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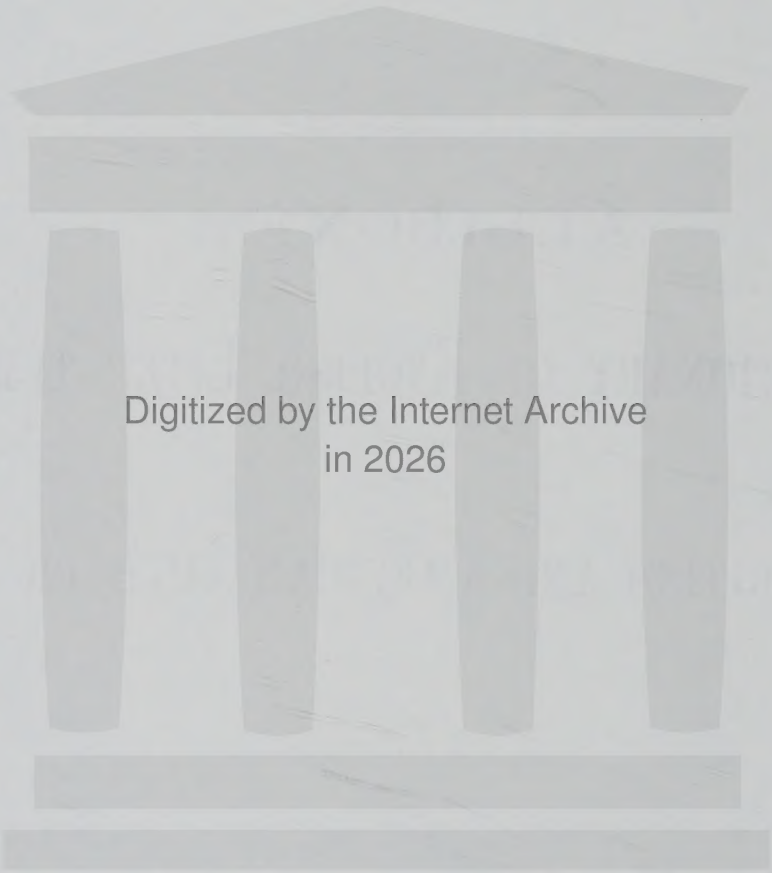
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SUPPLEMENT

TO

ALLIBONE'S

CRITICAL DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

AND

BRITISH AND AMERICAN AUTHORS.

CONTAINING OVER THIRTY-SEVEN THOUSAND ARTICLES (AUTHORS),

AND ENUMERATING

OVER NINETY-THREE THOUSAND TITLES.

BY

JOHN FOSTER KIRK,

AUTHOR OF THE "HISTORY OF CHARLES THE BOLD, DUKE OF BURGUNDY."

VOL. I.

Published by J. B. Lippincott & Co., Philadelphia, 1891
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The First Volume of the DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE was dedicated to
GEORGE W. CHILDS,
and the Second and Third Volumes were dedicated to
JOSHUA B. LIPPINCOTT.

THIS SUPPLEMENT

IS NOT LESS FITTINGLY INSCRIBED TO

CRAIGE LIPPINCOTT,

TO WHOSE ENTERPRISE IT OWES ITS INCEPTION AND COMPLETION,

BY HIS FRIEND,

J. FOSTER KIRK.

PHILADELPHIA, 1891.

PREFACE.

From the first publication of Allibone's Dictionary its value has been recognized and the use of it in public and private libraries has constantly extended and increased. Covering as it does the whole field of English literature, and combining biographical, bibliographical, and critical material, it is, in fact, a unique work,—indispensable as a library companion, serviceable to all students of subjects comprehended in its range, and not without interest for readers of every class who may be led by some casual desire for information to consult its pages. Produced by a vast amount of careful and diligent labor, it supplies a general and permanent need, and it has, consequently, had no rival and run no risk of being supplanted,—unlike in this respect a host of dictionaries and other works of reference having a different scope and containing information that has become obsolete through the advance of knowledge or changes of usage and after serving its purpose for a time has been made the basis of wider and more minute research.

It belongs, however, to the very nature of such a work that it should require to be supplemented from time to time. Its substance does not decay; the information which it gives is not superseded by the results of further inquiry; but the matter with which it deals is constantly increasing in bulk, and the accretions call for an extension of space and a fresh amount of labor in order that they may be arranged and stowed in an annex of suitable dimensions. How rapid has been the rate of literary production in recent years—rivalling the accelerated speed of travel and the multiplication of mechanical inventions—will be apparent on the merest glance through these volumes. Covering a comparatively short period, they contain more than half as many pages as the original work, and this although the matter is in many respects given in a more concise form, everything being pruned away which in a strict view of the requirements of the task might be considered superfluous.

A closer comparison of the two works will show still more plainly the enormous progressive activity of modern authorship and the need of condensation in all non-essential particulars in a record like the present. The original work, according to the statement on the title-page, contains the names and enumerates the works of "over forty-six thousand" authors. The present work, confined to a period not exceeding an average of thirty years, contains the names of thirty-seven thousand one hundred and eighty-three authors, or more than four-fifths as many as belong to all the previous centuries and decades which witnessed not only the rise and development but the most brilliant epochs, successive schools, and varied forms of English literature, including at least the earliest works of most of the writers that have shed a waning lustre on the literature of the nineteenth century. For it will hardly be questioned that we now stand not in the noontide but near the close of a day marked by achievements which have a distinct and original character in substance and form, with many new types, a fresh infusion of life, and perhaps a more complete union of genius with culture, of imaginative power with the comprehension of realities,

than distinguished any earlier development. Very few of the names registered in this Supplement without any reference to a mention of them in the original work are among the most eminent in the departments to which they respectively belong. Still smaller, of course, is the number of living writers who hold such a position. The chronicler whose duty it has been to register the deaths that have thinned the front ranks of the cohort, leaving gaps which might not be filled from the denser throng behind, could not but have an ominous apprehension that the end of his task would indicate no mere arbitrary stopping-place, but would rather be found hereafter to coincide with the termination of an era some of whose latest glories had been watched by the older among us in their dawn. Nor can it be said that the conditions and prevailing spirit of the time give any forecast of a new period of original and vigorous production. No one would undertake to formulate the precise influences under which literary genius is awakened and fostered; but the inspiration and impulse must have an innate origin, and cannot spring from mere extraneous inducements or be stimulated by the march of material progress. Perhaps it may be safe to say that there are periods when the highest intellect is chiefly concerned with the improvement of man's nature, and others when it is chiefly concerned with the improvement of his condition. Literature and art emanate from the former tendency, science and its varied applications from the latter. But no doubt each of these tendencies reacts upon the other, thus bringing about a due alternation.

It must also be acknowledged that, while the literature of the present day is more remarkable for its quantity than for its quality, yet the general level in this latter respect has been steadily rising. In purely imaginative productions skilful construction, artistic finish, adherence to nature, all the results and evidences of culture, are far more common than they were in the eighteenth century or in the earlier part of the nineteenth. In works designed to convey instruction and information the improvement is perhaps still greater and more general. History and biography have ceased to be pompous and ponderous; science seeks to captivate not only by the marvel of its revelations but also by the form in which they are presented; books of travel outrival works of fiction in the narration of exciting adventure, while ministering to the general curiosity and desire for knowledge; and philosophers and essayists address a greater mass of readers and are at the same time tried by more exacting standards than of yore. In short, literature, like the social system, but to a far greater extent, has lost the old class distinctions and become democratic. The scholar no longer writes solely for scholars; the dilettante who appealed only to a fastidious or artificial taste is well-nigh extinct. The erudite few do not wait to have their discoveries or speculations filtered through minor channels before being spread abroad, but communicate directly with a larger public. One obvious result of these changes has been the rise of a number of periodicals far exceeding in variety of topics and general ability of treatment any earlier publications of the kind; but a considerable proportion of what is first given to the world through this medium is soon reproduced in a more convenient and permanent form.

It follows from all this that the literature of the present is more broadly and completely representative than any other, showing "the very age and body of the time his form and pressure." Every phase of actual life is delineated, every fact and incident chronicled, every spring and movement analyzed. Practical pursuits and undertakings are described and explained by those who are personally engaged in them. Not a theory or notion is conceived without claiming public attention. The multitude of books, mostly, of course, ephemeral, that issue year after year in greater numbers from the press testifies to the communicative spirit of the age, to a desire for

publicity and self-revelation, distinct from aspirations for fame or distinction. Considered from this point of view, a catalogue partakes of the nature of history, and the titles of books may sometimes prove as instructive and interesting as the contents. In the lists given in these volumes—prepared on a similar principle to that on which the Dominican father recommended the slaughter of all the inhabitants of the captured heretical city—will be found autobiographies of persons of every station, from the monarch to the wandering beggar; dissertations advocating the most opposite opinions and remote forms of thought, from the newest hypotheses of science, or daring flights beyond the usually recognized limits of credibility and proof, to revivals of long-buried superstitions and exploded fallacies; and imaginative productions of every grade of intellect, from the highest genius to a state not readily distinguishable from imbecility. The "Republic of Letters" has become in the fullest sense worthy of its name, with an equality of citizenship, a community of rights, and a mingling and jostling of its component members to which no political system offers a parallel.

The title of the original work indicates the period covered by it as extending to "the latter half of the nineteenth century." The earlier and later portions of it, however, were taken up and completed at long intervals, and the entries were not brought down to a common date under all the letters of the alphabet. The author's first intention seems to have been to end the work at the year 1850, and from A to O inclusive the entries, barring accidental omissions, were completed to that date. But before publication many additional insertions, extending in some instances to 1858, were made under those letters, without any attempt to comprise the full lists of the intervening years. The remainder of the work covers a much more extended period, with a more uniform limit, the entries from P to Z embracing complete lists to the end of 1869, with additions almost equally full to about the middle of 1870. Hence the period covered by this Supplement is also a variable one. Under the letters A to O it begins with the year 1850,—without, of course, repeating the entries of a later date in the original work,—and under the remaining letters it begins with the year 1870. The whole extends to the end of 1888, with a very few entries of later date, mostly to include a completed series of volumes or related works or the last productions of a recently deceased writer. It would have been easy to insert many additional titles, as was done in the original work; but no complete lists to a later date could have been prepared without delaying the press; and the compiler did not desire to leave a straggling line of projections instead of a fixed boundary, and thus impose upon some future successor what has been one of the embarrassing complications of the present task, the necessity, namely, of referring at every step to the entries in an earlier work and connecting his own with them by a process of dovetailing. In the course of this labor many entries of earlier dates than those mentioned, which had been omitted by Allibone, have been supplied in the Supplement, but not systematically, and only, of course, in the case of authors whose publications extended to those dates,—*i.e.*, 1850 under A to O, and 1870 under P to Z. The general plan and method of the original work have been followed in the Supplement, with slight modifications. The bibliographical details have been more uniformly and distinctly separated from the biographical matter; no references have been introduced in the list of an author's works to others on the same subject or of a kindred nature by different writers, and it has not been thought necessary to inform the reader where critical articles from which no quotations are given may be found, any former need of this kind being now supplied by Poole's "Index to Periodical Literature."

Of the authors whose names are entered in this work, some biographical in-

formation beyond the mere mention of official or professional positions—such as might presumably be found on a title-page or in a publisher's advertisement—is given in the case of nine thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine. In general the details are very few, and are stated in the baldest form. Longer notices, besides occupying too much space, would often merely have presented the same facts in an expanded form, with the addition of critical estimates which, in cases where they would be likely to be sought for, are here appended in the form of extracts. The sources from which this information has been gathered are too numerous, and generally too well known as affording the most necessary material for the purpose, to be enumerated in full. The most authoritative and the most copious in details, though embracing comparatively few of the names included in the present work, is the "Dictionary of National Biography," now in course of publication, of which the first twenty-five volumes have been used, the last two or three having been received only in time to furnish some corrections in the press. Among works including brief biographies of many notable English writers, living or recent, "Men of the Time," in several editions, Saunders's "Celebrities of the Centuries," and "Women of the Day," by Frances Hays, have been constantly in hand. For cis-Atlantic authors "Appletons' Cyclopædia of American Biography" is the chief authority, as well for the number comprised in it as for its amplitude of details. Among works of a more general scope Thomas's "Dictionary of Biography" demands especial mention, while many minor publications of a similar character have each supplied some required dates or other particulars. Several works, chiefly English, devoted to local, professional, or other special subjects, have proved extremely valuable, the most important being Foster's "Men at the Bar" and "Alumni Oxonienses," the "Bibliotheca Cornubiensis" of Boase and Courtney, the "Encyclopædia of Living Divines" of Schaff and Jackson, and Crockford's "Clerical Directory," with Peerages, Medical Directories, Army Lists, and similar publications, and obituaries in the "Annual Register" and in literary journals. A good many facts have been incidentally collected in the course of miscellaneous reading, while in a smaller number of cases published biographies or autobiographies of particular writers have been examined. Finally, several hundred English and a few American authors have, in response to applications, furnished the materials required,—generally in no greater detail than was desirable, but occasionally with a fulness which would have imparted a liveliness to the narration not in keeping with its purpose and surroundings.

The number of the books of which the titles are inserted in these volumes is ninety-three thousand seven hundred and eighty. No entire class of works has been excluded; but single sermons, lectures and addresses, pamphlets in general, and school-books, have been admitted only when they seemed for one reason or another to have a stronger claim to insertion than the general mass of such productions, or when, as must sometimes have happened, their form and character were unknown. In the great majority of cases the title is either given in full or abridged only by the omission of some unessential words. But in regard to a considerable number the compiler cannot feel sure that the phraseology had not been somewhat altered as well as curtailed in the only lists accessible, though never, it is hoped, to such an extent as to make it difficult to identify the book. More complete success, it is believed, has been attained, though not without occasional exceptions, in ascertaining the dates of first editions, and also, when of sufficient importance, those of last and revised editions, as well as in noting any marked variations of title, which sometimes indicate a real alteration in the scope or nature of a work, but more often apparently have a different purpose, and tend, at all events, to produce mistakes and confusion. The chief and in all respects most

important source from which the lists have been collected is, of course, the printed Catalogue of the Library of the British Museum, so far as published and received. These portions include in their multitude of entries the majority of the titles contained in this Supplement under the letters A to K and W to Z inclusive, with a few under each of the other letters. Catalogues of other libraries have been consulted from time to time, and a great number of publishers' catalogues have been constantly examined and used. The whole field is covered with tolerable completeness by the English Catalogue issued by Messrs. Sampson Low, Marston, & Co., and the successive American catalogues of Roorbach, Kelly, Leypoldt, and Bowker, the former with fewer omissions in the number of the entries, the latter—especially those of recent years—with greater fulness and exactness in the transcription of the names and titles. Some bibliographies of particular authors, either appended to their biographies or published separately, together with the bibliographical matter, in some cases very exact and adequate, in works already referred to as biographical authorities, have supplemented information derived originally from other quarters and have furnished occasional entries not recorded elsewhere. In the field of pseudonymous literature the Dictionary of Halkett and Laing and the "Initials and Pseudonyms" of Cushing have been the chief guides, but have not always been followed, many statements in books of this kind being necessarily based upon mere rumor or conjecture. The few independent additions to entries of this class in the present work have been received from the authors themselves or from others having personal knowledge of the facts. It should be added that, with very rare exceptions, pseudonymes known to be such, with no key to the real names, have not been admitted. Besides the bibliographical authorities already enumerated, and others of minor importance, lists of their own productions have been furnished by writers in connection with their biographies, and information has been incidentally gleaned from periodical publications.

The critical extracts number seven thousand four hundred and fifty. They have been taken for the most part, as will be evident on a cursory observation of the pages, from articles in leading weekly journals. Citations have occasionally been made from the principal monthly and quarterly periodicals; but, apart from the fact that comparatively few books are reviewed in such publications, the treatment is seldom of a strictly critical character, and still more rarely embodies any description or estimate at once particular and concise. Short passages from biographical and other works have also been occasionally inserted. All the quotations were made in the course of a close examination of the articles containing them, with the object in general of selecting such expressions of opinion as were fairly representative of the whole, and, where desirable and practicable, some terse account or characterization of the subject and nature of the work reviewed. It was necessary also, in many cases, to give some consideration to the internal evidence of the competence and impartiality of the critic; and in the longer extracts, especially those which embody or sum up a general view of the qualities of a remarkable work or distinguished author, an endeavor has been made to provide agreeable and suggestive reading.

It is almost needless to say that in a compilation like this errors and omissions are likely to be more frequent than in one of a much narrower scope and demanding a much smaller amount of research. Occasional oversight or inadvertence will not seem inexcusable to any one familiar with the condition of mind induced by a long-continued sifting of materials often defective, abounding in discrepancies, suggestive at times of a deliberate intention to perplex or mislead. The amount of time and pains bestowed on innumerable points in the investigation may have seemed occa-

sionally, even to the "harmless drudge" engaged in it, disproportionate to the end,—especially when this proved to be unattainable. There is, however, only one rule and method in all labor of this kind, and the very minuteness and multiplicity of the questions to be solved exert a constraining influence and impose conformity to the smallest obligations of the task.

Sic ingens rerum numerus jubet atque operum lex.

The chief assistance which the compiler has had in the preparation of the work has been from members of his own family. He is indebted to Mr. John Edmands, of the Philadelphia Mercantile Library, for special facilities in the use of an excellent bibliographical collection, and to Dr. Charles Warren Greene for suggestions and emendations while the volumes have been passing through the press. Nor is he willing to dismiss them from his hands without an acknowledgment of the careful and skilful aid of Mr. Joseph McCreery in the revision of the proofs.

PHILADELPHIA, May, 1891.

N.B.—Cross-references are inserted (1) from assumed to real names; (2) from the first to the last part of a compound name; (3) from titles of nobility to family names; (4) from an earlier to a later name. The references "*ante*, vol. i., ii., iii." are to entries in the original work, the first volume, in the copy used, including the letters A to L. References "*supra*" and "*infra*" are to entries in different parts of the Supplement.

SUPPLEMENT.

A.

Aaron, Charles Howard. 1. A Practical Treatise on Testing and Working Silver Ores, San Francisco, 1876, 12mo. 2. Leaching Gold and Silver Ores. The Plattner and Kiss Process. A Practical Treatise. San Francisco, 1878, 8vo. 3. Assaying. In 3 Parts. Pt. I., Gold and Silver Ores. Pt. II., Gold and Silver Bullion. Pt. III., Lead, Copper, Tin, Mercury, Zinc, Nickel, and Cobalt. With Appendix to Pts. I. and III. 2 vols. San Francisco.

Abarbanell, Jacob. 1. (Trans.) Numa Roumestan. By Alphonse Daudet. N. York, 1881, 4to. 2. (Trans.) Jennie; or, The History of a Parisienne. By Octave Feuillet. N. York, 1881, 4to. 3. (Trans.) Sylvie's Betrothed. By Henry Gréville. N. York, 1882, 4to. 4. Flirtation; or, A Young Girl's Good Name. By Ralph Royal, (pseud.) N. York, 1884.

"Abbati, Francesco," (Pseud.) See READE, WILLIAM WINWOOD, *infra*.

Abbatt, Richard. 1. The Elements of Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Lon., 1832, 12mo; 2d ed., 1836. 2. A Treatise on the Calculus of Variations, Lon., 1836, 8vo. 3. The Principles and Practice of Linear Perspective, divested of all Difficulty, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 4. General Education: Learning Made Easy; or, Teaching by Reason and Sight, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 5. Orthographic Projection of the Globe on the Plane of a Given Horizon, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 6. A Short Introduction to the Principia; or, The First Steps in Physical Astronomy, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 7. The Elements of Physical Astronomy, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 8. Remarks on the Infinitesimal Calculus, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Abbay, Richard. The Castle of Knaresborough: a Tale in Verse of the Civil War in Yorkshire in 1644; and, The White Mare of Whitestonecliff; a Yorkshire Legend of the Fifteenth Century, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Abbe, Frederick R. The Temple Rebuilt: a Poem of Christian Faith, Bost., 1872, 16mo.

Abbey, Rev. Charles John, M.A., b. 1833, at Market-Harborough, Leicestershire, England; educated at Uppingham School and at Lincoln College, Oxford, where he graduated 1856; ordained 1858; tutor and lecturer in theology at Trinity College, Glenalmond, N.B., 1859–62; Fellow of University College, Oxford, 1862–65; Rector of Checkenden, Oxfordshire, since 1865. The English Church and its Bishops 1700–1800, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. 8vo.

"While . . . this book is neither so carefully written nor so well arranged as the volumes on the same period which our author produced some years ago in collaboration with Canon Overton, it presents a thoughtful account of several phases of the life of the Church during the eighteenth century, and should be welcomed as a useful and almost necessary companion to the essays contained in that work."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxiv. 125.

With OVERTON, REV. JOHN H., Vicar of Leybourne, Lincolnshire, late Scholar of Lincoln College, Oxford: The English Church in the Eighteenth Century, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1887, p. 8vo.

"An important and much-needed contribution to English Church history."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 179.

"A certain want of compression is almost the only fault that we have to find with a work which, as a whole, deserves high praise for its literary ability, for the conscientious industry with which it has been put together, and, above all, for the admirable justice and liberality which characterize its judgments."—*Spectator*, lii. 375.

Abbey, Charlotte S. Thorns and Tangles, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Abbey, Henry, b. 1842, at Rondout, New York; assistant editor of the Rondout Courier, and subsequently of the Orange, N.J., Spectator; has contributed poems to various periodicals. 1. May Dreams, N. York, 1862, 12mo. 2. Ralph, and other Poems, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 3. Stories in Verse, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 4. Ballads of Good Deeds, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 5. Poems, N. York, 1879, sq. 12mo. 6. City of Success, and other Poems, N. York, 1883, 12mo. 7. Poems; new ed., enl., Kingston, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

"He tells a story well, finds a poetic moral in more than one classic theme, and discovers much that belongs to poetry in plain wayside life. One would wish sometimes for a little more rigid exclusion of material which can be treated better in prose than in verse."—*Critic*, v. 165.

Abbey, Rev. Richard, b. 1805, in Genesee co., New York; removed in 1816 to Illinois, and in 1825 to Natchez, Mississippi; became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1844. 1. Apostolic Succession: Letters to Bishop Green, Nashville, Tenn., 1850, 12mo. 2. Creed of all Nations, Nashville, 1855, 18mo. 3. Baptismal Demonstrations, Nashville, 1856, 12mo. 4. Ecclesiastical Constitution: Origin and Character of the Church of Christ and the Gospel Ministry, Nashville, 1856, 12mo. 5. Divine Assessment for the Support of the Ministry. Ed. by T. O. Summers. Nashville, 1857, 12mo. 6. The Divine Call to the Ministry, Nashville, 1858, 8vo. 7. Church and Ministry, Nashville, 1860, 18mo. 8. Strictures on Church Government. Ed. by T. O. Summers. Nashville, 1860, 12mo. 9. Diuturnity; or, The Comparative Age of the World: showing that the Human Race is in the Infancy of its Being, &c., Cin., 1866, 12mo. 10. Ecce Ecclesia: showing the Essential Identity of the Church in all Ages, Nashville, 1868, 12mo. 11. The City of God and the Church-Makers: Examination into Structural Christianity, and Criticism of Christian Scribes and Doctors of the Law, N. York, 1872, 12mo.

Abbot, Charles, second Baron Colchester, 1798–1867; succeeded his father in 1829. (Ed.) The Diary and Correspondence of Charles Abbot, Lord Colchester [the first Baron, *q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] Lon., 1861, 3 vols. 8vo.

"They extend over a period of thirty-four years, from 1795 to 1829, and are among the most valuable collections of the kind."—*Dictionary of National Biography*, i. 5.

"Anything like general gossip has been kept out of the Diary with only too scrupulous a hand."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 124, 173.

Abbot, Ezra, LL.D., 1819–1884, b. at Jackson, Maine; studied at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N.H.; graduated at Bowdoin College in 1840, and soon afterwards settled in Cambridge, Mass., where in 1856 he became assistant librarian of Harvard College, and from 1872 till his death was Bussey Professor of New Testament Criticism and Interpretation in the Divinity School of the university. He was a member of the American Committee on the Revision of the Bible, and prepared many critical papers on disputed passages in the New Testament for transmission to the English Committee. He was also a member of the American Oriental Society, and of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and shortly before his death was tendered the degree of D.D. by the University of Edinburgh. His published writings consist almost exclusively of contributions to the Bibliotheca Sacra, the Unitarian Review, and other periodicals, and of additions to works by other writers, the most important being those which were incorporated in Dr. Gregory's Prolegomena to the 8th ed. of Tischendorf's Greek Testament, published at Leipsic. His separate publications comprise: A Classified Catalogue of the Library of the Cambridge High School, Cambridge, 1853; an edition of Jeremy Taylor's Holy Living and Dying, Bost., 1864; of Hudson's Critical Greek and English Concordance of the New Testament, (see HUDSON, CHARLES

F., *infra*;) of Orme's Memoir of the Controversy respecting the Three Heavenly Witnesses, Bost., 1872, 12mo, (see ORME, WILLIAM, *ante*, vol. ii.;) and, jointly with HACHETT, H. B., (*q. v.*,) of Smith's Dictionary of the Bible. 1. The Literature of the Doctrine of a Future Life; or, A Catalogue of Works relating to the Nature, Origin, and Destiny of the Soul. With Notes. Compiled originally as an Appendix to the History of the Doctrine of a Future Life, by W. R. Alger. N. York, 1871, 8vo; new ed., 1878.

"One hardly knows whether to praise most the fidelity and the consistency in the treatment of details, . . . or the learning, the patience, and the unwearied industry that has gathered information from all open and recondite sources."—*Nation*, xix. 28.

2. Authorship of the Fourth Gospel: External Evidences, Bost., 1880, 8vo. The same, with other Critical Essays, 1888, 8vo.

"His defence of the Johannean authorship of the Fourth Gospel . . . is an invaluable contribution to the solution of that great question: it is the best within the limits of external evidence."—SCHAFF AND JACKSON: *Encyclopædia of Living Divines*, p. 1.

See, also, NORTON, CHARLES ELIOT, *infra*.

Abbot, Francis Ellingwood, Ph.D., b. 1836, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard in 1859; from 1870 to 1880 was editor of The Index, a journal devoted mainly to speculative inquiry and the free discussion of religious topics, to which he contributed many articles. Excerpts from these have been published in America and in England. 1. Gleanings from the Writings of F. E. Abbot: Free Religion in a Free State. By Ross Winans. Balt., 1872, 12mo. 2. Truths for the Times, Edin., 1872, 12mo. 3. The Impeachment of Christianity; with Letters from F. P. Cobbe and F. W. Newman, giving their Reasons for rejecting Christianity, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 4. Organic Scientific Philosophy: Scientific Theism, Bost., 1885, 12mo.

"Dr. Abbot is one of the many thinkers who believe that science is destined to produce atheism, and he belongs also to the smaller number who think that it is already possible to say what that doctrine shall be. Considerably more than half of his 'Scientific Theism' is taken up with the proof that the world is intelligible. . . . The religion of the book seems to be only an appendage to a system of metaphysics. Whether true or false, this system is certainly valuable as presenting Objectivism, or the doctrine of an existence over against thought, in its extremest form."—*Nation*, xlii. 135.

"It is a protest against the extremes of Idealism, on the one hand, and a purely materialistic Realism, on the other. . . . It attempts to take from science much that it values, especially its blind, mindless, mechanical theories, and it gives to science, what philosophy will certainly grudge it, objective reality independent of the thinking subject. Similarly, it gives back to theism the teleology and monistic character of which modern science has robbed it; but it takes from theism a personal Deity in any commonly received sense of personality."—JOHN OWEN: *Acad.*, xxxii. 35.

Abbot, George Jacob. The United States Consular Service, Wash., 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., 1863.

Abbot, George Maurice, assistant librarian of the Library Company of Philadelphia. Contributions towards a Bibliography of the Civil War in the United States. I., Regimental Histories. Phila., 1886, 8vo.

Abbot, Henry Larcom, b. 1831, at Beverly, Mass.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1854, and was commissioned in the corps of topographical engineers; served in the civil war as a military engineer, and rose to the rank of brevet brigadier-general 1865, and lieutenant-colonel of engineers 1880. He invented and developed the U.S. system of submarine mines for coast and river defence, and has been connected with various undertakings for river and harbor improvement. 1. Pacific Railroad Reports, (vol. vi.,) Wash., 1857. 2. Siege Artillery in the Campaign against Vicksburg, (Papers on Practical Engineering, pub. by U.S. Gov't,) Wash., 1867. 3. Reclamation of the Alluvial Basin of the Mississippi River, 1875. 4. Experiments and Investigations to develop a System of Submarine Mines for defending the Harbors of the United States, Wash., 1881, 4to. 5. Report of the Gun-Foundry Board, 1884. 6. Report of the Board on Fortifications or other Defences, 1886. With HUMPHREY, CAPT. A. A., Report upon Physics and Hydraulics of the Mississippi. Maps. Phila., 1861, 4to.

Abbot, L. A. Seven Wives and Seven Prisons; or, Experiences in the Life of a Matrimonial Monomaniac, N. York, 1870.

Abbot, Reginald Charles Edward, third Baron Colchester, F.S.A., F.R.G.S., b. 1842; graduated at Oxford; called to the bar 1867; succeeded his father in the same year. 1. The Rise of the Swiss Confederation, (Stanhope Prize Essay for 1861,) Oxford, 1861, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) History of the Indian Administration of Lord Ellenborough, in his Correspondence with the Duke of Wellington, etc., Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"The correspondence in this volume is threefold. It consists of Lord Ellenborough's letters to the Queen; of his letters to the Duke of Wellington; and of the great Duke's replies. The first are formal and frigid—of the usual style of ministerial letters to Royalty; the second are characteristic and interesting; the third are equally characteristic, and still more interesting to the general reader."—*Acad.*, v. 477.

3. (Ed.) Edward Law, Lord Ellenborough. A Political Diary, 1828–30. Lon., 1881, 8vo.

"Those who take an interest in the politics of fifty years ago will find Lord Ellenborough's authentic details both amusing and instructive."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 308.

Abbot, Willis J. 1. Blue Jackets of '61: a History of the Navy in the War of Secession. Illust. N. York, 1886, 8vo. 2. Blue Jackets of 1812: Naval Battles of the Second War with Great Britain. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo. 3. Blue Jackets of '76: a History of the Naval Battles of the American Revolution, with Narrative of the War with Tripoli. Illust. N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Abbott, A. F. Beautiful Songs for Zion's Children, Waterbury, 1863.

Abbott, A. O. Prison Life in the South during the Years 1864 and 1865. Illust. N. York, 1865, 12mo.

Abbott, Abbott A. 1. Life of A. Lincoln, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 2. Assassination and Death of Abraham Lincoln, 1865, 12mo.

Abbott, Alice I. Circumstantial Evidence, N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Abbott, Anne W. Impulse and Principle, and other Stories, N. York, 1863, 12mo.

Abbott, Austin, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., ABBOTT, BENJ. V., etc., add.,] has published, in addition to the works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. New York Statutes relating to Limited Partnerships, with the Statutes relating to Compromises by Partners and Joint Debtors, and to Partnership Names and Signs, N. York, 8vo. 2. Reports of New York Court of Appeals 1850–1869, N. York, 1873–74, 4 vols. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Theodore Tilton *vs.* Henry Ward Beecher: Report of Trial. With Notes and References. With Account of the Court and Biographical Sketches of Judge, Parties, their Counsel, etc. Vols. i. and ii. N. York, 1875, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) New Cases in New York Courts: with Notes. N. York, 1877–84, 13 vols. 8vo. 5. Legal Remembrancer; Concise Statements of Law of New York on Subjects of Importance: New Forms of Practice and Pleading under the Code of Procedure, N. York, 1877, 8vo. 6. Rules of Evidence applicable on Trial of Civil Actions, etc., Common Law and in Equity, and under the Codes of Procedure, N. York, 1880, 8vo. 7. Digest of New York Statutes and Reports from July, 1882, to July, 1884, with Tables of Statutes, Constitutional Provisions, Rules of Court, and Cases cited, N. York, 1884, 8vo. 8. A Brief for the Trial of Civil Issues before a Jury, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 9. The Principles and Forms of Practice in Civil Actions in Courts of Record, vol. i., N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Abbott, Mrs. Belle Kendrick. Leah Mordecai, New York, 1875, 12mo.

Abbott, Benjamin Vaughan, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1890. After some years of law practice he devoted himself mainly to compilations of law digests and reports. He contributed to the Medical Reference Hand-Book and to periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Digest of New York Statutes and Reports, from the Earliest Period to July, 1863, N. York, 1863, 6 vols. r. 8vo. 2. The Same to 1873; with Additions to 1876, 6 vols. r. 8vo. 3. U.S. Circuit and District Court Reports 1863–71, N. York, 1870; 2d ed., 1875, r. 8vo. 4. Digest of U.S. Court Reports and Acts of Congress [1789]–1875, Albany, 1867–75, 6 vols. 8vo. 5. Treatise upon the U.S. Courts and their Practice, Albany, 1869, 2 vols. r. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 6. Law Dictionary, Bost., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo. 7. Judge and Jury; Explanation of the Leading Topics in the Law of the Land, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 8. Travelling Law School and Famous Trials: First Lessons in Government and Law, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 9. National Digest: Digest of the Reports of the U.S. Courts to 1884, vol. i., N. York, 1884, 8vo. 10. Decisions on the Law of Patents for Inventions, vols. i. and ii., Wash., 1886–87, 8vo. 11. Patent Laws of All Nations, Wash., 1886, 8vo.

With Abbott, Austin: 1. Forms of Conveyancing, Contracts and Legal Proceedings, N. York, 8vo. 2. A Collection of Forms of Practice and Pleading in Actions, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. General Digest of the Laws of Corporations, N. York, 1869, r. 8vo. 4. Collection of Laws of Practice and Pleading in Actions; new ed., N. York, 1870, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. Clerks' and Conveyancers' Assistant, 1866, 8vo. 6. Enactments relative to Federal Courts, 1869, 8vo. 7. Reports of Practice Cases in the Courts of the State of New York, 1854–65, N. York, 19 vols. 8vo; new ser., 1865–75, N. York, 1866–76, 16 vols. r. 8vo. 8. Treatise on the Practice of the United States Courts, 1869, r. 8vo. He also wrote in conjunction with his brothers Austin and Lyman, under the pseudonyme of "Benauly," formed from the first syllables of their respective names, in addition to the novel mentioned *ante*, vol. i., Matthew Caraby, 1858.

Abbott, Charles Conrad, M.D., b. 1843, at Trenton, N.J., graduated in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865, but has since devoted himself especially to archæological researches and studies in natural history. In 1872 he discovered remains of palæolithic man in the valley of the Delaware, and he has brought forward facts and arguments tending to prove the early dispersion of the Eskimo race in the continent of America as far south as New Jersey. 1. Primitive Industry; or, Illustrations of the Handiwork, in Stone, Bone, and Clay, of the Native Races of the Northern Atlantic Seaboard of America, Salem, Mass., 1881.

"While, from the nature of the case, his immediate object is to describe the implements which remain—imperishable because of stone—yet the fact that they are implements leads us back to the uses to which they were put; and by degrees the primitive Indian life grows to a vivid picture before the mind of the reader."—*Nation*, xxxiv. 37.

2. A Naturalist's Rambles about Home, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

"One of the best popular works on the natural history of the United States."—*Nation*, xl. 18.

3. Cyclopædia of Natural History, Troy, N.Y., 1886, 12mo. 4. Upland and Meadow: a Poaetquessings Chronicle, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 5. Waste-land Wanderings, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Abbott, Rev. Edward, son of Jacob Abbott, (*infra*,) b. 1841, at Farmington, Maine; educated at the University of New York and at Andover Theological Seminary; ordained in the Congregational Church 1863; pastor of Stearns Chapel, Dorchester, 1865–69; associate editor of The Congregationalist from 1869 to 1878, when he entered the Protestant Episcopal communion, and became minister of St. James' Church, Cambridge. He was editor of the Literary World, Boston, from 1878 till 1888. 1. The Baby's Things: a Christmas Story in Verse. Illust. N. York, 1871, 4to. 2. Dialogues of Christ, Bost., 32mo. 3. Paragraph History of the American Revolution, Bost., 1875, sq. 18mo. 4. Revolutionary Times: Sketches of our Country One Hundred Years Ago, Bost., 1876, sq. 18mo. 5. Long Look House. Illust. Bost., 12mo. 6. Out-Doors at Long Look. Illust. Bost., 12mo. 7. Three last form series of Long Look Books, Bost., 1876–80, 3 vols. 12mo. Illust. 8. A Trip Eastward: a Book for Boys and Girls. Illust. Bost., 1884, 12mo.

Abbott, Edwin, 1808–1882, b. in London, was from 1827 to 1872 head master of the Philological School in Marylebone. He published some school-books, and A Concordance to the Original Poetical Works of Alexander Pope, with an Introduction by Edwin A. Abbott, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Abbott, Rev. Edwin Abbott, D.D., b. 1838, in London, was educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he graduated a senior in the classical tripos and was elected a Fellow in 1861. He was assistant master in King Edward's School, Birmingham, 1862–64, and in 1865 was appointed head master of the City of London School. He has been select preacher at both Oxford and Cambridge, and was Hulsean Lecturer in the latter university in 1876. Dr. Abbott's publications include several school-books, viz.: How to Write Clearly; How to Parse, 1873; How to Tell the Parts of Speech, 1881; Latin Prose through English Idioms, etc.; also, several religious books for children, viz.: Bible Lessons; Child's Christmas Sheaf from the Bible Fields; Good Voices: a Child's Guide to the Bible, 1871; Parables for Children, 1873; also, Hints on Home Teaching. His more important works are: 1. A Shakespearean Grammar: an Attempt to Illustrate some of the Differences between Elizabethan and Modern English, 1869, 12mo; new ed., 1871. 2. Cambridge Sermons: Preached before the University, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

"We have to do in the sermons before us with a man who fears nothing, ignores nothing, takes nothing for granted. . . . With extreme fairness, as it seems to us, Dr. Abbott faces the position of Christianity at this moment on its darkest side."—*Spectator*, xlviii. 887.

3. (Ed.) Bacon's Essays: with Introduction, Notes, and Index, Lon., 1876, 2 vols. 18mo. 4. Bacon and Essex: a Sketch of Bacon's Earlier Life, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"The interest of an inquiry such as that conducted by Dr. Abbott speaks for itself; and the ability which he has brought to bear upon it will insure the fulfilment of his hope that by diligent sifting of facts and interpretations we may at least come nearer to the truth."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 19.

5. Through Nature to Christ; or, The Ascent of Worship through Illusion to the Truth, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"Dr. Abbott thinks that the young people of our day who reject the faith of Christ because this faith demands a belief in the supernatural, and therefore incredible, may be won over to the truth by presenting the worship of Christ so that they shall be called upon to accept nothing that is unnatural or incredible. . . . We question whether his work, honest and earnest though it be, will prove of service in this way. . . . There is much in this volume which has our heartiest sympathy."—*Spectator*, l. 949.

6. Philochristus: Memoirs of a Disciple of the Lord, Lon., 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., same year. Anon.

"Scholarship, capacity, and a freshness and fascination due to rare literary skill are visibly impressed upon these pages; the tone is elevated, and there is preserved throughout a grave delicacy and refinement of feeling; yet the author delights in broad panoramic colouring, and the narrative moves rapidly onward, with the vividness and animation of a drama. The work bears everywhere the self-attesting signature of an original and a richly gifted mind. . . . This study of the life of Christ has some advantages over the most noted handlings of the same subject which have preceded it. More Christian than that of Strauss, more readable than that of Neander, more earnest and genuinely reverential than that of Renan, and more thorough-going than that of the author of *Ecce Homo*, it will reward a careful perusal by any one who is seriously interested in the subject. Its realization of the circumstances of Christ's life is perhaps unequalled, its conception of Christ's spiritual character is sublime, but its logical and historical basis is feeble."—*Spectator*, li. 669.

7. Oxford Sermons: Preached before the University, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 8. Onesimus: Memoirs of a Disciple of St. Paul, Lon., 1882, 8vo. Anon.

"Quite apart from the substructure of genuine scholarship upon which the story is built up, and which is wrought with an amount of skilful labour and a range of selection which will be hidden from all but the expert, the mere story itself is a fascinating piece of narration. . . . If the author had proposed no further object than to instruct and amuse the ordinary reader, he might claim to have succeeded. The pleasantness of the narrative, however, and the life-likeness of the individual portraiture, are mere accidents. The motive of the narrator is not literary, but doctrinal—or perhaps we should be more correct if we were to say that it is anti-doctrinal. The most obtrusive feature in the story to the critical reader is its amazingly ingenuous anachronism. . . . The persons named in the Acts of the Apostles and St. Paul's Epistles are compelled to talk in the critical speech of Baur and Volkmar."—*Sat. Rev.*, liii. 605.

9. Flatland: a Romance of Many Dimensions. By A. Square. Lon., 1884, 4to. Anon.

"He tells of his mysterious and painful initiation into the larger world of Three Dimensions. . . . Flatland is inhabited by a race whose shape is that of geometrical figures. The women are straight lines, the men vary from triangles in the lower orders to circles in the highest. . . . Much of it will be read with amusement, as satire, by those who do not appreciate its scientific bearing. . . . The assumption of the author is worked out with wonderful consistency, and his mathematics are thoroughly sound."—*Spectator*, lvii. 1583.

10. Francis Bacon: an Account of his Life and Works, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

"Dr. Abbott's volume on Bacon maintains pretty much the same view of Bacon's career as Dean Church's more concise and also more elegant one. . . . One thing only will be wanting to this kind of teaching, but a vital one. It will not have the qualities of searching and serious criticism, the power of realizing the conditions of a society widely different from one's own."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 761.

"If diligent study of all that Bacon wrote, combined with a general knowledge of the history of his times, had been sufficient to make a perfect biography, Dr. Abbott would have no one to question his claim to that title. Unfortunately, though his apparatus would have been complete if the subject of his biography had lived in the nineteenth century, and therefore in an atmosphere with which both author and reader are familiar, it is not enough when the subject of the biography has been dead for more than two hundred years. The author who would succeed under such conditions must be, not merely thoroughly, but instinctively, familiar with the problems of the age

in which the personage he describes lived, and with the aims and ideas which were natural to it, however strange they may seem to us. It is in this necessary knowledge that Dr. Abbott most distinctly fails."—S. R. GARDINER: *Acad.*, xxvii. 411.

11. The Kernel and the Husk: Letters on Spiritual Christianity. By the Author of "Philochristus" and "Onesimus." Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. Anon.

"This remarkable book may be regarded as a natural complement of the author's previous works, *Philochristus* and *Onesimus*. It affords a reply to some such question as this: Assuming the origin and early growth of Christianity to be what you represent, how do you propose to apply your method and conclusions to the practical needs of Christian theology in the present day? . . . He wishes to substitute for a miraculous a non-miraculous, or, as he terms it, a spiritual Christianity. . . . Incidental defects might be noticed, but they are scarcely worth mention in view of the many excellencies of his work. In my opinion it is one of the most noteworthy productions of recent English theology. No candid reader, of whatever school of thought, can rise from its perusal without being equally interested and instructed."—JOHN OWEN: *Acad.*, xxxi. 123.

"The work resolves itself on examination into three connected parts, one of which is personal and biographical, one is philosophical and constructive, and one is critical and theological. The first tells how doubts arose, how the author partly fought and overcame them, and how some of them overcame him; the second describes and justifies the method by which he has reached the goal, and sets forth the basis on which his belief rests; and the third part criticises the ordinary belief in the miraculous, and seeks to substitute belief in the naturalness of the Divine for belief in the miraculous. The whole book is of great interest, apart from the vast issues discussed in it, because it affords us a curious insight into the workings of an individual mind of unusual versatility and quickness of apprehension, and also of quite unusual culture."—*Spectator*, lx. 264.

With RUSHBROOKE, W. G., M.L., formerly fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, The Common Tradition of the Synoptic Gospels in the Text of the Revised Version, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. With SEELEY, JOHN ROBERT, English Lessons for English People, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

Abbott, Evelyn, LL.D., b. 1843, was educated at Balliol College, Oxford, where he gained the Gaisford Prize in 1864 and graduated first class Lit. Hum. 1866. He was elected a fellow of the college in 1874, and became subsequently tutor and librarian. 1. Elucidations of the Student's Greek Grammar, from the German of Prof. Curtius, Lon., 1874. 2. Elements of Greek Accidence, with Philological Notes, Lon., 1874, r. 8vo. 3. Index to Plato, compiled for the Second Edition of Professor Jowett's Translation of the Dialogues, (separate ed.,) Lon., 1875, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Hellenica: a Collection of Essays on Greek Poetry, Philosophy, History, and Religion, Lon., 1880, 8vo. (Contains articles by six members of the University of Oxford and three Cantabrigians.)

"This book may be fairly said to give the measure of the present condition and tendency of scholarship in England."—*Acad.*, xviii. 93.

5. (Trans.) History of Antiquity. From the German of Max Duncker. Lon., 1877–81, 6 vols. 8vo. 6. A Skeleton Outline of Greek History, chronologically arranged, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 7. A History of Greece: Part I., From the Earliest Times to the Ionian Revolt, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

"Not so vast by any means as that of Grote, nor so eloquent and conjectural as that of Curtius, Mr. Abbott's History is full of interest, it is never dull, and it has certain merits which cannot be found in any of its English predecessors."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxvi. 57.

See, also, ALLEYNE, SARAH FRANCES, *infra*.

Abbott, Franklin Pierce. 1. (Trans.) Annouchka: a Tale, by Ivan S. Turgenef, from the French of the Author's Own Translation, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Annals of a Sportsman, by Ivan Turgenieff, ("Leisure Hour" Ser.,) N. York, 1885, 16mo.

Abbott, G. The Good Spirit: a Story for the Christmas Fireside, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

Abbott, George. 1. The Atheist's Portrait; or, The Mind of Man: a Poem, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. The Mother's Victory, and other Poems, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Abbott, George Washington. Events, Anecdotical, Historical, and Biographical, in the Life of an Octogenarian, between the Years 1796 and 1815, 1st Ser., Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Abbott, Gervaise. The Heirs of Cheveleigh: a Novel, Lon., 1858, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Abbott, Rev. Gorham Dummer, LL.D., 1807–1874, brother of Jacob and John S. C. Abbott, [*q. v.*,] b. at Hallowell, Maine; educated at Bowdoin College and Andover Theological Seminary, and ordained as a Congregationalist minister in 1831. From 1845 till 1869 he was a teacher in New York City. He wrote for the American Tract Society and devoted much time to Biblical researches, and supplied the letter-press for a volume of engravings from paintings by T. Cole, The Voyage of Life, N. York, 1856, 4to. 1. The Family at Home. 2. Nathan W. Dickerman. 3. Pleasure and Profit. 4. Mexico and the United States: their Mutual Relations and Common Interests, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Abbott, Henry L. Defence of the Sea-Coast of the United States: Lectures before the U.S. Naval War College, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Abbott, J. J. C. 1. The Argenteuil Case: Report of the Controverted Election for the County of Argenteuil, Montreal, 1860, 8vo. 2. The Insolvent Act of 1864, with Notes, &c., Quebec, 1864, 8vo.

Abbott, Rev. Jacob, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1879, at Farmington, Me., where he had resided since 1839; published in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. American History, N. York, 1862–65, 8 vols. 16mo. 2. The Harlie Stories, N. York, 1862, 6 vols. 16mo. 3. Rollo and Lucy Books of Poetry, Phila., 1862, 3 vols. 12mo; new ed., 1870. 4. Florence Stories, N. York, 1862–64, 6 vols. 16mo. 5. John Gay; or, Work for Boys, N. York, 1865, 4 vols. 18mo. 6. Mary Gay; or, Work for Girls, N. York, 1865, 4 vols. 18mo. 7. William Gay; or, Play for Boys, N. York, 1869, 4 vols. 8. Juno Stories, N. York, 1870, 4 vols. 16mo. 9. August Stories, N. York, 1871–72, 4 vols. 16mo. 10. Aboriginal America. Illust. N. York, 16mo. 11. Discovery of America. Illust. N. York, 16mo. 12. Gentle Measures in Training the Young. Illust. N. York, 12mo. 13. Rainbow and Lucky Series. Illust. N. York, 5 vols. 16mo. 14. Rollo's Tour in Europe. Illust. N. York, 10 vols. 16mo. 15. Science for the Young. Illust. N. York, 4 vols. 12mo.

Abbott, James, of Queen's College, Cambridge. 1. The Hand-Book of Idiotcy, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. Logical Arguments and Metaphysical Verities, proving that Man has Free Will in Religious and Spiritual Things, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. The Book for Training Children; 2d ed., Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Abbott, Rev. John, graduated at St. Augustine's College, Canterbury, 1858; ordained 1861; minor canon of Halifax Cathedral 1860–74. 1. Memoirs of a Church of England Missionary in the North American Colonies. 2. Philip Musgrave; or, Church Missionary Life in Canada, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

Abbott, John. Treatise on Jack Pot Poker, with the Game of Sancho Pedro when played for Stakes, New Orleans, La., 1881, 24mo.

Abbott, John L. Home-Book of Wonders in Nature, Science, and Art. Illust. Hartford, 1870, 12mo.

Abbott, Rev. John Stephens Cabot, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1877, was a Congregational minister, but resigned his pastorate in 1844 and devoted himself to literature; published, in addition to the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Practical Christianity, N. York, 1862, 16mo. 2. History of the Civil War in America, N. York, 1863–65, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Lives of the Presidents of the United States, Bost., 1867, 8vo. 4. Life of Gen. U. S. Grant, Bost., 1868, 12mo. 5. History of Napoleon III., Bost., 1868, 8vo. 6. Romance of Spanish History, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 7. American Pioneers and Patriots: Early History and Settlement of America. Illust. N. York, 1873–76, 12 vols. 12mo. 8. Christopher Carson, familiarly known as Kit Carson, N. York, 1873, 12mo. 9. History of Frederick the Great. Illust. N. York, 8vo. 10. History of Maine, from its Discovery by the Northmen. Illust. Bost., 8vo. 11. Italy and the War for Italian Independence, including a Sketch of Pius IX., &c., Bost., 8vo. 12. Kingdoms of the World, N. York, 1883, 4 vols. 8vo.

Abbott, Rev. Lyman, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., see ABBOTT, BENJAMIN V., AUSTIN, and LYMAN,] gave up the practice of law to enter the Congregational ministry in 1860; was pastor of a church in Terre Haute, Ind., till 1865, when he returned to New York as secretary of the American Union (Freedmen's) Commission, and became pastor of the New England Church in New York, but resigned his charge in 1869 to engage in journalism and literature. He succeeded Henry Ward Beecher as editor-in-chief of the Christian Union. 1. Jesus of Nazareth: his Life and Teachings. Illust. N. York, 1869, cr. 8vo. 2. Old Testament Studies of New Testament Truths. Illust. N. York, 1870, 8vo. 3. A Layman's

Story; or, The Experiences of John Laicus and his Wife in a Country Parish, N. York, 1873, 16mo. 4. New Testament, with Notes and Comments: Matthew and Mark. Maps and illust. N. York, 1875–76, 8vo. 5. Acts: with Notes and Comments. Maps and illust. N. York, 1876, 8vo. 6. How to Study the Bible, N. York, 1877, 16mo. 7. Gospel according to St. Luke, with Notes and Comments. Maps and illust. N. York, 1878, 8vo. 8. (Ed.) Hints for Home Reading; Chapters on Books and their Use, by C. D. Warner, M. F. Sweetser, [and others,] with Introduction; also, rev. ed. of Suggestions for Libraries, by G. P. Putnam, with priced List of Books, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 9. Life of Christ. With designs by Doré and others. 2d ed., N. York, 1882, 12mo. 10. How to Succeed in Public Life, ("Handy Book" Series,) N. York, 1882, 16mo. 11. For Family Worship: Pt. I., Scripture Readings; Pt. II., Family Prayers, N. York, 1883, 12mo. 12. Henry Ward Beecher: a Sketch of his Career; Commemorative of his Seventieth Year. Port. and illust. N. York, 1883, 8vo; new ed., with additions, Hartford, 1887. 13. A Study in Human Nature, N. York, 1884, 12mo. 14. In Aid of Faith, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 15. The Epistle of Paul the Apostle to the Romans, with Notes and Comments. Map and illust. N. York, 1888, 8vo. 16. (Ed.) Family Prayers, 1888, 12mo. With CONANT, T. C., (ed.) Dictionary of Religious Knowledge. Maps and illust. N. York, 8vo. With GILMORE, J. R., The Gospel History: Complete Connected Account of the Life of our Lord, N. York, 1881, 12mo.

Abbott, Rev. Orrin. 1. Peep into Sacred Tradition, Chicago, 16mo; 2d ed., 1867. 2. The Davenport Brothers: their History, Travels, and Manifestations; also, The Philosophy of Dark Circles, Ancient and Modern, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 3. Appeal of a Soldier of 1812 to the Soldiers who suppressed the Rebellion, Chicago, 1867.

Abbott, Richard. Elementary Physical Astronomy, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Abbott, Rosa. See PARKER, ROSA ABBOTT.

Abbott, Samuel. Ardenmohr among the Hills: a Record of Scenery and Sports in the Highlands of Scotland. Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Abbott, Rev. Thomas Kingsmill, B.D., b. 1829, in Dublin, Ireland; educated at Trinity College, Dublin, where he graduated with honors in mathematics, ethics, and logic, and was elected a fellow. From 1867 to 1872 he was professor of moral philosophy in Trinity College; since 1875 he has been professor of Biblical Greek; and since 1879 of Hebrew also. 1. Revision of the Authorized Version of the English Bible, and our Duty with Regard to it; with an Appendix containing a Concordance of the Most Important Terms in the New Testament, Dublin, 1857, 8vo; 2d ed., 1871. Anon. 2. Sight and Touch: an Attempt to disprove the received (or Berkeleian) Theory of Vision. Illust. Dublin, 1864, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Kant's Theory of Ethics. With Memoir. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1883. 4. Collation of Four Manuscripts of the Gospels, with Introduction by W. H. Ferrar, Lon., 1877, 4to. 5. (Trans.) Kant's Critique of Practical Reason and other Works on the Theory of Ethics, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo; new and enlarged ed., 1881; 3d ed., 1883. 6. Par Palimpsestorum Dublinensium, Dublin, 1878, 4to and 8vo. 7. Codex Rescriptus Sancti Matthæi Dublinensis, (Z.) Dublin, 1880, 4to. 8. Elements of Logic, Lon., 1883; 2d ed., Lon., 1885, 12mo. 9. (Ed.) Evangeliorum Versio Antehieronymiana, ex Codice Dublinensi, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. 8vo. 10. (Trans.) Kant's Introduction to Logic and his Essay on the Mistaken Subtilty of the Four Figures. With Notes by S. T. Coleridge. Lon., 1885, 8vo. 11. Elementary Theory of the Tides: their Fundamental Theorems demonstrated without Mathematics, and the Length of the Day discussed, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Abbott, Mrs. W. The Garden, and other Poems, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Abbott, W. H. Advice to Youths about entering on a Commercial Career, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Abbott, Waldo. Our Sunday-School, and how we Conduct it, Boston, 1863, 16mo.

Abbotts, William, M.D., M.R.C.P., M.R.C.S. 1. On Human Entozoa, Lon., 1863. 2. Glycerine: its Uses in Medicine, Surgery, and Pharmacy, Lon., 1863. 3. Sea-Bathing Guide, Lon., 1863, 12mo; 12th ed., 1879. 4. On the Treatment of Diseases of the Throat and Lungs by Inhalation; 3d ed., Lon., 1869. 5. Notes on Spermatic Diseases, Lon., 1872. 6. On Hay Fever; 10th ed., Lon., 1879. 7. On Stammering and Stuttering; 9th ed., Lon., 1883. 8. The Cure of Intemperance, Lon., 1884. 9. Notes on Deafness; 2d ed., Lon., 1885.

Abbs, John. Twenty-Two Years' Missionary Experience in Travancore, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Abdy, John Thomas, LL.D., b. 1822, at Madras; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated as Senior in the Civil Law in 1844; in 1850 he was elected fellow of his college and called to the bar; he was Regius Professor of the Civil Law in the University of Cambridge, 1854–73; was appointed recorder of Bedford 1870, and a county court judge 1871. 1. Historical Sketch of Civil Procedure among the Romans, Cambridge, 1857, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Kent's Commentary on International Law, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1878. With WALKER, BRYAN, M.A., LL.D.: 1. (Ed.) The Commentaries of Gaius and Rules of Ulpian, with a Translation and Notes, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; new ed., rev. by Bryan Walker, 1874.

"As scholars and as editors Messrs. Abdy and Walker have done their work well. . . . For one thing the editors deserve special commendation. They have presented Gaius to the reader with few notes, and those merely by way of reference or necessary explanation. Thus the Roman jurist is allowed to speak for himself, and the reader feels that he is really studying Roman law in the original, and not a fanciful representation of it."—*Athenæum.*

2. (Trans.) The Institutes of Justinian, with Notes, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo.

"We welcome here a valuable contribution to the study of jurisprudence. The text of the Institutes is occasionally perplexing, even to practised scholars, whose knowledge of classical models does not always avail them in dealing with the technicalities of legal phraseology. Nor can the ordinary dictionaries be expected to furnish all the help that is wanted. This translation will then be of great use. To the ordinary student, whose attention is distracted from the subject-matter by the difficulty of struggling through the language in which it is contained, it will be almost indispensable."—*Spectator.*

Abdy-Williams, E. M. See WISHAW, MRS. E. M. ABDY-WILLIAMS, *infra.*

A'Beckett, Arthur William, b. 1844, at Portland House, Hammersmith, London, son of Gilbert Abbott A'Beckett, [see *ante*, vol. i., BECKETT, GILBERT ABBOTT A,] was a clerk in the War Office 1862–64, but gave up that position to edit the Glow-Worm, a London evening paper, and has edited other periodicals. He was special correspondent of the Globe and the Standard during the Franco–Prussian war, and since 1874 has been on the staff of Punch. In 1882 he was called to the bar. He has contributed to periodicals, and is the author of several plays acted on the London stage. 1. Fallen among Thieves: a Novel of Interest, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Modern Arabian Nights, 4 Nos., 1876, 8vo. 3. Our Holiday in the Scottish Highlands. Illust. Lon., 1876, oblong folio. 4. The Ghost of Greystone Grange, 1877, 8vo. 5. The Mystery of Mostyn Manor, 1878. 6. Tracked Out: a Secret of the Guillotine, Bristol, 1888, 12mo. 7. On Strike. By Bertie Vyse, (pseud.)

A'Beckett, Sir William, 1806–1869, [*ante*, vol. i., see BECKET, WILLIAM A,] eldest son of William A'Beckett, and brother of Gilbert Abbott A'Beckett, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] was born in London, educated at Westminster School, and called to the bar in 1829. He emigrated to New South Wales, and was successively solicitor-general and attorney-general of that colony. In 1851 he was appointed chief-justice of Victoria, and knighted. In 1863 he returned to England, where he died. In addition to the work mentioned in vol. i. and a number of contributions to The Georgian Era, he published: 1. The Siege of Dumbarton Castle, and other Poems, 1824. 2. The Magistrate's Manual for the Colony of Victoria, Melbourne, 1852. 3. Out of Harness, Lon., 1854. 4. The Earl's Choice, and other Poems, Lon., 1863, 12mo.

Abel, Carl, Ph.D., the "Times" correspondent at Berlin. 1. Letters on International Relations. By Dr. A. Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. Linguistic Essays, ("English and Foreign Philosophical Library," and "Trübner's Oriental Series,") Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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in, as he styles it, 'tilling virgin soil,' even though we may be unable to acquiesce implicitly in all the 'conceptual estimates' to which he lays claim."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvi. 341.

Abel, Charles D., C.E. 1. Rudimentary and Elementary Principles of the Construction and Working of Machinery. Text and Plates. Lon., 1860, 12mo and 4to. 2. The Action of the Patent Laws in Promoting Invention, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Abel, Sir Frederick Augustus, C.B., D.C.L., b. 1827, in London, Associate Member of the Ordnance Committee, Chemist to the War Department, and Chemical Referee to the British Government. He has been President of the Institute of Chemistry and of various scientific societies, and was knighted in 1883. 1. The Modern History of Gunpowder, ("Science Lectures,") Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Gun Cotton, ("Science Lectures,") 1866, 8vo. 3. On Recent Investigations and Applications of Explosive Agents: a Lecture, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 4. Researches in Explosives, 1875. 5. Electricity applied to Explosive Purposes, 1884. With Bloxam, Col. Charles Loudon, Hand-Book of Chemistry, Theoretical, Practical, and Technical, 1854, 8vo; 2d ed., 1858.

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Abercrombie, John, M.D., F.R.C.P., Senior Assistant Physician to, and late Lecturer on Forensic Medicine at, Charing Cross Hospital, London. The Student's Guide to Medical Jurisprudence, Lon., 1885, fp. 8vo.

Abercrombie, Robert, M.R.C.S.E. and L.S.A. 1. A General Treatise on the Anatomy and Physiology of the Lungs and Heart, the Nature, New Treatment, and Pathological Signs of Consumption, Diseases of the Heart, &c., Lon., 1865, 8vo; 24 eds. to 1880, several of them with some change in the title. 2. The New Self Doctor, or Medical Referee, on General Ailments, Confidential Cases, &c., Lon., 1878, 8vo; 5th ed., 1882.

Abercromby, James, Baron Dunfermline, 1776–1858, third son of General Sir Ralph Abercromby, was called to the bar in 1801; became M.P. for Midhurst in 1807; was Chief Baron of the Exchequer of Scotland 1830–32, and afterwards represented Edinburgh, and held office as Master of the Mint, retiring in 1839, when he was created Baron Dunfermline of Dunfermline in the county of Fife. Lieutenant-General Sir Ralph Abercromby, K.B., 1793–1801: a Memoir, Edin., 1861, 8vo.

"A valuable addition to a soldier's library."—*Sat. Rev.*, xii. 412.

"The best authority for his [Sir R. Abercromby's] life."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, i. 46.

Abercromby, Hon. Ralph, b. 1842, late 60th Rifles, third son of the third and brother of the fourth Baron Abercromby. He is a Fellow of the Meteorological Society. 1. Principles of Forecasting by Means of Weather Charts, Lon., 1885. 2. Weather: a Popular Exposition of the Nature of Weather Changes from Day to Day, ("International Series,") Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

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Aberdare, Lord. See Bruce.

Aberigh-Mackay. See Mackay.

Abert, Silvanus Thayer, b. 1828, in Philadelphia, was educated at Princeton University, served in the civil war, and has since been engaged as civil engineer in numerous government surveys. Besides official reports, he has published Notes, Historical and Statistical, upon the Projected Route for an Interoceanic Ship Canal between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, Cincinnati, 1872.

Abington, S. J. The "Great West:" The Question of Emigration, &c., Liverpool, 1871, 8vo.

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Abney, A. H. Life and Adventures of J. D. Lafferty, N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Abney, William de Wiveslesliе, F.R.S., b. 1843, at Derby, Eng., and educated at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich; captain in the Royal Engineers 1873; became instructor in chemistry to the Royal Engineers, Chatham, and afterwards inspector for science in the science and art department. He was one of the scientific observers of the transit of Venus in 1874. He has contributed a large number of papers to the Philosophical Magazine and the Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, some of which have been republished. 1. Instructions in Photography, Lon., 1874, 12mo; 5th ed., 1882. 2. Photography. Illust. (South Kensington Lect.) Lon., 1876, 12mo. 3. Thebes and its Five Greater Temples. Illust. Lon., 1876, 4to. 4. Photography, ("Text-Books of Science,") Lon., 1878, 12mo. 5. Emulsion Processes in Photography, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 6. Practical Working of Gelatine Emulsion Process, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 7. (Trans.) Chemical Effect of the Spectrum. By J. M. Eder. Lon., 1883, 12mo. 8. Negative Making: on Gelatine Plates, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 9. Colour Photometry, Bakerian Lecture, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1887, 4to. 10. Solar Spectrum, (Phil. Trans.,) Lon., 1887, 4to. 11. Transmission of Sunlight through the Earth's Atmosphere, (Phil. Trans.,) Lon., 1883, 4to. 12. (Ed.) The Spectrum Analysis in its Application to Terrestrial Substances and the Physical Constitution of the Heavenly Bodies. By Dr. H. Schellen. With Notes. Lon., 1885, 8vo. With Festing, ——, Atomic Grouping of Molecules, (Phil. Trans.,) Lon., 1882, 4to. With Schuster, ——, The Total Solar Eclipse of May 17, 1882, (Phil. Trans.,) Lon., 1884, 4to.

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Abrahall, Rev. John Hoskyns-, M.A., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1850; Fellow of Lincoln College 1853–57; ordained 1854; principal of Trinity College School, Toronto, 1857–59; Vicar of Combe Longa, Oxford, since 1861. 1. The Body of Christ: a Lecture, Oxford, 1861, 8vo. 2. Verselets, Latin and English, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 3. Western Woods and Waters: Poems and Illustrative Notes, Lon., 1864, 12mo. (A description of a tour round the great American lakes, in the metre of Hiawatha.)

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Abrahams, L. B., B.A., principal assistant master in the Jews' Free School, London. Scripture History for Jewish Schools and Families, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Acland, Arthur Herbert Dyke, M.A., b. 1847, second son of Sir Thomas Dyke Acland, (*infra,*) was educated at Oxford, where he was steward of Christ Church; M.P. for the Rotherham division of Yorkshire since 1885. He has taken an active part in the promotion of the Co-operative movement. 1. With Ransome, C., Handbook of English Politics for the Last Half-Century, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo. 2. Skeleton Outline of the History of England, Lon., 1882, 12mo; new ed., 1887, 12mo. 3. Outlines of the Political History of England to 1881; 2d ed., Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo. With Jones, Benjamin, Workingmen Co-operators: what they have done and what they are doing, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Acland, Sir Henry Wentworth, K.C.B., M.D., F.R.S., b. 1815, fourth son of Sir Thomas Dyke Acland, tenth Baronet, was educated at Harrow and Christ Church, Oxford, was elected Fellow of All Souls College, took his medical degree in 1846, and in 1858 became Regius professor of medicine and Radcliffe Librarian. He has held several offices in connection with medical and sanitary associations, and is honorary physician to the Prince of Wales, whom he accompanied to the United States in 1860. He was made K.C.B. in 1884. His publications have been chiefly pamphlets, of which the more important are included in the subjoined list. 1. The Plains of Troy. Illustrated by a Panoramic Drawing and Map. Oxford, 1839, 8vo and folio. 2. Memoir on the Visitation of Cholera in Oxford in 1854, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. Suggestions on Health, Work, and Play, 1856, p. 8vo. 4. The Oxford Museum. Illust. 1859, p. 8vo. 5. Prints for Cottage Walls, Oxford and Lon., 1862, 12mo. Anon. 6. Biographical Sketch of Sir Benjamin Brodie, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 7. The Harveian Oration for 1865, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 8. Synopsis of the Pathological Series in the Oxford Museum, Oxford, 1867, 8vo. 9. National Health, 1871, p. 8vo. 10. (Ed.) Catalogue of Books on Natural Science in the Radcliffe Library, Oxford, up to Dec. 1872, Oxford, 1877, 8vo. 11. The Groundwork of Culture: an Address, 1883, 8vo. 12. Health in the Village, ("International Health Exhibition Hand-Books.") Illust. Lon., 1884, 8vo. 13. The Avon Medical School: an Address, 1887, 8vo.

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Acland, Sir Thomas Dyke, Bart., D.C.L., F.R.S., son of the tenth Baronet, b. 1809, at Killerton, Devonshire, and educated at Harrow and at Christ Church, Oxford; was elected M.P. for West Somerset in the Conservative interest in 1837, and resigned his seat in 1846 on account of his support of Corn Law Repeal. He represented North Devon as a Gladstonian Liberal 1865–85. His publications, chiefly pamphlets, include: 1. Middle-Class Education: Scheme of West of England Examination and Prizes, Lon., 1857, 3 Parts. 2. Mounted Rifles: the Use of the Horse and Gun for National Defence, 1860. 3. Some Account of the Origin and Objects of the new Oxford Examinations for the Title of "Associate in Arts," 1858; 2d ed. same year. With Ellis, Sir J. B., The Grillion Club: Members of Grillion's Club, 1813–63, Lon., 1864. Privately printed. Anon.

Acland-Troyte. See Troyte.

A'Court, Capt. Charles, of the Staff Intelligence Department. Military Italy. By Charles Martel. Lon., 1884, 8vo. (See, as to the authorship of this book, The Present Position of European Politics, by Sir Charles Dilke, p. 246.)

Acton, C. Penrhyn. A Letter to the Working Men of England, from one of themselves, Lon., 1866.

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Acton, Sir John Emmerick Edward Dalberg, Baron Acton, Ph.D., b. 1834, at Naples, son of Sir Ferdinand R. E. Acton, (d. 1837;) educated at the Catholic College of St. Mary's, Oscott, Eng., and under the private tuition of Dr. Döllinger, at Munich; raised to the peerage in 1869; was prominent among the party in the Catholic Church which opposed the declaration of Papal Infallibility. He has edited the Home and Foreign Review, the North British Review, and the Chronicle, (a weekly paper,) and has contributed many articles to periodicals, chiefly on historical subjects. His only separate publications have been a few pam-

phlets, chiefly German. The War of 1870: a Lecture, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

"Acton, Llewellyn," (Pseud.) See BAXTER, WYNNE EDWIN, *infra*.

Acton, Philip. 1. Etchings in Verse, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 2. Sonnets, and the Consolation of Livia, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Adair, Patrick. Rise and Progress of the Presbyterian Church in Ireland, Belfast, 1866, p. 8vo.

Adair, Sir Robert Alexander Shafto, Bart., **Baron Waveney,** 1811–1886, was M.P. 1847–52 and 1854–57; succeeded his father as second Baronet in 1869; created a peer in 1873. His publications were chiefly pamphlets. 1. Works on "National Defence," Lon., 1861, 3 Parts, 8vo. 2. Ireland, her Servile War, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. The Established Church of Ireland, Past and Future: with a Reprint of Ireland and her Servile War, 1869, 8vo. 4. Forty Years Since; or, Italy and Rome: a Sketch, Lon., 1876.

Adam, Charles, Secretary to the Victoria-Street Society for the Protection of Animals from Vivisection. The Coward Science: Our Answer to Professor Owen, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

"So far, at least, as Professor Owen is concerned, to whose publication on 'Experimental Physiology' . . . this little book is a reply, Mr. Adam makes out his case fully enough."—*Spectator*, lv. 1350.

Adam, Sir Charles Elphinstone, Bart., M.A., of Blair Adam, Scotland, b. 1859; graduated at Christ Church, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1885. (Ed.) A View of the Political State of Scotland in the Last Century: a Confidential Report on the Political Opinions, Family Connexions, or Personal Circumstances of the 2662 County Voters in 1788: with an Introductory Account of the Law relating to County Elections, Edin., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Adam, E., Ph.D. (Ed.) Torrent of Portyngale. From the unique MS. in the Chetham Library. (Early Eng. Text Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1887.

Adam, Græme Mercer, b. 1839, at Loanhead, Midlothian, Scotland, went to Canada in 1858 and became a publisher in Toronto. He assisted Prof. Goldwin Smith in founding the Canada Monthly in 1872, and became its editor in 1880. The Northwest: its History and its Troubles, 1885. With WETHERALD, A. ETHELWYN, An Algonquin Maiden: a Romance of the Early Days of Upper Canada, N. York and Lon., 1887, 16mo.

Adam, James. Twenty-Five Years of Emigrant Life in the South of New Zealand, Edin., 1874, 8vo; 2d ed., 1876.

Adam, Rev. John, of Aberdeen. An Exposition of the Epistle of James: Discourses, Edin., 1867, 8vo.

Adam, Rev. Thomas, of Killiemuir. Impressive Impressions; or, Excerpts from Manuscripts written at Intervals during the Last Fifty Years, Edin., 1874, 8vo.

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Adams, Andrew Leith, F.R.S., F.G.S., about 1826–1882, son of Francis Adams, M.D., (*infra*,) graduated M.B. at Aberdeen University in 1848, became a surgeon in the British army in 1848, and surgeon-major in 1861. In 1873 he retired from the army, and was appointed professor of zoology in the College of Science, Dublin, and in 1878 he became professor of natural history in Queen's College, Cork. 1. Wanderings of a Naturalist in India, the Western Himalayas, and Cashmere, Edin., 1867, 8vo.

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Adams, Andrew Napoleon. History of Fair Haven, Vermont, Fair Haven, 1870, 8vo.

Adams, Mrs. Ann Olivia. Poems. By Astarte. N. York, 1865.

Adams, Arthur, M.R.C.S. 1. (Ed.) The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Samarang during the Years 1845, 1846, Lon., 1848–50, 4 Parts, 4to. 2. Travels of a Naturalist in Japan and Manchuria, Lon., 1870, 8vo. With BAIKIE, WILLIAM BALFOUR, M.D., and BARRON, CHARLES, Curator of the Royal Museum at Haslar, A Manual of Natural History, for the Use of Travellers; being a Description of the Families of the Animal and Vegetable Kingdoms; with Remarks on the Practical Study of Geology and Mineralogy. To which are appended Directions for Collecting and Preserving. Lon., 1854, p. 8vo.

Adams, Brooks, fourth son of Charles Francis Adams, (*infra*,) b. 1848, at Quincy, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College 1870; admitted to the bar 1873. He has contributed to the Atlantic Monthly and other periodicals. The Emancipation of Massachusetts, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

"'The Emancipation of Massachusetts' is a catching title, but Mr. Adams fails to show from what she has been emancipated, or by whom. His eleven chapters are, in effect, so many distinct essays on distinct subjects, connected only by his assumption that in all these matters the Puritan clergy were wrong, and in most of them the clerical element was finally defeated."—*Nation*, xliv. 189.

Adams, C. Warren. 1. A Spring in the Canterbury Settlement. Illust. Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. Randal Vaughan; or, Self in Sacrifice: a Novel, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 12mo. 3. Drawing-Room Charades, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 4. Queen Jane: an Historical Tragedy, in Five Acts, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Adams, Major Charles, late professor of military history at the Staff College, Camberley. Great Campaigns: a Succinct Account of the Principal Military Operations which have taken place in Europe from 1796 to 1870. Edited from the Writings of the late Major C. Adams, by Captain C. Cooper King, R.M. Edin., 1877, 8vo.

Adams, Charles. The Adventures of my Cousin Smith. By Timothy Templeton, (pseud.) Lon., 1855.

Adams, Rev. Charles, D.D., b. 1806, graduated at Bowdoin College in 1833, and entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He has held various pastorates, and was president for ten years of the Illinois Female College. 1. Evangelism in the Middle of the Nineteenth Century, Bost., 1851, 12mo. 2. New Testament Church Members, N. York, 1851, 12mo. 3. Women of the Bible, N. York, 1851, 12mo. 4. Words that Shook the World; or, Martin Luther his own Biographer, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 5. The Poet Preacher: Brief Memorial of Charles Wesley, N. York, 1859, 12mo. 6. Life of Cromwell, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 7. Life of Johnson, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 8. The Earth and its Wonders, Cin., 1869, 16mo. 9. Memoir of Washington Irving, with Selections from his Works and Criticism, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 10. Minister of Christ

for the Times, Cin., 16mo. 11. Life Sketches of Macaulay, N. York, 1880, 32mo.

Adams, Rev. Charles Coffin, S.T.D., D.D., Rector of St. Mary's Church, N. York. 1. Creation: a Recent Work of God, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 2. Life of Our Lord Jesus Christ, 1878, 8vo. 3. Anthrosophy, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 4. The Bible: a Scientific Revelation, N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Adams, Charles Follen, b. 1842, at Dorchester, Mass.; has been a frequent contributor to periodicals, chiefly of humorous poems in German-English. Some of these have been published in book form under the title of: 1. Leedle Yawcob Strauss, and other Poems, Bost., 1877, 12mo. 2. Dialect Ballads. Illust. N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Adams, Charles Francis, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1886, æt. 79. He was elected member of Congress for the third district of Massachusetts in 1858, and re-elected in 1860, but resigned in the spring of 1861 on his appointment as U.S. minister to England, a post which he continued to occupy until 1868. His services in this capacity during an eventful and critical period belong to the history of American diplomacy. In 1871–72 he acted as arbitrator for the United States in the Commission which sat at Geneva to settle the "Alabama" claims. An attempt on the part of a body of independent voters to secure his nomination for the Presidency in 1872 proved unsuccessful. No biography of Mr. Adams has yet been published or announced, though he may be supposed to have left copious materials for such a work. The fullest sketch of his career that has yet appeared may be found in an article in Lippincott's Magazine, vol. vii. p. 357, which was written by his friend Dr. John Gorham Palfrey. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i. and some contributions to the North American Review, he published: 1. What makes Slavery a Question of National Concern: a Lecture, Bost., 1855, 8vo. 2. Address at the Opening of the New Town Hall in Braintree, [with an Appendix,] Bost., 1858, 8vo. 3. Life of John Adams. Begun by John Quincy Adams. Phila., 1871, 2 vols. 16mo. (Published originally in Life and Works of John Adams, *q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.)

"In the compact and attractive form in which the biography now appears apart from the works, it will be likely to have, as it deserves, a wide circulation."—*Nation*, xii. 293.

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7. Address at Amherst College before the Social Union, July 7, 1875, N. York, 1875, 8vo. 8. The Progress of Liberty in a Hundred Years: an Oration, Taunton, Mass., 1876, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) Familiar Letters of John Adams and his Wife, Abigail Adams, during the Revolution: with a Memoir of Mrs. Adams, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

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Adams, Charles Francis, second son of the preceding, b. 1835, in Boston; graduated at Harvard College 1856; admitted to the bar 1858; served in the volunteer army throughout the civil war, and was mustered out with the brevet rank of brigadier-general. In 1869 he was appointed a member of the board of railroad commissioners of Massachusetts; from 1879 to 1882 he was one of the arbitrators of the railroads of the Northern States, becoming in the latter year sole arbitrator; and in 1884 he was elected president of the Union Pacific Railway. 1. The Erie Railroad Row considered as an Episode in Court, Bost., 1868, 8vo. Pamph. 2. A Chapter of Erie, Bost., 1869, 18mo. 3. The Double Anniversary; '76 and '63: an Oration, 1869, 8vo. 4. The Railroad Problem: a Lecture, N. York, 1875, 8vo. 5. Railroads: their Origin and Problems, N. York, 1878, 12mo; new ed., 1887.

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Adams, Charles H. Commissioners' and Conveyancers' Manual, Phila., 1882, 8vo.

Adams, Charles Kendall, LL.D., b. 1835, at Derby, Vermont: graduated at the University of Michigan in 1861, and was appointed assistant professor of history in 1863, and professor in 1868; elected president of Cornell University, as successor to Dr. Andrew D. White, in 1885. Besides contributions to periodical literature, he has published: 1. Democracy and Monarchy in France from the Inception of the Great Revolution to the Overthrow of the Second Empire, N. York, 1874, 8vo.

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Adams, F. W. L. Australian Essays, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Adams, Francis, M.D., LL.D., 1796–1861, b. at Lumphanan, Aberdeenshire; educated at King's College, Aberdeen, where he graduated as M.A.; removed to London, and became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1815, but returned to Scotland and settled as a medical practitioner in the village of Banchory Ternan, where he spent the remainder of his life actively engaged in the exercise of his profession, while devoting much time to scholastic study and research, especially in Greek literature. Besides contributions to medical and classical journals, and an appendix to Dunbar's Greek Lexicon, he published: 1. (Trans.) Hero and Leander: from the Greek of Musæus; with other Poems, Aberdeen, 1820. 2. Hermes Philologus; or, An Inquiry into the Causes of the Difference between Greek and Latin Syntax, Lon., 1826, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Seven Books of Paulus Ægineta. With a Commentary. (Sydenham Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1844–47, 3 vols. 8vo. (The first volume was originally issued in 1834 by a publisher whose failure caused a suspension of the work.)

"The translation is useful, as the only English one of the writer, but the chief value of the work resides in the commentary, which shows wide and accurate learning, and gives a fuller account of Greek and Roman medicine (to some extent, of Arabian also) than is elsewhere accessible in English, or perhaps in any modern language. Considering the isolated position of the writer, remote from great libraries and immersed in professional work, it is a very remarkable performance."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, i. 95.

4. (Trans.) The Genuine Works of Hippocrates. With a Preliminary Discourse, and Annotations. (Sydenham Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1849, 2 vols. 8vo. Vol. I. was republished in New York in 1886, 12mo.

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Adams, Francis Colburn, an American miscellaneous writer, formerly residing in Charleston, S.C., who wrote under various pseudonymes. 1. Manuel Pereira; or, The Sovereign Rule of South Carolina: with Views of Southern Laws, Life, and Hospitality, Washington, 1853, 12mo. 2. Uncle Tom at Home, &c., Phila., 1853. 3. Our World; or, The Democrats' Rule. By Justia, a Know-Nothing. Lon., 1855, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Justice in the By-Ways: a Tale of Life, 1856, 12mo. 5. Life and Adventures of Major Roger Sherman Potter. By Pheleg Van Truesdale. N. York, 1858. 6. An Outcast: a Novel, N. York, 1861, 12mo. 7. The Story of a Trooper; with much concerning the Campaign on the Peninsula, (1861–62,) N. York, 1865, 12mo. 8. Siege of Washington for Little People. Illust. Phila., 1867, sq. 12mo. 9. The Von Toodleburgs; or, The Memoirs of a Very Distinguished Family. Illust. Phila., 1868, 12mo.

Adams, Sir Francis Ottiwell, K.C.M.G., C.B., F.R.G.S., 1825–1889; graduated with honors at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1848; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, 1852; entered the diplomatic service, and was successively attaché at Stockholm, &c., second secretary of legation at Washington, secretary of embassy at Berlin, chargé d'affaires and secretary of legation at Yedo, and envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary at Berne, (1881–88.) The History of Japan from the Earliest Period to the Present Time. Vol. I., to the Year 1864, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

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With Cunningham, C. D., The Swiss Confederacy, Lon., 1889, 8vo.

Adams, Francis William Lauderdale, son of Dr. A. L. Adams, (*supra.*) 1. Henry, &c.: Tales, [verse,] Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 2. Leicester: an Autobiography, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Adams, Henry, third son of Charles Francis Adams, b. 1838, in Boston, and graduated at Harvard College 1858; was private secretary to his father, then minister to England, from 1861 to 1868. From 1870 to 1877 he was assistant professor of history at Harvard. He then went to London to reside for the second time, and on returning to this country a few years later settled in Washington, where he is engaged in writing a history of Jefferson's administration. He has contributed to the periodical press, and was for some time editor of the North American Review. 1. (Ed.) Documents relating to New England Federation, 1800–1815, Boston, 1877. 2. (Ed.) Writings of Albert Gallatin, Phila., 1879, 3 vols. 8vo. 3. The Life of Albert Gallatin, Phila., 1879, 8vo.

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Adams, Henry, member of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers, of the Institute of Civil Engineers, and of the Society of Engineers. 1. Notes in Mechanical Engineering, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 2. Strains in Ironwork: Lectures before the Society of Engineers, 1884, p. 8vo. 3. Hydraulic Machinery, Past and Present: a Lecture. 4. Designing Wrought and Cast Iron Work, 4 Parts. 5. Joints in Woodwork.

Adams, Rev. Henry Cadwallader, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., Adams, H. C., add.,] b. 1817, in London; educated at Westminster and Winchester Schools, and at Balliol and Magdalen Colleges, Oxford; Fellow of Magdalen College; ordained 1846; Vicar of Dry Sandford, Berkshire, 1867–78, and since then Vicar of Old Shoreham, Sussex. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he has published: 1. Twelve Foundations, and other Poems, Lon., 1858, fp. 8vo. 2. School-Boy Honour: a Tale of Holminster College; new ed., Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. Indian Boy, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 4. White Brunswickers; or, School-Boy Life, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 5. Balderscourt; or, Holiday Tales, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 6. Sundays at Encombe. Illust. Lon., 1865, 12mo. 7. Judges of Israel: Tales for Sunday Reading, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 8. Tales for Sunday Reading, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 9. Barford Bridge; or, School-Boy Trials, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 10. Boy Cavaliers; or, The Siege of Cholesford; new ed., Lon., 1868, 12mo. 11. Falconhurst; or, Birthday Tales, Lon., 1868, 16mo. 12. Short Tales for Sunday Reading, Lon., 1868, 18mo. 13.

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Adams, Henry Carter, Ph.D., Professor in the University of Michigan. 1. Taxation in the United States, 1789–1816, (Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies,) Baltimore, Md., 1884, 8vo. 2. A Juridical Glossary: an Exhaustive Compilation of the Most Celebrated Maxims, Aphorisms, Doctrines, Precepts, Technical Phrases and Terms employed in the Law, alphabetically arranged and trans. into English: Vol. I., A to E, Albany, N.Y., 1886, 8vo. 3. Public Debts: an Essay in the Science of Finance, N. York, 1887, 8vo.

"Dr. Adams has rendered an important service in this painstaking treatise both to financial science in general and to American financial history in particular. The social, political, and industrial effects of public borrowing and of interest-paying are methodically unfolded. The mysteries and sophisms that have grown up like weeds about public debts are cleared away in language addressed to scholars, but not too recondite to be understood by any reader of fair education."—*Nation*, xlv. 195.

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Adams, Herbert Baxter, Ph.D., b. 1850, at Amherst, Mass.; educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, at Amherst College, and at Heidelberg, Germany, where he graduated in 1876. In 1876 he was made Fellow in History at Johns Hopkins University; in 1878 Associate, and in 1883 Associate Professor. In 1884 he became the secretary of the newly-founded American Historical Association. He is editor of the Johns Hopkins University Studies in Historical and Political Science, of which the separate papers are published monthly and the volumes comprising them annually. Professor Adams's own contributions to this work are Germanic Origin of the New England Towns, Saxon Tithing Men in America, Norman Constables in America, Village Communities of Cape Ann and Salem, Methods of Historical Study, Maryland's Influence upon Land Cessions to the United States, History of Co-operation in the United States, Notes on the Literature of Charities, and Seminary Libraries and University Extension, &c.

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Adams, Rev. John, M.A., 1822–1877; b. at Morwenstow; graduated at Oxford 1848; ordained 1848; Vicar of Stockcross, Berkshire, 1858. St. Malo's Quest, and other Poems, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Adams, John B., and **Durham, Warren.** Real Estate Laws of Illinois, with Decisions of the Supreme Court and Notes, Chicago, 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

Adams, Rev. John Coleman. 1. Memoir of T. Whittemore, Bost., 1878, 12mo. 2. The Fatherhood of God, Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Adams, Rev. John Greenleaf, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Memoir of John Moore, with Selections from his Writings, Bost., 1856, 12mo. 2. Gospel Psalmist for Universalists, Bost., 1861, 18mo. 3. Memoir of Mrs. Mary A. Adams. By her Husband. Bost., 1865, 18mo. 4. Sabbath School Melodist, Bost., 1866, 18mo. 5. Vestry Harmonies: Hymns and Tunes for Social Worship, Bost., 1868, 12mo. 6. Memoirs of Thomas Whittemore, D.D., Bost., 1877, 12mo. 7. The Universalist Church: its Faith and its Works, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 8. Universalism of the Lord's Prayer, Bost., 1879, 12mo. 9. Talks about the Bible to Young Folks, Bost., 1881, 16mo. 10. Fifty Notable Years: Views of the Ministry of Christian Universalism, with Biographical Sketches, Bost., 1882, sq. 12mo.

Adams, John Milton. Maine Supreme Court Reports, vols. 41–42, Portland, Me., 1856, 8vo.

Adams, Rev. John Quincy. 1. Sanctification; or, Growth in Grace, Bost., 1861, 18mo; new ed., 1863. 2. (Ed.) Experiences of the Higher Christian Life in the Baptist Denomination, N. York, 1870, 12mo.

Adams, John S. Answers to Seventeen Objections against Spiritual Intercourse, N. York, 1853, 12mo.

Adams, John S. 1. New Musical Dictionary of 15,000 Words, Phrases, &c., N. York, 1865, 16mo. 2. Compilation of Psalms, Hymns, Chants, &c., Bost., 1870, 8vo.

Adams, Mrs. John S. 1. Allegories of Life, Bost., 4to. 2. The Bouquet of Spiritual Flowers, Bost., 1856, 8vo. 3. Branches of Palm, Bost., 1866, 16mo.

Adams, John Turvill, 1805–1882, b. in Demerara; graduated at Yale College in 1824; became a journalist and afterwards a lawyer at Norwich, Conn. 1. The Knight of the Golden Melice. By J. T. A. N. York, 1856. 2. The Lost Hunter, N. York, 1860, 12mo.

Adams, Julius Walker, b. 1812, in Boston, Mass.; has held the office of consulting engineer to the department of public works, New York, and published scientific papers. Sewers and Drains for Populous Districts. Illust. N. York, 1880, 12mo.

Adams, Mrs. Leith. See LAFFAN, MRS. BERTHA, *infra*.

Adams, Lionel Ernest, B.A. 1. Elements of the English Language; 2d ed., Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., 1867. 2. Geography, Mathematical, Physical, and

Political, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 3. Rudiments of English Grammar and Analysis, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 4. Collector's Manual of British Land and Freshwater Shells. Illust. Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Adams, M. A. Pocket Memoranda relating to Infectious Zymotic Diseases, Lon., 1885.

Adams, Mary. Honorable Surrender, N. York, 1883, 16mo.

"Adams, Moses," (Pseud.) See BAGBY, GEORGE, *infra*.

Adams, Rev. Nehemiah, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1878, b. at Salem, Mass., and educated at Harvard College and Andover Theological Seminary; was from 1834 till his death pastor of the Essex Street Church in Boston. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Agnes and the Key of her Little Coffin. By her Father. Bost., 1857. 2. Broadcast, Bost., 1867, 16mo. 3. Church Pastorals: Hymns and Tunes, collected and arranged, Bost., 1864, 8vo. 4. Evenings with the Doctrines, Bost., 1861, 12mo. 5. The Sable Cloud, Bost., 1863, 12mo. 6. Under the Mizzen Mast, 1873. 7. At Eventide, 1877. 8. Endless Punishment, 1878. 9. Walks to Emmaus, [Sermons,] ed. by his son, Rev. W. H. Adams: 1st ser., 1879. 10. Life of John Eliot in "Lives of the Chief Fathers of New England," Bost.

Adams, Oscar Fay. 1. Brief Hand-Book of English Authors, Bost., 1883, 12mo. 2. Brief Hand-Book of American Authors, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 3. (Ed.) Through the Year with the Poets, Bost., 1886, 16mo, 12 Parts, published separately.

Adams, Rev. Richard, M.A., graduated at Magdalene College, Cambridge, 1854; ordained 1857; Vicar of Leverbridge, Bolton, since 1883. 1. A Commentary on the Prayer-Book, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 2. A Manual for the Visitation of the Sick, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 3. Clergyman's and District Visitor's Hand-Book for Parochial Visiting; 4th ed., Manchester, 1888, 8vo.

Adams, Robert, M.D., 1791–1875, b. in Ireland; entered Trinity College, Dublin, in 1814; became licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland in 1815, and was elected Fellow in 1818. He spent some time on the Continent, and then settled in Dublin, where he practised surgery, and took part in founding the Richmond (afterwards called the Carmichael) School of Medicine, where he lectured for some years. In 1861 he was appointed Regius professor of surgery in the University of Dublin. Besides contributions to medical journals and hospital reports, on Disease of the Heart, Abnormal Condition of the Joints, &c., and articles in Todd's Cyclopædia of Anatomy and Physiology, he published: A Treatise on Rheumatic Gout; or, Chronic Rheumatic Arthritis of all the Joints, Lon., 1859, 2 vols.; text, 8vo; plates, folio; 2d ed., 1873.

"This work, though describing a disease more or less known for centuries, contains so much novel and important research as to have become the classical work on the subject."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, i. 101.

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Adams, Rev. T. Sketch of the Life of David Thurston, Portland, 1867, 8vo.

Adams, T. A. S. Eucotidion; or, The Shadow of Death, [verse,] Nashville, Tenn., 1876, 12mo.

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Adams, Rev. William, D.D., LL.D., 1807–1880, b. at Colchester, Conn.; educated at Yale College and at Andover Theological Seminary, and ordained to the Congregational ministry in 1831. He was for nearly forty years pastor of a Presbyterian church in New York City. In 1873 he became president and professor of sacred rhetoric and pastoral theology in the Union Theological Seminary in New York. 1. In the World, not of the World, N. York, 1866, 24mo. 2. The Three Gardens: Eden, Gethsemane, and Paradise; or, Man's Ruin, Redemption, and Reformation, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 3. Thanksgiving: Memories of the Day, and Helps to the Habit, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 4. Conversations of Jesus Christ with Representative Men, N. York, 1868, 12mo.

Adams, Rev. William, b. 1813, in Monaghan, Ireland, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin, and at the General Theological Seminary in New York, was one of the founders of Nashotah Theological Seminary in Wisconsin, where he is professor of systematic divinity. He has contributed largely on theological topics to periodicals. 1. Mercy to Babes, N. York, 1847. 2. Christian Science, Phila., 1850. 3. A New Treatise on Baptismal Regeneration, N. York, 1871, 8vo.

Adams, William, F.R.C.S., b. 1820, in London, and educated at King's College, became demonstrator in morbid anatomy at St. Thomas's Hospital in 1842, and lecturer on surgery at the Grosvenor Place School of Medicine in 1854; has held appointments as surgeon in several London hospitals; was elected president of the Harveian Society in 1873, and of the Medical Society of London in 1876. 1. Sketch of the Principles and Practice of Subcutaneous Surgery, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. On the Reparative Process in Human Tendons after Subcutaneous Division for the Cure of Deformities. Illust. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Lectures on the Pathology and Treatment of Lateral and other Forms of Curvature of the Spine, 1865, 8vo; 2d ed., 1882. 4. Club-Foot: its Causes, Pathology, and Treatment, (Jacksonian Prize Essay, 1864,) 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., 1873. 5. Subcutaneous Division of the Neck of the Thigh-Bone for Bony Anchylosis of the Hip-Joint, 1871, 8vo. 6. On the Treatment of Dupuytren's Contraction of the Fingers; and on the Obliteration of Depressed Cicatrices by Subcutaneous Operation, 1879, 8vo.

Adams, William Bridges, 1797–1872, was the author of a number of inventions, including a joint for connecting the rails of railroads, patented in 1847. He contributed largely to the Journal of the Society of Arts, as well as to other scientific and technical periodicals, and published political pamphlets, chiefly at the time of the Reform Bill of 1832, under the pseudonyme of Junius Redivivus. He married in 1834 Sarah Flower, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] the author of the widely-known hymn "Nearer, my God, to Thee." 1. English Pleasure Carriages: their Origin, History, &c., Lon., 1837, 8vo. 2. Practical Remarks on Railways and Permanent Way, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Roads and Rails, and their Sequences, Lon., 1862, 18mo.

Adams, William Davenport, b. at Buxton, Surrey, Eng., son of William Henry Davenport Adams, (*infra*,) was educated at the University of Edinburgh. 1. (Ed.) Lyrics of Love, from Shakespeare to Tennyson, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 2. The Comic Poets of the Nineteenth Century, Lon., 1875, 12mo; new ed., 1886. 3. Dictionary of English Literature; being a Comprehensive Guide to English Authors and their Works, Lon., 1877, sm. 4to. 4. English Epigrams, selected and arranged, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 5. (Ed.) Latter-Day Lyrics: Poems of Sentiment and Reflection, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881, 12mo. 6. (Ed.) Songs of Society, from Anne to Victoria, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 7. Worthies of the Church of England: a Series of Biographies, cr. 8vo. 8. Quips and Quiddities: a Quintessence of Quirks, &c., Lon., 1881, 12mo. 9. Songs from the Novelists, from Elizabeth to Victoria, Lon., 1885, 4to. 10. Modern Anecdotes: Wise and Witty Sayings, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 11. Sunshine and Shadow; or, Stories from Crayford, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

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Adams, Rev. William H., son of Rev. Nehemiah Adams, (*supra.*) Seven Words from the Cross, Bost., 1878, 12mo.

Adams, William Henry Davenport, b. 1829, after editing a provincial newspaper, settled in London and was connected with several journals and periodicals, but gave up journalism to become a translator, compiler, and writer of books. The following list of his publications, including several which appeared under pseudonymes, is probably incomplete: 1. History, Topography, and Antiquities of the Isle of Wight, Lon., 1856, 4to. 2. Neptune's Heroes; or, The Sea-Kings of England, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. "Round our Coal Fire." Illust. Lon., 1860, 16mo. 4. Black's Guide to the History, Antiquities, and Topography of the County of Surrey, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. Memorable Battles in English History, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 6. Men at the Helm: Sketches of English Statesmen, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 7. Famous Ships of the British Navy. Illust. by W. Barnaby. Lon., 1863, 12mo. 8. Anecdotal Memoirs of English Princes, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 9. Scenes from the Drama of European History, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 10. 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Adams, William Taylor, ("Oliver Optic,") b. 1822, at Medway, Mass., was a teacher in the Boston public schools for twenty years, and afterwards a member of the school committee in Dorchester, Mass. He has edited The Student and Schoolmate, Our Little Ones, and Oliver Optic's Magazine for Boys and Girls, and has published about a hundred volumes, almost entirely juvenile stories. These were reissued in series, of which a list, arranged alphabetically, is given below. His first book, which had a large sale, was published under a pseudonyme. 1. Hatchie, the Guardian Slave; or, The Heiress of Bellevue. A Tale of the Mississippi and the South-West. By Warren T. Ashton. Bost, 1853, 12mo. 2. Army and Navy Series, Bost., 6 vols. 16mo. 3. Boat Club Series, Bost., 6 vols. 16mo. 4. Flora Lee Story Books, Bost., 6 vols. 16mo. 5. Great Western Series, Bost., 6 vols. 16mo. 6. Household Library. Illust. Bost., 2 vols. 12mo. 7. Lake Shore Series. Illust. Bost., 6 vols. 16mo. 8. Onward and Upward Series. Illust. Bost., 6 vols. 16mo. 9. Our Standard-Bearer: Life of U. S. Grant. Illust. Bost., 16mo. 10. Riverdale Story Books. Illust. 24 vols. 24mo. 11. Starry Flag Series. Illust. 6 vols. 16mo. 12. Way of the World. Illust. 12mo. 13. Woodville Stories. Illust. 6 vols. 18mo. 14. Boat-Builders Series. Illust. 6 vols. 16mo. 15. Our Boys and Girls Series. Illust. 12 vols. 8vo. 16. Yacht Club Series. Illust. 6 vols. 16mo. 17. Young America Abroad. 2d Series. Illust. 12 vols. 16mo. 18. Taken by the Enemy, 1888, 12mo. He has also published: 19. Life of General U. S. Grant, 1868, 12mo. 20. Our Little Ones, 1884, 16mo. 21. All Taut; or, Rigging the Boat, 1886, 16mo.

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Adamson, C. M. Some more Illustrations of Wild Birds, showing their Natural Habits, Lon., 1887, 4to.

Adamson, Rev. Edward Hussey, M.A., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1839; ordained 1840; Vicar of St. Alban's, Heworth, since 1843. 1. Scholæ Novocastrensis Alumni, 1846, and 1870. 2. Memoir of Rev. H. Salvin, 1852. 3. The Parish Church, 1866.

Adamson, Rev. Henry Thomas, B.D. 1. The Analogy of the Faith: a Series of Discourses, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 2. The Gospel according to Matthew expounded, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. A Treatise on Divine Institutions and the Origin of Episcopacy, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 4. The Truth as it is in Jesus, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 5. The Three Sevens, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 6. The Millennium; or, The Mystery of God Finished, 1882, p. 8vo.

Adamson, Robert, M.A., LL.D., professor of logic and mental philosophy in Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester; formerly examiner in philosophy in the University of Edinburgh. 1. Roger Bacon: the Philosophy of Science in the Middle Ages, Manchester, 1876, cr. 8vo. 2. On the Philosophy of Kant, (Shaw Fellowship Lectures,) Edin., 1879, 8vo. 3. Fichte, (Philosophical Classics,) Edin. and Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

"It is characterized by a mastery of method and a clearness of exposition which render it a real introduction to the works of the philosopher."—*Ath.*, No. 2829.

Adamson, Rev. William, D.D., educated at the University of Edinburgh; ordained in the Church of England, 1866; Vicar of St. Paul's, Old Ford, since 1878. 1. The Solemn Warning: Four Sermons, 1870. 2. The Light from God: Three Sermons, 1871. 3. The Nature of the Atonement, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 4. The Abbot of Aberbrothock: Scenes from the Reformation, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 5. The Gospel of Evolution: an Examination of Drummond's Natural Law in the Spiritual World, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 6. (Ed.) The Religious Anecdotes of Scotland, Glasgow, 1885, p. 8vo.

Adamson, Rev. William Agar, D.C.L., b. 1800, a Canadian clergyman, Lecturer at Christ's Church, Ottawa. Salmon-Fishing in Canada. By a Resident. Lon., 1860.

Adcock, John. The Singer's Guide to Pronunciation, Nottingham, 1873, 8vo.

Addams, Francis Holland. 1. England's Infirmity: a Sermon, Lon., 1857. 2. Problem-Solving in Arithmetic worked out, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Adderley, Sir Charles Bowyer, Baron Norton, K.C.M.G., b. 1814; educated at Christ Church, Oxford; M.P. 1841–78; Under-Secretary for the Colonies 1866–68; President of the Board of Trade, 1874–78, and in the latter year raised to the peerage. His publications have been chiefly pamphlets. 1. Essay on Human Happiness, Lon., 1849–60, 2 Parts, 12mo. 2. The Australian Colonies Government Bill discussed, 1849, 8vo. 3. Punishment is not Education, 1856, 8vo. 4. A Century of Experiments on Secondary Punishments, 1863, 8vo. 5. Europe incapable of American Democracy, 1867, 8vo. 6. Review of "The Colonial Policy of Lord J. Russell's Administration," by Earl Grey, 1853, and of Subsequent Colonial History, Lon., 1869, 3 Parts; also 1 vol. 8vo.

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Addis, John. Elizabethan Echoes; or, Poems, Songs, and Sonnets. By J. A. Edited by his Sister. Lon., 1879, 12mo.

Addis, Rev. William E., Secular Priest, sometime Fellow of the Royal University of Ireland, and **Arnold, Thomas,** M.A., Fellow of the same University. A Catholic Dictionary, containing some Account of the Doctrine, Discipline, Rites, Ceremonies, Councils, and Religious Orders of the Catholic Church; 2d ed., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

"There is evidence of literary power, of careful research, and of able and original thought in many of the longer essays."—*Spectator*, lvii. 1145.

Addison, Albert. A Practical Guide to the Agricultural Holdings Act of 1875, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

"Addison, D. C.," (Pseud.) See DANIELL, CHARLES ADDISON, *infra*.

Addison, Francis. 1. For Love and Honour, Lon., 1882, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. An Adventuress: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Addison, Frederic. The Probable Future of the Great Empires of the Earth, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Addison, Lieut.-Col. Henry Robert, formerly of the Second Dragoon Guards. 1. Diary of a Judge: Compiled from his Note-Books, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 2. Recollections of an Irish Police Magistrate, and other Reminiscences of the South of Ireland, Lon., 1862; new ed., 1869, 12mo.

"It is a description, more or less embellished, of various incidents in the life of Thomas Phillips Vokes, who for upward of thirty years was chief magistrate of police in Limerick."—*Sat. Rev.*, xiv. 546.

3. Traits and Stories of Anglo-Indian Life. Illust. Lon., 1858. 4. "All at Sea;" or, Recollections of a Half-Pay Officer, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 5. Behind the Curtain: a Novel, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Paris Social: a Sketch of Every-Day Life in the French Metropolis. Illust. Lon., 1866, 12mo. 7. Forty-Eight Hours in Paris among the Ruins, Lon., 1871, 12mo. He was also the author of several acting plays.

Addison, Mrs. J. 1. Loving Words plainly spoken to Poor Women, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 2. Kind Words to Mothers, Sons, and Daughters, Lon., 1863.

Addison, Julia. 1. Sister Kate; or, The Power of Influence, Lon., 1856, fp. 8vo. 2. Effie Vernon; or, Life and its Lessons, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 3. Crow's Nest Farm: a True Tale, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 4. The Molyneux Family; or, How to Do Good, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 5. Effie Vernon; or, Life and its Lessons, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 6. Isabel St. Clair: a Romance of the Seventeenth Century, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Addison, P. L. Elements of Construction, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Addison, Thomas, M.D., 1793–1860, b. at Long Benton, near Newcastle, Eng., was educated at Newcastle Grammar-School and at the University of Edinburgh, where he graduated M.D. in 1815. He went to London and became connected, first as student, then as lecturer and physician, with Guy's Hospital, where he acquired a high reputation as a clinical teacher and did more than any of his colleagues to establish the fame of the hospital as a medical school. He never obtained a large practice as a physician, but devoted himself to teaching and original investigation. His researches on pneumonia were much in advance of his time, but his chief claim to medical fame rests on his discovery of the rare disease known as "Addison's disease," which was announced in his Essay on Disease of the Supra-Renal Capsules. 1. Observations on the Disorders of Females

connected with Uterine Irritation, Lon., 1830, 8vo. 2. Constitutional and Local Effects of Disease of the Supra-Renal Capsules, Lon., 1855, 4to. 3. A Collection of the Published Writings of Thomas Addison. With Memoir. Edited by Dr. Wilks and Dr. Daldy. (New Sydenham Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1868, 8vo. With MORGAN, JOHN, An Essay upon the Operation of Poisonous Agents, Lon., 1829, 8vo. With BRIGHT, RICHARD, M.D., Elements of the Practice of Medicine. Vol. I. Lon., 1839, 8vo. (Only one volume published, written chiefly by Addison.)

Addison, William, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] The Coexistence of Two Species of Inflammation, with Special Reference to the Forms of Pneumonia, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Addison, William. Two Half-Crowns; or, Selfishness and Generosity, Lon., 1861, 32mo.

Addon, Esther. The Forest Grange: a Series of Twelve Letters, Lon., 1861–62, 2 Parts, 12mo.

Addy, Rev. D. C., D.D. Walter's Tour in the East, N. York, 1864, 6 vols. 16mo.

Addy, G. H. A Song of Love and Liberty; or, Fifty Golden Years, Lon., 1887, sq. 16mo.

Addy, S. O. A Glossary of Words used in the Neighbourhood of Sheffield, (Eng. Dialect Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1888.

"Although the *Sheffield Glossary* cannot be placed in the first class, which has to be specially created for Mr. Elworthy's glossary and one or two more, it seems to me decidedly above the average level of similar works."—HENRY BRADLEY: *Acad.*, xxxiv. 292.

Adee, David Graham. No. 19 State Street, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

"Adeler, Max," (Pseud.) See CLARK, CHARLES HEBER, *infra*.

Adeney, Walter Frederick. 1. The Hebrew Utopia: a Study of Messianic Prophecy, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. From Christ to Constantine, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 3. Christianity from Constantine to Charles the Great, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. Author of Commentaries on Colossians, Ephesians, &c., in the Pulpit Commentary.

Adkins, E. The Ages to Come; or, The Future State, N. York, 1880, 16mo.

Adkins, William. The Bunch of Hyssop: an Expostulatory Poem, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Adkinson, Francis. Township and Town Officers' Guide: Summary of the Law governing Towns and Townships in Indiana, Cin., 1877, 12mo.

Adlam, Rev. Samuel, 1798–1880, b. at Bristol, Eng., removed to the United States in 1821; was ordained as a Baptist minister 1824; pastor of the First Baptist Church in Newport, R.I., 1849–65. 1. The First Baptist Church in Providence not the Oldest Baptist Church in America, Newport, R.I., 1850, 18mo. 2. Origin of the Institutions of Rhode Island: a Lecture, Providence, 1871, 8vo.

Adlard, George. 1. The Sutton-Dudleys of England and the Dudleys of Massachusetts, from the Roman Conquest to the Present Time, Lon. and N. York, 1862, 8vo. 2. Amye Robsart and the Earl of Leycester; or, A Vindication of the Earl by Sir Philip Sidney. With a Critical Inquiry. Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Adler, Felix, Ph.D., b. 1851, at Alzey, Germany, son of a Hebrew rabbi; removed in early life to the United States, and was educated at Columbia College, New York, at Berlin, and at Heidelberg, where he took his degree in 1873. In 1874 he was appointed professor of Hebrew and Oriental literature at Cornell University. In 1876 he established in New York the Society of Ethical Culture, to which he has ever since been Lecturer. Creed and Deed, N. York, 1878, 16mo.

Adler, George J., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1868. He had been insane for the last eight years of his life. Published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Wilhelm von Humboldt's Linguistical Studies, N. York, 1866, 8vo. 2. Poetry of the Arabs of Spain: a Lecture, N. York, 1868, 8vo.

Adler, Rev. Hermann, Ph.D., b. 1839, in Hanover, Germany, accompanied his father, Dr. Nathan Marcus Adler, [*infra*,] to England in 1845; was educated at University College, London, and at the Universities of Prague and Leipsic; became principal of the Jews' College in London in 1863, and chief minister of the Bayswater Synagogue in that city in 1864. In 1879 he became coadjutor to his father, whose health had begun to fail, with the title of Delegate Chief Rabbi of the congregations of Great Britain. 1. A Jewish Reply to Colenso, Lon., 1864. 2. Sermons on the Passages in the Bible adduced by Christian Theologians in support of their Faith, 1869, 12mo. 3. Ibn Gabirol, the Poet-Philosopher. 4. On Some Points in Dispute, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. The Jews in England, Lon., 1870.

Adler, Nathan Marcus, D.D., 1803–1890, b. at Hanover, and educated in the German universities, was appointed Chief Rabbi of Hanover and its provinces in 1830, and in 1845 was installed Chief Rabbi of the United Congregations of the British Empire. His English publications consist of single sermons, including: Sermon on the Day of Humiliation, 1854; The Jewish Faith, 1867; The Claims of Deaf-Mutes; The Second Days of the Festivals. He also published a Hebrew Commentary on the Chaldee paraphrase of the Pentateuch, Nethina Lager, Wilna, 1874; 2d ed., 1877.

Adley, Charles C. 1. The Port of Calcutta, with Special Reference to the late Cyclone. Illust. Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. The Story of the Telegraph in India, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Adolphus, John Leycester, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1862, son of John Adolphus, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] was educated at Merchant Taylors' School, London, and at St. John's College, Oxford, where he gained the Newdigate prize for English verse and the Chancellor's prize for an English essay. He was admitted to the bar in 1822, became Judge of the Marylebone County Court in 1852, and shortly before his death was made legal adviser to St. John's College, Cambridge. At the time of his death he was engaged in completing his father's History of England under George III. He wrote many *jeux-d'esprit*, and published, in addition to the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: Letters from Spain in 1856 and 1857, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. For biog. see HENDERSON, MRS. EMILY, *infra*.

Adolphus, Rev. Otto, M.A. Compendium Theologicum, or Manual for Students in Theology: containing a Concise History of the Primitive and Mediæval Church,—The Reformation,—The Church of England,—The English Liturgy, and the XXXIX. Articles, with Scripture Proofs and Explanations, Cambridge, 1852; anon.; 2d ed., with author's name, 1856; 5th ed., enlarged, 1890, cr. 8vo.

Adolphus, Thomas. The English in Ireland; or, People who live in Glass Houses, &c. A Reply to "The Turks in Europe," by E. A. Freeman. Phila., 1878, 32mo.

Adriance, John S. Laboratory Calculations and Specific-Gravity Tables, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Adshead, W. P. 1. Dr. Monck in Derbyshire, 1877. (Reports of spiritualistic *séances*.) 2. Miss Wood in Derbyshire, Lon., 1879.

Adye, Frederick. The Queen of the Moor, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Adye, Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Miller, b. 1819, at Sevenoaks, Kent, was educated at the Military Academy, Woolwich. Throughout the Crimean war and the Indian Mutiny he was Adjutant-General of the Royal Artillery. In 1875 he was appointed Governor of the Military Academy at Woolwich. He was chief of the staff and second in command of the force sent to Egypt in 1882, and was decorated for his services there. 1. The Defence of Cawnpore by the Troops under the Orders of Major-General C. A. Windham in November, 1857, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 2. A Review of the Crimean War to the Winter of 1854–5, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Sitana: a Mountain Campaign on the Borders of Afghanistan in 1863, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

"To the general reader we think the narrative will be found as interesting as it is pregnant with instruction for the politician and the soldier."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 576.

4. The British Army in 1875: a Reply to Mr. John Holmes, Lon., 1876.

Adye, Willett L. 1. The History of the Printed Greek Text of the New Testament, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. Musical Notes: I., The Great Composers; II., Violinists and the Violin; III., The Violin and its History. Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Affleck, William. (Trans.) Final Causes, from the French of Paul Janet, Edin., 1878, 8vo; new ed., 1882.

"Afterem, George," (Pseud.) See WILLIAMS, HAROLD, *infra*.

Agabeg, Aviet, LL.B., b. 1845, at Calcutta; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge; called to the bar 1868. With BARRY, WILLIAM FREDERICK, Bills of Exchange Act, 1882: with Notes, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Agar, Mrs. 1. Knights of the Cross: a Tale, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. From Eve till Morn in Europe, 1860, p.

8vo. 3. Adventures of a Serf's Wife, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Agassiz, Alexander, B.S., b. 1835, at Neuchâtel, Switzerland, only son of Jean Louis Rodolphe Agassiz, *infra*, by his first wife, Cécile Braun. He followed his father to the United States in 1849, graduated at Harvard College in 1855, and studied engineering at the Lawrence Scientific School, where he took the degree of B.S. in 1857. In 1859 he went to California as assistant on the U.S. Coast Survey, and on his return to Cambridge became connected with the Museum of Comparative Zoology. From 1866 to 1869 he was superintendent of the Calumet and Hecla copper-mines, Lake Superior, which, partly through his geological knowledge, were developed into the richest in the world. After his father's death he was made Curator of the Museum at Cambridge, and retained that position till 1885, when he resigned on account of ill health. He was Director of the Penikese School of Natural History during the summer of 1873, and afterwards established at his own cost a school of zoology at Newport. Mr. Agassiz's special branch is marine zoology, and he assisted Sir Wyville Thompson in arranging the collections of the Challenger and wrote the report on the Echini. He has contributed numerous papers to scientific periodicals and to the proceedings of scientific societies with which he is connected. Some of these, reissued separately, are mentioned below. 1. List of the Echinoderms, 1863, 8vo. 2. North American Acalephæ. Illust. 1865, imp. 8vo. 3. Preliminary Report on the Echini and Star-Fishes dredged in Deep Water between Cuba and the Florida Reef by L. F. de Pourtalès, 1869, 8vo. 4. With Garman, S. W., (ed.) Exploration of Lake Titicaca, 1875–76, 4 vols. 8vo. 5. Obituary. [A biographical notice of Count L. F. de Pourtalès.] From an American Journal of Science. By A. Ag. Cambridge, Mass., 1880. 6. Review of the Echini, (Challenger Reports.) Illust. Lon., 1872–74, 2 vols. 4to. 7. Three Cruises of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Steamer Blake: a Contribution to American Thalassography, from 1877 to 1880. Illust. Bost. and Lon., 1888, 2 vols. r. 8vo.

"In spite of the valuable observations with which it teems, we confess to considerable disappointment with the book. Whenever confronted with one of the great general problems to which oceanic researches necessarily lead, Prof. Agassiz displays a lack of lucidity, an inability to marshal facts in their logical sequence, which detract seriously from the scientific value of the work. . . . Where, however, Prof. Agassiz deals with his special subjects—as, for example, in the history of the West Indian Echinoidea—he is most instructive."—*Ath.*, No. 3168.

Agassiz, Mrs. Elizabeth Cabot, daughter of Thomas Graves Cary, of Boston, Mass., married, 1850, to Professor Louis Agassiz, (*infra.*) She accompanied her husband on his journey to Brazil in 1865–66 and in the Hassler expedition of 1871–72, of which she wrote an account for the Atlantic Monthly, and was associated with him in many of his studies and writings. 1. A First Lesson in Natural History. By Actæa. Illust. Bost., 1859. Republished with the author's name, 1879, 24mo. 2. Geological Sketches, edited by E. C. A., 1866. 3. (Ed.) Louis Agassiz: his Life and Correspondence, Bost., 1885, 2 vols. 8vo.

"These volumes are an account not so much of a life as of a life-work, the story less of a person than of a mind; and the place of affairs, in which biography is usually immersed, is taken by facts and theories of science. . . . The personal thread, however, vanishing and reappearing, runs like a golden strand through it all, though there is always a regret that it should be so slight. . . . The story is one of those shining examples of plain living and high thinking which are like wells of pure water in a dry land. . . . The enthusiasm which Agassiz always kindled in others is felt throughout the work as his saving force within; and the spirit which is preserved in these pages must always be a rousing and sustaining influence for the scientific life under its trials."—*Nation*, xli. 365.

"This record of his life and work is distinguished no less by judgment and good taste than by fulness of scientific knowledge; while the simplicity and earnestness with which it is written lend it a peculiar charm and interest. It is neither redundant nor meagre; the scientific student (despite some modest words of doubt in the preface) will find the course of Agassiz's work sufficiently traced in it, while the general reader will be attracted by its lively portraiture of a generous character joined to a noble intellect."—*Spectator*, lviii. 1703.

With Agassiz, Alexander, Seaside Studies in Natural History. Illust. Bost., 1865, 8vo.

Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolphe, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1807–1873. His biography divides with singular evenness into two sections, the one belonging to the annals of European, the other to those of American scientific research. The most important of his original studies and theories belong to the former period; his labors in America tended to become more and more those of a teacher and organizer. From 1851 to 1854 he was professor of comparative anatomy and zoology in the Charleston (S.C.) Medical College. He then returned to Cambridge, and on the establishment of the Museum of Comparative Zoology in 1859 became its curator, devoting much of his time to increasing and arranging its collection. In 1865 he planned a voyage to Brazil, partly for his health, which, through the liberality of Mr. Nathaniel Thayer, a Boston merchant, was turned into a well-equipped scientific expedition, lasting sixteen months. In 1868 he was appointed a non-resident professor of natural history at Cornell University and delivered a course of lectures there. He made another scientific journey in 1871–72 round Cape Horn in the U.S. Coast Survey steamer Hassler. In 1873 he opened the Penikese Summer School of Natural History, on an endowment made by Mr. John Anderson, of New York, and lectured there throughout the summer. About the same time he began a series of articles for the Atlantic Monthly on Evolution and Permanence of Type, only one of which was ever finished. He died at Cambridge after a short illness, and was buried at Mt. Auburn, where his grave is marked by a boulder from the glacier of the Aar. A complete list of his numerous contributions to the transactions and proceedings of scientific societies is given in the catalogue of scientific papers published by the Royal Society of London. 1. Contributions to the Natural History of the United States: I., An Essay on Classification; II., Embryology of the Turtle; III., Acalephs in general: Ctenophoræ; IV., Dicophoræ; Hydroidæ; Homologues of the Radiata, 1857–62, 4 vols. 8vo. Vol. V., left unfinished, was edited and published by his son. 2. The Structure of Animal Life: Six Lectures, Brooklyn, 1862–65. 3. Methods of Study in Natural History, 1863, 12mo. 4. Geological Studies, Bost., 1866–76, 2 vols. 5. Centennial Anniversary of A. von Humboldt, 1869, 8vo. 6. Report of the Deep-Sea Dredging during the Third Cruise of the U.S. Steamer Bibb, 1869. Pamph. With Agassiz, Mrs. E. C., A Journey in Brazil, Bost., 1868, 8vo.

Ager, Rev. J. C. An Order of Services for the Use of the New Church, N. York, 1870, 18mo.

Agge, Anne Ashby, and **Brooks, Mary Mason.** Marblehead Sketches, [a series of sketches of buildings and scenes in Marblehead, Mass.,] Bost., 1885, 4to.

Aggs, Mary. A Memoir of M. L. Pease, Lon., 1859, 4to. Privately printed.

Agnel, H. R. Book of Chess: a Complete Guide, N. York, 1857, 12mo. (Reprint of Chess for Winter Evenings, N. York, 1848.)

Agnew, Sir Andrew, eighth Baronet, b. 1818; succeeded his father in 1849. 1. A History of the Hereditary Sheriffs of Galloway, 1330 to 1747, 8vo. 2. The Agnews of Lachnaw, Edin., 1864, 8vo.

Agnew, Anna. From under the Cloud; or, Personal Reminiscences of Insanity, Cin., 1886, 16mo.

Agnew, Cora. Peerless Cathleen; or, The Stolen Casket, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Agnew, Daniel. History of the Region West of the Allegheny and North of the Ohio River, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

Agnew, Rev. David Carnegie A., a minister of the Free Church of Scotland. 1. An Eye upon the Scottish Established Church. By a Free Church Minister. Edin., 1853. 2. The Soul's Business and Prospects: Sermons, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 3. Protestant Exiles from France in the Reign of Louis XIV.; or, The Huguenot Refugees and their Descendants in Great Britain and Ireland, 1866, 4to. Privately printed. 2d ed., enl., 3 vols., Lon., 1871–74, 4to.

Agnew, David Hayes, M.D., b. 1818, in Lancaster co., Pa., graduated at the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1838, and after practising for a time in Chester county, became a lecturer in the School of Anatomy in Philadelphia and established the Philadelphia School of Operative Surgery. In 1863 he was appointed demonstrater of anatomy and assistant lecturer on clinical surgery in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1870 he was chosen to the chair of clinical surgery, and in 1871 he became professor of the principles and practice of surgery there and of clinical surgery in the

University Hospital. He resigned his professorship in 1889. 1. Hand-Book of Practical Anatomy. Illust. Phila., 1856, 12mo; new ed., 1870. 2. Lacerations of the Female Perineum, Vesico-Vaginal Fistula, their History and Treatment. Illust. 1873, 8vo. 3. The Principles and Practice of Surgery: being a Treatise on Surgical Diseases and Injuries. Illust. Phila., 1878–81, 3 vols. 8vo; new ed., revised, 1890.

"The information is everywhere very full, great care having been taken to collect large masses of statistics from various sources, and yet, while this is so, the author is not lost behind a mass of opinions and observations of others, but the practical aim of the work is throughout kept in view, and we are conscious to a very large extent of reading the outcome of a large and wide experience. We know of no text-book of surgery where fulness of detail is more successfully blended with the record of personal experience and opinion."—*Lancet*, May 3, 1884.

Agnew, E. C. 1. Geraldine: a Tale of Conscience. By E. C. A. Lon., 1837, 3 vols. 12mo. 2. The Young Communicants, Lon., 1840, 12mo. Anon. 3. Tales Explanatory of the Sacraments, Lon., 1846, 2 vols. 12mo. Anon. 4. Rome and the Abbey: Sequel to "Geraldine," Lon., 1849, 8vo. Anon. 5. St. Mary and her Times: a Poem in Fourteen Cantos, Lon., 1851, 8vo. Anon. 6. The Merchant Prince and his Heir; or, The Triumphs of Duty: a Tale for the World, Dublin, 1863, 8vo. Anon.

Agnew, William Thomas Fischer, b. 1847; called to the bar 1870; recorder of Rangoon, British Burmah. 1. Law and Practice relating to Letters Patent for Invention, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 2. Treatise on the Statute of Frauds, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"Ago, Felix," (Pseud.) See HALDEMAN, SAMUEL STEHMAN, *infra*.

Aguilar, Emanuel. A Little Book about Learning the Pianoforte, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Aguirre, J. M. Uncle Sam in Pontifical Robes, John Bull destitute of Attire: an Open Letter to James G. Blaine, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Aïdé, Hamilton, b. 1830, in Paris, France, the son of a Greek diplomatist, was educated at the University of Bonn and served for a time as an officer in the British army. He is the author of several popular songs, which have been set to music by Blumenthal and others. The following list of his books includes two or three novels which were first published anonymously: 1. Eleanore, and other Poems, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. Rita: an Autobiography, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; new ed., 1884. Anon. 3. Confidences, 1859, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881. Anon. 4. Carr of Carlyon, 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1870 and 1881, 12mo. 5. Mr. and Mrs. Falconbridge, 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. The Romance of the Scarlet Leaf, and other Poems, 1865, 12mo. 7. The Marstons, 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. In that State of Life, 1871, p. 8vo. 9. Morals and Mysteries, 1872, p. 8vo. 10. Penruddocke, 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. A Nine Days' Wonder: a Novelette, 1875, p. 8vo. 12. Poet and Peer, 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 13. Songs without Music: Rhymes and Recitations, 1882, sq. 16mo. 14. Introduced to Society; new ed., 1884, p. 8vo. 15. Passages in the Life of a Lady, 1814–15–16, 1887, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 16. The Cliff Mystery, Bristol, 1888, 12mo.

"Without anything remarkable in power or new in incident, Mr. Aïdé always succeeds in engaging and holding our attention. And we think this is done chiefly by his great carefulness. The plot is carefully worked out, without . . . that ignoring of likelihood, and even possibility, so common in the hurriedly-written novels of the present day. And he is careful in his writing: his English is simple, correct, and elegant. Moreover, he is always on the side of high principle and pure morality."—*Spectator*, lxvi. 929.

Aiken, Charles Augustus, D.D., Ph.D., b. 1827, in Manchester, Vt.; educated at Dartmouth College and Andover Theological Seminary; became Professor of Christian Ethics and Apologetics in 1871, and of Oriental and Old Testament Literature in 1882, in Princeton Theological Seminary. He was a member of the Old Testament Revision company, has contributed to periodicals, and translated Zöckler's commentary on Proverbs in the American edition of Lange's Commentary, N. York, 1869.

Aiken, Clementine Edith. The Days we Live in. By C. E. A. Boston, 1876.

Aiken, George L. 1. The Household Skeleton, N. York, 1865. 2. Cynthia, the Pearl of the Points: a Tale of New York, Bost., 1867.

Aiken, James R. (Ed.) Gems of Poetry and Prose, N. York, 1876, 16mo.

Aiken, Peter Freeland. Memorials of Robert Burns and some of his Contemporaries and their Descendants. By the Grandson of R. Aiken. Lon., 1876.

"Aikin, Berkeley," (Pseud.) See KORTRIGHT, FANNY AIKIN, *infra*.

Aikin, John F. History of Liberty, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Aikin, Lucy, 1781–1864. See *ante*, vol. i., and LE BRETON, P. H., *infra*.

Aikman, Rev. J. Logan. 1. Sabbath Evenings at Calvary, Edin., 1853, 12mo; 3d ed., 1854. 2. Mornings at the Sepulchre; or, The Risen Redeemer, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. The Cross and the Sepulchre: Meditations, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Cyclopædia of Christian Missions, 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., 1861.

Aikman, James. 1. Annals of the Persecutions in Scotland from the Reformation to the Revolution, Lon., 1843, 8vo; Phila., 2 vols. 12mo. 2. Account of Covenanting in Scotland, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 3. History of Scotland, Edin., 1856. 6 vols. 8vo. 4. The Animal Kingdom; or, Natural History of Beasts, Birds, and Fishes, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

Aikman, Rev. William, D.D., b. 1824, in New York City; graduated at the New York University in 1846, and at Union Theological Seminary in 1849; became a Presbyterian clergyman, and has taken a prominent part in the affairs of his denomination. 1. The Moral Power of the Sea, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 2. Life at Home; or, The Family and its Members, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 3. The Altar in the House, Phila., 1876, 12mo. 4. Heavenly Recognitions, Phila., 1883. Pamph. 5. A Bachelor's Talks about Married Life and Things adjacent, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Aikman, William Robertson. 1. The Last Regret; or, The Power of Divine Regeneration: a Poem illustrative of Truths of Inspiration assailed in a late work entitled "Essays and Reviews." By a Soldier of the Cross. Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. The Arrow of the Lord's Deliverance: a Meditation, 1873, 8vo. 3. The Star of Prophecy; or, First-Born of Shinar: a Poem, Oxford, 1872.

Aim, James B. Poor Philip's Fate: Glimpses of an Unknown Land, [verse,] Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Aimwell, W. Jessie; or, Trying to be Somebody, Bost., 1860, 16mo.

Ainger, Rev. Alfred, LL.D., b. 1837, in London; graduated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 1860; ordained 1860; Reader at the Temple Church, London, 1866; Canon of Bristol, 1887. 1. Sermons preached in the Temple Church, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. Charles Lamb, ("English Men of Letters,") Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

"It has almost in perfection those characteristics of complete simplicity, thorough concentration on the subject of the picture, fulness of sympathy with all Charles Lamb's genius, quaintnesses, and devotion of character, and intense enjoyment of his humour, which are the chief requisites for such books as this. Moreover, the style is pure and graceful."—*Spectator*, lv. 295.

Mr. Ainger has also edited Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare, Essays of Elia, Poems, Plays, and Miscellaneous Essays, Mrs. Leicester's School, The Adventures of Ulysses, and other Essays, and Letters, 1880–84.

Ainger, Arthur Campbell. Clivus: Elementary Latin Elegiac Verse, Lon., 1878–79, 2 parts, p. 8vo.

Ainger, Rev. Thomas, 1799–1863, b. at Whittlesea, Eng., and educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, was perpetual curate of Hampstead from 1841 till his death. In 1861 he was made Honorary Prebendary of St. Paul's. 1. Four Discourses on Repentance, Lon., 1836, 8vo. 2. Five Sermons on Prayer, Greenwich, 1841, 12mo. 3. Sermons on Various Subjects, chiefly practical. Edited by E. B. A. Lon., 1864, 12mo. 4. Last Sermons: with a Memoir, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Ainsley, Ellis. A Dream of Victory and Defeat, and other Poems, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Ainsley, Thomas Liddell. 1. A Guide-Book to the Local Marine Board Examination; 3d ed., South Shields, 1859; 39th ed., 1880, 8vo. 2. The Requisite Elements for the Nautical Almanac for 1858; 3d ed., Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. The Engineer's Manual of the Local Marine Board Examinations; 4th ed., South Shields, 1871, 8vo; 17th ed., 1880. 4. Sumner's Method of Projection, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Ainslie, A. Douglas. Reynard the Fox: after the German Version of Goethe, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Ainslie, Rev. Alexander Colvin, LL.D., graduated 1st class Math. at University College, Oxford, 1852; ordained 1853; Vicar of Henstridge, Somersetshire,

1871–83, and since then of Langport; Prebendary of Wells since 1871. 1. Smoking Fires: their Cause and Cure, Taunton, 1869, p. 8vo. 2. Notes on University Education, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 3. Lectures on Steam and Mechanics, Lon., 1871. 4. Analysis of the Education Act, 1876.

Ainslie, Rev. Henry. 1. The Weapons of God's Warfare: a Sermon, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. Self-Examination and Devotions preparatory to the Holy Communion, 16mo.

Ainslie, Philip Barrington, of "The Mount," Guildford, Surrey, Eng., member of the Surrey Archæological Society. Reminiscences of a Scottish Gentleman, commencing in 1787. By Philo Scotus. Lon., 1861, 8vo.

Ainslie, Rev. Robert, an Independent minister, of Brighton, Eng. 1. Defence of the Innocent [Ebenezer and Mary A. Davies] from Charges brought by the Officers of the London Missionary Society, Lon., 1853, 8vo. See DAVIES, REV. EBENEZER, *infra*. 2. Discourses on the Essays and Reviews, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. Discourses delivered in Christ Church, New Road, Brighton, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 4. Three Discourses Supplemental to the Eight on Essays and Reviews, 1861, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) The New Testament, from the Greek Text of Tischendorf, 1869, 12mo.

Ainsworth, William Francis, Ph.D., L.R.C.S., F.S.A., F.R.G.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] a cousin of the novelist W. Harrison Ainsworth, *infra*; b. 1807, at Exeter, Eng.; studied medicine in Edinburgh, and received the diploma of the Royal College of Surgeons. In 1835 he was attached as physician and naturalist to Chesney's Euphrates Expedition, and in 1838 he was sent by the Geographical Society and the Society for the Diffusion of Christian Knowledge into Asia Minor to explore the river Halys, and to investigate the condition of the Christians in Kurdistan. Returning to London in 1841, he devoted himself to literary work, and was proprietor and editor for a time of the New Monthly Magazine. 1. Illustrated Universal Gazetteer, Lon., 1863, r. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Wanderings in Every Clime. Illust. Lon., 1870, 4to. 3. A Personal Narrative of the Euphrates Expedition, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"It is an antiquary's note-book, not a graphic narrative of the expedition itself. . . . Nevertheless, it is not a small service to have gathered together from a multitude of sources, not always easily accessible, a mass of topographical information and materials for antiquarian debate on a vast number of ancient sites, the importance and interest of which are alike beyond dispute."—*Ath.*, No. 3191.

Ainsworth, William Harrison, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1882, made his first appearance in literature while still in his teens, and continued writing up to the time of his death. The authorship of "Sir John Chiverton," (erroneously printed "John Cheverton" in vol. i.,) a novel which appeared anonymously in 1826, and which was praised by Sir Walter Scott, was for forty years attributed to Ainsworth, but has since been claimed by Mr. John Partington Aston. Mr. W. E. A. Axon, in his notice of Ainsworth, (Dictionary of National Biography, vol. i.,) surmises that the book may have been a joint production of the two young men. Ainsworth was author in part of a volume called December Tales, published in 1823, which with others of his earlier works has long since been scarce and out of print. In 1840 he succeeded Dickens as editor of Bentley's Miscellany, in which magazine Jack Sheppard had appeared during the previous year, with illustrations by Cruikshank. In 1842 he established Ainsworth's Magazine, which came to an end in 1853. He was also for many years editor and proprietor of the New Monthly Magazine. He was very popular in society, and his home at Kensal Manor House was famous for its hospitality, Dickens, Thackeray, Jerrold, and other literary men being among his guests. In 1881 a banquet was given to him at Manchester, at which the mayor of the city, in a speech proposing the health of the author, gave the following statistics illustrating his popularity in his native town: "In our Manchester public free libraries there are two hundred and fifty volumes of Mr. Ainsworth's different works. During the last twelve months those volumes have been read seven thousand six hundred and sixty times, mostly by the artisan class of readers. And this means that twenty volumes of his works are being perused in Manchester by readers of the free libraries every day all the year through." The editor of Men of the Reign informs us that "Mr. Ainsworth's writings are still popular in America." It may be doubted, however, whether their circulation among the readers throughout the United States is comparable to that which, as we have seen, they enjoy in a single town in England. The following alphabetical list of his productions—of which only a few, and these, for the most part, without dates, are mentioned in vol. i.—is believed to be complete. Auriol, and other Tales, 1880. Ballads, Romantic, Fantastic, and Humorous, 1855. Beatrice Tyldesley, 1878. Beau Nash; or, Bath in the Eighteenth Century, 1879. Boscobel, 1872. Cardinal Pole, 1863. Chetwynd Calverley, 1876. Constable de Bourbon (The), 1866. Constable of the Tower (The), 1861. Crichton, 1837. Euphrates Valley Railway (The), 1872. Fall (The) of Somerset, 1877. Flitch of Bacon (The); or, The Custom of Dunmow, 1854. Goldsmith's Wife (The), 1875. Good Old Times (The): a Story of the Manchester Rebels of '45, 1873. Guy Fawkes, 1841. Hilary St. Ives, 1869. Jack Sheppard, 1839. John Law, the Projector, 1864. Lancaster Witches (The), 1848. Leaguer of Lathom (The): a Tale of the Civil War in Lancashire, 1876. Lord Mayor of London (The), 1862. Manchester Rebels (The); or, The Fatal '45, 1873. Merry England, 1874. Mervyn Clitheroe, 1857. Miser's Daughter (The), 1842. Myddleton Pomfret, 1865. Old Court, 1867. Old St. Paul's: a Tale of the Plague and the Fire of London, 1841. Ovingdean Grange: a Tale of the South Downs, 1860. Preston Fight; or, The Insurrection of 1715, 1875. Rookwood, 1834. St. James's; or, The Court of Queen Anne, 1844. South Sea Bubbles, 1868. Spanish Match (The); or, Charles Stuart in Madrid, 1865. Spendthrift (The), 1856. Stanley Brereton, 1881. Star Chamber (The), 1854. Talbot Harland, 1870. Tower Hill, 1871. Tower of London (The), 1840. Windsor Castle, 1843.

"The charm of Ainsworth's novels is not at all dependent upon the analysis of motives or subtle description of character. Of this he has little or nothing; but he realizes vividly a scene or incident, and conveys the impression with great force and directness to the reader's mind."—W. E. A. AXON: *Dictionary of National Biography*, i. 198.

Aird, David Mitchell, Barrister-at-Law. 1. The Modern Novelists of France, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. The Civil Laws of France, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Aird, Marion Paul, b. 1815, in Glasgow, Scotland, has published several volumes of verse, including: 1. The Home of the Heart, and other Poems, Kilmarnock, 1846; new ed., 1863. 2. Heart-Histories, in Prose and Verse, Kilmarnock, 1853, 8vo. 3. Sun and Shade: Poems, Kilmarnock, 1860, 8vo. 4. Sacred Songs and Leaflets. 5. The Poet's Garland.

Airy, Rev. B. Feltham's Tour through Man in 1879. (Manx Soc. Pub.) Maps. Douglas, 8vo.

Airy, Sir George Biddell, K.C.B., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1801; created a Knight Commander of the Bath in 1872; was President of the Royal Society from 1871 to 1873; resigned the post of Astronomer Royal in 1881; is a Foreign Associate of the Institute of France, and a member of a great number of scientific societies; and has received many medals for his discoveries and theories. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i., he has published: 1. Popular Astronomy: a Series of Lectures; new ed., 1866, 18mo. 2. Treatise on Partial Differential Equations, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1873. 3. Undulatory Theory of Optics; new ed., Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 4. Sound and Atmospheric Vibrations, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 5. Treatise on Magnetism, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 6. Algebraical and Numerical Theory of Errors; 2d ed., Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 7. Notes on the Earlier Hebrew Scriptures, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 8. Lunar Distance, Lon., 1881. Pamph. 9. Gravitation: Principal Perturbations in the Solar System; 2d ed., Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 10. Terrestrial Magnetic Force in the Horizontal Plane at Greenwich, (Phil. Trans.,) Lon., 1886, 4to.

Airy, Osmund. 1. (Ed.) The Lauderdale Papers: vol. i., 1639–1667; vol. ii., 1667–1673, (Camden Soc. Pub.,) 1884, 1885, 8vo.

"An interesting set of letters and papers, carefully annotated."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 57, and lx. 159.

2. Books on English History, (Birmingham Reference Library Lectures,) Lon., 1886, r. 8vo. 3. The English Restoration and Louis XIV., 1648–1678, ("Epochs of History,") Lon., 1888, fp. 8vo.

Airy, Wilfred. Spiral Pump applied as a Force-Pump, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Airy, Rev. William, d. 1874, Vicar of Keysoe, Bedfordshire, Rector of Swynshed, and Rural Dean. A

Digest of the Domesday of Bedfordshire: with Preliminary Note by his Son, Basil Reginald Airy, Bedford, 1882.

Aitch, E. Cheer or Kill: a Novel, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Aitchenbie, H. Melchior Gorles: a Tale of Modern Mesmerism, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Aitchison, Charles Umpherson. A Collection of Treaties, Engagements, and Sunnuds relating to India and neighbouring Countries. Revised and continued by Lieut. A. C. Talbot. Calcutta, 1876–1878, 8 vols. 8vo.

Aitchison, James. The Chronicle of Mites: a Satire; and other Poems, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Aitchison, James Edward Tierney. 1. A Catalogue of the Plants of the Punjab and Sindh, &c., Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. Hand-Book of the Trade Products of Leh, Calcutta, 1874, 8vo.

Aitchison, Robert Swan. Synopsis of Therapeutics for Prescribers, &c., Edin., 1886, 18mo.

Aitken, Cora Kennedy. 1. Legends and Memories of Scotland, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 2. Sonnets, Songs, and Stories, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

Aitken, George Shaw, Architect. The Abbeys of Arbroath, Balmerino, and Lindores, Illustrated and Described, Dundee, 1885, 4to.

Aitken, Jane Carlyle, niece of Thomas Carlyle. (Ed.) The Last Words of Thomas Carlyle. Edited by J. C. A. Edin., 1882.

Aitken, Miss Mary Carlyle. Scottish Song: a Selection of the Choicest Lyrics of Scotland, Compiled and Arranged, with Brief Notes, ("Golden Treasury" Series,) Lon., 1874, 12mo.

"Miss Aitken, it need scarcely be said, has retained nothing which is unfitted for general reading, and her book is one that should delight everybody."—*Spectator*, xlvii. 1040.

Aitken, Rev. Robert, 1800–1873, a clergyman of the Church of England, withdrew from that Church, having in consequence of some irregularities in preaching fallen under the displeasure of his bishop, and preached for some years to Wesleyan congregations. In 1840 he returned to the Anglican Church, and in 1844 became Rector of Pendeen, Cornwall, where he erected from his own designs a fine cruciform church on the model of the cathedral of Iona. He was known throughout England as a preacher of almost unrivalled fervor. 1. The Conversion and Holy Life of St. Augustine, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 2. Spiritual Vitality, 1852, (or before.) See, for pamphlets in reply, Cole, Rev. Francis Edward Barton, and Humble, Rev. Michael Morgan, *infra*. 3. The Teaching of the Types: Tracts for the Clergy and the Earnest-Minded, Lon., 1854–55, 10 numbers, or 1 vol. 8vo. 4. The Prayer-Book Unveiled in the Light of Christ; or, Unity without Liturgical Revision, 1863, 12mo. 5. High Truth: the Christian's Vocation, Progress, Perfection, and State in Glory, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 6. Pamphlets on Church Reform, ed. by [his son, Rev. William Hay Macdowall Hunte Aitken] W. H. M. H. A., Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Aitken, Robert, a grandson of Robert Aitken, to whom Burns dedicated the Cotter's Saturday Night. Memorials of Robert Burns and of some of his Contemporaries and their Descendants: with Portrait and Fac-Similes, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo.

Aitken, Sir William, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S., b. 1825; knighted 1887; Fellow of the Sanitary Institute of Great Britain; corresponding member of the Royal Imperial Society of Physicians of Vienna, &c.; professor of pathology in the British Army Medical School, Netley Hospital, since 1860; examiner in medicine for the medical services of the Queen. 1. Manual of the Science and Practice of Medicine, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 2. The Science and Practice of Medicine, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. r. 8vo; 7th ed., revised and enlarged, and to a great extent rewritten, 1880.

"The work is an admirable one, and adapted to the requirements of the student, professor, and practitioner of medicine."—*Lancet*.

"Excellent from the beginning, and improved in each successive issue, Dr. Aitken's great and standard work has now, with vast and judicious labour, been brought abreast of every recent advance in scientific medicine and the healing art."—J. Crichton-Browne: *Brain*.

3. Outlines of the Science and Practice of Medicine: a Text-Book for Students, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1882. 4. Complete Hand-Book of Treatment: an Alphabetical Index of Diseases, Phila., 1883, 12mo; N. York, 1887, 8vo. 5. The Growth of the Recruit and Young Soldier: with a View to a Judicious Selection of "Growing Lads" for the Army, and a Regulated System of Training for Recruits; 2d ed., Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 6. Animal Alkaloids, the Ptomaines, Leucomaines, and Extractives, in their Pathological Relations: a Short Summary of Recent Researches as to the Origin of some Diseases by or through the Physiological Processes going on during Life, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Aitken, Rev. William Hay Macdowall Hunter, son of Rev. Robert Aitken, *supra*, b. 1841, in Liverpool, Eng.; educated at his home in Pendeen, Cornwall, and at Wadham College, Oxford, where he graduated in 1865; ordained in 1865, and made curate of St. Jude's, in the northern part of London; in 1871 became incumbent of Christ Church, Everton, Liverpool. In 1875 he gave up his parish to devote himself to the work of a mission preacher, and founded as a memorial to his father a mission society, since known as the Church Parochial Mission Society, of which he is general superintendent. 1. The Difficulties of the Soul, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 2. Mission Sermons, 1st to 3d Series; 3d ed., Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 3. Mission Sermons at St. Margaret's, Brighton, Series 3, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 4. School of Grace: Expository Thoughts on Titus ii., Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 5. Sermons preached at All-Souls', Brighton, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 6. Ten Days' Mission, 1875. 7. Twenty Sermons; 3d ed., Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 8. What is your Life? Addresses to Young Men, 1879. 9. Stumbling Stones; or, Hindrances to Believing, 1880. 10. God's Everlasting Yea, Divine Provision for Human Need, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 11. The Glory of the Gospel: Mission Pulpit, 1st Series, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 12. The Highway of Holiness: Helps to the Spiritual Life, 1883, p. 8vo. 13. Around the Cross: First Principles of the Doctrine of Christ, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 14. The Revealer Revealed: Thoughts upon Christ, &c., 1885, p. 8vo. 15. The Love of the Father, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Aiton, Rev. John, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797–1863, son of William Aiton, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] a Scottish writer on agriculture, was born at Strathaven, Lanarkshire, Scotland. He attracted attention by a pamphlet published in 1824 entitled A Refutation of Mr. Robert Owen's Objections to Christianity, and was soon after presented to the living of Dolphinton, South Lanarkshire, which he held for the remainder of his life. His publications, including the one mentioned in vol. i., were: 1. The Life and Times of Alexander Henderson, Edin., 1836. 2. Clerical Economics, Edin., 1842; 2d ed., 1856. 3. Eight Weeks in Germany, Edin., 1842. 4. The Lands of the Messiah, Mahomet, and the Pope, Edin., 1852. 5. The Drying-up of the Euphrates, Lon., 1853. 6. St. Paul and his Localities: their Past and Present Condition, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo.

Akerman, J. T. 1. Handy Book for the Recovery of Debts, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. Legal Guide for Landlords, Tenants, and Lodgers; new ed., Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Akerman, J. Y. (Ed.) Letters from Roundhead Officers, written from Scotland, and chiefly addressed to Captain Adam Baynes, (Bannatyne Club Pub.,) Edin., 1854, 4to.

Akerman, Richard. On the Present State of the Iron Manufacture in Sweden, N. York, 1876, 4to.

Akeroyd, James. (Trans.) Major Frank: from the Dutch of A. L. G. Bosboom-Toussaint, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Akers, Mrs. Elizabeth. See Allen, Mrs. Elizabeth, (Chase.)

Akin, Thomas Beamish, b. 1809, at Liverpool, Nova Scotia, became a solicitor, and in 1857 was put in charge of the documents relating to the history of Nova Scotia, from which material he published several pamphlets, including: 1. History of Halifax, Nova Scotia, 1847. 2. Rise and Progress of the Church of England in the British North American Provinces, 1849. 3. Selections from the Public Documents of the Province of Nova Scotia. 1869.

Akroyd, Edward. 1. On Improved Dwellings for the Working Classes, Lon., 1862, r. 8vo. 2. The Present Attitude of Political Parties, Lon., 1874, r. 8vo.

Alabaster, C. Catalogue of Chinese Objects in the South Kensington Museum: with an Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Alabaster, Henry, Interpreter of H.B.M. Consulate-General, Siam. The Wheel of the Law, illustrated from Siamese Sources by the Modern Buddhist, [Chao Phya Tripakon,] Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Alabone, E. W. Cure of Consumption: a New Remedy, 8th ed., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Alanus, H. See ALLEN, HENRY ELLIS, *infra*.

Albach, James R. (Ed.) Annals of the West, from the Discovery of the Mississippi Valley to 1856, Pittsburg, 1857, 8vo.

Albee, John, graduated 1858 at Harvard College Divinity School; resides at "Jaffrey Cottage" on New Castle or Great Island, in the mouth of the Piscataqua River, near Rye, N.H. 1. St. Aspenquid of Agamenticus: an Indian Idyl, Portsmouth, N.H., 1879, 12mo. 2. Literary Art: Conversation between a Poet, Painter, and Philosopher, N. York, 1881, 16mo. 3. Poems, N. York, 1883, 16mo. 4. New Castle, Historic and Picturesque. Illust. Bost., 1884, 12mo.

"The history of the island of New Castle, on the coast of New Hampshire, is told quietly, with much interesting detail, and enough sentiment and reflection to render the narrative vital."—*Nation*, xxxix. 295.

Albemarle, Earl of. See KEPPEL.

Alberg, Albert. 1. (Trans.) Tea-Time Tales for Children, from the Swedish of Richard Gustaffson; 3d Series, 1879–80, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Snowdrops: Idyls for Children, from the Swedish of Z. Topelius, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Whisperings in the Wind: Idyls, from the Swedish of Z. Topelius, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 4. Gustavus Vasa and his Times; Science for Youthful Readers, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Queer People: a Selection of Short Stories from the Swedish of Leah, (Josephine Wettergrund,) Lon., 1883, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Linnæus: the Floral King, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Alberger, John. 1. Monks, Popes, and their Political Intrigues, N. York, 1871, 12mo. 2. The Antiquity of Christianity, N. York, 1874, 12mo.

Albert, Bessie. How Bob and I kept House: a Story of the Chicago Hard Times, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

Albert Francis Charles Augustus Emmanuel, Prince Consort of England, 1819–1861, son of Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, b. at the Rosenau, near Coburg, and married in 1839 to Queen Victoria. He acted as the Queen's adviser in matters of domestic and more especially of foreign policy, and took an active part in the promotion of many public but non-political projects,—such as the first International Exhibition, 1851, the plan of which was originated by him. For biog. see MARTIN, SIR THEODORE, *infra*. 1. Addresses on Public Occasions, Lon., 1857, 4to. 2. Principal Speeches and Addresses; with an Introduction, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. Golden Precepts; or, Opinions and Maxims; new ed., Lon., 1873, 18mo. His musical compositions have also been published, Lon., 1882.

Albert, Mary. 1. Butterflies and Fairies, Lon., 1873, sq. 16mo. 2. Wandering Blindfold: a Boy's Troubles. Illust. 1878, 16mo. 3. Holland and her Heroes: from Motley's Dutch Republic, 1878, 12mo.

Albert Victor and George, of Wales, Princes. See DALTON, REV. JOHN N., *infra*.

Albertsen, Frank. Four-Footed Lovers. Illust. by L. B. Humphrey. Bost., 1851, 18mo.

Albro, John Adams. 1. Biblical and Theological Dictionary, Bost., 12mo. 2. Life of Thomas Shepard, (vol. ii. of Lives of the Chief Fathers of New England,) Bost., 12mo.

Alcock, Colonel. The Militia the Nucleus of our Defensive Force, Lon., 1867.

Alcock, Charles W. Football: our Winter Game, Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Alcock, Miss Deborah, daughter of Ven. John Alcock, *infra*. 1. The Spanish Brothers, Lon., 1870. 2. Under the Southern Cross, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 3. In the Desert: a Story of the Church under the Cross, Lon., 1880, r. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 4. In the City: a Story of Old Paris. Illust. Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; new ed., 1887. 5. The Roman Student; or, The Wings of the Morning, Lon., 1882, 16mo. 6. Archie's Chances, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 7. The Cross and the Crown, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 8. Walking with God: a Memoir of the late Venerable John Alcock, Archdeacon of Waterford, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Alcock, J. B. On Legacy Duty as to Personal Property in the East Indies, Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Alcock, Ven. John, Archdeacon of Waterford. For biog., see ALCOCK, MISS D., *supra*. Some Plain Thoughts on the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1884, 18mo.

Alcock, R. H. Botanical Names for English Readers, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Alcock, Sir Rutherford, K.C.B., D.C.L., b. 1809, in London, was educated for the medical profession, and served for several years as an army surgeon. In 1844 he entered the consular service, and in 1858 became consul-general to Japan, from which post he was promoted in the following year to that of envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, which he held till 1865, when he was transferred to Peking. His diplomatic career ended in 1871, but he was afterwards a member of several commissions, and in 1882 he presided over the Health Department at the Congress of the Social Science Association. 1. Notes on the Medical History and Statistics of the British Legion in Spain, Lon., 1838, 8vo. 2. Life's Problems; 2d ed., revised and enlarged, 1861, 8vo. 3. Elements of Japanese Grammar, Shanghai, 1861, 4to. Anon. 4. The Capital of the Tycoon: a Narrative of a Three Years' Residence in Japan, 1863, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. Familiar Dialogues in Japanese, with English and French Translations, 1863, 8vo. 6. Art and Art Industries in Japan. Illust. 1878, p. 8vo. And see MARGARY, AUGUSTUS RAYMOND, *infra*.

Alcott, Amos Bronson, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1888. He had lived for many years in Concord, Mass., visiting various cities and towns and holding conversations on speculative and ethical subjects, which attracted much attention. He contributed to periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Tablets, Bost., 1868, 16mo. 2. Concord Days, Bost., 1872, 12mo. 3. Table-Talk, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 4. Sonnets and Canzonets, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 5. New Connecticut, Bost., 1886, 16mo.

Alcott, Louisa May, 1832–1888, daughter of A. B. Alcott, *supra*, was born in Germantown, Pa. When she was two years old the family moved to Boston, and six years later settled in Concord, Mass. Thoreau was for a time Miss Alcott's teacher, but her education was mainly conducted by her father. In 1862 she went to Washington as a volunteer army nurse, and spent many months in the hospitals, writing letters to her mother and sister, which were printed in the Boston Commonwealth. She subsequently travelled in Europe, and after her return wrote "Little Women," which had an instantaneous success, the sales amounting in three years to 87,000 copies. She was a frequent contributor to magazines, &c. Her popularity as a writer for the young has scarcely been exceeded by that of any other American writer. Her biography has been recently written by MRS. E. D. CHENEY, (*q. v., infra.*) 1. Flower Fables; or, Fairy-Tales, Bost., 1855, 12mo. 2. Hospital Sketches, and Camp and Fireside Stories, Bost., 1863, 16mo; new ed., 1869. 3. Moods. Illust. Bost., 1864, 16mo. 4. On Picket Duty, and other Tales, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 5. The Rose Family: a Fairy-Tale, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 6. Morning Glories, and other Tales, Bost., 1867, 12mo. 7. Aunt Kip, Bost., 1868, 8vo. 8. Proverb Stories, Bost., 1868, 8vo. 9. Psyche's Art, Bost., 1868, 8vo. 10. Kitty's Class-Day at Harvard, Bost., 1868, sq. 16mo. 11. Little Women; or, Meg, Jo, Beth, and Amy. Illust. Bost., 1868–69, 2 vols. 16mo. 12. An Old-Fashioned Girl. Illust. Bost., 1870, 16mo. 13. Little Men; or, Life at Plumfield with Jo's Boys. Illust. Bost., 1871, 16mo. 14. Aunt Jo's Scrap-Bag. Bost., 1871–79, 6 vols. 16mo. 15. Work: a Story of Experience. Illust. Bost., 1873, 16mo. 16. Eight Cousins; or, The Aunthill. Illust. Bost., 1875, 16mo. 17. Silver Pitchers, and other Stories. Illust. Bost., 1876, 16mo. 18. Rose in Bloom: sequel to Eight Cousins. Illust. Bost., 1876, 16mo. 19. Modern Mephistopheles, ("No Name" Ser.) Anon. Bost., 1877, 16mo. 20. Under the Lilacs. Illust. 1878, 16mo. 21. Meadow Blossoms. Illust. N. York, 1879, 4to. 22. Sparkles for Bright Eyes. Illust. N. York, 1879, 8vo. 23. Water-Cresses. Illust. N. York, 1879, 4to. 24. Jack and Jill. Illust. Bost., 1880, 16mo. 25. Spinning-Wheel Stories, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 26. Little Lulu's Library. Illust. Bost., 1885, 2 vols. 16mo. This is a republication of Flower Fables. 27. Jo's Boys, and How They Turned Out: a Sequel to Little Men, Bost., 1886, 16mo. 28. A Garland for Girls, Bost., 1887, 16mo.

"If Miss Alcott's personages do rather too much and too regularly point a moral, they also in their way do adorn a tale; and the readers of her books are exceedingly few, discriminating and undiscriminating, who have not got from them pleasure."—*Nation*, xi. 30.

Aldam, W. H. A Quaint Treatise on "Flees and the Art o' artyficiall flee making," by an old Man well known on the Derbyshire Streams a Century ago, Lon., 1876, 4to.

Alden, Ebenezer, M.D., 1788–1881, a descendant in the seventh generation of the Puritan John Alden, was born at Randolph, Mass., graduated at Harvard College in 1808, took his medical degree at the University of Pennsylvania in 1812, and practised for the rest of his life in his native town. 1. Historical Sketch of the Massachusetts Medical Society, Bost., 1838. 2. Memoirs of Mrs. A. O. Clark, 1844. 3. Alden Memorial, 1867.

Alden, Ellen Tracy. (Ed.) Stories and Ballads for Young Folks, N. York, 1879, 16mo.

Alden, Henry Mills, b. 1836, at Mt. Tabor, Vt., graduated at Williams College 1857 and at Andover Theological Seminary 1860. In the winter of 1863–64 he delivered a series of twelve lectures before the Lowell Institute in Boston on "The Structure of Paganism." Since 1869 he has been managing editor of Harper's Monthly Magazine. With GUERNSEY, ALFRED H., Harper's Pictorial History of the Great Rebellion in the United States. Maps and Illust. N. York, 1862–65, 2 vols. 4to.

Alden, Mrs. Isabella, (McDonald,) b. 1841, in New York, has been connected with the Chautauqua Society from its beginning, and has edited a juvenile magazine entitled Pansy. Her "Pansy" series of Sunday-School books embrace about 60 volumes. 1. A Christmas Time, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 2. Three People, Bost., 1872, 12mo. 3. Bernie's White Chicken, and the Diamond Bracelet, Bost., 1874, 16mo. 4. Grandpa's Darlings. Illust. Bost., 1875, 16mo. 5. Cunning Workmen. Illust. Bost., 1875, 16mo. 6. Four Girls at Chautauqua, Bost., 1876, 12mo. 7. Pansy Picture Library. Illust. Bost., 1876, 4 vols. 4to. 8. Pansy's Picture-Book. Illust. Bost., 1876, 4to. 9. The Randolphs. Illust. Bost., 1876, 12mo. 10. Docia's Journal, Phila., 18mo. 11. Ester Reid; or, Asleep and Awake, Cin., 1870, 12mo. 12. Helen Lester, Cin., 16mo. 13. Household Puzzles, Bost., 12mo. 14. Jessie Wells; or, How to Save the Lost, Bost., 12mo. 15. Julia Reid: Sequel to Ester Reid, Cin., 12mo. 16. The King's Daughter, Cin., 12mo. 17. Nannie's Experiment, and other Stories, Cin., 16mo. 18. Pansy Library, Cin., 4 vols. 19. Tip Lewis and his Lamp. Illust. Bost., 16mo. 20. Wise and Otherwise: Sequel to the King's Daughter, Cin., 12mo. 21. A Hedge Fence, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 22. Young Folks' Stories of American History and Home Life, 2 series, Bost., 1884–87, 8vo. 23. Young Folks' Stories of Foreign Lands, 2 series, Bost., 1884–87, 8vo. 24. One Commonplace Day, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 25. Interrupted, Bost., 1885, 12mo. 26. In the Woods, Bost., 1885. 27. Gertrude's Diary, Bost., 1885. 28. The Browning Boys, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 29. The Pansy, Bost., 1886, sq. 8vo. 30. Spun from Fact, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 31. An Endless Chain, Bost., 1884. Reprinted in London as "Workers Together; or, An Endless Chain," 1887. 32. At Home Stories, Bost., 1887, sq. 8vo. 33. Eighty-Seven, Bost., 1887, 12mo. 34. Little Fishes and their Nets, Bost., 1887, 12mo. 35. Six O'Clock in the Evening, Bost., 1887, 16mo. 36. Pansy's Story-Book, Bost., 1888, 4to. 37. Pansy's Sunday Book, Bost., 1888, 4to. 38. A Dozen of Them, Bost., 1888, 12mo. 39. Judge Burnham's Daughter. Illust. Bost., 1888, 12mo. 40. Pansies for Thoughts; from the Writings of "Pansy." Comp. by Grace Livingston. Bost., 1888, 24mo. 41. With FOSTER, MRS. I. H., Modern Prophets: Temperance Stories. Illust. Bost., 1874, 12mo. 42. Dr. Deane's Way, and other Stories. Illust. Bost., 1875, 16mo. With LIVINGSTON, MRS. C. M., Profiles. Illust. Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Alden, Joseph, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. in 1885. His published volumes, mostly Sunday-school books, amounted to more than 70. He had been from 1867 to 1872 Principal of the Normal School at Albany, N. Y. 1. Anecdotes of the Puritans; [also] Old Stone House, N. York, 1853, 12mo; new ed., 1857. 2. Text-Book of Ethics for Union Schools and Bible Classes, N. York, 1864. 3. Elements of Intellectual Philosophy, N. York, 1866. 4. Science of Government in Connection with American Institutions, N. York, 1866, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 5. The Natural Speaker, selected to aid in acquiring a Simple, Business-like Style of Speaking, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 6. Self-Education: what to do, and how to do it, N. York, 1880, 32mo. 7. Alden Series. Illust. Bost., 4 vols. 24mo. 8. Alice Gordon; or, The Uses of Orphanage. Illust. N. York, 18mo. 9. Choice Stories, N. York, sq. 16mo. 10. Christian Ethics, or, The Science of Duty, Albany, 1866. 11. Citizen's Manual: Text-Book on Government, N. York, 16mo. 12. Days of Boyhood, N. York, sq. 16mo. 13. The Dying Robin, and other Tales, N. York, 18mo. 14. Elizabeth Benton; or, Religion in Connection with Fashionable Life, N. York, 18mo. 15. Hand-Book for Sunday-School Teachers, N. York, 16mo. 16. Introduction to the Study of the English Language, Grammar, and Rhetoric, N. York, 18mo. 17. The Lawyer's Daughter. Illust. N. York, 18mo. 18. Little Dora, N. York, sq. 16mo. 19. Naaman and Elisha; or, The Nobleman's Visit to the Prophet, Phila., 18mo. 20. The Old Revolutionary Soldier, N. York, sq. 16mo. 21. Our Father: Considerations relative to the Lord's Prayer, Phila., 18mo. 22. Outlines of Christian Evidences, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 23. Outlines of Teaching, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 24. Rupert Caleb, N. York, sq. 16mo. 25. The Young Schoolmistress, N. York, 18mo. 26. Studies in Bryant, N. York, 1876, 18mo. 27. First Principles of Political Economy, Syracuse, N. Y., 1879, 16mo. 28. Thoughts on the Religious Life; with Introduction by W. C. Bryant, N. York, 1879, 16mo.

Alden, Rev. Joseph Warren, a Congregational minister. Vaticanism Unmasked; or, Romanism in the United States. By a Puritan of the Nineteenth Century. Cambridgeport, Mass., 1877.

Alden, Miriam. 1. Bashie's Service: or, Where there's a Will there's a Way. Illust. N. York, 1872, 16mo. 2. Marjorie's Good Year. Illust. Phila., 1881, 16mo.

Alden, Raymond M. A World of Little People, Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Alden, W. The Human Eye: its Use and Abuse, Cin., 1867, 8vo.

Alden, William Livingston, son of Rev. Joseph Alden, *supra*, b. 1837, at Williamstown, Mass., and educated at Lafayette and Jefferson Colleges, graduating in 1858. He was the founder of the New York Canoe Club. In 1885 he was appointed U.S. Consul-General at Rome. He has contributed humorous papers to the New York Times and other newspapers. 1. Domestic Explosives, and other Sixth Column Fancies, from the New York Times, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 2. Shooting Stars as observed from the Sixth Column of the Times. Illust. by F. S. Church. N. York, 1878, 16mo. 3. The Canoe and the Flying Proa, N. York, 1878, 32mo. 4. Moral Pirates. Illust. N. York, 1880, 16mo. 5. The Comic Liar. Illust. N. York, 1882, 12mo. 6. Cruise of the Ghost. Illust. N. York, 1882, 16mo. 7. Christopher Columbus, (1440–1506,) the First American Citizen, (by Adoption.) (Lives of American Worthies.) N. York, 1881, 16mo. 8. Cruise of the Canoe Club. Illust. N. York, 1883, 16mo. 9. Adventures of Jimmy Brown, N. York, 1885, 16mo. 10. A New Robinson Crusoe, 1888, 16mo.

Alderdice, Mrs. Eliza Winslow. Heart's Delight. By E. W. A. N. York, 1879, 12mo.

Alderson, Sir Edward Hall, 1787–1857, was called to the bar 1811, made a judge of the Court of Common Pleas 1830, and a Baron of the Exchequer 1834. 1. A Second Letter by a Layman, Lon., 1851. 2. Selections from his Charges and Detached Papers: with Introductory Notice of his Life, by his Son, Charles Alderson, 1858, 8vo.

Alderson, Sir James, M.D., D.C.L., F.R.S., 1794–1882, b. at Hull, Eng., graduated sixth wrangler at Cambridge in 1822, and took his M.D. degree at Oxford in 1829; became a Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians in 1830, and was its president from 1867 to 1870. He was knighted in 1869, and appointed extraordinary physician to the Queen in 1874; was Lumleian Lecturer in 1852 and 1853 and Harveian Orator in 1854 and 1867. He contributed occasional papers to the Transactions of learned societies. 1. Orthographical Exercises; 26th ed., Lon., 1846. 2. Practical Observations on some of the Diseases of the Stomach and Alimentary Canal. Colored Plates. Lon., 1847, 8vo. 3. The Lumleian Lectures for 1853–4, Lon., 1854. 4. Sea-Sickness, and on some Means of Preventing it, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Alderson, Lady M. A. Record of an Humble Life. Edited by Beata Francis. Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Aldis, Charles James Berridge, M.D., 1808–1872, b. in London, educated at St. Paul's School and at Trinity College, Cambridge; took his medical degree 1837, and became a Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians 1838; was appointed a health officer in 1855, and wrote numerous reports on the sanitary condition of

London, besides contributing articles to medical journals and lecturing on medical topics. 1. An Introduction to Hospital Practice, Lon., 1835, 8vo. 2. Lecture on the Sanitary Condition of Large Towns, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. Oratio ex Harveii Instituto, Lon., 1859, 4to. 4. On the Power of Individuals to Prevent Melancholy in Themselves, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 5. London Noises Disturbing Sleep, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 6. Scarlet Fever in the Parish of St. George, Hanover Square, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Aldis, Elijah. The Carvings and Sculpture of Worcester Cathedral, Lon., 1874, 4to.

Aldis, J. A. Christian Communion with the Departed: Sermons, 1881, 8vo.

Aldis, Mary Steadman. The Great Giant Arithmos: a Most Elementary Arithmetic, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Aldis, William Steadman, M.A., Principal and Professor of Mathematics in University College, Auckland, New Zealand, formerly Principal of the Newcastle-on-Tyne College of Science. 1. Chapter on Fresnot's Theory of Double Refraction; 2d ed., Lon., 1879. 2. Elementary Geometrical Optics, Lon., 1872. 3. Elementary Solid Geometry; 3d ed., Lon., 1879. 4. Introductory Treatise on Rigid Dynamics, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 5. An Elementary Treatise on Geometrical Optics; 2d ed., Cambridge, 1886, p. 8vo. 6. A Text-Book of Algebra, Oxford, 1887, cr. 8vo.

Aldred, Philip Foster. 1. Elementary Questions on the Law of Property, Oxford, 1876, 8vo. 2. Questions in Political Economy, with Notes to the Answers, Oxford, 1877, 8vo. 3. A Chronological Summary of the Chief Real Property Statutes, Lon., 1878. 4. The Law of Mortgage of Real Estate, for the Use of Students, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Aldred, W. M. A Love-Affair: a Drama of Ancient Democracy, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Aldred, W. W. A Lost Cause: the Story of the Last Rebellion in Poland, 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Aldrich, J. K. Critical Examination of the Time of our Saviour's Crucifixion, the Fourteenth Day of the Jewish Month Nisan, A.D. 30, Wellfleet, Mass., 1882, 12mo.

Aldrich, M. Almy. History of the U.S. Marine Corps, from Official Reports and other Documents, Bost., 1875, 8vo.

Aldrich, O. W. Ohio Revised Laws: with Supplement containing all General Laws, and Appendix of References to Revised Statutes, Columbus, 1883, 8vo.

Aldrich, P. Emory. Equity Pleadings and Practice in the Courts of Massachusetts: with Frequent Reference to the Practice in other Jurisdictions. With Forms. Bost., 1885, 8vo.

Aldrich, Thomas Bailey, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1836, at Portsmouth, N.H., passed a portion of his early life in Louisiana, and on the death of his father entered the counting-house of an uncle in New York City, where he remained three years and began to write in prose and verse for periodicals. His subsequent career has been wholly literary. He contributed to Putnam's Magazine, the Knickerbocker Magazine, the New York Evening Mirror, and other journals, and was for three years (1856–59) on the staff of N. P. Willis's Home Journal. He was editor of Every Saturday from its commencement until its close in 1874, and in 1881, on the retirement of Mr. Howells from the Atlantic Monthly, succeeded him as editor of that magazine, to which he had for some time been a frequent contributor. As only two of his earliest books are mentioned in vol. i., a full list is here subjoined. 1. The Bells: a Collection of Chimes. By T. B. A. N. York, 1855, 12mo. 2. The Ballad of Babie Bell, and other Poems, Bost., 1856, 12mo. 3. Daisy's Necklace, and What Came of It, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 4. The Course of True Love never did run Smooth, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 5. Pampinea, and other Poems, N. York, 1861, 16mo. 6. Poems, (two collections,) Bost., 1863, 1865, 16mo. 7. Out of his Head: a Romance in Prose, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 8. Story of a Bad Boy, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 9. Marjorie Daw, and other People, Bost., 1873, 16mo. 10. Cloth of Gold, and other Poems, Bost., 1874, 16mo. 11. Prudence Palfrey. Illust. Bost., 1874, 16mo.

"A slight sketch of New England life, with numerous bits of satire and humor, in which many of the peculiarities of the people of that section are touched upon in the usual manner."—*Nation*, xix. 207.

"Mr. Aldrich is perhaps entitled to stand at the head of American humourists. The little work in this line he has hitherto done is singularly fresh, original, and delicate. . . . The only fault that can reasonably be urged against it is a certain measure of artifice. It is like a conjuring feat, which loses its interest after it has been often seen and the mechanical trick on which it depends is discovered. . . . In 'Prudence Palfrey' he attempts to employ in a long story a device which has told admirably in less important experiments. Once more he succeeds."—*Ath.*, No. 2441.

12. Flower and Thorn: Later Poems, Bost., 1876, 12mo. 13. The Queen of Sheba, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 14. Miss Mehetabel's Son. Illust. Bost., 1877, 32mo. 15. Rivermouth Romance. Illust. Bost., 1877, 32mo. 16. (Trans.) Story of a Cat, by Emile de la Bèdollière. Designs in Silhouette. Bost., 1879, 8vo. 17. The Stillwater Tragedy, Bost., 1880, 12mo. 18. XXXVI Lyrics and XII Sonnets, selected from Cloth of Gold and Flower and Thorn, Bost., 1880, 16mo. 19. Friar Jerome's Beautiful Book, selected from Cloth of Gold and Flower and Thorn, Bost., 1881, 16mo. 20. Complete Poems. Illustrated by the Paint and Clay Club. Bost., 1882, 8vo. 21. From Ponkapog to Pesth, Bost., 1883, 12mo.

"It records the impressions of a literary American as to some of the differences between the Old World and the New. . . . Mr. Aldrich's eyes are primarily those of a poet. He has the sensitive temperament of a poet, and a poet's delicacy of expression. . . . A dash of somewhat extravagant humor is thrown in, but this often seems to be done in obedience to the fashion of the day."—*Nation*, xxxviii. 84.

22. Mercedes, and Later Lyrics, Bost., 1883, 8vo.

"His poems cannot be ranked as classics, but they often have the form of classics; they present such graceful thoughts, clothed in words so delicate, that criticism is almost disarmed."—*Nation*, xxxv. 469.

"The most pointed and exquisite of our lyrical craftsmen. . . . Though successful in a few poems of a more heroic cast, his essential skill and genius are found in briefer lyrics comparable to faultless specimens of the antique graver's art."—Stedman: *Poets of America*, p. 440.

Aldridge, R. W. Courier Pigeons: How to Produce and Employ them, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Aldridge, Reginald, a civil engineer on the Great Western Railway, who quitted that employment and settled, about 1877, on a ranch in Kansas. Ranch Notes in Kansas, Colorado, the Indian Territory, and Northern Texas. Illust. Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Aldridge is a safe guide. His pages are never wearisome even to the reader whose acquaintance with cattle is on a par with what Dr. Johnson declares was the extent of Goldsmith's knowledge of natural history."—*Acad.*, xxv. 396.

"It has the merit . . . of being, so far as we know, the first account of the cattle business by the ranchman himself."—*Nation*, xxxix. 293.

Alemany, Most Rev. Joseph Sadoc, b. 1814, in Vich, Catalonia, Spain, went to the United States as a missionary priest in 1841, and became Roman Catholic Archbishop of San Francisco in 1853; resigned his see and returned to Spain in 1883. Life of St. Dominic, N. York, 1867, 12mo.

"Alexander, Mrs.," (Pseud.) See Hector, Mrs. Annie, (French,) *infra*.

Alexander, A., Superintendent of the Liverpool Gymnasium. 1. Healthful Exercises for Girls. Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 2. Musical Drill for Infants. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 3. Modern Gymnastic Exercises, 1887, p. 8vo.

Alexander, A. J. Alexander's Colonial Guide; or, The Emigrant's Hand-Book to the Best Colony, Melbourne, 1862, 8vo.

Alexander, Adelaide. The Helping Hand: a Guide to the New Testament, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., illust., Lon., 1879.

Alexander, Mrs. Ann, (Dillwyn.) (Ed.) Gathered Fragments: briefly illustrative of the Life of George Dillwyn, of Burlington, West New Jersey, North America, Lon., 1858, 8vo. Anon.

Alexander, Archibald, Professor of Philosophy in Columbia College, New York. Problems of Philosophy, N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Alexander, Augustus Washington. Grant as a Soldier, St. Louis, 1887, 12mo.

Alexander, B., Master of the "House of the Good Shepherd," Soho, London. An Earnest Appeal to the Faithful of the Church of England, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Alexander, Mrs. Cecil Frances, (Humphreys,) b. about 1830, in Strabane, Ireland. In 1850 she was married to Rev. William Alexander, *infra*, afterwards Bishop of Derry. Her publications—stories and poems for children—all appeared anonymously. They include: 1. Narrative Hymns for Village Schools. Set to Music by A. F. Lon., 1853, 4to; 8th ed., 1864.

2. The Lord of the Forest. 3. Verses for Holy Seasons. Edited by Walter Farquhar Hook, D.D. Lon., 1846, 8vo; 6th ed., 1888. 4. The Baron's Little Daughter. 5. Moral Songs. Illust. 18mo. 6. Hymns for Little Children; 14th ed., 1857; with Illustrations by W. Chappell, engraved by Messrs. Dalziel, 25th ed., Lon., 1862, 8vo; 66th ed., 1888. 7. Poems on Subjects in the Old Testament, 1857, 2 parts, 18mo. 8. Legend of the Golden Prayer, and other Poems, 1859, 8vo. 9. The Sunday Book of Poetry, ("Golden Treasury" Series,) 1864, 12mo.

Alexander, Charles B. Notes on the New York Law of Life Insurance, N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Alexander, E. Porter. Railway Practice: its Principles and Suggested Reforms reviewed, ("Questions of the Day,") N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Alexander, Evan. Wilfred and Marion: a Drama in Five Acts, [verse,] Lon., 8vo.

Alexander, Frances, or **Francesca,** b. in Boston, daughter of Francis Alexander, an American artist, who, after gaining reputation as a portrait-painter, went to Europe, about 1830, and fixed his residence at Florence. Miss Alexander's inherited talent was early developed, and excited the admiration of visitors, her drawings being pronounced by J. L. Motley in 1855 (Correspondence, vol. i. p. 182) superior in facility, grace, and purity to those of any modern artist he had ever seen. It was not, however, till many years later that Mr. Ruskin's enthusiastic appreciation of her work made the name of "Francesca" widely known. Under his auspices she has published three works, which evince an intimate knowledge of the habits and ideas of the peasantry in the Tuscan valleys, in one or another of which she has been accustomed to spend a portion of each year. 1. The Story of Ida: Epitaph on an Etrurian Tomb. By Francesca. Edited, with Preface, by John Ruskin. With full-page Steel Engravings. Orpington, Kent, 1883, cr. 8vo; 3d ed., 1889. 2. Roadside Songs of Tuscany: Translated and Illustrated by Francesca Alexander. Edited by John Ruskin, LL.D. (With Articles by Mr. Ruskin on Domestic Usefulness, the Virtues necessary to Sainthood, the Priestly Office, and Gypsy Character.) Orpington, 1884–88, 10 parts, or 1 vol., medium 4to.

"These songs and hymns of the poor people . . . are but the *siftings*, so to say, of hundreds and hundreds which I have heard and learnt, mostly from old people; many of them have never, so far as I know, been written down before, and others it would be impossible now to find. . . . I have done my best to save a little of what is passing away."—*Extract from Preface.*

"The figure-drawings of Miss Alexander are simple portraiture, of an artlessness, in every sense of the word, carried to its extreme. Her flower-drawing . . . is quite unsurpassable in line-work, for all she does is done with the pen. . . . As for the literary interest which Ruskin has found in Miss Alexander's records of the poetry and life around her, there can be no surprise. . . . Miss Alexander's books (she made another, previous to her acquaintance with Professor Ruskin, which now belongs to Mr. Quincy Shaw) are works of a kind which, from their fidelity to the inspirations and character of the peasant life in which she has found the inspiration of her own, merit perpetuity."—*Nation,* xxxviii. 472.

3. Christ's Folk in the Apennine: Reminiscences of her Friends among the Tuscan Peasantry. Edited by John Ruskin. Orpington, 1888, 6 parts, or 1 vol., imp. 12mo.

Alexander, Gabriel. 1. The Fair Maid of Wyoming: a Tale of the War of Independence, Lon., 1846, obl. 4to. 2. Robert Bruce, the Hero-King of Scotland, 1852, 8vo. 3. Lilias, the Milliner's Apprentice, 1854, 8vo.

Alexander, George Gardener. 1. A Few Remarks on our Naval Organization, Portsea, 1858, 8vo. 2. The Command of the Channel and the Safety of our Shores, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Dimetri: a Dramatic Sketch from Russian History, 1876, 8vo. 4. Doctor Victoria: a Picture of the Period, 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Alexander, Henry Carrington, nephew of J. A. Alexander, *infra.* Life of Joseph Addison Alexander, N. York, 1869; new ed., 1875, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Alexander, J. The Jews: their Past, Present, and Future, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Alexander, J., M.R.A.S. Our Old Ally; or, The Why and the Wherefore of the Franco-German War, 1870–71; 3d ed., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

"Alexander, J. H.," (Pseud.) See JAPP, ALEXANDER H., *infra.*

Alexander, James. The Nature, Subjects, and Design of Believers' Baptism, Lon., 1852, 8vo.

Alexander, James, M.D. Rheumatism, its Nature, Causes, and Cure; Gout, its Nature, Causes, Cure, and Prevention, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo.

Alexander, Gen. Sir James Edward, C.B., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1803–1885, educated at the Universities of Edinburgh and Glasgow and at Sandhurst Military Academy; held several appointments in India at the Cape of Good Hope and in North America, and served in the Burmese, Persian, Portuguese, and Kaffir wars. In 1836–37 he conducted an expedition into Central Africa. He took part in the Crimean war and in the war with the Maoris of New Zealand. Published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Travels to the Seat of War in the East through Russia and the Crimea, Lon., 1830, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Transatlantic Sketches, Lon., 1833, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Sketches in Portugal during the Civil War of 1834, Lon., 1835, 8vo. 4. L'Acadie; or, Seven Years' Explorations in British America, Lon., 1849, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. Passages in the Life of a Soldier; or, Military Service in the East and West, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. 8vo.

"He evidently understands his profession well, and, what is of equal importance, takes an interest in it; but he is very far from being a brilliant, amusing, or instructive writer."—*Sat. Rev.*

6. (Ed.) Salmon-Fishing in Canada. By a Resident. Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 7. Incidents of the Maori War in New Zealand, 1860–61, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 8. Bush-Fighting: Illustrated by Remarkable Actions and Incidents of the Maori War in New Zealand. Illust. and Maps. Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Alexander, Rev. James Waddell, D.D., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1804–1859. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i., the following have appeared since his death, edited by "S. D. A.," (Samuel Davies Alexander:) 1. Sacramental Discourses, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Thoughts on Preaching: Contributions to Homiletics, N. York, 1864, 8vo.

Alexander, John. The Search for a Heart: a Novel, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Alexander, John Henry. Catena Dominica: a Series of Sunday Idylls; 2d ed., N. York, 1867, 8vo.

Alexander, Rev. Joseph Addison, [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] d. 1860. Add to the works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Commentary on the Acts of the Apostles, N. York, 1857, 2 vols. 2. The Gospel according to St. Mark explained, Phila., 1858, 12mo. 3. The Gospel according to St. Matthew explained, N. York, 1861, 12mo. 4. Sermons, N. York, 1860, 2 vols. 12mo; new ed., 1 vol., 1870. 5. Notes on the New Testament Literature and Ecclesiastical History. Edited by S. D. A. N. York, 1861, 12mo; new ed., 1875.

Alexander, Julius J. Collection of British Statutes in Force in Maryland, according to Kilty's Report: with Notes and References, Balt., 1870, 8vo.

Alexander, L. The Opera-Glass; or, Clear Views of a Hundred Popular Operas, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Alexander, L. C. The Other Half: a Series of Stories and Sketches, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

Alexander, Marianne. Hymns for Special Services and Congregations. Compiled by M. A. Lon., 1868, 16mo.

Alexander, Patrick Proctor, M.A., 1823–1886, b. and educated at St. Andrew's, Scotland, where his father was professor of Greek; was engaged in business in Glasgow until 1860, when he retired and settled in Edinburgh. He contributed to the Scotsman, to Chambers's Encyclopædia, and to the Encyclopædia Britannica, and published in periodicals verses, signed sometimes with his own, sometimes with other initials, and never collected in book-form. He was a friend of Alexander Smith, the poet, whose Lost Leaves he edited. 1. Mill and Carlyle: an Examination of J. Stuart Mill's Doctrine of Causation: with an Occasional Discourse on Sauerteig. By Smelfungus. Edin., 1866, p. 8vo. 2. Moral Causation: Notes on Mill, Edin., 1868, 12mo; 2d ed., 1875. 3. Spiritualism: a Narrative with a Discussion, Edin., 1871, 12mo. 4. Carlyle Redivivus. By Smelfungus. Glasgow, 1887, cr. 8vo: 4th ed., 1888.

Alexander, Major-Gen. Robert, of the East India Company's Service. 1. The Rise and Progress of British Opium-Smuggling, 1856; 3d ed. same year. 2. Contraband Opium Traffic, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. Opium Revenue of India, Lon., 1857.

Alexander, Robert Jocelyn. The Last of the

Red Indians: Newdigate Prize Poem, Oxford, 1874, 8vo.

Alexander, S. A. Sakya-Muni: Story of Buddha: Newdigate Prize Poem, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Alexander, Rev. Samuel Davies, b. 1819, at Princeton, N.J., son of Dr. Archibald Alexander, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] and brother of Rev. Joseph Addison Alexander, *supra*, was educated at Princeton, and in 1855 became pastor of a Presbyterian church in New York. He has contributed a number of papers to the Princeton Review. 1. Princeton College during the Eighteenth Century, N. York, 1872, 8vo.

"This valuable and highly instructive work.—the fruit of patient and loving labor sure of not being rewarded beyond its deserts."—*Nation*, xv. 206.

2. History of the Presbyterian Church in Ireland, N. York, 12mo.

Alexander, Sigmund B. The Veiled Beyond: a Romance of the Adepts, N. York, 1888, 12mo. With others, Ten of Us: Stories, Bost., 1887, 16mo.

Alexander, Stephen, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] retired from the professorship of astronomy and mathematics at Princeton in 1878. A Statement and Exposition of Certain Harmonies in the Solar System, Washington, 1875.

Alexander, Stuart. 1. Saul, King of Israel: a Sacred Drama, Glasgow, 1843, 8vo. 2. Life's Phantom, and other Poems, chiefly Devotional, 1855, 8vo.

Alexander, Rev. Thomas, minister of Belgrave Presbyterian Church, London. 1. Exposition of St. John's Gospel, chap. xvii., Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. The Penitent's Prayer: an Exposition of the Fifty-First Psalm, Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo. 3. The Great High Priest; new ed., 1860, 18mo. 4. Plain Paths for Youthful Runners, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. Also, tracts, &c.

Alexander, Thomas, C.E., professor of engineering in the Imperial College of Engineering, Tokio, Japan. With Thomson, Arthur Watson, C.E., B.Sc., professor of engineering in the Royal College, Cirencester, Elementary Applied Mechanics, Lon., 1880–83, 2 parts, cr. 8vo.

Alexander, Thomas Tyler. A Compilation, Revision, and Digest of the Laws governing Taxation and Assessments in the State of Minnesota, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

Alexander, Right Rev. William, D.D., D.C.L., b. 1824, in Londonderry, Ireland, was educated at Exeter and Brasenose Colleges, Oxford, where he graduated with classical honors in 1847. Having taken holy orders, he became Rector of Camus-juxta-Morne, County Tyrone, Ireland, and in 1867 was appointed Bishop of Derry and Raphoe. He has been Select Preacher to the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, and has contributed poems, essays, and reviews to periodicals. 1. Prize Essay on the Divinity of Christ, Oxford, 1850, 8vo. 2. Specimens, Poetical and Critical, Lon., 1867. Privately printed. 3. Leading Ideas of the Gospels: Oxford Sermons, 1870–71, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 4. The Witness of the Psalms to Christ and Christianity: Bampton Lectures for 1876, Lon., 1877, 8vo; 2d ed., 1878. 5. The Great Question, and other Sermons, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 6. The Divinity of Our Lord, Lon., 1886, sq. 16mo. 7. The New Atlantis, and other Poems, 1886, p. 8vo. 8. St. Augustine's Holiday, and other Poems, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

"The Bishop of Derry's verse is strong in the power of expression, but lacking in the higher flights of fancy."—*Acad.*, xxxi. 36.

He is also the author of Commentaries on Colossians, First and Second Thessalonians, Philemon, and Three Epistles of St. John, in the Speaker's Commentary, vols. iii. and iv., and joint author of the Commentary on Deuteronomy. Also, single sermons.

Alexander, William, M.D., Senior Physician to the Halifax Infirmary. 1. The Adulteration of Food and Drinks, Halifax, 1856, 8vo. 2. On the Sea-Bathing at Scarborough, Halifax, 1881, 8vo; new ed, 1882.

Alexander, William, LL.D., b. 1826, at Chapel of Garioch, Aberdeenshire, Scotland; educated at the parochial school; passed his early life in manual labor on a farm, from herdboy to ploughman, and in consequence of exposure and injuries broke wholly down in health and had to submit to amputation of the right leg. When 27 years of age he became a newspaper reporter, and he has since been steadily engaged as a journalist, in various departments, in connection with the Aberdeen Free Press, which he assisted in founding. He received the honorary degree of LL.D. from the University of Aberdeen in 1886. Besides contributions to several magazines, he has published: 1. Johnny Gibb of Gushetneuk, in the Parish of Pyketillum: with Glimpses of the Parish Politics about A.D. 1843. (With Glossary of the Aberdeenshire Dialect.) Aberdeen, 1871, 8vo. Nine editions have appeared, of which the seventh is illustrated with portraits and landscapes by George Reid, R.S.A. 2. Sketches of Life among my Ain Folk, Edin., 1875, fp. 8vo; 2d ed.

"The life of rural Aberdeenshire at this period [the early part of the present century] has been set forth with marvellous fidelity by Dr. William Alexander in his works 'Johnny Gibb of Gushet Neuk' and 'Life among my Ain Folk,'—more especially, I venture to think, in the latter. Whoever wishes to understand the undemonstrative, douce, thrifty, plodding, unimaginative, and yet affectionate and sternly faithful nature of that particular variety of the Scot will find it drawn to the life in these books."—W. Robertson Nicoll: *James Macdonell, Journalist*, p. 9.

3. Notes and Sketches illustrative of Northern Rural Life in the Eighteenth Century, Edin., 1877, 8vo. He is also joint author of a Memoir of Andrew Jervise, F.S.A. Scot.

Alexander, William, M.D., F.R.C.S., Visiting Surgeon to the Liverpool Parish Infirmary. The Treatment of Backward Displacements of the Uterus, and of Prolapsus Uteri, by the New Method of Shortening the Round Ligaments. Illust. Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Alexander, William D. S. 1. The Hermit of the Pyrenees, and other Miscellaneous Poems, Washington, 1860, 18mo. 2. The Lonely Guiding Star: a Legend of the Pyrenean Mountains, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, 8vo. (Presumably the same book as the former.)

Alexander, William De Witt. A Short Synopsis of the most Essential Points in Hawaian Grammar, Honolulu, 1865, 2 parts, 8vo; new ed, 1871.

Alexander, Rev. William Lindsay, D.D., LL.D., F.R.S.E., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1884, educated in the Universities of Edinburgh and St. Andrews, was pastor of a Scotch Congregational church in Edinburgh 1835–54; became professor of theology and afterwards principal in the Congregational Theological College, Edinburgh, 1854; examiner in philosophy at St. Andrews University 1861; and was a member of the Old Testament Revision Company from its beginning. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., and several articles in the 8th edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica, he wrote: 1. Christ and Christianity: a Vindication of the Divine Authority of the Christian Religion, 1854. 2. Iona, the Druids' Isle, and its Successive Inhabitants, 1855. 3. An Ancient British Church: Inquiry into the History of Christianity in Britain previous to the Heptarchy, 1857. 4. Christian Thought and Work, 1862. 5. St. Paul at Athens, 1865, 12mo. 6. Sermons: a Series of Sixteen Discourses, 1875, 12mo. 7. Zachariah: his Visions and his Warnings, 1885, p. 8vo. 8. A System of Biblical Theology, Edin., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Every page bears witness to the wide reading and careful scholarship of Dr. Alexander, and it is scarcely too much to say that in his own peculiar province he stood by himself."—*Spectator*, lxvi. 1396.

He also edited the 3d ed. of Kitto's Cyclopædia of Biblical Literature, Edin., 1862–66, 3 vols. r. 8vo. For biog., see Ross, Rev. James, *infra*.

Alexandrow, A. New and Complete English-Russian Dictionary, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Alexandrow, F. New, Practical and Easy Method of Learning the Russian Language, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Alford, Right Rev. Charles Richard, D.D., b. 1816, at West Quantoxhead, Somersetshire, Eng.; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1839; ordained 1839; Vicar of Islington 1865–67; Bishop of Victoria, Hong-Kong, 1867–72; Vicar of Christ Church, Claughton, near Birkenhead, 1874–77; Commissary of the diocese of Huron, Canada, 1880–81. Besides sermons, and a "Charge," &c., he published First Principles of the Oracles of God, vindicated from the Aspersions of Prof. Jowett and Authors of his Rationalistic School, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

Alford, Rev. Daniel Pring, b. 1838, at Taunton, Eng.; graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1861; Vicar of Tavistock since 1883. The Retreat, and other Poems, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Alford, Miss Elizabeth M., a daughter of Very Rev. Henry Alford, *infra*. 1. Margaret: The Story of my Life from Five to Twenty-Five, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. Netherton-on-Sea: a Story of Ars and Mentana; 2d

ed., Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 3. The Fair Maid of Taunton: a Tale of the Siege, 1878, p. 8vo. 4. Honour, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. The Romance of Coombhurst, 1883, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Alford, Mrs. Fanny, (**Alford,**) a cousin of Very Rev. H. Alford, to whom she was married in 1835. I. Reminiscences by a Clergyman's Wife. Edited by the Dean of Canterbury. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Life, Journal, and Letters of Henry Alford, D.D., late Dean of Canterbury. Edited by his Widow. Lon., 1873, 8vo; 3d ed., 1874, cr. 8vo.

"The simple and loving record of a happy, industrious, and holy life. It is no doubt impossible for a near relative to form any but the most partial and imperfect estimate of the public or literary career of a dear husband or parent, or of the exact value of his labours when compared with those of others toiling in the same field. Mrs. Alford's good sense has prompted her to delegate this portion of a biographer's task to such as were better able to accomplish it. . . . Every other qualification for the office which she had undertaken Dean Alford's widow possesses to the full."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvi. 25.

Alford, Very Rev. Henry, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1871, was Vicar of Wymeswold, Leicestershire, 1835–53, when he removed to London, and was minister of Quebec Chapel, Marylebone, till 1857, when he was appointed Dean of Canterbury. He had a high reputation as a preacher, and was an active and liberal churchman, maintaining friendly relations with the leading nonconformist preachers. A man of varied accomplishments, he had also an extraordinary power of sustained work. In addition to his labors in Biblical research and literature, his earnest parish activities, and private tuition, he wrote hymns, composed vocal and instrumental music, painted in water-colors, and contributed in prose and verse to periodicals. He was the first editor of the Contemporary Review, established in 1866, and contributed largely to its pages, as also to Good Words and other periodicals. A full list of his writings, including single sermons and other pamphlets, and articles in magazines, &c., not reprinted, is given in the Appendix to the Life by Mrs. Alford, *supra*. The following list of books, omitting pamphlets, completes that given *ante*, vol. i.:

1. Memoir of Rev. Henry Alford, Lon., 1854. (This book, which is a biography of his father, the Vicar of Ampton, near Bury St. Edmund's, is incorrectly referred to in vol. i. as a Life of the Dean (then Vicar of Wymeswold) by *his* son.) 2. Quebec Chapel Sermons: vol. iv., 1855, 8vo; vol. iii., 1856, 8vo; vol. v., 1856, 8vo; vols. vi., vii., 1857, 8vo. 3. Homilies on the First Ten Chapters of the Acts of the Apostles, Lon., 1857. 4. Four Sermons on the Parable of the Sower, Camb., 1858. 5. The Greek Testament, vol. iv., Part II., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., 1862. (Of vols. i. and ii. the 5th ed. was published in 1863–65; of vol. iii. the 3d ed. in 1861; of vol. iv., Part I., the 2d ed. in 1866. In most of these editions many revisions were made. An abridged ed. was published in 1868, 1 vol., and a new ed. of the complete work in 1871, 4 vols. 8vo.)

"We only give expression to the view which has been formed of Dean Alford's edition by the chief theological scholars of the country when we say that the work is too large for one man."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 402.

"His work forms an epoch in Biblical studies in England; and, though separate portions of the Greek Testament have since been more fully dealt with by others, it is as yet unapproached as a whole."—CANON FREMANTLE, in *Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, i. 283.

6. The Odyssey of Homer: in English Hendecasyllable Verse: Twelve Books, Lon., 1861. 7. The New Testament for English Readers, vol. i., Part I., 1862. 8. Sermons on Christian Doctrine: preached in Canterbury Cathedral, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1870. 9. A Plea for the Queen's English: Stray Notes on Speaking and Spelling, Lon., 1863, 12mo; 3d ed., with many additions, 1871; (called also A Manual of Idiom and Usage;) 6th ed., 1880. (A reprint in book form of papers previously published in Good Words, which had given rise to a controversy between the author and George Washington Moon, *q. v.*, *infra*.) 10. Letters from Abroad, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1865. (Articles reprinted from Good Words.) 11. Meditations on Advent, Creation, and Providence, Lon., 1865; new ed., 1868, 12mo. (Reprinted from Good Words.) 12. The Year of Prayer: being Family Prayers for the Christian Year, 1866, sm. 8vo. 13. Easter-Tide Sermons: preached before the University of Cambridge, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 14. How to Study the New Testament: vol. i., 1866; vol. ii., The Epistles, first section, Lon., 1867; vol. iii., The Epistles, second section, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 15. The Year of Praise: being Hymns with Tunes for the Sundays and Holidays of the Year, 1867. (Published in 5 eds., viz.: in large type, with music; without music; small type, with music; without music; and tonic sol-fa ed.) 16. Essays and Addresses: chiefly on Church Matters, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 17. The State of the Blessed Dead, Lon., 1869; new ed., 1870, 16mo. 18. The Coming of the Bridegroom, Lon., 1869, 16mo. 19. Our Lord and His Twelve Disciples: a Series of Photographs after the Crayon Drawings of Leonardo da Vinci, with a History of Each Disciple, Lon., 1869. 20. The Riviera: Pen and Pencil Sketches from Cannes to Genoa, Lon., 1870, 4to. 21. The New Testament after the Authorized Version, Revised, 1870; three eds. 22. Truth and Trust: Lessons on the War, (Advent Sermons,) Lon., 1871, 12mo. 23. Genesis and Part of Exodus, Revised Version, for English Readers, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 24. The Sons of God, Known and Unknown, [Eight Sermons preached in Canterbury Cathedral towards the End of 1866,] Lon., 1872, 16mo.

Alford, L. A. 1. The Great Atonement, [verse,] N. York, 16mo. 2. The Masonic Gem: a Collection of Masonic Odes, Poems, &c., N. York, 16mo.

Alford, Lady Marian Margaret, 1817–1888, daughter of the second Marquis of Northampton; married, 1841, to Viscount Alford, eldest son of first Earl Brownlow. After the death of her husband, in 1851, she devoted herself largely to artistic pursuits and philanthropic objects. She designed the illustrations for several books, and published: Needlework as Art. Illust. Lon., 1886, 8vo. Also, a large-paper ed., r. 8vo, and an *éd. de luxe*, r. 4to.

"It is when she quits theoretical opinions, her by no means distinct definitions, and her picturesque anecdotes and illustrations, drawn from poets and legends, that our author proves her right to be heard and the value of her very considerable studies."—*Ath.*, No 3067.

Alford, Rev. Walter, M.A., graduated at St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford, 1830; ordained 1831; Vicar of Drayton, Somersetshire, since 1848. 1. The Old and New Testament Dispensations compared, Lon., 1858, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1861. 2. The Unreasonableness of Unbelief, Lon., 1878.

Alfred Ernest Albert, Prince, Duke of Edinburgh, b. 1844, second son of Queen Victoria. Sea Fisheries and Fishing Populations of the United Kingdom, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Alfred, H. J. A Complete Guide to Spinning and Trolling. By Otter. Lon., 1859.

Alfriend, Frank H. Life of Jefferson Davis, Cin., 1868, 8vo.

Algar, Frederic. A Hand-Book to the Colony of Tasmania, Lon., 1863, 8vo; later eds.

Alger, Abby Langdon. 1. (Trans.) Life of Robert Schumann, by J. W. von Wasielowsky, Bost., 1871, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Reading as a Fine Art, by Ernest Legouvé, Bost., 1879, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) Mischief Book, from the German of W. Busch. Illust. N. York, 1879, obl. 12mo. 4. (Trans.) The Actor and his Art; from the French of C. Coquelin, Bost., 1881, 16mo. 5. (Trans.) The Usurper: an Episode in Japanese History, by Judith Gautier, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) The Life and Works of Robert Schumann, by A. Reissmann, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 7. (Trans.) The Little Flowers of St. Francis of Assisi, from the Italian: with a Brief Account of the Life of St. Francis, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Alger, Horatio, Jr., b. 1834, at Revere, Mass., graduated at Harvard College 1852, and, after three years spent in journalism and teaching, went through the Cambridge Theological School and became a Unitarian minister. In 1866 he settled in New York, becoming much interested in the condition of the street-boys of that city. The following list of his books is arranged alphabetically. 1. Abraham Lincoln, the Backwoods Boy. Illust. N. York, 16mo. 2. Ben the Luggage-Boy; or, Life among the Wharves, Bost., 16mo. 3. Bob Burton; or, The Young Ranchman of the Missouri, Phila., 1888, 16mo. 4. Bound to Rise; or, How Harry Walton rose in the World, Bost., 16mo. 5. Brave and Bold; or, The Story of a Factory-Boy, Bost., 16mo. 6. Charlie Codman's Cruise, Bost., 16mo. 7. Dan the Detective: a Story for Young People, N. York, 1883, 12mo. 8. Do and Dare; or, A Brave Boy's Fight for Fortune, Phila., 1884, 16mo. 9. The Errand-Boy; or, How Phil Brent won Success, N. York, 1888, 12mo. 10. Fame and Fortune; or, The Progress of Richard Hunter, Bost.,

16mo. 11. Frank Fowler, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 12. Frank's Campaign, Bost., 16mo. 13. From Canal-Boy to President; or, The Boyhood and Manhood of James A. Garfield, N. York, 1881, 16mo. 14. Grandfather Baldwin's Thanksgiving, with other Ballads and Poems, Bost., 1875, 16mo.

"Simple and direct in sentiment and expression."—*Nation*, xxii. 354.

15. Helen Ford, Bost., 1866, 12mo. 16. Helping Himself, Phila., 1886, 16mo. 17. Herbert Carter's Legacy; or, The Inventor's Son, Bost., 16mo. 18. Hector's Influence; or, The Boys of Smith Institute, Phila., 1885, 16mo. 19. Jack's Ward; or, The Boy Guardian. 20. Joe's Luck, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 21. Julius; or, The Street-Boy Out West, Bost., 16mo. 22. Luck and Pluck; or, John Oakley's Inheritance. 23. Mark the Match-Boy, Bost., 16mo. 24. Paul Prescott's Charge, Bost., 16mo. 25. Paul the Peddler; or, The Adventures of a Young Street-Merchant, Bost., 16mo. 26. Phil the Fiddler; or, The Young Street-Musician, Bost., 16mo. 27. Ragged Dick; or, Street-Life in New York, Bost., 16mo. 28. Risen from the Ranks; or, Harry Walton's Success, Bost., 16mo. 29. Rough and Ready; or, Life among New York Newsboys, Bost., 16mo. 30. Rufus and Rose; or, The Fortunes of Rough and Ready, Bost., 16mo. 31. Sam's Chance, and how he improved it, Bost., 16mo. 32. Shifting for Himself, Bost., 16mo. 33. Sink or Swim; or, Harry Raymond's Resolve, Bost., 16mo. 34. Slow and Sure; or, From the Sidewalk to the Shop, Bost., 16mo. 35. The Store-Boy; or, The Fortunes of Ben Barclay, Phila., 1887, 16mo. 36. Strive and Succeed; or, The Progress of Walter Conrad, Bost., 16mo. 37. Strong and Steady; or, Paddle your Own Canoe, Bost., 16mo. 38. Tattered Tom; or, The Story of a Street Arab, Bost., 16mo. 39. The Telegraph-Boy, Bost., 16mo. 40. Tom the Bootblack, N. York, 12mo. 41. Tom Temple's Career, N. York, 12mo. 42. Tony the Hero, N. York, 12mo. 43. The Train-Boy, N. York, 16mo. 44. Try and Trust; or, The Story of a Bound Boy, Bost., 16mo. 45. Wait and Hope; or, Ben Bradford's Motto, Bost., 16mo. 46. Young Adventurer, Phila., 16mo. 47. Young Circus-Rider; or, The Mystery of Robert Rudd, Phila., 16mo. 48. Young Explorers, Phila., 16mo. 49. Young Miner, Phila., 16mo. 50. Young Outlaw, Phila., 16mo. With CHENEY, O. W., Seeking his Fortune, and other Dialogues, Bost., 16mo.

Alger, J. G. The New Paris Sketch-Book: Men, Manners, and Institutions, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Alger, Rev. William Rounseville, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] In 1855 he became pastor of the Bullfinch Street (Unitarian) Church, Boston; in 1858 succeeded Theodore Parker as minister of the Twenty-Eighth Congregational Society of Boston; in 1874 removed to New York, where he was pastor of the Unitarian Church of the Messiah from 1875 to 1878; went thence to Denver, Chicago, and Portland, and in 1881 returned to Boston. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., he has published: 1. The Solitudes of Nature and of Man; or, The Loneliness of Human Life, Bost., 1867.

"His readers are sure to be offended by his great diffuseness and frequent displays of fine writing. . . . It is the concluding portion, that devoted to illustrative examples, which shows the author in the best light."—*Nation*, iv. 206.

2. The Friendships of Women, Bost., 1868.

"He is, to our perception, a purely sentimental writer: a fact which, under the circumstances, carries with it several aids, and as many impediments, to the happy execution of his aims."—*Nation*, v. 522.

3. Prayers offered in the Massachusetts House of Representatives during the Session of 1868, Bost., 1869. 4. The End of the World and the Day of Judgment, Bost., 1870, 12mo. 5. The Sword, the Pen, and the Pulpit, Bost., 1870. 6. Tribute to Charles Dickens, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 7. The Life of Edwin Forrest, the American Tragedian. Illust. Phila., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The book before us is not a model biography; it is elaborate, painstaking, exact, in general just and pleasantly free from fulsome eulogy of its subject; but it is also diffuse, prolix, lacking in proper chronological proportion, full of repetitions, and crammed with impertinent digressions. . . . It will do much for the memory of Forrest. It will no longer be possible for any one to think of the actor as a burly ruffian whose legs and lungs were more powerful than his brain. Mr. Alger shows him to us as a lover of his art, a student of Shakspere, a man with a tender heart and an open purse."—*Nation*, xxv. 124.

"Mr. Alger has done his work as regards Forrest in a very impartial manner; he has not corrected his faults, nor has he deliberately exaggerated his good points, for the grandiloquent way in which he writes of them must be taken as merely a part of his own inflated style."—*Spectator*, li. 186.

8. The School of Life, Bost., 1881, 12mo.

Alice Maud Mary, Princess of Great Britain and Grand Duchess of Hesse-Darmstadt, 1843–1870, second daughter of Queen Victoria; married in 1862 to Prince Frederick William Louis of Hesse, who succeeded his brother as Grand Duke in 1877. She took a strong interest in literature and art, in religious speculations, and in philanthropic schemes, and cultivated an intimacy with Strauss, who read to her his life of Voltaire in manuscript and dedicated the work to her on its publication. Some German translations from her pen of essays by Miss Octavia Hill on the Homes of the London Poor appeared with a Preface signed "A." Alice, Grand Duchess of Hesse, Princess of Great Britain and Ireland: Biographical Sketch and Letters. With Portrait. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. (The memoir, with a German translation of the letters, by Dr. Sell, of Darmstadt, had been published in the previous year. In the English volume the original letters are given with a translation of the memoir and a preface by the Princess Christian.)

Alison, Alexander, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. in Scotland about 1812. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., he wrote:

1. The Philosophy and History of Civilization, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo.

"Here is a great prophet,—a man who knows everything, past, present, and future,—who is going to set a mistaken world right about everything, past, present, and future,—and we actually know nothing about him. . . . Mr. Alexander Alison is the victim of the unfortunate vice of Omniscience."—*Sat. Rev.*, x. 802.

2. The New Reformation in Europe and America, 1861, 8vo. 3. Improvement of Society and Public Opinion, 1862, 8vo.

Alison, Sir Archibald, D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1867. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i., he wrote: 1. Lives of Lord Castlereagh and Sir Charles Stewart, Second and Third Marquises of Londonderry, from the Original Papers in Possession of the Family, Edin. and Lon., 1861, 3 vols. 8vo. 2. Some Account of my Life and Writings: an Autobiography. Edited by his Daughter-in-Law, Lady Alison. Edin. and Lon., 1883, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The points of individual character and the matters of private interest exhibited are not of a nature to entitle these volumes to take rank as a valuable addition to the existing store of memoirs."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 804.

Alison, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Archibald, Bart., G.C.B., LL.D., b. 1826, at Edinburgh, son of the historian; was educated at Edinburgh and Glasgow Universities; entered the army in 1846; served in the Crimean war, the Indian mutiny, the Ashantee war, and the Egyptian expedition. On Army Organization, Edin., 1869, 12mo.

Alison, Somerville Scott. 1. Inquiry into the Propagation of Contagious Poisons, Lon., 1839, p. 8vo. 2. Observations on Organic Alterations of the Heart, Lon., 1845, 12mo. 3. Medication of Interior of Larynx and Trachea, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 4. Physical Examination of the Chest in Consumption, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

"Alister, R.," (Pseud.) See ROBERTSON, ALEXANDER, *infra*.

Alken, H. Beauties and Defects in the Figure of the Horse, 1881, r. 8vo.

Allan, Elizabeth P. 1. Vacation Days at Foxwood, N. York, 1884, 12mo. 2. Foxwood Boys at School. Illust. N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Allan, Henry. Prize Essay on Kleptomania, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Allan, Sir Henry Marshman Havelock-, Bart., K.C.B., b. 1830, son of Sir Henry Havelock of Lucknow; served through the Indian mutiny; M.P. 1874–81 and since 1885; assumed the additional name of Allan in 1880. The Three Main Military Questions of the Day: 1, A Home Reserve Army; 2, The More Economic Military Tenure of India; 3, Cavalry as affected by Breech-loading Arms, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Allan, Herbert. Plundering and Blundering: a Political Retrospect, 1874–79, Lon., 1879.

Allan, Sir Hugh. Thoughts in Verse; or, Scripture Melodies, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Allan, Rev. Hugh, M.A., graduated at Wadham College, Oxford, 1856; ordained 1859; Vicar of Ravenstone since 1872. Fresh Views of Old Truths: Sermons, Lon., 1878.

Allan, Rev. J. A. Day-Dreams by a Butterfly, Kingston, Canada, 1854.

Allan, James MacGregor, brother of Peter John Allan, *infra*. 1. The Woman-Hater: a Drama, 1856, p. 8vo. 2. Grins and Wrinkles; or, Food for Laughter. By Democritus Machiavel Brown. Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 3. Ernest Basil, 1857, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The Cost of a Coronet: a Romance of Modern Life, Lon., 1861, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. The Intellectual Severance of Men and Women, [an argument against the low standard of female education;] new ed., 1861, 8vo. 6. Last Days of a Bachelor: an Autobiography, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 7. Nobly False, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Father Stirling: a Novel, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 9. The Wild Curate: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. A Lady's Four Perils: a Novel, 1888, cr. 8vo.

Allan, James Watson, M.B., Physician Superintendent to the City of Glasgow Fever Hospital. 1. Notes on Fever Nursing. Illust. Lon., 1880, 12mo. 2. Outlines of Infectious Diseases, for the Use of Clinical Students, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Allan, John. Practical Guide on "Healthy Houses" and Sanitary Reform; new ed., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Allan, Rev. John, minister of Union Church, Aberdeen. 1. The Lentiad; or, Peter the Pope and his Pioneers the Puseymen pummelled and pounded with a Hudibrastic Cudgel.

A Tale in Rhymes
For Lenten Times.

By a Beefeater, Domestic Chaplain to Fill Potts. Lon., 1853, 12mo. Anon. An enlarged edition, with the author's name as editor, was published in 1863. 2. A Council Canticle, as Chaunted by the Pope, hailing Manning's Arrival from Puseydom. By a Special Reporter. Aberdeen, n. d., 8vo. 3. Dean Norman [Macleod] Down in the Mouth and Dealing in Confessions: a Broad-Church Lancet in Pibroch Measure, Aberdeen, n. d., 8vo. 4. Programme the Second; exposing the Tactics of a Candlestick and Crucifix Battle; discovering wherein the Rev. Frederick George Lee and Co. consider that a Crucifix beats the Bible, &c., Aberdeen, 1864, 8vo. Anon. 5. John Todd, and How he Shrived his own Broth-Pot, [verse,] 1864, 8vo. 6. Fiddle-de-dee: a Hurdy Gurdy Ode; or, Pseudo-Pindaric anent Presbyterian Church Organs. By a Ku— Oxonian, Corresponding Member of the Institute of Common Sense. Aberdeen, 1865, 8vo.

Allan, Oswald. 1. Worthy a Crown, [verse,] Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. The Vacant Throne, [verse.] Illust. Lon., 1877. 3. England to the Rescue! [verse,] 1878, p. 8vo.

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Allardyce, Alexander, b. 1846, at Rhynie, Aberdeenshire, Scotland; educated at the University of Aberdeen 1863–67; was assistant editor of the Friend of India, at Calcutta, 1867–70, and editor of the Indian Statesman 1873–75; joined the literary staff of Messrs. William Blackwood & Sons, Edinburgh, in 1877, and on the death of Mr. James Blackwood, in 1879, became the chief of the literary department and confidential literary adviser of the firm. He has contributed articles and tales to Blackwood's, Fraser's, the Cornhill, and Good Words, and was the chief originator of the Scottish Text Society in 1882. 1. The City of Sunshine, Edin. and Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Allen, Charles Grant Blairfindie, b. 1848, at Kingston, Canada, was educated at Merton College, Oxford, where he graduated with honors in 1871. In 1873 he became professor of logic and philosophy at Queen's College, Spanish Town, Jamaica, of which he was the principal in 1874–77. He now resides in England, and is a frequent contributor to the periodical press, his writings being chiefly of a popular scientific character. He has also published several novels, the earlier ones under the pseudonyme of "Cecil Power." 1. Physiological Æsthetics, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

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Allen, Edward Heron-, b. 1861, in London; educated at Harrow School; admitted a solicitor of the Supreme Court of Judicature 1884. He has held several municipal and governmental offices in St. James's, Westminster, and was Special Commissioner for Italy of the Music Section of the Inventions Exhibition in 1885. His works include several books on the violin, others on cheirosophy, some novels, and a volume of poems. 1. The Anatomy of the Violin, Lon., 1882. 2. Hodges and Chanot, [violin,] 1883. 3. Codex Cheiromantiæ, 1883. 4. Dactylomancy, 1883. 5. Violin-Making, as it Was and Is, Lon., 1884; 2d ed., 1887.

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Allen, Mrs. Elizabeth, (Chase,) ("Florence Percy," pseud.,) b. 1832, at Strong, Me., was married in 1860 to Paul Akers, the sculptor, who died in 1861. In 1865 she married Mr. E. M. Allen, of New York. She has contributed to periodicals. Her authorship of the popular song "Rock me to Sleep, Mother," was disputed, but her claim to it appears to be well established. 1. Forest Buds, [verse,] Bost., 1855. 2. The Story of Thomas Fish, [verse,] Bost., 186–. 3. Poems, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 4. The Silver Bridge, and other Poems, Bost., 1886, 16mo.

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Allen, Henry Ellis, has edited several works of Cicero and other Latin writers, with commentaries, and has published, separately, "Observationes" on passages in the same or other works, his own name being printed on the title-pages as H. Alanus, Dublin, 1842–1875.

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Allen, Mrs. M. A Name's Worth: a Novel, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Allen, M. L. 1. Five-o'Clock Tea: Receipts for Cakes, Drinks, &c., Lon., 1886, 12mo. 2. Savoury Dishes for Breakfast, Luncheon, and Dinner, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Allen, Marcus. The Gold Coast; or, A Cruise in West African Waters, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Allen, N. G. Devotions of the Ages: Collects, &c., illustrative of the Christian Year: with Introduction by T. M. Clark, Phila., 1866, 16mo.

Allen, Nathan, M.D., b. 1813, at Princeton, Mass., and educated at Amherst College and at the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, settled in Lowell, Mass., about 1841. He is a member of the Massachusetts State Board of Charities. 1. The Opium-Trade, Lowell, 1853. 2. The Laws of Human Increase, N. York, 1869. 3. The Treatment of the Insane, Albany, 1876. Pamph. Also, many other pamphlets.

Allen, Oscar Dana, Ph.D., b. 1836, at Hebron, Me., graduated at the Sheffield Scientific School 1861, and in 1871 became professor of metallurgy and assaying, and in 1873 of analytical chemistry and metallurgy, in that institution. The results of his researches have appeared principally in the American Journal of Science. (Ed.) System of Instruction in Quantitative Chemical Analysis, by C. Remigius Fresenius; 2d ed., N. York, 1881, 8vo.

Allen, Rev. Oswald, Rector of Kirkby Lonsdale. Hymns of the Christian Life, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo.

Allen, Peter, M.D., late Aural Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, London. Lectures on Aural Catarrh; or, The Commonest Forms of Deafness, and their Cure, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1874.

Allen, Phœbe. 1. Gilmory: a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Spring and Autumn: with Preface by Canon Ashwell, Lon., 1877. 3. Like to a Double Cherry: a Novel, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. A Woodland Idyl: Nature, Art, and Science: an Apologue, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 5. Asaph Wood; or, Little by Little, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 6. The Cricket Club, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 7. Broken Hearts are Still, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 8. The Black Witch of Honeycritch. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 9. Old Iniquity: a Novel, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo. 10. Minon: the Cat that the King looked at. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 11. Playing at Botany. Illust. Lon., 1887, 12mo. 12. A Thanksgiving Tabernacle, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 13. Wanted a Camel, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 14. (Trans.) An Israelite indeed. By V. Rouslane, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 15. When Thieves fall out, Lon., 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Allen, R. W. An Incentive to Doing Good, N. York, 1859, 12mo.

Allen, Richard, printer at Nottingham, Eng. 1. Hand-Book and Guide to all the Places of Interest in Nottingham and its Environs, Nottingham, 1866, 8vo. 2. A Souvenir of Newstead Abbey. Illust. 1874, 4to.

Allen, Richard L., 1803–1869, b. in Hampton Co., Mass., founded in 1842, in partnership with his brother, L. F. Allen, the American Agriculturist. 1. Domestic Animals: History and Description of the Horse, Mule, Sheep, &c., with Directions for Management, &c., N. York, 1847, 12mo. 2. With Allen, Lewis F., New American Farm Book, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 3. Last Letters, [with Memoir by S. O. A.,] 1871, 8vo.

Allen, Rev. Robert, graduated 1859 at Trinity College, Cambridge; was Vicar of Christ Church, Eastbourne, Eng., 1877–1883. 1. The Words of Christ, and other Sermons, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 2. The Life, Times, and Travels of Abraham. By a Master of Arts of Trinity College, Cambridge. Lon., 1875, cr. 8vo. Anon. 2d ed., 1877, with author's name, and title of Abraham, the Type of Faith: his Life and Times.

Allen, Rowland H. The New England Tragedies in Prose: I., The Coming of the Quakers; II., The Witchcraft Delusion, Bost., 1868, 16mo.

Allen, S. P. Digest of Claims and the Action thereon by the Legislature and the Canal Board, &c., from 1818 to 1858, Rochester, N.Y., 1858, 8vo.

Allen, Stephen Merrill, b. 1819, at Burton, N.H., a merchant and banker of Boston, Mass. 1. Fibrilia and Fibrous Manufactures, Bost. 2. Ancient and Modern Theories of Light, Salem, Mass., 1873, 8vo. 3. Religion and Science: the Letters of "Alpha" on the Influence of Spirit upon Imponderable Actinic Molecular Substances. By S. M. A. Bost., 1874, 8vo.

Allen, Thomas. Classical Hand-Book, Bost., 1877, 12mo.

Allen, Timothy Field, M.D., b. 1837, at Westminster, Vt., was educated at Amherst College and at the Medical School of the University of New York, where he graduated in 1861. He served for a time as army surgeon in the civil war, and since 1863 has practised in New York City. In 1867 he was made professor of materia medica in the New York Homœopathic Medical College, of which he became dean in 1882. 1. (Ed.) Encyclopædia of Pure Materia Medica: a Record of the Positive Effects of Drugs upon the Healthy Human Organism. With Contributions from Drs. R. Hughes, Hering, Lippe, &c. Phila., 1874–79, 10 vols. 8vo. Index to the same, 1881. 2. Characeæ Americanæ, Bost., 1880. 3. A General Symptom-Register of the Homœopathic Materia Medica, 8vo. With Norton, G. S., Ophthalmic Therapeutics, Phila., 1876, 8vo.

Allen, W. F. Gazetteer of Railway Stations in the United States and Canada, N. York, 1874, 12mo.

Allen, W. H. The Summons to Glory: Memorials of the Life and Death of Mrs. M. A. Richards, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Allen, W. O. B. A Parson's Holiday in India, Burma, and Ceylon, in 1882–83, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Allen, Walter. Governor Chamberlain's Administration in South Carolina: a Chapter of Reconstruction in the Southern States, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Allen, Rev. William, a Baptist minister. Memorials of an Oxford Ministry, 1855–74. (Sermons and Lectures.) Ed. by G. Hill. Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Allen, Rev. William, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1868. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i, he published: 1. A Book of Christian Sonnets, 1860, 12mo. 2. Poems of Nazareth and the Cross, Northampton, Mass., 1866, 12mo. 3. Sacred Songs, 1867.

Allen, William. Five Years in the West: how an Inexperienced Young Man finds his Occupation: with Reminiscences and Sketches of Real Life. By a Texas Preacher. Nashville, Tenn., 1884, 12mo.

Allen, William A. Repertory of the Symptoms of Intermittent Fever, Phila., 1833, 12mo.

Allen, William B. The Kentucky Officer's Guide and Legal Hand-Book, Louisville, 1860, 8vo.

Allen, William Francis, 1830–1889, b. at Northborough, Mass., son of Rev. Joseph Allen, *supra*, graduated at Harvard College 1851, and became in 1867 professor of ancient languages, and afterwards of the Latin language and Roman history, in the University of Wisconsin. He was a contributor to the North American Review, the Nation, and other periodicals, a joint editor of the Allen and Greenough series of school-books, (see ALLEN, JOSEPH HARRISON, *supra*,) and edited a volume of Slave Songs, N. York, 1867. Outline Studies in the History of Ireland, Chicago, 1887, 12mo. See, also, MYERS, P. V. N., *infra*.

Allen, William Shepherd. 1. Memoir of Mrs. Allen, of Woodhead Hall, Staffordshire. By her Son. Newcastle-under-Lyme, 8vo. 2. Hidden Depths: a Story of Cruel Wrong, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Allen, Willis Boyd. 1. Pine Cones, Bost., 1885, 12mo. 2. Christmas at Surf Point. Illust. Bost., 1886, 12mo. 3. Silver Rags, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 4. The Northern Cross, Bost., 1887. 5. The Mountaineer Series. Illust. Bost., 1887, 5 vols. 16mo. 6. Kelp: a Story of the Isles of Shoals, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Allen, Zachariah, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1882, b. at Providence, R.I., and educated at Brown University; was admitted to the bar in 1817, and afterwards became a manufacturer and inventor. He was for many years president of the Rhode Island Historical Society, and wrote articles on the history of that State. Published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: Solar Light and Heat. Illust. N. York, 1879, 8vo.

Allenby, Mrs. The Starling of the Spire; or, A Bird's-Eye View of the Church as it Was. [Verse.] By A. Lon., 1866, 8vo. Privately printed.

Allender, George. Imbroglio: a Drama, San Francisco, 1885, 12mo.

Allerton, Ellen P. Annabel, and other Poems, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Allerton, R. G. Brook Trout Fishing, N. York, 1869, 12mo. Privately printed.

Alley, Rev. George, Wesleyan minister. Our Class-Meetings: their Scriptural Authority and Practical Working, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

Alley, Joseph John. (Trans.) From Home to Christ, by Jacob, (pseud.,) Manchester, 1885, 8vo.

Alleyne, Miss Sarah Frances, d. 1885. 1. (Trans.) A History of Greek Philosophy, from the Earliest Period to the Time of Socrates, with a General Introduction, by Prof. E. Zeller, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. (Comprises the 1st vol. of the original work.) 2. (Trans.) History of Eclecticism in Greek Philosophy, by Dr. E. Zeller, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. With GOODWIN, ALFRED, B.A., (trans.) Plato and the Older Academy, by Dr. E. Zeller, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo. With ABBOTT, EVELYN, A History of Greece, from the Earliest Times to the Suppression of the Messenian Rebellion. From the German of Professor Max Duncker. Vol. i., 1883, vol. ii., 1886, 8vo. Vol. i. by S. F. Alleyne; vol. ii. by S. F. Alleyne and Dr. Evelyn Abbott. With ABBOTT, EVELYN, (trans.) Outlines of the History of Greek Philosophy, by Dr. E. Zeller, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Allfrey, Emily. (Trans.) Schiller's Bride of Messina, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Allibaco, W. A. The Philosophic and Scientific Ultimatum, written in the Constitution and Laws of the Universe by the Hand of Divine Intelligence, N. York, 1864, 12mo.

Allibone, Samuel Austin, LL.D., 1816–1889, b. in Philadelphia; was engaged from an early age in mercantile pursuits, while devoting much time to the study of English literature and to bibliographical researches, which gradually absorbed his attention, leading to the conception of the work which has made his name familiar in all libraries throughout the English-speaking world, and which was produced by the continuous labor of more than twenty years. He took especial interest in religious literature, and was the book-editor and corresponding secretary of the American Sunday-School Union from 1867 till 1873, and from 1877 till 1879, when he removed from Philadelphia to New York, to become the librarian of the Lenox Library. His publications, excluding tracts, of which he wrote many, comprise: 1. A Review, by a Layman, of a Work entitled "New Themes for the Protestant Clergy," Phila., 1852, 12mo. Anon. The work to which this was a reply was by Stephen Colwell, *q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i. 2. New Themes Condemned, 1853, 12mo. 3. A Critical Dictionary of English Literature and British and American Authors, Living and Deceased, from the Earliest Accounts to the Latter Half of the Nineteenth Century. Containing over Forty-Six Thousand Articles, (Authors,) with Forty Indexes of Subjects. Phila., 1854–71, 3 vols. r. 8vo.

"In long and frequent use of vol. i. we have found it much more accurate than Watt's 'Bibliotheca.' The new volumes appear to be as good as the first in this and other respects. . . . He has accomplished a work for which every American scholar owes him hearty thanks."—*Nation*, xii. 182.

4. An Alphabetical Index to the New Testament. By S. A. A. Phila., 1868, 8vo. 5. The Divine Origin of the Holy Scriptures, 1869, 12mo. (This is the first part of the next work mentioned, published separately.) 6. The Union Bible Companion, 1871, 16mo. 7. Poetical Quotations, British and American, from Chaucer to Tennyson. With Copious Indexes. Authors, 550; Subjects, 425; Quotations, 13,600. Illust. Phila., 1873, 8vo.

"Mr. Allibone has been so far from falling into the error of being so nice in his selection of passages as to be difficult and over-fastidious, that, in our judgment, he has fallen a long way short of being duly discriminating. . . . Beyond question, however, the manual is one worth having, and is a monument of industry, busy, to be sure, rather than laborious."—*Nation*, xvii. 227.

8. Prose Quotations from Socrates to Macaulay. With Indexes. Phila., 1876, 8vo. 9. Great Authors of all Ages: Selections from Prose Works of Eminent Writers, Phila., 1879, 8vo.

Allies, Jabez, 1787–1856, b. at Lulsley, Worcestershire, Eng.; practised for some years as a solicitor in London; was a member of the Society of Antiquaries, and a frequent contributor on antiquarian subjects to the Archæological Journal and other periodicals. He was one of the earliest writers to take up the subject of folk-lore. 1. Observations on Certain Curious Indentations in the Old Red Sandstone of Worcestershire and Herefordshire considered as the Tracks of Antediluvian Animals. Illust. Lon., 1835, 8vo. 2. On the Causes of Planetary Motion, Lon., 1838, 8vo. 3. The Ancient British, Roman, and Saxon Antiquities of Worcestershire, Lon., 1840, 8vo. 4. The Jovial Hunter of Bromsgrove, Herne the Hunter, and Robin Hood, Lon., 1845, 8vo. 5. On the Ignis Fatuus, or Will o' the Wisp, and the Fairies, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 6. The Ancient British, Roman, and Saxon Antiquities and Folk-Lore of Worcestershire, Lon., 1852, 8vo. (This is an expansion of the small work with a similar title and of "The Ignis Fatuus.")

"It is the most interesting work on local field-names that has yet been published."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, i. 331.

Allies, Miss Mary H. 1. The Life of Pius the Seventh. Edited by T. W. Allies. Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. Three Catholic Reformers in the Fifteenth Century, Lon., 1879. 3. Leaves from St. Augustine. Edited by T. W. Allies. Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo. 4. Leaves from St. John Chrysostom. With Introduction by T. W. Allies.

Allies, Thomas William, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1813, in Somersetshire, Eng., was educated at Eton and at Wadham College, Oxford, where he graduated first class in classics in 1832. Having taken holy orders, he was for some time examining chaplain to Dr.

Blomfield, Bishop of London, who in 1842 conferred upon him the living of Launton, Oxfordshire, which he resigned in 1850 on becoming a Roman Catholic. He published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. The Formation of Christendom, 1865–75, 3 vols. 8vo.

"Any one . . . who reads Mr. Allies may trust fully to his candour, and, as far as we can judge, rely entirely on his learning. If there be a fault in the book, it is rather in the occasional repetitions and very elaborate illustrations of the various positions he takes up, and the room for further condensation. But the style of Mr. Allies is so good, and his subject is so interesting, that we never weary even of his fullest expositions of the thinkers with whom he deals, while his criticisms from the Christian point of view are uniformly keen and clear, and occasionally brilliant and trenchant."—*Spectator*, xlix. 114.

2. Dr. Pusey and the Ancient Church, 1866. 3. Germany, Italy, and the Jesuits: a Speech delivered before the Catholic Union, 1872. 4. Per Crucem ad Lucem: The Result of a Life, 1879, 2 vols. demy 8vo. 5. A Life's Decision, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

"It is, in fact, his *Apologia pro Vita sua*, and, though it cannot be compared, either as regards literary ability or nobility of tone, with its famous prototype, it is an interesting record."—*Spectator*, liii. 1127.

6. Church and State, as seen in the Foundations of Christendom, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 7. The Throne of the Fisherman built by the Carpenter's Son: The Root, the Bond, and the Crown of Christendom, Lon., 1887, demy 8vo. 8. The Holy See and the Wandering of the Nations, 1888, 8vo.

Allin, Abby. See CURTIS, MRS. A. A., *infra*.

Allin, Rev. Thomas, 1784–1866, b. at Broseley, Shropshire, became a minister of the Methodist New Connexion, and was twice president of the Conference. 1. Sermons on Biblical and Theological Subjects, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. The Question of Questions: Is Christ indeed the Saviour of the World? Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Allingham, William, 1828–1889, b. at Ballyshannon, in the northwestern part of Ireland, of an old Anglo-Irish family; contributed to the London Athenæum, Household Words, and other periodicals, and was for some years editor of Fraser's Magazine, for which he wrote many prose articles. He was much influenced as a poet by the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, with which he was connected in his youth. He married in 1874 Miss Helen Patterson, a well-known artist and Associate of the Royal Society of Painters in Water-Colours. 1. Poems, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 2. Day and Night Songs, Lon., 1854, 12mo; 2d ed., enl., with Illustrations by D. G. Rossetti, &c.; new ed., 1884. 3. Peace and War: an Ode, 1854, 8vo. 4. The Music-Master, a Love-Story; and Two Series of Day and Night Songs. Illust. Lon., 1855, 8vo. 5. Laurence Bloomfield in Ireland: a Modern Poem, Lon., 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1888.

"With affectionate yet unfearing fidelity, the poem gives us a little plot of Ireland as it is. . . . It is Ireland in miniature. It is vital with the national character. . . . It is a plea for tenant-right; a poem for statesmen to read."—*Ath.*, No. 1903.

6. In Fairy Land. Illust. by R. Doyle. 1870. 7. (Ed.) Choice Lyrics and Short Poems; or, Nightingale Valley, 1871, p. 8vo. 8. Rambles. By Patricius Walker, (pseud.) Lon., 1873, 8vo.

"Before his religion, morality, and philosophy, his poetry, science, archæology, etymology, biography—about all which he has many curious, new, and original little bits to say—come his descriptions of natural scenery; at least to us these are the charm of the book."—*Spectator*, xlvi. 313.

9. Songs, Ballads, and Stories, many now first collected, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 10. Ashby Manor: a Play in Two Acts, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 11. Evil May-Day: a Play, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 12. The Fairies: a Child's Song. Illust. by E. Gertrude Thomson. Lon., 1883. 13. Blackberries picked from many Bushes and put in a Basket, Lon., 1884, 4to. 14. Irish Songs and Poems, with 9 Airs, harmonized for Voice and Piano, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 15. Rhymes for the Young Folks. Illust. by Helen Allingham, Kate Greenaway, Caroline Patterson, and Harry Furniss. Lon., 1887, 4to. 16. Flower Pieces, and other Poems. Designs by D. G. Rossetti. Lon., 1888, 12mo. He also edited: 1. The Ballad Book; a Selection of the Choicest British Ballads ("Golden Treasury" Series,) 1864, 12mo. 2. Fifty Modern Poems, 1865, 12mo.

Allingham, William, F.R.C.S., Senior Surgeon to St. Mark's Hospital (London) for Fistula and Diseases of the Rectum. The Diagnosis and Treatment of Fistula and other Diseases of the Rectum, Lon., 1871, 8vo; 5th ed., by Herbert William Allingham, Surgeon to the Great Northern Central Hospital, &c., 1888.

Allinson, Edward P., and **Penrose, Boies,** of the Philadelphia bar. Philadelphia, 1681–1887: a History of Municipal Development, (Johns Hopkins University Pub.,) Balt., 1887, 8vo.

"The title of this excellent book sufficiently indicates the purpose of its authors. Although their judicious treatment of the subject required the best legal furniture of their profession, as well as the thoughtful and digested learning of the historian, yet its great value will be to the student of social science, to whom the present extraordinary development of wealth and population is constantly presenting new problems of no easy solution."—*Nation*, xlv. 120.

Allinson, Thomas Richard. A System of Hygienic Medicine; or, The Only Rational Way of Treating Disease, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Allinson, William J. 1. Memorials of Rebecca Jones, Phila. and Lon., 1849, 8vo. 2. Thoughts about the Right: Lectures, Lon., 1861, 8vo. (Contents: "Quakerism Vital;" "One Baptism;" "Right in the Abstract;" "The Early Church.") New ed., Phila., 1863, 18mo. 3. Poems, Phila., 1873, 12mo.

Alliott, Rev. Richard, LL.D., 1804–1863, b. at Nottingham, Eng.; became a Congregational minister; was president of the Western College, and afterwards of Cheshunt College, and in 1860 became professor of theology and philosophy at Spring Hill, Birmingham. Psychology and Theology, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

"Allison, Joy," (Pseud.) See CRAGIN, MARY A., *infra*.

Allison, M. Sinclair. Snowflakes, and other Tales, Lon., 12mo.

Allman, George James, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S., F.L.S., b. 1812, at Cork, Ireland, was educated at Belfast and at Trinity College, Dublin, where he graduated M.D. in 1844, and, after serving for a short time as demonstrator of anatomy, was appointed professor of botany. In 1854 he was made Regius professor of natural history in the University of Edinburgh, and Thomsonian Lecturer on mineralogy. He resigned his position in 1870 on account of ill health. In 1874 he was chosen president of the Linnæan Society, and in 1879 was president of the meeting of the British Association at Sheffield. Besides numerous papers in the Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society and in scientific journals, and Reports on the Hydroidea of the Challenger expedition, &c., he has published: 1. A Monograph of the Fresh-Water Polyzoa. Illust. (Ray Soc. Pub.) 1856, fol. 2. A Monograph of the Gymnoblastic or Tubularian Hydroids. Illust. (Ray Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1871–72, 2 parts, fol.

Allman, George Johnston, LL.D., F.R.S., b. 1824, son of Dr. William Allman, an Irish botanist and mathematician, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] was educated at Trinity College, Dublin, and appointed in 1853 professor of mathematics at Queen's College, Galway. Greek Geometry, from Thales to Euclid, Dublin, (University Press,) 1882.

Allmond, Marcus Blakey. Estelle: an Idyl of Old Virginia, Louisville, Ky., 1884, 24mo.

Allnatt, Charles F. B. 1. Cathedra Petri: a Brief Summary of the Chief Titles and Prerogatives ascribed to St. Peter and to his See and Successors by the Early Fathers and Councils of the Church, Lon., 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., 1879; 3d ed., 1884. 2. Which is the True Church? new ed., enlarged, with a Reply to Mr. Colletti's Essay on "The Papacy." 3. The Church and the Sects: Letters in Defence and Continuation of Which is the True Church?

Allnatt, Mrs. Elizabeth. 1. Mama's Biographies from the Church Service Calendar, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 2. Autumn Gatherings; or, Mabel Ashton, &c., Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. Sebbie Dorr; or, "A Dream of the Past," 1880, p. 8vo.

Allnatt, Rev. Francis J. Benwell, D.D., graduated at St. Augustine's College, Canterbury, 1859; ordained 1864; Rector of St. Matthew's, Quebec, 1885–87, and since then professor of pastoral theology in Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada. The Witness of St. Matthew: an Inquiry into the Sequence of Inspired Thought pervading the First Gospel, and into its Result of Unity, Symmetry, and Completeness, as a Perfect Portrait of the Perfect Man, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

Allnatt, Maud Elizabeth Surtees-. 1. Rise and Progress of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem,

Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo. 2. The Settled Doctrine of the Church on the Thirty-Nine Articles, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Allnatt, Richard Hopkins. On the Nature and Treatment of the Cattle Plague, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Allnut, Mrs. Alfred. The Day-Star Prophet: a Poem, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Allnut, Henry. 1. Historical Diary of the War between France and Germany, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. Our Flower-Garden: How we made the Most of it, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 3. A System for Cropping a Kitchen Garden; 5th ed., 1875, 12mo. 4. The Cactus and other Tropical Succulents, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Allnutt, W. H. Notes on Printers and Printing in the Provincial Towns of England and Wales, Oxford, 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1879.

Allon, Rev. Henry, D.D., b. 1818, at Welton, near Hull, Yorkshire, and educated for the Congregational ministry at Cheshunt College, Herts, became assistant to the Rev. T. Lewis, pastor of Union Chapel, Islington, London, in 1844, and in 1852 his successor in the pastorate. He has contributed largely to the Contemporary Review and other periodicals, is the compiler of the Congregational Psalmist, and author of an Essay on Worship contributed to a volume of essays entitled Ecclesia, edited by Dr. Reynolds. 1. Memoir of J. Sherman, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1864. 2. Within and Without: a Church Retrospect of Thirty Years, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 3. The Vision of God, and other Sermons preached on Special Occasions, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo; 3d ed., 1877.

"Wise, eloquent, and thoughtful sermons, singularly undogmatic, without being in any sense rationalistic."—*Spectator*, xlix. 1477.

Allshorn, Adolph Hahnemann. 1. (Ed.) A Handy Book of Domestic Homœopathic Medicine. 2. On Protuberant Abdomen: Outline of its Causes and Treatment, Lon., 1875, r. 8vo.

Allshorn, G. S. Handy Book of Domestic Homœopathic Practice, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo.

Allson, W. A Gathered Sheaf of Golden Grain, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Allsop, Thomas, 1795–1880, b. at Stainsborough Hall, near Wirksworth, Derbyshire; was educated at the Wirksworth Grammar-School; went to London at the age of seventeen, and some years later engaged in business as a stock-broker. He became at an early period strongly interested in the philosophical speculations of Coleridge, with whom he formed a close intimacy, and whose "favorite disciple" he has been called. He had also close relations with Hazlitt, Lamb, and Procter, and subsequently with Mazzini, Cobden, Feargus O'Connor, and other political reformers. See the notice of him by George Jacob Holyoake, with whom he left autobiographical papers, in the Dict. of Nat. Biog., i. 337. 1. Letters, Conversations, and Recollections of S. T. Coleridge, Lon., 1836, 2 vols. Anon. 3d ed., with author's name, 1864.

"As is often the case with ardent disciples. themselves of independent force of character, Allsop read into his master's mind thoughts which were his own alone, and included in his volumes some things needful to those who would judge of the many-sidedness of Coleridge, but which seemed inconsistent with the general impression of him."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog., loc. cit.*

2. California and its Gold-Mines in 1852–3, Lon., 1853, 8vo. (Consists of letters addressed to his son during a personal exploration of three mines.)

Allston, Joseph Blyth. Sumter, [verse,] Balt., 1874, 12mo.

Allyn, Avery. Ritual of Freemasonry: to which is added a Key to the Degrees in Masonry, and to the Phi Beta Kappa, the Orange, and Odd Fellows' Societies, with Notes and Remarks. Illust. N. York, 1865, 12mo.

Allyn, Charles. (Ed.) The Battle of Groton Heights, Narratives, Official Reports, Records, &c., of the Storming of Fort Griswold, and the Burning of New London by British Troops. With Introduction and Notes by Wm. W. Harris. Illust. New London, Conn., 8vo; new ed., 1882.

Alma-Tadema. See TADEMA.

Almond, Hely Hutchinson, M.A., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1855; head master of Loretto School. 1. Mr. Lowe's Educational Theories Examined, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. Sermons by a Lay Head Master, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo.

"Almore, Caspar," (Pseud.) See BEASLEY, FREDERICK WILLIAMSON, *infra*.

Almy, Charles, Jr., and **Fuller, Horace W.** Law of Married Women in Massachusetts, Bost., 1878, 12mo.

Alsop, Alfred. 1. Ten Years in the Slums, Manchester, 1879, p. 8vo. 2. Work among the Manchester Children, 1879, 8vo. 3. From Dark to Light; or, Voices from the Slums. By a Delver. 1881, p. 8vo. 4. Street Children Sought and Found, and other Stories, 1883, p. 8vo. 5. Below the Surface; or, Down in the Slums, 1885, p. 8vo.

Alsop, James R. Sermons on Faith and Practice, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

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Anderson, John Jacob, b. 1821, in New York City, where he was for twenty years the master of a public school, has published a number of text-books of history, among which are: 1. Manual of General History: with Extracts from the Works of Celebrated Authors, N. York, 1867, 12mo 2. Common School History of the United States, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 3. School History of England from the Invasion of Cæsar, N. York, 1874, 12mo. 4. History of France, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 5. Complete Course in History: Part I., Ancient History, N. York, 1881, 12mo.

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Anderson, Thomas, M.D., LL.D., 1819–1874, b. at Leith, and educated at the University of Edinburgh, and in German universities, held from 1848 till his death the post of chemist to the Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland, contributing the results of many experiments to its journal. In 1852 he became Regius professor of chemistry in the University of Glasgow. He was a member of learned societies, and author of many papers on organic chemistry. 1. Elements of Agricultural Chemistry, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 2. Hand-Book for Yellow Fever: describing its Pathology and Treatment, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Anderson, Thomas, M.D., 1832–1870, b. in Edinburgh, Scotland, graduated M.D. at the University of Edinburgh in 1853, and in 1854 entered the Bengal medical service. As director of the Calcutta Botanic Garden he introduced the culture of the cinchona and other valuable medicinal plants into India. Florula Adenensis, 1860.

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Anderson, Rev. William, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1799–1873. From 1822 till his death he was pastor of a Presbyterian congregation in Glasgow, where he was called "Daft Willie Anderson" on account of his eccentricities, but had great influence and occupied a position similar to that of Dr. Chalmers before him, and of Dr. Norman Macleod after him. Published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Reunion of Christian Friends and their Infant Children in the Heavenly Kingdom, Edin., 1868, 8vo. 2. Filial Honour of God by Confidence, Obedience, and Resignation, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 3. The Two Graveyards: a Dream. With Reminiscences of the Author. Ardrossan, 1873, 16mo. Posth. 4. Reunion in the Heavenly Kingdom, and other Discourses, 3d series, Edin., 1876, 8vo. Posth.

Anderson, William, [*ante*, vol. i., the last of the name there mentioned, add.,] 1805–1866, b. and educated at Edinburgh, and entered a lawyer's office in that city. He began early to contribute to the newspapers, and about 1831 held a position on the Aberdeen Journal. In 1836 he settled in London, where he became connected with literary people, and in 1839 brought out an annual, The Gift of All Nations, to which Campbell, Sheridan Knowles, and other writers of the day contributed. In 1844 he became sub-editor of the Edinburgh Witness, and from 1845–47 was chief sub-editor of the Glasgow Daily Mail. 1. Poetical Aspirations, Edin., 1830, 12mo; 2d ed., enl., 1833. 2. Contrast; or, The History of a Day, Lon., 1836, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) Lyrical Poems of Béranger, Lon., 1847, 16mo. 4. Treasury of Discoveries, Enterprise, and Adventure, Edin., 1853. 5. Treasury of Nature, Science, and Art, 1853. 6. Treasury of the Animal World, 1854. 7. Treasury of Manners and Customs, &c., 1855. 8. The Little Voyager; or, Harry's Visit to Foreign Lands, Lon., 1855, 4to. 9. Treasury of History and Biography, Edin., 1856. 10. The Scottish Nation; or, The Surnames, Families, Literature, Honours, and Biographical History of the People of Scotland, Edin., Lon., and Dublin, 1859–63, 3 vols. 8vo. 11. Glimpses of Nature, Science, and Art, Edin., 1865, 12mo. 12. Genealogy and Surnames: with Some Heraldic and Biographical Notices, Edin., 1865, 8vo.

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Anderson, William, F.R.C.S., b. 1842, in London, Eng., was educated at the City of London School and under private tuition, and studied medicine at St. Thomas's Hospital, London, at the University of Aberdeen, and in Paris. In 1874–80 he was medical officer to the British Legation, Tokio, Japan, and medical director of the Japanese Naval Medical College, Tokio. He made a large collection of Japanese and Chinese paintings, which was purchased in 1882 by the Trustees of the British Museum, and exhibited 1888–89. He is now (1889) assistant-surgeon and lecturer on anatomy at St. Thomas's Hospital, and examiner in anatomy for the Fellowship of the Royal College of Surgeons. He has contributed articles to medical, artistic, and literary journals, and to Murray's Hand-Book for Japan, and has also published: 1. A History of Japanese Pictorial Art, (Transactions of the Asiatic Society of Japan,) 1879. 2. Descriptive and Historical Catalogue of a Collection of Japanese and Chinese Paintings in the British Museum. Illust. (Brit. Museum Pub.) 1886. 3. The Pictorial Arts of Japan. With Numerous Plates, Chromo-Lithographs, and Woodcuts, and General and Descriptive Text. 4 parts. Part I., Lon., 1886, fol. Issue for England and America limited to eleven hundred copies, one hundred being artist's proofs.

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Andersson, Charles John, (Carl Johan,) 1827–1867, b. at Elfden, Sweden, was the son of an Englishman, L. L. Lloyd, [*q. v., ante*, vol. ii.,] with whom he visited England in 1849. In the following year he accompanied Francis Galton [*q. v., infra*] on an expedition to Africa, and was subsequently supplied by him with stores and equipments for a second expedition, in 1853–54, in the course of which he penetrated to Lake Ngami and explored the surrounding districts. After a third expedition, 1858–59, to the Okavango River, he settled in Cape Town, and engaged in the ivory trade, but soon resumed his life of adventure, and died while travelling through the Ovakuombi country. 1. Lake Ngami; or, Explorations and Discoveries during Four Years' Wanderings in the Wilds of South Africa. Map and Illust. Lon., 1856, 8vo.

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Andrew, James, M.D. An Address on Some of the Causes which interfere with the Recognition of Medicine as a "Physical Science," Lon., 1865, 8vo. With Smith, Thomas, and others, St. Bartholomew Hospital Reports, vols. xi.–xxiii., (1875–1887,) Lon., 8vo.

Andrew, Rev. James Osgood, 1794–1871, b. in Georgia, was ordained as a Methodist preacher in 1816, and made a bishop in 1832. In 1846, when the Southern Methodists separated from those of the North, he became senior bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and presided over that body till his death. 1. Family Government, Nashville, Tenn., 1848, 18mo. 2. Miscellanies, Nashville, Tenn., 1859, 12mo.

Andrew, John Albion, 1818–1867, b. at Windham, Maine; graduated at Bowdoin College; admitted to the bar in Boston in 1840; elected a member of the legislature in 1858. In 1860 he was elected governor of Massachusetts, and he was re-elected four times successively. For biog. see Browne, Albert G., and Chandler, Peleg W., *infra*. 1. Address to the Graduating Class of the Medical School in the University at Cambridge, Bost., 1864, 8vo. 2. Address before the New England Historic Genealogical Society, Jan. 2, 1867: with Proceedings at said Meeting, Bost., 1867, 8vo. 3. Errors of Prohibition: Argument on the Matter of License and Prohibition; 10th ed., Bost., 1880, 8vo.

Andrew, Thomas, F.G.S. Geological and Archæological Papers, Northampton, 1875, 8vo.

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Andrew, Sir William Patrick, C.I.E., M.R.A.S., F.R.G.S., F.S.A., d. 1887. 1. Memoir of the Euphrates Valley Route to India, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. The Indus and its Provinces: their Political and Commercial Importance, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. The Route of the Indus and the Advance of Russia towards India, 1865, 8vo. 4. India and her Neighbours. Maps. Lon., 1878, fol. 5. Our Scientific Frontier: with Sketch Map and Appendix, 1880, 8vo. 6. The Euphrates Valley in Connection with the Central Asian Route and Egyptian Question: a Lecture, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 7. Indian Railways, as connected with the British Empire in the East. Map and Appendix. 4th ed., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Andrew, William Raeburn St. Clair, M.A., son of Sir W. P. Andrew, *supra*, and great-grandson of Sir Henry Raeburn, the artist, b. 1853; educated at Harrow and Oxford; called to the bar 1878. Life of Sir Henry Raeburn, R.A.: with Portraits and an Appendix, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

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And see Conybeare, C. A. V., *infra*.

Andrew, Rev. William Wayte, M.A., graduated at Oxford, 1830; ordained 1831; vicar of Ketteringham 1835–87. Four Thousand Gems of Thought; enl. ed., Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Andrewes, Mary Turner. Animals and their Social Powers, Lon., 1878, 16mo; 2d ed., 1881.

Andrews, Mrs. Ambrose Rodman. By Mrs. Swerdna. (pseud.) N. York, 1865.

Andrews, A. O. The Sixteen Years' Chaplain, Friend, and Counsellor of the W. L. I. of Charleston, S.C.: the Rev. Samuel Gilman, D.D. By A. O. A., an Honorary Member of the Washington Light Infantry. Charleston, 1875.

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Andrews, Carl. Madam's Ward: a Novel, Chic., 1887, 12mo.

Andrews, Major-Gen. Christopher Columbus, b. 1829, at Hillsborough, N.H., studied law at Cambridge, Mass., and was admitted to the bar in 1850. He afterwards settled in St. Cloud, Minn., where he was elected State senator in 1859. He enlisted as a private in the civil war, and rose to the rank of brigadier-general and brevet major-general. From 1869 to 1877 he was U.S. minister to Sweden and Norway, and from 1882 to 1885 consul-general to Brazil. His diplomatic reports have been published in The Commercial Relations of the United States. 1. Minnesota and Dacotah, in Letters descriptive of a Tour through the Northwest, Phila., 1857, 12mo. 2. A Practical Treatise on the Revenue Laws of the United States, Bost., 1858, 8vo. 3. Hints to Company Officers on their Military Duties, N. York, 1864, 18mo. 4. History of the Campaign of Mobile, including the Co-operation of Gen. Wilson's Cavalry in Alabama. Maps and Views. N. York, 1867, 8vo. 5. Digest of the Opinions of the Attorneys-General of the United States, Washington, 1867. 6. Brazil: its Condition and Prospects, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

"It is not amusing, nor interesting, nor original: but the author has managed to compress into its 350 pages much useful information about Brazil."—*Nation*, xliv. 330.

Andrews, E. Benjamin, D.D. Brief Institutes of General History, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Andrews, Rev. Ebenezer Baldwin, LL.D., 1821–1880, b. at Danbury, Conn., and educated at Williams College, at Marietta College, and at Princeton Theological Seminary, where he graduated in 1844. He was pastor of the Congregational church in Housatonic, Mass., from 1846–50, and professor of geology in Marietta College from 1851 to 1869, when he became assistant geologist to the Ohio State survey. 1. Report of Progress, Ohio Geological Survey, 1869. 2. Elementary Geology, designed for the Interior States. ("Eclectic Educ." Ser.) Illust. Cin., 1878, 12mo.

Andrews, Edmund, M.D., b. 1824, at Putney, Vt., was educated and took his medical degree at the University of Michigan, where he was for a time professor of comparative anatomy. Since 1856 he has resided in Chicago, where he was one of the founders of the Chicago School of Medicine and has held several professorships. With Wyllys, E., M.D., Rectal and Anal Surgery: with a Description of the Secret Methods of the Itinerants. Illust. Chic., 1887, 8vo.

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Andrews, Lorrin, 1795–1868, b. at East Windsor, Conn., and educated at Jefferson College, Pa., and Princeton Theological Seminary: went to the Sandwich Islands in 1827, and remained there for the rest of his life, holding at various times positions as preacher, professor, and judge. He translated a part of the Bible into Hawaiian, and prepared several works on the literature and antiquities of Hawaii. 1. A Vocabulary of Words in the Hawaiian Language, Lahainaluna, 1836, 8vo. 2. Grammar of the Hawaiian Language, Honolulu, 1854, 8vo. 3. Dictionary of the Hawaiian Language, Honolulu, 1865, 8vo.

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Andrews, Robert William, b. 1846; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin; called to the bar at the Middle Temple, 1869. With Stovey, Arbuthnot

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Andrews, Rev. Samuel James, b. 1817, at Danbury, Conn., and educated at Williams College, was admitted to the bar, then became a Congregational minister, and in 1868, having adopted the Irvingite doctrines, became pastor of the Catholic Apostolic Church at Hartford, Conn. 1. The Life of Our Lord upon Earth, considered in the Historical, Chronological, and Geographical Relations, N. York, 1863, 8vo; Eng. ed., entitled The Bible Student's Life of Our Lord, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. God's Revelations of Himself to Men as successively made in the Patriarchal, Jewish, and Christian Dispensations and in the Messianic Kingdom, N. York, 1886, 8vo.

Andrews, Sidney, 1837–1880, a journalist of Boston, was secretary of the Massachusetts Board of Charities from 1872 to 1880. 1. The Art of Flying, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 2. The South since the War, as shown by Fourteen Weeks of Travel and Observation in Georgia and the Carolinas. By "Dixon." Bost., 1866.

"Considered as newspaper correspondence, the letters are worthy of high commendation."—*Nation*, i. 532.

Andrews, Stephen Pearl, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1886, b. at Templeton, Mass., practised law in New Orleans and Texas, and took an active part in the anti-slavery movement in Boston. In 1847 he settled in New York. He gave much attention to phonography, but devoted himself mainly to the development of a universal philosophy which he called "Integralism," and of a universal language to which he gave the name of "Alwato." He was a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the American Ethnological Society, and founded, with some of his friends, an association for philosophical discussion, called The Colloquium. Add. to the list of books in vol. i: 1. Discoveries in Chinese; or, The Symbolism of the Primitive Characters of the Chinese System of Writing, 1854, 12mo. 2. The Primary Synopsis of Universology and Alwato, 1871. 3. The Basic Outline of Universology. By Pantarch. 1872. 4. Primary Grammar of Alwato, 1877. 5. The Labor Dollar, 1881. 6. Elements of Universology, N. York, 1881. 7. Ideological Etymology, 1881. 8. Transactions of the Colloquium, with Documents and Exhibits: vols. i. and ii., N. York, 1882–83.

Andrews, Thomas, M.D., F.R.S., b. at Belfast, Ireland; graduated at Edinburgh University in 1835; received a medal from the Royal Society in 1845 for his researches into the heat produced by chemical combination, and became professor of chemistry at Belfast in 1849. 1. Studium Generale: a Chapter of Contemporary History, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. The Church in Ireland: a Second Chapter in Contemporary History, 1869, 8vo. 3. Properties of Matter in the Gaseous and Liquid States, (Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.,) Lon., 1887, 4to.

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Angell, Henry C., M.D., b. 1829, at Providence, R.I.; graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College in Philadelphia, and, after four years' study in the hospitals abroad, settled in Boston, where he is a practising physician and professor of ophthalmology in the Boston University. 1. Treatise on Diseases of the Eye: with Test Types for determining the Exact State of Vision. Illust. Phila., 8vo; 6th ed., Bost., 1882. 2. How to Take Care of our Eyes: with Advice in regard to the Management of the Eyes of Children, Bost., 1878, 16mo; Eng. ed., entitled The Sight, and How to Preserve it, Lon., 1878, 12mo; new ed., 1880. 3. Records of the late William M. Hunt. Illust. Bost., 1879.

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Angove, Miss Emily, b. 1837, at Redruth, Cornwall, Eng. Clara May; or, Bring your Cares to Christ. By Emily. Redruth, 1860, 32mo.

Angove, Grace. See MICHELL, MRS. GRACE, *infra*.

Angus, Joseph, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1816, at Bolam, Northumberland, Eng., was educated at King's College, London, at Stepney College, and at the University of Edinburgh, where he graduated in 1836 with high honors. He became a minister of the Baptist Church, and in 1849 was appointed president of Stepney College. He was a member of the New Testament Company for the Revision of the Scriptures, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i., and many single sermons: 1. Hand-Book of the English Tongue, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. Christian Churches and Christian History, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. 3. A Hand-Book of English Literature, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 4. Hand-Book of Specimens of English Literature, 1866, cr. 8vo.

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Annandale, Thomas, F.R.S.E., b. 1838, at Newcastle-on-Tyne, was educated at the University of Edinburgh, and became private assistant to Professor Syme. He was afterwards lecturer on surgery and surgeon to the Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, and in 1877 succeeded Lister as Regius professor of clinical surgery in the

University of Edinburgh. 1. The Malformations, Diseases, and Injuries of the Fingers and Toes, and their Surgical Treatment, (Jacksonian Prize Essay for 1864,) Edin., 1865, 8vo. 2. Surgical Appliances and Minor Operative Surgery, 1865. 3. Abstracts of Surgical Principles, Edin., 1868–70, 6 parts, 8vo. 4. On the Pathology and Operative Treatment of Hip Disease, Edin., 1876, 8vo.

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Ansell, George Frederick, 1826–1880, b. at Carhalton, Eng., held a position in the Royal Mint for ten years, and wrote for an encyclopædia an article on coining, which was reprinted for private circulation and afterwards amplified into a volume, entitled The Royal Mint: its Working, Conduct, and Operations, Lon., 1870, r. 8vo; 3d ed., enl., 1871.

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Anson, Sir William Reynell, Bart., D.C.L., b. 1843; graduated at Oxford, where he was elected Fellow of Balliol College 1867; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1869; has been Vinerian Law Reader at Oxford since 1874, and Warden of All Souls College since 1881. 1. Principles of the English Law of Contract, and of Agency in Contract, Oxford, 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., Oxford, 1882. 2. The Law and Custom of the Constitution. Part I., Parliament. Oxford, 1886, 8vo.

"The student or the budding politician who wishes to know, for practical purposes, the *facts* of the British Constitution will find them here set forth in orderly detail."—*Ath.*, No. 3074.

Anspach, J. M. Thieves of Homes; or, Habits that Impoverish, Easton, Pa., 1881, 12mo.

Ansted, David Thomas, F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1814–1880. During the latter part of his life Ansted turned his attention mainly to questions of geology as applied to engineering, on which he was an authority. He was a constant contributor to scientific journals, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. A Short Trip in Hungary and Transylvania in the Spring of 1862, Lon., 1862, 12mo.

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2. The Ionian Islands in the Year 1863, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Anster, John, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1867, b. at Charleville, Co. Cork, Ireland, was educated at Trinity College, Dublin. Add. to books mentioned in vol. i.: Faustus: the Second Part. From the German of Goethe. With Notes. Lon., 1864, p. 8vo.

"While adhering more closely to the original than did the translation of the first part, it possesses a like poetical quality."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, ii. 38.

Anstey, F. See GUTHRIE, FRANCIS ANSTEY, *infra*.

Anstey, Rev. Henry, M.A., b. 1827, at Rugby; graduated at University College, Oxford, 1850; vice-principal of St. Mary's Hall, 1865–67; vicar of Wendron, 1867–74; and since then rector of Slapton, Buckinghamshire. (Ed.) Munimenta Academica; or, Documents illustrative of Academical Life and Studies at Oxford, (Record Office Pub.,) Lon., 1868, 2 vols. r. 8vo.

Anstey, Thomas Chisholm, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] late attorney-general of Hong-Kong. Plea of the Unrepresented Commons for Restitution of Franchise, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Anstie, Francis Edmund, M.D., M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P., F.R.C.P., 1833–1874, b. at Devizes, Eng.; received his medical education at King's College, London; elected assistant physician to Westminster Hospital in 1860. He was for many years one of the editorial writers for the Lancet, to which, as well as to other medical publications, he contributed a large number of articles on therapeutics, nervous diseases, and sanitary matters. 1. Stimulants and Narcotics: their Mutual Relations, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. Notes on Epidemics, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. Neuralgia and the Diseases that resemble it, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 4. Uses of Wines in Health and Disease, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

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Anthony, Hon. Henry Bowen, 1815–1884, b. at Coventry, R.I.; educated at Brown University; for many years editor and proprietor of the Providence Journal; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1849 and in 1850, and from 1859 till his death a member of the U.S. Senate. Memorial Addresses, delivered in the U.S. Senate, Providence, 1875, r. 8vo. (Contains addresses on occasion of the death of Stephen A. Douglas, Charles Sumner, and others.)

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Antrobus, Rev. Frederick Ignatius, of the Oratory. (Trans.) The Excellencies of the Oratory of St. Philip Neri. From the Italian. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Antrobus, John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. The Czar and the Turk: a Lay of the East, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. The Orator's Guide: or, The Practice and Power of Eloquence, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. 3. Elijah in the Desert: a Sacred and Descriptive Poem, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

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Appel, Rev. Theodore, b. 1823, at Easton, Pa.; educated at Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; became a minister of the Reformed Church, and was professor of mathematics, physics, and astronomy in Marshall College 1851–53, and in Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., 1853–77. From 1881–86 he edited the Reformed Missionary Herald. Recollections of Life at Marshall College from 1839 to 1845, Lancaster, Pa., 1886, 12mo.

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Appleton, Charles Edward Cutts Birchall, D.C.L., 1841–1879; graduated at Oxford 1863; was editor of the Academy from its first publication till his death; contributed papers to a volume entitled Essays on the Endowment of Research, by Various Writers, 1876, p. 8vo. (Trans.) Universities Past and Present, by Doellinger, Lon., 1867, 8vo. See Appleton, John Hoblyn, *infra*.

Appleton, Elizabeth Haven H. (Trans.) Charcoal-Drawing without a Master, by Karl Robert, [pseud. for Georges Meusnier,] Cin., 1880, 8vo.

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Appleton, John Howard, b. 1844, at Portland, Me., graduated in 1863 at Brown University, where he became instructor in chemistry in 1864 and professor of chemistry and applied arts in 1868. Chemistry developed by Facts and Principles drawn chiefly from the Non-Metals, N. York, 1884, 16mo.

Appleton, John Reed, and **Jones, Morris Charles.** Evans. By J. R. A. and M. C. J. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1865. 250 copies, privately printed. (Contains genealogical notices of the family of Evans of Montgomeryshire.)

Appleton, Lewis. Battle-Fields of Sedan, Gravelotte, Spicheren, Wörth, Metz, &c., Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Appleton, Nathan, 1779–1861, b. at Ipswich, Mass.; became a merchant in Boston, took a prominent part in the promotion of cotton manufactures, and was one of the founders of the city of Lowell. He was twice elected to Congress, and was a member of the Academy of Science and Arts and the Massachusetts Historical Society. A memoir of him by R. C. Winthrop appeared in 1861. He published several pamphlets, including: 1. Memoir of the Hon. A. Lawrence, (Mass. Hist. Soc. Pub.,) 1856, 8vo. 2. Remarks on Currency and Banking; enlarged ed., 1858. 3. Introduction of the Power-Loom, and Origin of Lowell, 1858. 4. The Doctrines of Original Sin and the Trinity; discussed in a Correspondence between a Clergyman of the Episcopal Church in England [*i.e.*, Rev. William Edward Heygate] and a Layman of Boston, U.S., Bost., 1859.

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Appleton, Thomas Gold, 1812–1884, b. in Boston, Mass., son of Nathan Appleton, *supra*, and brother-in-law of the poet Longfellow; graduated at Harvard College in 1831, and was for many years a well-known figure in Boston society, being a fluent and epigrammatic talker and a connoisseur and patron of art. One of his witticisms, "Good Americans, when they die, go to Paris," has become famous by repetition, and is often erroneously ascribed to Dr. Holmes. 1. A Sheaf of Papers. By T. G. A. Bost., 1874, 16mo. 2. A Nile Journal, illustrated by Eugene Benson, 1876, 12mo. 3. Chequer Work: a Volume of Tales and Essays, Bost., 1879, 12mo. 4. Syrian Sunshine, (A Record of Six Weeks of Syrian Travels,) 1877, 16mo. 5. The Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Companion to the Catalogue, Bost., 1877. Pamph. 6. Windfalls, Cambridge, 1878, 12mo. See his Life and Letters, by Susan Hale.

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Appleyard, Rev. Ernest Silvanus, of Luton, Bedfordshire, published, under his own name, Four Lectures on the Liturgy, Lon., 1834, 12mo; and Twelve Sermons, 1830, 12mo. His other publications appear with his initials, [E. S. A.] 1. The Sure Hope of Reconciliation, 1847, 8vo. 2. Proposals for Christian Union. By a Member of the Church of England. Lon., 1846, 8vo. 3. The Principles of Protestantism, considered with a View to Union, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 4. The Claims of the Church of Rome, considered with a View to Unity, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 5. Eastern Churches: containing Sketches of the Nestorian, Armenian, Jacobite, Coptic, and Abyssinian Communities; 2d ed., Lon., 1850, 12mo. 6. The Greek Church: a Sketch; 2d ed., 1851, 12mo. 7. Welsh Sketches, chiefly Ecclesiastical, to the Close of the Twelfth Century, 3 series, Lon., 1851–53, 12mo. 8. Supplement on the Doctrine of the Greek Church, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 9. The World in which I Live, and My Place in it, 1856. 10. My Country: the History of the British Islands, 1859. 11. The Fall and Redemption of Man, 1861. 12. The Scriptural Faith of the Young Churchman, 1874.

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Apthorp, William F. (Trans.) Hector Berlioz: Selections from his Writings, preceded by Biographical Sketch, ("Amateur" Series,) N. York, 1879, 12mo.

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Arbouin, James. The Regenerate Life: Dissertations, Lon., 1877, fp. 8vo.

Arbuthnot, Sir Alexander John, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., b. 1822, son of Bishop Arbuthnot, of Killaloe: entered the Madras Civil Service in 1842, and was first director of public instruction from 1855 to 1862; chief secretary to government, 1862–67, and member of council, 1867–72; afterwards, member of council of the governor-general of India, 1875–80, and since 1887 has been member of council of the secretary of state for India. (Ed.) Major-General Sir Thomas Munro, Bart., K.C.B., Governor of Madras: Selections from his Minutes and other Official Writings: with an Introductory Memoir and Notes, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Archer, Thomas, b. 1830, near London; educated at a private school; was employed for a time in the office of his father, who held an appointment under the corporation of the city of London, but afterwards adopted literature as a profession, contributing to magazines and making a specialty of short stories and sketches descriptive of life and character among the poorer classes of the metropolis. He has also written on historical subjects, and is a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society. 1. Wayte Summers: the Story of an Inner and an Outer Life, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Pauper, the Thief, and the Convict: Sketches, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 3. The Frog's Parish Clerk and his Adventures, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 4. Strange Work: a Novel, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Alexandra: a Gift-Book to the Alexandra Orphanage, Lon., 1870, p. 4to. 6. A Fool's Paradise: a Novel, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 7. The Terrible Sights of London, and Labours of Love, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 8. About my Father's Business: Work amidst the Sick, the Sad, and the Sorrowing, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1878. 9. Decisive Events in History. Illust. Lon., 1878, 16mo. 10. William Ewart Gladstone and his Contemporaries: Fifty Years of Social and Political Progress, 1883, 4 vols. 8vo; 2 later editions.

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Archer, William, b. 1856, at Perth, Scotland, son of Thomas Archer, C.M.G., Agent-General for Queensland, was educated at private schools in England and Scotland, and at Edinburgh University, where he graduated M.A. in 1876. He was a leader-writer on the Edinburgh Evening News 1875–78, with a year's interval, 1876–77, during which he visited Australia and America. He was dramatic critic of the London Figaro 1879–81; was called to the bar in 1883; and in 1884 succeeded the late Dutton Cook as dramatic critic of the London World. He adapted from the Danish of Ibsen two plays, Quicksands; or, The Pillars of Society, and A Doll's House, which were produced at London theatres in 1880 and 1889 respectively, and he contributed to the volume of Ibsen's plays in the "Camelot Classics" series (1888) translations of The Pillars of Society and Ghosts. He also published: 1. English Analyses of the French Plays represented at the Gaiety Theatre, London, June and July, 1879, by the Comédie Française. Reprinted from the London Figaro. Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. English Dramatists of To-Day, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 3. Henry Irving, Actor and Manager: a Critical Study, Lon., 1883, 16mo. 4. About the Theatre: Essays and Studies, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

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Armour, Rev. William, graduated at Magdalene College, Cambridge, 1879; ordained 1885; curate of Manchester Cathedral since 1887. Luciani Somnium (seu Vita Luciani), Charon, Piscator, et de Luctu. Literally translated. Cambridge, 1878, cr. 8vo.

Armsby, Henry P., joint editor with E. H. Jenkins of the Farmer's Annual Hand-Book. Manual of Cattle-Feeding: a Treatise on the Laws of Animal Nutrition and the Chemistry of Feeding Stuffs. Illust. and Tables. N. York, 1880, 12mo.

Armstrong, Sir Alexander, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S., K.C.B., b. in Ireland, was educated at Trinity College, Dublin, and at the University of Edinburgh; entered the Royal Navy; served in various parts of the world, and remained for five years continuously in the Arctic regions. He was in the Investigator at the discovery of the North-West Passage, and has been Director-General of the Naval Medical Department. 1. Narrative of the Discovery of the North-West Passage, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Observations on Naval Hygiene and Scurvy, more particularly as the latter appeared during a Polar Voyage, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Armstrong, Annie. Threads of Thought, Wash., 1884, 12mo.

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Armstrong, Charles Edward. A Tar of the Last War: being the Services and Anecdotes of Sir C. Richardson, K.C.B., Vice-Admiral of the White, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Armstrong, Edmund John, 1841–1865, b. in Dublin, and educated at Trinity College in that city. He gave early promise of high poetical ability, but his career was interrupted by ill health and cut short by his early death. For biog., see ARMSTRONG, GEORGE FRANCIS, *infra*. 1. Poems by the late Edmund J. Armstrong, Lon., 1865, 12mo. (This includes his two longest poems, The Prisoner of Mount Saint Michael and Ovoca, an Idyllic Poem, with many shorter pieces. A short memoir by Mr. Chadwick is prefixed to the volume.) 2. The Poetical Works of Edmund J. Armstrong, edited by G. F. Armstrong, 1877, 12mo. (This is a new edition of the foregoing, with many added pieces.) 3. Essays and Sketches, edited by George F. Armstrong, 1877. (This contains essays on Coleridge, Shelley, Goethe's Mephistopheles, E. A. Poe, &c.)

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Armstrong, F. L. Chautauqua: What I Saw and Heard when there, Brattleboro', Vt., 1886, 12mo.

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Armstrong, Rev. George Dodd, D.D., b. 1813, at Mendham, N.J., and educated at Princeton College and the Union Theological Seminary, Prince Edward Co., Va.; was for a time professor of chemistry and mechanics at Washington College, now Washington and Lee University, Lexington, but since 1851 has been settled as pastor of a church in Norfolk, Va. 1. The Summer of the Pestilence: a History of the Ravages of the Yellow Fever in Norfolk, Va., A.D. 1855, Phila., 1857, 18mo. 2. The Christian Doctrine of Slavery, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 3. Theology of Christian Experience: an Exposition of the "Common Faith" of the Church of God, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 4. Scriptural Examination of the Doctrine of Baptism, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 5. The Two Books of Nature and Revelation Collated, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Armstrong, George Francis, M.A., younger brother of Edmund John Armstrong, *supra*, was born in the County of Dublin, in 1845. He was educated at Dublin University, and during his undergraduate course won several prizes for compositions in prose and verse. In 1871 he was appointed professor of history and English literature in Queen's College, Cork, and a professor of the Queen's University in Ireland. 1. Poems, Lyrical and Dramatic, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. Ugone: a Tragedy, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

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Armstrong, Rev. J. W., D.D., 1812–1878, a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal Church, was

teacher of experimental science in Cazenovia Seminary (N.Y.) 1850–54, and became principal of the State Normal School at Fredonia, N.Y., in 1869. (Trans.) Wonders of Electricity, from the French of J. Baile, with Additions. Illust. N. York, 1872, 12mo.

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Armstrong, Walter, b. 1850, at Hawick, Roxburghshire, Scotland; educated at Harrow, and at Exeter College, Oxford, where he graduated 1873; became a journalist in 1880, was on the staff of the St. James's Gazette from its establishment till 1889, is now connected with the Guardian and the Manchester Examiner, and is also a frequent contributor to the Art Journal, the Nineteenth Century, &c. 1. (Trans.) Æsthetics, by Eugene Véron, ("Library of Contemporary Science,") Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) History of Art in Ancient Egypt, by Georges Perrot and Charles Chipiez. Illust. Lon., 1882, 2 vols. imp. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) History of Art in Chaldæa and Assyria, by G. Perrot and C. Chipiez. Illust. Lon., 1884, 2 vols. imp. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) A History of Art in Phœnicia and its Dependencies, by G. Perrot and C. Chipiez. Illust. 1885, 2 vols. imp. 8vo. 5. (Trans. and ed.) Raphael: his Life, Works, and Times, by Eugène Muntz. Illust. Lon., 1887, imp. 8vo. 6. Notes on the National Gallery, 1887. Pamph.

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"Armytage, Dudley," (Pseud.) See Axon, W. E. A., *infra.*

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Arnold, Rev. Albert Nicholas, 1814–1883, b. at Cranston, R.I.; educated at Brown University and Newton Theological Seminary, where he was afterwards for two years, 1855–57, professor of church history. He held several pastorates in the Baptist Church; was a missionary to Greece from 1844 to 1854, and from 1869 to 1873 was professor of New Testament Greek in the Baptist Theological Seminary at Chicago. 1. Prerequisites to Communion: the Scripture Terms of Admission to the Lord's Table, 18mo. 2. The Evils of Infant Baptism, (Madison Avenue Lectures,) N. York, 1867, 12mo. 3. One Woman's Mission, and how she fulfilled it: Life of Mrs. H. E. Dickson, Missionary to Greece, Bost., 1871, 16mo.

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Arnold, Amelia, (Hyde,) married, 1867, to Robert Arthur Arnold, *infra.* 1. (Trans.) Old Rome and New Italy, by Emilio Castelar, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 2. Better than Gold, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Life of Lord Byron, by Emilio Castelar, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Arnold, Arthur. See Arnold, Robert Arthur, *infra.*

Arnold, Augustus C. L., [*ante,* vol. i., add.] 1.

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Arnold, Sir Edwin, M.A., C.S.I., K.C.I.E., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] son of Robert Coles Arnold, and brother of Robert Arthur Arnold, *infra*, b. 1832, and educated at King's School, Rochester, at King's College, London, and at University College, Oxford, where he gained the Newdigate prize in 1852 for his English poem on the "Feast of Belshazzar." He graduated with honors in 1854, and became assistant master in King Edward the Sixth's School at Birmingham, but was soon afterwards appointed principal of the Government Sanscrit College at Patna, Bombay Presidency, India, and Fellow of the University of Bombay. He remained in India till 1861, when he returned to England and became connected with the London Daily Telegraph, of which he was for many years editor, and in which his articles, particularly those written at the time of the Russo-Turkish war, attracted much attention. He was made a Companion of the Star of India on the occasion of the proclamation of Queen Victoria as Empress of India in 1877, and received the second class of the imperial order of the Medjidie from the Sultan in 1876. He is a Fellow of the Royal Asiatic and Royal Geographical Societies. As only three of his earliest books are mentioned in vol. i., a full list is here given: 1. The Feast of Belshazzar: a Prize Poem, Oxford, 1852, 8vo. 2. Poems, Narrative and Lyrical, Oxford, 1853, 12mo. 3. Griselda, a Tragedy, and other Poems, 1856, fp. 8vo. 4. The Wreck of the Northern Belle, [poem,] 1857, 8vo. 5. Education in India: a Letter, 1860, 8vo. 6. The Book of Good Counsel: from the Sanskrit of the Hitopadésa. By E. A. 1861, 8vo. 7. History of the Administration of British India under the late Marquis of Dalhousie, Lon., 1862–64, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Arnold, Edwin Lester Linden, son of Sir Edwin Arnold. 1. A Summer Holiday in Scandinavia: with Preface by Edwin Arnold, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 2. On the Indian Hills; or, Coffee-Planting in Southern India, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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"Arnold, Eric," (Pseud.) See MATSON, HENRIETTA, *infra*.

Arnold, Frank S. Discipline and Drill of the Militia, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Arnold, Rev. Frederick, b. 1833, at Cheltenham; graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1860; ordained 1860; held curacies from 1862 to 1884. He has devoted himself chiefly to literature, contributing numerous articles to periodicals, and acting occasionally as a newspaper correspondent. For biog., see his Reminiscences, mentioned *infra*. 1. Alfred Leslie: a Story of Glasgow

Life. Illust. Glasgow, 1856, 8vo. Anon. 2. The Public Life of Lord Macaulay, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. The Path on Earth to the Gate of Heaven, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 4. Christ Church Days, 1867, 8vo. 5. Turning-Points in Life, 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 6. History of Greece, for Schools and Colleges, 1871, p. 8vo. 7. Oxford and Cambridge: their Colleges, Memories, and Associations. Illust. Lon., 1873, sm. 4to. 8. Our Bishops and Deans, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Arnold, Frederick, F.R.H.S. The History of Streatham: being an Account of the Ancient Parish of Estreham: with the History of the Manors of Tooting Bec, Legham, and Balham. Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Arnold, Rev. Frederick Henry, M.A., LL.B., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1859; ordained 1859; rector of Racton with Lordington 1863. 1. Petworth: a Sketch of its History and Antiquities, Petworth, 1864, 8vo. 2. Parochial History of Appledram, 1866. 3. Parochial History of Lordington and Racton, 1871. 4. Memoirs of Chichester in the Eighteenth Century, 1879–80, 2 vols. 5. History of Thorney Island, 1882.

Arnold, George, 1834–1865, b. in New York City, but spent part of his early life in Illinois, and after 1849 resided mainly at Strawberry Farms, N.J. He studied art for a time in New York, but gave up that pursuit for literature, and contributed in prose and verse to Vanity Fair, the Leader, and other periodicals. 1. Drift: a Sea-Shore Idyl, Bost., 1866, sm. 4to. 2. Poems, Grave and Gay, Bost., 1867, sm. 4to. 3. Poems: edited, with Biographical Sketch, by William Winter, Bost., 1870, 12mo.

Arnold, George M. Brock. 1. T. Gainsborough and J. Constable, ("Great Artists" Series,) Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 2. Robert Pocock, the Gravesend Historian, Naturalist, Antiquarian, Botanist, and Printer, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo.

"We can commend this Life to all who are in any way interested in natural history or antiquities."—*Acad.*, xxiii. 308.

Arnold, Henrietta and **Charlotte.** Village Lyrics, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Arnold, Mrs. Henry. For Love of Gold: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Arnold, Howard Payson. 1. European Mosaics, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 2. The Great Exhibition, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 3. Gleanings from Pontresina and the Upper Engadine, Bost., 1880, 12mo.

Arnold, Isaac Newton, 1815–1884, b. at Hartwick, Otsego Co., New York, was admitted to the bar in 1835, and in 1836 removed to Chicago, where he resided during the remainder of his life, engaged in the practice of his profession and taking an active part in politics; was a member of Congress from 1861 to 1865, and had a prominent share in measures tending to the abolition of slavery; on his retirement from Congress was appointed an auditor of the United States Treasury. 1. History of Abraham Lincoln and the Overthrow of Slavery, Chic., 1867, 8vo; new ed., revised and enlarged, under the title of Life of Abraham Lincoln, 1885.

"Mr. Arnold was an almost life-long friend of Mr. Lincoln. . . . Unfortunately, he was not content to confine himself to the facts of his own knowledge. . . . In a general and rather discursive manner he writes a history of events, . . . and thus traverses ground already gleaned to the last stubble."—*Nation*, xl. 125.

2. The Life of Benedict Arnold: his Patriotism and his Treason, Chic., 1879, 8vo.

"The writer may not intend the task of rehabilitating Arnold—scarce any one would be bold enough for that. Yet by enlarging on his good traits, by exaggerating his provocations, and shading away his faults of character, the biographer takes the attitude and produces the effect of an apologist. . . . Family letters and manuscripts yield material from which the biographer draws some new details of the last twenty years of Arnold's life."—*Nation*, xxix. 425.

3. Recollections of the Early Chicago and Illinois Bar, Chic., 1880.

Arnold, J. L., M.D. Medical Companion for Young Men: Laws of Physiology and Health, Cin., 1866, 12mo.

Arnold, Jane E. 1. (Trans.) Lyra Evangelica, by C. H. A. Malan. 2. The Interpreter's House, and What I Learned there, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Arnold, Rev. John Muehleisen, D.D., was for some years a missionary in Asia and Africa, and subsequently chaplain to a hospital in London. 1. Ishmael; or, A Natural History of Islamism, and its Relation to Christianity, Lon., 1859, 8vo; 2d ed., with title The Koran and the Bible, 1866; 3d ed., with title Islam, its History, Character, &c., 1874.

"It is vexatious to think that the important cause he undertakes to advocate should have fallen into the hands of one who seems indeed to be a sage among books, but a mere child among men and the circumstances of life around us."—*Sat. Rev.*

2. English Biblical Criticism and the Pentateuch from a German Point of View; 2d ed., 1864, 8vo. 3. Genesis and Science; or, The First Leaves of the Bible; 2d ed., 1875, 8vo.

Arnold, Julian T. Biddulph. Palms and Temples: a Four Months' Voyage upon the Nile, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Arnold, L. B. American Dairying Manual, for Butter and Cheese Makers, Rochester, N.Y., 1876, 12mo.

Arnold, M. E. The Painted Window: a Poem. By M. E. A. Lon., 1856.

Arnold, Miss M. J. Personal Recollections of Cardinal Wiseman: with other Memories, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Arnold, Matthew, LL.D., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1822–1888, filled the chair of poetry at Oxford from 1857 to 1867, having been re-elected in 1862. He continued to hold the inspectorship of schools, to which he had been appointed in 1851, till 1886, when he retired on a pension. In 1859 he visited France, Germany, and Holland as member of a commission appointed to inquire into the state of education on the Continent; in 1865 he again travelled officially, to report concerning the schools for the middle and upper classes in France and Germany; and shortly before his retirement he made a third visit of inspection to elementary schools on the Continent. He twice visited the United States,—first in 1883, when he delivered three lectures in the principal cities, and again in the summer of 1886, when he read a lecture on the subject of education on the Continent of Europe. His death occurred suddenly, of heart-disease, at Liverpool, on April 15, 1888. He was buried at his birthplace, Laleham, (not Satcham, as erroneously given *ante*, vol. i.,) near Staines, Middlesex.

Mr. Arnold's position throughout his later years was that of an ethical thinker and teacher, seeking not to construct a system, but to broaden the views and elevate the ideals of the educated classes in respect to literature, politics, religion, and the general scope and interests of life. His lectures at Oxford made a deep impression on his hearers, and as his influence extended to a wider circle it assumed somewhat of an authoritative character, giving rise to the designation often applied to him, of "the apostle of culture." It was, perhaps, the tone, rather than the substance, of his criticism which exercised a strong attraction, not unfelt by those who dissented from his opinions on many important topics. His advocacy of "sweetness and light" could not excite opposition even where it failed to enlist sympathy or exert an inspiring influence; his strictures on the narrowness and crudeness of much of our modern civilization, especially among the English-speaking race, though often expressed with a keen irony, might be combated as partial or defective as regarded insight and appreciation, without provoking resentment or being treated as the utterances of a splenetic and censorious spirit; and his death while his powers were still undiminished occasioned a general sense of loss, as of a voice with a charm peculiar to itself, which had never failed to reach the expectant ear amidst the noisiest discussions.

The following list of Mr. Arnold's publications includes five which are mentioned *ante*, vol. i. These, though comprised within the period between 1848 and 1857, embrace nearly all his poetical work. They were, however, preceded by two youthful productions, the

earlier of which may be said to have been newly discovered.

1. Alaric at Rome: a Prize Poem, recited in Rugby, June xii, M.D.CCC.XL., Rugby, 1840, 8vo, pp. 11. Anon. See a letter from Mr. Edmund Gosse, April 28, 1888, (Athenæum, No. 3157,) who received Mr. Arnold's confirmation of his own suspicion as to the authorship of the poem in these words: "Yes, 'Alaric at Rome' is my Rugby prize poem, and I think it is better than my Oxford one, 'Cromwell,' only you will see that I had been very much reading 'Childe Harold';" and who adds, "The little book is certainly one of the greatest rarities of Victorian poetry. . . . As the work of a boy of seventeen, it is remarkably accomplished, the versification is correct and even vigorous, the thoughts are not unworthy of the subject."

2. Cromwell: a Prize Poem, recited in the Theatre, Oxford, June 28, 1843, Oxford, 1843.

3. The Strayed Reveller, and other Poems, by A., Lon., 1849, cr. 8vo.

4. Empedocles on Etna, and other Poems, by the Author of "The Strayed Reveller," 1853, cr. 8vo. (These two volumes were withdrawn from circulation on the publication of the next, in which selections from them are included, and they have consequently become very rare.)

5. Poems, 1853, fp. 8vo; 2d ed., 1854; 3d ed., 1857.

6. Poems, Second Series, 1854, fp. 8vo.

7. Merope: a Tragedy, 1857, fp. 8vo; 2d ed., 1858.

8. England and the Italian Question, 1859, 8vo.

9. The Popular Education of France, with Notices of that of Holland and Switzerland, 1861, 8vo.

10. On Translating Homer: Three Lectures given at Oxford, 1861, cr. 8vo. See NEWMAN, F. W., *infra*, and Sat. Rev., xii. 95.

11. Last Words on Translating Homer: a Lecture, 1862, cr. 8vo.

12. A French Eton; or, Middle-Class Education and the State, 1864, cr. 8vo.

13. Essays in Criticism, 1865, fp. 8vo; 2d ed., 1869; 5th ed., 1886.

14. On the Study of Celtic Literature, 1867, 8vo.

15. New Poems, Lon., 1867, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1868.

"He is one of the poets who are made, who are not born. He is never impetuous, never ebullient. Nowhere even for a moment are we impressed with a sense of spontaneousness. . . . It is a serious thing for such a mind to get into the distracting eddies of an epoch like ours, the critical hour of a great spiritual and intellectual interregnum. It is a serious thing for a mind not endowed with an ever-flowing fountain of poetic brightness, its own and inextinguishable, to fall among the shadows of a dim-believing age. We may get, as we do get in the present volume, gracious harmony of verse, delicately pensive moods, stately and grave thoughts; but of light and brightness we get too little, and of the cheerful inspiration of poetic joy scarcely any. There are occasional pieces and stanzas which must be excepted from this criticism. . . . *Thyrsis* is a poem of perfect delight, exquisite in grave tenderness of reminiscence, rich in breadth of western light, and breathing full the spirit of gray and ancient Oxford."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiv. 319.

"His poetry is not that of a strong original genius, but of a highly impressible, highly cultivated nature. It is the work of a student who has learned the canons of art, who knows how to practise the self-restraint which sometimes almost supplies the place of power,—of one who has thought for himself, has loved good poetry, and who, if not inspired, has frequented the sources of inspiration. His poems are most attractive to those who have a sympathy with the scholarly habit they disclose, and who are fond of indulging themselves in sentiment of a fabric not uncommon in our days, of which the warp is honest manliness, while the woof is a morbid philosophic-sentimental morality."—*Nation*, v. 228.

16. Schools and Universities on the Continent, 1868, 8vo. See *infra*, No. 23.

17. Poetical Works, 1869, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. Vol. I., Narrative and Elegiac. Vol. II., Dramatic and Lyric.

18. Culture and Anarchy: an Essay in Political and Social Criticism, 1869, 8vo; 2d ed., 1875; 3d ed., 1882.

"We all of us know pretty well by this time what to think of Mr. Matthew Arnold in his character of social philosopher. . . . Considering how short a time it is since Mr. Arnold came before the public in this character, only some four or five years ago, and considering how much mark he has really made upon English opinion in this interval, there is something curious in the fact that he should already stand in the ranks of the played-out. . . . Mr. Carlyle's objurgations of the times go on kindling a flame in the young mind, while Mr. Arnold's are already beginning to strike on the ear as a very old tune, which was never very much of a tune at any time. . . . His volume of critical essays taught us much. His more recent book on secondary instruction in France and Germany was full of lucid and valuable thoughts about education. His verse is a constant delight. In the present volume there are some wise words, and they will exert their full effect, for Mr. Arnold has got his public; but we cannot detect any sort of usefulness in its general purpose. . . . Why scorn the rough and needful business of the hour, and the men who are content to do it? Unless we are to starve, somebody must thresh the corn. Not at all, says Mr. Arnold; throw away your clumsy, ugly flail, and let us set to work to make a fine steam-machine, which will be in perfect order in twenty years from now. If this is the result of culture, he may well call his book *Culture and Anarchy*,—culture in the next generation and anarchy meanwhile. Only the anarchy would assuredly advance so much more rapidly that when culture arrived it would find all swept and garnished, and our last state would be ever so much worse than even this present."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 318.

19. St. Paul and Protestantism: with an Introduction on Puritanism and the Church of England, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1871; 3d ed., 1875.

"The book contains much common sense, many acute remarks, and enough eloquence to make it a favourable example of the literary chaos in which we shall be plunged when everybody has all his faculties cultivated at once."—*Acad.*, i. 282.

20. Friendship's Garland: Conversations, Letters, etc., 1871, p. 8vo.

"He seems to us to be committing the blunder of descending to the level of those whom he attacks, or dropping the rapier, which he can use to perfection, for the commonplace cudgel, with which any clown may break his head."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 314.

"It is short, slight, playful: the tone of good-humoured banter is scarcely ever dropped; but for keen, penetrating, and yet just satire on our national faults and weaknesses, social, political, religious, intellectual, there is no book of recent time at all comparable to it. It is perhaps the ablest, it is certainly one of the most characteristic, of Mr. Arnold's political writings."—LORD COLERIDGE: *The New Review*, i. 224.

21. A Bible Reading for Schools: The Great Prophecy of Israel's Restoration: Isaiah, chapters xl.–lxvi. Arranged and Edited for Young Learners. 1872, 18mo; 4th ed., 1875. See No. 25, *infra*.

22. Literature and Dogma: an Essay towards a Better Apprehension of the Bible, Lon., 1873; 5th ed., 1877, p. 8vo.

"He speaks of the Bible as a whole with much respect, and without showing the least inclination to sacrifice the Old to the New Testament. . . . We are told that there is undoubtedly in the Old Testament the germ of Christianity, and that the incomparable greatness of the religion founded by Christ came from his having developed it. If we inquire more precisely respecting the nature and contents of this development, Mr. Arnold has a formula in readiness. Jesus, he informs us, had a method, a secret, and an element. The method of Jesus is repentance, involving an appeal to conscience or consciousness, and a life-giving change of the inner man. The secret of Jesus turns on the idea of two lives, one life being connected with the lower and transient self, and the other being full of joy, endurance, and felicity in connection with the higher and permanent life. As repentance is the great word attaching to the method of Jesus, so the key-word of his secret is peace,—peace considered as the result of living to one's real and higher self and dying to one's lower and apparent self. Associated with both the method and the secret of Jesus is the element in which, in Jesus, both method and secret worked. The Greek name of this element is *epieikeia;* the English, mildness; and Mr. Arnold is careful to tell us that this total stamp of grace and truth, this exquisite conjunction and balance, in an element of mildness, of a method of inwardness perfectly handled and a self-renouncement perfectly kept, was found in Jesus alone. . . . His results, perhaps, are rather more definite in appearance than in fact. . . . The 'method,' and the 'secret,' and the 'element' enable us to regard acknowledged truth in a somewhat new light; but they are not the keys to any special mysteries, and produce clearness mainly by limiting the field of vision."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxv. 284.

"If its interpretation of the Bible is a true interpretation, it presents, for us at least, a new gospel. If it be a completely untenable interpretation, it is a new and heavy blow at the Bible, for he lends the whole weight of his authority, which both as critic and poet is great, to the assertion that the popular interpretation of the Bible is 'fairy-tale,' or what the Germans call *Aberglaube*, extra belief,—*i.e.*, imaginative fiction embodying in purely arbitrary forms the essence of the belief."—*Spectator*, lxvi. 242.

23. Higher Schools and Universities in Germany, 1874, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1882.

"The book on 'Schools and Universities' which I published in 1868 has long been out of print; I now republish that part of it which relates to Germany. The historical interest of tracing the development of the French school-system, from the University of Paris and its colleges down to the lyceums and faculties of the present day, is extremely great; the practical value of this school-system, in affording lessons for English people's guidance at the present moment, is small. The German schools and

universities, on the other hand, offer an abundance of such lessons."—*Extract from Preface.*

24. God and the Bible: a Review of Objections to "Literature and Dogma," 1875, p. 8vo; Popular ed., with new preface, 1884.

"He sees that the Bible must stand by its own inherent value, its adaptation to the higher needs of humanity, not by external evidences. He has put many points relating to the Scriptures in a luminous and persuasive way. Above all, he has recalled modern Christians to the far-reaching words of Jesus,—pushed as they have been into the background by the dogmatic speculations of later ages, —words fitted to bring love, truth, and peace into the heart of humanity, sickened with forms of faith on which it feasts and is not fed; and if we often disagree with him, especially in the dividing process applied to the Fourth Gospel, his illustrations are generally happy, and his side references hit the nail on the head, although sometimes severe."—*Ath.*, No. 2511.

25. Isaiah xl.–lxvi., with the Shorter Prophecies allied to it. Arranged and Edited: with Notes. Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. (This is the same as No. 21, with a different introduction.)

"Both the translation and the notes are models of pure English, and full of suggestiveness to 'young learners.' . . . Mr. Arnold's introduction is full of criticisms involving points of Hebrew scholarship; yet his knowledge of Hebrew is as 'a smoking flax.'"—T. K. CHEYNE: *Acad.*, ix. 162.

26. Last Essays on Church and Religion, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

"The essays here collected are four in number: 'A Psychological Parallel,' 'Butler and the Zeit-Geist,' 'The Church of England,' and 'A Last Word on the Burials Bill.' They are introduced by a Preface of considerable length and interest, in which Mr. Arnold gives a short review of the position he has taken in his ethical writings, and comments on the comments which that position has excited both at home and abroad."—*Ath.*, No. 2580.

"It must be confessed now, when his work directly concerned with religion is complete, that such work leaves upon the mind of the thoughtful student of religion a feeling of dissatisfaction. . . . Mr. Arnold's religious conservatism consists in part in detaining the devout imagination as near as may be to the things of the past, while he bids the inquiring intellect go forward. . . . We are orphans, and made wards in chancery, but let us call the Court of Chancery 'Our Father,' and the filial emotion will accept the transition more easily."—E. DOWDEN: *Acad.*, xi. 430.

27. Poetical Works, 1877, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1881. Vol. I., Early Poems, Narrative Poems, and Sonnets. Vol. II., Lyric, Dramatic, and Elegiac Poems. (This edition is called "complete," but it does not include "Merope," or "Lucretius, an Unpublished Tragedy," or some short pieces contained in earlier collections.)

28. Selected Poems, ("Golden Treasury" Series,) 1878, 18mo; 10th ed., 1888. Also, a large-paper ed., 8vo.

29. Johnson's Lives of the Poets. The Six Chief Lives, with Macaulay's Biography of Johnson. Edited, with a Preface. 1878, cr. 8vo; 3d ed., 1881; 4th ed., revised and enlarged.

30. Poems of William Wordsworth. Chosen and Edited. ("Golden Treasury" Series.) 1879, 18mo; 5th ed., 1886.

31. Mixed Essays, 1879, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. (Contents: Democracy; Equality; Irish Catholicism and British Liberalism; Porro Unum est Necessarium; A Guide to English Literature; Falkland; A French Critic on Milton; A French Critic on Goethe; George Sand.)

"A good half of this volume is taken up with political discussion; the rest is given to literature. But it is one of the many merits of Mr. Arnold's criticism that he is always and fully conscious of the play and reaction, one upon the other, of the many forces which go to make up civilization, of the influence of literature upon politics and of politics upon literature, and of both upon religion. It is this which distinguishes him from many excellent specialists in criticism, and which gives to his writings a peculiar value."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 535.

32. Passages from the Prose Writings of Matthew Arnold, 1881, 18mo. I., Literature. II., Politics and Society. III., Philosophy and Religion.

33. Poetry of Byron. Chosen and Arranged. ("Golden Treasury" Series.) 1881, 18mo; large-paper ed., 8vo.

34. Edmund Burke's Letters, Speeches, and Tracts on Irish Affairs. Collected and Arranged: with a Preface. 1881, cr. 8vo.

35. Irish Essays, and Others, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

"The contents of the present volume are sufficiently multifarious. They consist of three essays on Ireland and things Irish, of a couple of addresses delivered to the Ipswich Working Men's College and the Eton Literary Society, of three discourses on 'Copyright,' 'The French Play in London,' and 'The Future of Liberation,' and of the prefaces (1853 and 1854) to the first and second editions of the author's poems. They constitute one of the most readable books imaginable."—*Ath.*, No. 2838.

36. Isaiah of Jerusalem, in the Authorized English Version: with an Introduction, Corrections, and Notes, 1883, cr. 8vo.

37. The Matthew Arnold Birthday Book. Arranged by his Daughter, Eleanor Arnold, [now Hon. Mrs. Wodehouse.] With Photographic Portrait. Lon., 1883, 4to.

38. Works. Uniform Edition. Printed for circulation in America. 10 vols., 1884. Vols. I.–VII., Prose Works. Vols. VIII.–IX., Poetical Works. Vol. X., (added subsequently,) Discourses in America.

39. Poetical Works, 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. I., Early Poems, Narrative Poems, and Sonnets. II., Lyric and Elegiac Poems. III., Dramatic and Later Poems.

40. Discourses in America, Lon., 1885. (Contents: Numbers; Literature and Science; Emerson.)

"In 'Numbers' we have Mr. Arnold's well-known views on democracy stated with a slight difference. . . . 'Literature and Science' speaks for itself. . . . The third paper, again of a different kind, is on 'Emerson.' . . . It is rather destructive of hypothetically erroneous views than (as a real criticism should be) constructive of sound views."—*Sat. Rev.*, lx. 119.

41. Essays in Criticism. Second Series. With an Introductory Note by Lord Coleridge. 1888, cr. 8vo. (Contents: The Study of Poetry; Milton; Thomas Gray; John Keats; Wordsworth; Byron; Shelley; Count Leo Tolstoi; Amiel.)

"The volume contains a number of essays previously published, but not generally known. . . . Those on English subjects are more or less pervaded by the same central idea,—that of distinguishing between the classical and the non-classical, between the true and the false, between the soberly serious and the frivolous or superficial. Here Mr. Arnold is a sure guide. Making all due allowance for his hortatory tendency to iteration, there has been no such keen insight, no such delicate and true taste, no such mastery of style, in our day."—*Nation*, xlvii. 525.

General Criticism of Matthew Arnold.

I. As a Poet:

"Except . . . in his purely narrative poems, such as the stately and pathetic episodes, 'Sohrab and Rustum' and 'Balder Dead,' Mr. Arnold appears either as a teacher or a learner. He is an academical poet, reflecting the mental attitude of the most cultured minds of his time, and also their obligations to antiquity and such moderns as Wordsworth and Goethe."—RICHARD GARNETT: art. *Literature*, in *The Reign of Queen Victoria*, vol. ii. p. 463.

"Mr. Arnold's poems are not exciting; they offer no sudden shock to rouse a worn-out sense; and whoever enjoys them must be either a scholar, taking the term in a large acceptation, or on the way to become one. His strength is not sought from convulsions and tempests; it is not of 'fierce air and violent light' that his image of the world is made. His words are potent in men's minds by steadfastness rather than by mastery, by serenity and not by ardour. He is the companion of the Muses in their solemn and peaceful mood, as they go up, a divine choir following a divine leader, by the moonlit borders of Helicon."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvi. 565.

"There are in Arnold a vividness in picturesque description, a penetrative imagination, a moral ardour, a sensitiveness to all that is charming in this world,—individual powers and qualities whose results in poetic work are delightful apart from the restless and regretful spirit which infests all his writing. It is undeniable, nevertheless, that the interest of his poetry and much of its value, both in what it teaches and what it reveals, lie mainly in its being the record of the passions, the disappointments and aspirations, the entire life experience, of an open doubter so far as he has intrusted to words what he has seen and felt."—*Nation*, xxvii. 274.

"One reads them [the poems] for the fiftieth time, and for the fiftieth time one feels inclined to esteem their author for the chief of living poets. It is true that there are faults, and these of a kind which this present age is indisposed to condone. The rhymes are sometimes poor; the movement of the verse is sometimes uncertain, and sometimes slow; the rhythms are always obviously simple in their structure; now and then the intention and effect are cold even to austerity, are bald to the point of uncomeliness. But, on the other hand, how many of the greater qualities of art and inspiration are represented here, and here alone in modern work! There is none of that delight in material for material's sake which is held to be a primary essential in the composition of an artist of the first rank: there is none of that rapture of sound and motion, and none of that efflorescence of expression, which are said to enter largely into the endowment of the true singer. For any of those excesses in technical accomplishment, those ecstasies in the use of words, those effects of sound which are so rich and strange as to impress the hearer with something of the emotion which the process of creation awakened in their author,—for any, indeed, of the characteristic attributes of modern poetry,—one searches here in vain. In matters of form this poet is no romantic, but a classic to the finger-tips. He adores

his Shakspeare, but he will none of his Shakspeare's fashions. For him the essentials are dignity of thought and sentiment, and distinction of manner and utterance. It is no aim of his to talk for talking's sake; to express what is but half felt and half understood; to embody vague emotions and nebulous fancies in language that all its richness cannot redeem from the reproach of being nebulous and vague. In his scheme of art there is no place for excess, however magnificent and Shakspearian,—for exuberance, however overpowering and Hugoesque. Human and interesting in themselves, the ideas his verse embodies are completely apprehended; natural in themselves, the experiences it pictures are intimately felt and most thoroughly perceived. They have been resolved into their elements by the operation of a faculty of selection almost Sophoclean, and the effect of their presentation is akin to that of a gallery of Greek marbles. Other poets say anything,—say everything that is in them. Mr. Browning has realized the myth of the Inexhaustible Bottle; Mr. Morris is fluent and copious; Mr. Swinburne has a facility that would seem impossible if it were not a living fact; even the Laureate is sometimes prodigal of unimportant details,—those little foxes that do so terribly spoil the grapes,—of touches insignificant and superfluous, of words for words' sake, of cadences that have no *raison d'être* save themselves. Mr. Arnold alone says only what is worth saying."—*Ath.*, No. 3017.

"Mr. Matthew Arnold's poetry in great part is an exquisitely delicate and lucid record of the trials of a spirit divided against itself. . . . It was more difficult for him to live steadfastly his true life, the life poetic, since in him the will itself has been attacked by the malady of the age. His various sympathies perplex and entangle him; . . . he yields on this side and recovers himself, yields on that side and recovers himself, and loses by each yielding some of the strength of his soul. He would fain simplify his life by submitting to one dominant set of motives, but he cannot. He admires the trenchant force of will of a hardy nature, but does not see how this can be conjoined with what is dearer to him,—gentleness, tenderness, love. He longs for the release from isolation and self-consciousness which passion and true fellowship with another human being bring, but he cannot quite attain this, and relapses, confessing that love is subject to change, and that each of us must dwell alone. He is swayed by emotions too powerful for him, and to Mr. Arnold, as revealed in his poems, deep feeling, instead of bringing a rapturous calm or a resolved energy of will, brings restlessness and fever. He would fain possess his soul, and would be willing to embrace a cold and barren quietism, for the sake of the calm that accompanies it; but knowledge, and beauty, and culture solicit him with promises too delightful to be disregarded. . . . To Mr. Arnold the contrast between the feverish life and barren toil of man and the serene beauty and large sure operancy of nature becomes at times a reproach, and almost a despair. . . . He turns to Nature for deliverance from the excitement of his own restless feelings, and he sinks into her calms and mild depths, and is for a little time at rest; then a touch, a thought, a nameless nothing, and the trouble of heart and brain begins anew. The dreaming garden trees, the full moon, and the white evening star, the dewy dark obscurity down at the far horizon's rim, the untroubled and unpassionate spaces of the sky, the soft sea breaking at his feet, the lovely mountain-line, the gracious solitude of the hills at dawn, the dimness of the Alpine pine wood, all in nature that consoles and soothes rather than what summons or impels, is that to which Mr. Arnold loves to abandon sense and spirit. Having gained a brief season of refreshment, he again takes up uneasily his burden of a feverish heart and divided will, and endeavors to pursue his way with stoical calm, or, at the lowest, with a pathetic resignation. It is no common spirit which can thus feel and delicately mirror for us the malady of the century. Could he but lose sight of the ideal, his sufferings were at an end. But it is a virtue of Mr. Arnold's poetry that the flying perfect is never out of view; he falters in the pursuit, but the pursuit is never wholly abandoned."—E. Dowden: *Victorian Literature*, in *Transcripts and Studies*, pp. 206–208, (Lon., 1888.)

"It is quite too early to assign Matthew Arnold his place in English literature; but doubtless it will fall somewhere between Gray and Wordsworth, showing affinities with each. He will certainly stand far higher than Gray, his workmanship being as perfect and his mind far more affluent in poetical expression. He will fall below Wordsworth only because he wielded no power so massive and so full of inspiration, in spite of having a far clearer consciousness than Wordsworth had of his own aims and the means by which he could attain them. For felicity of phrase Matthew Arnold has few rivals."—*Spectator*, lxi. 539.

II. As a Critic and Essayist:

"He may not have been a critic of the very first class himself; he may not have directly taught the secret of the best criticism to many or any disciples. But it was partly his fortune, and, to be generous and just at once, still more his merit, to bring criticism before the average Briton as a thing that had to be counted with,—that was not a mere matter of academic rote-learning on one side, of publishers' hack-work on another, of private fear, hatred, and favour on yet a third. . . . The average man could not forget Mr. Arnold, he was too pressing; the average man could not sneer him down, he was too clever. And so he did a really great work in its way quite outside of his poetical work. He established criticism as a recognized literary kind in the reluctant estimation of the very British Philistine himself."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxvi. 589.

"Mr. Arnold has opinions and the courage of them; he has assurance and he has charm; he writes with an engaging clearness. It is very possible to disagree with him; but it is difficult indeed to resist his many graces of manner, and to decline to be entertained, and even interested, by the variety and quality of his matter. . . . The present is a somewhat noisy and affected age; it is given overmuch to clamorous devotion and extravagant repudiation; there is an element of swagger in all its words and ways; it has a love of publicity that is on the whole distressing. Mr. Matthew Arnold's function is to protest against its fashions by his own intellectual practice, and now and then to take his contemporaries to task and to call them to order. He is not particularly original, but he has in an eminent degree the formative capacity, the genius of shaping and development, which is a chief quality of the French mind, and which is not so common among us English as our kindliest critics would have us believe. He takes a handful of golden sentences—things wisely thought and finely said by persons having authority—and spins them into an exquisite prelection; so that his work, with all the finish of art, preserves something of the freshness of those elemental truths on which it is his mission to dilate. . . . He tells the age of its faults, and he suggests to it such remedies as the study of great men's work has suggested to him. If he produces little effect, that is not his fault. He returns to the charge with imperturbable good temper, and repeats his remarks—which are often of the most exasperating kind—with a mixture of mischievousness and charm, of superciliousness and sagacity, and a serene dexterity of phrase, that are unique in modern English letters."—*Ath.*, No. 2888.

"His secret is his subacid reasonableness and his serious levity or frivolous seriousness. What strikes one in his criticisms of life even more than their penetration is their sanity and completeness. Many a controversial victory he has won in discussions about letters or life, or sometimes even in politics, by attending to the one question, What are the actual and complete facts of the case? He takes human nature all round, and sees how far a proposed remedy answers to all its needs. Herein he is really penetrated by the scientific spirit in its best aspect, and he has been no insufficient teacher of the higher anthropology. That in part is the secret of his influence. Men see that what he says tallies in the main with what they know, and at the same time they are half attracted, half repelled, by the tone in which he says it. If we may so put it, he pretends not to be serious, and by the very pretence convinces one of his seriousness. It is, in fact, this seriousness, the conviction his words convey that his deepest concern is with the things of moral import, that gives such authority to his words among Englishmen."—*Ath.*, No. 3009.

"In his prose writings there was discernible an intellectual *hauteur* which contrasted with the uneasiness and moral incertitude of his versified moods, and which implied that a dogmatist stood erect under the shifting sensitiveness of the poet. A dogmatist,—for Mr. Arnold is not merely a critic who interprets the minds of other men through his sensitiveness and his sympathies; he delivers with authority the conclusions of his intellect; he formulates ideas."—E. Dowden: *Victorian Literature*, in *Transcripts and Studies*, p. 209.

"The truth appears to be that Mr. Arnold's own affection for poetry, though intense and not exactly narrow, was strictly limited, having the strangest gaps and flaws, and that he was all his life striving to construct formulæ that would fit in with all his predilections."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxvi. 590.

"It is as a poet, as a master of a prose style unmatched for beauty, delicacy, force, and point, and finally as perhaps the greatest critic of a critical generation, that he has left a deep and lasting mark on our literature."—*Nation*, xlvii. 526.

"It is in his feeling for pure literature that Matthew Arnold stands alone among the writers of our day. When he descends into the arena of social debate his opinions are but the opinions of one among many thoughtful men. When he takes an historical view he is open to be challenged by many. . . . His literary perception is never at fault, and his verdict is all but infallible. . . . Such is our confidence in Arnold's judgment and discernment in literary things that no one would think of appealing from a ruling of his, even when delivered without its reasons."—Mark Pattison: *Acad.*, xv. 425.

"When all has been said, there is not to be found in modern time such a body of literary criticism as that which Mr. Arnold has left us. In no other writer of our time is there to be found so much strong sense, keen insight, subtle yet lucid analysis, calm unimpassioned judgment, feeling for humour, for pathos, for noble poetry and high imagination, clothed in a style which needed only an occasional rise into the eloquence of passionate and ringing oratory to be quite perfect."—Lord Coleridge: *New Review*, i. 218.

Arnold, Robert Arthur, b. 1833, son of Robert Coles Arnold, J.P., of Framfield and Maidstone, Eng. He was assistant commissioner under the Public Works Act during the "cotton famine" in Lancashire, 1863–66, and afterwards travelled extensively in the east of Europe, in Africa, and in Asia; was editor of the Echo newspaper from its establishment until 1875; in 1880 was elected member of Parliament for Salford, and in

the same year succeeded Sir Charles Dilke as chairman of the Greek Committee, the object of which was to promote the enlargement of the kingdom of Greece in accordance with the suggestions of the Berlin Treaty. Some of his earlier books appeared under the name of "R. Arthur Arnold," but in all later ones the first name is dropped. 1. Ralph; or, St. Sepulchre's and St. Stephen's, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The History of the Cotton Famine, Lon., 1864, 8vo; new ed., 1865, p. 8vo. 3. Hever Court: a Novel, 1867, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. From the Levant, the Black Sea, and the Danube, 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo. (The order of the Golden Cross was conferred upon the author by the King of Greece.) 5. English Drunkenness and Swedish Licensing, 1877. Pamph. 6. Through Persia by Caravan, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo.

"He has told some things which, if not new, have not been better told by others: he has drawn attention to facts which cannot be glossed over or explained away: and he has shown that Persia can only be improved by some foreign power prepared to garrison it with its own forces." —*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 110.

7. Social Politics, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

"An important part of the volume . . . is occupied by the discussion of what is known as the Land Question. . . . Mr. Arnold's other essays are upon Disestablishment, Women's Suffrage, the Municipal Government of London, the Liquor Traffic, and other subjects of considerable social and political importance. They are certain to be read with pleasure even when . . . his readers will find something to criticise."—*Ath.*, No. 2669.

8. Free Land, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. (Advocates abolition of primogeniture, copyhold tenure, and entail, establishment of a system of registration, &c.)

"This book discusses what must shortly be the leading question of the day,—namely, the reform of the laws relating to land. It contains much that is excellent, for Mr. Arnold brings knowledge and intelligent suggestion to bear on the legal and social aspects of the question."—*Spectator*, liv. 123.

Arnold, Samuel Greene, 1821–1880, b. at Providence, R.I., and educated at Brown University and at Harvard Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1845; was lieutenant-governor of Rhode Island in 1852, in 1861 and in 1862, and in 1863 sat for part of a term in the U.S. Senate. He was for some time president of the Rhode Island Historical Society, and was the author of numerous addresses and articles in periodicals. 1. History of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, N. York, 1859, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. An Historical Sketch of Middleton, R.I., &c., Newport, 1876, 8vo.

Arnold, T. History of the Cross of Edinburgh called Mercat Cross, Edin., 1885, 12mo.

Arnold, Thomas, M.A., second son of Dr. Arnold of Rugby, and brother of Matthew Arnold, *supra*, was born at Laleham, near Staines, Middlesex, Eng., in 1823, and educated at Winchester, Rugby, and at University College, Oxford, where he graduated with a first class in classics in 1848. He passed some time in New Zealand and Tasmania as inspector of schools, and while there became a Roman Catholic. He returned to England in 1856, was for some time a professor in the Catholic University at Dublin, but afterwards removed to Birmingham, where he was connected with the Oratory, and has since resided in Oxford. 1. A Manual of English Literature, Historical and Critical, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1866; 4th ed., 1877.

"Seems well suited to fill the 'vacant niche' which he asks for it."—*Sat. Rev.*, xiv. 660.

2. Chaucer to Wordsworth: a Short History of English Literature to the Present Day, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 12mo; new ed., 1875. 3. (Ed.) Select English Works of John Wycliffe, from Original MSS., Lon., 1869–71, 3 vols. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Beowulf: an Heroic Poem of the Eighth Century: with a Translation, 1876, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) English Poetry and Prose: a Collection of Illustrative Passages from the Writings of English Authors, from the Anglo-Saxon Period to the Present Time, 1596–1832: with Notes and Indexes, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 6. (Ed.) Henrici Archidiaconi Huntendunensis Historia Anglorum. The History of the English, by Henry, Archdeacon of Huntingdon, from A.D. 55 to A.D. 1154, in Eight Books, (Record Office Pub.,) Lon., 1879, r. 8vo. 7. (Ed.) The Historical Works of Symeon of Durham, vols. i. and ii., (Record Office Pub.,) Lon., 1885, r. 8vo. 8. (Ed.) Clarendon's History of the Rebellion, Book VI.: with Introduction and Notes, 1886, fp. 8vo. See, also, Addis, William E., *supra*.

Arnold, Thomas, of Northampton, Eng. 1. The Education of the Deaf and Dumb: an Exposition and a Review of the French and German Systems, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. A Method of Teaching the Deaf and Dumb Speech, Lip-Reading, and Language: with Illustrations and Exercises, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

"He was himself trained in the French or finger system, and practised it with success for no less than twenty years. But he was then convinced of its inherent shortcomings, and he has for another twenty years discarded it altogether for the more scientific and more comprehensive system of Heinicke and his followers."—*Ath.*, No. 2806.

Arnold, Thomas James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1877, was called to the bar in London in 1829, and held from 1847 till his death an appointment as police magistrate in that city. He was the intimate friend of Shelley's friend Thomas Love Peacock, and son-in-law of Shelley's biographer, Thomas Jefferson Hogg. 1. Reynard the Fox. After the German Version of Goethe. Illust. Lon., 1860, imp. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Anacreon in English, in the Metres of the Original, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 3. Conspiracy Act of 1875, and Employers and Workmen Act of 1875, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 4. Law of Municipal Corporations, 2d ed. by S. G. Johnston, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Goethe's Faust. Illust. with Photographs. Lon., 1877, fol. 6. (Trans.) Xenophon's Anabasis, Books 1–7, Manchester, 1880, 12mo. 7. (Trans.) Euripides' Iphigenia in Aulis, Manchester, 1884, 12mo. 8. (Trans.) Euripides' Troades, Manchester, 1884, 12mo. 9. (Trans.) Euripides' Hercules Furens, Manchester, 1885, 12mo. 10. (Trans.) Ovid's Tristia, Book I., Manchester, 1885, 12mo. 11. (Trans.) The Clouds of Aristophanes, Manchester, 1887, 12mo.

Arnold, Walter. The Life and Death of the Sublime Society of Beef Steaks: a History of the Society, with the Names of all the Members, and with all the Toasts and Songs, Lon., 1871, sm. 4to, ed. limited to a few copies.

"If the Society had not had its historian, one of the most singular chapters in London social life would be wanting."—*Ath.*, No. 2308.

Arnold, Mrs. William. (Trans.) France as it is, by André Lebon and Paul Pelet, Professors in the School of Political Sciences, Paris. Specially written for English readers. Maps. Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Arnold, William Delafield, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1828–1859, was assistant commissioner in the Punjaub under Sir John Lawrence, who appointed him in 1856 director of public instruction. In 1859 he was forced by ill health to leave India, and died at Gibraltar on his way to England. His wife, Frances Anne, daughter of Major-Gen. Hodson, had died shortly before in India, and their joint memories are celebrated by Matthew Arnold in A Southern Night. In addition to the work mentioned in vol. i., he published a translation of Wiese's Letters on English Education, 1854, and four lectures, treating respectively of the Palace of Westminster, the English in India, Caste, and the Discovery of America, 1855.

Arnold, William Thomas, M.A., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1876. 1. The Roman System of Provincial Administration to the Accession of Constantine the Great: being the Arnold Prize Essay for 1879, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

"An excellent summary of all the information accessible on a vast and important subject."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlviii. 55.

"An essay worthy of being associated with the memory of the great historian and scholar whose name he bears." —*Spectator*, liii. 116.

2. (Ed.) The Poetical Works of John Keats: with an Introduction, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

"It contains the three volumes of 1817, 1818, 1820, but of the posthumous poems only a selection, and of the plays not a trace. . . . The most valuable part of the Introduction is a discussion of Keats's vocabulary."—*Acad.*, xxvi. 2.

Arnold-Forster. See Forster.

Arnot, Rev. William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1875, son of a Scottish farmer, was born at Scone, Scotland, and educated at the University of Glasgow, where he gained distinction, particularly in Greek classics. In 1838 he was ordained minister of St. Peter's Church in Glasgow: he followed Dr. Chalmers in the Free Church movement of 1843, and in 1863 became minister of one of the leading Free Church congregations in Edinburgh. He twice visited the United States,—in 1870 as a delegate from the Free Church of Scotland to the Presbyterian Churches in the Northern States, and in 1873 as a member of the Evangelical Alliance. 1. Life of James Halley; 2d ed., Glasgow, 1842. 2. The Race for Riches, and some of the Pits into which the Runners fall: Six Lectures applying the Word of God to the Traffic of Men, Glasgow, 1851, fp. 8vo. (This is the only work of its

author mentioned *ante*, vol. i.) 3. The Drunkard's Progress: being a Panorama of the Overland Route from the Station at Drouth to the General Terminus at the Dead Sea; in a Series of Thirteen Views, drawn and engraved by John Adam; the Descriptions given by John Bunyan, Junior, Edin., 1853, 8vo. Anon. 4. Laws from Heaven for Life on Earth: Illustrations from the Book of Proverbs; new ed., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Roots and Fruits of the Christian Life; new ed., 1864, p. 8vo. 6. The Parables of our Lord, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 7. Life of James Hamilton, D.D., Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1870. 8. The Church in the House: Primitive Christianity, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 9. This Present World: Sketches from Nature and Art taken in the Intervals of a Professional Life, Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo. 10. The Anchor of the Soul, and other Sermons, Edin., 1876, p. 8vo. 11. Autobiography: with a Memoir by his Daughter, Mrs. A. Fleming, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 12. Lessons from Life, 1881, 12mo. 13. The Lesser Parables of Our Lord, and Lessons of Grace in Nature: with Biographical Notices by Canon Bell, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Arnott, Henry. Cancer: its Varieties, their Histology and Diagnosis. Illust. Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Arnott, Neil, M.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1874. He retired from practice in 1855, and devoted his time almost exclusively to scientific and sanitary matters. He was known as the inventor of a number of useful articles, which he declined to patent, but for which he received a gold medal and the cross of the Legion of Honor at the Paris Exposition, 1855. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i., he published: 1. A Survey of Human Progress, from the Savage State to the Highest Civilization yet attained, Lon., 1861, 8vo; 2d ed., 1862. 2. Arithmetic simplified for General Use, 1867, 8vo. 3. Observations on National Education, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Arnould, Sir Joseph, [*ante*, vol. i., ARNOULD, JOSEPH, add.,] b. 1815, at Camberwell, London, Eng.; was educated at the Charterhouse and at Wadham College, Oxford, where he gained the Newdigate prize for English verse in 1834 and graduated with honors in classics in 1836. He became a Fellow of his college; was called to the bar in 1841; in 1859 was appointed a puisne judge at Bombay, and knighted; and from 1862 to 1869 was judge of the High Court. He was connected for many years with the London Daily News. Memoir of Thomas, First Lord Denman, formerly Lord Chief Justice of England, 1873, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Its social interest is certainly its chief attraction." —*Acad.*, v. 422.

"A very careful and interesting biography. . . . There is much interesting correspondence; . . . but the most valuable original contribution consists of two autobiographical narratives—1, of Denman's connection with Queen Caroline (1820 and 1821); and, 2, of Denman's public and professional life, from the death of the Queen in 1821 to the formation of Canning's ministry in 1827."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvii. 81.

Arnoux, L. Pottery, ("British Manufacturing Industries,") Lon., 1876, 12mo; 2d ed., 1877.

"Arp, Bill," (Pseud.) See SMITH, CHARLES H., *infra*.

"Arr, E. H.," (Pseud.) See ROLLINS, MRS. ELLEN CHAPMAN, (HOBBS,) *infra*.

Arrington, Alfred W. The Rangers and Regulators of the Yanaha; or, Life among the Lawless. By Charles Summerfield, late Judge of the Rio Grande District, (pseud.) N. York, 1856. 2. Poems, with a Sketch of his Character. Edited by Charles Carroll Bonney, [*q. v.*, *infra*.] 1869.

Arrivabene, Count Charles. 1. Italy under Victor Emmanuel: a Personal Narrative, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. 8vo.

"At once a British subject and an Italian patriot, a correspondent of an English journal and a nobleman connected by friendship and politics with the most eminent statesmen in Italy, he was remarkably well circumstanced for seeing, hearing, and describing everything."—*Sat. Rev.*, xiv. 115.

2. (Trans.) An Epoch of my Life: Memoirs of Count G. [Giovanni] Arrivabene: with Documents, Notes, &c., Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. The Finances of Italy: a Letter addressed to Lord Stratford de Redclyffe, 1865.

Arrowsmith, William Robinson. 1. The Editor of "Notes and Queries" and his Friend Mr. Singer; or, The Questionable Credit of that Periodical, Lon., 1856. 2. Shakespeare's Editors and Commentators, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Arroyo, Rev. T. F. A Vocabulary or Phrase-Book of the Mutsun Language of Alta California, N. York, 1863, imp. 8vo.

Arterton, A. King Charles the First: an Historical Tragedy, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

Arthur, Clara M. Cherry-Blooms of Yeddo, and other Poems, Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Arthur, Francis. 1. The Coparceners: the Adventures of Two Heiresses, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. The Touch of a Vanished Hand, Lon., cr. 8vo.

Arthur, Henry. 1. A Notice of some of the Mistakes in the Proposed Alterations in the Book of Common Prayer, Dublin, 1873, 8vo. 2. Remarks on the New Sacramental Rubrics, Dublin, 1874, 8vo.

Arthur, J. C., Barnes, Charles R., and Coulter, John M. Hand-Book of Plant-Dissection, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Arthur, Robert. 1. Treatise on the Use of Adhesive Gold Foil, Phila., 1857, 8vo. 2. Some Suggestions concerning the Nature and Treatment of Decay of the Teeth, Balt., 1867.

Arthur, Thomas. Life of Grace Darling, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Arthur, Timothy Shay, [*ante*, vol. i., ARTHUR, T. S., add.,] d. 1885. He settled in Philadelphia in 1841, and in 1852 founded Arthur's Home Magazine, which he edited till 1885. Published, in addition to books mentioned in vol. i.: 1. All's for the Best; or, The Old Peppermint Man, N. York, 1850, 16mo; 10th ed., 1874. 2. Light on Shadowed Paths, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 3. Married Life: its Shadows and Sunshine, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 4. The Two Wives; or, Lost and Won, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 5. The Ways of Providence; or, "He Doeth all Things Well," Phila., 1864, 12mo. 6. Woman's Trials; or, Tales and Sketches from the Life around us, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 7. Out in the World: a Novel, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 8. Home Heroes, Saints, and Martyrs, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 9. Nothing but Money: a Novel, N. York, 1865, 12mo. 10. What came Afterwards: a Novel, N. York, 1865, 12mo. 11. Our Neighbor at the Corner House, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 12. Blind Nellie's Boy, Phila., 1867, 16mo; 3d ed., 1872. 13. After the Storm, Phila., 1868, 12mo. 14. Fireside Angel, and other Stories, Bost., 1869, 18mo. 15. Pitcher of Cold Water, N. York, 1870, 18mo. 16. Tom Blinn's Temperance Society, and other Tales, N. York, 1870, 16mo. 17. Wreaths of Friendship: a Gift for the Young, N. York, 1870, 16mo. 18. Orange Blossoms Fresh and Faded, Phila., 1871, 12mo. 19. Three Years in a Man-Trap, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 20. Wonderful Story of Gentle Hand, and other Stories, Phila., 1872, sm. 4to. 21. Insubordination, Phila., 8vo. 22. Lizzie Glenn; or, The Trials of a Seamstress, N. York, 12mo. 23. Woman to the Rescue: a Story of the "New [Temperance] Crusade," Phila., 1874, 12mo. 24. Danger; or, Wounded in the House of a Friend, Phila., 1875, 12mo. 25. The Budget. By Uncle Herbert. Phila., 1877. 26. The Old Man's Bride; or, The Lessons of the Day, Phila., 16mo. 27. Agnes; or, The Possessed, Phila., 8vo. 28. The Banker's Wife, Phila., 8vo.

Arthur, Rev. William, b. 1819, at Kells, County Antrim, Ireland; graduated at Hoxton College, London, 1839; was missionary in India 1839–41, in France 1846–48; secretary of the Wesleyan Methodist Society 1851–68, since hon. secretary; president of the Belfast Methodist College 1868–71. 1. A Mission to the Mysore: with Scenes and Facts illustrative of India, its People, and its Religion, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 2d ed., 1848. 2. The Successful Merchant: Sketches of the Life of Mr. Samuel Budgett, late of Kingswood Hill, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 3. The Tongue of Fire; or, True Power of Christianity, 1856, p. 8vo; 40th ed., 1885. 4. Addresses in New York, N. York, 1856. 5. Italy in Transition: Public Scenes and Private Opinions in the Spring of 1860. Illustrated by Official Documents from the Papal Archives of the Revolted Legations. Lon., 1860; 6th ed., 1877, p. 8vo. 6. The Modern Jove: Review of Speeches of Pio IX., 1873, p. 8vo; new ed., 1878. 7. Memorials of W. Tease, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 8. Life of Gideon Ouseley, Lon., 1876, 12mo; new ed., 1877. 9. The Pope, the Kings, and the People, 1877, 2 vols. 8vo.

"By far the completest account of the antecedents and course of the Vatican Council, up to the time of its proroguation, which has yet appeared, at least in this country." —*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 501.

10. (Trans.) Count Campello: an Autobiography: with an Introduction, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 11. On the Differ-

ence between Physical and Moral Law: The Fernley Lecture for 1883, Lon., 1883, 8vo; new ed., 1884.

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Arthur, Rev. William, D.D., d. 1875. He was a Baptist minister, and a native of Ireland, and was the father of the late Chester A. Arthur, President of the U.S. Etymological Dictionary of Family and Christian Names, 1857, 12mo.

Artom, Rev. Benjamin, Chief Rabbi of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregations of London. Sermons preached in several Synagogues, Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876.

Arundel, John Francis, twelfth Baron Arundel of Wardour, b. 1831; succeeded his father in 1862. 1. Tradition: principally with Reference to Mythology, and the Law of Nations, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. The Scientific Value of Tradition: Correspondence between Lord Arundel and Mr. E. Rigley, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. The Secret of Plato's Atlantis, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 4. The Nature-Myth Theory untenable from the Scriptural Point of View.

Arundell, James Whitton, admitted an attorney 1840. A Practical Treatise on the Law relating to Mines and Mining Companies, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

Arundell, Rev. Thomas, B.D., 1817–1880, whose father's name was Lagg, assumed early in life his mother's maiden name; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; held curacies in London; was rector of Hayton, Yorkshire, 1860–76, and vicar of Whetstone near Finchley 1876–80. Historical Reminiscences of the City of London and its Livery Companies, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

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Ashby-Sterry. See STERRY.

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Asher, George Michael, of Brooklyn, N.Y., has published several works, chiefly pamphlets, in English, French, and German. 1. (Ed.) Henry Hudson, the Navigator: the Original Documents, in which his Career is recorded, (Hakluyt Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. A Bibliographical and Historical Essay on the Dutch Books and Pamphlets relating to New-Netherland, Amsterdam, 1854–67, 2 parts, 8vo. 3. Sketch of Henry Hudson. (Reprinted from Macmillan's Magazine.) Brooklyn, N.Y., 1867, 8vo. Privately printed.

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Ashhurst, John, M.D., b. 1839, in Philadelphia, graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1857, and at the medical department in 1860; was acting assistant surgeon in the U.S. army 1862–65, and became professor of clinical surgery in the University of Pennsylvania in 1877. 1. Injuries of the Spine: their Pathology and Treatment, Phila., 1867, 12mo. 2. The Principles and Practice of Surgery, 1871, 8vo; 4th ed., 1885. 3. (Ed.) The International Encyclopædia of Surgery: a Systematic Treatise on the Theory and Practice of Surgery: by Authors of Various Nations. Illust. N. York, 1882–86, 6 vols. 8vo.

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ence, Lon., 1876, 2 vols. 8vo. (These are vols. iv. and v. of the Life of Lord Palmerston which was begun by Lord Dalling and Bulwer. See BULWER, WILLIAM HENRY LYTTON EARLE, *infra*.)

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Ashley, William James, M.A., b. 1860, in London; entered Balliol College, Oxford, as a scholar in 1878; graduated 1881; was elected Fellow of Lincoln College, Oxford, and appointed lecturer in history at Lincoln and Corpus Christi Colleges; in 1888 was appointed professor of political economy and constitutional history in the University of Toronto, Canada. 1. James and Philip van Artevelde, (Lothian Prize Essay,) Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Edward III. and his Wars, 1327–1360, ("English History from Contemporary Writers,") Lon., 1887, 18mo. 3. An Introduction to English Economic History and Theory. Book I., From the Eleventh to the Fourteenth Century. Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo. (Treats of "The Manor and Village Community," "Merchant and Craft Gilds," and "Economic Theories and Legislation.")

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4. What is Political Science? an Inaugural Lecture, Toronto, 1888. Prof. Ashley is also the author of an Essay on Feudalism in "Constitutional Lectures," edited by Wakeman and Hassall, Lon., 1887; and of another, on the Early History of the English Woollen Industry, in vol. ii. of the Publications of the American Economic Association, Balt., 1887.

Ashman, Joseph. Psychopathy; or, The True Healing Art, Lon., 1875, 12mo; 2d ed., 1880.

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Ashpitel, Arthur, F.S.A., 1807–1869, met with an accident in his boyhood which made him a cripple for life. He studied architecture under his father, and in 1842 began to practise on his own account in London. He contributed papers to the Archæological Association, wrote for the seventh edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica and for the Dictionary of Architecture, and was the author of a number of political pamphlets, squibs, and *vers de société*. 1. Hand-Rails and Staircases, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. The Carpenter's New Guide; or, Book of Lines for Carpenters: comprising all the Elementary Principles essential for acquiring a Knowledge of Carpentry. Founded on the late Peter Nicholson's standard work. With 74 Plates. 1857, 4to. 3. Description and Key to the View of Ancient Rome now in the Royal Academy, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Treatise on Architecture, including the Arts of Construction, Building, Stone-Masonry, Arch, Roof, Joinery, Carpentry, and Strength of Materials. Illustrated with nearly 60 Plates and 250 Engravings on Wood. [By W. Hooking and others. Originally published in the Encyclopædia Britannica.] Edin., 1867, 4to.

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"Ashton, Warren T.," (Pseud.) See ADAMS, WM. TAYLOR, *supra*.

Ashton, William Thomas, b. 1832, at Blackburn, Lancashire, Eng. Old Roads and Old Inhabitants of Darwen, 1868.

Ashwell, Rev. Arthur Rawson, 1824–1879, b. in Chelsea; educated at Cambridge, where he graduated as fifteenth wrangler in 1847; took holy orders in 1848; in 1851 was appointed vice-principal of St. Mark's College, Chelsea; in 1853, principal of the Oxford Diocesan Training College at Culham; in 1865, principal of the Training College at Durham; in 1870, principal of the Theological College, Chichester, and canon residentiary. He was editor for twelve years (1864–1876) of the Literary Churchman, and subsequently of the Church Quarterly Review, and was a regular contributor to these and other periodicals. His connection with Bishop Wilberforce, to whom he owed his appointment as principal of the Oxford Diocesan Training College, and on whom he published an article in April, 1874, led to his being invited to write the life of that prelate, but he lived only to complete the first volume. 1. The Schoolmaster's Studies, Lon., 1860. 2. God in his Work and Nature: a Series of Sermons, 1863, 12mo. 3. The Argument against Evening Communions briefly stated, 1875. 4. Lent Lectures on the Holy Catholic Church, 1876. 5. Septuagesima Lectures, delivered in the Church of All Saints, Margaret Street, 1877, 12mo. 6. Life of the Right Reverend Samuel Wilberforce, D.D., Lord Bishop of Oxford, and afterwards of Winchester: vol. i., Lon., 1879, 8vo. The work was completed by R. G. Wilberforce, [*q. v., infra.*] Also, many single sermons.

Ashworth, Henry, 1794–1880, b. at Birtwistle, near Bolton, Lancashire, and educated at a school belonging to the Society of Friends at Ackworth. He owned and managed in partnership with his brother extensive manufactories at Turton. He was an intimate friend of Cobden, and one of the founders and most strenuous supporters of the Anti-Corn-Law League. 1. Statistical Illustrations of the Past and Present State of Lancashire, Lon., 1842, 8vo. 2. Cotton: its Cultivation, Manufacture, and Uses, Manchester, 1858, 8vo. 3. A Tour in the United States, Cuba, and Canada: a Course of Lectures, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. The Preston Strike: an Enquiry into its Causes and Consequences, Manchester, 1854, 8vo. 5. Recollections of Richard Cobden and the Anti-Corn-Law League, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; new ed., 1879.

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Ashworth, Philip Arthur, b. 1854; graduated at Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1881. 1. (Trans.) The Battle for Right, (Der Kampf ums Recht,) by Dr. Von Jhering, Professor der Rechte zu Göttingen, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The History of the English Constitution, by Dr. Rudolph Gneist, Lon., 1886, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Nation in Arms; from the German of Lieut.-Col. Baron von der Goltz, Lon., 1887, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) History of the Latin and Teutonic Nations from 1494 to 1514, by Leopold von Ranke, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

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Aspinall, Rev. James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1861, an English clergyman, held several curacies, and from 1844 till his death was rector of Althorpe. In 1831, while incumbent of a church in Liverpool, he attracted much attention by a sermon entitled The Crisis; or, The Signs of the Times with regard to the Church of England. (This is mentioned *ante*, vol. i.) 1. Roscoe's Library; or, Old Books and Old Times, Liverpool, 1853, 8vo. 2. Parish Sermons, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. A Second Series of Parish Sermons, 1859, 8vo. Also, single sermons.

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Aspland, Rev. Robert Brook, M.A., 1805–1869, son of the Rev. Robert Aspland, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Newport, Isle of Wight, Eng., and educated at the University of Glasgow and at Manchester College, York. He was for a time co-pastor with Dr. Saul Carpenter at Bristol; succeeded his father as editor of the Christian Reformer in 1845; and was made secretary to the British and Foreign Unitarian Association in 1859. He published in 1850 a memoir of his father, which is mentioned *ante*, vol. i. Also, 1. A Brief Memoir of the Rev. Paul Carsdale. 1852. 2. Paul Best, the Unitarian Confessor, 1853 3. Mr. Richard Frankland and Dr. Henry Sampson, 1862. Pamph.

Asquith, Herbert Henry, b. 1852; graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1874; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1876. An Election Guide: Rules for the Conduct of Elections in England and Wales, Lon., 1885. 8vo.

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Astor, William Waldorf, great-grandson of John Jacob Astor, (the first of the name,) graduated at the Law School of Columbia College in 1875, served for a term in the New York State Senate, and from 1882 to 1885 was U.S. minister to Italy. Valentino: an Historical Romance of the Sixteenth Century in Italy, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

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Athelby, P. Merry and Grave, Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo.

Atherstone, Edwin, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1788–1872, b. at Nottingham, Eng., a voluminous writer, whose poems and romances gained a passing notice and applause from the grandiose scale on which they were planned, and procured him a pension of 100*l.* a year. The following list of his publications includes those mentioned *ante*, vol. i., where there are some omissions: 1. The Fall of Herculaneum, and Abradates and Pantheon, Lon., 1821, 12mo. 2. A Midsummer Day's Dream: a Poem, 1824, 8vo. 3. The Fall of Nineveh: a Poem. Books I. to VI., 1828. Books VII. to XIII., 1847. The Complete Work, 30 Books, 1868, 2 vols. 12mo. 4. The Sea-Kings in England: an Historical Romance, 1830, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. The Handwriting on the Wall: a Story, 1858, 3 vols. p. 8vo. (The scene is laid in Babylon, B.C. 538.)

"Whatever faults the book may have, it is certainly free from the sin of being light reading."—*Sat. Rev.*

6. Israel in Egypt: a Poem, 1861, 8vo.

Atherton, Rev. Charles Isaac, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1863; ordained 1863; rector of Farringdon, Exeter, since 1887. 1. Nature's Parables, Lon., 1865, 16mo. 2. Via Dolorosa, Lon., 1885. 3. Ancient Types: Modern Applications to the Christian Life, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 4. The Garden of God: Conversational Catechisings and Addresses, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 5. The World Asleep, Lon., 1888.

Atherton, Gertrude Franklin. What Dreams may Come: a Romance, N. York and Chic., 1888, 12mo.

"Atherton, Harper," (Pseud.) See FOWLER, FRANK, *infra*.

Atherton, Maria. Centzontli, and other Poems, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Atkins, Mrs. Anna, daughter of John George Children, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.] 1. Memoir of J. G. Children, including some Unpublished Poetry by his Father and Himself. By A. A. Westminster, 1853, 8vo. Printed for private distribution. 2. The Colonel, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. Anon. 3. The Perils of Fashion, 1852, 3 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. 4. A Page from the Peerage, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Anon.

Atkins, Edward. Pure Mathematics, ("Advance Science" Series,) Glasgow, 1874, 2 vols. 12mo.

Atkins, J. Coins and Tokens of the Possessions and Colonies of the British Empire, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Atkins, James B. The Mountain-Top; or, Glimpses of the Higher Life, Lon., 1873, 32mo.

Atkins, John Ringwood. 1. (Trans.) Katharine Parr, by L. Muehlbach, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 2. The Book of Racquets: a Practical Guide to the Game and its History, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Atkins, Miss Mary A. 1. Earl Whiting, Bost., 16mo. 2. Earnest Brownley's Trials and Temptations, Bost., 18mo. 3. Ellis Amory, Bost., 18mo. 4. Motherless Maud, Bost., 16mo. 5. Must; or, Ann Holbrook's Girlhood, Bost., 16mo. 6. Little Peanut-Merchant, Bost., 1869, 16mo.

Atkins, Richard. The Average Clause: Hints on the Settlement of Claims for Losses by Fire under Mercantile Policies, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Atkins, Rev. Thomas, late of the Church of St. Simon, Salford. 1. Ministerial Fidelity and Clerical Delinquency: a Discourse, Manchester, 1857, 8vo. 2. The Heroism of the Clerical Ulysses; or, Six Arrows shot from the Bow of Ulysses at the Mercenary and Lustful Suitors for Ecclesiastical Preferment, Manchester, 1857, 8vo. 3. The Wanderings of the Clerical Ulysses described in a Narrative of Ten Years' Residence in Tasmania and New South Wales, &c., Greenwich, 1859, 8vo. 4. American Slavery: a Reply to the Letter of Bishop Hopkins, of Vermont, N. York, 1861, 8vo.

Atkins, W. G. History of the Town of Hawley, Mass., from 1771–1887, West Cummington, Mass., 1887, 8vo.

Atkins, Walter B. Three Essays on the Eternal Worship of Christ, the Kingdom of Heaven, and the Resurrection, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Atkinson, Miss. Little Willie. Illust. Phila., 1864, 32mo.

Atkinson, D. H., ("Jeremiah Odman.") 1. Old Leeds: its Bygones and Celebrities. By an Old Leeds Cropper. Leeds, 1868, p. 8vo. 2. Ralph Thoresby, the Topographer; his Town and Times, Leeds, 1885, 8vo.

Atkinson, E. C. Interest made Easy, a Thousand Years as a Day: a Short, Simple, Practical Method, Sacramento, Cal., 1884, 16mo.

Atkinson, Edmund, Ph.D., F.C.S., late professor of experimental science in the Staff College. 1. (Trans.) Elementary Treatise on Physics, by Prof. Ganot. Illust. Lon., 1863, cr. 8vo; 9th ed., 1879. 2. (Trans.) Natural Philosophy for General Readers and Young Persons, by Prof. Ganot. Illust., and with Appendix of Questions. Lon., 1872, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1878. 3. (Trans.) Lectures on Popular Scientific Subjects, by H. Helmholtz. 2 Series. Lon., 1873–81, p. 8vo. 4. Problems and Examples in Physics, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) A Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism, by E. Mascart and J. Joubert, Lon., 1883–88, 2 vols. demy 8vo.

Atkinson, Edward, b. 1827, at Brookline, Mass., has published a large number of pamphlets and articles in periodicals upon the cotton-supply, protection to industry, labor and capital, banking, railways, industrial education, revenue reform, economic legislation, communism, &c. Also: 1. The Distribution of Products; or, The Metaphysics and Mechanism of Exchange, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 2. The Margin of Profits, &c.: an Address delivered before the Central Labor Lyceum of Boston, 1887, ("Questions of the Day,") N. York, 1887, 12mo. 3. Bi-Metallism in Europe: Report on the Precious Metals and Question of Standards, 1888, 8vo.

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Atkinson, G. W. After the Moonshiners. By One of the Raiders. Wheeling, W. Va., 1881.

Atkinson, George, Sergeant-at-Law, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Papinian: a Dialogue on State Affairs, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo.

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Atkinson, Jane, ("Jenny Wren.") Facts and Fancies in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Atkinson, Rev. John, D.D., b. 1835, at Deerfield, N.J., became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1853, and has been pastor of congregations in New Jersey, in Chicago, and in Michigan. He has contributed largely to the periodical press of his denomination, and is the author of the well-known hymn "We shall meet beyond the river." 1. The Living Way: Suggestions concerning the Duties of the Christian Life, Cin., 1856, 16mo. 2. Memorials of Methodism in New Jersey; 2d ed., Phila., 1860, 12mo. 3. The Garden of Sorrows; or, The Ministry of Tears; new ed., N. York, 1868, 12mo. 4. The Class-Leader: his Work, and How to do it, N. York, 1874, 12mo. 5. Centennial History of American Methodism, inclusive of its Ecclesiastical Organization in 1784, and its Subsequent Development under the Superintendency of Francis Asbury, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Atkinson, Rev. John Christopher, D.C.L., b. 1814, at Goldhanger, Essex, Eng.; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1838; ordained 1841; vicar of Danby, Yorkshire, since 1847. He has contributed many papers on archæological and philological subjects to the proceedings of various learned societies. 1. Walks, Talks, Travels, and Exploits of Two School-Boys, 1859, 12mo; new ed., 1873. 2. Play-Hours and Half-Holidays; or, Further Experiences of Two School-Boys, 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1873. 3. Sketches in Natural History: with an Essay on Reason and Instinct. Illust. Lon., 1861, 12mo; new ed., 1865. 4. British Birds' Eggs and Nests popularly described. Illust. 1861, 12mo; new ed., 1886. 5. Stanton Grange; or, At a Private Tutor's. Illust. Lon., 1863, 12mo. 6. A Glossary of the Cleveland Dialect, Lon., 1868, 4to. 7. Lost; or, What came of a Slip from "Honour Bright," Lon., 1869, 12mo. 8. The History of Cleveland, Ancient and Modern. Vol. I. Illust. Lon., 1872, 4to.

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9 Additions to a Glossary of the Cleveland Dialect, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 10. (Ed.) Cartularium Abbathiæ de Whiteby, Ordinis S. Benedicti, fundatæ Anno MLXXVIII., 2 vols., (Surtees Soc.,) Lon., 1879, 8vo. 11. A Hand-Book for Ancient Whiteby and its Abbey, 1882. 12. (Ed.) Quarter Sessions Records, (North Riding Record Soc. Pub.,) Vol. I. Part I., 1883. 13. Lonsdale Glossary: Furness Coucher Book, (Cheetham Soc.,) Manchester, 1886–87, 3 vols. 14. Chartulary of Rievaulx Abbey, (Surtees Soc. Pub.,) Durham, 1888, 8vo.

Atkinson, Joseph. The History of Newark, New Jersey: being a Narrative of its Rise and Progress from 1666 to the Present Time. Illust. Newark, 1878, 8vo.

Atkinson, Joseph Beavington, 1822–1886, b. at Manchester, England; passed much of his early life at Bristol, where he lectured on art, and was for many years honorary secretary of the Bristol School of Art. In 1865 he settled in London and devoted himself to art-literature, becoming the regular art critic of the Saturday Review, and contributing largely to other periodicals. 1. An Art Tour to Northern Capitals of Europe, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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4. Overbeck, ("Great Artists,") 1882, cr. 8vo. With Colvin, Sidney, and others: 1. English Painters of the Present Day: Essays. Illust. Lon., 1871, 4to. 2. English Artists of the Present Day. Illust. Lon., 1872, 4to.

Atkinson, Louisa. See Calvert, Mrs. Caroline Louisa Waring, *infra*.

Atkinson, Mary Ellen. 1. Hester's Happy Summer, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 2. Ivy Leaves: Religious Poems, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 3. Rose and Millie, Bost., 1872, 16mo. 4. The Architect of Cologne, and other Poems, Bost., 1873, 12mo.

Atkinson, Philip. 1. Elements of Static Electricity, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 2. The Elements of Electric Lighting, including Electric Generation, Measurement, Storage, and Distribution. Illust. N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Atkinson, Rev. Peter Righton, M.A. Cam., d. 1888, aged 59; ordained 1855; for many years vicar of Dorking; rector of Frensham, Surrey, 1885; canon residentiary of Winchester and archdeacon of Surrey. 1. God's Providences compared with his Graces: a Sermon, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Questions to the Nation: a Sermon, Oxford, 1871, 8vo. 3. The Church a Dispenser of Things New and Old: a Sermon, Oxford, 1877, 8vo.

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Atkinson, Thomas Witlam, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1799–1861, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., of humble parentage, was a stonemason and educated himself for an architect, but gave up that profession and became a traveller, spending many years in the then unknown regions of Siberia and Kamchatka. He published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: Travels in the Region of the Upper and Lower Amoor and the Russian Acquisitions on the Confines of India and China. Map and Illust. Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Atkinson, Mrs. Thomas Witlam. Recollections of the Tartar Steppes and their Inhabitants, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

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Atkinson, Rev. William Blake, ordained 1873; rector of Kington with Dormston, Worcestershire, 1879–86, and since then of Bradley. 1. Poems, Wallingford, 1867, p. 8vo. 2. Songs of the Heart: Poems on Various Subjects, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. John and Mary Ann: a Ballad Story of the Cotton-Famine, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 4. Pilgrim Songs, chiefly Sacred, Lon., 1883, 12mo.

Atkinson, William Parsons, d. 1890; graduated at Harvard College; became professor of English and history at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology 1887. 1. Classical and Scientific Studies, and the Great Schools of England, Cambridge, Mass., 1865, 8vo. 2. Dynamic and Mechanic Teaching, Cambridge, 1869, 12mo. 3. On the Right Use of Books, Bost., 1879, 16mo. 4. On History and the Study of History: Three Lectures, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 5. The Study of Politics: an Introductory Lecture, Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Atlee, Washington Lemuel, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1878. He had resigned the chair of medical chemistry at the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1853. General and Differential Diagnosis of Ovarian Tumors, with Special Reference

to the Operation of Ovariotomy, Phila. and Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Atteridge, Mary Ellen. 1. Immaculate, [verse,] Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. The Story of a Picture, and other Stories, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Attfield, John, Ph.D., F.R.S., b. 1835, at Fryern Barnet, Herts, Eng., and educated at a pharmaceutical college in London; took his degree at the University of Tübingen, Germany, in 1862, and soon afterwards became professor of practical chemistry to the Pharmaceutical Society of London. 1. An Introduction to Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 2. Chemistry: General, Medical, and Pharmaceutical, 1869, 8vo; 11th ed., 1885. 3. The Origin, Extension, and Prevention of Fires, 1872, 8vo. 4. Water and Water-Supplies, and Unfermented Beverages, Lon., 1884.

Attfield, William. The Neptune's Car: a Tale of New York, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo.

Atthill, Lombe, M.D. Clinical Lectures on Diseases peculiar to Women, Dublin, 1871, p. 8vo; 6th ed., enl., 1880.

Attwell, Henry, F.R.G.S., Knight of the order of the Oak Crown, b. 1834, at Romford, Essex, Eng.; educated privately; after some years devoted to educational work in England was appointed to a mastership in a celebrated school at Noortheij, Holland, and subsequently to a lectorship in the University of Leyden, where, at the invitation of the king, he directed the studies of the Prince of Orange, and in recognition of his services received an order of knighthood. In 1859 he founded a school for higher education at Barnes, Surrey, which he continued to conduct till 1880. He is a member of the Philological Society of London, and a frequent contributor to Notes and Queries. Besides educational books, including an annotated edition of Goethe's Iphigenia and a Table of the Aryan Languages, (Leipsic, 1870,) he has published: 1. (Trans.) Phantoms: Victor Hugo, Orientales, No. 33, Leyden, 1856, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) A Book of Thoughts, [selections,] Lon., 1865, 12mo. Anon. 3. (Ed.) A Book of Golden Thoughts, ("Golden Treasury" Series,) 1870, 12mo. 4. (Trans.) Pensées of Joseph Joubert, Selected and Translated: with the Original French, 1877, p. 8vo. 5. (Trans.) The Leper of the City of Aosta, by Xavier de Maistre: with the Original French, 1873, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) A Journey Round my Room; from the French of Xavier de Maistre, 1883, 12mo. 7. French-English Pseudo-Synonymes, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 8. The Italian Masters, with Special Reference to Paintings in the National Gallery, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Attwill, R. I., and **Schofield, W. J.** Prospector's Manual for Discovery of Quartz and Placer Indications of Gold and Silver Mines, Bost., 1875, 16mo.

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4. (Ed.) History of the City of New Haven to the Present Time. By an Association of Writers. Illust. N. York, 1887, imp. 8vo.

Atwater, Rev. Horace Cowles, 1819–1879, b. at Homer, Cortland Co., N.Y.; studied in the Yale Divinity School, and became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Incidents of a Southern Tour; or, The South as seen with Northern Eyes, Bost., 1857, 16mo.

Atwater, Rev. Lyman Hotchkiss, 1813–1883, b. at New Haven, Conn.; educated at Yale College and Yale Theological Seminary; professor of mental and moral philosophy at Princeton College 1854–69; afterwards professor of logic and of moral and political science, and editor of the Princeton Review. Manual of Elementary Logic, Phila., 1867, 12mo.

Atwater, Wilbur Olin, Ph.D., b. 1844, at Johnsburg, N.Y.; educated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; studied chemistry at New Haven and in Germany, and in 1873 became professor of chemistry at Wesleyan University. He has published numerous papers in the scientific journals of France and Germany as well as of the United States. 1. Co-operative Experimenting as a Means of Studying the Effect of Fertilizers, and Feeding Capacities of Plants, (U.S. Govt. Pub.,) Wash., 1881, 8vo. 2. Results of Field Experiments with Various Fertilizers, Wash., 1883, 8vo.

Atwell, Rev. B. W. Principles of Elocution and Vocal Culture, Providence, R.I., 1868, 8vo.

Atwell, William Erskine. The Pauline Theory of the Inspiration of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Atwood, Rev. Anthony, 1801–1888, b. at Burlington, N.J.; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1825. The Abiding Comforter, Phila., 1874, 12mo.

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Atwood, E. W. Stromata Pro-catholica: a Series of Papers, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Atwood, Rev. Edward S., D.D. The Transfiguration of Life, and other Sermons: a Memorial Volume. Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Atwood, Isaac Morgan, D.D., b. 1838, at Pembroke, Genesee Co., N.Y.; entered the ministry of the Universalist Church in 1859, was pastor of congregations in New York, Maine, and Massachusetts, and since 1879 has been president of Canton Theological Seminary, St. Lawrence University, where he is also professor of theology and ethics. He was editor of the Boston Universalist in 1867–72, and of the Christian Leader in 1873–75, and has been associate editor of the latter journal since 1875. 1. Have we outgrown Christianity? Bost., 1870. 2. Glance at the Religious Progress of the United States, 1874. 3. Latest Word of Universalism, 1878. 4. Walks about Zion, Bost., 1881, 16mo. 5. Manual of Revelation, 1888.

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Auchincloss, William S., Mechanical and Civil Engineer. Application of the Slide-Valve and Link Motion to Stationary and Locomotive Engines, with New Methods for Proportioning the Parts: with Scale. Illust. N. York, 1870, 8vo; new ed., 1875.

Auchmuty, Rev. Arthur Compton, M.A., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1865; ordained 1867; vicar of Luckton, Herefordshire, since 1873. 1. Verses, Original and Translated, Exeter, 1869, 8vo. 2. Dives and Pauper, and other Sermons, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

3. (Ed.) Poems of English Heroism, from Brunanburgh to Lucknow, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Audain, R. Colours of Infantry, Movements of Colour Party at Drill, &c., Lon., 1887, 32mo.

Audsley, George Ashdown, b. 1838, at Elgin, Scotland, Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architecture. 1. Guide to the Art of Illuminating and Missal Painting, 1861. 2. Hand-Book of Christian Symbolism, Lon., 1865, 4to. 3. The Art of Chromo-Lithography, (with 44 plates showing separate impressions of all the stones employed, &c.,) fol. 4. Notes on Japanese Art. Illustrated by Specimens of Japanese Art, from the Collection of James L. Bowes, Esq. Liverpool, 1874. Printed for private circulation.

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With Bowes, James Lord, Keramic Art of Japan. Colored Plates, (by Firmin Didot, of Paris,) and other Illustrations. Liverpool, 1875–80, 7 parts, forming 2 vols. imp. 8vo. Limited number of copies.

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See, also, Audsley, William James, *infra*.

Audsley, William James, has published several books in conjunction with his brother, G. A. Audsley. 1. Colour in Dress: a Manual for Ladies, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. Floral Decoration of Churches, 1868, r. 8vo. 3. Cottage, Lodge, and Village Architecture, 1872, 4to. 4. Outlines of Ornament in the Leading Styles, selected from Ancient and Modern Works, for the Architect, Sculptor, Decorative Artist, and Painter, 1882, pl. fol. 5. Polychromatic Decoration, as applied to Buildings in the Mediæval Styles. Illust. Lon., 1882, fol. (Contains 36 folio plates in colours and gold, with an introduction and descriptive letter-press.) 6. Popular Dictionary of Architecture and the Allied Arts. Illust. 10 vols., (each vol. containing 6 parts.) Vol. i., 1880; vol. ii., 1881; vol. iii., 1882, r. 8vo.

Aufrecht, Simon Theodor, LL.D., b. 1822, at Leschnitz, Silesia, and educated at the University of Berlin, was appointed professor of Sanskrit and comparative philology in the University of Edinburgh in 1862. In 1875 he resigned that appointment and returned to Germany to accept the chair of Sanskrit at the University of Bonn. He has published, mostly in Germany, many works relating to the Sanskrit language and literature. 1. (Ed.) Ujjvaladatta's Commentary on the Unâdisûtras, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Abhidhanaratnamala of Halâyudha: a Sanskrit Vocabulary: with a complete Sanskrit-English Glossary, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. Catalogue of Sanskrit MSS. in Trinity College, Cambridge, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Aughey, Rev. John H. The Iron Furnace; or, Slavery and Secession, Phila., 1863, 12mo.

Auld, Rev. Alexander, a Scotch minister. 1. Ministers and Men in the Far North. Wick, 1868, 12mo. 2. Life of John Kennedy, D.D., of Dingwall, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Auringer, Obadiah Cyrus, b. 1849, at Glens Falls, N.Y., served for four years, 1871–75, in the U.S. navy, being stationed for some time in New Orleans, where he contributed anonymous poems to the New Orleans Picayune and Times. In 1875 he returned to his native place and to a farmer's life. He has contributed poems to the Century and other periodicals, and published Scythe and Sword, [poems,] Bost., 1887, 16mo.

"We have encountered no recent collection more full of bold description and of lyric phrases."—*Nation*, xlv. 96.

Austen, Adelaide. 1. Among the Mountains: Tales for the Young, Edin., 1871, 12mo. 2. Bible Stories and their Lessons, 1871, 16mo. 3. A Book of Favourite Animals, 1871, 16mo. 4. Effie's Christmas, and other Stories, 1871, 16mo. 5. The Holidays at Wilton, and other Stories, 1871, 16mo. 6. Noble Joe; or, The Boy that was Washed Ashore, 1871, cr. 8vo.

Austen, Evelyn. Is Union Strength? or, Church and State, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Austen, Lieut.-Col. Henry Haversham Godwin, F.R.S., F.G.S., F.Z.S., b. 1834. With Laughton, John Knox, M.A., and Freshfield, Douglas, W.M.A., (ed.) Hints to Travellers: Scientific and General. Maps and Illust. (Royal Geographical Soc. Pub.) 5th ed., Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo.

Austen, Peter Townsend, Ph.D., b. 1852, at Clifton, Staten Island, N.Y., educated at the Columbia School of Mines and at the University of Zurich. In 1877 he became professor of general and applied chemistry in Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N.J. Chemical Lecture Notes, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Austen, Rev. Samuel Cooper, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1861; ordained 1862; vicar of Kniveton since 1884. 1. The Divinity of our Blessed Lord, Lon., 1873, 16mo. 2. On the Nature and Office of the Holy Ghost, 1876, 8vo.

Austen-Leigh. See Leigh.

Auster, George. Abel Holt, and other Poems, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Austin, Alfred, b. 1835, at Headingley, near Leeds, Eng.; educated at Stonyhurst College and at St. Mary's College, Oscott; graduated at the University of London 1853, and was called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1857. He has been connected with the London Standard, which he represented at Rome during the sittings of the Ecumenical Council of the Vatican in 1870, and of which he was a special correspondent during the Franco-Prussian war. He has also contributed to the Quarterly Review and other periodicals, and has been the editor of the National Review, an organ of the Conservative party, since its establishment in 1883. 1. Randolph, [poem,] Lon., 1854. Anon. 2. Five Years of it, [a novel,] 1858, 3vols. p. 8vo.

"The characters are distinctly conceived, well discriminated, and consistently maintained. The language is good; and if it seems a little high-flown now and then, we must remember we are reading the history of a poet."—*Sat. Rev.*

3. The Season: a Satire, 1861, 12mo; 3d ed., rev., 1869. 4. My Satire, and its Censors, [poem,] Lon., 1861. (Afterwards suppressed.)

"The author possesses a certain power of expression; and when he condescends to write naturally and with good-humour, he can produce some very readable couplets. . . . The prime aim of his versification is antithesis, and he dearly loves a good rolling alliteration. One of the most notable and sorest points with Mr. Austin is the present fashion of low dresses as worn by ladies in the evening."—*Sat. Rev.*, xii. 24.

5. The Human Tragedy: a Poem, 1862; new ed., rev., 1876, cr. 8vo.

"Deserves the attention of readers who are interested in the progress of the poetic art in our time, and in the attempt of the author to throw upon recent events the light of poetry. If Mr. Austin has not produced a great poem, he has written a great deal of very beautiful poetry."—*Spectator*, xlix. 801.

6. An Artist's Proof, [a novel,] 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 7. Won by a Head, 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. A Vindication of Lord Byron, 1869, 12mo. (An answer to Mrs. Stowe's article.) 9. The Poetry of the Period, 1870, p. 8vo. (Contains critical articles reprinted from magazines.) 10. The Golden Age: a Satire, 1871, p. 8vo. 11. Interludes, 1872, 12mo.

"There is plenty of poetry in the little volume called, for some obscure reason, 'Interludes.'"—*Ath.*, No. 2340.

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15. Russia before Europe, 1876. Pamph. 16. Tory Horrors; or, The Question of the Hour, 1876. Pamph. (A reply to Mr. Gladstone's "Bulgarian Horrors.") 17.

Leszko, the Bastard: a Tale of Polish Grief, 1877, p. 8vo. 18. England's Policy and Peril: a Letter to Lord Beaconsfield, 1877. Pamph. 19. Hibernian Horrors, 1880. Pamph. 20. Savonarola: a Tragedy, Lon., 1881. "This tragedy is neither better nor worse than various other intelligent attempts at historical drama in verse which have been made of late years. . . . On the stage it would be scenic, and a serious audience might deem it interesting, but it would not be dramatically exciting."—*Ath.*, No. 2823.

21. Soliloquies in Song, 1882, p. 8vo. 22. At the Gate of the Convent, and other Poems, 1885, p. 8vo. 23. Prince Lucifer, 1887, p. 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 24. The Days of the Year: a Poetical Calendar from his Works, 1887, 18mo.

Austin, Arthur Williams, b. 1807, at Charlestown, Mass., graduated at Harvard College in 1825, and became a lawyer. The Woman and the Queen, a Ballad, and other Specimens of Verse, N. York, 1875, 16mo.

Austin, B. C. Landmarks of a Life: a Novel, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Austin, Caroline. 1. Marie's Home; or, A Glimpse of the Past, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 2. Dorothy's Dilemma: a Tale of the Time of Charles I., Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 3. Friend Sorrow: an Every-Day Story, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 4. Hugh Herbert's Inheritance. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Austin, Charles E. 1. On the Utilization of Sewerage, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. On the Cleansing of Rivers, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Undeveloped Resources of Turkey in Asia: with Notes on the Railway to India, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Austin, Coe Finch, 1831–1880, b. at Finchville, Orange Co., N.Y., was for many years curator of the herbarium at Columbia College, and was a recognized authority on mosses. 1. Musci Appalachiani, 1870, 8vo. 2. Supplement 1. Tickets of Specimens of Mosses, 1878, 8vo.

Austin, E. Anecdotage; or, Stray Leaves from the Note-Books of a Provincial Reporter, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Austin, E. P. Manual of Entomology: Directions for Collecting, &c. Illust. Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Austin, George Lowell, M.D., b. 1849, at Lawrence, Mass., studied at Harvard College 1868–71. 1. Under the Tide. By Barry Lyndon. Bost., 1870. 2. Life of Franz Schubert, Bost., 1873, 16mo. 3. Popular History of Massachusetts, Bost., 1876, 8vo. 4. Water-Analysis: a Hand-Book for Water-Drinkers, Bost., 1882, 24mo. 5. Henry Wadsworth Longfellow: his Life, his Works, his Friendships. With Personal Recollections. Illust. Bost., 1882, 8vo. 6. The Life and Times of Wendell Phillips, Bost., 1888, sm. 8vo.

Austin, Mrs. George Lowell. Little People of God, and what the Poets have said of them, Bost., 1877, 12mo.

Austin, Henry. The Law concerning Farms, Farmers, and Farm Laborers, together with Game Laws of all States, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Austin, Henry Willard. The Devil's Football: a Satire on the World in General, with Boston as its Axis, Bost., 1879. Anon.

Austin, J. A. Ambulance Sermons, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Austin, J. B. The Mines of South Australia: together with a Brief Description of the Country, Adelaide, 1863, 8vo.

Austin, J. B. The Duties and the Rights of Man: a Treatise on Deontology, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Austin, James G., an architect. A Practical Treatise on the Preparation of Calcareous and Hydraulic Limes and Cements: with Recipes for Various Purposes, N. York, 1862, 12mo.

Austin, Mrs. Jane, (Goodwin,) b. 1831, in Worcester, Mass., daughter of Isaac Goodwin of that city, was educated at private schools in Boston, and in 1850 married to Loring H. Austin, of Cambridge. She has contributed to periodicals and published: 1. Fairy Dreams; or, Wanderings in Elf-Land, Bost., 1860, sq. 16mo. 2. Dora Darling, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 3. Outpost: a Novel, Bost., 1866, 12mo. 4. Cipher: a Romance, N. York, 1869, 8vo. 5. The Shadow of Moloch Mountain, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 6. Moonfolk: a True Account of the Home of the Fairy Tales, N. York, 1874, 8vo. 7. Mrs. Beauchamp Brown, ("No Name" Ser.,) Bost., 1880, 16mo. Anon. 8. A Nameless Nobleman, ("Round Robin" Ser.,) Bost., 1881, 16mo. Anon. 9. The Desmond Hundred, ("Round Robin" Ser.,) Bost., 1882, 16mo. Anon. 10. Nantucket Scraps; or, The Experiences of an Off-Islander, Bost., 1882, 16mo.

Austin, John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1790–1859, entered the army at the age of sixteen, but sold his commission five years later, and was called to the bar in 1818. In 1826 he was appointed professor of jurisprudence in University College, London. In 1836 he was sent by the government to Malta to investigate certain alleged grievances of the inhabitants. Constitutional ill health combined with the peculiar tendencies of his mind debarred him from success both in the practice of his profession and as a lecturer; but as a jurist of profound learning and singular powers of elucidation he achieved a high reputation, and was, until recently at least, considered the chief authority on the source and nature of law. His Province of Jurisprudence [*ante*, vol. i.] was the only work which he published; but his widow collected and edited his Lectures on Jurisprudence, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo; and a later edition, prepared by Robert Campbell, with the help of notes taken by J. S. Mill, was published in 1869. See AUSTIN, SARAH, *infra*.

Austin, John Osborne. The Genealogical Dictionary of Rhode Island, Albany, 1887, 16mo. "We have tested this Dictionary in ways which satisfy us that it may be relied upon."—*Nation*, XLV. 413.

Austin, Lewis. Henry Irving in England and America, 1838–84. By Frederic Daly, (pseud.) Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Austin, P. T. (Trans.) Introduction to Organic Chemistry; from the German of A. Pinner, N. York, 1883, 12mo.

Austin, Robert Cecil, b. 1828; matriculated at King's College, London; called to the bar 1859. 1. The Cattle Diseases Preventive Act, 1866, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. The Metropolitan Poor Act, 1867: with Notes, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 3. Reports of Cases in the County Courts, 1869, 12mo.

Austin, Mrs. Sarah, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1867. Besides editing her husband's Lectures, [AUSTIN, JOHN, *supra*,] she prepared a new edition of his Province of Jurisprudence, with a prefatory memoir, (1861;) and, in addition to the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., published translations of: 1. A Tour through England, Ireland, and France, by a German Prince, [Pückler-Muskau,] 1832. 2. England in 1835, by Von Raumer, 1835. 3. The Causes of the Success of the English Revolution, by Guizot, 1850. Also, 4. Letters of Sydney Smith, (forming the 2d vol. of Lady Holland's Life and Letters of Sydney Smith,) 1855. 5. Memoirs of the Duchess of Orleans, 1859. See, also, GORDON, LUCIE, LADY DUFF, *infra*.

Austin, Stella. 1. Stumps: a Story for Children. Illust. Lon., 1873, sq. 16mo. 2. Somebody, Lon., 1874; 2d ed., 1876, 16mo. 3. Rags and Tatters: a Story for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1875; new ed., 1878, p. 8vo. 4. For Old Sake's Sake, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 5. Not a Bit like Mother, Lon., 1876, 16mo. 6. Uncle Philip: a Tale for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 7. Ben Cramer, Working Jeweller: a Tale, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 8. Pat: a Story for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 9. Our Next-Door Neighbour: a Story for Children, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 10. Two Stories of Two: I., Grandmother Darling; II., Faithful Friend, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 11. Kenneth's Children, 1883, p. 8vo. 12. Other People: a Story of Modern Chivalry, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 13. Wings, 1882, p. 8vo. 14. Mother Bunch: a Story for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 15. Tom the Hero, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Austin, Thomas. (Ed.) Two Fifteenth-Century Cookery-Books, (Early Eng. Text Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1888.

Austin, Thomas J., M.R.C.V.S., formerly medical officer at Bethnal House Asylum. A Practical Account of General Paralysis: its Mental and Physical Symptoms, Statistics, Causes, Seat, and Treatment. Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Austin, W. F. Mathematical Examination Papers of Military College, Sandhurst: with Answers; 2d ed., Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Austin, Wiltshire Stanton, Jr., and Ralph, J. Lives of the Poets-Laureate. By V. Dayrell, (pseud.,) &c. Lon., 1853, 8vo.

"Auton, C.," (Pseud.) See HOPPIN, AUGUSTUS, *infra*.

Aveling, Edward Bibbins, D.Sc., b. 1851, at Stoke Newington, London; matriculated at London

University; gained a medical scholarship at University College, and passed successive examinations in zoology, botany, &c., with honors, taking the B.Sc. degree in 1870, the D.Sc. degree in 1876, and being elected a Fellow in 1877. He has held several professorships, including that of comparative anatomy at the London Hospital; was elected a member of the London School Board in 1882, and since 1879 has taken an active part in socialistic and "free thought" movements. He is also an authority on cricket, has written plays under the pseudonyme of "Alec Nelson," and poems under that of "Kenneth May," and contributed to numerous papers in England and America. 1. Physiological Tables for the Use of Students, 1877. 2. The Value of this Earthly Life, 1879. 3. The Bookworm, and other Sketches, Lon., 1879, 16mo. 4. The Creed of an Atheist, 1881. 5. Biological Discoveries and Problems, 1881. 6. Why I chose not to be a Christian, 1881. 7. The Wickedness of God, 1881. 8. God dies: Nature remains, 1881. 9. Irreligion of Science, 1881. 10. General Biology, Theoretical and Practical, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 11. The Student's Darwin, 1881. 12. A Godless Life the Happiest and most Useful, 1882. 13. Darwinism and Small Families, 1882, 8vo. 14. Comparative Physiology for London University Examination and Science and Art Examinations, 1882. 15. Natural Philosophy for London University Matriculation, 1882. 16. The Religious Views of Charles Darwin, 1883, 8vo. 17. Darwin made Easy, 1884. 18. The Gospel of Evolution, 1884. 19. (Trans.) The Pedigree of Man, and other Essays, by E. Haeckel, 1885. 20. Chemistry of Non-Metallics, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 21. (Trans.) Russia, Political and Social, by Tikhomirov; from the French, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. 8vo. 22. An American Journey, 1888. 23. Mechanics and Experimental Sciences, as required for the Matriculation Examination of the University of London. 4 vols., as follows: Chemistry, Mechanics, Heat and Light, Magnetism and Electricity. Illust. 1888, cr. 8vo. With AVELING, ELEANOR MARX: 1. The Woman Question, 1888. 2. The Working-Class Movement in America, Lon., 1888, 12mo. And see MOORE, S., *infra*.

Aveling, Eleanor, (**Marx,**) daughter of Carl Marx, the German Socialist, bears the name of Edward Aveling, *supra*, to whom she is united. 1. (Trans.) Madam Bovary, by Gustave Flaubert, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) History of the Commune of Paris, 1871, by H. Lissagaray, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Aveling, Frederic Wilkins. 1. Notabilia of Greek Syntax, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 2. Elementary Treatise on Light and Heat, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

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Aveling, James Hobson, M.D., physician to the Chelsea Hospital for Women. 1. Wharncliffe: a Play, in Three Acts. Time occupied, One Day. Lon., 1854, 12mo. Anon. 2. History of Roche Abbey, Yorkshire. Illust. Lon., 1870, imp. 8vo. 3. English Midwives: their History and Prospects, 1872, p. 8vo. 4. The Influence of Posture on Women in Gynecic and Obstetric Practice, 1878, p. 8vo. 5. The Chamberlens and the Midwifery Forceps: Memorials of the Family, and an Essay on the Invention of the Instrument, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 6. On the Inversion of the Uterus: a Lecture. Illust. Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo. 7. Fables, [verse,] Lon., 1886.

Aveling, S. T. 1. Carpentry and Joinery: a Manual. Illust. Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Heraldry, Ancient and Modern. Including Boutell's Heraldry. Illust. Lon., 1873, 4to.

Aveling, Thomas, a civil engineer. Road Locomotives: an Epitome of the new Road Locomotive Acts, Lon., 1865 and 1878, 16mo.

Aveling, Rev. Thomas William Baxter, D.D., d. 1884, an English Independent minister, was educated at Highbury College, and from 1838 until his death was pastor of the Congregational church at Kingsland. Besides many single sermons and addresses, he published: 1. Voices of Many Waters; or, Travels in the Lands of the Tiber, the Jordan, and the Nile, Lon., 1855, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1856. 2. The Gathered Flower: a Memoir of Miss S. Bromley: with Extracts from her Correspondence, &c., Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. Memorials of the Clayton Family: with Unpublished Correspondence of the Countess of Huntington, &c., Lon., 1867, 8vo. 4. The Irish Scholar; or, Popery and Protestant Christianity: a Narrative, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

Avery, A. S. How to Draw: the Right and the Wrong Way. Illust. N. York, 1871, 4to.

Avery, Benjamin Parke, 1829–1875, b. in New York City, went to California in 1849 and engaged in gold mining. He then turned his attention to journalism, edited three or four papers, was on the staff of the San Francisco Bulletin, and in 1872 became editor of the Overland Monthly. In 1874 he was appointed minister to China. Californian Pictures, in Prose and Verse, N. York, 1877, 4to.

Avery, Elroy M. 1. Elements of Natural Philosophy, N. York, 1878. 2. Teacher's Hand-Book to accompany Avery's Natural Philosophy, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 3. Elements of Chemistry. Illust. N. York, 1881, 12mo. 4. Words Correctly Spoken, Cleveland, O., 1887, 32mo.

Avery, H. N., M.D. Hand-Book for Consumptives, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

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Avery, W. B. The Doctrine of Annihilation tested by the Word of God, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"Avon, W.," (Pseud.) See KENRICK, WILLIAM, *infra*.

Awde, Rev. James. Dogma and Duty, [Also] Christ's Divine Mission, by Rev. S. J. Hunter: Lecture and Sermon delivered before the Theological Union of Victoria University, Coburg, Toronto, 1885, 12mo.

Awde, Robert. Waiting at Table: Poems and Songs, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Awdry, Miss Frances. 1. The Story of a Fellow Soldier, [a Life of Bishop Patteson, for the Young,] Lon., 1875, fp. 8vo. 2. An Elder Sister: a Short Sketch of Anne Mackenzie and her Brother, the Missionary Bishop. Illust. Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. With BRAMSTON, MISS M., COLERIDGE, MISS CHRISTABEL R., LEE, MISS MARY S., MORSHEAD, MISS A. E. ANDERSON, PEARD, MISS F. M., PRICE, MISS ELEANOR, WILFORD, MISS FLORENCE, and YONGE, MISS C. M., The Miz Maze; or, The Winkworth Puzzle: a Story in Letters. By Nine Authors. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Awdry, H. 1. Hellas: an Outline of Classical Geography, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 2. Paucula: Latin Syntax Rules, 1886, cr. 8vo.

Awsby, Edith. Ruth Seyton; or, The Cross and the Crown, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Axe, J. Wortley. Shire Horse Prize Record and Winning Produce: Part I., Stallions, Lon., 1886, 18mo.

Axon, William Edward Armytage, M.R.S.L., b. 1846, at Manchester, Eng., is self-educated. After thirteen years in the service of the Manchester Public Library, he devoted himself to literature and journalism. He has contributed many articles and papers to the publications of learned societies and to periodicals, dealing with various problems of ethics, archæology, and statistics. He is the author of about one hundred pamphlets, many of which were printed only for private circulation, including some in advocacy of temperance and of vegetarianism. His verses, published in the London Academy and elsewhere, include translations from the Latin, French, German, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Romany, and Chinese. Mr. Axon is vice-president of the Lancashire and Cheshire Antiquarian Society. 1. Dr. Rondeau's Revenge, and other Lancashire Sketches, Manchester, 1867, 16mo. 2. Shakespeare's House, Glasgow, 1868. (Signed "Dudley Armytage.") 3. Folk Song and Folk Speech of Lancashire, Manchester, 1870, 12mo. 4. Billy o' Bent's Berryin', Manchester, 1870, 8vo. 5. The Black Knight of Ashton: a Visit to Ashton-under-Lyne, Manchester, 1870, 12mo. 6. The Haunted Bridge, 1870, 8vo. 7. The Boggart of Orton Clough, 1870, 8vo. 8. The Tobacco Question Considered. Revised by the Author. 1871, 8vo; new ed., 1878. 9. A Bibliographical List of Books illustrating the Lancashire Dialect, (Eng. Dialect Soc.,)

1875, 8vo. 10. Hand-Book of the Public Libraries of Manchester and Salford, Manchester, 1877, 4to. 11. Life of Oliver Cromwell, n. d. (?1877.) 12. Notabilia Bibliothecæ Chethamensis, Manchester, 1877, 8vo. 13. Architectural and General Description of the Town Hall, Manchester, Manchester, 1878, fol. 14. Lancashire Gleanings, Manchester, 1884, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Axon's curious, though disjointed, collection of Lancashire *memorabilia* vividly reflects the contrasts which are to this day, and perhaps more now than ever, observable among its inhabitants."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvii. 353.

15. Cheshire Gleanings, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 16. Social Results of Temperance in Blackburn, Manchester, 1886, 12mo. 17. Stray Chapters in Literature, Folk-Lore, and Archæology, Manchester, 1888, 8vo. 18. (Ed.) The Mechanic's Friend: Receipts and Suggestions relating to Aquaria, Bronzing, Cements, Drawing, &c., Lon., 1875, 8vo. 19. (Ed.) Nixon's Cheshire Prophecies: with an Essay on Popular Prophecies. By W. E. A. A. Lon., 1873, 8vo; new issue, 1878. 20. (Ed.) The Field Naturalist, Manchester, 1882. 21. (Ed.) Caxton's Game and Playe of the Chesse, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 22. (Ed.) The Annals of Manchester, Manchester, 1886, 8vo.

Ayckbourn, Hubert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Jurisdiction and Practice of the Supreme Court of Judicature and of the Divisional Courts, 1874, p. 8vo. Supplement separate, 1875.

Aydelott, B. P. 1. Conditions and Prospects of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Cin., 1848, 18mo. 2. The Church's Duty in the Temperance Cause, Cin., 16mo. 3. The Drunkard Saved, Cin., 16mo. 4. First Sin: Exposition of the Questions connected with the Fall of Man, Cin., 16mo. 5. The Great Question: Refutation of the Sceptical Philosophy, Cin., 16mo. 6. Thoughts for the Thoughtful, Cin., 16mo.

Ayer, James Cook, M.D., 1818–1878, b. at Groton, Connecticut; graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and devoted himself to the manufacture of patent medicines at Lowell, Mass. For biog., see COWLEY, CHARLES, *infra*. Some of the Usages and Abuses in the Management of our Manufacturing Companies, Lowell, 1863, 8vo.

Ayer, Louisa M. Infant Salvation according to the Bible, N. York, 1879, 16mo.

Ayers, A. German Grammar for English Students preparing for London University, 1882, p. 8vo.

Ayers, E. T. 1. The Law and Practice of Petty Sessions, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 2. Summary Jurisdiction Act, 1884, (47 and 48 Vict., c. 43,) with Notes, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Ayers, Thomas. 1. A Treatise on Solar Action, Yarmouth, 1865, 8vo. 2. A Treatise on the Causes of Motion in Matter, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Ayerst, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at the University of Cambridge 1853; ordained 1853; senior chaplain of Bengal Establishment 1861–1882; vicar of Twyford, &c., Leicestershire, 1882–86. 1. The Pentateuch its own Witness, (Norrisian Prize Essay,) Cambridge, 1858, 8vo. 2. Assam as a Mission Field, 1863.

Aylmer, Mrs. Fenton. 1. Memoirs of a Lady-in-Waiting, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Bush Life in Zululand; or, Adventures among the Caffres, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Aylmer, Mrs. G. E. Distant Homes; or, The Graham Family in New Zealand. Illust. Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Aylward, Alfred, commandant Transvaal Republic, late captain Lydenberg Volunteer Corps. The Transvaal of To-Day: War, Witchcraft, Sports, and Spoils of South Africa, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Aylward, Rev. James Ambrose Dominic, B.D., 1813–1872, b. at Leeds; educated at Hinckley; ordained priest in the Roman Catholic Church 1836; was for some years president of Hinckley School, and afterwards prior of Woodchester, &c. 1. A Novena for the Holy Season of Lent, gathered from the Roman Missal and Breviary: with an English Translation, Derby, 1849, 16mo. 2. Manual of the Brothers and Sisters of the Third Order of Penance of St. Dominick, Lon., 1852, 16mo; 2d ed., 1871. 3. The Daily Manual of the Third Order of St. Dominick, in Latin and English, Dublin, 1862, 12mo. 4. The Dominican Tertiary's Guide: the Second Volume, 1866, 16mo. 5. (Ed.) The Life of the B. V. St. Catherine of Sienna, by Dr. Caterinus Senensis; translated by John Fen, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Aynsley, Mrs. H. G. Murray-, daughter of Rev. F. Manners-Sutton; married, 1852, to Rev. John Crugar Murray-Aynsley. 1. Our Visit to Hindustan, Kashmir, and Ladakh, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. Our Tour in Southern India, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

"The greater part of the volume is occupied by architectural descriptions of the temples in the south of India."—*Ath.*, No. 2908.

Ayr, Esther. A Twisted Skein: a Novel, 1881, p. 8vo.

Ayre, Rev. John. The Treasury of Bible Knowledge: being a Dictionary of Persons, Places, and Events, and other Matters of which Mention is made in the Holy Scripture. With Maps and Engravings. Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Ayre, Rev. Legh Richmond, M.A., graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1850; ordained 1850; vicar of Ulverston since 1873. The Christian's Armour: an Exposition of Ephesians vi. 11–18, Lon., 1877, sq. 16mo.

"Ayres, Alfred," (Pseud.) See OSMUN, DR. THOMAS EMBLY.

Ayres, Anne. 1. Evangelical Sisterhoods. In Two Letters to a Friend, by A. A., now a Sister of one. Edited by W. A. Muhlenberg. N. York, 1867, 16mo. 2. Life and Work of William Augustus Muhlenberg. Illust. N. York, 1880, 8vo. And see MUHLENBERG, REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS, *infra*.

Ayres, George B. How to Paint Photographs in Water-Colors and in Oil, Phila., 1869, 12mo.

Ayres, Mrs. H. M. E. Sharp-. Mirror-Painting in the Italian Style: a Practical Manual for Amateurs, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Ayres, Henry, editor of the Banker's Circular. 1. Banks and Banking under Limited and Unlimited Liability, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. The Balance-Sheets of Insurance Companies, 1864, 8vo. 3. The Financial Position of Railways, 1868, 4to.

"Ayrton, J. Calder," (Pseud.) See CHAPMAN, MISS MARY FRANCES, *infra*.

Ayrton, Mrs. Matilda, (Chaplin,) M.D., 1846–1883, b. at Honfleur, France, began the study of medicine, in 1867, at the London Medical College for Women, but being refused admission, on the ground of her sex, to the highest classes, both in London and Edinburgh, proceeded to Paris in 1871, where the degrees of *Bachelier ès Sciences* and *Bachelier ès Lettres* were conferred upon her, and in 1879 the degree of M.D. In the interval she had married, and had spent some years with her husband, William Edward Ayrton, [*q. v.*, *infra*,] in Japan. Her promising career was cut short by consumption, but she continued her studies to the last. Besides many contributions to periodicals, she published: Child-Life in Japan, and Japanese Child-Stories. Illust. Lon., 1878, r. 8vo; new ed., 1888.

"It might have been made interesting and suggestive to adults, and it would have then been valuable. It might have been made a fascinating child's book, and then it would have been invaluable. To either end more finish was wanted: with the finish wanting, it has attained to neither."—*Spectator*, li. 1639.

Ayrton, William. 1. The Adventures of a Salmon in the River Dee. By a Friend of the Family. Together with Notes for the Fly-Fisher in North Wales. Lon., 1853, 8vo. Anon. 2. Mr. Barnacles and his Boat, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Ayrton, William Edward, F.R.S., studied under Sir William Thomson, Glasgow; was a professor in the Imperial College of Engineering, Japan, from 1872 till 1879. 1. On the Economical Use of Gas-Engines for the Production of Electricity, Lon., 1882, 8vo. Pamph. 2. Electricity as a Motive Power, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 3. Practical Electricity: a Laboratory and Lecture Course for First-Year Students of Electrical Engineering. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. With PERRY, PROFESSOR J., Contact Theory of Voltaic Action, 1880, 4to. With WORMELL, RICHARD, D.Sc., (ed.) Manuals of Technology. (The titles of the several volumes are given under the names of the respective authors.)

Aytoun, William Edmonstoune, D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1813–1865, was appointed in 1852, in recognition of his political writings, sheriff of Orkney. He continued to hold his professorship at Edinburgh and to contribute to Blackwood's Magazine, with which he was always closely connected, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Norman Sinclair, [a novel,] Edin. and Lon., 1861, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"Professor Aytoun is, if not a poet, a man with considerable command of poetic language. He has contributed to one of the most successful collections of parodies in the language, and his short stories have had great success. . . . 'Norman Sinclair' is prosy, rambling, and overloaded with twaddle. . . . But yet it is not without merits of its own.

. . . Professor Aytoun has really given an account of the events of his own time which have most interested him. . . . 'Norman Sinclair' is a Tory manifesto."—*Sat. Rev.*, xii. 670.

2. Nuptial Ode on the Marriage of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, Edin. and Lon., 1863, 8vo. With MARTIN, THEODORE, (trans.) Poems and Ballads of Goethe, Edin., 1858, fp. 8vo; later eds. For biog., see MARTIN, SIR THEODORE, *infra*.

Azarias, Brother. See MULLANY, P. F., *infra*.

B.

Baärnhielm, Miss E. W., daughter of a Swede who, having emigrated to the United States, changed his name to Barnes. Archibald Hamilton, Bost., 1869, 16mo.

Baart, P. A. Orphans and Orphan Asylums, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Babazon, E. J. A Month at Gravesend, Lon., 1863, 12mo.

Babb, C. E., ("Uncle Jesse.") 1. The Sea-Shore: what Charlie saw and did there, Cin., 16mo. 2. Talks about Jesus, Cin., 16mo. 3. Talks about the War, Cin., 16mo.

Babb, Miss Hattie, ("Aunt Hattie.") 1. The Hard Sum, and other Stories, Cin., 12mo. 2. Little Princess, and other Stories, N. York, 1874, 18mo.

Babbage, Charles, M.A., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., where the year of his birth is incorrectly given as 1790, add.,] 1792–1871, b. near Teignmouth in Devonshire. He devoted thirty-seven years of his life and no inconsiderable part of his fortune to the work of perfecting his famous Calculating Machine, which, however, was never brought to a state of practical efficiency. After his death some fragments of it were deposited in the South Kensington Museum. One calculation made by Babbage, without the aid of his machine, was that one-fourth of his time had been lost through the disturbance occasioned by hand-organs and similar nuisances. Nearly all his numerous publications were contributions to scientific periodicals. A list, comprising forty-seven, is given *ante*, vol. i., and one of eighty (which includes letters to newspapers, &c.) may be found at the end of his chief subsequent publication,—1. Passages from the Life of a Philosopher, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. Chapter on Street Nuisances, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Babbington, Charles. Tuning and Repairing Piano-fortes: the Amateur's Guide to the Practical Management of a Piano, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Babbitt, Edwin Dwight. 1. Health Guide: aiming at a Higher Science of Life and the Life Forces, N. York, 1874, 16mo. 2. Vital Magnetism, the Life Fountain: Answer to Brown-Séquard's Lectures on Nerve Force, N. York, 1875, 16mo. 3. The Principles of Light and Color, Bost., 1878, 8vo. 4. The Wonders of Light and Color, 1879. Pamph. 5. Health Manual, &c.: including Health Guide, 1880, 12mo.

Babcock, Emma S. Dutch Tiles; or, Loving Words about the Saviour, Phila., 1866, 18mo.

Babcock, Mrs. Emma Whitcomb. Household Hints: Book of Home Receipts, N. York, 1881, 12mo.

Babcock, Harmon Seeley. Trifles, Providence, R.I., 1879, 16mo.

Babcock, John M. L. The Spirit of Peace: a Poem, Bost., 1851, 12mo.

Babcock, Rev. Rufus, D.D., 1798–1875, b. at Colebrook, Conn.; graduated at Brown University in 1821; president of Waterville College from 1833 to 1837; pastor of various Baptist congregations; corresponding secretary of the American and Foreign Bible Society, of the American Colonization Society, &c.; founder and editor of the Baptist Memorial. 1. Claims of Education Societies, 1829. 2. Review of Beckwith on Baptism, 1829. 3. Making Light of Christ, 1830. 4. Memoirs of Andrew Fuller, 1830. 5. George Larned, 1832. 6. History of Waterville College, 1836. 7. Tales of Truth for the Young, 1837. 8. Personal Recollections of Dr. John Maram Peck, Phila., 1858, 12mo. 9. The Emigrant's Mother, 1859.

Babcock, Miss Sarah A. 1. Itinerant Side; or, Pictures of Life in the Itinerary, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 2. Hidden Treasure; or, The Secret of Success in Life, N. York, 1859, 12mo.

Babcock, William Henry. 1. Lord Stirling's Stand, and other Poems, Phila., 1880, 12mo. 2. Cypress Beech, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Baber, Edward Colborne, Chinese secretary of the British Legation at Pekin. Travels and Researches in Western China, (Supplementary Papers of the Royal Geographical Society,) Lon., 1882.

"Written for a scientific society, it yet possesses more than common interest for the general reader, who, however, thoroughly to enjoy it, should be armed with the necessary books of reference."—*Acad.*, xxi. 280.

Baber, Edward Cresswell, M.B. Lond., surgeon to the Brighton and Sussex Throat and Ear Dispensary. 1. Minute Structure of the Thyroid Gland, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1882, 4to. 2. A Guide to the Examination of the Nose: with Remarks on the Diagnosis of Diseases of the Nasal Cavities. Illust. Lon., 1886, sm. 8vo.

Babington, Arthur. Short Addresses on the Holy Communion, &c., Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Babington, Benjamin Guy, M.D., F.R.S., 1794–1866, b. in London, entered the navy as a midshipman, and served at Walcheren and Copenhagen, but left the service early, and obtained an appointment in the Madras Presidency. Having returned to England, he studied for the medical profession, in which he attained considerable eminence, becoming physician to Guy's Hospital in 1840. He was also distinguished as an Oriental scholar. His publications, apart from his contributions to medical journals and other periodicals, were chiefly translations. 1. A Grammar of the High Dialect of the Tamil Language, from the Latin of C. J. Beschius, Madras, 1822, 4to. 2. The Adventures of the Gooroo Paramatan, (by the same author,) Lon., 1822, 4to. 3. The Vedâla Cadai: being the Tamul version of a collection of ancient tales in Sanscrit. 4. J. F. C. Hecker's Epidemics of the Middle Ages, 1844; 3d ed., completed by the author's treatise on Child-Pilgrimages, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 5. Passing Thoughts, 1854, published anonymously. (A volume of poems.) 6. An Account of the Sculpture and Inscriptions at Mahâ Laipûr, (in M. W. Carr's Descriptive Papers relating to the Seven Pagodas on the Coromandel Coast,) Madras, 1869.

Babington, Charles Cardale, M.A., F.R.S., F.S.A., F.L.S., F.G.S., son of Rev. Joseph Babington, b. at Ludlow in 1808, and educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he graduated in 1830 and took his M.A. degree in 1833. He is professor of botany in the university, and holds a professorial Fellowship in St. John's College. His writings have been chiefly botanical, and include, besides contributions to scientific journals, the following works: 1. Primitiæ Floræ Sarnicæ; or, An Outline of the Flora of the Channel Islands of Jersey, Guernsey, Alderney, and Sark, &c., Lon., 1839, 12mo. 2. Synopsis of the British Rubi, 1846, 8vo; new ed., 1869, 12mo. 3. Manual of British Botany, 1847, 12mo; 8th ed., rev., 1881. 4. Ancient Cambridgeshire, (Cambridge Antiq. Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1853, 8vo. 5. Flora of Cambridgeshire; or, A Catalogue of Plants found in the County of Cambridge: with References to Former Catalogues, and the Localities of the Rarer Species, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 6. The British Rubi: an Attempt to Discriminate the Species of Rubus known to inhabit the British Isles, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 7. History of the Infirmary and Chapel of the Hospital and College of St. John the Evangelist at Cambridge, Lon., 1874.

Babington, Rev. Churchill, D.D., F.L.S., V.P.R.S.L., son of Rev. Matthew Drake Babington, rural dean of Ackley, Leicestershire, b. in 1821, and educated at Cambridge University, where he graduated with high honors and obtained a Fellowship; was Disney professor of archæology from 1865 to 1880; made rector of Cockfield, in Sussex, in 1866. His publications consist chiefly of editions, (from newly-discovered Greek MSS.:) The Oration of Hyperides against Demosthenes, (Cambridge,

1850;) The Orations of Hyperides for Lycophron and Euxenippus, (Cambridge, 1853;) The Funeral Oration of Hyperides, (Cambridge, 1858;) Bishop Pecock's Repressor, [see PEACOCK, or PECOCK, REYNOLD, or REGINALD, *ante*, vol. ii.;] Higden's Polychronicon, [see HIGDEN, RANULPH, or RALPH, *ante*, vol. i.,] with two ancient English versions, Lon., 1865–69, 2 vols. 8vo; Beneficio di Cristo, (Cambridge, 1865,) (a fac-simile reprint of a work long supposed to be lost;) many contributions to Hooker's Journal of Botany, the Cambridge Journal of Classical and Sacred Philology, the Numismatic Chronicle, and other periodicals devoted to learning and science; also, articles in Smith's Dictionary of Christian Antiquities, Potter's History of Charnwood Forest, Hooker's Flora of New Zealand and Flora of Tasmania, and similar works. His other publications are: 1. Mr. Macaulay's Character of the Clergy in the Latter Part of the Seventeenth Century Considered, Cambridge, 1849, 8vo. 2. The Influence of Christianity in promoting the Abolition of Slavery: Hulsean Prize Essay for 1845, Cambridge, 1846, 8vo. 3. An Introductory Lecture on Archæology, delivered before the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 1865, 8vo. 4. The Birds of Suffolk, 1866.

Babington, Mrs. E. Selections from the Poems of C. Elliott: with a Memoir by E. B., Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Babington, E. R. Hidden Sense. Seek and Find; or, Double Acrostics. Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Babson, John J. 1. History of the Town of Gloucester, Cape Ann, including the Town of Rockport, Gloucester, Mass., 1860, 8vo. 2. Notes and Additions to History of Gloucester. Part I., Early Settlers. Springfield, Mass., 1876, 8vo.

Bacchus, Lizzie W. The Confederate Dead. By Latienne. 1866.

Bach, Alberto B. 1. On Musical Education and Vocal Culture, Edin., 1880; 2d ed., enl., with a lecture on the Equalization of the Voice, 1881, 8vo; 4th ed., 1884. 2. The Principles of Singing: a Guide for Vocalists and Teachers: with Vocal Exercises, Edin., 1885, p. 8vo. 3. The Art of Singing: with Musical Exercises for Young People, Edin., 1886, p. 8vo.

Bache, Alexander Dallas, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1867. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., and many additional scientific papers, he published: 1. Magnetic Survey of Pennsylvania, Wash., 1863, 4to. 2. Magnetic and Meteorological Observations at Girard College, Wash., 12 parts, 1859–65, 1866, 1 vol. 4to.

Bache, Mrs. Anna, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Legends of Fairy-Land, Phila., 1869, 18mo; 3d ed., 1875. 2. Pebbles from the Sea-Shore, N. York, sq. 16mo. 3. Picture-Gallery, N. York, sq. 16mo.

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Bache, Rev. Samuel, 1804–1876, b. at Bridgnorth, Eng., and educated for the ministry at Manchester College, York. In 1832 he became minister of the New Meeting, Birmingham, (Unitarian,) which had formerly been Priestley's congregation, and where he remained till forced by failing health to resign his charge in 1868. 1. Harmony of Science and Revelation, 1839. 2. Lectures in Exposition of Unitarian Views of Christianity, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. The Offices of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ: Seven Lectures, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 4. Miracles the Credentials of the Christ: Five Lectures delivered in Birmingham, Lon., 1863, 12mo. Also, many single sermons, &c.

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Bacheler, O. R., M.D. Hinduism and Christianity in Orissa: containing a Brief Description of the Country, Religion, Manners, and Customs of the Hindus, and an Account of the American Free-Will Baptist Mission in Northern Orissa, Dover, N.H., 1854, 12mo.

Backham, Oscar. The Visitor's Guide to Hunstanton, Sandringham, and Surrounding Neighbourhood; new ed., Lynn, 1879, 8vo.

Backhouse, Edward, 1808–1879, was a partner in collieries and in a bank in Sunderland, Eng., and a minister of the Society of Friends. He devoted himself largely to the promotion of philanthropic and religious enterprises, and is said to have spent over £10,000 a year in charities. He devoted much time to the study of church history, but left his manuscripts incomplete. Since his death two volumes derived from them have been published. 1. The Religious Society of Friends: Doctrines and Practices in which they agree with their Fellow-Christians, and others in which they differ, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. Early Church History to the Death of Constantine. Edited and enlarged by Charles Tylor. Lon., 1884, 8vo. 3. Martyr Scenes of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries. Edited, &c., by J. W. B. Scott. Lon., 1888, 4to. He was also joint author with T. J. Backhouse of: 4. Memoirs of the Society of Friends to 1683: vol. i., Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Backhouse, Julius Brockman. The Second Advent: the Seventh Vial: and the First Resurrection. By One of the Sons of the Clergy. Deal, 1865, 12mo.

Backhouse, Katharine. 1. (Ed.) A Memoir of Mary Capper, of the Society of Friends, Lon., 1847, 8vo; new ed., abridged, 1860, 12mo. 2. Memoir of S. Capper, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. An Address to the Society of Friends, Darlington, 1856, 12mo. 4. Mothers and Daughters: a Few Words on the Right Training of Girls, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Backhouse, Sarah. 1. Memoir of J. Backhouse. By his Sister. Lon., 1870, 8vo; 2d ed., 1877. 2. Hymns and Verses collected by S. B., Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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Backler, L. L. McL. "Issy:" a Story of Trust and Triumph, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Backus, Charles K., and others. Outline Sketch of the Life of Zachariah Chandler: with Letters from J. G. Blaine, Chic., 1880, 8vo.

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Bacon, Edmund. Jefferson at Monticello. The Private Life of Thomas Jefferson. From Entirely New Materials. Ed. by Rev. H. W. Pierson. N. York, 1862, 8vo.

Bacon, Col. Edward. Among the Cotton Thieves, Detroit, 1867, 8vo.

Bacon, Edwin Munroe, A.M., b. 1844, at Providence, R.I., editor of the Boston Post. 1. King's Dictionary of Boston: with Historical Introduction by George E. Ellis, Cambridge, Mass., 1883, 16mo; new ed., rev., 1886, 12mo. 2. Artistic and Pictorial Description of Boston, &c.; new ed., Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Bacon, Frederick H. A Treatise on the Laws of Benefit Societies, and incidentally of Life Insurance, St. Louis, 1888, 8vo.

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Bacon, Henry, b. 1840, at Haverhill, Mass., studied art in Paris, where he chiefly resides. 1. Parisian Art and Artists, depicting with Pen and Pencil the Works and Life, Bost., 1881, sq. 12mo. 2. A Parisian Year. Illustrated by the Author. Bost., 1882, 16mo.

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Bacon, Rev. Leonard, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1881. From 1868 to 1871 he was professor of didactic theology at Yale College, and afterwards lecturer on ecclesiastical polity and American church history. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., he published: 1. Christian Self-Culture; or, Counsels for the Beginning and Progress of a Christian Life, Bost., 1863, 12mo. 2. Historical Discourse delivered at Worcester, Sept. 22, 1863: with Introductory Remarks by Hon. J. M. Barton, Worcester, 1864, 8vo. Pamph. 3. Commemorative Discourses, N. Haven, 1866, 8vo. 4. The Genesis of the New England Churches. Illust. N. York, 1874, 8vo.

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Bacon, Rev. Leonard Woolsey, D.D., son of Rev. Leonard Bacon, *supra*, b. at New Haven, Conn., in 1830; graduated at Yale College in 1850, and as M.D. in 1855; studied divinity at Yale and Andover; became a Congregational minister, serving as pastor of various churches. From 1872 to 1875 he resided in Europe, chiefly at Geneva. Besides contributing to various literary and religious periodicals, he has published: 1. The Vatican Council, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 2. Church Music Papers, N. Haven, 1876, 16mo. 3. Church Papers: Sunday Evening Essays, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 4. A Life Worth Living: Memorials of Emily Bliss Gould, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 5. Crimes against Society: a Speech, N. York. 6. Simplicity that is in Christ: Sermons, N. York, 1886, 12mo. With BACON, G. B., The Sabbath-Question: Sermons and Speeches, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

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Bacon, Theodore, son of Rev. Leonard Bacon, and a nephew of Delia Bacon, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.] Delia Bacon: a Biographical Sketch, Bost., 1888, 8vo. Portrait.

"The task which Mr. Bacon set himself he has performed with success. No one henceforward will question—if any heretofore has questioned—that the subject of this sketch was of rare intellectual force, of absolute sincerity, of self-annihilating devotion in her work. . . . Yet . . . we question the desirability of this publication. The story is too painful. It is a tragedy without a lesson, a history without a moral."—*Nation*, xlvii. 524.

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Bacon, William Johnson. Memorial of William Kirkland Bacon. By his Father. Utica, N.Y., 1863.

Bacot, Surgeon-Major John Thomas Watson. The Bahamas: a Sketch, Lon., 1869, 8vo; new ed., 1871.

Bacot, Mary E. Herbert Dalton: a Tale of Fame and Fortune, Lon., 1883, sq. 16mo.

Badcock, John, F.R.M.S. Vignettes from Invisible Life. Illust. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

Baddeley, John James. An Account of the Church and Parish of St. Giles, Cripplegate, Lon., 1888. Privately printed.

Baddeley, Montford John Byrde, b. 1843, at Rocester, Staffordshire; graduated at Clare College, Cambridge, 1868. He is joint editor with Charles Slegg Ward of the "Through Guide" Series, and sole author of the greater number of the vols. composing it. 1. The English Lake District, Lon., 1880, 12mo; 5th ed., 1889. 2. Scotland. Part I., The Highlands as far as Aberdeen, etc., 1881; 6th ed., 1889. 3. North Devon and North Cornwall, 1882; 5th ed., 1889; 6th ed., 1890. 4. The Peak District of Derbyshire and Neighbouring Counties, Lon., 1882; 4th ed., 1887. 5. Scotland. Part II., Northern Highlands and Islands, 1883; 3d ed., 1886. 6. The Eastern Counties, 1883; 3d ed., 1889. 7. South Devon and South Cornwall, 1883; 3d ed., 1889. 8. Orkney and Shetland, 1884. 9. North Wales, 2 parts, 1884–85. 10. South Wales, 1886; 2d ed., 1888. And see WARD, C. S., *infra*. 11. Scotland. Part III., The Lowlands, including Edinburgh and Glasgow, 1886, 12mo. 12. Ireland. Part I., Northern Division, 1887. 13. Ireland. Part II., Southern Division, 1887.

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Baddeley, P. F. H. Whirlwinds and Dust-Storms of India: an Investigation into the Law of Wind and Revolving Storms at Sea. With an Addendum containing Practical Hints on Sanitary Measures required for the European Soldier in India. Illust. with separate vol. of Plates. Lon., 1860, 4to.

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Badeau, Adam, Brevet Brig.-Gen. U.S.A., (retired,) b. in New York City in 1831; entered the volunteer service of the United States army in 1862; became military secretary to General Grant in March, 1864, and remained on his staff till 1869; secretary of legation at London 1869, and consul-general at the same place from that year till 1881; consul-general at Havana 1882–1884. He accompanied General Grant in his tour round the world in 1877–78. 1. The Vagabond: a Volume of Piquant Sketches, N. York, 1859, 12mo. 2. Military History of Ulysses S. Grant: vol. i., N. York, 1868; vols. ii., iii., 1881, 8vo.

"The work is written with that soldierly respect for high qualities, even among the bitterest antagonists, which is the first characteristic of a good military history."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 251.

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Badger, Rev. George Percy, D.C.L., Knight Commander of the Crown of Italy and Companion of the Gleaming Star of Zanzibar, 1815–1888, b. at Chelmsford, Essex, spent his early life in Malta, where he acquired a perfect knowledge of the Maltese dialect, which he subsequently endeavored to reduce to writing, as a medium of education among the natives. During a two years' residence in Syria he became a proficient in Arabic and made himself familiar with the manners and habits of all classes of the population. Having taken holy orders in 1841, he was sent as a delegate to the Nestorian and other Christian churches of the East, and, while at Nimrûd, made the discovery of a cuneiform slab which led to Layard's explorations. He was afterwards government chaplain at Bombay and at Aden, and in 1857 he rendered important services as Arabic interpreter and staff chaplain in the Persian expedition under Sir James Outram. In 1872 he accompanied Sir Bartle Frere on a special mission to Zanzibar, and some years later was appointed to attend upon the Sultan of Zanzibar during his visit to England. During later years he devoted himself to literary pursuits, especially in connection with his favorite studies, in which he ranks as one of the highest authorities. Besides his contributions to periodical literature, including articles on Egyptian affairs, he has published: 1. The Nestorians and their Rituals: with a Narrative of a Mission to Mesopotamia and Coordistan in 1842–44 and of a Late Visit to those Countries in 1850, Lon., 1852, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Government in its Relations with Education and Christianity in India, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. Sermons on the State of the Dead, Past, Present, and Future, Bombay, 1861, 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1870, 12mo. 4. A Visit to the Isthmus of Suez Canal Works. With Map. Lon., 1862, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Travels of Ludovico di Varthema in India and the East, A.D. 1503–8, 1863. 6. (Trans.) The Clergy and the Pulpit in their Relations to the People, by I. Mullois, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) History of the Imâms and Seyyids of Oman, from A.D. 661–1856, (Hakluyt Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1871, 4to. 8. An English-Arabic Lexicon, Lon., 1881, 4to.

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Badham, Rev. Charles, D.D., 1813–1884, b. at Ludlow, Shropshire, Eng., son of Charles Badham, M.D., [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] was educated at Eton, and at Wadham College, Oxford; studied for seven years in Italy and Germany; was ordained in 1848; appointed head-master of King Edward VI.'s Grammar-School at Lowth in 1851, and of the proprietary school at Edgbaston, near Birmingham, in 1854; and in 1867 became professor of classics and logic in the University of Sydney, Australia. He was esteemed the best classical scholar in England since Porson. His publications include annotated editions of the Iphigenia and Helena of Euripides, 1851: Ion of Euripides, 1851, 1853, and 1861; Plato's Philebus, 1855 and 1878; and Plato's Euthydemus and Laches, 1865. Also: 1. Criticism applied to Shakspere, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 2. Thoughts on Classical and Commercial Education, Manchester, 1866, 12mo. 3. Adhortatio ad Discipulos Academiæ Sydneiensis, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

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Baer, W. Champagne Charlie, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Bagby, George William, M.D., ("Mozis Addums,") 1828–1883, b. in Buckingham Co., Va., graduated at the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, was editor and correspondent of various Southern journals, a contributor to magazines, and State librarian of Virginia from 1870 to 1878. 1. John M. Daniel's Latch-Key: a Memoir of the late Editor of the Richmond Examiner, Lynchburg, Va., 1868, 16mo. 2. What I did with my Fifty Millions. Edited from the posthumous MS. by Cæsar Maurice, Esq., of the Richmond (Va.) Whig. Phila., 1875.

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Bagdon, J. C. A Brief Comparison of the Fundamental Doctrines of the Anglican and Greek Churches, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Bagehot, Walter, 1826–1877, b. at Langport, Somersetshire, Eng.; was educated at University College, London, where he graduated in 1846 with the mathematical scholarship, and took his M.A. degree in 1848 with the gold medal in intellectual and moral philosophy and political economy. He was called to the bar in 1852, but instead of practising went into business with his father, a ship-owner and banker at Langport. In his leisure hours he contributed articles on literary and political topics to the Prospective Review, and from 1855 to the National Review, of which he was throughout its existence one of the editors. In 1860 he became editor and manager of The Economist, established by his father-in-law, the Right Hon. James Wilson, as a free-trade organ. As an economist Bagehot belonged to the Ricardo school, though he did not regard the science as a fixed but rather as a tentative one and subject to modifications. He was an authority on questions of banking and finance, and was even more widely known as a literary critic and brilliant talker. 1. Estimates of some Englishmen and Scotchmen, Lon.,

1858, 8vo. (Articles in this volume are included in the Biographical Studies and Literary Studies hereafter named.) 2. The History of the Unreformed Parliament: an Essay, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Memoir of the Right Hon. J. Wilson, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. Count your Enemies and Economise your Expenditure, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 5. The English Constitution: Reprinted from the Fortnightly Review, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

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12. Essays on Parliamentary Reform, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 13. The Postulates of English Political Economy: with a Preface by Alfred Marshall, Lon., 1885, 8vo. (This is a reprint of a portion of the "Economic Studies.") A complete edition of Bagehot's works, edited by Forrest Morgan, was published in New York, 1889.

Bagenal, Philip Henry Dudley, B.A., b. 1850; educated at St. Alban Hall, Oxford; called to the bar at King's Inns, Dublin, 1874, and at the Inner Temple, London, 1881. 1. Parnellism Unveiled: Land and Labour Agitation of 1879–80, Dublin, 1880, 12mo. 2. The Irish Agitators in Parliament and on the Platform: a Complete History of Irish Politics for the Year 1879, Dublin, 1880, 12mo. 3. The American-Irish and their Influence on Irish Politics, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Bagg, Lyman Hotchkiss, b. 1846; graduated at Yale College in 1869; became a journalist in New York, and was the college chronicler of the World from 1876 to 1882. He has contributed to periodicals on the subject of bicycling under the pseudonyme of "Karl Kron." 1. Four Years at Yale. By a Graduate of '69. N. Haven, 1871. 2. Ten Thousand Miles on a Bicycle. By Karl Kron. N. York, 1887.

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Bagnold, Miss E. S. H., d. 1889, author of lyrics very popular many years ago, contributed to Aunt Judy's Magazine. Civil Service Orthography: a Handy Book of English Spelling. By E. S. H. B. Lon., 1870.

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Bagot, Rev. Daniel, M.A., D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1827; ordained 1828; chaplain of St. Patrick's, Newry, 1828–35; minister of St. James' Episcopal Church, Edinburgh, 1835–43; vicar of Newry 1853–75; dean of Dromore 1850–75; now resident in Surrey. 1. Thorn in the Flesh, Edin., 1839, 32mo. 2. The Protestant Catechism: containing a Plain and Concise Refutation from the Bible of all the Leading Errors of the Church of Rome, Lon., 1840, 8vo; 4th ed., 1845. 3. A Concise Statement of a Plan on which the Clergy of the Established Church may give in their Adhesion to the National System of Education in Ireland, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 4. Exposition of Matthew Ch. i.–xvii., 1854, r. 8vo. 5. Original Hymns. By D. B. Dublin, 1858. 6. The Atonement: an Argument, 1860. 7. The Art of Poetry of Horace: with Free and Explanatory Translations in Prose and Verse, Edin., 1863, p. 8vo. 8. Inspiration of the Holy Scriptures, Lon., 1878, 18mo. 9. Twenty-Third Psalm: a Brief Exposition, and Four Paraphrases in English Verse, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 10. Hymns, Edin., 1886, 8vo.

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Baikie, William Balfour, M.D., F.R.C.S., 1825–1864, b. at Kirkwall, Orkney; took his medical degree at Edinburgh; became a surgeon in the navy, and in 1854 accompanied an expedition up the Niger, at first as surgeon, and, on the death of the captain, as commander, exploring that river 250 miles farther than any previous traveller. In 1857 he started on a second expedition, and remained several years in Africa, establishing a native settlement and market for native produce, opening up the navigation of the Niger, learning many African dialects, and translating parts of the Bible into Háusa. He died at Sierra Leone when on his way home on leave. 1. List of Books and Manuscripts relating to Orkney and Zetland, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. Narrative of an Exploring Voyage up the Rivers Kwóra and Bénue in 1854, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. Observations on the Háusa and Fulfálde Languages, Lon., 1861, 8vo. Privately printed.

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Bailey, Alfred, M.A., b. 1829; educated at Christ Church, Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1854; sometime Stowell Civil Law Fellow of University College. The Succession to the English Crown: an Historical Sketch, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

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Bailey, Ebenezer. See Churchill, Rev. Ebenezer Bailey, *infra*.

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Bailey, George, of Chiddingstone, Kent. The Temple and the Builders thereof: being a Vision of the Church of Christ and of the Various Workmen employed therein, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Bailey, George W. A Private Chapter of the War, St. Louis, 1880, 16mo.

Bailey, Rev. Gilbert Stephen, b. at Dalton, Pa., in 1822; studied theology at Oberlin College, Ohio, and became a Baptist minister; held pastorates in Pennsylvania and several Western States; originated the system of "ministers' institutes;" was superintendent of the Baptist missions in Illinois 1863–67, and secretary of the Baptist Theological Union in Chicago 1867–75. He published: 1. History of the Illinois River Baptist Association, N. York, 1857. 2. The Great Caverns of Kentucky, Chic., 1864, 16mo. 3. A Manual of Baptism, Phila., 1864, 16mo. 4. The Trials and Victories of Religious Liberty in America, 1876. 5. Three Discourses on the History, Wonders, and Excellence of the Bible, Ottumwa, 1882. 6. The Word and Works of God, 1883, 12mo. 7. Prize Discourse on Slander, Washington, 1884. 8. Ingersollism Exposed, Ottumwa, 1884.

Bailey, Rev. Henry, D.D., warden of St. Augustine's College, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. The Missionary's Daily Text-Book. By H. B. Canterbury, 1853. 2. A Sermon after the Death of C. M. Betts, 1859. 3. Three Sermons on the Prodigal Son, 1860, 8vo. 4. Anecdotes of the Prayer-Book, Lon., 1864, 18mo. 5. Twenty-Five Years at St. Augustine's College: a Letter to late Students, 1874. Privately printed.

Bailey, Henry Ives, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Church Education at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo.

Bailey, Henry Mercer. Eventide Pencillings, Hartford, Conn., 1853, 12mo.

Bailey, J. The True Philosophy of Life: a Practical Treatise on the Laws of Health, or, How to maintain the Vital Action and to keep the Body in Health to the Longest Period for Mankind to Live, &c., Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Bailey, J. H. The Factors of Civilization, Real and Assumed, Atlanta, Ga.,. 1883, 8vo.

Bailey, Jacob Whitman, b. 1808, at Ward, Mass., became professor of chemistry at West Point, and contributed papers embodying the results of his microscopical researches to scientific journals. 1. Microscopic Examination of Soundings, Wash., 1851, 4to. 2. Microscopic Observations in South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, Wash., 1851, 4to. 3. New Species of Microscopic Organisms, Wash., 1854, 4to.

Bailey, Rev. James. History of the Seventh-Day Baptist General Conference, Toledo, O., 1866, 12mo.

Bailey, James Montgomery, b. 1841, at Albany, N.Y.; became a carpenter, and subsequently a journalist at Danbury, Conn.; served in the volunteer army during the civil war, and in 1870 established a paper called the Danbury News, to which he contributed humorous papers, which were extensively copied and gave him a reputation as "The Danbury News Man." 1. The Danbury Newsman: being a Brief but Comprehensive Record of the Doings of a Remarkable People, Bost., 1872, 12mo. 2. Life in Danbury, Bost., 1873, 12mo; new ed., 1877. 3. They All do it; or, Mr. Miggs of Danbury, and his Neighbors, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 4. England from a Back Window: with Views of Scotland and Ireland, Bost., 1879, 12mo. 5. Mr. Phillips's Goneness, 1879, 16mo. 6. The Danbury Boom: with a Full Account of Mrs. Cobleigh's Action therein, 1880, 12mo.

"Mr. Bailey is . . . a genuine humorist, . . . not of a rare type."—*Nation*, xvi. 435.

Bailey, James W. 1. (Trans.) Martial Fragments of Tyrtæus, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Lays of Great Britain, and other Poems, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Bailey, John Burn. Modern Methuselahs; or, Short Biographical Sketches of a few advanced Nonagenarians or actual Centenarians who were distinguished in Art, Science, Literature, or Philanthropy. Also, Brief Notices of some Individuals remarkable chiefly for their Longevity. With an Introductory Chapter on "Long-lasting." Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Bailey, John C. W. 1. Allen County Gazetteer, Chic., 1867, 8vo. 2. Kane County Gazetteer, Chic., 1867, 8vo. 3. Sangamon County Gazetteer, Chic., 1867, 8vo.

Bailey, John Eglington, 1840–1888, b. at Edgbaston, near Birmingham, Eng.; educated at Warrington, and at Owens College, Manchester, and afterwards connected with a mercantile firm in the latter city; was appointed in 1876 a member of the council of the Chetham Society, and subsequently became its secretary. He edited old MSS., contributed articles on antiquarian and biographical subjects to periodicals, and established a journal for the discussion of such subjects, The Palatine Note-Book. 1. The Life of Thomas Fuller, D.D.: with Notices of his Books, his Kinsmen, and his Friends, Lon. and Manchester, 1874.

"It scarcely aims at being popular, but cannot fail in its exhaustive fulness to instruct and gratify those who already know a great deal about the men that flourished in England towards the middle of the seventeenth century."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxix. 186.

2. (Ed.) The Life of a Lancashire Rector during the Civil War, the Rev. C. Herle, Leigh, 1877, 8vo. Privately printed. 3. (Ed.) Inventories of Goods in the Churches and Chapels of Lancashire, taken in the Year 1552, (Chetham Soc.,) 1879, 4to. 4. (Ed.) Diary for the Years 1595–1601. By J. Dee. Lon., 1880, 4to.

Bailey, John J. Catalogue, Classified and Alphabetical, of the Books of the St. Louis Public School Library: including also the Collections of the St. Louis Academy of Science and Law School, St. Louis, 1870, 8vo.

Bailey, John M. Book of "Ensilage;" or, New Dispensation for Farmers, Billerica, Mass., 1880, 8vo.

Bailey, L. H., Jr. 1. Talks Afield: About Plants and the Science of Plants, Bost., 1885. 2. Field-Notes on Apple-Culture, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Bailey, Loring Woart, son of Jacob Whitman Bailey, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. at West Point, N.Y., in 1839; studied at Brown University and at Harvard, where he graduated in 1859; appointed professor of chemistry and natural history in the University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, and has since been connected with the geological survey of Canada. Besides his contributions to the reports of this survey, and to the Canadian Naturalist and Canadian Record, he has published: 1. Notes on the New Species of Microscopical Organisms from the Para River, South America, Cambridge, Mass., 1861. 2. Mines and Minerals of New Brunswick, 1864. 3. Geology of Southern New Brunswick, 1865. 4. Elementary Natural History, St. John, N.B., 1887, 16mo.

Bailey, M. Introductory Treatise on Elocution, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Bailey, M. E. Hints on introducing the Kindergarten System into English Infant Schools, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Bailey, Philip James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. The International Policy of the Great Powers, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 2. Universal Hymn, Lon., 1868, 4to. 3. The Festus Birthday Book, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Bailey, Samuel, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1791–1870, spent his life entirely at Sheffield, where he was chairman of the Sheffield Banking Company, and several times president of the Sheffield Literary and Philosophical Society. The following list of his publications includes those mentioned in vol. i., where there are several omissions of early works and the dates are generally incorrect. In regard to the authorship of the two books published anonymously, see Dict. of Nat. Biog., ii. 411. 1. Essays on the Formation and Publication of Opinions and other Subjects, Lon., 1821; 2d ed., 1826; 3d ed., 1831. 2. Questions on Political Economy, 1823. 3. A Critical Dissertation on the Nature, Measure, and Causes of Value, 1825. 4. Letter to a Political Economist, 1826. 5. Essays on the Pursuit of Truth and on the Progress of Knowledge, Lon., 1829; 2d ed., 1844. 6. Rationale of Political Representation, Lon., 1835, 8vo. 7. Money and its Vicissitudes in Value, Lon., 1837, 8vo. Pamph. 8. Letters from an Egyptian Kafir on a Visit to England in Search of Religion, 1837. Anon. 9. A Review of Berkeley's Theory of Vision, Lon., 1842, 8vo. 10. Maro, or Poetic Sensibility, 1846. Anon. 11. The Theory of Reasoning, Lon., 1851; 2d ed., 1852. 12. Letters on the Philosophy of the Human Mind, 3 Series, Lon., 1855, 1858, 1863, 8vo. 13. On the Received Text of Shakespeare's Dramatic Writings, 1861, 1862, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bailey, Sarah Loring. Historical Sketches of Andover: comprising North Andover and Andover, Mass., Bost., 1881.

Bailey, Rev. Thomas John, graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1860; ordained 1860; curate of St. Michael, Lewes, 1860–67, of St. Mary le Strand 1873–79, and since then of All Saints', Notting Hill. 1. English Orders and Papal Supremacy: a Brief Manual of Facts, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. The Jurisdiction and Mission of the Anglican Episcopate, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) A Defence of Holy Orders in the Church of England, including the Statutes, Documents, and other Evidence attesting the Validity of Anglican Orders: with a Photozincograph of the Record of Archbishop Parker's Consecration. Lat. and Eng. Lon., 1870, 8vo; abridged ed., 1871. 4. Are the Ministers of the "Reformed Episcopal Church" Validly Ordained? a Letter, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Bailey, Mrs. Urania Locke, (**Stoughton,**) 1820–1882, b. at Gill, Franklin Co., Mass.; resided after her marriage at Providence, R.I. She wrote under the name of "Una Locke." 1. The School at Elm Oak and the School of Life, N. York, 1861. 2. The Crooked Tree, N. York, 1865, 16mo. 3. Dr. Plassid's Patients, Bost., 1872, 16mo. 4. Star Flowers, N. York, 1882, 16mo. With Pratt, F. L., Holiday Tales, Bost., 18mo. With York, Zaida, and Lee, Francis, High Days and Holidays in Old England and New England, N. York, 1870, 4 vols. 16mo.

Bailey, W. B. Voyage up the Quorra and Tshudda Rivers in 1854, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Bailey, W. E. Against her Will, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Bailey, W. T. Richfield Springs and Vicinity: Historical, Biographical, and Descriptive, N. York, 1874, 12mo.

Bailey, Wellesley C. Lepers in India; 2d ed., Lon., 1875, 32mo.

Bailey, William, of Nottingham. The Angler's Instructor: a Treatise on the Best Modes of Angling in English Rivers, Lakes, and Ponds, Lon., 1857, 12mo; 3d ed., 1879, p. 8vo.

Bailey, William H. 1. The Onus Probandi, Preparation for Trial, &c., N. York, 1886, 8vo. 2. The Conflict of Judicial Decisions, Balt., 1888, 8vo.

Bailey, William Whitman, son of J. W. Bailey, *supra*, b. 1843, at West Point, N.Y., graduated at Brown

University in 1864, and afterwards studied the natural sciences at Harvard; was botanist to the U.S. Survey of the 40th parallel 1867–68; tutor in botany at Brown University 1877–81, and professor from the latter date. Botanical Collector's Hand-Book, Salem, Mass., 1881, 12mo.

Baillie, Alexander Dundas Ross Cochrane-Wishart-, Baron Lamington, [*ante*, vol. i., Cochrane, Alex. Baillie, M.P., add.,] 1816–1890, educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, was M.P. for Bridport and Honiton successively, and represented the Isle of Wight 1870–80, when he was raised to the peerage as Baron Lamington. He published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Exeter Hall; or, Church Polemics, Lon., 1841, 8vo. 2. Lucille Belmont, Lon., 1849, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Florence the Beautiful: a Novel, Lon., 1854, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Justice to Scotland, Edin. and Lon., 1854, 8vo. 5. Historic Châteaux: Blois, Fontainebleau, Vincennes, 1876, p. 8vo.

"The Historic Châteaux which Mr. Cochrane has chosen as pegs to hang his discourses upon are three in number,—Blois, Fontainebleau, and Vincennes. . . . Each of these three châteaux serves as an excuse for recounting the history of some striking events or persons connected with them."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 234.

6. A Young Artist's Life, Lon., 1864, 8vo. Anon. (A biography of L. Holme.) 7. Francis the First, and other Historic Studies, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Historic Pictures, Lon., 1860, 2 vols. 8vo. 9. The Théâtre Français in the Reign of Louis XV., Lon., 1879, 8vo. (A novel intended to illustrate the history of the Théâtre Français, for which the author had been collecting materials.)

"A very weak story indeed . . . It is provoking that Mr. Cochrane should have defeated his own object by the unfortunate form which he has selected."—*Acad.*, xv. 291.

Baillie, Alexander F., F.R.G.S. A Paraguayan Treasure: the Search and the Discovery. With Route, Map, and Plans. [A novel.] Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

"Under the disguise of a novel Mr. Baillie gives a vivid description of incidents which are supposed to have taken place during the last few days of the life, and after the death, of Lopez, the Dictator of Paraguay."—*Ath.*, No. 3125.

Baillie, Mrs. E. C. C. 1. The Protoplast: a Series of Papers, Lon., 1853, 2 vols. 12mo. Anon. 2. The Way of the Wilderness, and other Poems. By E. C. C. B. Lon., 1862. 3. Hours of Rest; or, Sabbath Thoughts for Sabbath Days, Lon., 1867, 8vo. Anon. 4. Memoir of General Latta, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 5. A Sail to Smyrna; or, An Englishwoman's Journal: including Impressions of Constantinople, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Baillie, E. J. John Ruskin: Aspects of his Thought and Teaching, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Baillie, Helen. Deep Truths Simply Explained, for Women's Bible-Classes, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Baillie, Rev. John, D.D., d. 1890, educated at Edinburgh and at Cambridge; minister of the Scottish Establishment 1841–43, Free Church 1843–54; ordained in the Anglican Church 1857; rector of Wyvenhoe from 1866. 1. Memoir of the late Rev. W. H. Hewitson, Lon., 1851, cr. 8vo. 2. The Missionary of Kilmany: being a Memoir of A. Paterson: with Notices of R. Edie, Edin., 1853, 8vo; 9th ed., 1856. 3. (Ed.) Manna for the Pilgrim; from the Writings of W. H. Hewitson, Lon., 1854, 16mo. 4. (Ed.) The Oil of Joy for the Afflicted and Bereaved; from the Writings of W. H. Hewitson, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 5. A Memoir of Adelaide L. Newton; 2d ed., Lon., 1856; 3d ed., 1862; 16th ed., 1871, 12mo. 6. Life Studies; or, How to Live, illustrated in the Biographies of Bunyan, Tersteegen, Montgomery, Perthes, and Mrs. Winslow, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 7. God's Avenger; or, England's Present Duty in India: with a Glance at the Future, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 8. (Ed.) Thoughts and Aphorisms on the Christian Life, 1857, 18mo. 9. A Memoir of Capt. W. Thomson Bate, R.N., Lon., 1858, 12mo. 10. Rivers in the Desert: Mission Scenes in Burmah, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo, (republished as "The Great Awakening in the Desert.") 11. St. Augustine: a Biographical Memoir, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 12. The Revival; or, What I saw in Ireland, 1860, 12mo. 13. Grace Abounding: a Narrative illustrating the Effects of the Revival, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 14. Scenes of Life, Historical and Biographical, chiefly from Old Testament Times, Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo. 15. "Over There!" a Memoir of the Conversion and Last Days of E. K. Dennis, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 16. Christ our Life; or, Scenes in our Lord's Passion and Ministry, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 17. The Comforter: How He acts in the World through the Church, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 18. Coming Events; or, Thoughts on the Antichrist, Christ's Appearing and Second Coming, &c., Lon., 1869, 8vo. 19. Brownlow North, Esq.: What he was; what he did; and how he did it: In Memoriam; new ed., Lon., 1876, 32mo. 20. Pleasant Memories: Woman's Thoughts and Life-Work, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Baillie, Neil Benjamin Edmonstone. 1. Moohummudan Law of Inheritance, Calcutta, 1832, 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1874. 2. Moohummudan Law of Sale, 1850, 8vo. 3. Moohummudan Law of Land Tax, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 4. A Digest of Mohammedan Law, Lon., 1865–69, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1875–86. 5. Is the Sultan of the Turks the Caliph of the Mussulmans and Successor of the Prophet? Lon., 1877.

Baillie, William. 1. A Grammar of the Hebrew Language, Dublin, 1840, 8vo. 2. A Brief View of the Church in Ireland: its Early Purity and Independence; its Subjugation and Restoration, Dublin, 1853, 8vo.

Baillie-Grohman. See Grohman.

Baily, Alfred. Devotional Exercises; or, Utterances of the Heart, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Baily, D. E., and **Hammond, John D.** (Ed.) The Nevada General Statutes in Force from 1861–1885 incl.: Annotated, Carson City, 1885, 8vo.

Baily, Florence. Gleanings from the Field of Life: a Poem. Illust. Phila., 1882, fol.

Baily, Francis, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Journal of a Tour in North America, 1796–97, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Baily, J. A Physician's Pharmacopœia: containing Formulæ of Unofficial Preparations, with the Object of Securing Uniformity in Dispensing and to Discourage Secret Nostrums, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Baily, John. 1. Management of the Dorking Fowl, 1851, 12mo. 2. Remarks on Pheasants and Pheasantries, 1857, 24mo; 4th ed., rev., 1883. 3. A Plain and Familiar Treatise on the Principal Breeds of Fowls, 1860, 12mo; 3d ed., 1868; 8th ed., 1877.

Baily, John. Central America: describing each of the States of Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica, Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Baily, Laurence R. 1. Observations on General Average, Lon., 1851; 2d ed., 1856. 2. Perils of the Sea and their Effects on Policies of Insurance practically considered, 1860.

Baily, Rev. Thomas L. 1. Only Me, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 2. Possibilities, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Baily, William Hellier. Figures of Characteristic British Fossils: with Descriptive Remarks, Lon., 1867, fol.

Baily, William L. 1. Our Own Birds; or, A Familiar Natural History of the Birds of the United States. Illust. Phila., 1863; new ed., revised by Edward L. Cope, 1869.

"It is smoothly and pleasantly written, and contains much general information about our birds; but it smells of the library rather than of the fields and woods."—*Nation*, ix. 213.

2. Trees, Plants, and Flowers: Where and How they Grow. Illust. Phila., 1869, 12mo. (This is included in the revised ed. of the former work.)

Bain, Alexander, Electrician, 1811–1877. 1. A Short History of the Electric Clocks: with Explanations of their Principles and Mechanism, and Instructions for their Management and Regulation, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. A Treatise on Numerous Applications of Electrical Science to the Useful Arts, Edin., 1869, 8vo.

Bain, Alexander, M.A., LL.D., b. 1818, at Aberdeen, and educated at Marischal College in that place. He has held the following appointments: professor of natural philosophy in the Andersonian University, Glasgow, during 1845; assistant secretary to the metropolitan sanitary commissioners 1847; assistant secretary to the general board of health 1848–50; examiner in logic and moral philosophy in the University of London 1857–62 and 1864–69; examiner in moral science at the India civil service examinations in 1858 and several other years; professor of logic in the University of Aberdeen 1860–80, and in 1881 he was elected lord rector of that university. He began his literary career in 1840, as a contributor to the Westminster Review, and wrote several text-books on natural philosophy for a series published by Messrs. Chambers. 1. The Senses and the Intellect, Lon., 1855; 3d ed., 1868.

"What Mr. Mill accomplished for Logic, Mr. Bain has essayed to perform for Psychology,—namely, to reconstruct it on a natural basis. . . . His volume presents us with a vast accumulation of phenomena, classified and arranged

as the basis of his theories. . . . We can hardly open a page without lighting on some fact attractive to any one who feels an interest in these subjects."—*Sat. Rev.*

2. The Emotions and the Will, Lon., 1859; 3d ed., 1875. 3. On the Study of Character: with an Estimate of Phrenology, Lon., 1861.

"Mr. Bain cannot be a reader of the novelists and moralists of his time, or he would hardly have said that the interest in the 'analytical study of human character' was 'declining.' . . . Mr. Bain agrees with the Phrenologists in regarding the brain as the organ of the mind and in tracing the differences of character to constitutional differences in the qualities of the various nerve-centres. . . . But he lays out his ground for the analysis of character differently."—*Sat. Rev.*, xiii. 18.

4. A Higher English Grammar, Lon., 1863, 12mo; new ed., rev. and enl., 1879, 12mo. 5. English Composition and Rhetoric Manual, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1869; enl. ed., Part I., 1887. 6. Mental and Moral Science: a Compendium of Psychology and Ethics, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1872. 7. Logic, Deductive and Inductive. Part I., Deduction; Part II., Induction. Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 8. A First English Grammar, and Key, Lon., 1872, 18mo. 9. Mental and Moral Science, Part II., 1872, p. 8vo. 10. Mind and Body: the Theories of their Relations, 1873, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1874. 11. A Companion to the Higher English Grammar, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 12. Education as a Science, ("Internat. Science" Ser.,) Lon., 1879, sm. 8vo; 5th ed., 1885. 13. James Mill: a Biography, Lon., 1882, 8vo; new ed., 1887. 14. John Stuart Mill: a Criticism: with Personal Recollections, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

"So far as doctrines are concerned, one could not have wished for an exponent more sympathetic than Prof. Bain. . . . But for the task of biographer, and even of critic, something more is required than mere knowledge of the doctrines expounded by thinkers, and these additional qualities—literary style and arrangement, knowledge of life, and broad intellectual sympathies—are only conspicuous by their absence in these books."—*Ath.*, No. 2831.

15. Practical Essays, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 16. On Teaching English: with Detailed Examples, &c., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 17. English Composition and Education. Enlarged Edition. Part Second, Emotional Qualities of Style. Lon., 1888.

"Virtually a new work, of most original design and elaborate execution."—*Acad.*, xxxiv. 65.

And see GROTE, GEORGE, *infra*.

Bain, Charles M. Poems, Edin., 1859, 12mo.

Bain, E., formerly master of the Trades' Hospital at Aberdeen. Merchant and Craft Guilds: a History of the Aberdeen Incorporated Trades, Aberdeen, 1888.

Bain, George. Rambles in Holland: being Notes of a Run through the Netherlands, Nairn, 1873, 8vo.

Bain, Rev. J. A. Kerr, M.A. The People of the Pilgrimage: an Expository Study of the Pilgrim's Progress as a Book of Character. First Series: True Pilgrims. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Bain, J. W. 1. God's Songs and the Singer, Pittsburgh, Pa., 18mo. 2. Secret Orders, 18mo.

Bain, Joseph, and **Rogers, C.** (Ed.) Liber Protocollorum M. C. Simonis Notarii publici et Scribæ Glasguensis, 1499–1513; also, Rental Book of the Diary of Glasgow, 1509–1570, (Grampian Club Pub.,) Edin., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bain, Richard, 1811–1875, b. at Redruth, Cornwall. Lyniletia; or, Revelations of the Heart, and other Poems, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

Bainbridge, Lucy S. Round-the-World Letters, Bost., 1881–82, 12mo.

Bainbridge, William. Treatise on the Law of Mines and Minerals; 3d ed., Lon., 1867; Am. ed., by G. M. Dallas, Phila., 1871, 8vo.

Bainbrigge, William Henry. 1. Remarks on Chloroform in Alleviating Human Suffering: showing that there is no Scriptural Authority to interdict its Administration, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. Lectures on Early Education, Lon., 1854, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 3. The Droitwich Salt Springs: their Medicinal Action and Curative Properties, Worcester, 1873, 8vo.

Baine, A. C. Essay on the Harmonious Relations between Divine Faith and Natural Reason, Balt., 1860.

Baines, Sir Edward, [*ante*, vol. i., BAINES, EDWARD, second of the name, add.,] 1800–1890, was educated at the Protestant Dissenters' Grammar-School, Manchester; associated with his father and succeeded him as editor and proprietor of the Leeds Mercury; was M.P. for Leeds 1859–74, and knighted in 1880. He was one of the leading dissenting members, and a supporter of Free-Trade measures. Besides the work mentioned in vol. i., he published: 1. Life of Edward Baines, 1848. 2. A Visit to the Vaudois of Piedmont, (Travellers' Library,) Lon., 1855, 16mo.

Baines, Rev. Edward, B.D., vicar of Yalding, formerly Fellow and Tutor of Christ's College, Cambridge, and examining chaplain to the Bishop of Ely. Sermons preached mainly to Country Congregations. Edited, with Preface and Memoir, by Alfred Barry. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Baines, Rev. John. 1. Tales of the Empire; or, Scenes from the History of the House of Hapsburg, Lon., 1851, 18mo. 2. The Life of William Laud, Archbishop of Canterbury, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Twenty Sermons preached at Haverstock Hill, 1860, 12mo. 4. Sermons, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

Baines, M. A. Poems of the Months: with Etchings by Wilhel. Baines, Lon., 1876, 4to.

Baines, T. B. 1. The Lord's Coming: Israel and the Church, Lon., 1875, 8vo; 2d ed., rev. and enl., 1876. 2. The Revelation of Jesus Christ, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

Baines, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1881, b. at Leeds, Eng., third son of Edward Baines, M.P., [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] settled in Liverpool as editor of the Liverpool Times in 1829, and in 1859 removed to London as a parliamentary agent at the Liverpool office in that city. Of the two books mentioned in vol. i. the second is erroneously ascribed to him, and the first is included in the following list: 1. Observations on the River Plate, Liverpool, 1845, 8vo. 2. Agricultural Resources of Great Britain, Ireland, and the Colonies, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 3. History of the Commerce and Town of Liverpool, Lon., 1852, 8vo; new ed., 1859. 4. Lancashire and Cheshire, Past and Present, Lon., 1866–70, 4 vols. 4to. 5. Yorkshire, Past and Present: a History and Description of the Three Ridings of the Great County of York, Lon., 1871–77, 2 vols. 4to.

Baines, Thomas, F.R.G.S., 1822–1875, b. at King's Lynn, Eng., accompanied the British army in the Kaffir war in 1848–51 as artist, and in 1858 was appointed artist to the Zambesi expedition under Livingstone. He made other journeys in Africa and Australia, and died at Durban, Natal. 1. Explorations in South-Western Africa, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. Gold Regions of South-Eastern Africa. Map and Illust. Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Baines, Thomas, F.R.H.S. Greenhouse and Stove Plants, Flowering and Fine-Leaved Palms, Ferns and Lycopodiums, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Baines, Wilhelmina. Lays from Legends, and other Poems, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Baird, Andrew Wilson. Manual for Tidal Observations and Reductions by Harmonic Analysis, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Baird, Rev. Charles Washington, D.D., 1828–1887, son of Rev. Robert Baird, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Princeton, N.J.; graduated at the University of New York in 1848, and at Union Theological School in 1852; became a Presbyterian clergyman; was American chaplain at Rome in 1853, and has since held pastorates at Brooklyn and at Rye, N.Y. His publications relate chiefly to church history and polity, including the Presbyterian liturgies, which he was the first to collect and investigate. 1. (Trans.) Discourses and Essays, by J. H. Merle d'Aubigné, N. York, 1846, 12mo. 2. Eutaxia; or, The Presbyterian Liturgies, N. York, 1855. Anon. Revised and republished under the title of A Chapter on Liturgies: Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. A Book of Public Prayer: compiled from the Authorized Formularies of the Presbyterian Church, 1857. 4. History of Rye, Westchester Co., N.Y., 1660–1870, including Harrison and White Plains till 1788. Illust. by A. Hosier. N. York, 1871. 8vo.

"It is full of lively sketches and quaint stories of the ways and manners of a primitive people in an old frontier town. . . . For research and fulness it is a model of industry."—*Nation*, xiii. 130.

5. History of Bedford Church, N. York, 1882. 6. History of the Huguenot Emigration to America, N. York, 1885, 2 vols. 8vo.

"These two volumes are a valuable and interesting contribution to our history, but we venture to predict they will be more appreciated by the genealogist than the historian, and for the genealogist they do but indicate the need of further search."—*Nation*, xl. 444.

Baird, E. J. C. My First School: a Tale for Boys, founded on Fact, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Baird, Henry Carey, b. 1825, at Bridesburg, Pa., is a publisher in Philadelphia, and author of many pamphlets on economic subjects advocating similar views to those of his uncle, Henry C. Carey. Among his

writings are: 1. Rights of American Producers and Wrongs of British Free-Trade Revenue Reform, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 2. Protection of Home Labor and Home Productions necessary to the Prosperity of the American Farmer, Phila., 1860, 8vo; 7th ed., 1875.

Baird, Rev. Henry Martyn, D.D., LL.D., son of Rev. Robert Baird, b. 1832, in Philadelphia; graduated at the University of the City of New York (Presbyterian) in 1850; studied at the University of Athens, in Greece, and at Union and Princeton Theological Seminaries; was a tutor at Princeton College from 1855 to 1859, and in the latter year became professor of Greek in his *alma mater*. He has published: 1. Modern Greece: Narrative of a Residence and Travels: with Observations on its Antiquities, Literature, Language, Politics, and Religion, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 2. Life of Robert Baird, D.D., N. York, 1865, 8vo. 3. History of the Rise of the Huguenots of France, N. York, 1879, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

"Looking for a word with which to characterize Professor Baird's work, we are tempted to use *neatness*. . . . To find the results of clean, scholar-like investigation expressed in a lucid, consecutive, and sober narrative gives a sense of positive satisfaction to the critical reader which the finest of fine writing is powerless to bestow. . . . Opportunities . . . of bringing the very act and deed of his characters before the reader are too often rejected by our author in favor of some mild generality. It is through this failure on points of detail, and through an overstrained sobriety of tone, quite misplaced in telling of the fiercest tragedy of modern times, that The Rise of the Huguenots comes short of being a really great history."—*Nation*, xxx. 47.

"He is a faithful, if a somewhat partial, chronicler of all the main events which lie between the famous 'Bath of Blood' at Vassy, with the consequent outbreak of the first civil war, and the St. Bartholomew Massacre, and he tells his story so well that he cannot fail to interest the reader."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlix. 634.

4. The Huguenots and Henry of Navarre. With Maps. N. York, 1886, 2 vols. 8vo.

"If his narrative never reaches the greatest excellence, so on the other hand it never falls below a very high standard. His style is very clear and correct; his preparation is conscientious and thorough; he possesses great skill in the selection and arrangement of his material, and he has given us a thoroughly interesting and valuable work."—*Nation*, xliv. 433.

"The only defect of any consequence to be noted in the work is one which does not detract from its interest as a narrative, but seriously affects its value as a history. . . . He treats the civil conflicts, which he describes as purely religious wars, whereas it is evident from the facts which he records—more evident perhaps than in any previous history—that they were mainly political, and that religion was little more than a pretext."—*Critic*, v. 52.

"He is accurate, well informed, and appears to have made good use of the abundant materials which exist in print for the history of France during the sixteenth century. . . . Mr. Baird is too much of a partisan, and too indiscriminating in the use of his materials, for his work, excellent as it is, to take its place as the standard and final history of the French Reformation."—P. F. Willert: *Hist. Rev.*, No. 11.

Baird, Hugh. 1. Words in Season, Lon., 1856, 32mo. 2. Beaten Oil for the Lamp of Life, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo.

Baird, Rev. James, B.A. 1. Management of Health: a Manual of Home and Personal Hygiene, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 2. The Emigrant's Guide to Australia, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 3. Emigrant's Guide to Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 4. Ben Rhydding: its Amenities, Hygiene, and Therapeutics, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Baird, James Skerrett Shore, T.C.D. 1. Classical Manual: an Epitome of Ancient Geography and Greek and Roman Mythology, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 2. A Catalogue of Greek Verbs, Irregular and Defective, Lon., 1853, 8vo; new ed., 1865. 3. Forms and Peculiarities of the Homeric Dialect, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo; new ed., by Rev. W. Gunion Rutherford. 4. First Latin Vocabulary and Accidence, 1855, 12mo.

Baird, Rev. John, of the Free Church, Rafford. The Living Saviour, Lon., 1878, 12mo.

Baird, Rev. John. 1. Nearer Heaven: a Help to the Deepening of the Spiritual Life, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. Studies in the Spiritual Life, Lon., cr. 8vo.

Baird, Robert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1863. 1. Life of Eliza Aston Rumpff and the Duchess de Broglie. Illust. N. York, 1849, 18mo. 2. Impressions and Experiences of the West Indies and North America in 1849, Lon., 1850, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., rev., 1855.

Baird, Robert H. American Cotton-Spinner and Manager's and Carder's Guide, Phila., 1851, 12mo; 7th ed., 1876.

Baird, Samuel John, b. 1817, at Newark, Ohio; graduated at Centre College, Ky., and studied theology at New Albany, but after officiating for some years as a Presbyterian preacher was obliged by ill health to retire from the ministry. He has published: 1. Collection of the Acts, Deliverances, and Testimonies of the Supreme Judicatory of the Presbyterian Church, Phila., 1855, 8vo. 2. Bible History of Baptism, Richmond, Va., 8vo. Pamph. 3. The Elohim Revealed in the Creation and Redemption of Man, Phila., 1860, 8vo. 4. Socinian Apostasy of the English Presbyterian Church. 5. The First Adam and the Second, Phila., (?) 1860, 8vo. 6. The Church of Christ: its Constitution and Order, Phila., 1868, 18mo. 7. History of the Early Polity of the Presbyterian Church in the Training of Ministers. 8. A History of the New School, and of the Question involved in the Disruption of the Presbyterian Church in 1838, Phila., 1868, 12mo.

Baird, Spencer Fullerton, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1823–1887, was educated at Dickinson College, where he afterwards became professor of natural science. On the death of Prof. Henry of the Smithsonian Institution in 1878, Prof. Baird succeeded him as secretary. In 1871 he was appointed by the President U.S. Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries, for the purpose of inquiring into the causes of the decrease of food-fishes in the country and the best means of restoring them. He furnished for some years a yearly report of the advances made in science. Also: 1. Reports of the U.S. Fish Commission, 1873–1886, 12 parts. 2. On the Serpents of New York: with a Notice of a Species not hitherto included in the Fauna of the State, Albany, 1854, 8vo. 3. Catalogue of North American Mammals, Washington, 1857–59, 3 vols. 4to and 8vo. 4. Mammals of North America: Descriptions based on Collections in the Smithsonian Institution, Phila., 1859, 87 col. Plates, 8vo. 5. Review of American Birds in the Smithsonian Museum, Wash., 1866. 6. Birds of North America: with Atlas, Wash., 1870, 2 vols. 4to. 7. (Ed.) Cal. Geol. Survey. Ornithology. Vol. I.: Land Birds of California and Adjacent States and Territories: based on Manuscript and Collections of J. G. Cooper. Illust. San Fran., 4to. 8. With Girard, C., Catalogue of Serpents, Wash., 1853, 8vo. 9. With Cassin, John, Birds of North America, Phila., 1860, 4to. 10. With Ridgway, R., New Forms of American Birds, Salem, 1873, 8vo. Pamph. 11. With Brewer, Thomas Mayo, and Ridgway, Robert, A History of North American Birds. Land Birds. Vols. I.–III. Illustrated by 64 Plates and 593 Wood-cuts. Bost., 1875.

"These authors have unusual facilities for preparing an exhaustive treatise,—opportunities which, as leading ornithologists of the day, they cannot but use to the best advantage. . . . They have prepared a work marking an advance in the history of the science as decided as that accomplished by Audubon in his day. The work at once becomes the authority upon the subject; while the circumstance that it embodies the results of an activity in the field of research which has left comparatively little to be learned of our birds, renders it probable that it will never be superseded,—at least as long as present methods of ornithological study endure."—*Nation*, xviii. 270.

12. The Water Birds of North America, 1884, 2 vols. 4to.

"The work will . . . mark an era in the literature of American ornithology; to the specialist it will form for many years a *vade-mecum* of the subject, and to the general reader and the amateur a boon the value of which cannot be easily over-estimated."—*Nation*, xl. 17.

For complete list of his works, see Bibliography, 1843–1882, by George Brown Goode, in Bulletins U.S. Nat. Museum.

Baird, William, M.D., 1803–1872, b. at Eccles, Scotland; studied medicine at Edinburgh, Dublin, and Paris, and became a surgeon in the service of the East India Company. From 1841 till his death he held an appointment in the zoological department of the British Museum. He contributed papers to the Zoological and Linnæan Societies, and published separately: 1. Natural History of British Entomostraca, (Ray Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Cyclopædia of the Natural Sciences, 1858. 3. Memoir of John Baird, Minister of Yetholm, Roxburghshire: with an Account of his Labours in Reforming the Gipsy Population of that Parish, [1799–1861,] Lon., 1862, 12mo.

Baird, Rev. William, M.A. 1. Duty and Reward; or, The Blessedness of Doing Good, Lon., 1859, 18mo. 2. Hints for the Formation and Management of Bible-Classes, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 3. The Passion of Jesus: a Course of Lectures, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. The

Mystery of Bethlehem: Three Lectures on the Source, the Manifestation, and the Effect of the Incarnation, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 5. The Hallowing of our Common Life: Sermons, Lon., 1867, 12mo; 3d ed., 1874. 6. The Inheritance of our Fathers: Plain Words about the Book of Common Prayer, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 7. The Days that are Past: a Manual of Early Church History, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 8. Feeding the Lambs: a Few Brief Hints about the Preparation of Cheap Dinners for Children, Lon., 1870, 16mo. 9. Watching by the Cross: Prayers, Readings, and Meditations for Holy Week, Lon., 1870, 32mo. 10. The Missioner's Manual: Suggestions for Clergy engaged in conducting Parochial Missions, Lon., 1874, 18mo.

Baird, William, of Auchmedden. 1. Account of the Surname of Baird, particularly of the Families of Auchmedden, Newbyth, Sauchtonhall. Edited by William N. Fraser. Edin., 1857, 4to. 2. Dominus Fecit. Genealogical Collections concerning the Sir-Name of Baird, and the Families of Auchmedden, Newbyth, and Sauchton Hall in particular. [Edited by William N. Fraser, and re-edited by F. M. B. S.] Lon., 1870, 4to.

Baird, William. Index to the General Orders amendatory of the U.S. Army Regulations: with Index to the Circulars, Rulings, &c., of the War Department to Jan. 1, 1887, Wash., 1887, 16mo.

Baird, William Raimond. Descriptive Analysis of the Society System in the Colleges of the United States, Phila., 1879, 12mo. With Babcock, F. S., Guide to the Principles of the Law, N. York, 1883, 16mo.

Bairstow, J. O. The Parting Message of Moore Lykes: an Address to Young Men, Lon., 1877, sq. 16mo.

Baker, Lady. 1. Half-Hours with my Girls; or, Talks about Anything, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1885. 2. More Half-Hours with my Girls, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Baker, A. H. Short Course of Geometry and Trigonometry, N. York, 1873, 8vo; new ed., 1878.

Baker, Rev. Abijah Richardson, D.D., 1805–1876, b. in Franklin, Mass., and educated at Amherst College and at Andover Theological Seminary; held Congregational pastorates in Medford, Mass., and in Lynn, Mass. 1. Question-Book on the Topics in the Assembly's Shorter Catechism, N. York, 1862, 18mo. 2. Topics in Christ's Sermon on the Mount, Bost., 1862, 3 vols. 18mo.

Baker, Amy. First History of the English People: vol. i., Anglo-Saxons to Henry III.; vol. ii., Edward I. to Elizabeth; vol. iii., James I. to the Revolution; vol. iv., William III. to Victoria's Jubilee, Lon., 1888, 4 vols. 12mo.

Baker, Anselm, 1834–1885, studied art at Birmingham, Eng. In 1857 he became a Cistercian monk at Mount St. Bernard's Abbey, Leicestershire. He executed several mural paintings in churches, and is considered to have been unequalled in his own country as an heraldic artist. 1. Hortus Animæ, Lon. 2. Horæ Diurnæ, Lon. 3. Liber Vitæ.

Baker, Rev. Arthur, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Lectures on the Saints' Days, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. Our God a Consuming Fire: The Christian Doctrine of Everlasting Punishment founded on Reason as well as Revelation, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 3. Temptation: its Nature, Instruments, Effects, and Safeguards: considered in a Series of Three Lenten Sermons, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo.

Baker, Arthur John. Incidents in my Life, Adelaide, 1884.

Baker, Arthur M. How to Succeed as a Stenographer and Typewriter, N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Baker, Benjamin, of North Brixton. 1. England's Crisis; or, The National Debt extinguished, and Trade perfectly free, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. The National Debt: Should the Revenues of the Church be applied towards its Extinction? Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. The Book of Common Prayer; or, Baptismal Regeneration, as taught therein, an Absurdity and a Farce, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Baker, Benjamin, C.E. 1. Diagrams: Weights of Iron Girders up to 200 Feet of Span, Lon., 1866, fol.; rev. ed., 1873. 2. Long-Span Railway Bridges: with Formulæ and Tables, 1867, 12mo; 2d ed., rev., with Similar Tables relative to Short-Span Railway Bridges. Illust. 1873. New ed., 1878. 3. On the Strength of Beams, Columns, and Arches: with a View to ascertaining the Practical Strength of any given Section of Beam, in Cast Iron, Wrought Iron, or Steel. Illust. Lon., 1870, p 8vo. 4. The Actual Lateral Pressure of Earth-Work, N. York, 1881, 8vo.

Baker, Benjamin Franklin, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1811, at Wenham, Mass., a teacher of music; was superintendent of musical instruction in the Boston grammar-schools from 1842 to 1848. Theoretical and Practical Harmony, Bost., 1870, 8vo.

Baker, Benson. 1. The Sanitary Condition of the Poor in Relation to Poverty, Disease, and Crime, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Milk for Babes: How to Feed an Infant, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Baker, C. Man, his Frame and Wants, Lon., 1863.

Baker, C. (Ed.) An Account of the Progress of his Grace Henry the First, Duke of Beaufort, through Wales, 1684, &c., by Thomas Dineley; from the original MS., Lon., 1864, 8vo. Privately printed.

Baker, Rev. Charles, M.A., graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1854; ordained 1856; rector of Thornham since 1884. Our Lord Jesus Christ teaching on the Lake of Gennesaret: Six Discourses, Lon., 1868, 16mo.

Baker, Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1874, instructor of the deaf and dumb, and author of a textbook called The Circle of Knowledge, which many years ago had an immense sale, published, in addition to that work and to those mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Book of the Bible. 2. Reading and Catechising: Scripture Characters, Lon., 1875, sq. 16mo. 3. (Trans.) Amman's Dissertation on Speech, 1873.

Baker, Charles Conyers Massey, B.A., b. 1847; educated at Worcester College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1871. The Laws relating to Young Children, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Baker, Charles Edmund. 1. Wills: How to Make and how to Prove Them, and the Law of Administration, Lon., 1879, 12mo; 3d ed., 1881. 2. Landlords, Tenants, and Lodgers: with Forty Forms, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 3. The Law of Husband and Wife and the Law of Divorce, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 4. The Law of Master and Servant, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 5. Husband and Wife and Married Women's Property Act, 1882; new ed., Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Baker, Charles R. Practical and Scientific Fruit-Culture, Bost., 1867, 12mo.

Baker, Rev. Charles R., a Protestant Episcopal minister, rector of the Church of the Messiah, Brooklyn, N.Y. The Apostles' Creed tested by Experience: Lectures, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

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Baker, De W. C. 1. Brief History of Texas, N. York, 1873, 12mo. 2. A Texas Scrap-Book: History, Biography, and Miscellany, N. York, 1875, 8vo.

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Baker, E. Note-Book for Artillery Volunteers, Lon., 1884, 32mo.

Baker, Edward B., late deputy inspector-general of police, Bengal. Sport in Bengal, and How, When, and Where to Seek it, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Baker, Elinor. (Trans.) Avanturine: Gems of Thought and Meditation for Daily Use; from various French Authors, Lon., 1882, 32mo.

Baker, Miss Ella M., d. 1888, aged 29. 1. Songs of the Seasons. 2. Stories from Old History. 3. The Sovereigns of England. 4. Christmas Pie, Bost., 1879, 12mo. 5. Tales of Olden Time drawn from History and Tradition. Illust. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 6. Soldier and Servant, 1884, 12mo. 7. Clover Leaves: a Collection of Poems. Compiled and arranged by K. G. B. Bost., 1885, 12mo. 8. Put in his Thumb and Pulled out a Plum: Stories for a Christmas Pie. Illust. Bost., 1886, 12mo. 9. Seven Easter Lilies, Bost., 1887, 12mo. 10. Bertram de Drumont, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 11. Kingscote Essays and Poems, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 12. Kingscote Stories, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Baker, F. Magistrate's Pocket-Guide: a Key to Diverse Knowledge, Lon., 1880, 32mo.

Baker, F. P., and **Furnas, R. W.** Preliminary Report on the Forestry of the Mississippi Valley and Tree-Planting on the Plains. Pub. by U. S. Govt. Wash., 1883, 8vo.

Baker, Rev. Francis A. Memoir and Sermons. Edited by Rev. A. F. Hewit. 10th ed., N. York, 1865, cr. 8vo.

"Baker, Frank, D. O. N.," (Pseud.) See BURTON, RICHARD F., *infra*.

Baker, Franklin, 1800–1867, an English Unitarian minister, brother of Charles Baker, known as an instructor of the deaf and dumb, [*ante*, vol. i.] History of the Rise and Progress of Nonconformity in Bolton, 1854.

Baker, Mrs. G. Fraud, Fancy, Fact: Which is it? An Enquiry into the Mystery of Spiritualism. With a Narrative of Personal Experience. Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Baker, Col. G. M. Manual of Arms: Bayonet Exercise and General Instructions for Officers and Soldiers of the National Guard, State of New York, Buffalo, 1866, 16mo.

Baker, George Augustus, educated at the College of the City of New York and the law school of Columbia College, graduated in 1870, and has since practised his profession in New York. 1. Point Lace and Diamonds: Poems. Illust. 1875, sm. 4to; new eds., 1877 and 1882. 2. Bad Habits and Good Society, N. York, 1876, 24mo. 3. Mrs. Hephæstus, and other Short Stories; [also] West Point: a Comedy in Three Acts, N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Baker, Sir George Edward Dunstan Sherston, Bart., b. 1846; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1871. He is an Associate of the Institut du Droit International. 1. The Laws relating to Quarantine at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. The Office of Vice-Admiral of the Coast, Lon., 1884, sm. 4to. Privately printed. 3. (Ed.) Halleck's International Law, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Baker, George G. Life of W. H. Seward to 1860, N. York, 12mo.

Baker, George Melville, b. 1832, in Maine, author of numerous plays for amateur acting. 1. Amateur Dramas for Private Theatricals, Bost., 1867, 16mo. 2. An Old Man's Prayer, Bost., 1867, sq. 16mo. 3. Mimic Stage: a Series of Dramas, &c., Bost., 1867, 16mo. 4. Social Stage: Dramas, Comedies, &c., Bost., 1870, 16mo. 5. A Baker's Dozen: Humorous Dialogues, Bost., 16mo. 6. Running to Waste. Illust. Bost., 16mo. 7. The Temperance Drama, Bost., 16mo. He has also edited several collections of pieces for recitation.

Baker, George Shereton. A Handy Book on the Law of Railway Companies, for the Use of Railway Travellers, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Baker, Georgina M. A. Pen-Rambles: Poems, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Baker, Mrs. Harriette Newell, (Woods,) [see LESLIE, MADELINE, *ante*, vol. i., add.,] (pseudonymes "Madeline Leslie" and "Aunt Hatty,") daughter of Rev. Leonard Woods, D.D., [*ante*, vol. iii., and *infra*,] and wife of Rev. Abijah R. Baker, D.D., *supra*, b. 1818, at Andover, Mass. Her publications, chiefly for the young, are very numerous. Several of them have been translated into French and German, Tim the Scissors-Grinder being the most popular. The following is not a complete list. 1. Tim the Scissors-Grinder, Bost., 1861, 16mo. 2. Sequel to Tim the Scissors-Grinder, Bost., 1862, 16mo. 3. Up the Ladder; or, Striving and Thriving, Bost., 1862, 16mo. 4. The Two Homes; or, Earning and Spending, Bost., 1862, 16mo. 5. Bound Girl, and other Stories, Bost., 1862, 18mo. 6. Bound Boy and the Young Soldier, Bost., 1862, 18mo. 7. The Prize Bible; or, Covetousness, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 8. The Organ-Grinder, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 9. Never Give Up; or, The Newsboys, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 10. White and Black Lies; or, Truth Better than Falsehood, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 11. Worth and Wealth; or, Jessie Dorr, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 12. Tim's Sister; or, A Word in Season, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 13. Light and Shade, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 14. The Rag-Pickers, and other Stories, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 15. The Secret of Success, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 16. Art and Artlessness, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 17. Every-Day Duties; or, The Schoolmates, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 18. Wheel of Fortune, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 19. In the Wilderness, Bost., 1868. 20. Cora and the Doctor, &c.; new ed., Bost., 1868, 12mo. 21. Governor's Pardon, Bost., 1868, 16mo. 22. Courtesies of Wedded Life; new ed., Bost., 1869, 12mo. 23. Walter and Frank, Bost., 1869, 16mo. 24. Juliette; or, Now and Forever, Bost, 1869, 12mo. 25. Paul Barton; or, The Drunkard's Son, Bost., 1869, 16mo. 26. Live and Learn, Bost., 1869, 16mo. 27. Behind the Curtain, Bost., 1869. 28. Fashion and Folly, Bost., 1869. 29. The Hard Sum, and other Stories, Cin., 1869. 30. The Breach of Trust, Bost., 1869. 31. Lost but Found, Bost., 1869. 32. Edith Withington: a Book for Girls. By H. N. W. B. 1871. 33. Ingleside; or, Without Christ and With Him, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 34. This and That, Bost., 1887, 16mo. Also, many series, each in several vols., comprising similar productions.

Baker, Henry, missionary of the Church Missionary Society. The Hill Arrians of Travancose, and the Progress of Christianity among them, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Baker, Henry. Essays, Pastoral and Elegiac. By a Gentleman late of the Inner Temple. Lon., 1856.

Baker, Henry Barton. 1. French Society, from the Fronde to the Great Revolution, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Strafford: a Romance, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Our Old Actors: with Portraits, Lon., 1878, 2 vols.; new ed., 1881.

"His object has been to link detached essays [published in *Temple Bar*] together, so as to form a chronological history of actors and acting from Shakspeare to Macready. . . . Mr. Baker has taken for his volumes a subject of great interest, on which he has brought to bear a certain amount of industry and a vast amount of ignorance."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvi. 664.

Baker, Henry F., F.R.C.S. Edin., assistant surgeon to the Royal Orthopædic Hospital, surgeon to the Cripples' Nursery, &c. Practical Notes on the Treatment of Deformities, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Baker, Rev. Sir Henry Williams, Bart., 1821–1877, b. in London, and educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; took orders and became vicar of Monkland, near Leominster, in 1851. He is known chiefly as editor of Hymns Ancient and Modern, and as the author of a number of hymns published in his own collection and in Lord Selborne's Book of Praise. 1. Daily Prayers, for the Use of those who have to work hard. Anon. 2. A Daily Text-Book, for the Use of those who have to work hard, Oxford, 1854, 12mo. Anon.

Baker, I. O. Levelling: Barometric, Trigonometric, and Spirit, N. York, 1887, 24mo.

Baker, J. Laws of Salmon-Fisheries, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Baker, J. M. Foreknowledge of God, St. Louis, Mo., 12mo.

Baker, J. S. Questions of the Age, Memphis, Tenn., 18mo.

Baker, Rev. James, M.A., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1847; ordained 1851; held various curacies 1852–59; chaplain of Winchester College 1858; rector of St. Swithin, Winchester, 1859–63; since 1885 chaplain of Hants County Hospital. The Three Personal Authorities by Divine Right: God's Remedy against Lawlessness, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

Baker, James, b. 1847, a contributor to the Saturday Review, Cornhill, and other English periodicals, writing articles on social, economical, and archæological questions, and sketches of travel. He has visited Bohemia and has made a specialty of articles on that country, endeavoring to make it better known to English tourists. 1. Oxford Attack on our English Constitution exposed, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 2. King Charles and his Murderers: a Review, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 3. Quiet War Scenes: Poems and Translations. Illust. Lon., 1879, 16mo; new ed., 1888. 4. Days Afoot, and European Sketches, Lon., 1881, 16mo; 2d ed., 1883. 5. John Westacott: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Baker, James, B.A. Our Volunteer Army: a Plan for its Organization, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., 1869.

Baker, James, M.A., lieut.-col. Auxiliary Forces, formerly of the 8th Hussars. Turkey in Europe. Maps. Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"When he travels he sees with his own eyes, and does not merely find confirmation of what he has read and heard before. He is a geologist, a sportsman, and a practical agriculturist. . . . Of all that he speaks of from personal knowledge he is a trustworthy witness, calm, shrewd, and impartial. Of all that he speaks of from historical and other printed documents he is a trustworthy compiler, intelligent, concise, and rapid. . . . The most interesting part of Colonel Baker's work is that which treats of Bulgaria."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 582.

Baker, Rev. James Franklin Bethune, graduated at Pembroke College, Cambridge, 1882; ordained 1888; curate of Edgbaston since 1888. The Influence of Christianity on War, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Baker, James L. Exports and Imports, as showing the Relative Advancement of every Nation in Wealth, Strength, and Independence, Phila., 1859, 8vo.

Baker, Jehu. (Trans.) Considerations of the

Causes of the Grandeur and Decadence of the Romans, by C. de Secondat, Baron Montesquieu: with Introduction, Notes, and Index, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

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Baldwin, Joseph G., d. 1864, at Sumter, Ala., studied law, and was a judge of the Supreme Court of California from 1857 till January, 1863, and chief justice from the latter date till January, 1864. 1. Party Leaders: Sketches of Jefferson, Hamilton, Jackson, Clay, Randolph of Roanoke, &c., N. York, 1855, 12mo. 2. The Flush Times of Alabama and Mississippi: Humorous Legal Sketches, N. York, 1858, 12mo; 11th thousand, San Fran., 1879.

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Baldwin, Right Rev. Maurice Scollard, D.D., b. 1836, at Toronto, Canada; graduated at Trinity College, Toronto, in 1859; became curate of Christ Church Cathedral, Montreal, in 1870; canon of the cathedral in 1871 and rector of the parish in 1872, and in 1883 was elected Bishop of Huron. Life in a Look, Lon., 1883, 12mo. With RAINY, REV. PRINCIPAL, and others, Papers on Preaching, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

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Balfour, Right Hon. Arthur James, M.A., LL.D., b. 1848, brother of Francis Maitland Balfour, *infra*, was educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge; acted as private secretary to his uncle the Marquis of Salisbury 1878–80; M. P. for Hertford 1874–85, and since then for Manchester; president of the Local Government Board in 1885; secretary for Scotland 1886–87, and since then for Ireland. He was elected rector of the University of St. Andrews in 1886. 1. A Defence of Philosophic Doubt: being an Essay on the Foundations of Belief, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

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Balfour, Mrs. Clara Lucas, (Liddell,) 1808–1878, b. in the New Forest, Hampshire, Eng. On the death of her father in her childhood she removed to London with her mother, and in 1827 married Mr. James Balfour of the Ways and Means Office in the House of

Commons, and resided in Chelsea, London, where she formed a friendship with Mrs. Carlyle. In 1841 Mrs. Balfour began to write and lecture on temperance, and for nearly thirty years devoted herself mainly to that cause. She also lectured on topics relating to the position of women, and for some years was lecturer on literature at a school in London. Her stories and other publications were very numerous and have had an immense sale. 1. Moral Heroism; or, The Trials and Triumphs of the Great and Good, Lon., 1846; new ed., illust., 1877, p. 8vo. 2. The Women of Scripture, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 2d ed., Lon., 1850. 3. Woman and the Temperance Reformation: an Expostulation, Lon., 1849, 12mo. 4. A Whisper to a Newly-Married Pair, from a Widowed Wife, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 5. Happy Evenings; or, The Literary Institution at Home, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 6. Sketches of English Literature, from the Fourteenth to the Present Century, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 7. Two Christmas Days, Lon., 1852; new ed., 1862, 12mo. 8. Morning Dew-Drops: Juvenile Abstainer, Lon., 1853; 5th ed., Lon., 1862; new ed., 1877. 9. A Sketch of E. Smith, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 10. A Sketch of H. Kilham, also other Biographical Sketches, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 11. A Sketch of Charlotte Elizabeth, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 12. Working Women of the Last Half-Century: the Lesson of their Lives, Lon., 1854; 2d ed., 1860, 12mo. 13. The Burnish Family, Glasgow, 1857, 8vo. Anon. 14. The Warning: a Narrative of Facts addressed to Wives and Mothers, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 15. Toil and Trust: Life-Story of Patty the Workhouse Girl, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo; 3d ed., 1868. 16. The Victim; or, An Evening's Amusement at the Vulture Tavern, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 17. Confessions of a Decanter, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 18. Drift: a Story of Waifs and Strays, Glasgow, 1861, fp. 8vo. 19. Sunbeams for all Seasons, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 20. Uphill Work, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 21. A Mother's Lessons on the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1862, fol. 22. Hints on Household Management, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 23. "Scrub;" or, The Workhouse Boy's First Start in Life, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 24. Passages in the History of a Shilling, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 25. Wanderings of a Bible, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 26. A Peep out of a Window, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 27. Cousin Bessie: a Story, Lon., 1863. 28. Friends to the Friendless, Lon., 1863. 29. Retribution: a Tale, Lon., 1863. 30. A Little Voice and a Sudden Snarl, Lon., 1863. 31. Troubled Waters, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 32. Cruelty and Cowardice: a Word to Butchers and their Boys, London, 1866, 16mo. 33. The Bible Pattern of a Good Woman, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 34. Ways and Means: a Story of Life's Struggles, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 35. Harry Wilson; or, The Society Bible, Phila., 1870, 12mo. 36. One by Herself, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 37. All but Lost, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 38. Ethel's Strange Lodger: a Story in Four Chapters, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 39. Light at Last, Glasgow, 1874, 16mo; new ed., 1875. 40. Lame Dick's Lantern: a Story for Children, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 41. Home-Makers, and How they Make Them, Lon, 1878, p. 8vo. 42. Women worth Emulating, Lon., 1879, 12mo; new ed., 1886. 43. The Family Honour, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 44. The Manor House Mystery, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 45. Job Tufton: a Story of Life-Struggles, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 46. Lyndon the Outcast, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

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Balfour, Francis Maitland, F.R.S., 1851–1882, b. in Edinburgh, Scotland, son of James Maitland Balfour of Whittinghame, East Lothian, was educated at Harrow, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where, under the guidance of Dr. Michael Foster, the Trinity prælector of physiology, he devoted himself to original work in biology. He took his B.A. degree in 1873, in the natural science tripos, studied for some time at the Stazione Zoologica at Naples, and in 1876 was appointed lecturer on animal morphology at Cambridge. In 1881 he received a gold medal for his discoveries from the Royal Society, and in 1882 a special professorship of animal morphology was instituted for him at Cambridge. 1. A Monograph on the Development of Elasmobranch Fishes, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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Balfour, Gen. Sir George, R.A., K.C.B., b. 1809; served in India, China, &c., from 1839; was inspector-general of ordnance at Madras 1857–59; chief of military department of finance, India, 1860–62; and assistant comptroller-general, War Office, 1868–71. Trade and Salt in India Free: with a Preface on the Commercial, Political, and Military Advantages in all Asia, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Balfour, George William, M.D., F.R.C.P., late physician to the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh. 1. (Trans.) Hand-Book of the Practice of Forensic Medicine, by J. L. Caspar, (New Sydenham Soc.,) Lon., 1861–65, 4 vols. 8vo. 2. An Introduction to the Study of Medicine, to which is appended a Report of the Homœopathic Treatment of Acute Diseases in Dr. Fleischmann's Hospital, Vienna, during the months of May, June, and July, 1846, Edin., 1865, fp. 8vo. 3. Clinical Lectures on Diseases of the Heart and Aorta, Lon., 1876, 8vo; 2d ed., 1882.

Balfour, Isaac Bayley, M.D., F.R.S., b. 1853, in Edinburgh, son of John Hutton Balfour, *infra*, was educated at the University of Edinburgh, and in 1879 appointed Regius professor of botany at the University of Glasgow. He resigned that position in 1884 to become Sherardian professor of botany at Oxford. With Vines, S. H., F.R.S., Prof. of Botany, Oxford, and Farlow, W. G., M.D. Harvard, (ed.) Annals of Botany, Nos. 1–4, Oxford, 1888, 8vo.

Balfour, James. Reminiscences of Golf on St. Andrews Links, Edin.

Balfour, John Hutton, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1884, retired from his professorship at Edinburgh in 1879, receiving the title of emeritus professor of botany. He had been dean of the medical faculty of the University of Edinburgh for thirty years. He was for many years one of the editors of the Annals of Natural History and of the Edinburgh New Philosophical Journal, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Phylo-Theology; or, Botanical Sketches intended to illustrate the Works of God in the Structure, Functions, and General Distribution of Plants, 1851, 12mo. 2. Botanist's Vade-Mecum, 1855, 12mo. 3. The Plants of the Bible—Trees and Shrubs, 1858, r. 8vo; new ed., enl. 1885. 4. Botany and Religion, as illustrated in God's Works, Edin., 1859, cr. 8vo. 5. The Botanist's Companion; or, Directions for the Use of the Microscope, Edin., 1860, cr. 8vo. 6. Biography of John Coldstream, Edin., 1865, 12mo. 7. Systematic and Economic Botany; new ed., 1866; new ed., 1885. 8. Lessons in Elementary Botany, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 9. First Book of Botany, suited for Beginners, 1872, 12mo. 10. Introduction to the Study of Palæontological Botany, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 11. Second Book of Botany, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 12. Systematic and Economic Botany, ("Advanced Science" Series,) 1874, 16mo. (First published under the title of Vegetable Anatomy and Physiology.)

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Ball, Charles B. The Rectum and Anus: their Diseases and Treatment, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

Ball, Rev. Charles James, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1872; ordained 1874; headmaster's assistant in Merchant Taylors' School 1873–75; second classical master 1875–78; since 1880 chaplain of Lincoln's Inn. 1. The Merchant Taylors' Hebrew Grammar, Lon., 1877, 8vo; new ed., 1882. 2. A Hebrew Primer, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. Commentaries on 1st and 2d Kings and 1st and 2d Chronicles in Bishop Ellicott's Commentary, 1883.

Ball, Rev. Charles Richard, M.A., graduated at Christ's College, Cambridge, 1858; ordained same year; held various curacies 1858–70; vicar of St. Paul's, Peterborough, 1869–86; vicar designate of All Saints', Peterborough, 1887. 1. Lessons on our Lord's Ministry, for Sunday-Schools, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 2. The Promised Seed: Course of Lessons on the Old Testament, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. Familiar Instructions on the Church Catechism, for every Sunday, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 4. The Apostle of the Gentiles: his Life and Letters, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 5. The Dispensation of the Spirit: Person and Work of the Holy Ghost, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

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Ball, John, F.R.S., M.R.I.A., 1818–1889, eldest son of the Right Hon. Nicholas Ball, b. in Dublin, and educated at Oscott College and at Christ's College, Cambridge; was called to the Irish bar, but never practised; appointed a poor law commissioner in Ireland in 1846, and again in 1849; elected member of Parliament for the county of Carlow in 1852; appointed under-secretary for the colonies in 1855; and being defeated in the general election of 1858, when he was a candidate for the borough of Limerick, retired from politics and devoted himself to scientific pursuits, especially botany. He travelled extensively, especially in the countries around the Mediterranean and in North and South America, was a prominent member of the Alpine Club, and contributed many papers to the publications of learned societies, including Spicilegium Floræ Moroccanæ and Origin of the Flora of the European Alps. He was joint author with Sir J. D. Hooker [*q. v.*] of a work on Morocco, and editor of Peaks, Passes, and Glaciers: a Series of Excursions by Members of the Alpine Club, Lon., 1859. His other publications are: 1. Guide to the Western Alps, Lon., 1863. 2. Central Alps and Switzerland, (Alpine Guide, Part II.,) Lon., 1864, 12mo. 3. Introduction to the Alpine Guide, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 4. Eastern Alps, (Alpine Guide, Part III.,) 1868, p. 8vo.

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Ball, Right Hon. John Thomas, LL.D., D.C.L., b. 1815, at Dublin; graduated at Trinity College 1836; called to the Irish bar in 1840; elected M.P. for the University of Dublin in 1868, and was successively solicitor-general and attorney-general for Ireland in that year; was reappointed attorney-general in 1874, and was lord chancellor of Ireland from 1875 till 1880. 1. Speech on the Irish Church Question, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. The Ballot considered in Connection with the Extension of the Franchise, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. The Reformed Church of Ireland, (1537–1886,) Lon., 1887, 8vo. 4. Historical Review of the Legislative Systems operative in Ireland from the Invasion of Henry II. to the Union, (1172–1800,) Lon., 1888, 8vo.

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Ball, Robert. (Trans.) Wonders in Acoustics; or, The Phenomena of Sound, by R. Radaw, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Ball, Sir Robert Stawell, LL.D., F.R.S., b. 1840, at Dublin, and educated at Chester, and at Trinity College, Dublin; appointed Lord Rosse's astronomer at Parsonstown in 1865; professor of applied mathematics and mechanism at the Royal College of Science for Ireland in 1867; Andrews professor of astronomy in the University of Dublin and royal astronomer of Ireland in 1874; knighted 1886. 1. Experimental Mechanics: a Course of Lectures delivered at the Royal College of Science for Ireland, Lon., 1871, 8vo: new ed., 1881. 2. Elementary Lessons on Applied Mechanics, (Cassell's Tech. Mans.,) Lon., 1872, 12mo. 3. The Theory of Screws: Study in Dynamics of a Rigid Body, Dublin, 1876, 8vo. 4. Astronomy, (London Science Class-Books,) 1877, 18mo. 5. Mechanics, (London Science Class-Books,) 1879, 18mo. 6. Elements of Astronomy, (Text-Books of Science,) 1880, 12mo. 7. The Story of the Heavens. Illust. Lon., 1886, 8vo.

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Ball, Thomas Horatio. The Little Book on a Great Subject; or, A Demonstrative Argument in support of the Genuineness of the Four Gospels, Lon., 1868, 12mo.

Ball, Thomas Isaac, ordained 1865; domestic chaplain to the Earl of Kinnoul 1874–76; priest in charge of High School Yards Mission, Edin., 1881–88; incumbent of St. Michael's, Edinburgh, 1881. The Thirty-Nine Articles: the Orthodox Doctrine of the Church of England, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Ball, V., M.A., of the Geological Survey of India; Fellow of the Calcutta University and of the Geological Societies of London and Ireland; now a professor at Trinity College, Dublin. 1. Jungle Life in India; or, The Journeys and Journals of an Indian Geologist, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

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Ball, Walter William Rouse, M.A., b. 1851; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he was second wrangler and first Smith's prizeman in 1874, and afterwards Fellow, assistant tutor, and lecturer on mathematics; also a Fellow of University College, London; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1876. 1. The Student's Guide to the Bar, Lon., 1878, 12mo; 4th ed., 1887. 2. A Short Account of the History of Mathematics, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Ball, William. 1. The Transcript, and other Poems, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. The Root of Ritualism, and other Contributions to the Periodicals of the Society of Friends: with added Papers, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. Verses composed since 1870: some Elegiac; others Occasional and Miscellaneous, Lon., 1875, 4to.

Ball, William Edmund, LL.D., studied law at Gray's Inn, and was called to the bar in 1878. 1. Short Digest of the Common Law: being the Principles of Torts and Contracts. Chiefly founded upon the Works of Addison. With Illustrative Cases, for the Use of Students. Lon., 1880, demy 8vo.

"The principles of the law are very clearly and concisely stated."—*Law Journal.*

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Ballantine, Henry. Midnight Marches through Persia. Illust. Bost., 1879, 12mo.

Ballantine, James, 1808–1877, b. in Edinburgh; was distinguished as a glass-stainer, and was chosen by the Royal Commissioners on Fine Arts to execute the stained-glass windows for the House of Lords. His publications include several volumes of poetry. 1. The Gaberlunzie's Wallet, 1843, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1875. 2. The Miller of Deanhaugh, 1845, p. 8vo. 3. A Treatise on Stained Glass, 1845. 4. The Book of Ornamental Design: with an Essay on Ornamental Art, 1847, 4to. 5. Poems, 1856, 8vo. 6. The Burns Anniversary, 1859, imp. 8vo. 7. One Hundred Songs with Melodies, 1865, 12mo. 8. Life of David Roberts, R.A., 1866. 9. Lilias Lee, and other Poems, 1871, 12mo.

Ballantine, William, serjeant-at-law, 1812–1887, b. in London; called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1834; made a serjeant-at-law in 1856, after practising for some years in the criminal courts. He was counsel for the claimant in his original suit for the Tichborne estates. 1. Some Experiences of a Barrister's Life, Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo; 8th ed., 1883; rev. Amer. ed., 1883.

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Ballantyne, Archibald. The Life of John, Second Baron Carteret (afterwards Earl Granville,) 1690–1763: a Political Biography, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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Ballantyne, James. Homes and Homesteads in the Land of Plenty: a Hand-Book of Victoria as a Field for Emigration, Melbourne, 1872, p. 8vo.

Ballantyne, James Robert, 1813–1864, b. at Kelso, Scotland, was educated at Haileybury College, and was for some time connected with the Scottish Naval and Military Academy. In 1845 he was sent to India to superintend the reorganization of the Sanskrit College established by the English government at Benares. He was afterwards librarian of the East India Office, London. His works consist mainly of translations from Sanskrit into English, and *vice versa*, and were all made with a view to establishing more intelligent relations between Indian and European thought. 1. A Grammar of the Hindustani Language. Edin., 1838, r. 8vo. 2. Elements of Hindi and Braj Bhākhā Grammar, Lon., 1839, 4to. 3. A Grammar of the Mahratta Language: for the Use of the East India College at Haileybury, Edin., 1839, 4to. 4. Principles of Persian Caligraphy. Illust. by Lithographic Plates of the Naskh-Ta'lik Character, Lon. and Edin., 1839, 4to. 5. Hindustani Selections in the Naskhi and Devanagari Character: with Vocabulary, Edin., 1840, r. 8vo; 2d ed., 1845. 6. Hindustani Letters, lithographed in the Nuskh-Tu'leek and Shikustu-Amez Character: with Translations, Lon. and Edin., 1840. 7. The Practical Oriental Interpreter; or, Hints on the Art of Translating readily from English

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Ballantyne, Thomas, 1806–1871, b. at Paisley, Scotland, was editor successively of the Bolton Free Press, the Manchester Guardian, the Leader, and other papers. He was intimately associated with Cobden and Bright in their agitation against the corn laws, and in 1841 published the Corn Law Repealer's Hand-Book. His other publications, apart from his journalistic contributions, are: 1. Passages selected from the Writings of Thomas Carlyle: with a Biographical Memoir, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1870. 2. Prophecy for 1855, selected from Carlyle's Latter-Day Pamphlets, 1855, 12mo. 3. Ideas, Opinions, and Facts, 1865. 4. Essays in Mosaics, 1870. Carlyle wrote, "I have long recognized in Mr. Ballantyne a real talent for excerpting significant passages from books, magazines, newspapers, &c., (that contain any such,) and for presenting them in lucid arrangement and in their most readable form."

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Bampton, Charles. (Ed.) Frank Lewald: Memorials, Lon., 1848, p. 8vo.

"The obvious truth is that this book is mainly fictitious, though with a backbone of fact. . . . It is quite worth reading."—*Acad.*, xxvi. 427.

Banbury, G. A. Lethbridge-, of H.B.M. Colonial Civil Service. Sierra Leone; or, The White Man's Grave. Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Bancroft, George, Ph.D., LL.D., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1891; appointed U.S. minister to Prussia in May, 1867; in 1868 accredited to the North German Confederation, and in 1871 to the German Empire. He was recalled at his own request in 1874, and afterwards resided in Washington. His History of the United States, of which vols. i. to vi. are elaborately noticed *ante*, vol. i., was completed in 10 vols., Bost., 1840–74. A revised edition, in 6 vols., was issued in 1876, and another, with the author's last revision, in 1883–84. His other publications, not mentioned in vol. i., include orations, addresses, and pamphlets, the most important being: 1. Memorial Address on the Life and Character of Abraham Lincoln, delivered at the Request of Both Houses of Congress, Washington, 1866. 2. Joseph Reed: a Historical Essay, N. York, 1867. 3. A Plea for the Constitution of the United States of America, wounded in the House of its Guardians, N. York, 1886. He has also published: 4. History of the Formation of the Constitution of the United States of America, N. York, 1882, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The story of the formation of the Constitution is so well known, and has been so often told, that Mr. Bancroft could, in the nature of things, add very little to it. Facts and documents may be accumulated,—and he has shown great industry in this part of his work,—but they do not substantially affect the conclusions which must be reached on the main points. The book is chiefly valuable as a full and connected narrative of the adoption of the Constitution, not only by the Convention, but by the different States. It contains absolutely no original discussion; in fact, Mr. Bancroft's historical system almost precludes anything of the kind. History is with him a chronicle of events associated with and caused by distinguished men. His natural taste is for the picturesque and dramatic, as the excesses of his style amply show: and this disposition of his mind diverts him from the discussion of the growth and development of principles of constitutional law."—*Nation*, xxxiv. 524.

Bancroft, Hubert Howe, b. 1832, at Granville, Ohio, was for some years employed in a book-store in Buffalo, N.Y., and in 1852 went to San Francisco and established a publishing house, from which he retired in 1868 in order to devote himself, with the aid of a corps of collaborateurs, to the completion and arrangement of a great historical collection, including printed books, manuscripts, maps, &c., and to the preparation of a series of works based on this material and intended to embrace the history of the whole Pacific coast on an elaborate scale. 1. The Native Races of the Pacific States. Vol. I., Wild Tribes. Vol. II., Civilized Nations of Mexico and Central America. Vol. III., Mythology and Languages of both Savage and Civilized Nations. Vol. IV., Antiquities and Architectural Remains. Vol. V., Aboriginal History and Migration: with Index. N. York, 1875, 5 vols. 8vo.

"Never was a large library more thoroughly ransacked or more completely laid under tribute by a writer than was Mr. Bancroft's collection of 'Americana' in the preparation of this work. Although partly historical, the book could not properly be called a history: it is rather an ethnological treatise. But ethnology is a broad and complex science, and the author's plan involves several distinct surveys of the entire field. He traverses it first ethnographically; that is, he describes the various races in their characteristic features, just as they appeared to Europeans when first visited. He goes over it a second time, to give an account of the religion of these races: his third survey of the field has reference to their various languages; and the fourth to their antiquities, especially their architectural remains. This is followed by another exploration, in which he gathers together whatever is known of their migrations and their primitive history."—*Nation*, xxi. 182.

"He has raised his Pacific district into higher importance in the educated world, and every one appreciates his work. By making accessible so much valuable material, and sweeping away so much accumulated rubbish, he has made a great move toward the production of a real system of American anthropology."—EDWARD B. TYLOR: *Acad.*, x. 192.

2. History of the Pacific States of North America, San Fran., 8vo. Vols. I.–III., Central America, (1516–1887,) 1883–87. History of Central America, vol. i., 1882.

"We cannot express too strongly our admiration for the man who has seriously taken in hand such an unprecedented task. With no special preparation or aptitude for this work, and with merely the training which a successful career in business had given him, he has manifested such a love of knowledge for its own sake, such a spirit of self-sacrifice for the future benefit of the community in which he has lived and accumulated his fortune, such energy and pluck and persistency, as justly entitle him to the respect and gratitude of his contemporaries, and insure his perpetual remembrance by posterity. Single-handed he has attempted and accomplished a feat which the oldest historical society in the land, with its lifetime of nearly a century, and its membership embracing the most scholarly and industrious workers of each generation, would be proud to have achieved. Alone he has amassed the library, gathered the manuscript material, and erected the building to preserve for posterity the muniments of the history of a large section of our common country. But all this public spirit and energy, with all its attendant success, do not necessarily afford any assurance of his fitness for the task of writing history; and we believe he will never find an imitator of his truly original device of seeing with other men's eyes, and thinking with other men's minds, as a special preparation for historical investigation."—*Nation*, xxxvi. 85.

Vols. IV.–VI., Mexico, (1516–1803), 1883, vols. i.–iii., 8vo. Vols. VII.–VIII., Mexico, (1804–1861), vols. iv.–v. Vol. IX., Mexico, 1888, vol. vi. Vol. X., North American States and Texas, (1531–1800), vol. i., 1883. Vols. XII.–XIV., California, (1542–1824), 1884–85, vols. i.–ii. Vols. XV.–XVIII., California, (1825–1859), 1885–88, vols. iii.–vi.

"The history of early California has been written in great detail, and in a fashion that must make the book readable only in single chapters as episodes—never as one connected whole. Yet nowhere else can we find so thorough an account of the beginning of an important community. . . . No one can doubt that the Pacific States have a very significant history before them. In the future, near or remote, no sensible man will doubt the value of the elaborate research which has now made the early portions of this history both accessible and comprehensible for all time."—*Nation*, xliv. 39.

Vols. XXII.–XXIII., The Northwest Coast, (1543–1846), 1884–85, vols. i.–ii. Vol. XXIV., Oregon, (1834–1848), 1886, vol. i. Vol. XXVII., British Columbia, (1792–1887), 1887. Vol. XXIX., California Pastoral, 1888. Vol. XXX., California inter Pocula: a Review of some Classical Enormities, 1888. Vols. XXXI.–XXXII., Popular Tribunals, 1887, vols. i.–ii. Vol. XXXIII., Alaska, (1730–1885), 1886. 3. Early American Chroniclers, San Fran., 1883, 8vo. Pamph. 4. A Popular History of the Mexican People, San Fran., 1887. (An

abridgment of the author's larger work on the same subject.) In regard to Mr. Bancroft's methods of investigation and composition, and the extent to which he has employed the assistance of collaborateurs, see a correspondence in the *Nation*, xxxvi. 103, 123, 144, 169.

Bancroft, Marie Effie, (Wilton,) b. at Doncaster, and **Bancroft, Squire,** b. 1841, in London, married 1867, were for some years managers of the Prince of Wales's Theatre, and subsequently of the Haymarket Theatre, and also the principal performers in the comedies produced at those houses. They retired from the management in 1885. Mr. and Mrs. Bancroft on and off the Stage. Written by Themselves. Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Gossip concerning players, playwrights, and playhouses is nearly always entertaining, and there is plenty of readable matter in these volumes. They tell pleasantly, and for the most part modestly, so much as the authors care that the public should hear about them, and they put on record a good deal that is worth knowing about stage history and its connections during the past quarter of a century. . . . As a rule, the brightest passages are those supplied by Mrs. Bancroft."—*Ath.*, No. 3156.

Bancroft, R. M., and **Francis, J.** Tall Chimney Construction, Lon., 1885, r. 8vo.

Bandelier, Adolph Francis Alphonse, b. 1830, at Berne, removed to the United States and turned his attention to archæological pursuits, working in connection with the Archæological Institute of America. He has visited Mexico and Central America and contributed papers and reports to the proceedings of learned societies. 1. The Art of War and Mode of Warfare, Bost., 1877. 2. The Tenure of Land and Inheritances of the Ancient Mexicans, 1878. 3. The Social Organization and Government of the Ancient Mexicans, 1878. 4. Historical Introduction to Studies among the Sedentary Indians of New Mexico; [and] Reports upon the Ruins of the Pueblos of Pecos, (Arch. Inst. of America Pub.,) 8vo. 5. Report of an Archæological Tour in Mexico in 1881, (Arch. Inst. of America Pub.) Illust. Bost., 1885, 8vo.

Bandinel, James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Star of Lovell, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Bandmann, Daniel Edward, b. at Betthausen, in Hesse, in 1837; first went upon the stage in New York in 1857, and has since made professional tours round the world, playing chiefly in English, but also in German. An Actor's Tour; or, Seventy Thousand Miles with Shakespeare. Edited by Bernard Gisby. Bost., 1885, 12mo.

Banerjea, H. K. M. 1. Dialogues on the Hindu Philosophy, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Sermon on the Death of the Bishop of Calcutta, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Banes, Charles H. History of the Philadelphia Brigade: 69th, 71st, 72d, and 106th Regiments of Pennsylvania Volunteers, Phila., 12mo.

Bauess, J. Frederick, F.R.G.S. Index Geographicus Indicus: being a List, alphabetically arranged, of the Principal Places in her Imperial Majesty's Indian Empire. Maps. Lon., 1881, r. 8vo.

Banfield, Frank. 1. Biographies of Celebrities, 2 ser., Lon., 1884, 12mo. 2. The Great Landlords of London: with Map showing the Estates, Lon., 1888.

Bangs, Rev. Heman, 1790–1869, b. at Fairfield, Conn., became a minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church, and spent most of his life in missionary work in New York and New Haven. Autobiography and Journal: with Introduction by Bishop Janes. Edited by his Daughters. N. York, 1872, 12mo.

Bangs, J. K., and **Sherman, F. D.** New Waggings of Old Tales, by Two Wags. Illust. Bost., 1887, 16mo.

Banim, Michael, 1796–1874, b. at Kilkenny, Ireland, was joint author with his brother, John Banim, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] of Tales of the O'Hara Family. "Out of a total of twenty-four volumes he claimed to have written thirteen and a half." After his brother's death (1842) he published: 1. Clough Fionn; or, The Stone of Destiny, (in the Dublin University Magazine, 1852.) 2. The Town of the Cascades, 1864.

"While not possessing the poetic vein of the younger brother, Michael Banim was certainly his equal in the power of vividly depicting passion and character."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, iii. 118.

Banister, A. Our Creed: an Appeal to the Church of England, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Banister, Henry. Gas Manipulation, Lon., 1863, 8vo; new ed., by W. L. Sugg, 1867.

Banister, Henry C., professor of harmony, counterpoint, and composition in the Royal Normal College and Academy of Music for the Blind, in the Guildhall School of Music, and in the Royal Academy of Music. 1. Text-Book of Music, Lon., 1872, 12mo; 13th ed., 1885. 2. Lectures on Musical Analysis, embracing Sonata-Form, Fugue, &c., Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

"Musical analysis—the study of forms—is a mere valley of dry bones; but Mr. Banister has clothed them with flesh and breathed into them the spirit of Haydn, of Mozart, and of Beethoven."—*Acad.*, xxxii. 76.

3. Musical Art and Study: Papers for Musicians; 2d ed., with Additions, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Banister, Thomas. 1. Memoranda relating to the Present Crisis as regards our Colonies, our Trade, our Circulating Medium, and Railways; 2d ed., Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. The Suffrage Nationalized; or, A Proposal for the Settlement of the Question of Franchise on a Popular and Constitutional Basis, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. Our Military System at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1857, 8vo. See Mossman, Samuel, *infra*.

Banister, William. The Art and Science of Change-Ringing; 2d ed., Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Bankes, G. N. (Ed.) The Autobiography of Sergeant William Lawrence, a Hero of the Peninsular and Waterloo Campaigns, Lon., 1887.

"Sergeant Lawrence died in 1867, bequeathing a manuscript account of his life to the family of which Mr. G. N. Bankes is a member. . . . It is stated in the preface that Sergeant Lawrence never learned to write, and dictated his recollections after leaving the army to a fellow-servant. . . . If this book be genuine, it is a decided addition to the literature of the struggle."—*Ath.*, No. 3093.

Bankes, George, 1788–1856, son of Henry Bankes, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] entered Parliament in 1816 as his father's colleague for the family borough of Corfe Castle, and held several offices, including that of cursitor baron of the exchequer. The Story of Corfe Castle and of many who have lived there, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo.

Banks, Alice. Cheep and Chatter; or, Lessons from Field and Tree. Illust. Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo.

Banks, Augustus. Sunshine and Shadow, Melbourne, 1874.

Banks, E. Gripper. Hints on Oxford and Cambridge Aquatics, Oxford, 1869, cr. 8vo.

Banks, Edward. Waifs of Rhyme, Birmingham, 1884, 8vo.

Banks, Elliot V. Kansas Supreme Court Reports, vols. i.–v., (1862–1870.) Pub. by the State. 1862–71, 5 vols. 8vo.

Banks, George Linnæus, 1821–1881, an English "poet, orator, and journalist," edited successively the Harrogate Advertiser, the Birmingham Mercury, the Dublin Daily Express, the Durham Chronicle, and the Windsor Royal Standard; founded many Mechanics' Institutes, and was the chief promoter and honorary secretary of the Workingmen's Celebration of the Shakespeare Tercentenary. A daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Banks is married to Mr. William Black, the novelist. Besides the works mentioned below, he wrote several plays and burlesques, and was the author of many popular songs, and of a poem entitled "What I Live for," which has been wrongly ascribed to other writers. 1. Blossoms of Poetry, Lon., 1841, 12mo. 2. Spring Gatherings, Liverpool, 1845. 3. Lays for the Times, Liverpool, 1845. 4. Onward, 1848. 5. Staves for the Human Ladder: Poems, 1850, 12mo. 6. Peals from the Belfry, 1853. 7. Slander: a Remonstrance in Rhyme, 1860. 8. Life of Blondin, 1862. 9. Finger-Post Guide to London, 1862. 10. All about Shakespeare, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. With Banks, Isabella, Daisies in the Grass: Songs and Poems, Lon., 1865, cr. 8vo.

Banks, George Nugent. 1. Cambridge Trifles; or, Sputterings from an Undergraduate Pen, 1881. 2. A Day of my Life; or, Every-Day Experiences at Eton, Lon. 3. About some Fellows, 1886.

Banks, Isabella, [*ante*, vol. iii., Varley, Isabella, add.,] daughter of James Varley, and wife of George Linnæus Banks, *supra*, b. at Manchester, England, in 1821. Her first volume of poems was published in 1844. After her marriage, in 1846, she contributed to the journals edited by her husband, delivered a lecture before the Harrogate Mechanics' Institute on "Woman—as she was, as she is, and as she may be," and on the occasion of the Shakespeare Tercentary, in 1864, "baptized," with water from the Avon, the memorial oak presented by the Queen and planted by Mr. Phelps on Primrose Hill. Her literary productions have been chiefly novels. 1. Stung to the Quick: a North Country Story, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new

ed., 1881, 1 vol. 2. God's Providence House, Lon., 1872, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1878. 3. The Manchester Man, 1872, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1 vol., 1881; later eds.

"The story is carried rapidly from point to point, and some of the scenes are described with remarkable vividness and intensity."—*Sat. Rev.*

4. Glory: a Wiltshire Story, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1881, 1 vol. 5. Ripples and Breakers, [verse.] Illust. Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo. 6. Caleb Booth's Clerk, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 7. Wooers and Winners: Under the Scars, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. More than Coronets. Illust. Manchester, 1881, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 9. Through the Night: Tales of Shades, &c., Manchester; new ed., Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 10. Forbidden to Marry: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 11. The Watchmaker's Daughter, and other Tales, 1883, p. 8vo. 12. Sybilla, and other Stories, 1884, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 13. In His Own Hand: a Novel, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1887. 14. Ivy Leaves, [verse.] 15. Geoffrey Ollivant's Folly, 1886, cr. 8vo. A uniform edition of Mrs. Banks's novels has been published at Manchester.

Banks, James. See DAVIES, REV. JAMES, *infra*.

Banks, Rev. John Shaw, Wesleyan minister, professor at Headingley College. 1. Three Indian Heroes: William Carey, the Missionary; Henry Lawrence, the Statesman; Henry Havelock, the Soldier, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 2. Martin Luther, the Prophet of Germany, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) Paul's Epistle to the Romans, by F. A. Philippi, Lon., 1878–79, vols. i. and ii., 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The World of Prayer, by D. G. Mourad, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 5. Our Indian Empire: its Rise and Growth, Lon., 1880, sq. 16mo. 6. Christianity and the Science of Religion: Fernley Lecture, 1880, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Parables of Jesus: a Methodical Exposition, by Siegfried Goebel, N. York, 1883, 8vo. 8. (Trans.) The Old Testament Prophecy of the Consummation of God's Kingdom traced in its Historical Development, by C. von Orelli, (Clark's Foreign Theol. Lib.,) Edin., 1885, 8vo. 9. A Manual of Christian Doctrine, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Banks, John Tatham. On Nervous Disorders, Melancholy Insanity, &c., Lon., 1858, fp. 8vo.

Banks, Joseph. The Trip to the Great Exhibition of Barnabas Blandydash and Family. By "Uncle Joseph." Lon., 1851.

Banks, Mary Ross. Bright Days in the Old Plantation Time, Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Banks, Mattie B. 1. The Children's Summer, N. York, 1884. 2. Richard and Robin. Illust. N. York, 1886, 16mo.

Banks, William Stott, 1820–1872, b. at Wakefield, Yorkshire, became an attorney in his native town. 1. A List of Provincial Words in Use in Wakefield, Yorkshire, and Localities, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. Walks in Yorkshire: I., In the Northwest; II., In the Northeast, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. Walks in Yorkshire, Wakefield, and its Neighbourhood, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

"Both works are remarkable for their completeness and happy research."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, iii. 136.

Bannard, Charles H. Pennsylvania Supreme Court Digest, Phila., 1887–88, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bannatyne, Alexander M. 1. Hearts and Voices the Only Musical Instruments of the New Testament Church, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. The Presbyterian Doctrine, Government, and Worship of the Free Church of Scotland, Aberdeen, 1866, 8vo.

Bannatyne, Dugald J., "Scotch solicitor, New York," member of the Faculty of Procurators, Glasgow, Scotland. Hand-Book of Republican Institutions in the United States of America, based upon Federal and State Laws and other Reliable Sources of Information, Edin. and N. York, 1887, p. 8vo.

"It is to be commended to the use of Americans rather than to the use of foreigners; for the former can supplement, while the latter cannot supplement, the curious ignorance of American institutions that is quite as marked a feature of Mr. Bannatyne's work as is his remarkably accurate knowledge of such American institutions as have been reduced to print in the shape of published regulations and laws."—*Critic*, ix. 165.

Bannatyne, Lieut.-Col. John Millar. 1. Guide to Examinations for Promotion in Infantry, 2 parts, Glasgow, 1862–63; 14th ed., Parts I. and II., 1882; 15th ed., Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo. 2. Royal Warrants, Circulars, General Orders, and Memoranda issued by the War Office and Horse Guards, 1856 to 1864, so far as not since cancelled, Glasgow, 1864, p. 8vo. 3. Instructions for the Payment of Troops and Companies in the Cavalry and Infantry, Glasgow, 1865, sm. 8vo. 4. Our Military Forces and Reserves, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 5. Brigade Drill, Lon., 1871, cr. 8vo.

Bannehr, J. 1. What is Sewage? What is Manure? Exeter, 1865, 12mo. 2. The Sewage Difficulty: its Cause, Effects, Remedy, amply considered in Reference to its Sanitary, Commercial, and Agricultural Aspects, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Banner, Edward Gregson, C.E., member of the Society of Arts, &c. Wholesome Houses: a Hand-Book on Domestic Sanitation and Ventilation, Lon., 1878, 25th thousand, cr. 8vo; rev. ed., with a Chapter on the Ventilation of Rooms and Railway-Carriages, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Bannerman, Rev. D. Douglas, a minister of the Scottish Free Church. 1. Grounds and Methods of Admission to Sealing Ordinances, &c., Edin., 1882, 8vo. 2. Worship of the Presbyterian Church: Liturgies, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) Commentary on Corinthians, by H. A. W. Meyer. Rev. and ed. by William P. Dickson; preface and notes by T. W. Chambers. Edin., 1884, 8vo. 4. The Scripture Doctrine of the Church: Cunningham Lectures, Edin., 1887, 8vo.

Bannerman, Henry. 1. Practices of the Early Christians, Lon., 1838, p. 8vo. 2. A Glance at Coming Events: Letters on the Millennial Theory, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 3. Christian Essays, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 4. Essays on Christian Unity, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Bannerman, Rev. James, D.D., 1807–1868, b. at Cargill, Perthshire, and educated at the University of Edinburgh; took an active part in the movement which led to the separation of the Free Church from the state, and in 1849 was appointed professor of theology at the New College, Edinburgh. 1. Inspiration: the Infallible Truth and Divine Authority of the Holy Scriptures, Edin., 1865, 8vo. 2. The Church of Christ: Nature, Powers, Ordinances, &c., of the Christian Church. Ed. by his Son. Edin., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Sermons, Edin., 1869, p. 8vo.

Bannerman, Patrick. (Trans.) The Comedy of Dante Alighieri, Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Banning, Edward P., M.D. A Rational Treatise on the Trunkal Muscles, &c., N. York, 1853, 8vo; new ed., 1868.

Banning, Henry Thomas, M.A., b. 1844; educated at Trinity College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1871. 1. A Concise Treatise on the Statute Law of the Limitation of Actions, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. The Law of Marriage Settlements: with an Appendix of Statutes, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Banning, Hubert A., and **Arden, Henry,** U.S. Reports of Patent Causes, vols. i.–v., (1874–1880,) N. York, 1881–83, 8vo.

Banning, N. A. History of Knox County, Ohio, from 1792 to 1862, Columbus, O., 1862, 8vo.

Bannister, J. T. 1. Survey of the Holy Land, Bath, 1844; new ed., 1853, 8vo. 2. Pictorial Geography of the Holy Land, Lon., 1851, r. 8vo. 3. The Temples of the Hebrews: their Courts, Sanctuaries, Furniture, and Festivals. An Epitome of the Laws, Literature, Religion, and Sacred Antiquities of the Jewish Nation. Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo.

Bannister, Rev. John, LL.D., 1816–1873, b. at York, Eng., and educated at Trinity College, Dublin, held two curacies in Derbyshire, and from 1857 till his death was perpetual curate of St. Day, Cornwall. 1. Jews in Cornwall, Truro, 1867. 2. A Glossary of Cornish Names, Ancient and Modern, Local, Family, Personal, &c.: 20,000 Celtic and other Names now or formerly in Use in Cornwall: with Derivations and Significations, &c., Lon., 1869–71, 7 parts, 8vo; 1 vol. 8vo, 1871. He was also the author of several unprinted works, of a similar character to the last-mentioned book, which are preserved among the MSS. in the British Museum.

Bannister, Saxe, [see BANNISTER, S., *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1790–1877, an English barrister and miscellaneous writer, who was sent in 1823 as attorney-general to New South Wales, where he was one of the founders of the Aborigines' Protection Society. He was removed from office in 1826, and thereafter had a standing grievance against the government, presenting innumerable petitions for redress and publishing in 1853 a statement of his "Claims." The following list of his works includes the only one which is mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Essays on the Proper Use and the Reform of Free Grammar

Schools, Lon., 1819, 8vo. 2. Reports of Judgments, by Sir Orlando Bridgman, from M. T., 1660, to T. T., 1667. Edited from the Harleian MSS. Lon., 1823, 8vo. 3. British Colonization and Coloured Tribes, Lon., 1838, 12mo. 4. The Controul of the Privy Council over the Administration of Affairs at Home, in the Colonies, and in India, Lon., 1844, 8vo. 5. A Brief Description of the Map of the Ancient World, preserved in the Cathedral Church of Hereford, Hereford, 1849, 4to. 6. Records of the British Enterprise beyond Sea, vol. i., Hereford, 1849, 8vo. (No more published.) 7. The Paterson Library of Finance, Banking, and Coinage; Agriculture and Trade; Fisheries, Navigation, and Engineering; Geography, Colonization, and Travel; Statistics and Political Economy; founded in Westminster in 1703, and Proposed to be revived in 1853, Lon., 1853. 8. William Paterson, the Merchant Statesman, and Founder of the Bank of England: his Life and Trials, Edin., 1858, 8vo. 9. The Writings of William Paterson: with Biographical Notices of the Author, 1859, 3 vols. 10. A Journal of the First French Embassy to China, 1698–1700: Translated from an unpublished MS.; with an Essay on the Friendly Disposition of the Chinese Government and People to Foreigners, Lon., 1859. 11. Classical and Prehistoric Influences upon British History; 2d ed., 1871.

Bannow, Waldemar, resident for many years in Victoria, Australia. 1. Emigrant's Hand-Book to the British Colonies, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 2. Guide to Emigration and Colonization, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Banting, William, 1797–1878, a London undertaker, who to reduce his "mountain of flesh" adopted, by the advice of a medical man, a diet and regimen which gave rise to the new verb "to bant." Letter on Corpulence, addressed to the Public, Lon., 1863; 4th ed., 1869; new eds., 1881–85.

Bantock, George Granville, M.D., F.R.C.S. Edin., surgeon to the Samaritan Free Hospital for Women and Children. 1. On the Treatment of Rupture of the Female Perineum, Immediate and Remote. Illust. Lon., 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., 1888. 2. On the Use and Abuse of Pessaries, Lon., 1878; 2d ed., Lon., 1884. 3. A Plea for Early Ovariotomy, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Banvard, Rev. James. Story Truths, N. York, 1861, 4 vols.

Banvard, John, brother of Rev. Joseph Banvard, *infra*, b. in New York about 1820, is known chiefly as an artist, having painted a panorama of the Mississippi River covering three miles of canvas, which was exhibited in the principal cities of America and Europe. His writings comprise several dramas, two of which—Amasis and Carrinia—have been acted; about 1700 poems, of which more than 200 have been published in magazines; and the following books: 1. Banvard; or, The Adventures of an Artist, Lon., 1849, 12mo. 2. Description of the Mississippi River, Lon., 1849. 3. Pilgrimage to the Holy Land, N. York, 1852. 4. Amasis; or, The Last of the Pharaohs, Bost., 1864. 5. The Private Life of a King: Memoirs of the Prince of Wales, afterward George IV. of England, 1875, 12mo. 6. The Tradition of the Temple: a Poem, Bost., 1880, 4to.

Banvard, Rev. Joseph, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1810, in New York City; graduated at the Newton Theological Institution in 1835; entered the Baptist ministry, and has held pastorates in Salem, Mass., Boston, New York, and other places. His writings are chiefly historical compilations. 1. Plymouth and the Pilgrims; or, Incidents of Adventure in the History of the First Settlers, Bost., 1851, 12mo. 2. Romance of American History, as illustrated by the Early Events connected with the French Settlement at Fort Carolina, the Spanish Colony at St. Augustine, and the English Plantation at Jamestown, Bost., 1852, 12mo. 3. Novelties of the New World; or, The Adventures and Discoveries of the First Explorers of North America, Bost., 1852, 12mo. 4. The American Statesman; or, Illustrations of the Life and Character of Daniel Webster, Bost., 1853, 8vo. 5. Priscilla; or, Trials for the Truth, Phila., 1854, 16mo. 6. Wisdom, Wit, and Whims of the Old Philosophers, N. York, 1854, 12mo. 7. Tragic Scenes in the History of Maryland and the Old French War, N. York, 1856. 8. Old Grips and Little Tidd; or, Acts of Benevolence, N. York, 1871, 16mo. 9. First Explorers of North America: with Introduction by G. T. Day. Illust. Bost., 1874, 16mo. 10. Juvenile Library, Phila., 8 vols. 18mo. 11. Southern Explorers and Colonists: Account of Early Settlements of North Carolina and Virginia. Illust. Bost., 1874, 16mo. 12. Soldiers and Patriots of the Revolution. Illust. Bost., 1876, 16mo.

Baptie, D. Hand-Book of Musical Biography, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Barbé, Louis A. The Tragedy of Gowrie House: an Historical Study, Paisley and Lon., 1887, 4to.

"Whether this new account of the mysterious 'conspiracy' against the life of James VI. of Scotland, which ended in the death of the Earl of Gowrie and his brother, the Master of Ruthven, and which has led to almost as much controversy as the authorship of the 'Junius' letters or the identity of the Man in the Iron Mask, is, in the conclusions which it hints rather than openly states, a sound one or not, it is a masterly marshalling of evidence."—*Spectator*, lxi. 20.

"The whole drift of the 'Study' is to fasten on the king a charge of deliberately plotting the death of the Ruthvens and fabricating a story to make it appear that they were slain in self-defence. An impartial examination of the character and actions of James will not bear out such a contention."—T. W. Cameron: *Historical Review*, No. 12.

Barbee, William J., b. 1816, at Winchester, Kentucky; educated at Miami University, Oxford, O.; studied medicine, and practised for some years, but afterwards became a school-teacher and a Campbellite preacher. 1. The Scriptural Doctrine of Confirmation, Cin., 8vo. 2. Physical and Moral Aspects of Geology, Phila., 1859, 12mo. 3. The Cotton Question: its Production and Consumption, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 4. First Principles of Geology, N. York, 1867; new ed., Louisville, Ky., 1868.

Barber, Edward C. The Crack Shot; or, Young Rifleman's Complete Guide, Lon., 1868, 12mo.

Barber, G. M. A Guide for Notaries Public and Commissioners, Cleveland, O., 1887, 12mo.

Barber, George. 1. British and London Pharmacopœias compared; 2d ed., Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. Posological Table of the British Pharmacopœia, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 3. Synopsis of the British Pharmacopœia, Lon., 1875, 16mo and 32mo.

Barber, George Duckett. Ancient Oral Records of the Cimri, or Britons, Lon., 1855, 12mo.

Barber, Harriet Boomer, ("Faith Templeton.") Wrecked, but not Lost, Phila., 1880.

Barber, Henry. 1. Holywell Spa Grange: Directions for Drinking the Water, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 2. A Tourist's Guide to Furness Abbey and its Vicinity; 3d ed., Ulverston, 1871; 5th ed., 1873, 8vo. 3. Prehistoric Remains of Furness and Cartmel: a Paper, Ulverston, 1870, 8vo. 4. Swarthmore Hall and its Associations, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 5. Furness Folk, 1870.

Barber, James. The Nation's Defenders: Account of the National Homes for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers: 2d ed., Newark, N.J., 1873, 12mo.

Barber, John Warner, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1885. 1. Historical Scenes in the United States, N. Haven, 1827; 2d ed., 1830. 2. History and Antiquities of New England, New York, and New Jersey, Worcester, Mass., 1841, 8vo. 3. Our Whole Country: Historical and Descriptive, Cin., 1861. 4. Staff and Scrip; or, Help for the Pilgrim in the Journey of Life. Illust. Phila., 1875, 8vo. 5. Heroes and Heroic Events in American History, N. York. With Howe, Henry: 1. Historical Collections of Virginia, 1844. 2. Historical Collections of Ohio, 1847.

Barber, Joseph. 1. War Letters of a Disbanded Volunteer, N. York, 1864. 2. Crumbs from the Round Table, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 3. American Book of Ready-Made Speeches, N. York, 16mo.

Barber, L. E. Arkansas Supreme Court Reports, vols. xiv.–xxiv., (1853–67,) 8vo. Pub. by the State.

Barber, Mary A. S. 1. Missionary Tales, Lon., 1840, 18mo. 2. Childhood's Duties, Lon., 1842, 18mo. 3. Early Days of Faith and Love, Lon., 1847, 18mo. 4. Hearths of the Poor, Lon., 1853, 18mo. 5. Narratives of Sunshine, Lon., 1853, 18mo. 6. The Lord's Jewels; or, Unknown Disciples, Lon., 1854, 16mo. 7. Redemption in Israel: Conversion among Jews, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 8. The Sorrows of the Streets, Lon., 1855, 18mo. 9. The Poor Folk at Home: What can we do for Them? Lon., 1855, 18mo. 10. Oshielle: Life in the Yoruba Country, a Tale, Lon., 1857, 18mo. 11. Castle Rag; or, Sins and Sorrows, Lon., 1858, 18mo. 12. Du Bourg; or, The Mercuriale, a Chronicle of 1559, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 13. Earning a Living, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 14. Sweet Childhood and its Helpers in Heathen Lands, Lon., 1863. 15. Bread-Winning; or, The Ledger and the Lute, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 16. Mattie Hay; or, Talents used and misused, Lon., 1872, 16mo.

Barber, S. 1. Maggie Hay, Lon., 1872, 16mo. 2. Mattie of the Colonnade; or, A Tale of the Hop-Fields, Lon., 1873, 18mo.

Barber, Rev. Thomas, M.A., graduated at Clare College, Cambridge, 1852, and elected a Fellow; ordained 1855; rector of Elmsett since 1864. 1. David, —Warrior, Poet, Prophet, King, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. Essays and Thoughts on Various Subjects, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Barber, W. C. Religious Difficulty in National Education, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Barber, William. Principles of the Law of Insurance adopted in the Civil Code of California, San Fran., 1882, 18mo.

Barbour, Alexander Hugh Freeland, M.A., B.Sc., M.D., F.R.C.P. Edin., assistant to the professor of midwifery, University of Edinburgh. Spinal Deformity in Relation to Obstetrics. Plates and Letter-Press. Edin., 1884, imp. fol.

Barbour, D. The Theory of Bimetallism and the Effects of the Partial Demonetization of Silver on England and India. Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Barbour, Mrs. G. F. Life of Mrs. Stewart Sandeman, of Bonskeid and Springland, Lon., cr. 8vo.

Barbour, George M. Florida for Tourists, Invalids, and Settlers, N. York, 1881, 12mo; new ed., 1884.

Barbour, George T. China and the Missions at Amoy, with Notice of the Opium Trade; 2d ed., enl., Edin., 1855, 8vo.

Barbour, J. Kentucky Digest, embracing all the reported Cases decided by the Court of Appeals from its Organization to the Year 1878, Louisville, 1878, 2 vols. 8vo.

Barbour, John Gordon. Unique Traditions of the West and South of Scotland, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Barbour, Mrs. M. F. 1. The Way Home, and How the Little Children reached it by a Railway Accident, Edin., 1856, sq. 16mo. 2. The Child of the Kingdom, Lon., 1862, 16mo. 3. The Soul Gatherer, Lon., 1864, sq. 16mo. 4. (Ed.) Notes of Addresses by W. C. Burns, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 5. The Irish Orphan Boy in a Scottish Home, Lon., 1872, 16mo. 6. Baptized for Suffering: the Manuel Collision, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 7. Three Burdens Laid Down, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 8. The Bottles Broken, and How the Mischief was Remedied, Lon., 1875, 16mo.

Barbour, Oliver Lorenzo, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1. Treatise on Parties to Actions at Law and Suits in Equity; 2d ed., Albany, 1884, 8vo. 2. Reports of Cases in Law and Equity in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, vols. xliv.–lii., Albany, 1867–69, 8vo. 3. New York Supreme Court Reports, 1847–73, Albany, 1848–73, 66 vols. 8vo. 4. New York Supreme Court Reports, vol. lxvii., 1873–77, Albany, 1878, 8vo. 5. A Summary of the Law of Payment, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Barbour, Robert W. Jeroveam's Wife, and other Poems, Lon., 1879, 8vo. Anon.

Barclay, Andrew Whyte, M.D., 1817–1884, b. at Dysart, Scotland; studied medicine at Edinburgh University, at Berlin and Paris, and at Caius College, Cambridge; was physician to St. George's Hospital, London, 1862–82; and held various offices in the Royal College of Physicians, where he was Lumleian lecturer, and in 1881 Harveian orator. 1. A Manual of Medical Diagnosis, Lon., 1857; 3d ed., 1870, 12mo. 2. Medical Errors: Fallacies connected with the Application of the Inductive Method of Reasoning to the Science of Medicine, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 3. Gout and Rheumatism in Relation to Disease of the Heart, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Barclay, Anthony. Wilde's Summer Rose; or, The Lament of the Captive: Origin, &c., of R. H. Wilde's Alleged Plagiarism, (Georgia Hist. Soc. Pub.,) 1871, 8vo.

Barclay, D. R. Digest of the Decisions of the Supreme Court of Missouri, in Reports, vols. xxviii. to xxxviii. incl., St. Louis, 1871, 8vo.

Barclay, Edgar, artist. Mountain Life in Algeria: with Illustrations by the Author, Lon., 1881, r. 8vo.

"Mr. Barclay has, so to speak, been always on foot among his studies; he has looked in the face the people he talks of, and he has gone up and down among them, and sat at meat with them; and the result is a most pleasant volume upon a most interesting race."—*Ath.*, No. 2826.

Barclay, Major Edward. A Few Rough Sketches in Rhyme, Dublin, 1872, p. 8vo.

Barclay, H. Maria. 1. Seekers after Rest; or, The Children of Israel, from the Exodus to Solomon, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo. 2. Sunday Occupations for the Children, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

Barclay, Hugh, [see BARCLAY, H., *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1799–1884; b. in Glasgow, Scotland, and admitted to the bar in 1821; was appointed sheriff substitute of the county in 1833, and at the time of his death had for several years been the oldest judge in Scotland. Besides the books mentioned in vol. i., and several pamphlets, he published: 1. Notices of Decided Points in Competitions in Sequestrations, Edin., 1848, 12mo. 2. A Digest of the Law of Scotland, with Special Reference to the Office and Duties of Justice of the Peace, Edin., 1852, 8vo; 4th ed., 1880, 8vo. 3. The New Sheriff Court Act: with Practical Notes, Edin., 1853, 8vo. 4. Thoughts on Sabbath-Schools, Edin., 1855, 12mo. 5. Public House Statutes, Edin., 1862, 8vo. 6. Curiosities of the Game Laws, Glasgow, 1864, 8vo. 7. A Basket of First-Fruits: Poems, Edin., 1868, 8vo. 8. Judicial Procedure in Presbyterian Church Courts, 1876. 9. Rambling Recollections of Old Glasgow. By Nestor. Glasgow, 1880. 10. Heathen Mythology corroborative or illustrative of Holy Scripture, Glasgow, 1884, p. 8vo. 11. A Plea for Christian Union by an Elder of the Church of Scotland, Edin., 1885.

Barclay, Hugh Donald. Orpheus and Eurydice, Endymion, and other Poems. Illust. Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Barclay, James T. The City of the Great King; or, Jerusalem as it was, as it is, and as it should be. Phila., 1857, 8vo; several later eds.

Barclay, Right Rev. Joseph, D.D., 1831–1881, b. in County Tyrone, Ireland, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin; took orders in the Anglican Church, and was for some years engaged at Constantinople and at Jerusalem in efforts for converting the Jews to Christianity. In 1881, shortly before his death, he was appointed Bishop of Jerusalem. He was an accomplished linguist, preaching in several languages, and having an intimate acquaintance with Biblical and Rabbinical Hebrew. For biog., see Joseph Barclay: a Missionary Biography, Lon., 1883. 1. Some Correspondence with Monsignore Capel in the Holy City of Jerusalem in 1869, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 2. The Talmud: Selection of Treatises translated from the Mishna, illustrating the Teaching of the Bible, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Barclay, Joseph Gurney. Astronomical Observations 1865–69, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. 4to.

Barclay, P., minister at Napier, New Zealand. 1. The Word of Christ in New Zealand, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 2. Church Work in New Zealand: Two Addresses: with Appendix and Map, Edin., 1876, 8vo.

Barclay, Rev. Peter, M.A. Via, Veritas, Vita: Discursive Notes on Preaching and on some Types of the Christian Life. By Presbyter. Lon., 1881, 8vo. Republished with the author's name, under the title of The Way, the Truth, and the Life.

Barclay, Robert, 1833–1876, b. at Croydon, Surrey, Eng., was a lineal descendant of Robert Barclay, the apologist of the Society of Friends. He was educated at a Friends' school and trained for a business career, becoming a manufacturing stationer in London. He often preached in the meetings and missions of the Society of Friends, though not "recorded" as a minister. 1. On the Truth of Christianity: compiled from Works of Archbishop Whately. Edited by Samuel Hinds, D.D. 1865, 18mo; three later eds. 2. On Membership in the Society of Friends, 1872, 8vo. 3. The Inner Life of the Religious Societies of the Commonwealth, Lon., 1877, r. 8vo; 3d ed., 1879.

"His actual subject is the history of Quakerism, which his widow paraphrases in her prefatory note as 'the Religious Society to which the author belonged.'"—*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 458.

"His opinions on these points [birthright membership, &c.] led to his undertaking the important series of investigations which culminated in his work on the inner life (meaning the internal constitution) of the obscurer Commonwealth sects, whose origin, ramifications and practical tendencies he traced with a tact and labour and a novelty of research which make his book of permanent value, 'not merely for theologians and students of ecclesiastical history, but for historical inquiry in its wider sense.' (Pauli, in Göttinger Gelehrte-Anzeigen, April, 1878.)"—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, iii. 171.

4. Sermons: with a Brief Memoir. Edited by his Widow. Lon., 1878, 8vo. See BARCLAY, MRS. S. M., *infra*.

Barclay, Robert, a director of the Manchester Chamber of Commerce. The Silver Question and the Gold Question, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Barclay, Mrs. S. The Hadji in Syria; or, Four Years in Jerusalem, Phila., 1860, 12mo.

Barclay, Mrs. S. M., wife of Robert Barclay, *supra*. The Self-Revealing Jehovah of the Old Testament the Christ of the New Testament, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Barclay, Sidney. Personal Recollections of the American Revolution: a Domestic Diary, N. York, 1859, 12mo.

Barclay, Thomas, Ph.D., LL.B., b. 1853; matriculated at the London University, and afterwards studied at Jena and Paris; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1881; English adviser in Paris of the Suez Canal Company and of the British Chamber of Commerce. 1. French Law of Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, and Cheques, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 2. The Decree of October 2, 1888: Laws relating to Foreigners in France, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Barclay, William. Handy Book for Licensed Victuallers, Brewers, &c., Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Bardeen, C. W. 1. (Ed.) Common School Law, for Common School Teachers, Syracuse, N. Y., 1875, 16mo; 4th ed., 1878. 2. Roderick Hume: the Story of a New York Teacher, 1878, 16mo. 3. Verbal Pitfalls: a Manual of 1500 Words commonly misused, Syracuse, N.Y., 1884, 18mo. 4. Rhetoric, for Schools and Academies, N. York, 1884. Also, addresses, &c.

Bardsley, Rev. Charles Wareing, M.A., graduated at Worcester College, Oxford, 1868; ordained 1870; curate of Kersal Moor 1870–73; of St. Ann's, Manchester, 1875–78; vicar of Ulverston since 1878. 1. Our English Surnames: their Sources and Significations, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1875.

"A work with which all who are interested in the subject should certainly make themselves well acquainted." —*Ath.*, No. 2436.

2. John Lexley's Troubles, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Memorials of St. Ann's Church, Manchester, in the Last Century, Manchester, 1877, p. 8vo. 4. Brownie. Illust. Lon., 1878, 12mo. 5. The Romance of the London Directory, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

"An interesting little book with an inappropriate title. . . . The author knows his subject well, and has brought together a large amount of information on the various modes of growth of our national names."—*Acad.*, xix. 471.

6. Nehemiah Nibb's Goose, Lon., 1880, sq. 16mo. 7. Curiosities of Puritan Nomenclature, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Bardsley warns his readers that many of his examples of Puritan eccentricity will be found to be 'nothing more than literal translations of names that had been in common vogue among Christians twelve and thirteen hundred years before.' . . . The book from first to last can be spoken of only in terms of high praise."—*Sat. Rev.*, l. 115.

8. His Grandfather's Bible: a Tale of Furness Fells, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. With Ayre, L. H., (ed.) The Registers of Ulverston Parish Church, Ulverston, 1886, 8vo.

Bardsley, Rev. James, M.A., ordained 1833; hon. canon of Manchester 1871; rector of St. Ann's, Manchester, 1857–78. 1. Introduction of Christianity into Britain in Apostolic Times: with a Brief History of the Early English Church, Lon., 1849, 12mo. 2. Mind your Rubrics: Seasonable Thoughts upon the Rubrics and other Important Points for the Consideration of Churchmen, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. Perils and Duties of the Present Crisis: Lectures delivered in St. Ann's Church, Manchester, 1867–68, Manchester, 1868, 8vo. 4. I will Sing of the Mercies of the Lord; or, An Exposition of the 89th Psalm, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 5. Personal Visits to the Graves of Eminent Religious Men, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 6. Counsels to Candidates for Confirmation, Lon., 1884, 18mo.

Bardsley, Rev. James Wareing, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1860; ordained 1860; vicar of Huddersfield since 1884. 1. Illustrative Texts and Texts Illustrated, Lon., 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1886. 2. Glimpses through the Veil; or, Some Natural Analogies and Bible Types, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Bardsley, Rev. Joseph, D.D., graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1849; ordained 1849; perpetual curate of St. Silas's, Liverpool, 1857–60; secretary of the London Diocesan Home Missionary Society 1860–69; rector and rural dean of Stepney 1869–80; vicar of Bradford since 1880. 1. The Teaching of the Church of England on Confession and Absolution, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. Bicentenarians in Perplexity: being an Examination of the Contradictory Reasons assigned by Dissenters for the Commemoration of the Ejectment of Certain Ministers from the Church of England in 1662, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. Weighed in the Balances: C. H. Spurgeon self-condemned; or, His Questions to the Clergy on the Prayer-Book considered, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 4. What is it all about? or, An Inquiry into the Statements of Rev. C. H. Spurgeon, that the Church of England teaches Salvation by Baptism, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. Church of England Principles viewed in Relation to the Ministry of Non-Episcopal Communions, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 6. Eucharistic Vestments and the Eastward Position: are they Authorized? Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Bardwell, William. 1. Temples, Ancient and Modern, Lon., 1837, r. 8vo. 2. Westminster Improvements: a Brief Account of Ancient and Modern Westminster, Lon., 1839, 8vo. 3. Healthy Homes, and How to Make them, Lon., 1854, r. 8vo. 4. What a House should be, versus Death in the House. Illust. Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Barff, Frederick Settle, 1823–1886, b. in Hackney, Eng., and educated at Christ's College, Cambridge; took deacon's orders in the Anglican Church, and held two curacies, but resigned the last one in 1852 to enter the Roman Catholic Church. In 1864 he began the study of chemistry in University College, London, where he afterwards became assistant professor of that science. He was teacher of chemistry in the Jesuit College, Beaumont, Jersey, 1868–85, also professor of chemistry at the Catholic University College, Kensington, and in 1871 was elected first professor of chemistry at the Royal Academy. 1. An Introduction to Scientific Chemistry; 2d ed., Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. Elementary Chemistry. Illust. Lon., 1873, 12mo. 3. Carbon and Certain Compounds of Carbon, treated principally in Reference to Heating and Illuminating Purposes: Seven Lectures, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. Glass and Silicates, ("British Manufacturing Industries,") Lon, 1876, 12mo; 2d ed., 1877.

Barfoot, Henry. The True Baptism; or, Remission of Sins by Baptism, not by the Sacrament of Baptism, Lon., 1851, 12mo.

Barfoot, John. 1. Piety behind the Plough; or, Observations founded on the Life and Character of G. Warren, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. A Diamond in the Rough; or, Christian Heroism in Humble Life. Being Jottings concerning W. Hickingbotham. Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Barford, Alfred Henry, and **Tilley, Henry Arthur.** English Spelling as it is, Lon., 1868, 12mo; new ed., 1878.

Barham, Alfred G. Foster-. (Trans.) The Niebelungen Lied, (Lay of the Niebelung,) Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Barham, Francis Foster-, [see Barham, Francis, *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1871; brother of T. F. Barham, *infra*, b. near Penzance, Cornwall. He became an attorney, but was prevented by ill health from practising law, and began to write for the periodicals. He founded a new form of religion, which he called "Alism;" in his own words, "a name derived from A, Al, or Alah, the most ancient and universal title of Deity in the Hebrew Scripture. By Alism I therefore mean that eternal divinity, pure and universal, which includes and reconciles all divine truths whatsoever to be found in scripture or nature, in theology, theosophy, philosophy, science, and art." He left behind him a mass of closely-written manuscript weighing 116 pounds. The following list of his publications includes the three which are mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Adamus Exul of Grotius; or, The Prototype of Paradise Lost. Now first trans. from the Latin. Lon., 1839, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Ecclesiastical History of Great Britain. By Jeremy Collier. New ed., with Life of the Author, the Controversial Tracts connected with the History, and an enlarged Index. Lon., 1840, 9 vols. 8vo. 3. The Alist, or Divine: a Message to our Times, Lon., 1840, 3 parts, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Political Works of Cicero: Translated from the Original, with Dissertations and Notes, Lon., 1841–42, 12 vols. 8vo. 5. Socrates: a Tragedy in Five Acts, [verse,] Lon., 1842, 8vo. 6. The Life and Times of John Reuchlin, or Capnion, the Father of the German Reformation, Lon., 1843, 12mo. 7. The Foster-Barham Genealogy, Lon., 1844, 8vo. Privately printed. 8. An Old Medley of Literary Curiosities, Original and Selected, Lon., 1845, 8vo. (Contains a memoir of James Pierrepont Greaves.) 9. A Key to Alism and the Highest Initiations, Sacred and Secular: with Miscellaneous Pieces, Original and Select, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 10. The Bible Revised: a Carefully Corrected Translation of the Old and New Testa-

ment. In Three Parts, containing the Book of Ecclesiastes, Song of Solomon, and the Book of Micah. Lon., 1848, 8vo. 11. The New Bristol Guide: a Poem, Bristol, 1850, 8vo. 12. The Pleasures of Piety: a Poem, Lon., 1850, 18mo. 13. A Life of Edward Colston of Bristol. 14. Improved Monotessaron: a Complete Authentic Gospel Life of Christ, combining the Words of the Four Gospels in a Revised Version and an Orderly Chronological Arrangement, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 15. Lokman's Arabic Fables, literally translated into English, Bath, 1869, 12mo. 16. A Rhymed Harmony of the Gospels. By F. Barham and Isaac Pitman. Printed both in the Phonetic and the Customary Spelling. Lon., 1870, 8vo. 17. (Trans.) The Writings of Solomon, comprising the Book of Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Song of Solomon, and Psalms lxxii., cxxvii. Printed both in Phonetic and the Customary Spelling. Lon., 1870, 8vo. 18. A Revised Version of the Prophecies of Hosea and Micah, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 19. The Book of Job: newly translated from the Original. Printed both in the Phonetic and the Customary Spelling. Lon., 1871, 8vo. 20. An Elucidated Translation of St. John's Epistle, from the Greek and Syriac: with a Devotional Commentary, Lon., 1871, 8vo. With HARE, EDWARD, The Book of Psalms. Translated from the Hebrew and the Syriac. Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Barham, George. 1. Pastoral and other Poems, Brighton, 1854, 12mo. 2. The Emigrant: a Poem, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. The Merry Days of Coaching. By Tom Tally. Lon., 1857. 4. Life's Last Hours: a Poem, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 5. The Christian's Last Hope; or, Pathetic Pieces on Departed Friends, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Barham, Richard Harris Dalton, d. 1887. 1. The Life and Remains of Theodore Edward Hook, Lon., 1849, 2 vols. 12mo; new ed., rev., 1877. 2. The Life and Letters of the Rev. R. H. Barham, Author of the Ingoldsby Legends: with a Selection from his Miscellaneous Poems. By his Son. Lon., 1870, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1880.

Barham, Thomas Foster-, M.B., [see BARHAM, T. F., *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1794–1869, b. at Hendon, Middlesex, Eng., and educated at Queen's College, Cambridge; practised medicine at Penzance and afterwards at Exeter, and then retired to Newton Abbot and gave himself up to benevolent enterprises and to literary occupations, writing theological and classical works. He contributed to the Transactions of the Cornish scientific societies, and published, in addition to many papers and the books mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Trans.) Enkhiridion of Hehfaistiown, concerning Metres and Poems: with Prolegomena on Rhythm and Accent, Cambridge, 1843, 8vo. 2. Philadelphia; or, The Claims of Humanity, 1858, p. 8vo.

Baring, Major Sir Evelyn, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.S.I., C.I.E., R.A., b. 1840; agent and consul-general in Egypt from 1883. 1. Staff College Essays, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Regulations for Training the Troops for Service in the Field, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Elementary Tactics of the Prussian Infantry, by H. Perizonius, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Baring, Thomas Charles, b. 1831, M.P. for the City of London since 1887. 1. (Trans.) Horace's Lyrics in English Rhyme, Lon., 1870, sq. 16mo. 2. (Trans.) Pindar's Epinician Odes in English Rhyme, Lon., 1876, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) The Scheme of Epicurus: a Rendering into English Verse of the Unfinished Poem of Lucretius entitled De Rerum Natura, Lon., 1884, sq. 16mo.

Baring, Thomas George, Earl of Northbrook, G.C.S.I., P.C., b. 1826; governor-general of India 1872–76; first lord of the admiralty 1880–85; raised to the peerage 1876. A Brief Account of Recent Transactions in Afghanistan, Lon., 1880, 8vo. Privately printed.

Baring-Gould. See GOULD.

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Barnard, Charles, b. 1835, at Boston, Mass., became a florist, and afterwards a journalist, and has also devoted much attention to music. He has been assistant editor of the Boston Journal of Commerce, editor of Vox Humana, musical critic of the Boston Post, editor of the "World's Work Department" in the Century Magazine, and superintendent of instruction to the Chautauqua Town and Country Club. 1. The Soprano: a Musical Story, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 2. My Ten-Rod Farm, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 3. Farming by Inches; or, With Brains, Sir, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 4. Simple Flower-Garden for Country Houses, Bost., 1870, 8vo. 5. The Tone-Masters: a Musical Series for Young People, 1870, 3 vols. 16mo. 6. Money and Music: an Art Story, Bost., 12mo. 7. Gardening for Money: How it was done, &c., Bost., 1871, 12mo. 8. Camilla: a Tale of a Violin: being the Artist Life of Camilla Urso, Bost., 1875, 18mo. 9. Co-Operation as a Business, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 10. Knights of To-Day; or, Love and Science, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 11. A Dead Town: a Romance of the Old Country, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 12. Talks about the Weather in its Relation to Plants and Animals, Bost., 1885, 16mo. 13. The Whistling Buoy: a Novel, Phila., 1887.

Barnard, Mrs. Charlotte Alington, 1830–1869, was the author and composer of a great number of songs, published under the pseudonyme of "Claribel," which were very popular in their day. 1. Fireside Thoughts: Ballads, Lon., 1865. 2. Thoughts: Verses and Songs, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

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Barnard, Rev. Frederick Augustus Porter, LL.D., D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1889. In 1854 he took orders in the Episcopal Church, and in 1864 was elected president of Columbia College, New York; was United States commissioner to the Paris Exposition of 1867, and assistant commissioner-general to that of 1878; besides filling various other offices in connection with scientific institutions and enterprises. His publications have been chiefly Reports, and papers contributed to scientific journals. 1. History of the American Coast Survey, 1857. 2. University Education, 1858. 3. The Undulatory Theory of Light, 1862. 4. Recent Progress of Science, N. York, 1869, 8vo. 5. Report on Machinery and Processes in the Industrial Arts and Apparatus of the Exact Sciences at the Paris Exposition, 1867. Illust. N. York, 1869, 8vo. 6. Metric System of Weights and Measures, N. York, 1872, 8vo; 3d ed., 1879. 7. Imaginary Metrological System of the Great Pyramid of Gizeh, N. York, 1884, 8vo. With Guyot, Arnold Henry, (ed.) Johnson's (revised) Universal Cyclopædia, N. York, 1888, 8 vols. r. 8vo.

Barnard, George. 1. Drawing from Nature: a Series of Progressive Instructions in Sketching: to which are appended Lectures on Art delivered at Rugby. Illust. Lon., 1865, 3 parts, 8vo; new ed., 1877. 2. Hand-Book of Foliage and Foreground Drawing, Lon., 1853; new eds., 1870–84, p. 8vo. 3. Theory and Practice of Landscape Painting in Water Colours. Illust. Lon., 1855; new ed., 1870, r. 8vo. 4. Trees: Studies from Nature, 1868, 3 parts.

Barnard, Henry, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] In 1856 he was elected chancellor of the University of Wisconsin, but soon resigned this position on account of ill health; was president of St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., 1865–66, and United States commissioner of education from 1867 till 1870. His contributions to the Journal of Education, founded by him in 1855, have been very numerous, and, in a revised form, are to be included in a complete edition of his writings, now in preparation, which will comprise 800 treatises, published separately and in 52 vols. under the title of The American Library of Schools and Education. 1. Object-Teaching, and Oral Lessons on Social Science and Common Things, N. York, 1861. 2. German Experience in the Organization, Instruction, and Discipline of Public Schools, N. York, 1861. 3. Pestalozzi and Pestalozzianism, N. York, 1861. 4. Military Schools, and Courses of Instruction on the Science and Art

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Barnard, John Gross, 1815–1882, colonel of engineers and brevet major-general U.S.A., brother of F. A. P. Barnard, [*ante*, vol. i., and *supra*,] b. at Sheffield, Mass.; graduated at West Point in 1833; obtained a commission in the corps of engineers, and was employed many years on the defences of the coast; became a captain in 1838, and served as engineer in the Mexican war, 1846–47. In the spring of 1861 he planned and superintended the fortifications of Washington, and in the same year was appointed chief of engineers of the Army of the Potomac. He was chief engineer of the armies in the field, on the staff of General Grant, from June 5, 1864, to April 9, 1865. His publications consist chiefly of military and scientific reports and memoirs: 1. Rotary Motion as applied to the Phenomena of the Gyroscope, N. York, 1858; new ed., 1887, 24mo. 2. Notes on Sea-Coast Defence: Sea-Coast Fortifications, the Fifteen-Inch Gun, and Casemate Embrasure. Plates. 1861, 8vo. 3. The "C. S. A." and the Battle of Bull Run: a Letter to an English Friend. Maps. N. York, 1862, 8vo. 4. The Peninsular Campaign and its Antecedents, as developed by the Report of Gen. McClellan and other Documents, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 5. Problems of Rotary Motion, Wash., 1872, 4to. 6. Report on the North Sea Canal of Holland, and on Navigation, Wash., 1874, 4to. 7. Report on the Defences of Washington, (Papers on Practical Engineering, pub. by U.S. Gov't.) With Barry, Brig.-Gen. William Farquhar, Report of the Engineer and Artillery Operations of the Army of the Potomac, from its Organization to the Close of the Peninsular Campaign, 1863, 8vo.

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"Barnaval, Louis," (Pseud.) See De Kay, Charles.

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Barnes, Rev. Albert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1798–1870. He underwent a trial for heresy founded on passages in his Notes on the New Testament, but was acquitted, though advised to make certain changes in the phraseology, which he accordingly did, becoming, however, a leader of the "New-School" Presbyterians on the subsequent division in the denomination. 1. Closet Companion, N. York, 1854. 2. How shall Man be just with God? 1855, 12mo. 3. Life at Threescore and Ten: a Sermon, Phila., 1858, 12mo. 4. Notes on the Psalms, N. York, 1868–69, 3 vols. 12mo. 5. Lectures on the Evidences of Christianity in the Nineteenth Century, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 6. Life of the Apostle Paul, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

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Barnes, Demas, b. 1827, at Canandaigua, N.Y.; was a merchant in New York City from 1849 till 1870; member of Congress from 1867 to 1869; has taken an active part in the promotion of many public undertakings, including the construction of the Brooklyn bridge. He is the founder and editor of the Brooklyn Argus and has contributed to other papers. From the Atlantic to the Pacific, N. York, 1865.

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Barnes, Thurlow Weed, a grandson of Thurlow Weed, *infra*, b. 1853, at Albany, N.Y.; graduated at Harvard in 1876. Memoir of Thurlow Weed. By his Grandson. Bost., 1884.

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Barnes, Rev. William, D.D., 1820–1886, b. in the vale of Blackmore, Dorset, Eng., kept a school at Dorchester for a time, but in 1847 was ordained and became curate of Whitcombe, and in 1862 rector of Winterbourne-Came. He made a close study of the Dorsetshire dialect and early English history and language. He was also an Oriental linguist. He published several important philological works, his philological grammar being formed by a comparison of more than sixty languages, but he is best known as the poet of Dorsetshire rural life. For biog. see BAXTER, LUCY, *infra*. 1. Poems of Rural Life in the Dorset Dialect, Lon., 1844, 12mo; 3d ed., 1862. 2. Hwomeley Rhymes: a Second Collection of Poems in the Dorset Dialect, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 2d ed., 1863.

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Barras, Lieut.-Col. Julius. 1. India and Tiger-Hunting, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The New Shikari at our Indian Stations, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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3. Rama: a Sensational Story of Indian Village Life, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 4. Under Two Shillings, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Barratt, Alfred, 1844–1881, b. at Manchester, and educated at Rugby and Oxford. He was distinguished for his extraordinary precocity and powers of study. He studied law and was admitted to the bar, but continued his philosophical pursuits, and died of paralysis brought on by overwork. 1. Physical Ethics: an Essay, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. Physical Metempiric: with Memoir by his Widow, and an Appendix containing Three Articles reprinted from "Mind," Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Barratt, Mrs. F. Layland. Doubts are Traitors: Story of a Cornish Family, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Barratt, George. Recollections of Methodism and Methodists in the City of Lincoln, Lincoln, 1866, 8vo.

Barratt, Joseph. The Indians of New England. By a Citizen of Middletown, Connecticut. Middletown, 1851.

Barratt, Robert C. "Long Life and Peace:" Memorials of Mrs. Elizabeth Shaw, Lon., 1875. 12mo.

Barre, Uttere. Avondale of Avondale: a Political Romance, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. 8vo.

Barre, W. L., b. 1830, in Warren Co., Ky.; educated at Franklin College. 1. Lives of Illustrious Americans, 8vo; 11 eds. 2. Life and Public Services of Millard Fillmore, 1856. 3. (Ed.) Speeches and Writings of Hon. Thos. F. Marshall, Cin., 1858; many later eds.

Barrère, Albert, Officier de l'Instruction Publique, professor at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. 1. Argot and Slang: a New French-and-English Dictionary of the Cant Words, Quaint Expressions, Slang Terms, and Flash Phrases used in the High and Low Life of Old and New Paris, Lon., 1887, fp. 4to. Privately printed at the Chiswick Press. The ordinary edi-

tion consists of about 500 copies, and the large-paper ed. of 250 copies.

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Barrett, Rev. Alfred, 1808–1876, b. at Attercliffe, near Sheffield, Eng.; became a Wesleyan minister 1832; was governor of Richmond Theological Institution for many years. 1. Essay on the Pastoral Office, Lon., 1839, p. 8vo. 2. Catholic and Evangelical Principles viewed in their Present Application, 1843, p. 8vo. 3. Life of Mrs. Mary Cryer, Lon., 1845, r. 32mo. 4. Pastoral Addresses, 1846, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. The Boatman's Daughter, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 4th ed., 1875. 6. Christ in the Storm; or, The World Pacified, 1849, 12mo. 7. Life of Rev. J. H. Bumby: with a Brief History of the Wesleyan Mission in New Zealand, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 8. The Ministry and Polity of the Christian Church, 1854, p. 8vo. 9. Consolator; or, Recollections of Rev. J. Pearson, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

Barrett, Arthur Charles. Companion to the Greek Testament, Lon., 1873; 4th ed., enl., 1878, 12mo.

Barrett, Ashley William, M.B. Lond., M.R.C.S., L.D.S., dental surgeon to, and lecturer on dental surgery and pathology in, the medical school of the London Hospital. Dental Surgery, for General Practitioners and Students of Medicine. Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Barrett, Rev. Benjamin Fisk, b. 1808, at Dresden, Me., graduated at Bowdoin College and the (Unitarian) Divinity School at Cambridge, Mass., became a Swedenborgian minister, and has had the charge of congregations in New York, Cincinnati, and Philadelphia since 1848, except during an interval of four years, when he practised a mechanical trade in Chicago. He was editor of The Swedenborgian 1858–60, of the New Church Monthly 1867–70, and of the Swedenborg Library, Phila., 1876–81, 12 vols., and is president and corresponding secretary of the Swedenborgian Publishing Association. 1. A Life of Swedenborg, N. York, 1841, 12mo. 2. Lectures on the Doctrines of the New Jerusalem Church, N. York, 1842. (Republished as Lectures on the New Dispensation, 11th ed., Phila., 1878.) 3. The Golden Reed; or, The True Measure of a True Church, N. York, 1855, 8vo. 4. Beauty for Ashes; or, The Old and New Doctrine concerning Infants after Death contrasted, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 5. Letters on the Divine Trinity: addressed to H. W. Beecher, Phila., 1860; 4th ed., 1873, 16mo. 6. Catholicity of the New Church, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 7. Report of the Inquiry into the Allegations against B. F. Barrett, 1867. 8. The New View of Hell, showing its Nature, Whereabouts, Duration, and how to escape it, Phila., 1870; 5th ed., 1886. 9. Episcopalianism, Phila., 1871, 3 vols. 18mo. 10. Letters on the Future Life: addressed to H. W. Beecher, Phila., 1872. 11. The Golden City, Phila., 1873. 12. The New Church: its Nature and Whereabout, Phila., 1876, 12mo. 13. Swedenborg and Channing: showing the Many and Remarkable Agreements in the Beliefs and Teachings of these Writers, Phila., 1878, 16mo. 14. Footprints of the New Age, Phila., 1884. 15. Heaven Revealed: a Popular Presentation of Swedenborg's Disclosures about Heaven, Phila., 1885, 12mo.

Barrett, Rev. Daniel William, graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1871; ordained 1872; vicar of Nassington 1879–87; and since 1887 rector of Chipping-Barnet, Hertfordshire. Life and Work among the Navvies; 2d ed., Lon., 1880; 3d ed., 1883.

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Barrett, Frank, b. 1848, in London, was for a short time a journalist and subsequently a modeller in clay, but has since devoted himself to novel-writing. 1. Fantoccini, [stories,] Lon., 1874, cr. 8vo. 2. Maggie: a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Two Knaves and a Queen: a Novel, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. Folly Morrison: a Novel, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 5. Lieutenant Barnabas: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 6. A Prodigal's Progress, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 7. Honest Davie: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 8. John Ford: his Faults and his Follies, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 9. Little Lady Linton: a Novel, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. Found Guilty: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 11. The Great Hesper, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 12. His Helpmate, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 13. A Recoiling Vengeance, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 14. The Admirable Lady Biddy Fane: her Surprising Curious Adventures in Strange Parts, and Happy Deliverance from Pirates, Battle, Captivity, and other Terrors: with divers Romantic and Moving Accidents, as set forth by Benet Pengilly, (her companion in misfortune and joy,) and now first done into Print, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

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"Barrett, Mary," (Pseud.) See NUTTING, MARY O., *infra*.

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Barrett, William Alexander, Mus. D., b. 1836, at Hackney, Middlesex; was a chorister at St. Paul's Cathedral 1846–49; organist at St. James', Pentonville, 1854; clerk of Magdalen College, Oxford, 1861; vicar-choral of St. Paul's Cathedral 1867; assistant inspector of music 1872; Fellow of the College of Organists 1874; grand organist to the grand lodge and grand chapter of Freemasons 1888. He is editor of the Musical Times, and a contributor to the Athenæum and other journals, and, besides musical compositions and collections, has published: 1. Flowers and Festivals—Floral Decorations of Churches, Lon., 1867, 16mo. 2. The Chorister's Guide, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 3. English Glee and Madrigal Writers: Lectures, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 4. Music in Cathedrals, Lon., 1878. 5. An Introduction to Form and Instrumentation, for Beginners in Composition, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 6. Balfe: his Life and Work, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Barrie, James Matthew, M.A., b. 1860, at Kirriemuir, Forfarshire, Scotland, and educated at Edinburgh University, has devoted himself to literature and journalism, contributing to the St. James's Gazette, the Scotsman, and other journals. Kirriemuir, where he still resides, is the "Thrums" of his Auld Lichts Idylls. 1. Better Dead, [a story,] Lon., 1887. 2. Auld Lichts Idylls, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. (Contains sketches descriptive of life in a Scotch village.)

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Barrington, Hon. and Rev. Lowther John, M.A., b. 1805, son of fifth Viscount Barrington; graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1825; hon. canon of St. Alban's since 1868. From Ur to Machpelah: the Story of Abraham, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Barritt, Leon. (Ed.) All the World Over, by Rail, Sail, &c., Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Barroll, Benjamin C. Maryland Chancery Practice: with Rules of Court, &c., Balt., 1869, 8vo.

Barron, A. F. Vines and Vine-Culture: Cultivation of the Grape-Vine, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Barron, Eliza Mary. Leaves from an Old Portfolio, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Barron, Elwyn Alfred, b. 1855, at Nashville, Tenn.; dramatic critic on the Chicago Interocean since 1879. The Viking: with Preface by Lawrence Barrett, Chic., 1888, 12mo.

Barrow, Rev. Edwin Pinder, M.A., graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1867; ordained 1867; tutor of St. Mary Hall, Oxford, 1870–79, and since then rector of Cholderton. Stray Links: Fifty Short Studies for Sermons and Meditations, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Barrow, Mrs. Frances Elizabeth, (Mease,) ("Aunt Fanny,") b. 1822, at Charleston, S.C., and educated in New York City, where she has resided since her marriage to James Barrow, Jr., in 1841. She began to write in 1855, her productions being juveniles, which have had an immense circulation both in America and in England. Most of her stories, after being published separately, have been collected in the following series: 1. Little Pet Books, N. York, 1860, 3 vols. r. 16mo; 5th ed., 1876. 2. Good Little Hearts; or, Stories about Children who tried to be good and to do good, Bost., 1864, 4 vols. 12mo. 3. Nightcap Series, N. York, 6 vols. 16mo. 4. The Pop-Gun Stories, N. York, 6 vols. 16mo. 5. The Six Mitten Books, N. York, 6 vols. 16mo.

Barrow, Sir George, Bart., 1806–1876, eldest son of Sir John Barrow, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] became a clerk in the Colonial Office in London in 1825, and chief clerk and secretary to the order of St. Michael and St. George in 1870, and retired in 1872. Ceylon, Past and Present, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo.

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"Barrowcliffe, A. J.," (Pseud.) See Mott, Alfred, *infra*.

Barrows, Charles M. 1. Acts and Anecdotes of Authors: Facts for Every Reader about Prominent American Books, Authors, and Publishers, English Books and Authors, Translations, &c., Bost., 1887, 12mo. 2. Facts and Fictions of Mental Healing, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

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Barrows, Rev. Elijah Porter, D.D., b. 1805, at Mansfield, Conn.; graduated at Yale College 1826, ordained 1832, and held a Presbyterian pastorate in

New York 1835–37. He was professor of sacred literature in Western Reserve College, Hudson, O., 1837–52, was Hebrew professor at Andover Seminary 1853–66, and in 1872 was made professor of Hebrew at Oberlin, O. He has been one of the editors of The Bible with Notes, issued by the American Society, and a contributor to the Bibliotheca Sacra. 1. A Memoir of Evertin Judson, N. York, 1852. 2. Companion to the Bible, N. York, 1867; new ed., 1869, 12mo. 3. Introduction to the Study of the Bible. Lon., 1869, 8vo. 4. Sacred Geography and Antiquities, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 5. Manners and Customs of the Jews; new ed., Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Barrows, Mrs. Isabel Chapin, b. 1845, at Irasburg, Vt., wife of Samuel J. Barrows, *infra*. Little Gracie, Bost., 1864, 16mo; new ed., 1875.

Barrows, Rev. J. O. On Horseback in Cappadocia, Bost., 1884. (The author was for nine years a missionary of the American Board in Turkey.)

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Barry, Right Rev. Alfred, D.D., D.C.L., b. 1826, son of the eminent architect Sir Charles Barry; educated at King's College, London, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he won high prizes and obtained a Fellowship; was ordained in 1850; was subwarden of Trinity College, Glenalmond, 1851–54; head-master of the grammar-school at Leeds 1854–62, when he was appointed principal of Cheltenham College. In 1868 he became principal of King's College, London; in 1869 examining chaplain to the Bishop of Bath and Wells; in 1871 a canon of Worcester; in 1875 honorary chaplain, and in 1880 chaplain-in-ordinary, to the Queen; in 1881 canon of Westminster; in 1883 Bishop of Sydney, Primate of Australia, and Metropolitan of New South Wales. 1. Introduction to the Study of the Old Testament, Part I, Lon., 1856, cr. 8vo. 2. Notes on the Gospels, 1856, 12mo. 3. Sermons preached in the Chapel of Cheltenham College, Lon, 1865, p. 8vo. 4. Notes on the Catechism: for the Use of Public Schools, 1867, 12mo. 5. The Doctrine of the Spirit: Three Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 1867, 12mo. 6. The Life and Works of Sir Charles Barry, R.A., F.R.S., &c., &c., Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1870.

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Barry, Right Hon. Charles Robert, b. 1825; called to the Irish bar 1848; lord justice of appeal in Ireland since 1883. Speeches, Dublin, 1868, 8vo.

Barry, E., sergeant-major 2d Middlesex Volunteers. Artillery Volunteer's Vade-Mecum, Lon., 1880, 32mo.

Barry, Edward Middleton, R.A., 1830–1880, third son of Sir Charles Barry, was professor of architecture at the Royal Academy from 1873 till his death. He was the architect of a large number of churches, &c. Lectures on Architecture delivered before the Royal Academy. Ed., with a Memoir, by Canon Barry. Illust. Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Baylee, Joseph, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1883, was educated at Trinity College, Dublin. He was the founder and first principal of St. Aidan's Theological College, Birkenhead, and was well known from his controversies on behalf of the Evangelical party with members of the Roman Catholic Church. 1. Genesis and Geology: the Holy Word of God defended from its Assailants, Liverpool, 1857, 12mo. 2. Christ on Earth, from the Supper at Bethany to his Ascension into Glory, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; new ed., 1886. 3. The Intermediate State of the Blessed Dead, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 4. Introduction to the Study of the Bible; 2d ed., Lon., 1870, 3 vols. 8vo. 5. Verbal Inspiration the True Characteristic of God's Holy Word, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 6. The Times of the Gentiles: being the 2520 Years from the First Year of Nebuchadnezzar, B.C. 623, to the 1260th Year of the Mohammedan Treading Down of Jerusalem, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 7. The Apocalypse the Voice of Jesus Christ from the Throne of Glory, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Bayles, James C., b. 1845, in New York City; studied engineering and served as lieutenant of artillery in the civil war; resigned on account of ill health in 1864, and devoted himself to journalism in connection with technical and economical subjects; was editor of the New Citizen 1865–67, of the Commercial Bulletin 1868–69, of the Iron Age from 1870, and of the Metal Worker, founded by himself, in 1874. Besides various public lectures and addresses, chiefly on sanitary subjects, a course of lectures on the Labor Problem at the Sibley School of Engineering, in Cornell University, and other uncollected writings, he is the author of: 1. House-Drainage and Water-Service in Cities, Villages, and Rural Neighborhoods, N. York, 1878, 8vo; 5th ed., 1884. 2. The Study of Iron and Steel, 1884. 3. Causes of Industrial Depression, 1884. 4. Industrial Competition, 1885. 5. Iron Manufacture in the Southern States, 1885. 6. Professional Ethics, 1886. 7. The Shop Council, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

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Bayliss, Wyke, F.S.A., b. 1835, at Madeley, Shropshire, Eng.; began the study of art at an early age in London, making a specialty of architectural painting, in which department his works, including the interiors of many of the Continental cathedrals, have gained him a high reputation. He is president of the Royal Society of British Artists, a member of the Incorporated Society of Authors, &c. 1. The Elements of Aërial Perspective, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Sæcula Tria: an Allegory of Life, Past, Present, and to Come, Lon., 1855, 4to. 3. The Witness of Art; or, The Legend of Beauty, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878. 4. The Higher Life in Art: with a Chapter on Hobgoblins by the Great Artists, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1888.

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Baylor, Miss Frances Courtenay, b. 1848, at Fayetteville, Ark.; has resided in the South, chiefly in Virginia, with the exception of a residence in England during the years 1865–67 and 1873–74. She has contributed to the Atlantic Monthly, Lippincott's Magazine, and other periodicals. 1. On Both Sides, Phila., 1885, 12mo.

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Bayne, Peter, M.A., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., where the designation of "Rev." is prefixed, it would seem incorrectly, to Mr. Bayne's name; add.,] the son of a minister of the Church of Scotland, was born at Fodderty, in Ross-shire, and graduated at Marischal College, Aberdeen, winning prizes for a poem and a prose essay. He was editor successively of the Glasgow Commonwealth, the Edinburgh Witness, and the Dial and the Weekly Review, published in London; and has contributed numerous articles, mainly critical and philosophical, to the Contemporary, Fortnightly, British Quarterly, and London Quarterly Reviews, and to Fraser's and other magazines. Many of these have been republished, and are included in the subjoined list: 1. The Testimony of Christ to Christianity, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. The Church's Curse and the Nation's Claim, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. The Life and Letters of Hugh Miller, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Baynes, Thomas Spencer, LL.D., 1823–1887, b. in Somersetshire, Eng., graduated at the University of London in 1850, and became assistant to Sir William Hamilton at Edinburgh. He was afterwards on the editorial staff of the London Daily News, and in 1864 was appointed professor of logic, rhetoric, and metaphysics at St. Andrews. He was the editor-in-chief of the ninth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica

from its inception until the time of his death, and was succeeded by Prof. W. Robertson Smith, [*q. v.*] 1. An Essay on the New Analytic of Logical Forms, Lon., 1850, 8vo; new ed., 1853. 2. Translation of the Port-Royal Logic: with Introduction, Notes, and Appendix, 1851, 12mo; 7th ed., 1874. 3. The Song of Solomon in the Somerset Dialect, 1860, 16mo. 4. The Somersetshire Dialect: its Pronunciation: Two Papers, Lon., 1861, 8vo. Privately printed, 200 copies. With CAMPBELL, LEWIS, (ed.) Speculum Universitatis: Alma Mater's Mirror, Edin., 1887, sq. 16mo.

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Hong merchants for several thousand dollars.) 3. Catalogue of the Buddhist Tripitka as it is known in China and Japan. (Prepared by order of the secretary of state for India, and printed for the India Office.) 4. The Travels of Fah-Hian and Sung-Yun, Buddhist Pilgrims from China to India, (400 A.D. and 518 A.D.) Translated from the Chinese. Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 5. A Catena of Buddhist Scriptures: from the Chinese, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 6. The Romantic Legend of Sâkya Buddha: from the Chinese-Sanskrit, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Texts from the Buddhist Canon, commonly known as Dhammapada, with Narratives: from the Chinese, ("Trübner's Oriental" Series,) Lon., 1878, 8vo. 8. Abstract of Four Lectures on Buddhist Literature in China, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 9. Buddhism in China, ("Non-Christian Religious Systems,") Lon., 1884, 12mo. 10. (Trans.) Si-Yu-Ki; or, Buddhist Records of the Western World: from the Chinese of Hiuen Tsiang, (A.D. 629,) Lon., 1885, 2 vols. 11. (Trans.) The Early Life of Hiuen Tsiang, by the Shamans Hwui Li and Yen-Tsung: with a Preface containing an Account of the Works of I-Tsing, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 12. Fo-sho-hing-tsau-king: Life of Buddha, by Asvaghosha Bodhisattva. Translated from Sanskrit into Chinese by Dharmaraksha, and from Chinese into English by S. Beal. ("Sacred Books of the East," vol. xix.) Oxford, 8vo.

Beal, Samuel Benoni. 1. The Church of St. Thomas, Newport, Isle of Wight. Elizabeth Stuart, the Prisoner of Carisbrook. Newport, 1856, p. 8vo. 2. In Memoriam, [verses on E. Millard, of Tunbridge Wells,] Tunbridge Wells, 1863, 8vo.

Beal, Rev. William, 1815–1870, was educated at London and Cambridge, and became vicar of Brooke, near Norwich. He took an active interest in promoting harvest-homes for country-people, edited the West of England Magazine, and wrote several religious works. 1. Britain and the Gael, and the Gaelic Indices around Devonport and Liskeard, Lon., 1855; 2d ed., 1860, 12mo. 2. Britain and the Gael; or, Notices of Old and Successive Races, but with Special Reference to the Ancient Men of Britain and its Isles, Lon., 1860, sm. 8vo.

Beal, William James, b. 1833, at Adrian, Mich.; graduated at the University of Michigan in 1859, and at the Lawrence Scientific School, Cambridge, Mass., in 1865; was professor of the natural sciences in Chicago University 1869–70, and then became professor of botany in the State Agricultural College of Michigan. Besides numerous reports and contributions to scientific journals, he has published: 1. The New Botany, Phila., 1881. Pamph. 2. The Grasses of North America: vol. i., Lansing, Mich., 1886.

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Beale, Dorothea, b. 1831, in London; educated chiefly at home; attended lectures at Queen's College, Birmingham, on the opening of its department of art in 1848, and in 1850 was appointed the first lady mathematical tutor. In 1858 she became principal of the Ladies' College, Cheltenham. 1. The Student's Text-Book of English and General History from B.C. 100 to the Present Time, Lon., 1858, 8vo; new ed., 1868. 2. Reports on the Education of Girls: issued by the Schools' Inquiry Commission, Lon., 1870.

Beale, E. H. The Mind of Christ as exhibited in the 17th Chapter of St. John's Gospel, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

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Beale, Lionel Smith, M.B., F.R.S., b. 1828, in London, and educated at King's College, London, where he is now professor of the principles and practice of medicine, and physician to King's College Hospital. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians in 1859; has been president and is now treasurer of the Royal Microscopical Society, and is a member of various scientific societies in England, America, and on the Continent. He has contributed memoirs to the Proceedings of the Royal Society, and articles to medical periodicals and reviews, and has been editor of the Archives of Medicine. 1. The Microscope and its Applications to Clinical Medicine, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. On some Points of the Anatomy of the Liver of Man, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. How to work with the Microscope, Lon., 1857; 4th ed., 1867, 8vo; 5th ed., 1880. 4. On the Structure and growth of the Tissues, and on Life: Ten Lectures, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 5. On Urine, Urinary Deposits, and Calculi: their Microscopical and Chemical Examination, Lon., 1861, 8vo; 2d ed., 1864. 6. Kidney Diseases, Urinary Deposits, and Calculous Disorders, Lon., 1863, 8vo; 3d ed., 1868. 7. Indications of the Paths taken by the Nerve-Currents as they traverse the Caudate Nerve-Cells of the Spinal Cord and Encephalon, Lon., 1864, 8vo; 4th ed., 1878. 8. New Observations on the Structure and Formation of Certain Nervous Centres, Lon., 1864, 4to. 9. The Distribution of Nerves to Voluntary Muscle, Lon., 1865, cr. 8vo. 10. Suggestions for Taking Cases and for making Post-Mortem Examinations, Lon., 1867. 11. Protoplasm; or, Life, Force, and Matter. Illust. Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1873. 12. Archives of Medicine, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 13. Disease-Germs; their Supposed Nature: an Original Investigation, with Critical Remarks, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; illust., 1871. 14. Medical Progress; in Memoriam R. B. Todd: a Lecture, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 15. Life Theories: their Influence upon Religious Thought. Illust. Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 16. The Mystery of Life: an Essay. Illust. Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 17. Bioplasm: an Introduction to the Study of Physiology and Medicine; Lon., 1872, 12mo. 18. Hospital Patients, Doctors, and Nurses: a Lecture, Lon., 1874, fp. 8vo. 19. The Machinery of Life: a Lecture, 1875, 48mo. 20. On Life, and on Vital Action in Health and Disease: Lumleian Lectures, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 21. Chest Forms for Recording Physical Signs; 2d ed., 1878, 8vo. 22. Lectures on the Principles and Practice of Medicine: On Slight Ailments: their Nature and Treatment, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1882; new ed., 1887. 23. Urinary and Renal Derangements and Calculous Disorders: Hints on Diagnosis and Treatment, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 24. Our Morality and the Moral Question, chiefly from the Medical Side, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Beale, S. Sophia. 1. The Louvre: a Complete and Concise Hand-Book to Collections in the Museums: being an Abridgment of the French Official Catalogues, Lon., 1883, sq. 16mo. 2. Amateur's Guide to Architecture. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Beale, Stephen. Profitable Poultry-Keeping. Illust. Lon., 1883, p. 3vo.

Beale, Thomas Willert, ("Walter Maynard," pseud.,) b. 1831, in London, and called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1863; an operatic manager, author of an immense number of songs, duets, and other musical compositions, and a contributor, under the above pseudonyme, to different periodicals. The Enterprising Impresario, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Beale, Thomas William. The Oriental Biographical Dictionary. Edited by the Asiatic Society of Bengal, under the Superintendence of H. G. Keene. Calcutta, 1881, 4to.

Beales, Edmond, 1803–1881, b. at Newnham, Cambridge, Eng.; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, and called to the bar in 1830; was the promoter and president of a political association called the Reform

League in 1865–69. In 1870 he was appointed a county court judge. Besides pamphlets, he published: 1. Poland, France, and England: Extracts from State Papers showing the Proposals made from Time to Time by the French to the British Government to unite for the Preservation of Poland, and the Rejection or Evasion of such Proposals, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. The Reform Act, 1867, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Bealey, Richard Rome, 1828–1887, b. at Rochdale, Eng., was one of the originators of the Manchester Literary Club. He wrote many poems in the Lancashire dialect. 1. After-Business Jottings: Poems, Lon., 1864, 12mo; 2d ed., 1867. 2. Field Flowers and City Chimes: Poems, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. Old Hall Rhymes, Lon., 1868, 18mo. 4. Later Life: Jottings in Verse and Prose, Manchester, 1884, p. 8vo.

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Beamont, Rev. William John, 1828–1868, b. at Wilmington, Lancashire, Eng.; was educated at Cambridge; spent some years as a missionary in the East, and on his return to England was made curate of a parish in Drury Lane, and subsequently vicar of St. Michael's, Cambridge. He was the main instrument in founding the Cambridge School of Art in 1858. 1. Catherine, the Egyptian Slave in 1852, Cambridge, 1855, 8vo. 2. Diary of a Journey to the East, 1854, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Cairo to Sinai and Sinai to Cairo, Lon., 1861, fp.; 2d ed., 1871. 4. A Concise Grammar of the Arabic Language, 1861, 12mo.

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Beard, Rev. Arthur, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1855; ordained 1855; lecturer of King's College, Cambridge, 1858–74; rector of Great Greenford, Diocese of London, since 1874. 1. The Parable of the Grave-Clothes, Lon., 1867. 2. Bar-Jonah, the Son of the Resurrection, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. With Gray, F. H., Oxford and Cambridge Psalter, Lon., 1863.

Beard, Rev. Charles, 1827–1888, b. at Manchester, Eng.; studied at Manchester New College and the University of Berlin, and graduated at London University 1847; entered the Unitarian ministry; became minister at Gee Cross, near Manchester, 1850, and pastor of Renshaw Street Chapel, Liverpool, 1867. He was for many years editor of the Theological Review. 1. Outlines of Christian Doctrine: Ten Sermons, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 2. Port-Royal: a Contribution to the History of Religion and Literature in France, 1861, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1873. 3. The Soul's Way to God, and other Sermons, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) Lectures on the Influence of the Institu-

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Beard, Daniel C., an artist, son of William Holbrook Beard, *infra*. What to do, and how to do it: the American Boy's Handy-Book, N. York, 1882, 12mo; new ed., 1885.

Beard, Frank, son of William Holbrook Beard, *infra*, was a special artist for Harper & Brothers during the civil war, and for a time professor of the fine arts in Syracuse University. The Blackboard and the Sunday-School, N. York, 1880.

Beard, George Miller, M.D., 1839–1883, b. at Montville, Conn.; graduated at Yale College in 1862; was assistant surgeon in the United States navy 1863–64, took his medical degree at the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1866, and was lecturer on nervous diseases in the University of New York in 1868. He made a special study of the effects of stimulants and narcotics, and also of hypnotism, spiritualism, and similar subjects, in relation to nervous action. Besides many contributions to scientific and popular periodicals, he published: 1. Our Home Physician: Handy Book of Family Medicine, N. York, 1869, 8vo; new ed., 1875. 2. Eating and Drinking: Food and Diet in Health and Disease, N. York, 1871, 12mo. 3. Stimulants and Narcotics, medically, philosophically, and morally considered, N. York, 1871, 16mo.

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Beard, James Melville. K. K. K. Sketches, Humorous and Didactic: treating the More Important Events of the Ku-Klux-Klan Movement in the South, Phila., 1866, 12mo.

Beard, Rev. John Reily, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1876, b. at Southsea, Hants, Eng., and educated at the Unitarian College at York, where he was a fellow-student of Dr. Martineau; became minister of a Unitarian congregation and master of a school at Salford, Manchester, in 1825; in 1845–64 had charge of a congregation at Strangeways, Manchester, and in 1865–73 of a chapel at Sale, near Ashton-on-Mersey. He contributed largely on theological topics to periodicals. 1. Self-Culture: a Practical Answer to the Questions, What to Learn? How to Learn? When to Learn? with Illustrative Anecdotes, &c., Lon., 1859; 3d ed., 1875, 12mo. 2. Reasons why I am a Unitarian: in a Series of Letters to a Friend, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. The Confessional: a View of Romanism in its Actual Principles, Aims, and Workings, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Progress of Religious Thought, as illustrated in the Protestant Church of France: being Essays and Reviews bearing on the Chief Religious Questions of the Day; from the French: with an Introductory Essay on the Oxford "Essays and Reviews," Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. Christ the Interpreter of Scripture: a Series of Discourses, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 6. Memorial to the Memorial Hall, Manchester, Lon., 1866. 7. Letters to the Unitarians in England, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 8. A Manual of Christian Evidence: containing, as an Antidote to Current Materialistic Tendencies, an Outline of the Manifestation of God in the Bible, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 9. Autobiography of Satan, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 10. The Modern Pulpit, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 11. (Trans.) Christianity in the Nineteenth Century, by E. Chastel, Lon., 1875, 8vo. With Beard, Charles, Latin-English and English-Latin Dictionary, Lon., 1854; new ed., 1869, cr. 8vo. With Street, James C., (ed.) Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs, Lon., 1860, 12mo.

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Beard, William Holbrook, b. 1825, at Painesville, O.; known especially as a painter of animals. Humor in Animals: a Series of Studies in Pen and Pencil, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Beardmore, Nathaniel, 1816–1872, a civil engineer, was b. at Nottingham, and became a pupil and afterwards a partner of J. M. Rendel. 1. Hydraulic Tables, Lon., 1852, 12mo; new ed., enl., under the title of Manual of Hydrology: containing, I. Hydraulic and other Tables; II. Rivers, Flow of Water, Springs, Wells, and Percolation; III. Tides, Estuaries, and Tidal Rivers; IV. Rainfall and Evaporation, Lon., 1862, 8vo; new ed., 1867. 2. Manual of Hydrology, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Beardsley, Rev. Eben Edwards, D.D., LL.D., b. 1808, at Stepney, Fairfield Co., Conn.; graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, in 1832; took orders in 1835, and in 1848 became rector of St. Thomas's Church, New Haven. 1. History of the Episcopal Church in Connecticut, N. York, 1865, 2 vols.; 4th ed., 1883. 2. The Life and Correspondence of Samuel Johnson, D.D., Missionary of the Church of England in Connecticut, and First President of King's College, New York, N. York, 1874, 8vo.

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Beattie, Rev. Francis Robert, Ph.D., b. 1848, at Guelph, Ontario, Can.; educated at the University of Toronto; has been tutor and examiner in the University of Toronto and in Knox College, Toronto, and since 1878 pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Brantford, Ontario. An Examination of the Utilitarian Theory of Morals, Brantford, 1885.

Beatty, John, b. 1828, near Sandusky, O.; served in the U.S. volunteer army throughout the civil war, rising to the rank of brigadier-general; was afterwards member of Congress. The Citizen Soldier; or, Memoirs of a Volunteer, Cin., 1879.

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Beauchamp, J. The Beauchamp Tragedy in Kentucky, Louisville, 1850.

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Beauclerk, William Nelthorpe, b. 1849, second secretary of the English embassy at St. Petersburg. Rural Italy: an Account of the Present Agricultural Condition of the Kingdom, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"Having discovered for ourselves that Mr. Beauclerk's book is partly a translation and partly a condensation of the report of the Inchiesta Agraria, the book at once acquired a value which it could never have possessed as the work of Mr. Beauclerk. We most earnestly recommend it to all who desire to understand the true condition of rural Italy."—Horatio F. Brown: *Acad.*, xxxiv. 398.

Beaudry, Rev. Louis Napoleon, b. 1833, at Highgate, Franklin Co., Vt., of French-Canadian parentage; was converted to Protestantism, and became chaplain of a New York cavalry regiment in 1863; and is now French professor of theology in the Wesleyan Theological College, Montreal. 1. Army and Prison Experiences with the Fifth New York Cavalry, Albany, 1865; 4th ed., 1874. 2. Historic Records of the Fifth New York Cavalry in the Late War, Albany, 1874, 12mo. 3. Spiritual Struggles of a Roman Catholic: an Autobiographical Sketch, N. York, 1875, 12mo; 6th Canadian ed., Toronto, 1883.

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Beaufort, Francis Lestock, 1815–1879, son of Sir Francis Beaufort, [*ante*, vol. i.,] was a member of the Bengal Civil Service, and for many years a judge at Calcutta. Digest of the Criminal Law Procedure in Bengal, Calcutta, 1850, 4to; 2d ed., in parts, 1857–60.

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Beaufort, William Morris, b. 1823, son of Sir Francis Beaufort; member of the Bengal Civil Service 1842–71. (Ed.) Cryptography: a System of Secret Writing. By the late Admiral Sir Francis Beaufort, K.C.B. Lon., 1870.

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Beaumont, John, of Lancashire, Eng. Grammatical Looking-Glass, 1855.

Beaumont, Joseph, called to the bar 1852; was chief justice of British Guiana 1863–68. 1. Life of Rev. J. Beaumont, M.D., Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. New Slavery in British Guiana, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. Treatise on Agricultural Holdings and the Law of Distress, as regulated by the Agricultural Holdings (England) Act, 1883: with Appendix containing Full Text of the Act, and Precedents of Notes and Awards, Lon., 1884, r. 12mo.

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Beauregard, Pierre Gustave Toutant, b. 1818, near New Orleans; graduated at West Point in 1838; served as an officer of engineers in the Mexican war, attaining the rank of captain and brevet major; entered the service of the Confederate States at the outbreak of the civil war, and held important commands, rising to the rank of general. Since the war he has been president of the New Orleans, Jackson, and Mississippi Railroad, manager of the Louisiana State Lottery, and adjutant-general of the State. 1. Principles and Maxims of the Art of War, Charleston, 1863. 2. Report of the Defence of Charleston, Richmond, 1864.

Beavan, Mrs. E. Lil Grey; or, Arthur Chester's Courtship, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

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Beck, Charles, 1798–1866, b. at Heidelberg, Germany; removed to the United States in 1824, and in 1832–50 was professor of the Latin language and literature at Harvard. The Manuscripts of the Satyricon of Petro-

nius Arbiter described and collated, Cambridge, Mass., 1863, 4to.

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Beckenham, William. In Fear and Dole, [verse,] Lon., 1882.

Becker, Bernard Henry, b. 1833, a London journalist who as a writer of stories and sketches has for some years been connected with All the Year Round, and is also a regular contributor to the Daily News. As special commissioner of the latter journal he was sent to investigate the distress of the manufacturing populations of Sheffield and Manchester during the winter of 1878–79. In 1880 he went on a similar errand to Ireland, and wrote letters on the state of things in Connaught and Munster which attracted much attention and were discussed in the House of Commons. 1. Scientific London, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 2. Adventurous Lives, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Disturbed Ireland: Letters written during the Winter of 1880–81, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 4. Holiday Haunts by Cliffside and Riverside, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Becker, George Ferdinand, Ph.D., b. 1847, in New York City; graduated at Harvard in 1868; received his degree at Heidelberg in 1869, and afterwards studied at the Royal School of Mines in Berlin, passing the final examination in 1871; was instructor in mining and metallurgy in the University of California 1875–79, and then entered the service of the United States as a member of the Geological Survey; in 1880 he was special agent of the 10th census, and in 1882 was placed in charge of the investigation of the precious-metals industries. 1. Geology of the Comstock Lode and Washoe District: Monographs of U.S. Geol. Survey, vol. iii. Illust. Wash., 1883, 4to, with Atlas in fol. 2. Atomic Weight Determinations: a Digest of the Investigations published since 1814, Wash., 1880. 3. Geometrical Form of Volcanic Cones, 1885. 4. Notes on the Stratigraphy of California, 1885. 5. Cretaceous Metamorphic Rocks of California, 1886. 6. A Theorem of Maximum Dissiparity, 1886. 7. A New Law of Thermo-Chemistry, 1886. 8. Geology of the Quicksilver Deposits of the Pacific Slope, 1886. With Emmons, S. F., Statistics and Technology of the Precious Metals, 1885.

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Beckett, Sir Edmund, Baron Grimthorpe, LL.D., F.R.A.S., b. 1816, at Carlton Hall, Nottinghamshire, Eng., and educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1841, acquired a large practice, and became the leader of the Parliamentary bar. In 1874 he succeeded his father as baronet, when he dropped the name of Denison, which his father had assumed in 1816. In 1877 he was appointed chancellor of the Consistory Court of York, and in 1886 was raised to the peerage. 1. Letters on Todd's Discourses on Antichrist, 1848, 12mo. 2. A Rudimentary Treatise on Clock- and Watchmaking, Lon., 1850, 12mo; 7th ed., 1883. 3. Lectures on Gothic Architecture, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 4. Clock and Watch Work: from the Eighth Edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica: with all the Latest Improvements, Edin., 1855, 8vo. Anon. 5. Lectures on Church-Building, Bells, and Clocks, Lon., 1856, cr. 8vo. 6. Lectures on Church-Building: with some Practical Remarks on Bells and Clocks; 2d ed., enl., Lon., 1856, 8vo. 7. Clocks and Locks, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 8. The Life of John Lonsdale, Bishop of Lichfield: with some of his Writings, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo; new ed., 1869.

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Beddoe, John, M.D., F.R.S., b. 1826, at Bewdley, Worcestershire, was educated at the Universities of London and of Edinburgh, served on the civil medical staff during the Crimean war, and has since practised at Clifton, Eng., and held sundry hospital appointments. He was president of the Anthropological Society in 1869 and 1870, was for some time a member of the Council of the British Association, and is connected with a number of scientific societies. He has written numerous papers on medical, anthropological, and statistical subjects. In 1868 his Essay on the Origin of the English Nation took the first prize, £150, of the Welsh National Eisteddfod. The Races of Britain: a Contribution to the Anthropology of Western Europe. Maps and Plates. Lon., 1885, r. 8vo.

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"Bede, Augustin," (Pseud.) See MAJOR, HENRY, *infra*.

Bede, C. Fotheringay and Mary Queen of Scots, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

"Bede, Cuthbert," (Pseud.) See BRADLEY, REV. EDWARD.

Bedell, Right Rev. Gregory Thurston, D.D., son of Rev. Gregory Townsend Bedell, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. 1817, at Hudson, N.Y.; graduated at Bristol College, Pennsylvania, in 1836, and at the Theological Seminary of Virginia in 1840; took priest's orders in the Episcopal Church in 1841; was rector of the Church of the Ascension in New York from 1843 to 1859, when he became Assistant Bishop of Ohio, succeeding Dr. McIlvaine as bishop of that diocese in 1873. 1. Notitiæ Parochiales: Parish Statistics. Prepared by the Rector. N. York, 1860. 2. Memorial of Rev. Dr. Stephen H. Tyng, N. York, 1866. 3. Canterbury Pilgrimage to and from the Lambeth Conference and the Sheffield Congress, N. York, 1878, 16mo. 4. The Pastor: a Manual on Pastoral Theology, Phila., 1880, 12mo. 5. Centenary of the American Episcopate, Lon., 1884.

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Bedford, Paul, 1798 (?)–1871, b. at Bath, Eng.; became an actor, and during the earlier part of a career of more than fifty years was popular as a singer in English adaptations of Der Freischütz and other operas,—his subsequent line being that of low comedy and farce. He retired from the stage in 1868. 1. Recollections and Wanderings of Paul Bedford: Facts, not Fancies, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 2. Drawing-Room Dramas. Edited by Bracebridge Hemyng. Lon., 1873, 12mo.

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Bedson, P. Phillips, D.Sc., professor of chemistry in the Durham College of Science, and **Williams, W. Carleton,** B.Sc., professor of chemistry in Firth College, Sheffield. (Trans.) Modern Theories of Chemistry, by Dr. Lothar Meyer, from the 5th German ed., Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"Bee, B. H.," (Pseud.) See BUXTON, MRS. B. H.

Beebe, Frank N., and **Lincoln, A. W.** Ohio Citations, Cin., 1886, 8vo.

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Beeby, Rev. Charles Evans, M.A., B.D., educated at King's College, London, and St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford; ordained 1877; vicar of Yardley Wood, Warwickshire, since 1881. 1. The Woes of the Gospel: Mr. H. Spencer and the Damnation of Most Men, Lon., 1884, fp. 8vo. 2. Is God Unknown and Unknowable? a Search for a Method of Divine Knowledge, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

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Beecher, Miss Catherine Esther, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1878. She had been for many years engaged in the promotion of an organization called "The National Board of Popular Education," for introducing women teachers into the West. 1. Appeal to the Public in Behalf of their Rights as the Authorized Interpreters of the Bible, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Religious Training of Children, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 3. Woman's Profession as Mother and Educator: with Views in Opposition to Woman Suffrage, Phila., 1871, 12mo. 4. Housekeeper and Health Keeper: Recipes for Economic and Healthful Cooking, &c. Illust. N. York, 1873, 12mo. 5. Domestic Receipt-Book: Supplement to Treatise on Domestic Economy. 6. Educational Reminiscences and Suggestions, N. York, 1874, 16mo. With STOWE, MRS. H. B.: 1. American Woman's Home; rev. ed., 1870, 12mo. 2. Principles of Domestic Science, as applied to the Duties and Pleasures of Home, N. York, 1870, 8vo.

Beecher, Rev. Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1815, at Litchfield, Conn., and educated at Bowdoin College and at Lane Seminary, Ohio; was pastor of a Presbyterian church in Fort Wayne 1844–51, and has since held charges in the Congregational Church. 1. (Ed.) Autobiography and Correspondence of Rev. Lyman Beecher, N. York, 1864–65, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. Redeemer and Redeemed: an Investigation of the Atonement and Eternal Judgment, Bost., 1865, 12mo. 3. Spiritual Manifestations, 1879, 8vo. 4. Eden Tableau; or, Bible Object-Teaching, Bost., 1880, 12mo.

Beecher, Rev. Edward, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] pastor of the Congregational church at Galesburg, Ill., 1855–70, and for some years professor of exegesis in the Chicago Theological Seminary; retired from the ministry in 1872, and settled in Brooklyn, N.Y. 1. The Conflict of Ages; or, The Individual and Organic Harmony of God and Man, Bost., 1853, 12mo; 1860. 2. History of Opinions on the Scriptural Doctrine of Retribution, N. York, 1878, 12mo.

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Beecher, Rev. Thomas Kinnicut, brother of Rev. H. W. Beecher, b. 1824, at Litchfield, Conn.; graduated at Illinois College in 1843; became a teacher, and subsequently a Congregational minister; settled since 1854 at Elmira, N.Y. Our Seven Churches, [lectures,] N. York, 1870, 16mo.

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Beecher, Rev. Willis Judson, D.D., b. 1838, at Hampden, O.; graduated at Hamilton College 1858, and at Auburn Theological Seminary 1864; became professor of moral science and belles-lettres in Knox College, Ill., 1865; professor of Hebrew language and literature in Auburn Seminary 1871. He has also held pastorates in the Presbyterian Church. 1. Farmer Tompkins and his Bible, Phila., 1874, 16mo. 2. Drill Lessons in Hebrew, 1883, 12mo. With Beecher, Mary A., Index of Presbyterian Ministers in the United States, 1706–1881, Phila., 1883, 8vo.

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Beers, Mrs. Ethelinda, (Elliot,) ("Ethel Lynn,") 1827–1879, a descendant of John Eliot, the "Apostle to the Indians," b. at Goshen, N.J., wrote poems, one of which, published originally in Harper's Weekly, in 1861, under the title of The Picket Guard, —subsequently altered to All Quiet along the Potomac, —acquired a popularity that gave rise to disputes as to its authorship. 1. General Frankie: a Story for Little Folks, N. York, 1863. 2. All Quiet along the Potomac, and other Poems, Phila., 1879, 12mo.

Beers, Henry Augustin, b. 1847, at Buffalo, N.Y.; graduated at Yale College in 1869; appointed tutor there in 1871, assistant professor of English in 1875, and professor in 1880. Besides stories, poems, and other contributions to some of the leading American magazines, he has published: 1. Odds and Ends: Verses, Bost., 1878, 18mo. 2. (Ed.) A Century of American Literature, N. York, 1878, 16mo. 3. Nathaniel Parker Willis, ("American Men of Letters,") Bost., 1885. 4. Selections from Willis's Prose Writings, N. York, 1885. 5. Introduction to Readings from Ruskin, 1885. 6. An Outline Sketch of American Literature, N. York, 1886, 18mo. 7. The Thankless Muse, and other Poems, Bost., 1886.

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Beesly, Edward Spencer, b. 1831, at Feckenham, Worcestershire; educated at Wadham College, Oxford; made assistant master in Marlborough College in 1854, and appointed professor of history in University College, London, in 1860. He is a disciple

of Comte, and has written many articles treating of social, political, and historical questions from the Positivist point of view. 1. Letters to the Working Classes, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. A Word for France: addressed to the Workmen of London, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 3. Catiline, Clodius, and Tiberius, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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Begbie, James, M.D., 1798–1869, a Scotch physician of high reputation; wrote a series of medical essays and memoirs which were collected into a volume. Contributions to Practical Medicine: Papers on Gout, Rheumatism, Erythema Nodosum, Anæmia, Dyspepsia, &c., Edin., 1862, 8vo.

Begbie, James Warburton, 1826–1876, son of the preceding, succeeded to his father's practice as consulting physician, and became the most popular physician in Scotland. 1. Handy-Book of Medical Information and Advice. By a Physician. Lon., 1859, 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1876. 2. Selections from the Works of James Warburton Begbie, M.D. By Dyce Duckworth. (New Sydenham Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1882, 8vo. (Collected papers, published originally in medical journals.)

Begg, Rev. James, D.D., 1808–1883, b. at New Monkland, Lanarkshire, Scotland, and educated at the University of Glasgow; was licensed as a preacher in 1829, and after the disruption in 1843 became minister of Newington Free Church, near Edinburgh, a charge which he retained till his death. In 1844–45 he visited Canada and the United States and preached before Congress. He was moderator of the General Assembly of the Free Church in 1865. (For biog., see Smith, Thomas, *infra.*) 1. The Use of Organs and other Instruments in Christian Worship indefensible, Glasgow, 1866, 12mo. 2. Happy Homes for Workingmen, and how to get them, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. A Hand-Book of Popery. 4. A Treatise on Free-Church Principles. 5. A Treatise on Worship. Also, many pamphlets.

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Beith, Rev. Alexander, D.D., b. 1799, at Campbelltown, Scotland, and licensed as a preacher of the National Kirk in 1821. In 1843 he took part in those acts which led to the separation of the Free Church. Among his works are: 1. Sorrowing yet Rejoicing, Edin., 1839, 12mo; new ed., enl., Lon., 1867. 2. The Two Witnesses of the Apocalypse traced in History, Edin., 1846, 12mo. 3. Christ our Life: Dis-

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Beke, Charles Tilstone, Ph.D., F.S.A., F.R.G.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1874, b. at Stepney, Middlesex, of an ancient Kentish family. He was destined for a commercial life, and was at different times engaged in business as well as in the law. He made his reputation as an Oriental and archæological scholar by the publication of a number of papers on these subjects. In 1840 he accompanied an expedition to Abyssinia and made important discoveries regarding the structure of that portion of Africa, besides collecting vocabularies of its languages and dialects. His theories on the sources of the Nile, at first published in an essay, The Nile and its Tributaries, which in 1860 was amplified into a book, were in great part proved by the discoveries of explorers. In 1864 he made a second journey to Abyssinia, and the year before his death he made an expedition to Arabia for the purpose of discovering the true site of Mt. Sinai. The following list of his works includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Origines Biblicæ; or, Researches in Primeval History, Lon., 1834, 8vo. 2. An Essay on the Nile and its Tributaries, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 3. An Essay on the Sources of the Nile in the Mountains of the Moon, Edin., 1848, 8vo. 4. On the Geographical Distribution of the Languages of Abyssinia and the Neighbouring Countries, Edin., 1849, 8vo. 5. An Enquiry into M. d'Abbadie's Journey to Kaffa in the Year 1843 and 1844 to discover the Source of the Nile, Lon., 1850; 2d ed., 1851, 8vo. 6. A Summary of recent Nilotic Discovery, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 7. (Ed.) True Description of Three Voyages by the Northeast towards Cathay and China, 1524–26, by Gerrit de Veer, (Hakluyt Soc. Pub.,) 1852, 8vo. 8. On the Sources of the Nile: being a General Survey of the Basin of that River and of its Head-Streams: with the History of Nilotic Discovery, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., 1861.

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Also, many reprinted papers from scientific journals, and other pamphlets.

Beke, Mrs. Emily, (Alston,) wife of C. T. Beke, *supra*, travelled with her husband in Syria and Palestine in 1861–62. Jacob's Flight; or, A Pilgrimage to Hassan, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

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Bell, Alexander Melville, b. 1819, at Edinburgh, was a lecturer on elocution in Edinburgh University, in New College, and in University College, London. In 1870 he removed to Canada, where he was instructor in elocution in Queen's College at Kingston. He invented the system called "visible speech," by which deaf-mutes are taught to speak and hearing pupils are instructed in orthoepy. He is the father of Alexander Graham Bell, the inventor of the telephone. His publications include: 1. The Art of Reading, Edin., 1845, 12mo. 2. Letters and Sounds: an Introduction to English Reading on an entirely New Plan, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 3. The Elocutionary Manual: the Principles of Articulation and Orthoepy, &c.; 3d ed., 1860, 12mo. 4. The Principles of Speech and Vocal Physiology; new ed., Lon., 1865, 12mo. 5. Visible Speech: a New Fact Demonstrated, Lon., 1865, cr. 8vo. 6. Emphasized Liturgy, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 7. Visible Speech: the Science of Universal Alphabetics, Lon., 1867, 4to. 8. English Visible Speech for the Million, Lon., 1868, r. 8vo. 9. Universal Line-Writing and Steno-Phonography, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 10. Explanatory Lecture on Visible Speech, Universal Alphabetics, &c., Lon., 1870, 8vo. 11. The Standard Elocutionist; new ed., 1871, 12mo. 12. Faults of Speech: Self-Instructor and Teacher's Manual, Lon., 1880, 18mo. 13. Sounds and their Relations: a Complete Manual of Universal Alphabetics, Salem, Mass., 1881, 8vo. 14. Essays and Postscripts on Elocution, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 15. University Lectures on Phonetics, N. York, 1887, 8vo. 16. World-English: the Universal Language, Lon., 1888.

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Bell, Alexander Montgomerie, 1808–1868, a Scottish lawyer, was for ten years professor of conveyancing at the University of Edinburgh. Lectures on Conveyancing, Edin., 1867, 8vo; 3d ed., 1882, 2 vols.

Bell, Andrew. (Trans.) History of Canada, from the Time of its Discovery till the Union Year (1840–1), by F. X. Carneau, Montreal, 1860, 3 vols. 8vo; 3d ed., rev., 1866, 2 vols.; new ed., 1874.

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Bell, Benjamin, F.R.C.S.E., d. 1883, grandson of Benjamin Bell, surgeon, [*ante*, vol. i.] 1. (Ed.) Life and Writings of Benjamin Bell, Edin., 1869, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Memoirs of Robert Paul, Banker, Edin., 1872. 3. A Memorial Sketch and a Selection from the Letters of the late Lieut. John Irving, R.N., of H.M.S. Terror, in Sir John Franklin's Expedition to the Arctic Regions: with Fac-Similes of the Record and Irving's Medal and Map, Edin., 1881, p. 8vo.

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Bell, Rev. Charles Dent, M.A., D.D., b. in Co. Derry, Ireland; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1842; ordained 1843; held various curacies; vicar of Rydal 1872; rector of Cheltenham since 1872; hon. canon of Carlisle since 1869; surrogate of Gloucester and Bristol 1872. 1. Faith in Earnest, Exemplified: a Tale, 2 series, Lon., 1852–54, 18mo. 2. Blanche Neville; or, A Record of Married Life, 1853, 12mo. 3. The Miner's Sons: Martin Luther and Henry Martyn, Lon., 1853, fp. 8vo. 4. Night Scenes of the Bible, and their Teachings, 1860, cr. 8vo; 2d ser., 1867. 5. The Bible in England, 1861, fp. 8vo. 6. Hills that bring Peace: Sermons, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 7. The Saintly Calling, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 8. Angelic Beings: their Nature and Ministry, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 9. Voices from the Lakes, and other Poems, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 10. Roll-Call of Faith: Sermons on Hebrews xi., Lon., 1876, 12mo. 11. Four Seasons at the Lakes. Illuminated. Lon., 1877, 4to. 12. Henry Martyn, ("Men worth Remembering,") Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 13. Songs in the Twilight, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 14. Hymns for the Church and the Chamber, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 15. The Huguenot Family, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 16. Living Truths for the Head and Heart, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 17. Our Daily Life: its Duties and its Dangers, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 18. Songs in Many Keys, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 19. The "Valley of Weeping a Place of Springs:" a Practical Exposition of Ps. xxxii., Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 20. Gleanings from a Tour in Palestine and the East, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 21. A Winter on the Nile, in Egypt, and in Nubia, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Bell, Charles Henry, b. 1823, at Chester, N.H.; graduated at Dartmouth College in 1844; studied law, and practised for twenty years; has been a member and presiding officer of both branches of the New Hampshire legislature, and was governor of that State from 1881 to 1883. He has been president of the New Hampshire Historical Society since 1867, and has published, besides various addresses: 1. Exeter in 1776, Exeter, 1876. 2. John Wheelwright, (Prince Soc. Pub.,) Bost., 1876. 3. Men and Things of Exeter: Sketches from the History of an Old New England Town, Exeter, N.H., 1880. 4. Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, 1883. 5. Memorial of John T. Gilman, M.D., 1885. 6. History of the Town of Exeter, N.H., Exeter, 1888, 8vo.

Bell, Charles N. Our Northern Waters: a Report regarding the Hudson's Bay and Strait, Winnipeg, 1884, 8vo.

Bell, Charles U. 1. (Ed.) Massachusetts General Statutes and Additional Laws to the Present Time: reduced to Questions and Answers: with Index, 1874; 2d ed., enl., Bost., 1875, 12mo. 2. Index or Summary Digest of Reports, Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, vols. ciii.–cxx., incl., Bost., 1877, 8vo; vols. cxxviii.–cxxxii., incl., (1879–1882,) Bost., 1883, 8vo. 3. Digest of the Public Acts of Massachusetts of 1882–83, which affect the Public Statutes: with Decisions from vols. cxxx.–cxxxiii. Massachusetts Reports, Bost., 1883, 8vo.

Bell, Chichester A. Sympathetic Vibration of Jets, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1887, 4to.

Bell, Clara. 1. (Trans.) Brigitta: a Tale, by Berthold Auerbach, Leipsic and Lon., 1880, 18mo. 2.

(Trans.) Homo Sum, by G. Ebers, N. York, 1880, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) The Hour will come: a Tale of an Alpine Cloister, by Wilhelmine von Hillern, N. York, 1880, 16mo. 4. (Trans.) The Sisters, by G. Ebers, N. York, 1880, 16mo. 5. (Trans.) Uarda: a Romance of Ancient Egypt, by G. Ebers, N. York, 1880, 2 vols. 16mo. 6. (Trans.) The Emperor, by G. Ebers, N. York, 1881, 2 vols. 16mo. 7. (Trans.) Egypt, Descriptive, Historical, and Picturesque, by Prof. G. Ebers: with Notes by Samuel Birch, LL.D., D.C.L., F.S.A. Illust. Lon., 1881–82, 2 vols. fol. 8. (Trans.) The Burgomaster's Wife: a Tale, by Georg Ebers, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 9. (Trans.) Gloria: a Novel: from the Spanish of B. Perez Galdós, N. York, 1882, 2 vols. 16mo. 10. (Trans.) Quintus Claudius: a Romance of Imperial Rome, by Ernst Eckstein, N. York, 1882, 2 vols.; Lon., 1884, 12mo. 11. (Trans.) Marianela, by B. Perez Galdós, N. York, 1883, 16mo. 12. (Trans.) Only a Word, by Georg Ebers, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 13. (Trans.) A Visit to Ceylon, by E. Haeckel, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 14. (Trans.) Prusias: a Romance of Ancient Rome under the Republic, by Ernst Eckstein, Lon. and N. York, 1884, 2 vols. 15. (Trans.) Graveyard Flower: from the German of Wilhelmine von Hillern, N. York, 1884, 16mo. 16. (Trans.) Fridolin's Mystical Marriage: Study of an Original, founded on Reminiscences of a Friend: from the German of Adolf Wilbrandt, N. York, 1884, 16mo. 17. (Trans.) Our Own Set: a Novel: from the German of Ossip Schubin, (pseud. for Miss L. Kirschner,) N. York, 1884, 16mo. 18. (Trans.) Trafalgar: a Tale: from the Spanish of B. Perez Galdós, N. York and Lon., 1884, 18mo. 19. (Trans.) Serapis, by Georg Ebers, N. York and Lon., 1885, 12mo. 20. (Trans.) The Will: a Novel of Every-Day Modern Life, by Ernst Eckstein, N. York, 1885, 2 vols. 12mo. 21. (Trans.) The Education of the Artist, by E. Chesneau, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 22. (Trans.) War and Peace: an Historical Novel, by Count Leon Tolstoi, N. York, 1886; Part I., 2 vols., Part II., 2 vols. 16mo. 23. (Trans.) Leon Roch: a Romance: from the Spanish of B. Perez Galdós, N. York, 1886, 2 vols.; new ed., 1888, 16mo. 24. (Trans.) The Court of Charles IV.: a Romance of the Escorial: from the Spanish of B. Perez Galdós, N. York, 1888, 16mo. 25. (Trans.) From Lands of Exile, from the French of Pierre Loti, (pseud.,) N. York, 1888, 16mo. With MAITLAND, J. A. FULLER-, (trans.) Johann Sebastian Bach, by Philipp Spitta, Lon., 1883–85, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. With ZIMMERN, HELEN, (trans.) Dramatic Works of Gotthold Ephraim Lessing, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. 12mo.

Bell, Capt. Cyril William Bowdler, of the 8th Hussars. 1. Catechism of Cavalry Reconnaissance: Marches and Outposts, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. Manual of Squadron Drill, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 3. Catechism of Field Movements, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) Instructions for the Training, Employment, and Leading of Cavalry, by Major-General Carl von Schmidt; compiled by Capt. von Vollard-Bockelberg, 2d Silesian Dragoons, Lon., 1881.

Bell, Doyne Courtenay, F.S.A., d. 1888, æt. 57, was educated at King's College, London, and at Brunswick, Germany, and held for many years the appointment of secretary to the privy purse at Buckingham Palace. 1. The Albert Memorial: a Descriptive and Illustrative Account of the National Monument at Kensington. Illust. Lon., 1873, fol. 2. Notices of the Historic Persons buried in the Chapel of St. Peter ad Vincula in the Tower of London. Illust. Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Bell, Dugald. Among the Rocks around Glasgow: being a Series of Excursion Sketches and Papers, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Bell, Edward. 1. (Ed.) Poetical Works of T. Chatterton: with a Memoir, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Goethe's Wilhelm Meister's Travels, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Early and Miscellaneous Letters of Goethe, including Letters to his Mother: with Notes and a Short Biography, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Bell, Mrs. Emily Ernst, ("Mrs. Fairfax,") wife of Major Evans Bell, *infra*, was for a short time, 1874–75, an actress, and afterwards became a teacher of elocution. She has lectured and contributed articles to periodicals on this subject. First Appearance: a Novel, Dublin, 1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo. See "Women of the Day.'

Bell, Major Evans, d. 1887, an officer in the Indian army and writer on Indian politics. 1. The English in India: Letters from Nagpore, 1857–58, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 2. The Empire in India: Letters from Madras and other Places, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. (The author criticises Lord Dalhousie's annexation policy adversely.) 3. The Rajah and Principality of Mysore. By Indicus. Lon., 1865. 4. The Mysore Reversion an "Exceptional Case," Lon., 1865, 8vo. 5. Remarks on the Mysore Blue-Book: with a Few Words to Mr. R. D. Mangles, Lon., 1866. 6. Retrospects and Prospects of Indian Policy, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 7. The Great Parliamentary Bore, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 8. The Oxus and the Indus, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 9. "Our Great Vassal Empire," Lon., 1870, 8vo. 10. The Bengal Reversion another "Exceptional Case," Lon., 1872, 8vo. 11. The Jonk Appeal: a Test of Imperial Title, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 12. J. Dickinson: Last Counsels of an Unknown Counsellor, Lon., 1877, r. 8vo. 13. Letter to H. M. Durand, Esq., Lon., 1884, 8vo. 14. Memoir of General John Briggs: Comments on his Words and Work, Lon., 1885, r. 8vo. See BRIGGS, MAJOR-GENERAL JOHN, *infra*. With TYRRELL, FREDERICK, Public Works and the Public Service in India, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Bell, Francis Jeffrey, B.A. 1. (Trans.) Elements of Comparative Anatomy, by C. Gegenbaur. Revised by E. R. Lankester. Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) On Certain Variations in the Vocal Organs of the Passeres that have hitherto escaped Notice. By J. Müller. Edited, with an Appendix, by A. H. Garrod, M.A., F.R.S. Illust. Lon., 1878, 4to.

Bell, General Sir George, K.C.B., 1794–1877, b. at Belle Vue, Fermanagh, Ireland; entered the army as ensign in 1811, and served in the Peninsular campaign, in the first Burmese war, and in the Crimean war. Rough Notes by an Old Soldier during Fifty Years' Service, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bell, Brevet Brig.-Gen. George, commissary of subsistence U.S.A.; b. in Maryland in 1828; graduated at West Point in 1853. Notes on Bread-Making, Wash., 1882, 8vo.

Bell, George W. 1. The New Crisis, Des Moines, Iowa, 1887, 12mo. 2. The Issue of '88, Des Moines, 1888, 16mo.

Bell, H. C. P., of the Ceylon civil service. The Maldive Islands: with Maps, Colombo, Ceylon, 1884.

"So little is known of the Maldive Islands by the world at large that Mr. Bell is to be thanked for not confining his report to the new information acquired by himself, valuable as that is. . . . All the known authorities have been laid under contribution."—*Ath.*, No. 2975.

Bell, Henry Glassford, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1874, for twenty-eight years sheriff substitute of Lanarkshire, succeeded Sir Archibald Alison as sheriff principal in 1867, and held that office till his last illness in 1873. He has been called the last of the literary sheriffs. Published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., Romances and Minor Poems, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Bell, Mrs. Henry Glassford. The History of a Sandal-Wood Box: written by itself: a Tale for Youth, n. d., 4to. Anon. Not printed for publication.

Bell, Henry Thomas Mackenzie, b. 1856, in Liverpool, Eng., and privately educated, is a critic of imaginative literature on the staff of the London Academy, and has published: 1. The Keeping of the Vow, and other Verses, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 2. Verses of Varied Life, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 3. Old-Year Leaves: being Old Verses revised, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 4. A Forgotten Genius: C. Whitehead: a Critical Monograph: with Extracts from his Works, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1885.

"Mr. Mackenzie Bell has done a good service in introducing us to a man of true genius, whose works have sunk into mysteriously swift and complete oblivion. Judging by the extracts furnished by Mr. Mackenzie Bell, Charles Whitehead's poem, 'The Solitary,' and his novel, 'Richard Savage,' were both very remarkable works. . . . Mr. Mackenzie Bell writes in an excellent style, and his critical remarks are full of thoughtful good sense."—*Contemporary Review*, Oct., 1884.

5. (Ed.) Half-Hours with the Best Novelists of the Century: Choice Readings from the Finest Novels: with Critical and Biographical Notes, Lon., cr. 8vo.

Bell, Sir Isaac Lowthian, Bart., F.R.S., D.C.L., b. 1816, the founder of the Clarens Iron-Works on the river Tees, has contributed to various scientific journals upon the subject of the metallurgy of iron. 1. The Chemical Phenomena of Iron Smelting, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. Notes of a Visit to Coal and Iron Mines and Works in the United States, Lon., 1875. 3. Report on the Iron Manufacture of the United States of America, and a Comparison of it with that of Great Britain, Lon.,

1877, 8vo. 4. Principles of the Manufacture of Steel and Iron: with Some Notes on the Economic Condition of their Production. Illust. Lon. and N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Bell, Isabel. 1. The Discipline of Alice Lee, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. Called at Even, Lon., 1868, 16mo; new ed., 1877. 3. Echoes of the Bells, Lon., 1868, 16mo. 4. Gracie's Dream, Lon., 1868, 16mo; new ed., 1877.

Bell, Rev. J. A Man; or, The Highest Pleasures of the Intellect, Phila., 1859, 12mo.

Bell, J. George Eliot as a Novelist: a Lecture, Aberdeen, 1888, cr. 8vo.

Bell, J. C. Noxious Vapours which Pollute the Air, Manchester, 1887, cr. 8vo.

Bell, J. Freeman. The Premier and the Painter: a Novel, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Bell, J. H. 1. An Essay on the Present State of the British Mercantile Marine: showing the Necessity for a More Extensive System of Nautical Education, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. The Nautical Instructor: a Compendium of Practical Navigation, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. "Everlasting Destruction:" being the Complete Testimony of Scripture on the Future Judgment of God, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Bell, Jacob, and **Redwood, T.** Historical Sketch of the Progress of Pharmacy in Great Britain, (Pharmaceutical Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Bell, James, of the Somerset House Laboratory. Analysis and Adulteration of Foods: Part I., Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, &c., Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. Part II., Milk, Butter, &c., Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Bell, James B. The Homœopathic Therapeutics of Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Cholera, &c., Phila., 1869, 16mo.

Bell, Jeannie. Effie Raymond's Life-Work, Glasgow, 1874, 8vo.

Bell, John Montgomerie. 1. Treatise on the Law of Arbitration in Scotland: with an Appendix of Forms, Edin., 1861, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1877. 2. The Martyr of Liberty, [verse,] Edin., 1863, 8vo.

Bell, Jonathan Anderson, d. 1865; b. in Glasgow, and educated at Edinburgh University, acquired a large practice as an architect in Edinburgh, and was also noted as a designer and water-color artist. Poems, Edin., 1865, 4to. Posth. Privately printed.

Bell, Joseph, M.D., F.R.C.S. 1. A Manual of the Operations of Surgery, for Senior Students, Lon., 1866, fp. 8vo; 5th ed., rev. and enl., 1883. 2. Notes on Surgery, for Nurses, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Bell, Mrs. Lucia C. True Blue: a Story of the Great Northwest, Bost., 1878, 12mo.

Bell, M. M. 1. Julia Howard: a Romance, Lon., 1850, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 2. Deeds, not Words; or, The Flemings of Dunaik, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. Eda Morton and her Cousins, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 4. The Secret of a Life: a Novel, 1858, 12mo. 5. Doctor Weld, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Seven to Seventeen; or, Veronica Gordon, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 7. Seventeen to Twenty-One; or, Aunt Veronica, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 8. The Admiral's Will: a Tale with a Purpose, Lon., 1878, fp. 8vo.

Bell, Marion, (Shaw,) Lady, wife of Sir Charles Bell, (*ante*, vol. i.,) to whom she was married in 1811. She survived her husband more than thirty years. (Ed.) Letters of Sir Charles Bell, K.H., F.R.S.L., and E. Selected from his Correspondence with his Brother, George Joseph Bell, Lon., 1870.

"The recently published correspondence of our great anatomist sets before us, indeed, not so much the philosopher as the man. . . . These letters, addressed chiefly to his brother George, were, it is obvious, placed at the disposal of the anonymous friend to whose biographical notice in the seventy-second number of the Quarterly Review we owe what little has reached the public ear of the details of Sir Charles Bell's private life. . . . A short paper of recollections, simple, yet full of the expression of feeling, written by his widow, makes up the rest of the volume."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxix. 381.

The "anonymous friend" referred to in the above notice was apparently the Rev. Whitwell Elwin; but his connection with the volume seems to have been limited to the preface, which he wrote at the request of the publisher, Mr. Murray, in consequence of Lady Bell's having expressed her inability for the task. See Dict. of Nat. Biog., vol. iii. p. 157.

Bell, Mary. 1. By Northern Seas, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 2. A Book of Counsels, for Girls, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Bell, Mymie. See Bell, Mrs. Emily Ernst, *supra*.

Bell, Mrs. Nancy R. E., (Meugens,) ("N. d'Anvers.") 1. (Trans.) Wonders of Sculpture: from the French of L. Viardot, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Fur Country, by Jules Verne, 1874. 3. (Trans.) Celebrated Travels and Travellers: the Great Explorers of the Nineteenth Century, by Jules Verne, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) House on Wheels: from the French of Madame de Stolz. Illust. Lon., 1874, 18mo. 5. Elementary History of Art: Architecture, Sculpture, Painting, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo; new ed., with Introduction by Prof. T. Roger Smith. Illust. Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 6. Robert's Holidays: founded on the French of Fleuriot. Illust. Lon., 1875, 18mo. 7. Little Minnie's Troubles: an Every-Day Chronicle, Lon., 1875 12mo. 8. Dobbie and Dobbie's Master: a Peep into the Life of a Very Little Man, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 9. (Trans.) To the Victoria Falls of the Zambesi: from the German of E. Mohr, Lon., 1876, r. 8vo. 10. (Trans.) The Suez Canal: Letters and Documents (of Lesseps) descriptive of its Rise and Progress, Lon., 1876. 11. Pixie's Adventures: the Tale of a Terrier. Illust. Lon., 1877, sq. 16mo; new ed., 1888. 12. Heroes of North African Discovery, Lon., 1877; 2d ed., 1880. 13. Heroes of South African Discovery, Lon., 1878; 2d ed., 1880. 14. (Trans.) The Curious Adventures of a Field Cricket, by E. Candèze, Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo; 2d ed., 1881. 15. Nanny's Adventures: the Tale of a Goat. Illust. Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo. 16. Parted: a Tale of Clouds and Sunshine. Illust. Lon., 1879, 12mo; new ed., 1884. 17. Some Account of the Great Buildings of London, Lon., 1879. 18. (Trans.) Raphael: from the Text of Passavant. ("Great Artists.") Illust. Lon., 1879, 12mo. 19. Forms of Land and Water, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 20. Vegetable Life: an Illustrated Reader, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 21. Illustrated Natural History Reader, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 22. Trust Me, Lon., 1882. 23. Elementary History of Music; new ed., by Dullea, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 24. (Trans.) Holland, by M. Saltire, Lon., 1883, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 25. Lowly Mantle- and Armour-Bearers: an Illustrated Natural History Reader, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 26. Hand-Books of Elementary Art, Lon., 1883, 4 parts, cr. 8vo. 27. Story of Early Exploration, ("Science Ladders,") Lon., 1883, 18mo. 28. Flowerless Plants, ("Science Ladders,") Lon., 1883, 12mo. 29. Science Ladders, Lon., 1884; 2 vols. 12mo. 30. Heroes of American Discovery. Illust. Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 31. (Trans.) Prehistoric America, by the Marquis de Nadaillac. Edited by W. H. Dall. Illust. Lon., 1885, 8vo. 32. (Trans.) Contemporary German Art, as illustrated by Paintings exhibited at the Centenary Festival of the Royal Berlin Academy of Arts, 1886. 140 Photogravures. Descriptive Text by Ludwig Pietsch. Lon., 1888, 2 vols. r. 4to; edition limited to 200 copies. With Towle, G. M., (trans.) Around the World in Eighty Days, by Jules Verne, 1876.

"Bell, Paul," (Pseud.) See Chorley, Henry Fothergill, *infra*.

Bell, Robert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1867. During his later years he edited the Home News, a monthly journal circulating among English residents of India and the East, and contributed to The New Spirit of the Age, edited by R. H. Horne, and to many periodicals. He was an active member of the committee of the Literary Fund. 1. (Ed.) English Poets, Lon., 1854–57, 24 vols. 12mo; 1866, 29 vols. 12mo.

"The originality of the work lay in its numerous and useful annotations, but the texts contained in it were the results of sedulous revision, and a careful memoir was prefixed to the works of each poet."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vol. iii. p. 173.

2. Ancient Poems, Ballads, and Songs of the Peasantry of England, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Golden Leaves from the Works of the Poets and Painters. Illust. 1863; new ed., 1872, 4to. 4. (Ed.) Early Ballads, illustrative of the History, Traditions, and Customs of the English Peasantry, 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1877. 5. (Ed.) Poems of Samuel Butler, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. 12mo. 6. (Ed.) Art and Song, Lon., 1871, 4to.

Bell, Robert, M.D. 1. Biogenesis, as exhibited in Decomposition, Putrefaction, or Decay, Glasgow, 1872, 8vo. 2. The Potato Disease. Illust. Glasgow, 1877, 8vo. 3. Diphtheria: its Cause, Cure, and how to arrest it, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 4. Our Children: how to keep them well and treat them when they are ill: a Guide to Mothers, Glasgow, 1887, cr. 8vo. 5. Woman in Health and Sickness; or, What she ought to know for the Exigencies of Daily Life, Glasgow, 1888, cr. 8vo.

Bell, Seacombe. Her Fortune, Edin., 1875, p. 8vo.

Bell, Sydney Smith, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Colonial Administration of Great Britain in 1859, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. Dictionary of the Law of Scotland, 1861, 8vo. 3. The Use and Abuse of Expert Testimony, Phila., 1879, 8vo.

Bell, T. George, LL.D. The Voice of Prophecy: being Notes of Four Lectures, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Bell, T. P. 1. The Young Hero: a Descriptive Poem of the Home, Life, and Brilliant Military Career of A. Cleveland, Exeter, 1862, 8vo. 2. The Wild Flowers of the Soul: Poems, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 3. The Lost Child, and other Poems, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 4. Lays of Love and Life: a Book of Original Poems, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Bell, Thomas, of Barnwell, Northamptonshire. 1. The Ruins of Liveden: with Historical Notes of the Family of Tresham, &c., Lon., 1847, 4to; new ed., 1872. 2. The Rural Album: containing Descriptive and Miscellaneous Poems, Lon., 1853, 8vo.

Bell, Thomas, F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1792–1880, b. at Poole, Dorsetshire, Eng.; studied in the London hospitals; became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1815 and a Fellow in 1844, and acquired a large practice as a dentist. In 1836 he was appointed professor of zoology at King's College, London. He was one of the secretaries of the Royal Society, president of the Ray Society from its foundation in 1843 till 1859, and of the Linnæan Society in 1853–61. On retiring from practice at seventy he settled at the Wakes, Selborne, which had formerly belonged to Gilbert White, from whose heirs he purchased it. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Catalogue of Crustacea in the British Museum, Part I., 1855. 2. Monograph on Fossil Malacostracous Crustacea, (Palæontological Soc.,) 1857, 1862, 2 parts. 3. (Ed.) The Natural History and Antiquities of Selborne, in the County of Southampton. By the late Rev. Gilbert White. Illust. Lon., 1878, 2 vols. 8vo. Also, a few copies on large paper, r. 8vo. With Baird, William, Tabular View of the Orders and Leading Families of Reptilia and Amphibia, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Bell, Thomas J. 1. History of the Cincinnati Water-Works, Cin., 1881, 8vo. 2. History of the Water-Supply of the World, Cin., 1882.

Bell, Thornborough. A Young Flower's Heart: a Sketch from Memory, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Bell, W. H. Quiddities of an Alaskan Trip, Phila., 4to.

Bell, William, surgeon. 1. An Essay on the Wear and Tear of Human Life, Sydney, 1859, 8vo. 2. On the Origin, Progress, and Treatment of Small-Pox: with an Account of the Discovery and Advantages of Vaccination, Sydney, 1865, 8vo.

Bell, Rev. William. 1. Kirkcumdoon. By Rev. Peter Ponder. Edin., 1875. 2. Coldsouls. By Rev. Peter Ponder. Edin., 1876, 8vo.

Bell, William Abraham, M.A., M.D., "a cultivated English physician and man of science," who accompanied an expedition sent out in 1867 by the Kansas Pacific Railway Co. to determine upon the best route for a southern railway to the Pacific coast. 1. New Tracks in North America: a Journal of Travel and Adventure, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Dr. Bell is an English gentleman who accompanied an expedition sent out in 1867 to survey the most southern of the routes proposed for a new Pacific Railway. . . . The solid part of his book consists chiefly of information as to the various railroad lines across the continent. . . . He does not profess to be a skilful writer. . . . There is, however, enough adventure in the book to be interesting, even when simply told."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 456.

"Of its true merits—interest and information—the latter must be considered as predominant. . . . The author seems to have been . . . as indefatigable in the collection of his facts, at whatever risk and trouble to himself, as simple and concise in his statement."—*Nation*, xi. 371.

2. Michel's Process for removing External Tumours, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Bell, William E. Carpentry made Easy: the Science and Art of Framing. Illust. Phila., 1857, r. 8vo; 7th ed., 1868.

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"It is not easy to characterize this work, or to say whether it is a book of travels, of history, of philosophical reflection, or of facetious remark. It combines all these ingredients, thrown together in an odd heterogeneous mixture that recalls the 'crudities' of more ancient British travellers."—*Spectator*, xlv. 1176.

Bellairs, Blanche St. John, (Moschzisker,) Lady, second wife of Sir William Bellairs, K.C.M.G., to whom she was married in 1867; resided in South Africa, with her husband, who commanded there in 1877–78. 1. The Transvaal War, 1880–81, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 2. Gossips with Girls and Maidens, Betrothed and Free, Edin., 1887, p. 8vo.

Bellairs, Henry. The Churchman's Church: Two Sermons, Lon., 1858, 18mo.

Bellairs, Rev. Henry Spencer Kenrick, M.A., graduated at Pemberton College, Oxford, 1863; ordained 1874; formerly professor of English literature in, and Fellow of, the University of Bombay; Marathi and Gujerati reader to Balliol College, Oxford, 1883; Gujerat lecturer at Cambridge 1887. With Larshman, Y. Askhedkar, A Grammar of the Marathi Language, Bombay, 1868, 8vo.

Bellairs, Rev. Henry Walford, M.A., graduated at New Inn Hall, Oxford, 1835; ordained 1835; vicar of Nuneaton since 1872; hon. canon of Worcester 1881. 1. Tales of the Town, Lon., 1843, 12mo. 2. The Church and the School; or, Hints on Clerical Life, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

Bellairs, Kenneth Ffarington. Analysis of American and Canadian Securities, for the Use of English Investors, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Bellairs, Nona. 1. Strength and Weakness; or, The Letter and the Spirit: a Tale, Lon., 1848, 24mo. 2. Going Abroad; or, Glimpses of Art and Character in France and Italy, Lon., 1857, cr. 8vo. 3. Redmarsh Rectory: a Tale, 1858, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. An Old Woman's Story; or, Trust in Trial, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 5. Hardy Ferns: how I collected and cultivated them, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 6. Wayside Flora; or, Gleanings from Rock and Field towards Rome, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Bellamy, Charles J. 1. Tables for Engineers and Architects, Lon., 1873, 8vo; 2d ed., 1877. 2. The Way Out: Suggestions for Social Reform, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Bellamy, Edward, F.R.C.S., d. 1889; surgeon and lecturer on surgery at Charing Cross Hospital. 1. (Trans.) Handy Book of Anatomical Plates, by J. N. Masse, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 2. Student's Guide to Surgical Anatomy, Lon., 1873, 12mo; 3d ed., enl., 1885. 3. (Trans.) An Atlas of Topographical Anatomy, after Plane Sections of Frozen Bodies, by W. Braune. Plates and Text. Lon., 1877, imp. 8vo.

Bellamy, Edward, b. 1850, at Chicopee Falls, Mass., and educated at Union College, where he did not graduate; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871. He was for several years assistant editor of the Springfield (Mass.) Union, and an editorial writer for the New York Evening Post. He has contributed to various periodicals. 1. Six to One: a Nantucket Idyl, N. York, 1878, 16mo. 2. Dr. Heidenhoff's Process, N. York, 1880, 16mo. 3. Miss Ludington's Sister: a Romance of Immortality, Bost., 1884. 4. Looking Backward, 2000–1887, Bost., 1888, 12mo. (300,000 copies are stated to have been sold by January, 1890.)

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Bellamy, Elizabeth W. Old Man Gilbert, N. York and Chic., 1888, 12mo.

Bellamy, Emily Whitfield, (Croom,) ("Kampa Thorpe,") b. at Quincy, Gadsden Co., Fla., in 1839; educated at Spingler Institute, New York City; has contributed poems and sketches to periodicals. 1. Four Oaks, N. York, 1867. 2. Little Joanna, N. York, 1876.

Bellamy, G. Somers. 1. The New Shakespearian Dictionary of Quotations, Lon., 1875, 8vo; new ed., 1877.

"Perhaps the most noticeable feature of the book is the novel method of its arrangement, in which the author has discarded the time-honoured custom of a verbal index in

favour of a classification according to ideas."—*Spectator*, xlix. 1218.

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Bellars, Henry John. Catalogue of British Land and Fresh-Water Shells. Illust. Lon., 1859.

Bellars, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1879; ordained 1880; vicar of Margate 1888. 1. The Fine Arts and their Uses: Essays, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. Testimony of Conscience to the Truth and Divine Origin of the Christian Revelation, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 3. Before the Throne: a Manual of Private Devotion, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

Bellasis, Edward, 1800–1873, an English barrister and serjeant-at-law, the friend and follower of Cardinal Newman, who dedicated to him the Essay in Aid of a Grammar of Assent. Bellasis took part in the Tractarian movement, and became a member of the Catholic Church in 1850. 1. Preliminary Dialogues between Two Protestants approaching the Catholic Church, Lon., 1850. Anon. 2. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council: a Letter by an Anglican Layman, Lon., 1850. 3. Convocations and Synods: a Second Letter by an Anglican Layman, Lon., 1850. 4. Anglican Orders. By an Anglican since become a Catholic. Lon., 1872.

Bellasis, Edward, son of the preceding, b. 1852; educated at the Oratory School, Edgbaston; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1873; deputy register to the College of Arms 1879–80; Lancaster herald since 1882. 1. Cherubini: Memorials illustrative of his Life, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 2. The Laws of Arms: a Lecture, Lon., 1880, fol. 3. The "Phormio" at the Oratory School. By an Old Boy. Lon., 1881.

Bellett, Rev. George, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1820; ordained 1821; vicar of St. Leonard's, Bridgnorth, 1835–70, and afterwards rector of Whitbourne. 1. Parochial Sermons, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. The Antiquities of Bridgnorth: with some Historical Notices of the Town and Castle, Bridgnorth, 1856, 8vo. 3. Future Recognition a Doctrine of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

Bellett, Rev. John Crosthwaite, M.A., graduated at Pembroke College, Oxford, 1854; held various curacies 1855–81; chaplain of St. Saviour's Hospital, Osnaburgh St., 1881–82. 1. (Trans.) The Polity of the Christian Church of Early, Mediæval, and Modern Times, by Alexius Aurelius Pellicia, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 2. God's Witness in Prophecy and History: Bible Studies on the Historic Fulfilment of the Prophetic Blessings on the Twelve Tribes; with a Supplementary Inquiry into the History of the Lost Tribes, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 3. Good-Friday Meditations on the Seven Words from the Cross, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 4. Dead in Christ; or, Bible Studies of the Faithful Departed, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Bellett, John George. Short Meditations. By J. G. B. Dublin, 1866, 12mo; 4th ed., 1871.

Bellew, Capt. Francis J. Memoirs of a Griffin; or, A Cadet's First Year in India, Lon., 1843, 2 vols. 12mo; new ed., 1881, p. 8vo.

Bellew, Frank. The Art of Amusing: a Collection of Graceful Arts, Games, Tricks, Puzzles, and Charades. Illust. N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Bellew, Frank P. W. Chip's Unnatural History. Illust. N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Bellew, Henry Walter, M.D., C.S.I., surgeon-general Bengal Staff Corps, b. 1833, son of Major-Gen. H. W. Bellew; entered the service of the government in India, and had the medical charge of the corps of guides 1855–66; was attached to Sir H. B. Lumsden's mission to Candahar in 1857, to that of Sir F. Pollock to Sistan in 1871–72, and to that of Sir Douglas Forsyth to Yarkand in 1873; was sanitary commissioner of the Punjab 1876–86, and chief political officer on the staff of Sir F. Roberts, at Kabul, in 1879; retired in 1886. He has contributed to the Calcutta Englishman under the signature of "Spectator." 1. Journal of a Political Mission to Afghanistan in 1857: with an Account of the Country and the People, Lon., 1862, r. 8vo.

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Bellew, John Chippendale Montesquieu, 1823–1874, b. at Lancaster, Eng., was the son of an army officer, Captain Robert Higgin, but on coming of age assumed his mother's maiden name, that of a noble Irish family from which she was descended. He studied at St. Mary's Hall, Oxford; was ordained in the English Church in 1848, and, after holding several minor positions, including a chaplaincy in Calcutta, became incumbent of Bedford Chapel, Bloomsbury, London, in 1855, and for twelve years or more enjoyed great popularity as a preacher, owing to his natural oratorical gifts and his highly-trained and effective elocution. In 1868 he became a convert to Catholicism, and adopted the career of a public reader, in which he was eminently successful, attracting large audiences in the principal towns of England, and making two professional visits to America. 1. Four Lectures delivered in the Parish Church of Prescot, on the Teaching of the Church of Rome, Prescot, 1850, 8vo. 2. Sermons preached in St. Philip's, Regent Street, &c., Lon., 1856.

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Bellewes, G. O., and **Devenish, W. H.** The History of Constitutional Progress, 1837–1887, Oxford, 1887.

Bellewes, Rev. George Clench, graduated at the University of London; ordained 1866; vicar of St. Mark's, Marylebone Road, Diocese of London, since 1870. What the Church Bells were Saying, and other Papers, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

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Bellingham, C. A Manual of Family Prayer: with Daily Scripture Lessons. By an Irish Church Layman, Dublin. Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Bellingham, Lady Constance Julia Eleanor Georgiana, (Noel,) daughter of the third Earl of Gainsborough; married, 1874, to Alan Henry Bellingham, M.P. (Trans.) Duties of Christian Parents, by Matignon, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884.

Bellingham, H. Belsches Graham. Ups and Downs of Spanish Travel, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Bellingham, Rev. John George, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1832; ordained 1833; rector of Harpley 1875–80. 1. Sermons, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. The Christian's Refuge, 1868. 3. The Irish Church no Anomaly, 1868. 4. A Brief Account of the Early Heresies of the Christian Church, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

Belloc, Madame Bessie Rayner, [*ante*, vol. ii., PARKES, BESSIE RAYNER, add.] Madame Belloc has edited The Englishwomen's Journal, advocating the higher education of women, and contributed to various English periodicals. There are numerous references to her in the Life of George Eliot, with whom she was very intimate. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. ii., she has published: The Peoples of the World. Illust. Lon., 1870, 16mo.

Bellot, Thomas, 1806–1857, b. at Manchester, Eng., and educated at the grammar-school of that city, became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1828, and for the greater part of his life was a surgeon in the British navy, serving in various parts of the world. He was also an ardent student of philology. Sanscrit Derivations of English Words, Manchester, 1856, 8vo.

Bellows, Albert J., M.D. 1. How not to be Sick, N. York, 1868, cr. 8vo. 2. Philosophy of Eating; 2d ed., New York, 1868; 6th ed., 1870, 12mo.

Bellows, Rev. Henry Whitney, D.D., 1814–1882, b. in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard in 1832, and at the Cambridge Divinity School in 1837. In 1839 he became pastor of a Unitarian church in the city of New York. He was the principal founder of the Christian Inquirer, (1846,) and was for several years the chief contributor to its columns. He was very popular as a preacher and public speaker, and was the principal originator of the United States Sanitary Commission, of which he was president as long as that organization existed. 1. Restatements of Christian Doctrine: in Twenty-Five Sermons, N. York, 1860. 2. In Memory of Rev. T. Starr King: a Discourse, San Fran. and N. York, 1864, 8vo. 3. The Public Life of Washington, N. York, 1866, 8vo. 4. The Old World in its New Face: Impressions of Europe in 1867–68, N. York, 1868–69, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. Memorial Address on Henry T. Tuckerman, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 6. Twenty-Four Sermons in All Souls' Church, New York, 1865–81, N. York, 1886, 8vo.

Bellows, John, b. 1831, at Liskeard, Cornwall, a printer and publisher at Gloucester since 1858. 1. An Outline Dictionary, for the Use of Missionaries, Explorers, and Students of Language: with an Introduction on the Proper Use of the Ordinary English Alphabet in transcribing Foreign Languages, by Max Müller, M.A., Gloucester, 1867, 8vo. 2. A Winter Journey from Gloucester to Norway, Gloucester, 1867, 8vo. 3. English Outline Vocabulary, for the Use of Students of the Chinese, Japanese, and other Languages, Gloucester, 1868, 8vo. 4. Two Days' Excursion to Llanthony Abbey and the Black Mountains; 2d ed., Gloucester, 1868, 8vo. 5. Ritualism or Quakerism? Being Remarks on a Pamphlet by J. W. C.[hudworth], entitled "Quakerism and the Church." By J. B. Lon., 1870, 8vo. 6. The Track of the War around Metz, and the Fund for the Non-Combatant Sufferers, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Bellows, Russell Nevins. (Ed.) The Charming Centenary in America, Great Britain, and Ireland, 1881, 8vo. With WALKLEY, ALBERT, Unitarian Church Directory and Missionary Hand-Book, 1881–1885, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

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Belt, Harriett, (Pennawell.) 1. Marjorie Huntingdon, Phila., 1884, 12mo. 2. A Mirage of Promise, Phila., 1886, 12mo.

Belt, Thomas, 1832–1878, an English geologist and mining engineer, b. at Newcastle-on-Tyne. He travelled extensively and made a special study of the glacial period, spent ten years (1852–1862) in Australia, and from 1868 to 1872 conducted the operations of a mining company in Nicaragua. He was a Fellow of the London Geological Society and corresponding member of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences. 1. Mineral Veins: an Enquiry into their Origin, founded on a Study of the Auriferous Quartz-Veins of Australia, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. The Naturalist in Nicaragua: a Narrative of a Residence at the Gold-Mines of Chontales; Journeys in the Savannahs and Forests: with Observations on Animals and Plants in Reference to the Theory of Evolution of Living Forms. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

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12mo. 4. Legends of the Heart, Lon., 1882. 5. Musa Silvestris, Lon., 1884, sq. 16mo.

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"Bendbow, Hesper," (Pseud.) See ARCHER, GEORGE W., *supra*.

Bender, C. Application of the Theory of Continuous Girders to Economy in Bridge-Building: with Note on the Resistance of Materials as affected by Flow, &c., by R. H. Thurston, N. York, 1876, 8vo.

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Bendyshe, Thomas. (Trans.) The Anthropological Treatises of J. H. Blumenbach, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Benedict, Rev. David, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1779–1874, b. at Norwalk, Conn.; graduated at Brown University in 1806; settled as pastor of a Baptist congregation at Pawtucket, R.I., for twenty-five years, and continued to preach till upwards of ninety years old. In addition to books named in vol. i., he wrote: 1. Abridgment of Robinson's History of Baptism, 1817. 2. Abridgment of Benedict's History of the Baptists, 1820. 3. Fifty Years among the Baptists, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 4. History of the Donatists. Posth.

Benedict, Erastus Cornelius, [see *ante*, vol. i., where the name is erroneously given as Erastus D., add.,] 1800–1880, b. at Branford, Conn.; graduated at Williams College in 1821; admitted to the bar in 1824, and practised in New York City, being especially employed in admiralty cases; served in the State legislature; was president of the board of education 1850–63, and a regent of the University of the State of New York from 1855 to 1878, when he became its chancellor. He was a prominent member of the New York Historical Society. Besides various addresses, he published: 1. The American Admiralty: its Jurisdiction and Practice, N. York, 1850; new ed., 1870, 8vo. 2. A Run through Europe, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) The Hymn of Hildebert, and other Mediæval Hymns, N. York, 1861, 16mo. 4. The Beginning of America: a Discourse delivered before the New York Historical Society, N. York, 1864.

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Benedict, George Grenville, b. 1826, at Burlington, Vt.; graduated at the University of Vermont in 1847; became editor of the Burlington Free Press; served in the civil war; was a member of the State senate 1869–71; secretary of the State University from 1865, and president of the Vermont Press Association in 1886. 1. Vermont at Gettysburg, Albany, 1866; new ed., 1870. 2. Vermont in the Civil War, vol. i., Albany, 1866.

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"Benedict, Mrs. Hester," (Pseud.) See DICKINSON, MRS. T. P., *infra*.

Benedict, Joseph. Civil and Criminal Justice of New York; 5th ed., rev. and enl., Albany, 1875, 8vo; 8th ed., 1883.

Benedict, Sir Julius, 1804–1885, b. at Stuttgart; studied music under Hummell and Weber, and became a composer; settled in England in 1835, and was for many years the conductor at Drury Lane; knighted in 1871. Weber, ("The Great Musicians,") Lon., 1881, 12mo.

"The writer was himself the intimate friend and pupil of the great composer; and the account he gives as an eye-witness of his ways and his works, his troubles and his triumphs, are [*sic*] sufficient to make it interesting to a high degree."—*Sat. Rev.*, lii. 144.

Benedict, Mary C., Lady, daughter of H. Fortey, inspector of schools, Madras, wife of Sir Julius Benedict, *supra*; now married to Frank Lawless. How to Teach the Piano-Forte to Young Beginners, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. With GODDARD, ARABELLA, &c., How to Play the Piano-Forte, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Benedict, Robert Dewey. United States District Court Reports in Second Circuit, New York, 1862–75, N. York, 1869–75, 7 vols. With BENEDICT, BENJAMIN L., Reports of United States District Courts, Southern District of New York, vols. vii.–x., (1876–79,) N. York, 1876–82, 4 vols. 8vo.

Benedict, William A., and **Tracy, Hiram A.** (Ed.) History of Sutton, Mass., 1704–1876, Worcester, 1878, 8vo.

Benet, Brig.-Gen. Stephen Vincent, b. 1827, at St. Augustine, Fla.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy in 1849, and served in the ordnance corps; became assistant professor of geography, history, and ethics at West Point in 1859, and instructor of ordnance and the science of gunnery in 1861; had command of Frankford Arsenal 1864–69; was made assistant to the chief of ordnance in the latter year, and in 1874 became chief of the department. 1. (Trans.) Political and Military History of the Campaign of Waterloo, by Jomini, N. York, 1853; 3d ed., 1864, 12mo. 2. Treatise on Military Law and the Practice of Courts-Martial, N. York, 1862, 8vo; 6th ed., 1868. 3. Electro-Ballistic Machines and the Schultz Chronoscope, N. York, 1866, 4to; 2d ed., 1871.

Benfey, Theodore, 1809–1881, professor of Sanskrit and comparative grammar at Göttingen. Sanskrit-English Dictionary: with References to the best Editions of Sanskrit Authors, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Bengough, Brig.-Gen. Harcourt Mortimer, C.B., of the Madras army. Military Catechism for Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers, Lon., 1880, 16mo.

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Benham, George Chittenden. A Year of Wreck: a True Story. By a Victim. N. York, 1880.

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Benham, W. Gurney. A Story of Stourton, and other Wiltshire Tales, told in Verse, Lon., 1883, 18mo.

Benham, Rev. William, B.D., F.S.A., b. 1831, at West Meon, Hants, Eng.; entered St. Mark's College in London in 1844, and after leaving the college pursued the calling of a school-master for some years. He then went through the theological department of King's College, London, graduating with a first-class, was ordained, and became divinity tutor of St. Mark's College in 1857. In 1864 he became editorial secretary to the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, and curate of St. Lawrence, Jewry. In 1867 he was presented by Archbishop Longley with the vicarage of Ad-

dington, and he acted as the private secretary of the archbishop during the first Lambeth Conference. In 1872 Archbishop Tait made him one of the Six Preachers of Canterbury, and gave him the vicarage of Margate. He was appointed vicar of Marden in 1880, and in 1882 became rector of St. Edmund the King in the city of London. 1. (Ed.) English Ballads for School Reading, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. The Epistles for the Christian Year: with Notes, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 3. The Church of the Patriarchs, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 4. A Companion to the Lectionary: being a Commentary on the Proper Lessons for the Sundays and Holy Days, Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 5. (Ed.) Catharine and Crawford Tait, Wife and Son of Archibald Campbell, Archbishop of Canterbury: a Memoir. Edited at the Request of the Archbishop. Lon., 1879, p. 8vo; abridged ed., 1882.

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"Mr. Benham is to be congratulated on having produced a very creditable and very useful book. In fact, I do not know any work which is to be put into competition with it. I have rarely failed to find information on any matter for which I have consulted it, and information well and clearly put. The great defect is the almost total absence of references to authorities."—S. CHEETHAM: *Acad.*, xxxii. 295.

12. (Trans.) Lives of the Popes, by B. Platina, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Benisch, Abraham, Ph.D., 1811–1878, b. at Drosau, Bohemia, of Jewish parentage; settled in England in 1841, and gained a high reputation among the English Jews by his Hebrew learning and devotion to Judaism. He was editor of the Jewish Chronicle from 1854 to 1869, and again from 1875 till his death, and published: 1. Scripture History simply arranged for the Use of Children, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. Bishop Colenso's Objections to the Historical Character of the Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua critically examined, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 3. Judaism Surveyed: being a Sketch of its Rise and Development from Moses to our Days: in a Series of Five Lectures delivered in St. George's Hall, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

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Benison, H. W. S. Worsley-, F.L.S., lecturer on botany at Westminster Hospital Medical School. Nature's Fairy-Land: Rambles by Woodland, Meadow, Stream, and Shore, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Benison, Paul. Not to be: a Story of the Day, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Benjamin, Mrs. Elizabeth Dundas, d. 1890; b. in Philadelphia, daughter of Rev. Gregory Townsend Bedell, D.D., [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] and sister of Right Rev. Gregory Thurston Bedell, *supra;* married, 1854, to Frederick A. Benjamin, of Stratford, Conn.; contributed articles to religious periodicals, and wrote a large number of tracts which were published by the Willard Tract Society of Boston. 1. Eleven Months in Horeb, N. York, 1869, 18mo. 2. The Church in the Wilderness; or, From Horeb to Canaan, N. York, 1872, 16mo. 3. Brightside, N. York, 1873, 16mo. 4. Questions on the National and Religious Education of the Israelites. 5. Hilda and I: a Story of Three Lovers, 1880, 12mo. Anon. (This was republished in London under the title of The Two Victors, 1881, cr. 8vo; and in New York under the title of Our Roman Palace, 1884, 12mo.) 6. The Brightside Children, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 7. Jim the Parson, N. York, 1887, 16mo. 8. Mrs. Gregory. By Agnes Ray, (pseud.) N. York, 1887, 16mo. 9. The Garden of God, 1888.

Benjamin, Fannie Nichols. The Sunny Side of Shadow: Reveries of a Convalescent, Bost., 1887, 16mo.

Benjamin, Israel Joseph. Eight Years in Asia and Africa, 1846–1855, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Benjamin, Judah Philip, Q.C., 1811–1884, b. at St. Croix, of English Jewish parents; admitted to the bar at New Orleans in 1832, and soon rose to eminence in his profession; was a member of the U.S. Senate for Louisiana 1857–1861; acting secretary for war in the government of the Southern Confederacy, and soon afterwards secretary of state, 1861–64; admitted to the English bar in 1866, and practised with great success, especially in appeal cases before the House of Lords and the Privy Council; retired in 1883. Besides speeches and reports of cases in which he was engaged, he published: A Treatise on the Law of Sale of Personal Property: with Reference to the American Decisions, and to the French Code and Civil Law, Lon., 1868, r. 8vo; new eds., 1873 and 1880; American ed., from 2d Eng. ed., by J. C. Perkins, Bost. and Wash., 1873, 8vo.

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Benjamin, Mary Gladding, (Wheeler,) 1814–1871, b. in Providence, R.I., wife of Rev. Nathan Benjamin, an American missionary to Asia Minor, who translated the Pilgrim's Progress and many other works into Armenian and modern Greek. The Missionary Sisters: Memorial of Mrs. S. H. Everett and Mrs. H. M. Hamlin, Bost., 1859, 12mo.

Benjamin, N. D. Gibraltar to Spain, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Benjamin, Park, son of Park Benjamin, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. 1849, in New York City; graduated at the U.S. Naval Academy in 1867, and served on Admiral Farragut's flag-ship, but resigned in 1869; graduated at the Albany Law School in 1870, and has practised especially in patent cases. He edited the Scientific American 1872–78. 1. Shakings: Etchings from the Naval Academy. By a Member of the Class of '67. Bost., 1867, obl. 4to. 2. Wrinkles and Recipes: Suggestions, &c., for the Mechanic, Engineer, &c., compiled from the Scientific American. Illust. 3d ed., N. York, 1875, 16mo. 3. The Age of Electricity: from Amber-Soul to Telephone. Illust. N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Benjamin, Samuel Green Wheeler, son of Rev. Nathan and Mary Gladding Benjamin, *supra*, b. 1837, at Argos, Greece; graduated at Williams College 1859; became an artist and journalist, and has contributed articles, illustrated from his own designs, to Harper's New Monthly Magazine and other periodicals, many of them being afterwards collected and republished in book form. He has travelled extensively at home and abroad, gathering material for his pen and pencil. He was United States minister to Persia from 1884 to 1886.(?) 1. Constantinople, the Isle of Pearls, and other Poems, Bost., 1861, 12mo. 2. Ode on the Death of Abraham Lincoln, Bost., 1865, 12mo. 3. The Turk and the Greek; or, Creeds, Races, Society, and Scenery in Turkey, Greece, and the Isles of Greece, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 4. Tom Roper: a Story of Travel, Phila., 1869. 5. The Choice of Paris: a Romance, N. York, 1870, 16mo. 6. What is Art? or, Art Theories and Methods concisely stated, 1877, 8vo. 7. Contemporary Art in Europe. Illust. N. York, 1877, 8vo. 8. The Atlantic Islands as Resorts of Health and Pleasure. Illust. N. York, 1878, 4to. 9. Art in America: a Critical and Historical Sketch. Illust. 1879, sq. 8vo. 10. Multitudinous Seas, 1879, 16mo. 11. Our American Artists. Illust. Bost., 1879, 4to; same, 2d series, Bost., 1881, sq. 8vo. 12. The World's Paradises; or, Sketches of Life, Scenery, and Climate in Noted Sanitaria, N. York, 1879, 16mo. 13. Troy: its Legend, History, and Literature: with a Sketch of the Topography of the Troad in the Light of Recent Investigation, N. York, 1881.

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Benn, George, 1801–1882, b. at Tanderagee, County Armagh, Ireland; educated at the Belfast Academical Institution, where, in 1819, he gained a prize offered for the "best account of a parish," by an essay on the parish of Belfast, which was published anonymously in an enlarged form as: 1. The History of the Town of Belfast, with an Accurate Account of its Former and Present State: to which are added a Statistical Survey of the Parish of Belfast and a Description of some Remarkable Antiquities in the Neighbourhood, 1823, 8vo.

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Bennet, James Henry, M.D., 1816–188–, b. at Manchester, Eng., where his father, the inventor of the cloth named "corduroy," and the first to obtain a patent for combining cotton and wool in one fabric, was engaged in business as a manufacturer. He received his medical education in Paris, but practised in London from 1843 to 1869, when he fell into a consumption, obliging him to retire and seek a milder climate. His restoration to health while residing on the Western Riviera led him to establish himself at Mentone, which he did much to make famous as a resort for invalids, and where he continued to spend the winters, enjoying an extensive practice, while spending the summer at his country residence in Surrey, Eng., and occasionally visiting London as a consulting physician. He was a specialist in diseases of women, besides being an authority on the influence of climate in pulmonary and other complaints. 1. A Practical Treatise on Inflammation of the Uterus, Lon., 1845, 12mo.; 4th ed., 1861, 8vo. 2. A Review of the Present State of Uterine Pathology, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. Nutrition in Health and Disease, Lon., 1858, 12mo; 3d ed., 1877. 4. Mentone and the Riviera as a Winter Climate, 1861, p. 8vo. 5. On the Treatment of Pulmonary Consumption by Hygiene, Climate, and Medicine, Lon., 1866; new ed., 1871, 8vo. 6. Winter and Spring on the Shores of the Mediterranean; 4th ed., 1869, p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1875. (This is an enlarged ed. of No. 4.)

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Bennett, Charles Henry, a designer and illustrator, who has also supplied the text for many comic and juvenile books, among which are the following: 1. The Sad History of Greedy Jim and all his Brothers, Lon., 1858, 4to. 2. Proverbs, with Pictures, Lon., 1859; new ed., 1877, r. 8vo. 3. The Book of Blockheads. Illust. Lon., 1863, 8vo. 4. The Stories that Little Breeches told; new ed., 1863, r. 8vo. 5. London People: Sketches from Life, Lon., 1863, 4to. 6. Sorrowful Ending of Noodledoo, Lon., 1864, 4to. 7. Adventures of Young Munchausen, Lon., 1864, r. 8vo. 8. Lightsome and the Little Golden Lady, Lon., 1866, 4to.

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Bennett, De Robigne Mortimer, 1818–1882, b. at Springfield, N.Y., became a member of the Shaker community at New Lebanon in 1833, but left it in 1846, and was subsequently noted as a freethinker, advocating his opinions in The Truth-Seeker, a paper founded by himself in 1873, and in numerous books, and incurring also a prosecution on the charge of selling an obscene work, for which he suffered a year's imprisonment in the Albany penitentiary. 1. Discussion with Elder Shelton on Noah's Flood, N. York, 16mo. 2. An Hour with the Devil, 16mo. 3. Thirty Discussions, Bible Stories, Lectures, and Essays, 1876, 18mo. 4. The World's Sages, Infidels, and Thinkers, 1876, 12mo. 5. Champions of the Church: their Crimes and Persecutions, 1878, 8vo. 6. Interrogatories to Jehovah, &c., 1878, 16mo. 7. Gods and Religions of Ancient and Modern Times, 1883, 2 vols. 8vo. With HUMPHREY, G. H., The Humphrey-Bennett Discussion: a Debate on Christianity and Infidelity, 1883, 12mo. With MAIR, G.

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Bennett, Emerson, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. at Monson, Hampden Co., Mass.; settled in Philadelphia in 1850, and contributed numerous stories to the New York Ledger and other papers, which were republished in book form. 1. The Border Rover, Phila., 12mo. 2. The Bride of the Wilderness, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 3. Ellen Norbury, 12mo. 4. The Fair Rebel; or, A Tale of Colonial Times. 5. The Female Spy; or, Treason in the Camp, Cin., 12mo. 6. Forest and Prairie; or, Life on the Frontier, Phila., 12mo. 7. The Heiress of Bellefonte, Phila., 1855, 8vo. 8. The Orphan's Trials, 12mo. 9. The Artist's Bride, N. York, 1857. 10. The Phantom of the Forest, 1867, 12mo; 2d ed., 1874. 11. The Pioneer's Daughter, 8vo. 12. Rosalie du Pont: Sequel to The Female Spy, Cin., 8vo. 13. The Traitor; or, The Fate of Ambition, 8vo. 14. The Unknown Countess; or, Crime and its Results, 8vo. 15. The Outlaw's Daughter, Phila., 1873; 3d ed., 1875. 16. Villeta Linden, Phila., 1874, 12mo. 17. Viola, 12mo.

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Bennett, Rev. George Bright, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1853; ordained 1853; rector of St. Peter's and St. Owen's, Hereford, 1870. The Christian Governess: a Memoir and a Selection from the Correspondence of Sarah Bennett, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo.

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Bennett, Sir James Risdon, M.D., F.R.S., b. 1809, at Romsey, Eng., and received his medical education in Paris and Edinburgh, graduating at the university of the latter place in 1833; was elected assistant physician in 1843, and subsequently physician to St. Thomas's Hospital, London; was president of the College of Physicians in 1876 and the four succeeding years, and has filled various representative offices as a leading member of the profession. He was knighted in 1881. Besides numerous contributions to medical journals, he has published: 1. (Trans.) Diseases of the Ear: from the German of Kramer, Lon., 1837, 8vo. 2. The Causes, Nature, Diagnosis, and Treatment of Acute Hydrocephalus, (Fothergillian Prize Essay,) Lon., 1843, 8vo. 3. Cancerous and other Intra-Thoracic Growths, (Lumleian Lectures,) Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 4. Student's Guide to Structural Morphology and Physiological Botany, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 5. Diseases of the Bible, ("By-Paths of Bible Knowledge,") Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

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Bennett, Rev. John, M.A., D.D., graduated at St. Catharine's College, Cambridge, 1871; ordained 1875; perpetual curate of Park Chapel, Chelsea, 1878–88, and since then of St. George's, Worthing. 1. The Second Advent, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 2. Two Paths: Canon Farrar's Eternal Hope briefly examined, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

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Bennett, John Hughes, M.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1875, b. in London; studied medicine at Edinburgh; graduated M.D. in 1837, receiving a gold medal for the best surgical report, and afterwards continued his studies on the Continent during four years, returning afterwards to Edinburgh, where he obtained great distinction as a lecturer, and in 1848 was elected professor at the Institute of Medicine, but was an unsuccessful candidate for the chair of general pathology (1842) and for that of the practice of physic (1855) at the University, owing to the antagonism excited by his sharp criticisms of the prevailing methods of medical practice. It was by the reforms which he introduced, especially in the treatment of pulmonary diseases, that his fame was chiefly acquired. If not the first to introduce the use of cod-liver oil, his strenuous advocacy of it and his denunciations of the practice of blood-letting in affections of the lungs and other diseases seem to have had the chief share in revolutionizing the existing system. According to the Lancet, i. 534, "he reduced the mortality of uncomplicated pneumonia to *nil*; he demonstrated not only the dispensableness, but the injuriousness, of the antiphlogistic treatment which had ruled the best minds of the civilized world for ages." His contributions to medical literature were very numerous. He was for many years editor and proprietor of the London and Edinburgh Monthly Journal of Medical Science, and his papers and memoirs in the British Medical Journal numbered upwards of a hundred. 1. An Introduction to Clinical Medicine; 2d ed., Edin., 1853, 8vo; 4th ed., 1862. 2. The Pathology and Treatment of Pulmonary Consumption, Edin., 1853; 2d ed., 1859, with 26 large Illustrations, demy 8vo. 3. Memoir of Professor E. Forbes, Edin., 1855, 8vo. 4. The Object and Order of Medical Studies, Edin., 1855, 8vo. 5. Outlines of Physiology, Edin., 1858, 8vo. 6. Clinical Lectures on the Principles and Practice of Medicine; 2d ed., Edin., 1858, demy 8vo; 5th ed., 1868, with 550 Wood-Cut Illustrations. 7. The Restorative Treatment of Pneumonia; 3d ed., Edin., 1866, 8vo. 8. Physiology as a Branch of General Education, Lon., 1869. 9. Text-Book of Physiology, General, Special, and Practical, Edin., 1871–72, 3 vols. 8vo. 10. Researches into the Antagonism of Medicines: a Report to the Medical Association, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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Bennett, Samuel, 1815–1878, b. in Cornwall, Eng.; emigrated to Australia in 1841; was a printer and journalist, and proprietor of several newspapers. The History of Australian Discovery and Colonization, Sydney, 1867, 8vo.

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Bennett, Rev. William James Early, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1886; graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1827; perpetual curate of St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, with St. Barnabas, Pimlico, 1843–51, and thenceforth vicar of Frome-Selwood. He was a prominent Tractarian, resigned his first living in consequence of a popular outcry against his ritualistic practices, and in 1871 was defendant in a suit brought to test the legality of his teaching in regard to the Real Presence, which on appeal to the Privy Council was decided in his favor. 1. The Eucharist: its History, Doctrine, and Practice, Lon., 1837, 2 vols. 18mo; 3d ed., 1851. 2. Sermons on Miscellaneous Subjects; new ed., Lon., 1838–40, 2 vols. 12mo. 3. Lecture Sermons on the Distinctive Errors of Romanism, Lon., 1842, 8vo. 4. A Guide to the Holy Eucharist, Lon., 1842, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. Letters to my Children on Church Subjects, Lon., 1843, 2 vols. 12mo; 2d ed., 1850. 6. Principles of the Book of Common Prayer considered, Lon., 1845, 12mo. 7. Crime and Education: the Duty of the State therein, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 8. The Last Sermons preached at St. Paul's and St. Barnabas, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 9. Farewell Letter to his Parishioners, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 10. Three Farewell Sermons at St. Barnabas, Pimlico, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 11. Advent Readings from the Fathers. By W. J. E. B. Oxford, 1852. 12. Examination of Archdeacon Denison's Propositions of Faith, on the Doctrines of the Holy Eucharist, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 13. Fénelon's Counsels; new ed., Lon., 1857, 18mo. 14. Why Church Rates should be abolished, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 15. History of the Old Church of St. John of Frome, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 16. The Church's Broken Unity, chiefly reprinted from "The Old Church Porch," Lon., 1867, 5 vols. 8vo. (Contents: vol. i., Presbyterianism, Irvingism; vol. ii., Anabaptists, Independents, Quakers; vol. iii., Methodism, Swedenborgians; vols. iv., v., Romanism.) 17. Plea for Toleration in the Church of England: Letter to Rev. E. B. Pusey, Lon., 1867, 8vo; 3d ed., 1868. 18. Recent Judgment, Martin *v.* Mackonochie, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 19. Mission Sermons preached at St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, 1869, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 20. The Bennett Case: a Plain Statement of the Doctrine of the Holy Eucharist, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 21. A Defence of the Catholic Faith: Reply to the Bishop of Bath and Wells, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 22. A Dream of the King's Gardens: an Allegory. By a Protestant Churchman. Lon., 1873, 16mo. 23. Catechism of Devotion, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 24. Foreign Churches in Relation to the Anglican: an Essay towards Reunion, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 25. Last Words: Sermons, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. With Pusey, Edward Bouverie, D.D., The Old Church Porch, 1854–55, 16 numbers, 8vo. Anon. Republished under the title of "The Church's Broken Unity," (*supra.*) And see Lear, Henrietta Louisa, *infra.*

Bennett, William W. Narrative of the Great Revival which prevailed in the Southern Armies during the late Civil War, Phila., 1877, 12mo.

Bennett, William Zebina, b. 1856, at Montpelier, Vt.; graduated at Harvard in 1878; professor of the natural sciences at the University of Wooster, O., since 1883. A Plant Analysis, Wooster, 1885.

Bennett-Edwards. See Edwards.

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"Benning, Howe," (Pseud.) See Henry, Mrs. Mary H., *infra.*

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Bensel, James Berry, 1856–1886, b. in New York City; resided during the greater part of his life, which was greatly saddened by poverty and ill health, at Lynn, Mass.; was a contributor of poems and stories to magazines. 1. King Kophetua's Wife: a Novel, Lynn, Mass., 1884, 12mo. 2. In the King's Garden, and other Poems, Bost., 1886, 16mo.

Bensly, Robert Lubbock, b. 1831, at Eaton, near Norwich, Eng.; educated at King's College, London. Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, and the University of Halle; became reader in Hebrew at Gonville and Caius College 1863, Fellow 1876, and subsequently lecturer in Hebrew and Syriac. The Missing Fragment of the Latin Translation of the Fourth Book of Ezra, discovered, and edited, with an Introduction and Notes, and a fac-simile of the MS., Lon., 1875, 4to.

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"Benson, Carl," (Pseud.) See BRISTED, CHARLES ASTOR, *infra*.

Benson, Most Rev. Edward White, D.D., Archbishop of Canterbury, b. 1829, near Birmingham; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, with high honors, classical and mathematical, in 1852; ordained 1853; was assistant master in Rugby School for some years, and head-master of Wellington College from its opening, in 1858, to 1872, when he was appointed canon residentiary and chancellor of Lincoln Cathedral, of which he had been a prebendary during the three preceding years; nominated to the newly-founded bishopric of Truro in 1876 and consecrated in the following year; elevated to the archiepiscopal see of Canterbury, in succession to Dr. Tait, in 1882. He was a contributor to The Speaker's Commentary on the Bible. 1. Sermons preached in Wellington College Chapel, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. Work, Friendship, Worship: Three Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge in October and November, 1871, Lon., 1872, sm. 8vo. 3. Boy Life: its Trials, its Strength, its Fulness: Sundays in Wellington College. Three Books. Lon., 1874, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

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Benson, Eugene, b. 1837, at Hyde Park, N.Y.; studied art in New York, and afterwards in Paris, Venice, and Rome, where he now resides, actively engaged in his profession as a painter. He has contributed literary sketches and papers to American periodicals. 1. Gaspara Stampa; with a Selection from her Sonnets, translated by George Fleming, [Miss Julia Fletcher,] Bost., 1881, 16mo. 2. Art and Nature in Italy, Bost., 1882, sq. 16mo.

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Benson, Rev. Henry C., b. 1815, near Xenia, O.; became a Methodist minister in 1842; was elected professor of Greek in Asbury University, Indiana, in 1850, but in 1852 removed to the Pacific coast, where he edited religious newspapers, besides laboring for several years as a missionary among the Choctaw Indians. Life among the Choctaw Indians, and a Sketch of the South-West: with an Introduction by T. A. Morris, D.D., Cin., 1860, 12mo.

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Benthall, John. Songs of the Hebrew Poets in English Verse: David, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Bentham, George, C.M.G., F.L.S., 1800–1884, son of Sir Samuel Bentham, a naval architect and engineer, and nephew of Jeremy Bentham, accompanied his father to Russia in 1805–7, and to France, where the family resided in 1814–27. He studied law, but gave up practice to edit his father's voluminous writings on the navy and dock-yards, and to assist his uncle in his researches. In 1827 he produced Outlines of a New System of Logic, largely in the form of a criticism of Whately's Logic. Its publishers having become bankrupt immediately after its appearance, the book was lost to sight, and it was not till 1850 that it was discovered to contain the doctrine of the quantification of the predicate, previously ascribed to Sir William Hamilton. (See the article by G. T. Bettany in Dict. of Nat. Biog., iii. 263–267.) But it is by his researches in botany, to which he devoted himself for fifty years, that Bentham is best known. His most conspicuous achievement is his share, the larger portion, in the Genera Plantarum, which occupied the last twenty-five years of his life. He was president of the Linnæan Society for thirteen years from 1861, and contributed numerous papers to its journals and to other botanical publications. 1. Hand-Book of the British Flora, Lon., 1858; 2d ed., enl., 1863–65, 2 vols. 2. Flora Hongkongensis: a Description of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of the Island of Hongkong, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 3. Flora Australiensis: a Description of the Plants of the Australian Territory, 1863–78, 7 vols. 8vo.

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Bentham, Mary Sophia, Lady, d. 1858, aged 93, daughter of Dr. George Fordyce, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.;] married to Sir Samuel Bentham in 1796. The Life of Brigadier-General Sir Samuel Bentham, K.S.G., formerly Inspector-General of Naval Works; lately a Commissioner of His Majesty's Navy, with the Distinct Duty of Civil Architect and Engineer of the Navy, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Berkeley, Hon. George Charles Grantley Fitzhardinge, M.P., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1881, having been for seventy years heir-presumptive to the earldom of Berkeley; published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. A Month in the Forests of France, Lon., 1851–87, 8vo. 2. Reminiscence of a Huntsman. Illust. by John Leech. Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Love and the Lion: a Poem, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 4. The English Sportsman in the Western Prairies, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. My Life and Recollections, Lon., 1864–66, 4 vols. 8vo. See BERKELEY, M. F. F., BARON FITZHARDINGE, *infra*. 6. Anecdotes of the Upper Ten Thousand: their Legends and their Lives, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo. 7. Tales of Life and Death, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. A Pamphlet on the French and Prussian War, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 9. Fact against Fiction: Hydrophobia and Distemper, Lon., 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Berkeley, Rev. Miles Joseph, M.A., F.R.S., b. 1803, at Biggin, Oundle, Eng.; educated at Rugby, and at Christ's College, Cambridge, graduating with honors in 1825; took orders and became successively curate of Margate in 1833, incumbent of two small parishes in Northamptonshire, rural dean in Oundle and Welford, and vicar of Sibbertoft in 1868. He has gained a high reputation as a naturalist, is a member of several learned societies, and has published numerous papers in scientific journals. 1. British Fungi, 3 Fasc., Lon., 1838. 2. Introduction to Cryptogamic Botany, 1857, 8vo. 3. Outlines of British Fungology: containing Characters of above a Thousand Species of Fungi, &c. Illust. Lon., 1860, 8vo.

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Bernhard, William. The Book of One Hundred Beverages, Lon., 1850; new ed., N. York, 1862, 16mo.

Bernheim, Gotthardt Dellmann, D.D., b. 1827, at Iserlohn, Westphalia; graduated at the Lutheran Seminary, Lexington, S.C., 1849; held charges in several towns of North Carolina, and in 1883 became pastor of a Lutheran church in Phillipsburg, N. J. Besides pamphlets, he has published: 1. History of the German Settlements and of the Lutheran Church in North and South Carolina, to 1850, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 2. The First Twenty Years of the History of St. Paul's Lutheran Church in Wilmington, N.C., Wilmington, 1879.

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Bert, Josephina, b. at Banff, Scotland, wife of Paul Bert, M.D. (Trans.) First Steps of Scientific Knowledge, by Paul Bert, Paris, 1885, 12mo; Am. ed., rev. by W. H. Greene, M.D. Illust. Phila., 1886, 16mo.

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"Berton, P. M.," (Pseud.) See PEMBERTON, EDGAR, *infra*.

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Bertram, Rev. Robert Aitkin, b. 1836, at Hanley, Staffordshire, Eng., and educated at Owens College, (Victoria University,) Manchester; has been pastor of several Congregational churches, and editor, 1880–83, of The Christian Age. 1. The Cavendish Hymnal, Manchester, 1864. 2. Parable; or, Divine Poesy, Illustrations in Theology and Morals: selected from Great Divines and systematically arranged, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. The Imprecatory Psalms: Six Lectures; with other Discourses, Lon., 1867. 4. A Dictionary of Poetical Illustrations, specially selected with a View to the Needs of the Pulpit and Platform, Lon., 1877, r. 8vo; 3d ed., 1885. 5. A Homiletic Encyclopædia; or, Illustrations in Theology and Morals: a Hand-Book of Practical Divinity, and a Commentary on Holy Scripture, Lon., 1879, r. 8vo; 7th ed., 1885. 6. A Homiletical Commentary on the Prophecies of Isaiah, Lon., 1884–87, 2 vols. r. 8vo.

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Besant, Mrs. Annie, (Wood,) b. 1847, in London; married in 1867 to the Rev. Frank Besant, then a master at Cheltenham College, afterwards rector of Sibsey, Lincolnshire. She began her literary career by writing a work called Lives of the Black-Letter Saints, which was never published, and some stories for the Family Herald. Becoming a freethinker, she wrote at the instance of Mr. Thomas Scott, the freethought advocate, a pamphlet called The Deity of Jesus of Nazareth, by the Wife of a Beneficed Clergyman, which led to a separation from her husband. She then joined the National Secular Society, and became a contributor and subsequently co-editor of a journal published by Mr. Bradlaugh. She has also lectured in public on political, social, and scientific topics. In 1880 she matriculated at the London University, and passed the preliminary scientific examination with honors in 1882. She is the editor of Our Corner, a monthly magazine. 1. (Ed.) The Free-Thinker's Text-Books, by C. Bradlaugh, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. The Gospel of Christianity and the Gospel of Free Thought, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 3. Is the Bible Indictable? Lon., 1877, 8vo. 4. The Law of Population: its Consequences and its Bearing upon Human Conduct and Morals, Lon., 1877; new ed., 1882. 5. (Trans.) Accola's Idea of God in the Revolution, 1877, 8vo. 6. Christian Progress, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 7. English Republicanism, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 8. (Trans.) The Influence of Heredity on Free Will; from the German of Buechner, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 9. (Trans.) The Mind in Animals; from the German, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 10. Free Trade *versus* "Fair" Trade: being the Substance of Five Lectures, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 11. (Trans.) The Religion of Israel, by J. Soury, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 12. Light, Heat, and Sound, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 13. Physiology of Home, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 14. The Christian Creed; or, What it is Blasphemy to Deny, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 15. Theological Essays and Debates. 16. Social and Political Essays. 17. Autobiographical Sketches, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 18. The Sins of the Church, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Besant, Walter, b. 1838, at Portsmouth, Eng.; was educated at King's College, London, and at Christ's College, Cambridge, graduating with high mathematical honors. He was intended for the church, but abandoned this career, and was appointed senior professor in the Royal College of Mauritius. Being obliged by ill health to resign this position, he returned to England and devoted himself to literature, and acted for many years as secretary to the Palestine Exploration Fund. He has contributed largely to magazines, including Once a Week, of which James Rice was for some time the editor and proprietor. In 1871 the two authors began a literary partnership which continued till the death of Rice in 1882. They wrote in collaboration many novels, beginning with Ready-Money Mortiboy, which they dramatized and brought out on the London stage, and another play, Such a Good Man, from which their story bearing the same title was taken. Since the death of Mr. Rice, Mr. Besant has published a number of novels dealing partly with social problems, which have made their mark in a practical as well as a literary way, All Sorts and Conditions of Men having led to the establishment of the People's Palace in London, while Children of Gibeon has awakened more recently a strong sympathy with the seamstresses and other workwomen of London. It is, however, in his novels dealing with past periods of English history, the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, that the fine quality of Mr. Besant's workmanship is, in the opinion of critics, best displayed, Dorothy Forster, in particular, being esteemed by many the best historical novel that has been published since Esmond. 1. Studies in Early French Poetry, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 2. When George the Third was King, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. The French Humourists, from the Twelfth to the Nineteenth Century, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

"The author traces the stream of humour in France from its earliest attainable source down almost to the point it has now reached, dwelling on the most famous authors, omitting only, for reasons stated in the preface, besides the writers of the fifteenth century, the names of Clément Marot and Voltaire. . . . He has made a witty and interesting book out of an excellent subject."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvi. 607.

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4. Book of French: Grammatical Exercises, History of the Language, &c., Lon., 1877, 12mo. 5. Gaspard de Coligny, Marquis de Châtillon, Admiral of France, ("The New Plutarch,") Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 6. Rabelais, ("Foreign Classics,") Edin., 1879, 12mo.

"His volume is the best introduction to Rabelais that has yet appeared in England, supplying a complete vindication of the teaching and a fairly accurate and life-like portraiture of the author."—*Ath.*, No. 2701.

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"He takes us into an impossible state of society, and then commits the fatal error of trying to explain how this impossible state came to exist. . . . Mr. Besant's story lacks imaginative consistency."—*Spectator*, lv. 1383.

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8. All Sorts and Conditions of Men: an Impossible Story, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1884.

"Whether 'All Sorts and Conditions of Men' be a possible or an impossible story, there cannot be any doubt that it is altogether refreshing and delightful."—*Acad.*, xxii. 255.

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"Mr. Besant has succeeded in his difficult task to admiration. His book is well worthy the memory of his dead friend; and to say this is to give it high praise indeed. It is also, even for those who did not know Palmer, full of the most varied interest and entertainment."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 700.

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12. The Captain's Room, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 13. The Art of Fiction: a Lecture, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 14. Dorothy Forster, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1885, 1 vol.

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"A strong point of distinction between Mr. Besant and other writers who have given us historical novels of late years is, that he works from the inside of his subject. While he is at work he is of the time: he cuts himself adrift from the after-experience of the events he is narrating, he is never betrayed into a whisper of nineteenth-century knowledge, he never slips into a nineteenth-century mode of thought or aspiration, whether he be dealing with the higher or the lower order among those whom he is portraying. It is this Defoe-like directness and detachment which make his historical novels so stirring and fascinating."—*Spectator*, lxii. 373.

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"The entire work will be found to sustain with exhaustive fulness and unflagging interest the historical drama of the city of cities till the curtain falls upon the massacre of Acre, and the night of five centuries sets in during which Jerusalem has no history. In the appendix an excellent summary is added of the main points in the annals or the topography of the city."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 216.

See, also, Drake, C. F. T.

Besant, William Henry, D.Sc., b. 1828, at Portsea, Eng.; graduated as senior wrangler at St. John's College, Cambridge, in 1850, and was Fellow of the same college from 1851 to 1860. 1. A Treatise on Hydrostatics and Hydrodynamics, Lon., 1859, 8vo; 3d ed., 1877. 2. Elementary Hydrostatics, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 3. Conic Sections treated Geometrically, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 4. Notes on Roulettes and Glissettes, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 5. Solution of Examples in Conic Sections treated Geometrically, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 6. A Treatise on Dynamics, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 7. Enunciations of Propositions in Geometrical Conic Sections, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

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Bessels, Emil, 1847–1888, b. at Heidelberg, Germany; studied medicine and zoology; accompanied Petermann in his Arctic expedition in 1869, and had charge of the scientific department of the Polaris expedition in 1870–73. He edited reports of the United States Naval Institute, and Scientific Results of the United States Arctic Expedition, Steamer Polaris, C. F. Hall commanding: vol. i., Physical Observations, Wash., 1876, 4to.

Besset, Mrs. Jane M. 1. The Black Princess: a True Story, for Young Persons, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 2. Memoirs of a Doll: written by Herself. Adapted from the French. 1854, 18mo. 3. The Lost Child, and other Stories, 1856, 16mo.

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Bessey, Charles Edwin, b. 1845, at Milton,

Wayne Co., O.; graduated at Michigan Agricultural College in 1869, and afterwards studied at Harvard; professor of botany and horticulture in the University of Nebraska since 1884. 1. Geography of Iowa, Cin., 1878. 2. Botany, ("American Science" Series,) N. York, 1880, 8vo. 3. The Essentials of Botany, ("American Science" Series, briefer course,) N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Best, George Payne, B.A., M.B. Morality and Utility: a Natural Science of Ethics, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

"An ingenuous and, on the whole, well-considered protest against utilitarian ethics."—*Acad.*, xxxiii. 42.

Best, L. The Planet: a Song of a Distant World, N. York, 1869, 16mo.

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Best, Hon. and Rev. Samuel, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. The Unity and Harmony of Subject in the New Testament; 3d ed., Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. Sermons on the Beginning of All Things, Salisbury, 1871, 12mo.

Best, Rev. Thomas, M.A., incumbent of St. James's, Sheffield. 1. Sermons on Theatrical Amusements. Ed. by R. E. Robers. Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 2. Sermons, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

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Beste, Rev. Kenelm Digby-, M.A. Oxon., b. 1836; a Roman Catholic priest connected with the Oratory, Brompton Road, Kensington. 1. The Seven Dolours. 2. (Trans.) The Catholic Doctrine about Hell: from the Compendium of Dogmatic Theology, by H. Hurter, S.J. 3. The Victories of Rome, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. A May Chaplet, and other Verses for the Month of May, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Le Masson, Spiritual Reading for Every Day. Slightly abridged. Lon., 1879. 6. An Etymological Manual for the Use of Schools and Colleges: containing upwards of 9000 Derivatives from Latin and Greek; new ed., rev., Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Beswick, Samuel. The Swedenborg Rite and the Great Masonic Leaders of the Eighteenth Century, N. York, 1870, 12mo.

Betham, Mrs. Parables of Animals, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Betham, Charles Jepson, M.A. Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1845; ordained 1846; since 1859 rector of Brettenham. Cathedral and Diocese: a Letter to the Bishop of Ely, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

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Bethell, Hon. Augusta. See PARKER.

Bethell, Rev. Christopher, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Sermons preached at Bangor Cathedral, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Sermons preached at Cathedrals and Chapels Royal, 1858, 8vo.

Bethune, A. M. Memoir of Bishop Strachan of Toronto, Toronto, 1870, 8vo.

Bethune, George Ambrose, M.D. The Uncertainties of Travel: a Plain Statement by a Certain Traveller, Bost., 1880.

Bethune, Rev. George Washington, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1862; in 1859 resigned his pastorate in Brooklyn on account of ill health, and went to Italy; returned in 1860 and became an associate pastor in New York City, but in the following year, being unable to continue his ministerial duties, went to Florence, where he died. 1. Memoirs of Mrs. Joanna Bethune, N. York, 1862, 12mo. 2. Expository Lectures on the Heidelberg Catechism, N. York, 1864, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Early Lost, Early Saved, 1866, 18mo.

Bethune-Baker. See BAKER.

Bettany, George Thomas, M.A., B.Sc., F.L.S., F.R.M.S., b. 1850, at Penzance, Cornwall; graduated in science (first-class in geology and palæontology) at the University of London 1871, and at Cambridge (first-class nat. sciences tripos) 1874; was lecturer on botany at Guy's Hospital Medical School 1877–86. He is editor of Science Primers for the People, The Popular Library of Literary Treasures, and the Minerva Library of Famous Books. 1. Simple Lessons in Animal Physiology, Lon., 1878. 2. Simple Lessons in Botany, Lon., 1879. 3. First Lessons in Practical Botany, Lon., 1881, 18mo. 4. Botany, ("Science Primers for the People,") Lon., 1882, 12mo. 5. Elementary Physiology, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 6. Eminent Doctors: their Lives and their Work, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"Mr. Bettany's volumes are written for medical men as well as for the public, and from all readers they deserve a welcome."—*Spectator*, lix. 632.

7. Life of Charles Darwin, ("Great Writers,") Lon., 1887, 12mo. 8. The World's Inhabitants; or, Mankind, Animals, and Plants: with nearly 1000 Wood-Engravings, Lon., 1888, r. 8vo. And see PARKER, W. K., *infra*.

Bettany, Mary Jean Hickling, (Gwynne,) b. 1857, at Audley, Staffordshire; married, 1878, to G. T. Bettany, *supra*; has contributed many short stories to Temple Bar and other magazines. 1. Two Legacies, (not to be read by School-Boys,) Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 2. The House of Rimmon: a Black-Country Story, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Bettison, Rev. William James, M.A., graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1862; ordained 1864; vicar of Leystone since 1874. 1. Basil Grey; or, Tried and True, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. The Lads of the Bible, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Betts, Rev. Charles Marsden. Eight Sermons: with Brief Memoir by J. Carter, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

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Bevan, Charles Dacres, M.D., 1805–1872, graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1827; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1830; recorder of Dartmouth and several places in Cornwall successively 1845–56; judge of County Courts from 1857. 1. The Statutes of the United Kingdom: with Notes and References, vol. xxii., Lon., 1855, 4to; vol. xxiii., by C. D. Bevan and G. K. Rickard. 2. Digested Index to Statutes at Large, 17 to 19 Victoria, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Poems of Thomas Lovell Beddoes: with a Memoir, [*ante*, vol. i.]

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Bevan, Rev. Henry Bailey, M.A., graduated at Merton College, Oxford, 1849; ordained 1851; minor canon of Llandaff; vicar of Tretower 1875–86. St. David's, ("Diocesan Histories,") Lon., 1888, fp. 8vo.

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Bevan, Rev. Llewelyn David, D.D., b. 1842, at Llanelly, Caermarthenshire, South Wales, was educated at New College, London; took his degrees at London University with first-class honors, and entered the Congregationalist ministry. He became minister of Tottenham Court Road Chapel, London, in 1869, of the Brick Presbyterian Church, New York City, in 1876, and of Highbury Quadrant Church, London, in 1882. He was associated with the Rev. F. D. Maurice in the Workingmen's College, London, and was for some years a professor at New College. 1. No Longer a Child; or, The Senior Scholar's Responsibility, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 2. Sermons to Students and Thoughtful Persons, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 3. Christ and the Age, and other Sermons preached at Highbury Quadrant Church, London, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Biber, George Edward, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1801–1874, b. at Ludwigsburg, Würtemberg; educated at the University of Tübingen; left Germany on account of his share in liberal agitations, and in 1826 went as a tutor to England, where he afterwards became naturalized, took orders in the Anglican Church, and was for thirty years vicar of Rochampton. He contributed largely to church publications and reviews, and sympathized with the Old Catholic movement in Germany, writing sermons and pamphlets in its defence. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Sermons in Reference to the Revolt in India, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 2. The Seven Voices of the Spirit, 1857, 8vo. 3. A Plea for an Edition of the Authorized Version of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 4. The Communion of Faith essential to the Celebration of the Holy Eucharist, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 5. The Veracity and Divine Authority of the Pentateuch vindicated, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 6. The Supremacy Question considered in its Successive Phases, Theocratic, Imperial or Royal, Papal, and Popular, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 7. Suicide as distinct from the Crime of Self-Murder, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 8. The Kingdom and Church of Hawaii. By G. E. B., a Friend of the Hawaiian Church Mission. Lon., 1865. 9. On the Unity of the Church, Lon., 1871, 8vo. (This is an English version of a Latin correspondence between Biber and Dr. Michaelis, one of the leaders of the Old Catholic movement, previously published in the original under the title of De Unitate Ecclesiæ et de Concilio Œcumenico libero congregando Epistola.) 10. Plea for the Assembling of an Œcumenical Council, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

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Bickersteth, Charlotte. See WHEELER, MRS. CHARLOTTE, *infra*.

Bickersteth, Very Rev. Edward, D.D., F.R.G.S., brother of Right Rev. Robert Bickersteth, *infra*, b. 1814, at Acton, Suffolk; graduated senior optime at Sidney-Sussex College, Cambridge, 1836; studied theology at the University of Durham; ordained 1837; perpetual curate of Penn Street, Buckinghamshire, and rural dean of Amersham, 1849–53; vicar of Aylesbury and archdeacon of Buckinghamshire 1853–75, and since then dean of Lichfield. He has been, on various occasions, prolocutor of the Convocation of Canterbury, and select preacher to the Universities of Cambridge and Oxford. Besides the publications enumerated below, he wrote an Exposition of St. Mark's Gospel for the Pulpit Commentary, and took part in the recent revision of the New Testament. 1. Catechetical Exercises on the Apostles' Creed, Lon., 1846, 12mo. 2. A Collection of Prayers for the Present Time: chiefly intended for the Use of the Clergy, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 3. Come to the Supper; or, Plain Reading on the Sacrament; 3d ed., Lon., 1858, 16mo. 4. England's Daybreak: Narratives of the Reformation, Lon., 1860, 12mo; 3d ed., 1872. 5. Diocesan Synods in Relation to Convocation and Parliament, Lon., 1867, 8vo; 2d ed., 1883. 6. Comforting Thoughts: Brief Meditations, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 7. The Typical Persons of the Pentateuch, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 8. Sonnets written in the Course of the Revision of the Authorized Version of the New Testament, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 9. A Friend's Hand: Special Prayers, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 10. My Hereafter, Lon., 1883, 32mo. Also, single sermons, charges, etc.

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Bickersteth, Right Rev. Robert, D.D., F.R.S., 1816–1884, b. at Acton, Suffolk; graduated with honors at Queen's College, Cambridge, in 1841; ordained and appointed curate of Sapcote in the same year; curate of St. Giles's, Reading, in 1843, and of Clapham in 1845; incumbent of St. John's Church, Clapham, in the same year; rector of St. Giles-in-the-Fields in 1851; canon residentiary of Salisbury in 1854, and promoted to the see of Ripon in 1856. For biog., see BICKERSTETH, M. C., *supra*. 1. Bible Landmarks: Four Sermons on Justification and the Rule of Faith, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 2. Lent Lectures: Means of Grace, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) The Gifts of the Kingdom: being Lectures by Twelve Clergymen, Lon., 1855. 4. Sermons, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 5. Sermon preached at St. Margaret's, Westminster, Lon., 1870, 8vo. With OWEN, J. B., and others, Recognition of Friends in Heaven, Lon., 1866, cr. 8vo.

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Bicknell, Herman, 1830–1875, b. at Herne Hill, Surrey, Eng.; took a degree at the Royal College of Surgeons in 1854, and after serving four years in India as an army surgeon resigned his commission to devote himself to travel and languages. He lived for some time in the East in the assumed character of an English Mohammedan gentleman, and once joined the annual pilgrimage to Mecca, which no other Englishman had done without disguise. His accomplishments as a linguist were very extensive. (Trans.) Hafiz of Shiras: Selections from his Poems. Edited by A. S. Bicknell. Illust. Lon., 1875, 4to. Posth.

Bicknell, Philip B. New Police Manual: with Digest of Statutes; 3d ed., rev. and enl., Lon., 1877, 8vo; 7th ed., 1883.

Bicknell, Thomas Williams, LL.D., b. 1834, at Barrington, R.I.; graduated at Brown University in 1860; was State commissioner of public schools in Rhode Island 1869–75, and between the years 1874 and 1886 founded and edited the Journal of Education and other periodicals devoted to the same object. (Ed.) Memorial of William Lord Noyes, Providence, R.I., 1869, 12mo.

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Biddle-Cope. See Cope.

Biddlecombe, Captain Sir George, R.N., 1807–1878, b. at Portsea, Eng.; entered the royal navy as a second master in 1828, having previously served in the mercantile marine, and became noted for his great skill in conducting naval surveys in many parts of the world, including newly-discovered islands in the Pacific Ocean, the anchorages of the Ionian Archipelago, the shores of the Black Sea, &c. In 1854 he was master of the Baltic fleet, and directed the navigation of the combined English and French fleets sent against Cronstadt. Besides the accounts of surveys made by him, which were published by order of the admiralty, he wrote: 1. The Art of Rigging, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. Directions for Making and Entering the River Tagus, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 3. Remarks on the English Channel, 1850; 6th ed., 1863. 4. Naval Tactics and Trials of Sailing, 1850. 5. Steam Fleet Tactics, Lon., 1857, 4to. 6. Autobiography: with a Portrait and Obituary, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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Biddulph, Major J., of the Bengal Civil Service; was a member of Sir T. D. Forsyth's mission to Kashgar in 1873, and appointed political resident at Gilgit in 1877. Tribes of the Hindoo Koosh, Lon., 1881.

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Bidwell, Shelford, M.A. Caius College, Cambridge, b. 1848; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1873. Changes by Magnetism in the Dimensions of Rings and Rods of Iron, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1888, 4to.

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Bierbower, Austin, b. 1844, at Shelly's Island, Pa.; graduated at Dickinson College 1864; became a lawyer in Chicago. 1. Principles of a System of Philosophy to reconcile Metaphysics and Religion with the Sciences and Common Sense, N. York, 1870, 16mo. 2. Life and Sermons of Dr. Hiram W. Thomas, Chic., 1881, 12mo. 3. The Virtues and their Reasons: a System of Ethics for Society and Schools, Chic., 1888, 16mo.

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Bigelow, Erastus Brigham, 1814–1879, b. at West Boylston, Mass.; was distinguished as an inventor of carpet-looms and other machinery for manufacturing purposes. A copy of the specifications of the patents granted to him in England from 1837 to 1868 filled six large volumes, and was presented by him to the Massachusetts Historical Society, of which he was a member. 1. Remarks on the Depressed Condition of Manufactures in Massachusetts, Bost., 1858, 8vo. 2. The Tariff Question considered in Regard to the Policy of England and the Interest of the United States, Bost., 1863, 4to. 3. The Tariff Policy of England and the United States contrasted, Bost., 1877, 8vo.

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Bigelow, Horatio Ripley. Hydrophobia, Phila., 1882, 8vo.

Bigelow, Jacob, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1787–1879; was a member of the Massachusetts Historical Society, president of the American Academy of Arts

and Sciences, and during his later years an active promoter of technological education. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. A History of the Cemetery at Mount Auburn, Bost., 1860, 18mo. 2. Brief Expositions of Rational Medicine, Bost., 1860, 18mo. 3. Modern Inquiries, Classical, Professional, and Miscellaneous, Bost., 1867, cr. 8vo. 4. Remarks on Classical and Utilitarian Studies, Bost., 1867, 8vo.

Bigelow, John, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] was U.S. consul at Paris 1861–65, and minister to France 1865–67; secretary of state in New York 1867–68. Besides the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he has published: 1. Memoir of the Life of J. C. Fremont, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 2. Les Etats-Unis d'Amérique en 1863, Paris, 1863, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin, from his MS., Phila., 1868, cr. 8vo. (The original manuscript was found by Mr. Bigelow in France.) 4. Some Recollections of the late Antoine Pierre Berryer, 1869. 5. France and Hereditary Monarchy, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Life of Benjamin Franklin, written by Himself. Now first edited from Original Manuscript and from his Printed Correspondence and other Writings. Phila., 1874, 3 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1888.

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See, also, Tilden, Samuel J., *infra*.

Bigelow, L. J. Bench and Bar: Wit, Humor, &c., of the Law, N. York, 1867, cr. 8vo; new ed., enl., 1871.

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Bigelow, Melville Madison, A.M., Ph.D., b. 1846, at Eaton Rapids, Mich.; graduated at the University of Michigan in 1866, and received his Ph.D. degree from Harvard in 1879. He has been for some years a lecturer in the law-school of Boston University. 1. Reports of the Life and Accident Insurance Cases determined in the Courts of America, England, and Ireland, to March, 1875, N. York, 1871–75, 4 vols. 8vo. 2. Treatise on the Law of Estoppel and its Application to Practice, Bost., 1872, 8vo; 4th ed., 1886. 3. Index of the Cases overruled, reversed, &c., by the Courts of America, England, and Ireland, Bost., 1873, r. 8vo; new ed., with an Appendix and Supplement, 1887. 4. Leading Cases in the Law of Torts, Bost., 1875. 5. The Law of Fraud and the Procedure pertaining to the Redress thereof, Bost., 1877–79, 8vo. 6. Reports of Life and Accident Insurance Cases determined in the Courts of America, England, Scotland, and Canada, to Sept. 1876, N. York, 1877, 8vo. 7. Elements of the Law of Torts, Bost., 1878, 12mo; 3d ed., 1886. 8. Elements of Equity, Bost., 1879, 12mo. 9. Placita Anglo-Normannica: Law Cases from William I. to Richard I., Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

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Bigelow, Mrs. S. A. (Trans.) Chats with the Little Ones, by Lambert Sauveur. Illust. Bost., 1875, 16mo.

Bigg, Rev. Charles, M.A., D.D., graduated at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1862; ordained 1863; senior student and tutor of Christ's Church, Oxford; principal of Brighton College 1871–81; rector of Fenny Compton, Warwickshire, since 1887; hon. canon of Worcester Cathedral, 1889. The Christian Platonists of Alexandria, (Bampton Lectures, 1886,) Oxford, 1887, 8vo.

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Bigg, John Stanyan, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1828–1865, b. at Ulverston, Lancashire, Eng., and educated at a school in Warwickshire; became editor of a newspaper in Ulverston. He spent some years in Ireland as editor of the Downshire Protestant, but returned to his native town and to the editorship of the Ulverston Advertiser, of which he became proprietor. His first poem, The Sea-King, a metrical romance in six cantos, published in 1848, attracted the attention and interest of several men of letters, including Lord Lytton and James Montgomery. Bigg belonged to that class of poets which acquired the name of the Spasmodic School, and travestied by W. E. Aytoun [*q. v.*] in Firmilian. He contributed to reviews and magazines, and published, in addition to the work mentioned above, and Night and the Soul, 1854, [*ante*, vol. i.,] 1. Alfred Staunton: a Novel, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Shifting Scenes, and other Poems, Lon., 1862, 12mo.

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Biggs, Rev. Louis Coutier, M.A., graduated at St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford, 1863; ordained 1864; colonial chaplain and acting military chaplain of Penang since 1885. English Hymnology, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

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Bigham, John Charles, Q.C., matriculated at London University 1861; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1870. (Ed.) Merchant Shipping Act 1876, 39 and 40 Vict.: with Notes, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo.

Bigham, Robert W. Vining Leal's Trip to the Golden Shore. Ed. by A. G. Haygood. Nashville, Tenn., 1874; 3d ed., 1876, 18mo.

Bigmore, Edward Clements, and **Wyman, C. W. H.** A Bibliography of Printing, Lon., 1880–84, 2 vols. fp. 4to.

Bigney, M. F. The Forest Pilgrim, and other Poems, N. Orleans, 1867, 16mo.

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Bigsby, John Jeremiah, M.D., F.G.S., &c., 1792–1881, b. at Nottingham, Eng.; took his medical degree at Edinburgh in 1814; passed several years in Canada, whither he was sent by the British government to report on the geology of that country. He was a member of the Geological and Royal Societies, to which he contributed many papers on American geology. 1. A Lecture on Mendicity, Worksop, 1836, 8vo. 2. Seaside Manual of Invalids and Bathers, Lon., 1841. 3. The Shoe and Canoe: Pictures of Travel in the Canadas, Lon., 1851, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Thesaurus Siluricus: the Flora and Fauna of the Silurian Period, Lon., 1868, 4to. 5. Thesaurus Devonico-Carboniferus: the Flora and Fauna of the Devonian and Carboniferous Periods, the Genera and Species arranged in Tabular Form, showing their Horizons, Recurrences, Localities, and other Facts: with Large Addenda from Recent Acquisitions, Lon., 1878, 4to.

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Billing, Archibald, M.D., F.R.S., 1791–1881, b. at Cromlyn, County Dublin, Ireland, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin, at Oxford, and in the hospitals; was physician to the London Hospital 1822–45; was connected with the University of London for many years from its foundation in 1836, and was a member of many medical and scientific societies. He contributed papers to medical journals. 1. First Principles of Medicine, Lon., 1831, 8vo; 6th ed., 1868. 2. On the Treatment of Asiatic Cholera, 1848, 8vo; new ed., 1866; 5th ed., 1875. 3. Practical Observations on Diseases of the Lungs and Heart, 1852, 8vo. 4. The Science of Gems, Jewels, Coins, and Medals, Ancient and Modern. Illust. 1867, 8vo; new ed., rev., 1875.

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Billings, John Shaw, M.D., LL.D., b. 1838, in Switzerland County, Ind.; graduated at Miami University in 1857, and at the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, in 1860. He became an army surgeon; was medical inspector of the Army of the Potomac, and librarian of the surgeon-general's office, Washington, and in 1880 was made president of the American Public Health Association. 1. Circular No. 4, Surgeon-General's Office: Report on Barracks and Hospitals, Wash., 1870, 4to. 2. Circular No. 8, Surgeon-General's Office: Report on Hygiene U.S. Army. Pl. and Map. Wash., 1875, 4to. 3. Bibliography of Cholera. [Reports on the Cholera Epidemic of 1873 in the United States, prepared by Direction of the Surgeon-General.] Wash., 1875, 8vo. 4. Index-Catalogue of the Library of the Surgeon-General's Office, 1880. 5. The Mortality and Vital Statistics of the United States as returned at the Tenth Census, (June 1, 1880,) 2 parts, (Census Reports, vols. ii. and

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Billington, William, 1827–1884, an English weaver, who began when a mere child to work in a factory. He wrote ballads and rhymes in the Lancashire dialect which had an immense popularity, 14,000 copies of one of his ballads, "Th' Shurat Weyvur," being sold in the hard times of 1840. His sketches in prose and verse were collected in two works: 1. Sheen and Shade, 1861. 2. Lancashire Poems, with other Sketches, 1883.

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Binney, Rev. Thomas, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i.,

add.,] 1798–1874, b. at Newcastle-upon-Tyne; was apprenticed, as a boy, to a bookseller for seven years, and afterwards studied for three years at the theological seminary at Wymondley, Hertfordshire, and became a Congregational minister; was pastor of Weigh-House Chapel, London, for forty years, and acquired a high reputation as a pulpit orator. In 1857 he visited Australia. He published a number of letters on polemical subjects under the signature "Fiat Justitia," and was the author of many hymns, among them the well-known one "Eternal Light! Eternal Light!" His publications consisted chiefly of sermons and lectures, many of which are mentioned, without dates, *ante*, vol. i. Add.: 1. Is it possible to make the Best of Both Worlds? Lon., 1853.

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Birch, Samuel, LL.D., D.C.L., 1813–1885, b. in London; entered the department of antiquities in the British Museum in 1836, and in 1861 was made keeper of Oriental Antiquities, a post which he occupied for twenty-five years. He was a corresponding member of the Institute of France, and was president of the Oriental Congress of London in 1874, and Reid lecturer at Cambridge in 1876. He made philological contributions to the 5th vol. of Bunsen's Egypt's Place in Universal History, and added An Introduction to the Study of Hieroglyphics to a work by Sir J. G. Wilkinson, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. iii.] He also edited Records of the Past: English Translation of Assyrian and Egyptian Monuments, Lon., 12 vols. His other publications include: 1. Gallery of Antiquities, Lon., 1842–43, 2 parts, 4to. 2. Select Hieratic Papyri, 1844. 3. History of Ancient Pottery and Porcelain, Egyptian, Assyrian, Greek, Roman, and Etruscan. Illust. Lon., 1858, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1873. 4. Chinese Romance: The Elfin Foxes, Lon., 1863, 8vo. Privately printed. 5. Inscriptions in the Himyaritic Character in the British Museum, Lon., 1863, obl. 4to. 6. Inscriptions in the Hieratic and Demotic Character, 1868, fol. 7. (Trans.) The Chinese Widow: from the Chinese, Lon., 1872, 16mo. 8. Synopsis of the Contents of the British Museum, Department of Oriental Antiquities, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 9. Egypt from the Earliest Times to B.C. 300, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 10. Fac-Simile of an Egyptian Hieratic Papyrus of the Reign of Rameses III.: with Translations, &c., 1876, fol. 11. (Ed.) Assyrian Antiquities: Guide to the Kouyunjik Gallery, 1883, 8vo. 12. Catalogue of the Collections of Egyptian Antiquities at Alnwick Castle belonging to his Grace the Duke of Northumberland, 1883. Privately printed.

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Birdsell, Ella S. Phil Preston; or, Into the Light, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Birdseye, Charles F. A Table, chronologically arranged, of the Statutes of the State of New York from 1777 to End of 1886, N. York, 1886, 2 vols. 8vo.

Birdwood, Sir George Christopher Molesworth, M.D., C.S.I., b. 1839, at Belgaum, India; was appointed to the Bombay branch of the medical service 1854; became professor of botany and materia medica at the Grant Medical College, and held several other posts, including that of secretary to the Asiatic Society. Since 1864 he has resided in England, where he is special assistant in the revenue, statistics, and commerce department of the India Office, and has devoted himself chiefly to the organization of the India Museum. He was knighted in 1881, and was royal commissioner at the India and Colonial Exhibition in 1886. 1. Catalogue of the Economic Products of the Bombay Presidency, Bombay, 1862, 8vo; 2d ed., 1865. 2. The Industrial Arts of India, (South Kensington Museum Art Handbooks,) Lon., 1880, 2 vols.; p. 8vo.

Birkbeck, Miss A. M. Rural and Historical Gleanings from Eastern Europe, Lon., 1854, 12mo.

Birkbeck, John. 1. The Path of Duty, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. The Present Position of the Eastern Question, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Birkbeck, William Lloyd, M.A., 1806–1887; son of George Birkbeck, M.D., (*ante*, vol. i.;) graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1833; Downing professor of the laws of England at Cambridge from 1880. Historical Sketch of the Distribution of Land in England: with Suggestions for some Improvement in the Law, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Birkby, Thomas Simpson. History of England to the Present Time, Lon., 1870, 32mo.

Birkett, Rev. Thomas, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1858; ordained 1858. Church House: a Centre of Church Life and Church Work, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Birkhimer, Capt. William E., graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1870. Historical Sketch of the Organization, Administration, Matériel, and Tactics of the Artillery, United States Army, Wash., 1884, 8vo.

Birkinshaw, Maria Louisa. The Chevaliers: a Tale: with a True Account of an American Revival, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Birks, Rev. Herbert Alfred, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1878; ordained 1880; assistant tutor in London College of Divinity 1881–85; curate of Chigwell since 1885. Studies of the Life and Character of St. Peter, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Birks, Thomas Rawson, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1883, b. at Staveley, in Derbyshire, the son of a tenant farmer of the Duke of Devonshire. He was educated first at a dissenting college and afterwards at Cambridge, where he won a scholarship at Trinity and gained high honors. On leaving the university he joined the Church of England, took orders, and became curate to the Rev. Edward Bickersteth, whose daughter he afterwards married. In 1866 he accepted the charge of Trinity Church, Cambridge, and in 1872, on the death of F. D. Maurice, he was elected his successor as Knightsbridge professor of moral philosophy at Cambridge, an appointment which led to much discussion. He was an active controversialist. His Supernatural Revelation was an answer to the anonymous work on Supernatural Religion, and his Modern Physical Fatalism was an examination of the doctrines of Herbert Spencer, and was followed by a controversy with that author. The following list of his publications includes the only one mentioned by its title *ante*, vol. i.: 1. First Elements of Sacred Prophecy: including an Examination of several Recent Expositions, Lon., 1843, 12mo. 2. Faith, Hope, and Charity: a Seatonian Poem, Cambridge, 1843, 8vo. 3. The Four Prophetic Empires, and the Kingdom of the Messiah: being an Exposition of the First Two Visions of Daniel, Lon., 1844, 8vo. 4. Village Discourses: being the Parting Sermons preached in the Parish Church of Watton, Herts, Lon., 1845, 12mo. 5. The Christian State; or, The First Principles of Natural Religion, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 6. Modern Astronomy, Lon., 1850, 18mo. 7. Memoir of the Rev. E. Bickersteth; 3d ed., Lon., 1852, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. Horæ Evangelicæ; or, The Internal Evidence of the Gospel History: being an Inquiry into the Structure of the Four Gospels, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 9. Modern Rationalism and the Inspiration of Scriptures: Two Lectures, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 10. Outlines of Unfulfilled Prophecy: being an Inquiry into the Scripture Testimony respecting the "Good Things to come," Lon., 1854, 8vo. 11. Truth and Life in the Church at Home, in their Influence on the Work of Foreign Missions, Dublin, 1855, 8vo. 12. The Difficulties of Belief in Connection with the Creation and the Fall, Cambridge, 1855, 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 13. The Treasures of Wisdom; or, Thoughts on the Connection between Natural Science and Revealed Truth, Lon., 1855, fp. 8vo. 14. The Bible and Modern Thought, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 15. On Matter and Ether; or, The Laws of Physical Change, Cambridge, 1862, 8vo. 16. The Exodus of Israel: a Reply to Recent Objections, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 17. The Ways of God; or, Thoughts on the Difficulties of Belief in Connection with Providence and Redemption, Lon., 1863, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 18. The Victory of Divine Goodness, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 19. Six Letters to the Protestants of England on the Irish Question, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 20. Church and State: with Preface by Bishop Wordsworth, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 21. The Pentateuch and its Anatomists; or, The Unity and Authenticity of the Books of Moses vindicated and confirmed: in Reply to Modern Criticisms, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 22. The Atonement and the Judgment: a Reply to Dr. Candlish's Inaugural Lecture, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 23. Commentary on the Book of Isaiah, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 24. The Scripture Doctrine of Creation, with Reference to Religious Nihilism and Modern Theories of Development, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 25. Thoughts on the Sacraments, and on the Relations of Prayer and Science, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 26. First Principles of Moral Science: a Course of Lectures delivered in the University of Cambridge, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

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Birmingham, A. W. Poems, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Birmingham, John, 1816–1884, an Irish coun-

try gentleman, published a number of papers on astronomy, and a valuable revision of Schjellerup's Catalogue of Red Stars. His only independent publication was a poetical work entitled Anglicania; or, England's Mission to the Celt, Lon., 1863.

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Birrell, Augustine, b. 1851, at Liverpool, Eng., graduated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 1873; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1875; elected M.P. for Fife, N.B., 1889. He has been twice married, his first wife being a daughter of Frederick Locker, and his second the widow of Hon. Lionel Tennyson. 1. Obiter Dicta, Lon., 1884. Anon. Second Series, 1887, p. 8vo.

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Bishop, John, F.R.S., 1797–1873, b. at Pimperne, Dorsetshire, Eng.; studied medicine, and obtained the diploma of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1824. He was a member of British and Continental medical societies, and contributed to medical journals. 1. Researches into the Pathology and Treatment of Deformities of the Human Body, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. On Articulate Sounds and on the Causes and Cure of Impediments of the Speech, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. On Hearing and Speaking Instruments.

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Bishop, Levi, 1815–1881, b. at Russell, Hampden Co., Mass.; removed to Detroit, Mich., in 1836, and was admitted to the bar in 1842; was president of the Detroit board of education 1846–58, and regent of the University of Michigan 1857–63; organized, 1871, the Detroit Pioneer Society, and was president of it till his death; and in 1877 was appointed historiographer of Detroit. He was a delegate to the International Congress of Americanists at Luxembourg in 1876, and in 1880 was elected a corresponding member of the Royal Historical Society of Great Britain. His writings were chiefly historical papers. 1. The Dignity of Labor, [verse,] 1864. 2. Teuchsa Grondic, [a poem in 28 cantos, devoted to the Indian lore of the Detroit River,] 1870. 3. Poetical Works, Detroit, 1876, 8vo.

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Bissell, Rev. Edwin Cone, D.D., b. 1832, at Schoharie, N.Y.; graduated at Amherst College 1855, and at Union Theological Seminary 1859; was pastor of Congregational churches at Westhampton, Mass., 1859–64, in San Francisco 1864–69, and in Winchester, Mass., 1870–73; was a missionary in Austria 1873–78, and since 1881 has been professor of Hebrew in the Hartford Theological Seminary. 1. The Historic Origin of the Bible, N. York, 1873, 8vo. 2. The Apocrypha of the Old Testament: with Translation and Notes, N. York, 1880, r. 8vo. 3. The Pentateuch: its Origin and Structure: an Examination of Recent Theories, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 4. Biblical Antiquities: a Hand-Book for Use in Seminaries, &c. Illust. Phila., 1888, 12mo.

Bissell, John N. A Short Sketch of English History from 55 B.C. to 1877 A.D., Lon., 1878, 12mo; new ed., 1881.

Bissell, Josiah H. 1. Court Rules of the United States Courts, Chic., 1869, 16mo. 2. United States Circuit and District Court Reports for the Seventh Circuit, Chic., 1873–76, 5 vols. 8vo. 3. Reports of Circuit Courts of the United States (Seventh Circuit,) vols. vi.–xi., (1876–1883,) Chic., 1876–83, 6 vols. 8vo.

Bissell, Mary L. 1. Bertha Weisser's Wish, N. York, 1863, 16mo. 2. Ned Grant's Quest, 1868, 16mo. 3. The Robinsons, Bost., 1872, 16mo.

Bisset, Andrew, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1800, son of Andrew Bissett, of Montrose, County Forfar, Scotland; educated at Trinity and Magdalene Colleges, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1839. The following list of his publications includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. A Practical Treatise on the Law of Estates for Life, Lon., 1842, 8vo. 2. Practical Treatise on the Law of Partnership, including the Law relative to Joint-Stock Companies, Lon., 1847, 8vo; Amer. ed., with Notes of American Cases, Phila., 8vo. 3. On the Strength of Nations, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 4. Omitted Chapters of the History of England, from the Death of Charles I. to the Battle of Dunbar, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

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Bisset, General Sir John Jarvis, K.C.M.G., C.B., b. 1819; served in the Kaffir wars, and was lieutenant-governor of Natal from 1865 to 1867. Sport and War; or, Recollections of Fighting and Hunting in South Africa, 1834–1867, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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Black, Adam, 1784–1874, a well-known Scotch publisher, the head of a firm which has issued the seventh, eighth, and ninth editions of the Encyclopædia Britannica. He was also an active Liberal politician, was twice lord provost of Edinburgh, and member of Parliament for that city from 1856 to 1865. For biog., see Nicholson, A., *infra*. Maynooth: in Three Letters to Mrs. Hadaway. By Simon Scribe Senior. Lon., 1852, 8vo.

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Black, James Rush, M.D., b. 1827, near Glasgow; graduated at the medical department of the University of New York in 1849, practised in Ohio, was an army surgeon in the civil war, and in 1876 became professor of hygiene at Columbus (O.) Medical College. Besides contributions to medical journals, he has published: The Ten Laws of Health; or, How Disease is produced and can be prevented, Phila., 1872, 12mo; 3d ed., 1885.

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Black, Jeremiah Sullivan, 1810–1883, b. in Somerset Co., Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1831; elected a judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1851 and in 1854; was attorney-general of the United States from 1857 to 1860, and secretary of state from December, 1860, to March, 1861. He contributed some papers to periodical literature. 1. United States Supreme Court Reports, 1860–63, Wash., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Essays and Speeches: with a Biographical Sketch by Chauncey F. Black, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Black, John. Gas-Fitting: a Hand-Book of Gas-Laying and Fitting, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Black, John R., d. 1880; had resided in the East since 1864. Young Japan, Yokohama and Yedo: a Narrative of the Settlement and the City, from the Signing of the Treaties in 1858 to the Close of the Year 1879, Yokohama and Lon., 1880, 2 vols. 8vo. Posth. Printed at the author's private press at Yokohama.

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Black, Rev. John Sutherland. (Trans.) A Critical History of the Christian Doctrine of Justification and Reconciliation, by A. Ritschl, Lon., 1872, 8vo. With MENZIES, ALLAN, (trans.) Prolegomena to the History of Israel, with a Reprint of the Article "Israel" from the Encyclopædia Britannica, by Julius Wellhausen. Translated from the German under the Author's Supervision. With Preface by Prof. W. R. Smith. Edin., 1885, 8vo.

Black, Mrs. Josephine. 1. (Trans.) Stephanie; from the French of L. Veuillot, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Coiner's Cave, by W. Herchenbach, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Black, Patrick, M.D., 1813–1879, b. in Aberdeen, and educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford; became assistant physician to St. Bartholomew's Hospital in 1842, physician in 1860, and afterwards lecturer on medicine in the school. 1. Chloroform: How shall we ensure Safety in its Administration? Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Essay on the Use of the Spleen: with an Episode of the Spleen's Marriage: a Physiological Love-Story, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 3. Scurvy in High Latitudes: an Attempt to explain the Cause of the "Medical Failure" of the Arctic Expedition of 1875–76, Lon., 1877.

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Blackburn, D. Thought-Reading: Modern Mysteries explained, Lon., 1884, sq. 16mo.

Blackburn, Helen. 1. A Hand-Book for Women engaged in Social and Political Work, Bristol, 1881, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Because, Lon., 1888, 32mo.

Blackburn, Henry, b. 1830, at Portsea, Eng., and educated at King's College, London; became a foreign correspondent and art critic to London periodicals. He visited Spain and Algiers in 1855, 1857, and 1864, and has delivered illustrated lectures on those countries, as well as on subjects connected with art. He was editor of London Society from 1870 to 1872, and held for a time an appointment in the Civil Service Commission. 1. Travelling in Spain in the Present Day, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. The Pyrenees: Summer Life at French Watering-Places, Lon., 1867, r. 8vo; new ed., 1881. 3. Artists and Arabs; or, Sketching in Sunshine, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. Normandy Picturesque. Illust. Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. Art in the Mountains: the Story of the Passion-Play, Lon., 1870, 8vo; new ed., 1880. 6. The Hartz Mountains: a Tour in the Toy-Country. Illust. Lon., 1873, 8vo. 7. Illustrated Catalogue to the National Gallery: British School, Lon, 1877, 8vo. 8. Pictures at the Paris Exhibition: British School. Illust. Lon., 1878, 8vo. 9. Pictures at South Kensington: Raphael Cartoons, Sheepshanks Collection, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 10. Dudley Notes: the Water-Colour Exhibition, 1878. Illust. Lon., 1878, 8vo. 11. Breton Folk: an Artistic Tour in Brittany. With 170 Illust. by R. Caldecott. Lon., 1879, sm. 4to. 12. Illustrated Catalogue to the National Gallery: Foreign School, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 13. Pictorial Notes in the National Gallery: British School and Old Masters, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 14. Academy Notes, 1875 to 1879, Lon., 1880, 8vo. This publication, illustrated by fac-similes from sketches by the artists, has been continued annually. 15. Grosvenor Notes: with Fac-Simile Sketches, 1878 to 1880, Lon., 1878–80, 8vo. Continued annually. 16. Randolph Caldecott: Memoir of his Early Art Career. Illust. Lon., 1886, 8vo.

"It is written by a friend and fellow-labourer, one who knew the artist well, written most sympathetically, and adorned with a copious and representative series of drawings, many of which have not before been published. These drawings are nothing less than delightful."—*Spectator*, lix. 1563.

Blackburn, Hugh. Elements of Plane Trigonometry, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Blackburn, Rev. John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1856. The Popular Biblical Educator: devoted to the Literature, Interpretation, and Right Use of the Holy Scriptures: with Numerous Illustrations, Lon., 1854–55, 2 vols. 4to. Anon.

Blackburn, Rev. Thomas, graduated at the University of London 1868; ordained 1869; incumbent of Woodville, diocese of Adelaide, since 1886. 1. Visions of the King, and other Sermons, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 2. True and False Issues between Christianity and Science, Lon., 1883, 12mo.

Blackburn, Rev. William Maxwell, D.D., b. 1828, at Carlisle, Ind.; graduated at Hanover College, Indiana, in 1850, and at Princeton Theological Seminary in 1854; became a Presbyterian minister, and has had charge of churches in Cincinnati, O., and other places; was professor of biblical and ecclesiastical history in the Theological Seminary of the Northwest at Chicago from 1868 to 1881; president of the Territorial University of North Dakota from 1884 to 1886, and in the latter year was made president of Pierre University at East Pierre, South Dakota. Besides contributions to the Princeton Review, &c., he has published: 1. Teddy the Bill-Poster, Phila., 18mo. 2. The Theban Legion, Phila., 16mo. 3. Uncle Alick's Sabbath-School, Phila., 18mo. 4. Alick and his Blind Uncle, Phila., 18mo. 5. Cherry Bounce, Phila., 18mo. 6. The Early Watermelons, Phila., 18mo. 7. The Holy Child; or, The Early Years of Jesus Christ, Phila., 18mo. 8. My Dog Rover, and some Good he did, Phila., 18mo. 9. The Exiles of Madeira, Phila., 1860, 12mo. 10. Judas the Maccabee and the Asmonean Princes, 1864, 16mo. 11. The Rebel Prince; or, Lessons from the Career of the Young Man Absalom, 1864, 12mo. 12. Young Calvin in Paris, and the Little Flock that he fed, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 13. The Curious Chapter, &c., Phila., 1866, 18mo. 14. William Farel, and the Story of the Swiss Reform, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 15. College Days of Calvin, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 16. Aonio Paleario and his Friends: with a Revised Edition of "The Benefit of Christ's Death," Phila., 1866, 16mo. 17. An Ancient Schoolmaster, 1867, 18mo. 18. Church History: a Lecture, Chic., 1868, 8vo. 19. Ulrich Zwingli: a History, 1868, 12mo. 20. Geneva's Shield, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 21. Admiral Coligny and the Rise of the Huguenots, 1869, 2 vols. 12mo. 22. Saint Patrick and the Early Church of Ireland, 1869. 23. The Nevers, a Numerous Family, N. York, 1871, 32mo. 24. A History of the Christian Church from its Origin to the Present Time, N. York, 1879, 8vo.

Blackburne, E. Owens. See CASEY, E. O. B., *infra*.

Blackburne, Edward, Q.C., son of Lord Chancellor Blackburne. Life of the Right Hon. Francis Blackburne, late Lord Chancellor of Ireland, sometime also Master of the Rolls, Lord Chief Justice of the Queen's Bench, and Lord Justice of Appeal: chiefly in Connection with his Public and Political Career, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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Blackburne, J. Popular Recitations, Original and Selected, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Blacker, Rev. Beaver Henry, M.A., d. 1890, æt. 69; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1843; ordained 1845; rector of Booterstown, Dublin, 1857–74; senior curate of Cheltenham, 1876–78. 1. Biblical Questions for the Old and the Young; 2d ed., Dublin, 1852. 2. Doctrines and Duties, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 3. Brief Sketches of the Parishes of Booterstown and Donybrook, Dublin, 1860, 12mo. 4. Gloucester-

shire Notes and Queries. Edited by B. H. B. Lon., 1879.

Blacker, Rev. George, 1791–1871, an Irish antiquary, b. in Dublin and educated at Trinity College; became vicar of Maynooth; wrote for private circulation: 1. The Castle of Maynooth, 1853; 2d ed., 1860. 2. The Castle of Kilkea, 1860. 3. A Record of Maynooth Castle, 1867.

Blacker, James. The Home Physician: a Treatise on the Principles and Practice of Eclectic Medicine and Pathology, Leicester, 1876, 8vo.

Blacker, Robert Shapland Carew. Erin: her Sisters, her Nurse, and her Doctors, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. Pamph.

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Blackett, Rev. Herbert Field, graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1877; ordained 1878; missionary for the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in connection with Cambridge University mission 1877–82. My Two Years in an Indian Mission, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

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Blackie, George S. Cretins and Cretinism: a Prize Thesis, Edin., 1855, 8vo.

Blackie, John Stuart, LL.D., b. 1809, at Glasgow; was educated at the universities of Aberdeen and Edinburgh, and afterwards spent a couple of years abroad studying German, Italian, and classical philology at Göttingen, Berlin, and Rome. In 1834 he was called to the Scottish bar, and began to contribute articles on German literature to Blackwood's and the Foreign Quarterly Review. In 1841 he was appointed professor of Latin literature in Marischal College, Aberdeen, and in 1852 was called to the chair of Greek at the University of Edinburgh, a position which he resigned in 1882. Professor Blackie has delivered many public lectures in England and Scotland and contributed a large amount of prose and verse to periodicals. He is a stanch upholder of Scottish nationality. The establishment of a chair of Celtic in the University of Edinburgh was mainly owing to his efforts. He is also a warm believer in the study of modern Greek in connection with the classical language. 1. (Trans.) Goethe's Faust, in English Verse: with Notes and Preliminary Remarks, Lon., 1834; 2d ed., rev., 1880, cr. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Lyrical Dramas of Æschylus, Lon., 1850, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. The Pronunciation of Greek: Accent and Quantity, Edin., 1852, 8vo. 4. Lays and Legends of Ancient Greece, with other Poems, 1856, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. 5. On Beauty: Three Discourses: with an Exposition of the Theory of Beauty according to Plato appended, 1858, 8vo. 6. Lyrical Poems, Edin., 1860, cr. 8vo. 7. Homer and the Iliad: in Three Parts, 1866, 4 vols. 8vo. 8. Political Tracts: On Government, Edin., 1868, 8vo. On Education, Edin., 1868, 8vo. 9. Musa Burschicosa: a Book of Songs for Students, Edin., 1869, 12mo. 10. War-Songs of the Germans: with Historical Illustrations of the Liberation War and the Rhine Boundary Question, Edin., 1870, p. 8vo. 11. Greek-and-English Dialogues, for Use in Schools, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 12. Four Phases of Morals: Socrates, Aristotle, Christianity, Utilitarianism, Edin., 1871, p. 8vo.

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Blackith, C. H. F. (Trans.) The Black Cabinet, by Count d'Hérisson, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

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Blackley, Rev. William, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1835; ordained 1835; vicar of Stanton-upon-Hine-Heath 1865–72. 1. Is Water-Baptism an Institution of Christ? Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 2. Some Scriptural Subjects explained, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 3. The Events of the Non-Catholic Period of the Church after the Death of Christ, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 4. The Two Sacraments, so called, are they Institutions of Christ? Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Blackley, Rev. William Lewery, M.A., b. 1830, at Dundalk, Ireland; educated partly on the Continent and partly at Trinity College, Dublin; ordained in 1854; was for a short time curate of a church in London, and for thirteen years curate of Frensham; in 1867 became rector of North Waltham, Hants, and in 1883 was made vicar of Kings Somborne, Hants, and honorary canon of Winchester. Canon Blackley has contributed largely to the leading English reviews. An article which he published in the Nineteenth Century for November, 1875, entitled National Insurance, a Cheap, Practical, and Popular Way of Preventing Pauperism, attracted much attention, and led to the formation of a league for the purpose of upholding the proposal contained in it. 1. (Trans.) The Frithiof Saga, by Esaias Tegner, Lon., 1857; new ed., 1879, fol.; an American edition, edited by Bayard Taylor, N. York,

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Blackmore, Lieut. John, R.N. The London by Moonlight Mission: being an Account of Midnight Cruises on the Streets of London during the Last Thirteen Years, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Blackmore, Richard Doddridge, b. 1825, at Longworth, Berkshire, Eng. On his mother's side he is descended from Dr. Doddridge. He was educated at Tiverton Grammar-School, and at Exeter College, Oxford, where he obtained a scholarship and graduated in 1847, taking a second class in classics. He was called to the bar in London in 1852, and afterwards practised as a conveyancer. His first successful novel was Lorna Doone, which did not attract much attention till long after its publication, but, having suddenly sprung into notoriety, has since passed through many editions. 1. Poems by Melanter, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 2. Epullia, and other Poems, Lon., 1855, 8vo. Anon. 3. The Bugle of the Black Sea, Lon., 1855, 12mo. Anon. 4. The Fate of Franklin: a Poem, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 5. The Farm and Fruit of Old: a Translation in Verse of the First and Second Georgics of Virgil. By a Market Gardener. Lon., 1862. 6. Clara Vaughan: a Novel, Lon. and Camb., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1872. 7. Cradock Nowell: a Tale of the New Forest, Lon., 1866, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Lorna Doone: a Romance of Exmoor, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 12th ed., 1879; new ed., illust., 1883, 8vo.

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15. Christowell: a Dartmoor Tale, 1882. 16. The Remarkable History of Sir Thomas Upmore, Bart., M.P., formerly known as Tommy Upmore; 1st to 3d eds., Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 17. Springhaven: a Tale of the Great War, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 4th ed., and illust. ed., 1 vol., same year.

Blackmore, William. Colorado: its Resources, Parks, and Prospects as a New Field for Emigration, Lon., 1869, 4to.

Blackstock, Edward. Mercy manifested to a Chief Sinner: Autobiography and Letters, Lon., 1853, 12mo.

Blackstone, Frederick Charles. (Trans.) An Outpouring of Thankfulness, by J. P. Braun, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Blackwall, John, F.L.S., 1790–1881, son of a linen-importer at Manchester; went into partnership with his father, but retired in 1833 and settled in Wales, devoting himself to zoology. 1. Researches in Zoology, illustrative of the Structure, Habits, and Economy of Animals, Lon., 1834, 8vo; 2d ed., 1873. 2. A History of the Spiders of Great Britain and Ireland, (Ray Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1861–64, 4to.

"It is full of minute detail, giving an almost photographic picture of the object."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, v. 142.

Blackwell, Anna. 1. (Trans.) Jacques, by George Sand, Lon., 1847. 2. Poems, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) The Little Gypsy, by Elie Sauvage. Illust. Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. The Philosophy of Existence: the Testimony of the Ages, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) The Spirits' Book: containing the Principles of Spiritist Doctrine on the Immortality of the Soul, &c., according to the Teachings of Spirits of High Degree, transmitted through Various Mediums, collected by Allan Kardec, (pseud.) Lon., 1875, cr. 8vo. 6. (Trans.) The Medium's Book; or, Guide for Mediums and for Evocations: containing the Theoretic Teachings of Spirits concerning all Kinds of Manifestations, the Means of Communication with the Invisible World, &c., by A. Kardec, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Heaven and Hell; or, The Divine Justice vindicated in the Plurality of Existences, by A. Kardec, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo.

Blackwell, Mrs. Antoinette Louisa, (Brown,) b. 1825, at Henrietta, Monroe Co., N.Y.; graduated at Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1847, and finished a three years' course in theology in 1850; she was refused a license to preach, but accepted invitations to do so, while chiefly occupied in lecturing on temperance and other subjects in different parts of the United States. In 1853 she was regularly ordained pastor of the orthodox Congregational church at South Butler, N.Y., which position she relinquished the following year on account of ill health. In 1856 she was married to Samuel C. Blackwell, brother of Elizabeth Blackwell, *infra*, and has since resided at Elizabeth, N.J., taking an active part in the "Woman's Rights" movement and social questions, and occasionally occupying the pulpit in Unitarian churches. 1. Studies in General Science, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

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4. The Physical Basis of Immortality, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Blackwell, Miss Elizabeth, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] studied at the medical school at Geneva, N.Y., after having been refused admission at several similar

institutions, and graduated in 1849, after which she pursued the study of midwifery in the hospitals of Paris and London, and practised for some years in New York City, where, with her sister, Dr. Emily Blackwell, she organized, in 1867, the Women's Medical College of the New York Infirmary, and in 1869 went to London, where she practised, and became professor of the diseases of women in a medical college which she had assisted in organizing. 1. Counsels to Parents on the Moral Education of their Children in Relation to Sex; 2d ed., Lon., 1879, 12mo. 2. The Human Element in Sex: being a Medical Inquiry into the Relation of Sexual Physiology to Christian Morality; 2d ed., enl., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Blackwell, Ernest. Booth, of the Blue Ribbon Movement; or, The Factory-Boy who became a Temperance Evangelist, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo.

Blackwell, James De Ruyter. Poetical Works, in 3 vols.: vol. i., N. York, 1879, 16mo.

Blackwell, R. Original Acrostics, St. Louis, 1869, 12mo.

Blackwell, Rev. Robert Edward. Pastoral Letters, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

Blackwell, Robert S. A Practical Treatise on the Power to sell Land for the Non-Payment of Taxes; 2d ed., rev. and enl. by E. H. Blackwell, Bost., 1864, 8vo; 4th ed., 1875.

Blackwell, W. H. Rolando and Evangeline: a Tale of Ancient Times, [verse,] Lon., 1861, 16mo.

Blackwood, Lady Alicia, (Lambart,) b. 1818, sister of the eighth Earl of Cavan; married, 1849, Rev. James Stevenson Blackwood, D.D., *infra*. A Narrative of Personal Experiences and Impressions during a residence on the Bosphorus throughout the Crimean War, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Blackwood, Sir Frederick Temple Hamilton-Temple-, first Marquis of Dufferin and Ava, K.P., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., G.C.M.G., P.C., LL.D. Harvard and Dublin, D.C.L. Oxon., b. 1826; educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford; succeeded his father as second Baron Dufferin (in the Irish peerage) in 1841; was a lord-in-waiting 1849–52 and 1854–58; under-secretary of state for India 1864–66, and for war 1866; chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster and paymaster-general 1868–72; governor-general of Canada 1872–78; ambassador to Russia 1879–81 and at Constantinople 1881–84; governor-general of India 1884–88, and since then ambassador to Italy. He was created a baron in the peerage of the United Kingdom in 1850, earl in 1871, marquis in 1888. In 1878 he was elected president of the Royal Geographical Society. 1. Letters from High Latitudes: being Some Account of a Voyage in the Schooner Yacht Foam to Iceland, Jan Mayen, and Spitzbergen in 1856, Lon., 1857, cr. 8vo; 5th ed., 1867. (This work is mentioned in vol. i., under DUFFERIN, LORD.) 2. Contributions to an Inquiry into the State of Ireland, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. Irish Emigration and the Tenure of Land in Ireland, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

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Blackwood, Rev. James Stevenson, D.D., LL.D., d. 1882; vicar of Middleton Tyas, Yorkshire. 1. Almuth: the Messianic Enigma of Psalm xlix., Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 2. The Paradox of Life; or, Christian Koheleth: a Poem; with a Sheaf of Sacred Sonnets, and other Poems, Lon., 1881, sq. 16mo.

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Blackwood, Rev. William, D.D., LL.D., b. 1804, at Dromara, County Down, Ireland, and educated at the Royal College, Belfast; was pastor of Presbyterian churches at Belfast and at Newcastle-on-Tyne, and in 1850 became pastor of a Presbyterian church in Philadelphia. 1. Missions to the Heathen, Belfast, 1830. 2. Atonement, Faith, and Assurance, Phila., 1856. 3. Bellarmine's Notes of the Church, 1858. 4. (Ed.) Complete Bible Encyclopædia: a Treasury of Religious Knowledge. Illust. Phila., 1873–76, 2 vols. 4to.

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Blades, William, 1824–1890, b. at Clapham, Surrey; was educated at Clapham Grammar-School, and succeeded his father as a printer in London. He made a specialty of early English printing, and was the first to place the study of that subject on a sure basis. He contributed numerous articles on the History of Printing to periodicals, and edited reprints of several of the early-printed works. 1. The Life and Typography of William Caxton, England's First Printer: with Evidence of his Typographical Connection with Colard Mansion, the Printer at Bruges: compiled from Original Sources: vol. i., Lon., 1861, 4to.

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Blakeney, Lieut.-Col. William. A Few Short Addresses. By an Officer. Lon., 1877, 16mo.

Blaker, Thomas Frederick Isaacson. 1. Bugess Hill as a Health Resort, Brighton, 1883, 8vo. 2. The Early Days of the Human Race, Brighton, 1884.

Blakeslee, S. V. Archology; or, The Science of Government, San Fran., 1876, 12mo.

Blakesley, Very Rev. Joseph Williams, 1808–1885, b. in London and educated at Cambridge University, where he was the contemporary and friend of Trench, Monckton Milnes, the Tennysons, and other men of note. He was vicar of Ware from 1845 to 1872, when he was made dean of Lincoln. His letters on social and political topics, under the signature of the Hertfordshire Incumbent, were for years a leading feature of the London Times. 1. A Life of Aristotle, Cambridge, 1839, 8vo. 2. Conciones Academicæ: Ten Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge, Lon., 1843, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Herodotus, with a Commentary, ("Bibliotheca Classica,") Oxford, 1852–54, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. Four Months in Algeria: with a Visit to Carthage, Cambridge, 1859.

"A large portion of the volume is merely topographical."—*Sat. Rev.*, vii. 73.

Blakey, Robert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1878, b. at Morpeth, the son of a mechanic, and was apprenticed to a trade. He devoted all his spare time to reading, and early developed a love for abstract speculation. In 1848 he was appointed professor of logic and metaphysics in Queen's College, Belfast. The following list of his works includes several which are mentioned, mostly without dates, *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Treatise on the Divine and Human Wills, 1831. 2. History of Moral Science, 1833, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Cottage Politics; or, Letters on the New Poor Law Bill, 1837. 4. Christian Hermits; or, The Lives of several Distinguished Solitaries, from the Earliest Ages of the Christian Church until the Eighth Century, 1845. 5. Hints on Angling: with Suggestions for Angling Excursions in France and Belgium; to which are appended some Brief Notices of the English, Scotch, and Irish Waters. By Palmar Hackle. 1846. 6. History of the Philosophy of Mind: embracing the Opinions of all Writers on Mental Science from the Earliest Times to the Present Day, 1848, 4 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1850. 7. Historical Sketch of Logic from the Earliest Times to the Present Day, Edin., 1851. 8. The Angler's Complete Guide to the Rivers and Lakes of England, Lon., 1853, 12mo; 2d ed., 1859. 9. The Angler's Guide to the Rivers and Lochs of Scotland, 1854. 10. Angling, and how to Angle, and where to go, 1854. 11. Shooting: a Manual of Practical Information on this Branch of British Field Sports, 1854. 12. Historical Sketches of the Angling Literature of All Nations, 1855. 13. The Angler's Song-Book, 1855. 14. History of Political Literature from the Earliest Times: vols. i. and ii., 1855. 15. A Few Remarkable Events in the Life of Rev. Josiah Thompson. By Nathan Oliver. [Fiction.] 1859. 16. Old Faces in New Masks, 1859. For biog., see MILLER, REV. H.

"It is by his books on angling that he will be remembered with pleasure and gratitude by the largest circle of readers. In early life he found opportunity to become a great proficient in the art, and it was his chief recreation

till his infirmities made it no longer possible for him to follow it."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, v. 190.

Blakiston, E. F. 1. Great Catches; or, Grand Matches, Lon., 1861, 2 vols. 12mo. Anon. 2. Hearts are Trumps, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Do Well and Doubt not, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Blakiston, John Richard. The Teacher: Hints on School Management, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. Also, several geographical books for schools.

Blakiston, Peyton, M.A., M.D., F.R.S. 1. Clinical Observations on Diseases of the Heart and Thoracic Aorta, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 2. Modern Society in its Religious and Local Aspects, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 3. Clinical Reminiscences, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo.

Blakiston, Thomas Wright. Five Months on the Yang-Tsze: with a Narrative of the Exploration of its Upper Waters, &c. Illust. and Maps. Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Blakston, W. A., Swaysland, W., and **Wiener, A. F.** The Illustrated Book of Canaries and Cage Birds, British and Foreign, Lon., 1880, 4to.

Blanc, Henry, M.D., M.R.C.S.E., F.A.S.L., &c., staff assistant-surgeon Bombay army, accompanied Hormuzd Rassam and Lieut. Prideaux on a mission to Abyssinia, in 1865, to obtain the release of Captain Cameron and several missionaries. The whole party were, however, kept in captivity until the approach of the expedition under Lord Napier. 1. A Narrative of Captivity in Abyssinia: with Some Account of the late Emperor Theodore, his Country and People, Lon., 1868, cr. 8vo. 2. Compulsory Vaccination: an Inquiry into the Present Unsatisfactory Condition of Vaccine Lymph, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 3. Cholera: how to avoid and treat it, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

Blanc, L. Cardiac Affections of Rheumatic Origin, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Blanch, Gustavus W. Practical Remarks on the Efficacy of Traction for the Cure of Diseases of the Chest, Lon., 1854, 12mo.

Blanch, William Harnett. 1. (Ed.) The Volunteer's Book of Facts, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. Ye Parish of Camerwell: a Brief Account of the Parish of Camberwell, its History and Antiquities, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

"Mr. Blanch has injured a careful compilation by a ridiculous title."—*Sat. Rev.*, xl. 498.

3. The Bluecoat Boys; or, School Life in Christ's Hospital, Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo. 4. Dulwich College and Edward Alleyn, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 5. Famous and Successful Bluecoat Boys, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Blanchard, Calvin. 1. The New Crisis; or, Our Deliverance from Priestly Fraud, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 2. Message to the "Sovereign People" of the United States, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 3. Life of Thomas Paine, N. York, 1860. 4. Religio-Political Physics, N. York, 1861, 16mo.

Blanchard, Edward Leman, b. 1820, the son of William Blanchard, a noted English comedian, became at a very early age a contributor to periodical and dramatic literature, and before his twenty-fifth year was well known as the author of a number of dramas, burlesques, essays, &c. For the last twenty-four years he has been on the literary staff of the London Daily Telegraph, and for more than thirty-five years has supplied annually the Christmas pantomime or extravaganza performed at Drury Lane Theatre. He is the author of Bradshaw's Descriptive Railway Guides and other guide-books, of Adam's Descriptive Guide to the Watering-Places of England; has edited Willoughby's Shakspere and Dugdale's England and Wales Delineated, Lon., 1854, 2 vols. 8vo; and published two novels: Temple Bar and A Man without a Destiny. Also, 1. The Carpet-Bag, crammed full of Light Articles, Lon., 1852, 24mo. 2. A Handy Book on Dinners, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 3. John's [Hunt's] Birthday, . . . Aug. 28, 1875: a Birthday Ode. By E. L. B. Lon., 1875.

Blanchard, George A., and **Weeks, Edward P.** Law of Mines, Minerals, and Mining Water Rights, San Fran., 1877, 8vo.

Blanchard, Joshua Pollard. 1. An Essay on American Slavery. By a Citizen of Boston. Bost., 1855. 2. A Plan for terminating the War by Division of the United States. By J. P. B. 1861.

Blanchard, M. E. A Story of Psyche, and other Poems, Bost., 1885, 16mo.

Blanchard, Rufus. 1. Hand-Book of Iowa, Chic., 1867, 18mo. 2. Hand-Book of Minnesota, Chic., 1867, 18mo. 3. Discovery and Conquests of the Northwest: including the Early History of Chicago, Detroit, &c. Illust. Chic., 1880, 8vo. 4. Abraham Lincoln, the Type of American Genius: an Historical Romance, [verse,] Wheaton, Ill., 1882, 8vo. 5. History of Du Page County, Ill., Chic., 1882, 4to. 6. Rise and Fall of Political Parties in the United States, N. York, 1884, 24mo.

Blanchard, Sidney Laman, b. about 1825, eldest son of Samuel Laman Blanchard, [see BLANCHARD, LAMAN, *ante*, vol. i.] 1. The Ganges and the Seine: Scenes on the Banks of both, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Yesterday and To-Day in India, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 3. Riddles of Love; or, The Knave of Hearts, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Blanche, John F. The Prince's Visit, and other Poems, Melbourne, 1869, 8vo.

Bland, F. The Prophet's Mantle, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Bland, Harcourt. 1. The Seventy Weeks of Daniel shown to be Equivalent to Four Hundred and Ninety Lunar Years and to have terminated previous to the Siege of Jerusalem, Glasgow, 1856, 8vo. 2. Apocalyptic History in Revelation solved, Glasgow, 1858, 12mo.

Bland, J. Tales about Animals, Birds, and Fishes, Lon., 1868, 32mo.

Bland, John. The Disestablishment of the Sun, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Bland, T. A. 1. Farming as a Profession, Bost., 1870, 12mo. 2. Life of Benjamin F. Butler, Bost., 1879, 12mo.

Bland, William, of Hartlip, Sittingbourne. 1. Hints on the Principles which should regulate the Forms of Ships and Boats; 7th ed., rev., with Numerous Illustrations and Models, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 2. Experimental Essays on the Principles of Construction in Arches, Piers, Buttresses, &c., Lon., 1852, 12mo.

Blanden, Charles Granger, b. 1857, at Marengo, Ill. Tancred's Daughter, and other Poems, N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Blandford, George Fielding. Insanity and its Treatment: Lectures, Edin., 1870, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1884.

Blanford, Henry Francis, F.G.S., meteorological reporter to the government of India. 1. Cretaceous and other Rocks of Madras: vol. iv., Part I., Lon., 1863, r. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Indian Meteorological Memoirs: being Occasional Discussions and Compilations of Meteorological Data relating to India and the Neighbouring Countries, Lon., 1875–86, 4 vols. 4to. 3. The Indian Meteorologist's Vade-Mecum, Calcutta, 1876–77, 2 vols. r. 8vo.

Blanford, William Thomas, F.G.S., formerly of the Geological Survey of Great Britain, now in India. 1. Observations on the Geology and Zoology of Abyssinia, made during the Progress of the British Expedition to that Country in 1867–68. Illust. Lon., 1870, 8vo.

"The chief interest of his book centres in his notes on the natural features of the countries traversed by him."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxx. 25.

2. Fauna of British India, &c.: Mammalia, Part I., Lon., 1888, med. 8vo. (The first part of an elaborate work published by the authority of the Indian government under the general editorship of Mr. Blanford.) See also GOLDSMID, SIR F. J., *infra*.

Blanshard, Thomas W. The Life of Samuel Bradburn, the Methodist Demosthenes, Lon., 1870, 8vo; 2d ed., 1871.

Blashfield, John Marriott. 1. An Account of the History and Manufacture of Ancient and Modern Terra-Cotta, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Selection of Vases, &c., from Terra-Cottas, Lon., 1857, 4to.

Blasius, William. Storms: their Nature, Classification, and Laws: with the Means of Predicting them by their Embodiments, the Clouds, Phila., 1875, 8vo.

"Many facts are described with more lucid simplicity than ever before, and there are not wanting important criticisms upon received methods and assumptions of weather-observers, which would make us recommend the book, if it did not also abound in shallow special pleading, exhibiting ignorance of the laws of physics."—*Nation*, xxi. 45.

"The fresh facts contained in its pages, collected with evident care, form a useful repository to meteorologists in the study of atmospherical disturbances. . . . The book will repay perusal as being the production of one who gives evidence of acute observation."—*Nature*.

Blatch, Rev. William, B.D., educated at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; ordained 1849; vicar of Hanford, Staffordshire, 1879–85; rector of Sloley, Norwich, since 1885. 1. Memoir of the Right Rev. D. Low, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. Prayer with the Spirit and Prayer

with the Understanding; or, Forms of Prayer and Extempore Prayer. Lon., 1873, 16mo.

Blatchford, Samuel, b. 1820, in New York City; admitted to the bar in 1842; practised in New York, and in 1882 became an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. 1. Reports of Cases in Prize in the Circuit and District Courts for the Southern District of New York decided by Judge Nelson and Judge Betts, 1861–65, N. York, 1866, 8vo. 2. Reports of Cases in the Circuit Court of the United States, vols. iv.–vi., N. York, 1867–69, 8vo. 3. Circuit Court Rules for the Southern District of New York, 1838–72, N. York, 8vo. 4. United States District Court Rules for the Southern District of New York, 1838–75, N. York, 8vo. 5. Circuit Court Reports for the Second Circuit, 1845–75, N. York, 12 vols. 8vo. 6. Reports of the Circuit Courts of the United States, (Second Circuit,) vols. xiii.–xx., (1875–82,) N. York, 1877–83, 8 vols. 8vo. 7. (Comp.) Rules for the Southern District of New York, 1838–84, in the United States District Courts, N. York, 1883, 8vo. 8. General Rules of the Supreme Court of the United States as revised, corrected, and adopted, Jan. 7, 1884, &c., N. York, 1884, 8vo. 9. Reports of Cases in the United States Circuit Court for the Second Circuit, vol. xxiii., (1884–1886,) N. York, 1886, 8vo. With Howland, F., and Olcott, E. R., United States District Court Reports (Admiralty Cases decided by Judge Betts) for the Southern District of New York, 1827–47, N. York, 2 vols. 8vo.

Blatchly, A. Mining and Milling in the Reese River Region, Nevada, N. York, 1867, 12mo.

Blatherwick, Charles. 1. Personal Recollections of Peter Stonnor, Esq., [a novel,] Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. Miss Nancy Stocker, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Uncle Pierce: a Novel, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Blathwayt, Mrs. Maggie, (Symington,) b. 1841, at Hinckley, Leicestershire. 1. The Snow Queen, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. Nessie's Hero, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 3. The Vernons of Hilly Mount, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 4. Working to Win: a Story for Girls, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo; 8th ed., 1881. 5. Felicia's Dowry, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 6. Bessie Gordon's Story, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 7. Marion Scatterthwaite: a Story of Work, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 8. A Red Rose Chain, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 9. Trixy; or, "Those who live in Glass Houses," &c., Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 10. The King's Command: a Story for Girls, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 11. Seeking a City. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 12. Fisher Reuel: a Story of Storm and Loss and Gain, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Blauvelt, Rev. Augustus, D.D., b. 1832, at Covert, Seneca Co., N.Y.; graduated at the theological seminary in New Brunswick, N.J., in 1861; became a minister of the Dutch Reformed Church; was a missionary to China from 1862 to 1864, and pastor at Bloomingdale, N.Y., from 1866 to 1871; was deposed from the ministry in 1877 on account of certain doctrinal views put forward in Scribner's Monthly, and some years later became insane. 1. The Kingdom of Satan, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 2. The Present Religious Crisis, N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Blauvelt, Mrs. J. Remsen. The Yoke and Burden, N. York, 1873, 12mo.

Blavatzky, Hélène Petrovna, d. 1891: b. in Russia, a daughter of Col. Peter Hahn; married Gen. Nicephor V. Blavatzky, governor of the Crimea during the war, and afterwards of Armenia; went to India, and, having been initiated into the doctrines and secrets of a Buddhistic sect, removed to the United States, where she became a naturalized citizen and founded at New York a Theosophical Society, with branches in other parts of America and in England, subsequently returning to India to establish a similar organization among the natives. She was editor of The Theosophist, published in India. See Sinnet, A. P., *infra*. 1. Isis Unveiled: a Master-Key to the Mysteries of Ancient and Modern Science and Theology, N. York, 1877, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. The Secret Doctrine: the Synthesis of Science, Religion, and Philosophy, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. r. 8vo.

Blaydes, Rev. Frederick Henry Marvell, M.A., LL.D., graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1840; ordained 1842; vicar of Harrington, Northamptonshire, 1843–86. 1. (Ed.) Sophocles' Œdipus Tyrannus—Œdipus Coloneus—Antigone, ("Bibliotheca Classica,") Oxford, 1859, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Aristophanis Acharnenses, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Aristophanis Comœdiæ quatuor (Equites, Nubes, Vespæ, Ranæ) rec. et copiosa annotatione critica instruxit, 1882, 8vo.

Blaze de Bury, Marie Pauline Rose, (Stewart,) Baroness. 1. Germania: its Courts, Camps, and People, Lon., 1850, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Memoirs of the Princess Palatine, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 3. All for Greed, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Love the Avenger, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Bleasdale, Rev. John Ignatius, D.D. (Trans.) The Viniculture of Claret: a Treatise on the Making, Maturing, and Keeping of Claret Wines, by Viscount Villa Maior, San Fran., 1884, 16mo.

Bleby, A. E. Dr. Clermont: a Methodist Tale, Lon., 1873, fp. 8vo.

Bleby, Rev. Henry, a Wesleyan missionary in the West Indies. 1. Death-Struggles of Slavery, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. Scenes in the Caribbean Sea, 1854, 18mo. 3. The Stolen Children: a Narrative from Authentic Sources, Lon., 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1880. 4. Romance without Fiction; or, Sketches from the Portfolio of an Old Missionary, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 5. Capture of the Pirates, and other Stories of the Western Seas, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 6. Female Heroism, and Tales of the Western World, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 7. My Coloured Schoolmaster, and other Stories, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Bleby, Henry William, b. 1831, son of the preceding; graduated at London University 1852; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1873. The Trial of Jesus of Nazareth considered as a Judicial Act, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Bleckley, John Mollan. Sermons on the Christian Armour: with Memoir. Ed. by J. N. Harkness. Dublin, 1868, 12mo.

Bleckly, Henry, of Warrington, Lancashire, Eng. 1. A Colloquy on the Utilitarian Theory of Morals, 1873. 2. Life and Writings of John Locke: an Essay, Warrington, 1874. 3. On Locke's Essay concerning the Human Understanding, Warrington, 1875. 4. Butler's Analogy: a Lay Argument, 1876. 5. Socrates and the Athenians: an Apology, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Bledsoe, Rev. Albert Taylor, 1809–1877, b. at Frankfort, Ky.; graduated at West Point in 1830; resigned from the army in 1832, and became a teacher of mathematics; studied theology, and was ordained a clergyman of the Episcopal Church in 1835, but exchanged this profession for that of the law in 1838, which he practised till 1848; was professor of mathematics and astronomy in the University of Mississippi in 1848–54, and professor of mathematics in the University of Virginia from the latter year till 1861, when he entered the service of the Confederate States with a commission as colonel, and was soon afterwards made chief of the war bureau and acting assistant secretary of war; went to England in 1863 to collect materials for a work on the American Constitution, returning in 1866, and becoming editor of the Southern Review, at Baltimore; resumed the profession of a teacher in 1868, and that of a clergyman in 1871, being then ordained in the Methodist Episcopal Church. Besides numerous contributions to periodicals, he published: 1. An Examination of Edwards on the Will, Phila., 1845. 2. A Theodicy; or, Vindication of the Divine Glory; new ed., rev., N. York, 1853. 3. An Essay on Liberty and Slavery, Phila., 1857, 12mo. 4. Is Davis a Traitor? or, Was Secession a Constitutional Right previous to the War of 1861? Balt., 1866, 8vo. 5. The Philosophy of Mathematics, Phila., 1868, 16mo.

Bleeck, Arthur Henry, 1827(?)–1877, was employed for some time at the British Museum as an Oriental scholar, and during the Crimean war held a position in connection with the land transport corps at Sinope. After his return to England he was engaged by a Parsee, Muncherjee Hormusjee Cana, to prepare an English version of the Avestas. 1. A Concise Grammar of the Persian Language: containing Reading Lessons and a Vocabulary; together with a New Plan for facilitating the Study of Languages, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Catalogue of the Napoleon Library in the Possession of Mr. Joshua Bates, 1858. Privately printed. 3. Avesta, the Religious Books of the Parsees; from Professor Spiegel's German Translation of the Original Manuscripts, 1864, 3 vols. 8vo. See, also, Barker, W. Burckhardt, *supra*.

Bleek, Wilhelm Heinrich Immanuel, Ph.D., 1827–1875, b. at Berlin, took his doctor's degree at Bonn, and, after several years of further study in his native city, went, in 1854, to Africa, where he continued to reside, with some intermissions, during the remainder of his life. He spent some time with Bishop Colenso at Natal, studying the language of the Kaffirs, and then

settled at Cape Town, where he was appointed interpreter by Sir George Grey and became the keeper of the Grey Library. He was thorough and indefatigable in his researches, and unrivalled in his special department of linguistics. His publications in English are as follows: 1. The Languages of Mozambique: Vocabularies, drawn up from the MSS. of W. Peters and from other Materials, Lon., 1856. 2. The Library of Sir George Grey. Vol. i., Africa; vol. ii., Australia and Polynesia. Lon. and Cape Town, 1858–59. 3. A Comparative Grammar of the South African Languages. Parts I. and II. Lon., 1862; also 1869, 1 vol. 8vo. 4. Reynard the Fox in South Africa; or, Hottentot Fables and Tales, chiefly translated from Original MSS. in the Library of His Excellency Sir George Grey, K.C.B., Lon., 1864.

"A valuable addition to the library of 'Folk-Lore.'"—*Ath.*, No. 1901.

5. Bushman Folk-Lore, 1875. He also contributed papers to the publications of philological and ethnological societies in England and Germany, and published in the latter country a treatise Ueber den Ursprung der Sprache, in which he endeavored to trace the origin of language to the cries of anthropoid apes. This work was edited, with a preface, by his cousin, E. Haeckel, Weimar, 1868, and translated into English by T. Davidson, *q. v.*, *infra*. See a notice of Bleek's labors by Prof. Sayre, Acad., viii. 358.

Bleloch, Archibald. A Glance at the Old World. By Lake-Elbe. Edin., 1878.

Blencowe, George. 1. Memoir of Benjamin Carvosso, Lon., 1857, 18mo. 2. Christian Positivism; or, A Direct Divine Revelation a Necessary Correlative of Humanity, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 3. The Sabbath, Divine and Regal, a Symbol of God, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Blenkarn, John. 1. British Timber Trees, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo; new ed., 1862, 12mo. 2. Practical Specifications of Works in Architecture and Engineering. Illust. Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Blenkinsop, William Henry. The Student's Hand-Book of Medical Education, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Blenkinsopp, Rev. Edwin Clennell Leaton, M.A., graduated at University College, Durham, 1839; ordained 1842; rector of Springthorpe, Lincoln, since 1863. The Doctrine of Development in the Bible and in the Church, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

"It is in tracing out the moral and doctrinal developments of the Old Testament that the author seems most thoroughly in his element, and this is the most original as well as the best executed part of the volume."—*Acad.*, i. 125.

Blenkinsopp, Rev. Richard B. George Leaton. 1. The Miner's Cry: being an Appeal for the Spiritual and Temporal Improvement of our Coal-Miners, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Historical and Explanatory Sketch of the Revised Table of Lessons, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Perils on the Sea: being a Brief Narrative of Arctic Expeditions, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Blessington, J. P. Campaigns of Walker's Texas Division. By a Private Soldier. 1875.

Blew, R. W. Letters to Children. By Uncle Bob. Memphis, Tenn., 1875.

Blew, William Charles Arlington, M.A. Oxon., b. 1848, son of Rev. William John Blew, *infra*; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1876. Organs and Organists in Parish Churches: Hand-Book of the Law relating to Organs, &c., Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Blew, Rev. William John, M.A., graduated at Wadham College, Oxford, 1830; ordained 1832; incumbent of St. John-next-Gravesend 1842–50; now (1888) resident in London. 1. (Trans.) Agamemnon the King, in English Verse: with Notes. Illust. Lon., 1855. 2. Hymns and Hymn-Books: with a Few Words on Anthems, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. God save the Men of Denmark, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 4. Altar Service of the Church of England [verse] for the Second Year of Edward VI., Lon., 1877, 18mo. 5. (Trans.) Euripides' Medea, &c., Lon., 1887, fp. 8vo. The following, published anonymously, are also ascribed to him: 1. Ecclesia Dei: Place and Functions of the Church, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Church Life: its Grounds and Obligations, 1867, 8vo. 3. Church Restoration: its Principles and Methods, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Blewitt, Mrs. Ann Roper, daughter of David E. Williams, married John Octavian Blewitt, [*q. v.*; *ante*, vol. i., where he is given as Octavius Blewitt,] who died in 1884. The Rose and the Lily: a Fairy-Tale, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Bligh, Hon. and Rev. Edward Vesey, M.A., b. 1829, son of the fifth earl of Darnley; graduated at Downing College, Cambridge, 1854; ordained 1855; vicar of Birling, Kent, 1865–75. 1. A Catechism for the Use of Schools, Lon., 1862, 16mo. 2. The Roots of Ritualism, and the Remedy. Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. Letters on Church Reform: with a Preface by Lord Ebury, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 4. A Visit to the Waldenses. By a Kentish Vicar. Lon., 1873, 8vo. 5. Is the End near? Lon., 1879, 32mo.

Blight, John Thomas, F.S.A., b. 1835, at Redruth, Cornwall; a wood engraver and archæologist; corresponding secretary for Cornwall to the Cambridge Archæological Society: he has illustrated J. O. Halliwell-Phillipps's Historical Account of the New Place, Stratford-upon-Avon, and other works. 1. Ancient Crosses and other Antiquities in the West of Cornwall, Lon., 1856, 4to; 2d ed., 1858. 2. Ancient Crosses, &c., in the East of Cornwall, Lon., 1858, 4to. 3. A Week at the Land's End, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo; new ed., Truro, 1876. 4. List of Antiquities in the Hundreds of Kirrier and Penwith, West Cornwall. Illust. Truro, 1862, 8vo. 5. Churches of West Cornwall: with Notes of Antiquities of the District: with 250 Illustrations by the Author, Oxford and Lon., 1865, 8vo; new ed., 1884. 6. Account of the Exploration of Subterranean Chambers at Treveneague, Cornwall, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 7. The Cromlechs of Cornwall, 1870. Not published.

Blind, Miss Mathilde, a step-daughter of Karl Blind, the well-known German writer and contributor to English periodicals; was educated at private schools, "more or less bad," in Brussels and London, and afterwards studied with Prof. Schweitzer, of Zurich. Her subsequent development was chiefly due to the influence of Mazzini, with whom she became intimate during his residence in London, and to Darwin's Origin of Species. 1. Poems. By Claude Lake, (pseud.) Lon., 1867, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Old Faith and the New: a Confession, by Dr. D. F. Strauss: with a Prefatory Life of the Author, Lon., 1873, 8vo; new ed., 1874. 3. The Prophecy of St. Oran, and other Poems, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"There will be many opinions as to whether or not Miss Blind has here produced forcible arguments in favour of Positivism as a satisfying system of religious philosophy; there will be but one opinion about the beauty and energy of the lines in which these arguments are advanced. . . . Directness of style and lucidity of narrative are the characteristic excellence of the poem."—*Ath.*, No. 2805.

4. George Eliot. ("Eminent Women" Ser.;) 1st and 2d eds., Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 5. Tarantella: a Romance, Lon., 1884, 2 vols.; 2d ed., 1886. 6. Madame Roland, ("Eminent Women,") Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"A lively and entertaining volume, which reveals a good deal of study of French literature, and makes known to English readers new facts."—*Acad.*, xxx. 115.

7. The Heather on Fire: a Tale of the Highland Clearances, Lon., 1886, 16mo.

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Bliss, Rev. George Ripley, D.D., LL.D., b. 1816, at Sherburne, N.Y., and educated at Madison University and at Hamilton Theological Seminary; became professor of Greek in the University of Lewisburg, Pa., 1849; professor of Biblical exegesis in the Crozer Theological Seminary 1874, and was transferred to the chair of Biblical literature and theology in 1883. 1. Israel's Kings and Christ's Apostles: Notes by Hanna. Vol. vi., N. York, 1876, 8vo. 2. Commentary on the Gospel by Luke, Phila., 1885, 8vo.

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Blomfield, Right Rev. Alfred, D.D., youngest son of Charles James Blomfield, Bishop of London, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] b. 1833, at Fulham; educated at Harrow, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he obtained a first-class in classical moderations and in Literæ Humaniores, and gained the Chancellor prize for Latin verse; elected Fellow of All Souls' College and took the degree of M.A. in 1857; was ordained 1858; became perpetual curate of St. Philip's, Stepney, 1862–65; vicar of St. Matthew's, City Road, London, 1865–71, of Barking, Essex, 1871–82; archdeacon of Essex 1878, and archdeacon and suffragan Bishop of Colchester 1882. 1. A Memoir of Charles James Blomfield, D.D., Bishop of London: with Selections from his Correspondence, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Blouet, Madame L. Paul, an Englishwoman, wife of Paul Blouet, ("Max O'Rell,") a Frenchman resident in London, where he was formerly the French master at Westminster School; is the translator of most of her husband's books. The first of these, John Bull et son Ile, has been translated into nearly every European language. The sale of it is said to have exceeded 400,000 copies. 1. (Trans.) John Bull and his Island, by Max O'Rell. Translated under the Supervision of the Author. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

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Blunt, Rev. John Henry, M.A., D.D., 1823–1884, b. in Chelsea, London; was engaged in the business of manufacturing, but in 1850 entered University College, Durham, and after completing his education became a clergyman; was appointed vicar of Kennington, near Oxford, in 1868, and in 1873 rector of Beverton, Gloucestershire. He was a constant contributor to church reviews, and a voluminous and industrious writer of ecclesiastical histories, sermons, and pamphlets. At the time of his death he was engaged in writing a Cyclopædia of Religion. The following list of his publications includes several which were published anonymously, but which are ascribed to him by Halkett and Laing. 1. Saving Faith, viewed in Reference to the Teaching of the Rev. R. Aitken and others, Lon., 1854, 12mo. Anon. 2. The Atonement and the At-One-Maker, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 3. Our Difficulties, and the Way to deal with them. By a Working Clergyman. Lon., 1857, 8vo. Anon. 4. The Position of the Priest at the Altar, Lon., 1858, 8vo. Anon. 5. We know what we worship, Lon., 1858, sm. 8vo. Anon. 6. Three Essays on the Leading Principles of the Reformation, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 7. Miscellaneous Sermons, 1860. 8. What have Thirty Years of Church Revival done? Lon., 1861, 8vo. Anon. 9. Things that I Doubt: dedicated to the Authors of "Essays and Reviews," Oxford, Lon., n. d., 4to. Anon. 10. Directorium Pastorale: Principles and Practice of Pastoral Work in the Church of England, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 11. Household Theology: a Hand-Book of Religious Information, Lon., 1865, 12mo; new ed., 1883. 12. Key to the Knowledge and Use of the Holy Bible, Lon., 1865, 12mo; new ed., 1877. 13. Annotated Book of Common Prayer, Lon., 1866, imp. 8vo; new ed., rev. and enl., 1884. 14. A Christian View of Christian History from Apostolic to Mediæval Times, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 15. The Sacraments and Sacramental Ordinances of the Church; being a Plain Exposition of their History, Meaning, and Effects, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 16. The Doctrine of the Church of England as stated in Ecclesiastical Documents set forth by Authority of Church and State in the Reformation Period between 1536 and 1662, Lon., Oxford, and Cambridge, 1868, 8vo. Anon. 17. The Reformation of the Church of England: its History, Principles, and Results, A.D. 1514–1547: vol. i., 1868; 5th ed., 1882; vol. ii., 1882, 8vo.

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3. The Future of Islam, Lon., 1882.

"Where most people see nothing but a series of dangers and difficulties, he paints a rosy picture of happiness and progress. . . . Mr. Blunt has put forward a very pretty hypothesis and adduced other hypotheses in its support; but he has not brought reasonable evidence to his aid, and there is hardly anything in his book that is not guess-work."—*Ath.*, No. 2847.

"Mr. Wilfrid Blunt is possessed by a dream of a great future for the religion of Mohammed, and he urges his views and his reasons with an enthusiasm which excites at once our admiration and our amusement."—*Sat. Rev.*, liii. 700.

4. The Wind and the Whirlwind, Lon., 1884. (Political poems referring to Egyptian affairs.)

"Unmistakably the work of a poet. . . . Its lyrical lilt is not to be questioned. It carries you along with it. So much for 'The Wind and the Whirlwind' as a poem. As a political manifesto it is indeed all wind and whirlwind."—*Acad.*, xxvi. 41.

5. Ideas about India, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 6. In Vinculis, 1888, 12mo. (Poems, including Sonnets, mostly written in jail.) See, also, BLUNT, LADY A. I., *supra*.

Blunt, Rev. William Octavius, M.A., graduated at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 1867; ordained 1868; rector of Chester-le-Street since 1872; honorary canon of Durham. A Thousand Years of the Church in Chester-le-Street. Illust. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Bly, Myron T. Legal Hints for Travellers: a Compilation of Judicial Decisions pertaining to the Rights of Travellers upon Passenger Transportation Lines, Bost., 1887, 24mo.

Blyden, Rev. Edward Wilmot, a member of the negro race, b. in St. Thomas, W.I., in 1832; displayed at an early age a talent for the acquisition of languages, and, after seeking in vain admission to some college in the United States, obtained a classical education in Liberia, and subsequently studied Arabic in the East, afterwards returning to Liberia, where, besides filling the positions of a Presbyterian minister and professor and president of the college, he has several times held office as secretary of state and of the interior, and was twice appointed minister to England. 1. A Voice from Bleeding Africa on Behalf of her Exiled Children, Liberia, 1856, 8vo. 2. Liberia's Offering: being Addresses, Sermons, &c., N. York, 1862, 8vo. 3. From West Africa to Palestine, Free Town, Sierra Leone, 1873, 8vo. 4. Christianity, Islam, and the Negro Race: with an Introduction by Hon. Samuel Lewis, Lon., 1887, 8vo. (Consists of a collection of articles and addresses.)

"Dr. Blyden has given us a very interesting and remarkable volume. . . . Two facts are more particularly brought into relief by him: first of all, that Islam is carrying on a vast and civilizing propaganda in Nigritia; and, secondly, that if Central Africa is to be colonized it must be with civilized Negroes. . . . The portion of Dr. Blyden's volume which deals with the relations of Islam to the Negro is that which will prove of most interest to readers who do not belong to the Negro race."—A. H. SAYCE: *Acad.*, xxxii. 311.

Blyth, Adam. The Dew of Youth; or, Sermons for the Young, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Blyth, Alexander Wynter, public analyst for the County of Devon, Eng. 1. A Dictionary of Hygiene and Public Health: comprising Sanitary Chemistry, Engineering, and Legislation, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. A Manual of Practical Chemistry: the Analysis of Food and the Detection of Poisons, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 3. Foods: their Composition and Analysis: a Manual for the Use of Analytical Chemists, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; 3d ed., enl., 1888. 4. Poisons: their Effects and Detection: a Manual for the Use of Analytical Chemists and Experts, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Blyth, David. The Pirate Ship, and other Poems: with Note of his Life, Edin., 1879, p. 8vo.

Blyth, Edward, 1810–1873, b. in London; was an ardent naturalist, and amid pecuniary and other difficulties devoted his life to the study of natural history. He was curator of the museum of the Asiatic Society of Bengal. His observations are often cited by Darwin. His own publications consisted mainly of memoirs and papers contributed to various scientific periodicals. 1. Catalogue of the Mammalia in the Museum of the Asiatic Society: Published by order of the Society, Calcutta, 1863, 8vo. 2. The Natural History of the Cranes: a Monograph greatly enlarged, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Blyth, Edward Egbert. An Analysis of Snell's Principles of Equity, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Blyth, Rev. Edward Hamilton, M.A., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1857; ordained 1858; vicar of St. John the Baptist, Margate, 1880–88, and since then rector of Saltwood. The City of the Plain: an Allegory, and other Tales, Lon., 1872, 16mo.

Blyth, Rev. Frederick Cavan, M.A., graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1859; ordained 1859; vicar of Buckminster since 1882. 1. Four Tracts on Confirmation, Lon., 1865, fp. 8vo. 2. Thoughts for the Sick-Room, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 3. Devout Paraphrase on the Seven Penitential Psalms, Lon., 1873, 18mo. 4. Thoughts on the Holy Communion, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. 5. Thoughts on the Seven Last Words of Christ Crucified, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 6. Thoughts on the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Blyth, George. Reminiscences of Missionary Life, Lon., 1851, 12mo.

Blyth, Rt. Rev. George Francis Popham, M.A., D.D., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1854; served as a chaplain in Bengal and Calcutta 1866–78; consecrated bishop of the Church of England in Jerusalem and in the East, 1887. The Holy Week and the Forty Days: a Narrative in the Words of the Evangelists, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Blyth, Harry. Eat, Drink, and be Merry; or, Dainty Bits from Many Tables, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Blyth, James N. Notes on Beds and Bedding, Historical and Anecdotal, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Blyth, M. P. Antoinette: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Blyth, P. A. 1. Paul Porter and his Brothers, Lon., cr. 8vo. 2. Merry and Grave; or, What's in a Name? Lon. 3. "Father's Benjamin;" or, The Power of the Name of Jesus, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Blyth, Rev. Thomas Allen, Ph.D., M.A., B.D., F.G.S., educated at Queen's College, Oxford; ordained 1875; vicar of Stoke, Warwickshire, since 1884. 1. Notes in Recreative Science, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. fp. 4to. 2. Joseph John Insull, Co-Pastor of Bunyan's Church, Bedford, 1863, cr. 8vo. 3. Sir William Hartner, Knight, Lord Mayor of London, 1561, Bedford, 1864, cr. 8vo. 4. John Bunyan and his Church, Bedford, 1864, cr. 8vo. 5. Metallography as a Separate Science, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 6. History of Bedford, and Visitor's Guide, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 7. The Student's Guide to Matriculation, Responsions, &c., Oxford, 1882, 8vo. 8. Student's Hand-Book to the Thirty-Nine Articles, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 9. The History of Stoke in the City of Coventry, Lon., 1887, 4to.

Blythe, J. A. St. John. 1. Wise as a Serpent, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Wife or Slave, Lon., 1872, 3 vols. 8vo. 3. The Missing Jug, Lon., 1880, 18mo.

Blythe, John Dean, 1842–1869, was a factory-hand, and afterwards employed in a business firm, at Manchester, Eng. He read a great deal, had an unusually retentive memory, and studied languages and literature. In politics he was a philosophic radical. He was killed by the accidental discharge of a pistol in the hands of a friend, and left behind him a number of MSS. A memorial volume was published with the title A Sketch of the Life (by Joseph Williamson) and a Selection from the Writings of John Dean Blythe, Manchester, 1870.

Blythewood, W. M., and **Jarman, T.** Precedents in Conveyancing: vol. i.; 4th ed., Lon., 1884, r. 8vo.

Blyton, Emma. 1. Poetical Tributes to the Memory of British Bards, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 2. The Pleasures of Freedom: a Poem, Lon., 1860, 12mo.

Boag, Rev. John, 1775–1863, b. at Highgate, Ayrshire, Scotland, and educated at the University of Glasgow; became pastor of a small Independent congregation in the village of Blackburn, Linlithgowshire, and in that remote spot began in his seventieth year the compilation of the work mentioned below, which he completed within three years. It was originally issued in parts. A Popular and Complete English Dictionary, Glasgow, 1848, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., entitled The Imperial Lexicon of the English Language. Illust. Edin., 1853, 2 vols. med. 8vo.

Boag, Rev. Thomas. Description of Egypt: its Land, People, &c., Lon., 1856, 12mo. For biog., see The Mission Pastor: Memorials of Rev. Thomas Boag. By his Widow. 12th ed., 1862.

Boardman, Rev. George Dana, D.D., LL.D., son of Rev. George Dana Boardman, an American missionary to Burmah, whose widow became the second wife of Rev. Dr. Judson, b. in Tavoy, British Burmah, in 1828; graduated at Brown University in 1852, and at the Newton Theological Institution in 1855; has been pastor

of the First Baptist Church in Philadelphia since 1864. 1. Studies in the Creative Week, N. York, 1878, 12mo. 2. Studies in the Model Prayer, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 3. Epiphanies of the Risen Lord, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 4. Studies in the Mountain Instruction: Lectures, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 5. The Divine Man, from the Nativity to the Temptation, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Boardman, Rev. Henry Augustus, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1880. 1. The Doctrine of Election neither derogatory to God nor discouraging to Man, Phila., 1860, 18mo. 2. Hymns of Praise; 4th ed., Phila., 1861, 16mo. 3. The Book, Phila., 1861, 12mo. 4. The General Assembly of 1866, Phila., 1867, 8vo. 5. In Memoriam Harriet Holland, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 6. The "Higher Life" Doctrine of Sanctification tried by the Word of God, Phila., 1877, 16mo. 7. Earthly Suffering and Heavenly Glory, and other Sermons, Phila., 1878, 12mo. 8. Mottoes for the New Year, 1882. (A posthumous volume of New-Year's-day sermons.) 9. A Handful of Corn: Select Passages from the Writings of H. A. B., N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Boardman, James, of Lancashire, Eng. 1. America and the Americans. By a Citizen of the World. Lon., 1833, 8vo. 2. Bentleyana; or, A Memoir of T. Bentley: with Extracts from his Correspondence, Liverpool, 1851, 8vo. 3. Liverpool Table-Talk a Hundred Years Ago, 1856; new ed., 1871.

Boardman, Mrs. M. M. 1. Haps and Mishaps of the Brown Family, Phila., 1866, 16mo. 2. Sister's Triumph, Phila., 1866, 16mo. 3. Mother-in-Law, 1867; new ed., Phila., 1869, 16mo. 4. Nellie Gates, 1867; new ed., Phila., 1869, 16mo. 5. Isaac Phelps, the Widow's Son; or, The Rugged Way made Smooth, Bost., 1871, 16mo; new ed., 1873. 6. Who shall publish the Glad Tidings? Phila., 16mo.

Boardman, Samuel L. 1. The Agriculture and Industry of Kennebec Co., Maine, Augusta, Me., 1867, 8vo. 2. Maine: its Climate, Soil, Productions, and Agricultural Capabilities, (Pub. by U.S. Gov't.,) Wash., 1884, 8vo.

Boardman, Rev. W. E. 1. The Higher Christian Life, Bost., 1859–60, 12mo; new eds., 1876, 1884. 2. He that Overcometh; or, A Conquering Gospel, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 3. Gladness in Jesus, Phila., 1872, 16mo. 4. Faith Work under Dr. Cullis in Boston, Phila., 1874, 12mo. 5. In the Power of the Spirit; or, Christian Experience in the Light of the Bible, Phila., 1875, 16mo; new ed., 1883. 6. The Lord that Healeth Thee, (Jehovah-Rophi,) Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

Boardman, W. E. (Trans.) Pathology of the Teeth, with Special Reference to their Anatomy and Physiology, by C. Wedl: with Notes by T. B. Hitchcock. Illust. Phila., 1872, 8vo.

Boardman, Mrs. W. E. Life and Labours of Rev. W. E. Boardman, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Boare, G. What became of them? and the Conceited Little Pig, Lon., 1888, obl. cr. 8vo.

Boase, Charles William, third son of Henry Boase, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] 1804–1872, b. in London; educated at Helston Grammar-School; manager of the Dundee Bank 1837–64, and of the Royal Bank of Scotland, Dundee, 1864–67. 1. Tithes and Offerings: a Treatise on the Principles, Practice, and Benefits of Devoting Portions of our Substance to the Service of God, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. A Century of Banking in Dundee, Dundee, 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., Edin., 1867, 8vo. Printed for private circulation. 3. The Elijah Ministry: the Tokens of its Mission to the Christian Church deduced from the Ministry of John the Baptist to the Jews, Edin., 1868, 8vo. (An enlarged ed. of a work with similar title printed for private circulation, Dundee, 1867.) 4. Physical a Part of Theological Science; or, Cogitations of a Bible Reader on the Scripture History of the Creation of the Earth, Edin., 1870; 2d ed., Lon., 1874, 8vo. (Parts I.–III. of a larger work. Part X., appendix, was published in Edin., 1871. Parts IV.–VIII. were afterwards published by his widow from his unfinished manuscript.) 5. Baptism, Edin., 8vo. Posth.

Boase, Rev. Charles William, M.S., b. 1828, at Penzance, Cornwall; graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1850; elected a Fellow 1850, and tutor 1853; ordained 1855, and in 1884 was appointed university reader in foreign history at Oxford. He has contributed to the ninth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica, for which he wrote the article on the Macedonian Empire, and to Dr. Smith's Dictionary of Christian Biography, and is a frequent contributor to the Academy, the Literary Churchman, and the English Historical Review. 1. Registrum Collegii Exoniensis: the Register of the Rectors and Fellows, Scholars, Exhibitioners, and Bible Clerks of Exeter College, Oxford, from the Foundation of the College in 1314 to the Present Day, Exeter, 1879. Privately printed. 2. Oxford, ("Historic Towns,") Lon., 1882; 2d ed., 1887. 3. (Ed.) Register of the University of Oxford: vol. i., (1449–63, 1505–71,) (Oxford Hist. Soc.,) 1885. With Boase, George Clement and Frederic, An Account of the Families of Boase or Bowes originally residing at Paul and Madron in Cornwall, Exeter, 1876, 4to. 75 copies only, privately printed, with folding sheet of pedigree. With Kitchin, G. W., (ed.) A History of England, principally in the Seventeenth Century. By Leopold von Ranke. Translated by Resident Members of the University of Oxford. Oxford, 1875, 6 vols. 8vo. (Vol. i. was translated by Mr. Boase.)

Boase, George Clement, 1810–1880, fourth son of Henry Boase [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] educated at Exeter Grammar-School, and at Queen's College, Cambridge; cashier of Dundee Bank 1830–1867; became a minister of the Catholic Apostolic Church in 1868. 1. To Husbands, Fathers, and Brothers, specially those of the Labouring Classes: being a Warning against Prevailing Delusions and a Word in Season to the Weary and Heavy-Laden. By a Brother. Edin. and Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. Satanic Workings: a Sign and a Warning, Dundee, 1853, 8vo. Anon. 3. Three Discourses on Certain Symbols used in Worship. Dundee, 1855, 8vo. Printed for private circulation. 4. Opinions and Warnings of the Press and Public Men regarding the Perils which threaten our Country, Dundee, 1859, 8vo. 5. The Queen's Visit to the Duke of Athol, 15th Sept., 1863: a Poem, Dundee, 1863, 8vo. Anon. 6. The Restoration of Apostles; or, The True Position of those who acknowledge them in Relation to the Rest of the Church, Dundee, 1867, 8vo. 7. Thoughts and Memories in Verse. By G. C. B. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Boase, George Clement, brother of Rev. C. W. Boase, *supra*, b. 1829, at Penzance; resided from 1854 to 1864 on the Murrumbidgee and Lachlan Rivers, New South Wales, where he was correspondent of the Sydney Morning Herald and other newspapers. After his return to England he was manager for a firm of Australian merchants in London 1865–74. He is one of the regular staff of contributors to the Dictionary of National Biography. A Bibliographical List of the Works published, or in MS., illustrative of the Various Dialects of English. Edited by the Rev. Walter W. Skeat, M.A. Part I. Lon., 1872, 8vo. With Courtney, William Prideaux, [*q. v., infra,*] Bibliotheca Cornubiensis: a Catalogue of the Writings, both Manuscript and Printed, of Cornishmen, and of Works relating to the County of Cornwall: with Biographical Memoranda and Copious Literary References, Lon., 1874–82, 3 vols. r. 8vo.

"They have produced a Bibliotheca which is unrivalled in any other country."—*Acad.*, xxi. 58.

Boase, Henry Samuel, M.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1799–1883, b. in London; studied chemistry at Dublin and medicine at Edinburgh, and practised as a physician at Penzance. Becoming interested in geology, he studied the primary rocks of Cornwall both geologically and chemically, and contributed numerous memoirs to scientific journals. Besides the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. The Philosophy of Nature: a Systematic Treatise on the Causes and Laws of Natural Phenomena, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

"This work is certainly the result of long-continued and careful thought. . . . There is a considerable amount of deductive power shown in this volume, but the reasoning from the inductive facts is not always satisfactory."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, v. 283.

2. An Essay on Human Nature: showing the Necessity of a Divine Revelation for the Perfect Development of Man's Capacities, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. The Second Adam, the Seed of the Woman: a Thesis maintaining that Jesus the only begotten of the Father is Very Man, Lon., 1876, 8vo. Anon. 4. A Few Words on Evolution and Creation, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Boaz, Mrs. Eliza. The Mission Pastor: Memorials of Rev. Thomas Boaz, LL.D., for Twenty-Four Years Missionary in Calcutta. By his Widow. Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Bock, Carl, a Scandinavian by birth, went in 1878 to the Dutch Indies to make a collection of the fauna of the western portion of the interior of Sumatra; was sent from Sumatra by the governor-general of the Dutch In-

dies on a mission to Borneo, across which he made a journey from Koetei to Bandjermassin. 1. The Head-Hunters of Borneo: a Narrative of Travel up the Mahakkum and down the Barito; also, Journeyings in Sumatra. Illust. Lon., 1881, imp. 8vo.

"He is a persevering explorer, and he has the art of recounting his exploits in a vivid and brisk manner, which carries the reader on with unflagging curiosity."—*Spectator*, liv. 1507.

2. Temples and Elephants: the Narrative of a Journey of Exploration through Upper Siam and Lao. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo.

"He has put together a very instructive work. An apology for 'imperfect English' was hardly needed. Many a florid writer in our language might do worse than imitate Mr. Bock's style. . . . The illustrations are very well executed."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvii. 751.

Bockett, Rev. Benjamin Bradney, M.A., educated at St. John's College and Magdalen Hall, Oxford; ordained 1832; vicar of Epsom 1839–83. 1. The Lepidopterist's Indicator: an alphabetically arranged Guide to the Species of the British Lepidoptera, Lon., 1860, 4to. 2. The Speaking Dead; or, Select Extracts from the Writings of the Reformers and Martyrs, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Boddam-Whetham. See WHETHAM.

Boddington, Gracilla. The Revelation of St. John the Divine, practically considered in Simple and Familiar Language, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Boddington, Harriet Olivia. Real and Unreal: Tales of both Kinds, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo.

Boddington, Reginald Stewart. Pedigree of the Family of Stewart, Lon., 1883, 4to. Privately printed. Also, several other family genealogies, consisting of a few pages each.

Boddy, A. A. To Kairwân the Holy: Scenes in Muhammedan Africa, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Boddy, Evan Marlett. 1. Hydropathy; or, The Practical Use of Cold Water, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. The History of Salt; with Observations on its Geographical Distribution, Geology, Formation, and Medical and Dietetic Properties, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Boddy, Mary E. Old Blind Ned; or, The Lord will Provide, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Bode, Mrs. J. A., ("Ettie B. Ayliffe.") Original Poems, Strathalbyn, S. Australia, 1885.

Bode, Rev. John Ernest, [*ante*, vol. i. add.,] 1816–1874, educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he gained the Hertford scholarship in 1835, and graduated with a first class in classics in 1837; took orders in 1843, and became rector of Westwell, Oxfordshire. In 1857 he contested unsuccessfully the chair of poetry at Oxford with Matthew Arnold. 1. Our School-Boy Days viewed through the Glass of Religion, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. The Absence of Precision in the Formularies of the Church of England scriptural and favourable to a State of Probation, (Bampton Lectures for 1855,) Oxford, 1855, 8vo. 3. Short Occasional Poems, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 4. Hymns from the Gospel of the Day, for each Sunday and the Festivals of Our Lord, Oxford, 1860, 12mo.

Boden, Edward John. The Followers of the Nazarene; or, The Early Christians in Rome: a Picture in Three Panels, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Boden, Jane. 1. Pleasant Stories in Prose and Verse. Illust. Lon., 1877, sq. 16mo. 2. Little Toddles' Story-Book, Lon., 1881, sq. 16mo.

Boden, Thomas. What of the Night? a Poem, Lon., 1852, 8vo.

Bodenham, Countess E. M. de. Mrs. Herbert and the Villagers; or, Familiar Conversations on the Duties of Christianity, Lon., 1854, 18mo.

Bodenhamer, William, A.M., M.D. 1. Practical Observations on some of the Diseases of the Rectum, N. York, 1855, 8vo. 2. A Practical Treatise on the Ætiology, Pathology, and Treatment of the Congenital Malformations of the Rectum and Anus. Illust. N. York, 1860, 8vo. 3. The Physical Exploration of the Rectum: with Appendix. Illust. N. York, 1870, 8vo. 4. Practical Observations on the Ætiology, &c., of Anal Fissure. Illust. N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Bodichon, Madame Barbara Leigh, [*ante*, vol. ii., SMITH, BARBARA LEIGH, add.,] b. 1827, at Watlington, Sussex; married, in 1857, to Dr. Eugène Bodichon, and accompanied him to the United States, and afterwards to Algiers, Brittany, and elsewhere, painting many pictures in those countries, which have been exhibited in London. She has contributed to periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. ii.: 1. (Ed.) Algiers as a Winter Residence for the English, by Dr. Eugène Bodichon, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 2. Objections to the Enfranchisement of Women considered, 1866. 3. Reasons for the Enfranchisement of Women, 1866. 4. Reasons for and against the Enfranchisement of Women, 1872.

Bodley, E. W. 1. Prayers and Responses for the Household, Lon., 1877–84, 2 parts. 2. Short Readings for the Christian Year: Advent to Easter. Part I., Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; Part II., 1882.

Body, Rev. George, M.A., D.D., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1862; ordained 1863; rector of Kirby-Misperton, Yorkshire, 1870–84; canon of Durham and canon missioner of the diocese of Durham since 1883. 1. The Life of Justification: a Series of Lectures, Lon., 1871, 12mo; 6th ed., 1884. 2. The Life of Temptation: Lectures at St. Peter's, Eaton Square, Lent, 1872, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo; 6th ed., 1884. Also, many single sermons.

Boehm, Rev. Henry, 1775–1875, b. at Conestoga, Pa., of Swiss descent; became an itinerant minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church, and in this capacity travelled more than a hundred thousand miles on horseback between the years 1800 and 1842, when he was stationed in Staten Island as a supernumerary, though he continued to preach for many years. Reminiscences, Historical and Biographical, of Sixty-Four Years in the Ministry. Edited by J. B. Wakeley. N. York, 1865, 12mo; new ed., enl., 1875.

Boehmer, Eduard. Bibliotheca Wiffeniana: Spanish Reformers of Two Centuries, from 1520: their Lives and Writings, according to the late Benjamin B. Wiffen's Plan, and with the Use of his Materials, Lon., 1874, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

"In spite of defects which are more irritating than important, this work contains a mass of information, especially as to bibliography, not to be found elsewhere, and must always be the standard and indispensable work of reference to all students of the subject."—WENTWORTH WEBSTER: *Acad.*, xxiv. 91.

See, also, BETTS, JOHN T., *supra*, and WIFFEN, BENJAMIN BARRON, *ante*, vol. iii.

Boehmer, George H. List of Astronomical Observatories, from the Smithsonian Report for 1885, Wash., 1886, 8vo.

Boericke, William, and **Dewey, W. A.** The Twelve Tissue Remedies of Schüssler: comprising the Theory, &c., Phila., 1888, 8vo.

Boese, Clifford. A Hand-Book on Naturalization: being a Compendium of the Naturalization Laws of the United States, with Forms; also the Qualifications for Voting in each State, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Boese, T. Public Education in the City of New York, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Boevey, Miss S. M. Crawley-, daughter of Sir T. H. Crawley-Boevey. 1. Dene Forest Sketches, Historical and Biographical: founded on Family Records and Manuscripts preserved at Flaxley Abbey, [stories.] Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo. 2. Beyond Cloudland: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Topsy-Turvy. Illust. Lon., 4to.

Bogardus, Adam H. Field, Cover, and Trap Shooting. By the Champion Wing-Shot of America. New ed., by C. J. Foster, N. York, 1874.

Bogart, Elizabeth. Driftings from the Stream of Life: a Collection of Fugitive Poems, N. York, 1865, 16mo.

Bogart, William Henry, b. at Albany, N.Y., in 1810; has contributed articles on the colonial history of New York and similar topics to the Courier and Enquirer and World newspapers, and published separately: 1. Life of Daniel Boone, &c. Illust. Bost., 12mo; 7th thousand, N. York, 1856. 2. Who goes there? or, Men and Events. By Sentinel. N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Boger, Mrs. Charlotte Gilson, (Allen,) wife of Rev. Edmund Boger, hon. canon of Rochester, b. 1826, at Ilminster. 1. Southwark and its Story, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 2. Elfrica: an Historical Romance of the Twelfth Century, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Myths, Scenes, and Worthies of Somerset, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Boggett, William. 1. Thoughts on the Source of Life; also Recent Speculations on Electricity and other Subjects. By an Octogenarian. Lon., 1881, 8vo. Appendix, 1884. 2. Key to the Mysteries of Water, Electricity, and Heat, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Boggs, James. Resurrection of the Redeemed; [also] Hades, Phila., 12mo.

Boggs, Mrs. M. L. 1. Elsie and Minnie; or, Teachings for Young Christians, Bost., 16mo. 2. The Huntingdons, Bost., 1863, 16mo.

"Boggs, Robert," (Pseud.) See CLARK, H. A., *infra*.

Boggs, S. E. (Trans.) The Mistress of Ibichstein, by F. Henkel, ("Leisure Hour" Ser.,) N. York, 1884, 16mo.

Bogue, James W. Domestic Architecture: Designs for Cottages and Villas, with Descriptions, &c., Lon., 1865, 4to.

Bohn, Henry George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1796–1884; retired from active business as a publisher in 1864, and gradually disposed of all his copyrights, stereotypes, and stock, the entire property realizing nearly £100,000. 1. Observations on the Plan and Progress of the Catalogue of the Library in the British Museum. By a Bookseller. Lon., 1855. 2. The Biography and Bibliography of Shakespeare, (Philobiblon Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1863, 8vo. 3. A Dictionary of Quotations from the English Poets, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1884.

Boise, James Robinson, D.D., LL.D., Ph.D., b. 1815, at Blandford, Hampden Co., Mass.; graduated at Brown University in 1840; was professor of Greek in that college 1843–50, and in the University of Michigan 1852–68, since when he has filled the same chair in the University of Chicago. Besides school editions of the Anabasis, &c., he has published: 1. Notes on the Greek Text of Paul's Epistles to the Ephesians, the Colossians, Philemon, and the Philippians, Cambridge, Mass., 1884, 16mo. 2. Notes on the Greek Text of Galatians and Romans, Chic., 1886, 12mo.

Boit, Robert Apthorp. Eustis: a Novel of Southern Life, Bost., 1884, 12mo.

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Bok, Edward W. (Ed.) Beecher Memorial: Contemporaneous Tributes to the Memory of Henry Ward Beecher, Brooklyn, 1887, 8vo.

Boker, George Henry, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1823–1890, was United States minister to Turkey 1871–75, and to Russia during the following years, returning home in 1879. As secretary and afterwards president of the Union League, Philadelphia, he took an active part in the support of Republican measures and candidates. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., he published: 1. Poems of the War, Phila., 1864, 16mo. 2. Street Lyrics. 3. Our Heroic Themes: a Poem, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 4. Königsmark, The Legend of the Hounds, and other Poems, Phila., 1869, 12mo.

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5. The Book of the Dead, [verse,] Phila., 1882, 12mo.

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Bolton, Sir Francis John, C.E., d. 1887; inventor of a system of telegraphic and visual signalling. 1. Telegraph Code: a Telegraphic Dictionary, Lon., 1871, 4to. 2. London Water-Supply: a History of the London Water-Works, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

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1872–77, and professor of chemistry in the Woman's Medical College of the New York Infirmary 1874–77, when he became professor of chemistry and natural science at Trinity College. He has been corresponding secretary of the New York Academy of Sciences, and general secretary of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Besides numerous papers contributed to the proceedings of learned societies, he began in 1883 the annual preparation of the Record of the Progress of Chemistry for the Smithsonian Institution. His separate publications are: 1. Application of Organic Acids to the Examination of Minerals, N. York, 1877–83, 3 parts, 8vo. 2. Literature of Uranium, 1879; rev. ed., 1886. 3. Student's Guide in Quantitative Analysis, N. York, 1879. 4. Catalogue of Scientfic and Technical Periodicals, 1665–1882, (Smithsonian Inst. Pub.,) Wash., 1885. 5. The Counting-Out Rhymes of Children: their Antiquity, Origin, and Wide Distribution: a Study in Folk-Lore, Lon., 1888, fp. 8vo.

Bolton, Rev. James Jay, 1824–1863, b. near Weymouth, Derbyshire; removed to America at the age of twelve; was educated under Dr. Muhlenberg at College Point, N.Y., and afterwards at Cambridge University, England; a clergyman of the Evangelical school, especially popular as a preacher to children and a contributor to juvenile religious publications. 1. The Church's Missionary Operations vindicated: a Sermon, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. Faith's Report to Mourning Parents; or, How it fares with Holy Children when they Die: the Substance of a Sermon, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Our Celestial Guest; or, Stirring Thoughts about the Holy Spirit: a Lecture, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 4. Fragments of the Great Diamond set for Young People: being Addresses to Children, Lon., 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., 1859, 12mo. 5. Beleaguered but Defiant: an Exposition of a Precious Verse, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 6. Life Lessons; or, Scriptural Truths illustrated, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 7. Selected Sermons: 1st series, with Introductory Remarks by [his brother] W. J. Bolton, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 2d series, 1866. 8. Ways of Pleasantness for the Young, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 9. The Golden Missionary Penny, and other Addresses to the Young, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 10. The Yoke lightened, and other Addresses to Servants, Lon., 1873, 8vo. Posth.

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Bolton, Mrs. Sarah, (**Knowles,**) b. at Farmington, Conn., about 1840; has written articles for magazines and newspapers on subjects connected with social science, the results of study and observation at home and abroad, besides literary sketches, stories, and poems. 1. The Present Problem: Story of the Temperance Movement, N. York, 1874, 12mo. 2. How Success is Won, ("Little Biographies," 3d ser.,) Bost., 1885. 3. Lives of Poor Boys who became Famous, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 4. Lives of Girls who became Famous, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 5. Social Studies in England, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 6. Stories from Life, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 7. Famous American Authors, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 8. Famous American Statesmen, N. York, 1888, 12mo. 9. Successful Women, N. York, 1888, 12mo. With Bolton, Chas. Knowles, From Heart and Nature, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

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Bolton, Rev. William Jay, M.A., d. 1884; graduated at Caius College, Cambridge, 1852; ordained 1853; vicar of St. James's, Bath, 1881. 1. The Evidences of Christianity, as exhibited in the Writings of its Apologists down to Augustine, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. Fireside Preaching: Facts and Hints for Visitors of the Poor, 1856, 12mo. 3. "Footsteps of the Flock:" Memorials of the Rev. R. Bolton, and of Mrs. Bolton, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. The Great Antichrist: Who? When? Where? Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

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Bomberger, Rev. John Henry Augustus, D.D., b. 1817, at Lancaster, Pa.; graduated at Franklin and Marshall College 1837, and at Mercersburg Theological Seminary 1838; ordained a minister of the German Reformed Church in the same year, and held several pastorates, including that of the First Reformed Church of Philadelphia, 1854–70, and became president of Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa. He was editor of the Reformed Church Monthly from 1868 to 1877. 1. (Trans.) Herzog's Encyclopædia of Religious Knowledge, 1856, 1862, 2 vols. 8vo. (Contains 6 vols. of the original.) 2. Infant Salvation in its Relation to Depravity, to Regeneration, and to Baptism, Phila., 1859, 8vo. 3. Five Years at the Race Street [Reformed] Church: with an Ecclesiastical Appendix, 1860. 4. (Trans.) Kurtz's Text-Book of Church History, 1860. 5. The Revised Liturgy: a History and Criticism of the Ritualistic Movement in the Reformed Church, 1866. 6. Reformed not Ritualistic: a Reply to Dr. Nevin's "Vindication," 1867.

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Bonaparte, Prince Louis Lucien, son of Lucien Bonaparte, brother of Napoleon I., b. 1813, at Morngrove, Worcestershire, Eng. He has devoted himself to philological studies, making a specialty of the Basque language and of local dialects, English and Continental. An Essay on the Dialects of Eleven Southern and South-Western Counties: with a New Classification of the English Dialects, (Eng. Dialect Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Bonaparte-Wyse. See Wyse.

Bonar, Andrew, of Leamington. The Development of Antichrist, Lon., 1853, 12mo.

Bonar, Rev. Andrew Alexander, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i. add.,] b. 1810, in Edinburgh, and educated at the University of that city; took part in the Free Church movement of 1843; was minister of the parish of Collace, Perthshire, till 1856, and has since been pastor of the Finnieston Church, Glasgow. He was moderator of the General Assembly of the Free Church in 1878. The following list of his publications includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Baptism briefly opened up and applied, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 2. Memoir and Re-

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Bonar, Rev. Horatius, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1890, b. in Edinburgh, and educated at the University of that city; was pastor at Kelso, 1838–66, joining with his congregation in the Free Church movement of 1843, and after 1866 was minister of the Grange Free Church, Edinburgh. He is best known by his hymns. The following list of his publications includes the two or three mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Night of Weeping; or, Words for the Suffering Family of God; 3d thousand, Lon., 1846; 45th thousand, 1853. 2. The Story of Grace, Lon., 1847, 12mo. 3. Prophetical Landmarks: containing Data for helping to determine the Question of Christ's Premillennial Advent, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 4th ed., 1868. 4. Kelso Tracts, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 5. The Blood of the Cross, Kelso, 1849, 32mo. 6. The Coming and Kingdom of the Lord Jesus Christ, Lon., 1849, 8vo. 7. Truth and Error, Lon., 1849, 18mo. 8. The Morning of Joy: a Sequel to the Night of Weeping, Lon., 1850, 18mo. 9. Man: his Religion and his World, Lon., 1851, 18mo. 10. Brief Thoughts concerning the Gospel: with Preface, Introduction, and Notes, Kelso, 1851, 32mo; new ed., 1876. 11. The Eternal Day, Lon., 1853, 18mo. 12. A Stranger here: a Memorial, Lon., 1853; 5th ed., 1861, fp. 8vo. 13. Lines of Time: Events from Scripture: with Maps, Lon., 1854, 8vo and 4to. 14. The Desert of Sinai: Notes of a Spring Journey from Cairo to Beersheba, Lon., 1857; 2d ed., 1858.

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Bond, George Phillips, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1865. He was appointed professor of astronomy and director of the observatory at Harvard College in 1859; was awarded the gold medal of the Royal Astronomical Society of London for his work on Donati's comet. Account of the Great Comet of 1858, (vol. iii. of Harvard Coll. Astron. Observatory Annals,) Cambridge, Mass., 1862, 4to.

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Bond, William, C.E. The Farms of Merrie England: their Modern Cultivation, Lon., 1861, 12mo.

Bone, J. H. A. Petroleum and Petroleum Wells, N. York, 1865, 8vo; 2d ed., rev. and enl., Phila., 1865, 16mo.

Boner, Charles, 1815–1870, b. at Weston, near Bath, and educated at Bath and at Tiverton Grammar-School. He was for several years tutor to the sons of Constable, the artist. In 1839 he went to Germany, and after perfecting himself in the language he was offered a position as tutor at Ratisbon, in the family of Prince Thurn und Taxis, where he remained until 1860, when he took up his residence at Munich. He went to Vienna in 1865 as correspondent of the Daily News, and also corresponded with the New York Tribune and other papers. 1. (Trans.) A Danish Story-Book, by Hans Christian Andersen, Lon., 1846, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Nightingale, and other Stories, by H. C. Andersen, Lon., 1846, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) The Dream of Little Tuk, by H. C. Andersen, 1848. 4. C. Boner's Book for those who're Young, and those who love what's Natural and Truthful. Illust. Lon., 1848, 8vo. 5. Chamois-Hunting in the Mountains of Bavaria and the Tyrol. Illust. Lon., 1853, 8vo; new ed., enl., 1860.

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12. Guide for Travellers in the Plain and on the Mountain, Lon., 1866, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 13. Memoir and Letters. Edited by Rosa M. Kettle. Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. (The work includes a number of letters written by Miss Mitford.)

"One of the most chaotic and rambling series of chapters that have recently dignified themselves with the name of a biography."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxii. 534.

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Bonham, Jeriah. Fifty Years' Recollections. Illust. Peoria, Ill., 1884, 8vo.

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Bonner, Sherwood. See McDOWELL, MRS. KATHERINE SHERWOOD, (BONNER,) *infra*.

Bonnetain, Paul. (Trans.) Life and Memoirs of Sarah Barnum, by Marie Colombier, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Bonney, Mrs. Catherine Van Rensselaer. A Legacy of Historical Gleanings, Albany, N.Y., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bonney, Charles Carroll, b. 1831, at Hamilton, N.Y., and admitted to the bar in 1852; settled in Chicago in 1860, and acquired a large practice. He was elected president of the National Law and Order League in New York in 1885, and has since been annually re-elected to that office. He has published numerous pamphlets, addresses, and essays on public questions. 1. Rules of Law for the Carriage and Delivery of Persons and Property by Railway, Chicago, 1864, 8vo. 2. Summary of the Law of Marine, Fire, and Life Insurance, Chic., 1865, 8vo. 3. Our Remedy in the Laws, Chic., 1887, 8vo. See, also, ARRINGTON, ALFRED W., *supra*.

Bonney, Edward. The Banditti of the Prairie; or, The Murderer's Doom: a Tale of the Mississippi Valley and the Far West, Phila., 1855, 12mo.

Bonney, Mrs. P. P. Grace Bramen, and other Stories, Bost., 1863, 16mo.

Bonney, Rev. S. W. 1. A Vocabulary, with Colloquial Phrases, of the Canton Dialect, Canton, 1854, 8vo. 2. The Seaman's Compass and Chart: for Daily Use Afloat and Ashore, N. York, 1860, 18mo.

Bonney, Rev. Thomas George, D.Sc., LL.D., F.R.S., b. 1833, at Rugeley, Eng., and educated at Uppingham School, and at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he graduated as 12th wrangler and 16th in second-class classics in 1856. He was ordained in 1857, and elected to a Fellowship in 1859. From 1856 to 1861 he was mathematical master at Westminster School; in 1868 he was appointed college tutor at Cambridge and gave lectures in geology; and in 1877 he was elected professor of geology at University College, London. He has made a specialty of petrology, and has contributed numerous papers to the publications of the Geological and Royal Societies. He has been secretary and president of the Geological Society, president of the Mineralogical Society, secretary of the British Association, and Hulsean lecturer at Cambridge. 1. (Trans.) Jerusalem Explored: being a Description of the Ancient and Modern City, with upwards of One Hundred Illustrations, consisting of Views, Ground-Plans, and Sections, by Erneste Pierotti, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. fol. (Vol. i., text; vol. ii., plates.) 2. The Holy Places at Jerusalem; or, Fergusson's Theories and Pierotti's Discoveries, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 3. Outline Sketches in the High Alps of Dauphiné, Lon., 1865, 4to. 4. The Alpine Regions of Switzerland: a Pedestrian's Notes, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 5. Death and Life in Nations and Men: Four Sermons, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 6. Lake and Mountain Scenery: Swiss Alps, 24 Photos., with Text by T. G. Bonney, Lon., 1873, fol. 7. Geology, (Manuals of Elementary Science,) Lon., 1874, 12mo. 8. Cambridgeshire Geology: a Sketch for the Use of Students, Cambridge, 1875, 8vo. 9. Physical Geography, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 10. Sermons on some Questions of the Day: preached before the University of Cambridge, and in the Chapel Royal, Whitehall, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 11. Rock Specimens from Socotra, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1883, 4to. 12. The Influence of Science on Theology, (Hulsean Lectures for 1884,) Cambridge, 1885, 8vo. 13. Abbeys and Churches of England and Wales: Descriptive, Historical, Pictorial. Illust. Lon., 1888. With others, The Royal River: the Thames, from Source to Sea: Engrav-

ings, with Descriptive Text, Lon., 1885, r. 4to. He has also supplied descriptive letter-press for Elijah Walton's Peaks and Valleys of the Alps, and other works.

Bonnifield, M. S., and **Healy, T. W.** Compiled Laws of the State of Nevada, 1861–73: with Notes of Supreme Court Decisions, San Fran., Cal., 1873, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bonnye, J. H. Baldness: its Cause and Cure. By Michel Carlin, (pseud.) Manchester, 1875, 12mo.

Bonsall, Bartram L. Cash; or, Practical Hints for Practical People, Camden, N.J., 1883, 12mo.

Bonus, John. Shadows of the Rood; or, Types of the Suffering Redeemer Jesus Christ occurring in the Book of Genesis, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo.

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Bonwick, T., and **Birch, J. A.** Book of Singing, Old Notation and the Tonic Sol-Fa, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Bonynge, Robert W., and **Ward, Edwin C.** Fifteen Hundred Questions propounded to the Applicants for Admission to the New York State Bar, &c., N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Boodle, Adelaide A. The Children's Guest, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Boodle, Rev. Richard George, M.A., graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1838; ordained 1839; incumbent of Morpeth, New South Wales, 1857–61; canon of Newcastle 1856–61; vicar of Cloford since 1872. 1. Ways of overcoming Temptation: with a Form of Self-Examination and Prayers, Lon., 1849; 8th ed., 1875, 32mo. 2. The Life and Labours of William Tyrrell, D.D., First Bishop of Newcastle, New South Wales. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

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Bool, A. H. The Art of Photographic Painting, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Boole, George, LL.D., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1815–1864, was chiefly self-educated, but, having made himself proficient in mathematics and gained a medal from the Royal Society for his original researches, he was appointed in 1849 to the mathematical chair in Queen's College, Cork. His most important work, An Investigation of the Laws of Thought, on which are founded the Mathematical Theories of Logic and Probabilities, Lon., 1854, 8vo, (mentioned without date *ante*, vol. i.,) embodies an entirely original process for the solution of many problems, and has exercised a great influence on more recent studies and speculations. His later works are: 1. A Treatise on Differential Equations, Cambridge, 1859, 8vo; 3d ed., 1872; supplementary volume, 1865. 2. A Treatise on the Calculus of Finite Differences, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., by J. F. Moulton, 1872.

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Booth, Mrs. Eliza M. J. von, ("Rita,") b. in Scotland, daughter of John Gilbert Gollan, of Gollanfield, Inverness; wife of Otto von Booth; lived in Australia during her early life. She has been a frequent contributor to popular magazines and has published many novels under the above pseudonyme. 1. Vivienne: a Novel, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Fragoletta: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. My Lady Coquette: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. The Sinless Secret: a Romance of the Franco-Prussian War, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., Lon., 1886, 1 vol. 12mo. 5. Dame Durden: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 6. After Long Grief and Pain, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 7. My Lord Conceit: a Novel, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 8. Two Bad Blue Eyes, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1887. 9. Countess Daphne: a Musical Romance, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 10. Darby and Joan, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 11. Faustine, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 12. Like Dian's Kiss: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 13. Lady Nancye: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 14. Gretchen: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 15. The Mystery of a Turkish Bath, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 16. The Seventh Dream: a Romance, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 17. Corinna: a Study, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

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Booth, Henry, 1788–1869, b. at Liverpool, Eng., was one of the chief promoters of the first railway in England, and afterwards a director and secretary of the London and North-Western Railway Company. He published many pamphlets, mostly at Liverpool, on social and political topics. Among these are: 1. The Case of the Railways considered. By a Shareholder. Liverpool, 1852. 2. Master and Man: a Dialogue in which are discussed some of the Important Questions affecting the Social Condition of the Industrial Classes, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 3. The Struggle for Existence: a Lecture, 1861. 4. Considerations on the Licensing Question, 1862. 5. The Question of Comparative Punishments considered in Reference to Offences against the Person as compared with Offences against the Pocket, 1863.

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Booth, James, C.B., 1796–1880, b. at Toxteth Lodge, near Liverpool; educated at Cambridge, and called to the bar in 1824. He was a member of the royal commission for inquiring into the municipal corporations of England and Wales in 1833, and held other offices, including that of secretary to the board of trade. His writings were principally contributions to various law magazines, but he also published a work entitled The Problem of the World and the Church reconsidered, in Three Letters to a Friend. By A Septuagenarian. Lon., 1871. A second edition was published in 1873, and the third, with an introduction by the author, in 1878.

Booth, Rev. James, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.A.S., 1806–1878, b. at Lava, Leitrim Co., Ireland; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, in 1829; was principal of Bristol College from 1840 to 1843, when he was appointed aid-principal of the Liverpool Collegiate Institution, and held this position till 1848, when he removed to London. He had been ordained in 1842; in 1854 he was appointed minister of St. Anne's, Wandsworth, and in 1859 vicar of Stone, near Aylesbury. He was also chaplain to the Marquis of Lansdowne, and from 1846 to 1849 was president of the Liverpool Literary and Philosophical Society. His publications consist chiefly of pamphlets and of contributions to the proceedings of learned societies. Most of his mathematical papers were collected and republished, with additions, under the title of A Treatise on some New Geometrical Methods, Lon., 1873–77, 2 vols. Among his other writings are: 1. How to Learn and What to Learn: Two Lectures advocating the System of Examinations established by the Society of Arts, 1856. 2. Systematic Instruction and Periodical Examination, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. The Bible and its Interpreters: Three Sermons, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. The Lord's Supper, a Feast after Sacrifice, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Booth, Rev. John, graduated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge, 1865; ordained 1868; rector of Salmonby since 1877. 1. (Ed.) Epigrams, Ancient and Modern, Humorous, Witty, Satirical, &c.: with an Introductory Preface, Lon., 1863, 12mo; new ed., 1873.

"Mr. Booth's collection will help to while away a leisure hour; but it must be added that there are grave defects in this volume, which prevent it reaching any very high order of merit."—*Sat. Rev.*, xv. 508.

2. Metrical Epitaphs, Ancient and Modern, Lon., 1868, sq. 16mo.

Booth, Mrs. Mary H. C., 1831–1865, b. in Connecticut; married a journalist and went to reside at Milwaukee, Wis.; spent several years in Switzerland on account of her health, and died shortly after her return. Wayside Blossoms among Flowers from German Gardens, Heidelberg, Milwaukee, and Darmstadt, 1864, 18mo.

Booth, Miss Mary Louise, 1831–1889, b. at Millville, N.Y.; was in early life a teacher in a school kept by her father at Williamsburg, Long Island, but was compelled by ill health to give up this employment, and thenceforth devoted herself to literature, contributing stories and sketches to periodicals, translating books and pamphlets from the French, and editing Harper's Bazar from its establishment in 1867. Her chief original work was the History of the City of New York, from its Earliest Settlement to the Present Time, N. York, 1859, 2 vols. sm. 4to; new ed., enl., 1867; 3d ed., rev., 1880, 8vo. Her other publications are: 1. (Trans.) The Marble-Worker's Manual, with Appendix, Phila., 1856; 3d ed., 1876, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Secret History of the French Court; or, Life and Times of Madame de Chevreuse, by Victor Cousin, 1859. 3. (Trans.) America before Europe, by the Count de Gasparin, N. York, 1861. 4. (Trans.) The Uprising of a Great People, by Count de Gasparin, N. York, 1861. 5. (Trans.) Results of Emancipation, by Augustin Cochin, Bost., 1862. 6. (Trans.) Results of Slavery, by Augustin Cochin, Bost., 1862. 7. (Trans.) Vesper, by Countess de Gasparin, N. York, 1862, 18mo. 8. (Trans.) Happiness: Discourses at Geneva, by Agénor Etienne, Comte de Gasparin, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 9. (Trans.) Camille, by Countess de Gasparin. 10. (Trans.) History of France, by Henri Martin: the Age of Louis XIV., 1864, 2 vols. 11. (Trans.) Human Sorrows, by the Countess de Gasparin, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 12. (Trans.) Human Sadness, by Valérie Boissier, Comtesse de Gasparin, Bost. and N. York, 1864, 16mo. 13. (Trans.) Paris in America, by Edouard Laboulaye, N. York, 1865. 14. (Trans.) History of France, by Henri Martin: the Decline of the French Monarchy, 1866, 2 vols. 15. (Trans.) Mysteries of the People, by Eugène Sue, 1867, 8vo. 16. (Trans.) Fairy-Tales of all Nations, by Edouard Laboulaye. Illust. N. York, 1867, 12mo. 17. (Trans.) Home Fairy-Tales, by Jean Macé, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 18. New and Complete Clock- and Watch-Making Manual: with Appendix on Clock- and Watch-Making in America, N. York, 1869; new ed., 1877, 12mo. 19. (Trans.) Abdallah; or, The Four-Leaved Shamrock, by E. René Lefebvre Laboulaye, N. York, 1870, 16mo; new ed., Nashville, Tenn., 1880, 8vo. 20. (Trans.) Abridgment of the History of France, by Henri Martin, 1880. 21. (Trans.) Last Fairy-Tales, by Edouard Laboulaye. Illust. N. York, 1884, 12mo.

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Booth, Rev. William, b. 1829, at Nottingham, Eng.; became a minister of the Methodist New Connexion in 1850, but resigned his position in 1861 to devote himself to evangelical labors instead of the regular circuit work. In 1865 he started in the East End of London "The Christian Mission," an organization formed upon military lines, to which he gave in 1878 the name of "The Salvation Army." It publishes a weekly paper called The War-Cry, and similar papers in different languages, of which the united circulation is over 550,000. 1. Complete Compendium of Revival Music, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Heathen England; 3d ed., Lon., 1881, 12mo. 3. Salvation Soldiery, Lon., 1882. 4. The Training of Children; or, How to make the Children into Saints and Soldiers of Jesus Christ, Lon., 1884–85, sm. 8vo.

Booth, William, L.R.C.P. Children's Ailments: how to distinguish and how to treat them, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

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Boothby, Josiah. Statistical Sketch of South Australia, published by Authority. Maps, &c. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Boott, Francis, M.D., F.L.S., 1792–1863, b. in Boston, Mass., was the son of Kirk Boott, an Englishman living in the United States; graduated at Harvard, and afterwards studied medicine under Dr. John Armstrong in London and at the University of Edinburgh, and then established himself in London, being especially successful in his treatment of fever cases, in which he adopted the novel method, strongly opposed by the profession at large, of allowing the patient abundance of fresh air. Having acquired a competency, he withdrew from practice and devoted himself to botanical researches, especially in connection with the genus Corex. He was secretary of the Linnæan Society from 1832 to 1839, and its treasurer from 1856 to 1861. Besides contributing a monograph on his special subject to Sir W. J. Hooker's Flora Boreali-Americana, he published: 1. Memorials of the Life and Medical Opinions of John Armstrong, M.D.; to which is added an Enquiry into the Facts connected with those Forms of Fever attributed to Malaria or Marsh Effluvium, 1833–34, 2 vols. (See ARMSTRONG, JOHN, M.D., *ante*, vol. i.) 2. Two Lectures on Materia Medica, 1837. 3. Illustrations of the Genus Corex. In 4 Parts. Lon., 1858–67, fol.

Boott, William. A Fagot from the Coliseum. By a Bostonian. Bost., 1869.

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Borbstaedt, Col. A., and Dwyer, Major Francis, [*q. v., infra.*] The Franco-German War to Sedan, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Borg, Selma, and Brown, M. A. 1. (Trans.) Novels by Madame Marie Sophie Schwartz, Phila., 1871–74, 8 vols. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Gustave Adolf and the Thirty Years' War, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) Northern Lights: Tales from the Swedish and Finnish. Illust. Phila., 1873, 12mo.

Borlase, James Skipp, b. at Truro, Cornwall; emigrated to Australia. 1. The Night Fossickers, and other Australian Tales of Peril and Adventure, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 2. Daring Deeds and Tales of Peril, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 3. Australian Tales of Peril and Adventure, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 4. The King of the Conjurers. Illust. Lon., 1877, 12mo.

Borlase, William Copeland, M.A., F.S.A., b. 1848; son of Samuel Borlase, of Castle Horneck and Pendeen, Cornwall; educated at Winchester School, and at Trinity College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1882; M.P. for East Cornwall, &c., since 1880; deputy warden of the Stannaries, vice-president of the Society of Antiquaries, and president of the Royal Institution of Cornwall. 1. Nænia Cornubiæ: a Descriptive Essay, illustrative of the Sepulchres and Funeral Customs of the Early Inhabitants of the County of Cornwall. Illust. Lon. and Truro, 1872, 8vo.

"Its research and information are beyond all question." —*Sat. Rev.*, xxxv. 60.

"The object of his essay is not to advocate this theory or that, but to afford to archæologists of every shade of opinion a complete and detailed account of every discovery which has been made in the region described."—*Ath.*, No. 2372.

2. Niphon and its Antiquities: an Essay on the Ethnology, Mythology, and Religion of the Japanese, Plymouth, 1876, 8vo. 3. Sun-Ways: a Record of Rambles in Many Lands, Plymouth, 1878, 8vo. 4. The Age of the Saints: a Monograph of Early Christianity in Cornwall, Truro, 1878, 8vo.

Bormann, Maj.-Gen. Charles. The Shrapnel Shell in England and Belgium, Brussels, 1859, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1862.

Borooah, Anundoram, b. 1850, at Gowhatty, Assam; educated at the Presidency College, Calcutta; matriculated at London University 1870; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1872; is joint magistrate and deputy collector at Jessore. 1. English-Sanskrit Dictionary, Calcutta, 1881, 3 vols.

"If we are still without a good English-Greek dictionary, we need not wonder that Sanskrit scholars, even those whose reading has been most extensive, shrink from attempting such a work for English and Sanskrit. Mr. Anundoram Borooah's work is a most creditable beginning in this branch of Sanskrit scholarship, and contains a number of very happy renderings of English words and phrases."—F. MAX MULLER: *Acad.*, xx. 122.

2. Sanskrit Grammar: vol. x., (the only vol. yet published,) 1883.

Borrett, George Tuthill. Out West: a Series of Letters from Canada and the United States, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Borrow, George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1881, b. at East Dereham, Norfolk, Eng.; accompanied his father, who was a recruiting officer, to various quarters, and at seventeen was articled to a solicitor at Norwich. He spent much of his time in studying languages, for which he had a great gift, acquiring among other tongues that of the gypsies. Later he went to London, where he had a hard struggle with poverty, wrote for the booksellers, and among other tasks assisted in compiling the Newgate Calendar. He then became an agent of the British and Foreign Bible Society, in which capacity he travelled through France, Germany, Russia, and the East, learning the language of each country with marvellous rapidity. He made two visits to Spain as agent of the society, and was twice imprisoned there for circulating the Scriptures. In 1840 he married the widow of a naval officer and settled on an estate on Oulton Broad, Norfolk, where the remainder of his life was mainly spent, and where he lived on familiar terms with the gypsies, allowing them to camp freely on his grounds. He was noted for his eccentricities, his passion for athletic exercises, his scorn of the gentilities of life, and his vigorous advocacy of the religious doctrines of the Church of England. The following list of his publications includes the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., the Autobiography there spoken of being apparently Lavengro: 1. (Trans.) Faustus: his Life, Death; from the German of F. M. von Klinger. By G. B. 1825, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Romantic Ballads, (from the Danish of A. G. Œhlenschläger, and from the Kiempé Viser,) and Miscellaneous Pieces from the Danish of Ewald and others, Norwich, 1826, 8vo. 3. Targum; or, Metrical Translations from Thirty Languages and Dialects, St. Petersburg, 1835, 8vo. 4. New Testament (Luke): Embéo e Majaró Lucas. El Evangelio segun S. Lucas traducido al Romani. By G. B. 1837, 16mo. 5. The Zincali; or, An Account of the Gypsies in Spain, Lon., 1841, 2 vols. 12mo; 4th ed., 1846. 6. The Bible in Spain; or, Journeys, Adventures, and Imprisonments of an Englishman in an Attempt to circulate the Scriptures in the Peninsula, Lon., 1843, 3 vols. 12mo. 7. Lavengro: the Scholar, the Gypsy, the Priest, Lon., 1851, 12mo; 3d ed., 1872. 8. The Romany Rye: a

Sequel to Lavengro, 1857, 2 vols. 12mo; 3d ed., 1873. 9. The Sleeping Bard: translated from the Cambrian-British by G. B., 1860, 12mo. 10. Wild Wales: its People, Language, and Scenery, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. Romano Lavo-Lil: Word-Book of the Romany, or English Gypsy Language, &c., Lon., 1874, 8vo. Several works left in MS. were advertised in 1857 as ready for the press, including Penquite and Pentyre; or, The Head of the Forest and the Headland: a Book on Cornwall, 2 vols. But none of them appear to have been published except an early production entitled The Turkish Jester; or, The Pleasantries of Cojia Nasr Eddin Effendi: translated from the Turkish, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. Printed on hand-made paper, 150 copies only. A new edition of his principal works was published in 1888, 6 vols. p. 8vo.

Borthwick, J. D. Three Years in California, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Borthwick, Jane. 1. The Story of Four Centuries: Sketches of Early Church History for Youthful Readers, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. Thoughtful Hours, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Borthwick, Rev. Robert Brown, educated at St. Mary's Hall, Oxford; ordained 1865; vicar of Scarborough since 1872. 1. (Ed.) Select Hymns for Church and Home, Edin., 1871, 18mo. 2. Lives of the Princes of the House of Condé of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, by the Duc d'Aumale. Translated under His Royal Highness's Supervision. Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. God Save the King: Sermon, Lon., 1875.

Bosanketh, Edward. Tin: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Bosanquet, Augustus Henry. India Seventy Years Ago. By the Nephew of an East India Director. Lon., 1881.

Bosanquet, Bernard, M.A., b. 1848, at Rock Hall, near Alnwick, Eng.; educated at Harrow, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he obtained a scholarship in 1866 and graduated first-class Lit. Hum.; was a resident Fellow of University College 1871–81. 1. (Ed.) Lotze's System of Philosophy, English Translation, Oxford, 1884, 2 vols. (The translation is the work of several hands, including Prof. Green and R. L. Nettleship.) 2. (Ed.) Lotze's Metaphysic, in Three Books: Ontology, Cosmology, and Psychology, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1887. 3. (Ed.) Lotze's Logic, in Three Books: of Thought, of Investigation, and of Knowledge, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1888. 4. Knowledge and Reality: a Criticism of Mr. F. H. Bradley's Principles of Logic, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

"It is not often that a book succeeds so soon after its appearance in calling into existence a second book specially devoted to expounding and criticising its ideas. . . . In spite of features which provoke a smile in the irreverent, and difficulties which may frighten away the timorous, Mr. Bosanquet's volume is an excellent piece of reading."—JAMES SULLY: *Acad.*, xxviii. 61.

5. (Trans.) The Introduction to Hegel's Philosophy of Fine Art: with Notes and Prefatory Essay, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo. 6. Logic; or, The Morphology of Knowledge, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Very much the most important philosophical work that has been published in the English language since Lewes's 'Problems of Life and Mind.' . . . It has a wider scope than Prof. Green's works ever had, and it differs from Jevons's work by being both metaphysic and literature, as well as a treatise on the science of logic. . . . His book is at bottom an attempt to exhibit all knowing as the gradual development of an Absolute Thought. . . . It is possible, of course, to misapprehend the meaning of a book which in difficulty is to the harder portions of Kant's 'Kritik' as those parts are to the evening newspaper, and which is not made easier either by the fluency and perspicuity which its style appears to possess, or by any clear and explicit statement of its metaphysical presuppositions."—JAMES SAUMAREZ MANN: *Acad.*, xxxiv. 259.

Bosanquet, Bernard Tindal. 1. Universal Simple Interest Tables, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. A Treatise on the Trisection of the Angle of Thirty Degrees and any other Plane Angle, Lon., 1876.

Bosanquet, Charles Bertie Pulleine, M.A., b. 1834; educated at Eton School, and at Balliol College, Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1862; late secretary of the Charity Organization Society. 1. London: its Growth, Charitable Agencies, and Wants, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. The Organization of Charity: the History and Mode of Operation of the Charity Organization Society, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 3. A Handy Book for Visitors to the Poor in London, Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Bosanquet, Rev. Claude, M.A., graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1856; ordained 1858; vicar of St. Nicholas, Rochester, 1864–73; vicar of Folkestone since 1873. 1. How shall I Pray? Sermons to Children on the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1869, sq. 16mo. 2. The Consoler and the Sufferer: Sermons, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 3. Blossoms from the King's Garden: Sermons for the Young, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 4. "The Man after God's own Heart:" Chapters on the Life of David, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 5. Lenten Meditations, 2 ser., Lon., 1878, 18mo. 6. The Lord's Supper a Sacrament, not a Sacrifice, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo. 7. Tender Grass for the Lambs: Sermons to the Young, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 8. Jehoshaphat; or, Sunlight and Clouds, Lon., 1886, 18mo.

Bosanquet, F. W. Messiah the Prince: Prophecies of Daniel, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Bosanquet, George William. Essays and Stories, Lon., 1870, 12mo. Posth.

Bosanquet, James Whatman, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1877, a London banker, who supplied the Society of Biblical Archæology with funds for the publication of works on Assyriology. His own works, including the one mentioned *ante*, vol. i., are: 1. Chronology of the Times of Daniel, Ezra, and Nehemiah, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. The Fall of Nineveh and the Reign of Sennacherib chronologically considered, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. Messiah the Prince; or, The Inspiration of the Prophecies of Daniel, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., 1869. 4. Hebrew Chronology from Solomon to the Birth of Christ, Lon., 1867, fol. 5. Chronological Remarks on the History of Assurbanipal, 1871, 8vo. 6. On the Date of the Siege of Lachisch, 1878.

Bosanquet, Robert Halford Macdowall, Fellow of St. John's College, Oxford, the inventor of the instruments mentioned in the title of the work below. An Elementary Treatise on Musical Intervals and Temperament: with an Account of an Enharmonic Harmonium exhibited in the Loan Collection of Scientific Instruments, 1876; also of an Enharmonic Organ exhibited to the Musical Association of London, May, 1875, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Bosanquet, Samuel Richard, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1882, a member of a Huguenot family of London merchants; educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford; was called to the bar, and was one of the revising barristers appointed on the passing of the Reform Act of 1832. He wrote on the condition of the poor, advocating individual charity rather than state aid for their relief, and attacked modern liberalism and its results in religion, philosophy, and politics. None of his publications are mentioned by their titles *ante*, vol. i. The following list includes the principal among them: 1. The Tithes Commutation Act: with Notes, &c., Lon., 1837, 8vo. 2. The Poor Law Amendment Acts, Lon., 1839, 12mo. 3. New System of Logic and Development of the Principles of Truth and Reasoning applicable to Moral Subjects and the Conduct of Human Life, Lon., 1839; 2d ed., 1870, p. 8vo.

"A work of no philosophical value, in which he aimed at substituting for the Aristotelian logic one supplying a basis for a system of Christian ethics."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, v. 413.

4. The Rights of the Poor and Christian Almsgiving vindicated, Lon., 1841, 12mo. (An amplification of two articles published in the British Critic.)

"The work breathed a strong spirit of sympathy with the poor."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, v. 414.

5. Principia: a Series of Essays on the Principles of Evil manifesting themselves in these Last Times in Religion, Philosophy, and Politics, Lon., 1843, 8vo. 6. Excelsior, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 7. Eirenicon: Toleration, Intolerance, Christianity, Christian Unity, the Church of England, and Dissent, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 8. The Successive Visions of the Cherubim distinguished and newly interpreted, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 9. Interpretation: being Rules and Principles assisting to the Reading and Understanding of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 10. An Exposition of the First Twenty Chapters of Exodus, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 11. The Prophecies of Zechariah interpreted and applied, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 12. The Interpreter: Some Selected Interpretations of Scripture, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. 13. Hindu Chronology and Antediluvian History, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Boscawen, Benjamin. The Life and Adventures of Peter Quill, a Country Attorney, Bristol, 1859, 12mo.

Boscawen, Hon. Gertrude, daughter of Viscount Falmouth. 1. Judith the "Stranger," Lon., 1887, 12mo. 2. The Gate in Park Lane; or, Arnold Lane's Courtship, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Boscawen, Mary Francis Elizabeth, (Stapleton,) Viscountess Falmouth, Baroness Le Despencer in her own right, b. 1822; married, 1845, to Evelyn Boscawen, sixth Viscount Falmouth. 1. Conversations on Geography, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. Bubbles of Spa Water; or, Six Weeks in the Ardennes in 1876. By M. F. E. F. Brighton, 1877.

Boscawen, William St. Chad. 1. Extracts from the Assyrian Texts, for the Use of Students, Lon., 1877, 4to. 2. Theological and other Essays, (British Museum Lects.,) Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Bose, Bholanoth, M.D., late of H.M.'s Indian Service. 1. A New System of Medicine, entitled Recognizant Medicine; or, The State of the Sick, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. Principles of Rational Therapeutics, commenced as an Inquiry into the Relative Value of Quinine and Arsenic in Ague, Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo.

Bose, Shib Chunder. 1. The Hindoos as they are: a Description of the Manners, Customs, and Inner Life of Hindoo Society in Bengal: with a Prefatory Note by the Rev. W. Hastie, Calcutta and Lon., 1881, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1884.

"He has produced a very good, though not very novel, description of many peculiarities in Bengalese society; has described, and described well, the present position of the Brahmins, the lives of the secluded native women, the external features of a Hindoo household, and many native festivals; but his book will not interest European readers."—*Spectator*, liv. 1196.

2. The Truth of the Christian Religion as established by the Miracles of Christ, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 3. Brahmoism; or, History of Reformed Hinduism, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 4. Hindu Philosophy popularly explained: Systems, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Bostwick, Mrs. Helen Louise, (Barron,) b. 1826, at Charlestown, N.H.; has resided in Ohio since 1838. Buds, Blossoms, and Berries, N. York, 1864.

Boswell, John Alexander Corrie. (Ed.) A Manual of the Nellore District in the Presidency of Madras, Madras, 1873, 8vo.

Boswell, Marvin. 1. Baptism considered in its Nature and Effects, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 2. The Acceptable Worship of God, and the Agreement of Nature and Reason with Scriptures in regard to it, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Boswell, Robert Bruce. Metrical Translations from Greek and Latin Poets, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Boswell, Roger, (? Pseud.) The Art of Conversation: Hints, Suggestions, and Rules, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Bosworth, David. The Sabbath: its Origin, a Glance at its History, and the Obligation we are under to observe it, Bost., 1856, 12mo.

Bosworth, John, of Manchester. The Sailor, the Sinner, and the Saint: the Eventful Life of George Viney, late of Manchester, Lon., 1853, 8vo. Anon.

Bosworth, Joseph S. New York City Superior Court Reports, vols. xiv.–xxiii., (1857–63,) Albany, N.Y., 1864, 8vo.

Botfield, Beriah, 1807–1863, descended from the ancient family of Boseville, or Botevyle, b. at Earl's Ditton, Shropshire, and educated at Harrow and Oxford. He was a member of Parliament from 1840 to 1847, and from 1857 until his death. He was a botanist, a geologist, but above all a bibliographer, and was well known as a member of a great number of literary and scientific societies. Some of his writings were privately printed at his country-seat, Norton Hall, Northamptonshire. He edited for the Surtees Society the Catalogues of the Library of Durham Cathedral, (1840;) for the Roxburghe Club, Manners and Household Expenses of England in the Thirteenth and Fifteenth Centuries, (1841;) for the Maitland Club, John Row's History of the Kirk of Scotland, 1558–1637, (1842;) for the Abbotsford Club, Buke of Order of Knyghthood, translated from the French of Sir Gilbert Hay, (1847;) and for the Bannatyne Club, Original Letters on Ecclesiastical Affairs of Scotland, chiefly written by or addressed to James VI., 1603–25, (1851.) He contributed archæological and bibliographical papers to the Gentleman's Magazine, the Philobiblon Miscellany, and Archæologia. Among the writings issued from his private printing-press were: Journal of a Tour through the Highlands of Scotland, 1830; Stemmata Botevilliana, 1843, afterwards enlarged and published as an account of the family of Boseville or Botfield, 1858; and Bibliotheca Hearneiana,—excerpts from the Catalogue of the Library of Thomas Hearne, 1848, afterwards reprinted in the Reliquiæ Hearneianæ, (ed. 1869.) Botfield's address at Shrewsbury as president of the British Archæological Association (1860) was published, with many plates, under the title of Shropshire, its History and Antiquities, Lon., 1860, 4to. His best-known work is Notes on the Cathedral Libraries of England, 1849.

Both, Carl, M.D. 1. New and Effective Mode of Treating Consumption through Artificial Calcification, Bost., 1860, 8vo. 2. A Sketch of the Theory and Cure of Phthisis, Bost., 1864, 8vo. 3. Small-Pox and Vaccination: with a Scientific Exposition of Vaccination, Bost., 1872, 12mo. 4. Consumption, and its Treatment in all its Forms, Bost., 1873, 8vo.

Bothmer, M., Countess von. 1. Strong Hands and Steadfast Hearts, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. 8vo. 2. A Poet Hero, [C. T. Koerner,] Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; new ed., under the title of The Black Volunteers, &c., 1872. 3. Cruel as the Grave, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. German Home Life. Reprinted from Fraser's Magazine. Lon., 1876, 8vo; 2d ed., same year.

"Regarding the book . . . as making no claim to a serious study of the sources of contemporary German life, but as affording the reader a lively description of the results of immediate personal observation, . . . it is not without a certain kind of merit. The author has for the most part succeeded in giving her readers a lively and agreeable representation of that which has fallen under her own observation."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlii. 298.

5. Prince Bismarck, Friend or Foe? Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. 6. Aut Cæsar aut Nihil, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"The Countess von Bothmer, in her anxiety to utilize for the purposes of fiction so tragic an event as the assassination of Alexander II., has written hurriedly, and in consequence spoiled what would otherwise have been an excellent historical romance."—*Spectator*, lvi. 806.

Bott, Thomas H. 1. Robinson Crusoe in Verse, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 2. William Aubrey: a Tale of my Times, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

Botta, Mrs. Anne Charlotte, (Lynch,) [see Lynch, Anne Charlotte, *ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1891; wife of Vincenzo Botta, *infra*. 1. Hand-Book of Universal Literature, Bost., 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1885. 2. Poems, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Botta, Vincenzo, b. 1818, at Cavaller Maggiore, Piedmont; was educated at the University of Turin, and became professor of philosophy in that institution; was elected to the Sardinian Parliament in 1849, and sent in 1850, with Dr. Parola, to examine the educational system of Germany; removed to the United States in 1853, and was for many years professor of the Italian language and literature in the University of New York City. 1. Discourse on the Life, Character, and Policy of Cavour, N. York, 1862. 2. Dante as Philosopher, Patriot, and Poet, N. York, 1865, p. 8vo; new ed., enl., under the title of Introduction to Dante, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Bottomley, James Thomson, M.A., F.R.S.E., F.C.S., lecturer on natural philosophy in the University of Glasgow. 1. Logarithmic and Trigonometrical Tables for Approximate Calculation, Lon., 1875, 4to. 2. Dynamics; or, Theoretical Mechanics, Lon., 1876; new ed., Lon., 1882, 12mo. 3. Electrometers. Illust. Lon., 1877, 12mo. 4. Thermal Conductivity of Water, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1882, 4to. 5. Hydrostatics; or, Theoretical Mechanics. Part II. Lon., 1882, 12mo. 6. Four-Figure Mathematical, Logarithmic, &c., Tables, Lon., 1887, 8vo. 7. Thermal Radiation in Absolute Measure, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1888, 4to.

Bottomley-Firth. See Firth.

Bottone, S. R. 1. The Dynamo: How made and how used: a Book for Amateurs, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. Electric Bells, and all about them, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 3. Electric Instrument-Making for Amateurs, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Bottrell, William, 1816–1881, b. at Raftra, Cornwall; travelled in Spain, Canada, (where he was English master in the Seminary of Quebec 1847–51,) and Australia, and, returning to Cornwall, settled at Hawke's Point, Lelant, where he lived the life of a recluse in a hovel, and collected from the travelling tinners various Cornish stories and legends, which he published from time to time in a local newspaper. 1. Traditions and Hearthside Stories of West Cornwall. By an Old Celt. Lon. and Penzance, 1870, 12mo.

"This volume by an 'Old Celt,' whom internal evidence proves to be familiar from his youth up with the places and people he describes, has a specialty of its own, in that it describes the legends of West Cornwall in the *ipsissima verba* of the local droll-tellers."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 250.

2. Traditions and Hearthside Stories of West Cornwall. Second Series. Illust. Penzance, 1873.

"We can promise readers of all sorts pleasure and profit from this unpretending little volume."— *Sat. Rev.*, xxxvi. 285.

3. Stories and Folk-Lore of West Cornwall. (This was announced for publication at Penzance in 1879.)

Botts, John Minor, 1802–1869, b. at Dumfries, Culpeper Co., Va.; became a lawyer and politician, served several terms in Congress, and during the civil war, while continuing to reside in his native State, remained stanch in his adherence to the Union cause. 1. Letters on the Nebraska Question, Wash., 1853, 8vo. 2. The Great Rebellion: its Secret History, Rise, Progress, and Disastrous Failure, N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Bouane, John. Recent Improvements in the Steam-Engine, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Bouch, J. H., M.D. Intramural Interments in Populous Cities, Chic., 1866, 8vo.

Boucher, E. A Statesman's Love, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Boucher, F. The Indian Archipelago: a Concise Account of the Principal Islands and Places of the Indian Archipelago, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Boucher, John, formerly of the 5th Dragoon Guards. 1. The Volunteer Rifleman and the Rifle, Lon., 1854; new ed., enl., 1860, 12mo. 2. Treatise on Rifle Projectiles, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Boucher, Rev. John Sidney, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1845; ordained 1845; Fellow and tutor of St. Peter's College, Radley, 1849–52; head-master of St. Paul's Grammar-School, Knightsbridge, 1852–55; head-master of Hamilton-Square School, Birkenhead, 1857–65; principal of North Wales Trinity College, Carnarvon, 1865–83; rector of Gedding since 1884. 1. Mensuration, Plane and Solid: for the Use of Schools and Colleges, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. Choral Service considered, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. Key to Mensuration, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 4. Church Authority or Private Judgment—which? Lon., 1872, 8vo. 5. Lecture Notes on the Sacramental Articles and Offices of the Church of England, to elucidate the Prayer-Book Principles of the Reformation, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 6. "Modern Evangelicalism:" is it English or Un-English, Loyal or Disloyal? The Question answered by Appeal to the Prayer-Book and its Revisional Changes from 1549 to 1662, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Boucherett, Miss Emilia Jessie, b. 1825, is the descendant of a French Protestant family settled in North Willingham, Lincolnshire. She has been instrumental in founding the Society for Promoting the Employment of Women in London, was one of the earliest promoters of the Woman's Suffrage movement, and has edited The Englishwoman's Review. Besides numerous tracts and pamphlets and an essay contributed to Woman's Work and Woman's Culture, (see Butler, Mrs. Josephine E., *infra*,) she has published: 1. Hints on Self-Help: a Book for Young Women, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. The Condition of Women in France, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Bouchier, Rev. Barton, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1794–1865, son of an English clergyman named Boucher, changed his name to Bouchier; educated at Oxford, took orders, and held several curacies, and in 1856 was made rector of Fonthill Bishop, Wiltshire. He is mentioned *ante*, vol. i., merely as the author of Outlines of Grecian History. Besides single sermons, &c., he published: 1. Prophecy and Fulfilment, Lon., 1836, 12mo. 2. Manna in the House: Expositions of St. Matthew, St. Mark, St. Luke, St. John, and the Acts of the Apostles, Lon., 1852–58, 5 vols. 8vo. 3. The Ark in the House; or, A Series of Family Prayers, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 4. Solace in Sickness, 1855. (A collection of hymns.) 5. Manna in the Heart; or, Daily Comments on the Book of Psalms, Lon., 1855–56, 2 vols. 8vo. 6. My Parish, (published also under the title of The Country Pastor; a collection of sketches descriptive of clerical experiences, previously published separately in pamphlet form,) 2 series, Lon., 1856–57; new ed., 1866. 7. History of Isaac, as recorded in the Bible, Lon., 1864, fp.

Bouchier, Louis. 1. The Heart Story of Father Neot: a Cornish Romance, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 2. How the Battle was Won; or, Walter Trevellyan. Illust. Lon., 1883, 12mo.

Boudrye, L. N. Historic Records of the Fifth New York Cavalry, Albany, 1865, 16mo.

Boughey, G. T. Adventures and Misadventures of Mr. Jones, Manchester, 1884, cr. 8vo.

Boughey, John. The Elements of Military Administration and Military Law, Yorktown, Surrey, 1874, 8vo; 9th ed., 1884.

Boughton, George Henry, A.R.A., b. 1836, in Norfolk, Eng.; passed his youth in Albany, N.Y., (his family having removed to America about 1839,) adopted the profession of an artist, studied several years in Europe, and finally settled in London. Besides his more important pictures, he has furnished many designs for Harper's Magazine and other illustrated journals. Sketching Rambles in Holland: with Illustrations by the Author and Edwin Abbey, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

"Its illustrations are, with some inequality and much diversity, of great excellence."—*Nation*, xxxix. 422.

Boulden, James E. P. An American among the Orientals: including an Audience with the Sultan and a Visit to the Interior of a Turkish Harem, Phila., 1855, 8vo.

Boulderson, H. S. A Short Summary of Bengal Civilians' Claims to Refund of their Moneys retained by the Government of India, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Bouldin, Powhatan. 1. Home Reminiscences of John Randolph of Roanoke, Richmond, Va., 1878, 12mo. 2. The Old Trunk; or, Sketches of Colonial Days, Richmond, Va., 1888, 8vo.

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Boutell, Rev. Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1877, educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, and at Trinity College, Oxford; took orders in 1839, held several curacies, and became rector of Norwood, Surrey. He was one of the founders of the London and Middlesex Archæological Society, of which he became an honorary secretary in 1857, but was dismissed shortly after under very painful circumstances, related in the Transactions of that society, i. 209. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Manual of British Archæology, Lon., 1858, sq. 12mo. 2. A Manual of Heraldry, Historical and Popular, 700 Illustrations, Lon., 1863, 8vo; 2d ed., under the title of Heraldry, Historical and Popular, 850 Illustrations, 1863; 3d ed., rev. and enl., 975 Illustrations, 1864. 3. The Enamelled Heraldic Shield of William de Valence, Earl of Pembroke, 1296, from Westminster Abbey, drawn by Luke Berrington: with Descriptive Notice, Lon., 1864, fol. 4. English Heraldry: with 450 Illustrations, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882; also large-paper ed., r. 8vo. (This, as originally published, was a cheaper edition of the larger work.) 5. A Bible Dictionary of the Old and New Testaments, for all Readers and Students, Lon., 1870, 8vo; since republished as Haydn's Bible Dictionary; new eds., 1878–79. 6. (Trans.) Arms and Armour in Antiquity and the Middle Ages; also a Descriptive Notice of Modern Weapons, from the French of M. P. Lacombe, with a Preface and Notes, and one Additional Chapter on Arms and Armour in England, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 7. Arts and the Artistic Manufactures of Denmark, Lon., 1874, 4to. 8. Gold-Working, ("British Manufacturing Industries,") Lon., 1876, 12mo.

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Boutelle, John Alonzo. The Burke and Alvord Memorial: a Genealogical Account of the Descendants of R. Burke, of Sudbury, Massachusetts, Bost., 1884, 8vo.

Boutflower, Rev. Cecil Henry, graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1886; ordained 1887; curate of St. Shields, diocese of Durham. The Death of Alexander: Newdigate Prize Poem, 1884, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Bouton, John Bell, son of Rev. Nathaniel Bouton, *infra*, b. 1830, at Concord, N.H.; graduated at Dartmouth College in 1849; was a journalist until 1864, when he went into business in New York City. 1. Loved and Lost, [essays,] 1857. 2. Round the Block, [a novel,] 1864. 3. Treasury of Travel and Adventures, 1865. 4. A Memoir of General Louis Bell, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 5. Roundabout to Moscow: an Epicurean Journey, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Bouton, Rev. Nathaniel, 1797–1878, b. at Norwalk, Conn., graduated at Yale College in 1821, and at Andover Theological Seminary in 1824; was pastor of the First Congregational Church at Concord, N.H., from 1825 to 1867, and then became State historian and editor of the provincial records. He was at one time vice-president of the American Home Missionary Society, and was connected as a member and officer with various other organizations. 1. Help to Prayer, 1832. 2. Sinners Directed: abridged from Baxter, 1832. 3. History of Education in New Hampshire: a Discourse, 1833. 4. Memoir of Mrs. Elizabeth Macfarland, 1839. 5. The Fathers of the New England Ministry: a Discourse, 1848. 6. (Ed.) Collections of the New Hampshire Historical Society, vols. vii. and viii., 1850–56. 7. Historical

Discourse on the Two-Hundredth Anniversary of the Settlement of Norwalk, Connecticut, 1851. 8. History of Concord, New Hampshire, 1856. 9. Discourse commemorative of a Forty Years' Ministry, 1865. (The above were all published at Concord, N.H.)

Boutwell, George Sewall, b. 1818, at Brookline, Mass., became a merchant, lawyer, and politician, served several terms in the State legislature, and subsequently, at different periods, as member of Congress, both in the House of Representatives and in the Senate; was the first commissioner of the department of internal revenue 1862–63, and secretary of the treasury 1869–73, and was appointed in 1877 to codify and edit the United States statutes at large, since which time he has practised law at Washington. As secretary of the Massachusetts Board of Education he prepared the elaborate reports of that body during five years. 1. Thoughts on Educational Topics, Bost., 1860, 12mo. 2. A Manual of the Direct and Excise Tax System of the United States, 1863, 8vo. 3. The Tax-Payer's Manual, Bost., 1865, 8vo. 4. Speeches and Papers relating to the Rebellion, &c., Bost., 1867, cr. 8vo. 5. Why I am a Republican: a History of the Republican Party, &c., Hartford, Conn., 1884, 16mo. 6. The Lawyer, the Statesman, and the Soldier, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Bouvé, Thomas Tracy, b. 1815, at Boston, Mass.; has devoted his leisure hours during an active mercantile career to the study of natural history, and has contributed many papers to the Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History, of which he was President from 1870 to 1880. Historical Sketch of the Boston Society of Natural History for the First Half-Century of its Existence, ending in 1880, Bost., 1880, 4to.

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field Republican, established by his father in 1824, and ultimately became its editor and proprietor, raising it to a high level in repute and circulation. His letters to the paper during several journeys through the West, with similar contributions to the Atlantic Monthly, form the chief substance of his published books. 1. Across the Continent: a Summer's Journey to the Rocky Mountains, the Mormons, and the Pacific States, Springfield, Mass., 1865, 12mo; new ed., N. York, 1869, cr. 8vo. 2. The Pacific Railroad Open: How to Go, What to See, Bost., 1869, 18mo. 3. A Summer Vacation in the Parks and Mountains of Colorado, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 4. The Switzerland of America: a Summer in Colorado, Springfield, Mass., 1869, 16mo. 5. Our New West: a Record of Travel, Hartford, 1869, 8vo.

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Boyd, Palmer, B.A., Sanskrit Scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge. Nagananda; or, Joy of the Snake World: a Buddhist Drama, in Five Acts. Trans. into English Prose, with Explanatory Notes, from the Sanskrit of Sri-Harsha-Deva, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Boyd, Pliny Steele. 1. Up and Down the Merrimac, Bost., 1879, 16mo. 2. Rex Ringgold's School, N. York, 1881, 16mo.

Boyd, R. British Agriculture and Industries at Stake, Manchester, 1888.

Boyd, R. Nelson, F.R.G.S., F.G.S., &c. 1. Coal-Mines Inspection: its History and Results, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. Chili: Sketches of Chili and the Chilians during the War 1879–80, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Boyd, Rev. Robert, D.D., 1816–1879, b. at Girvan, Scotland; removed to America in 1843; preached in Canada and the Western States, and held Baptist pastorates in Chicago and elsewhere. 1. Glad Tidings, Chic., 1860, 18mo; new ed., 1876. 2. Young Converts, Chic., 1862, 18mo; new ed., 1872. 3. None but Christ; or, The Sinner's Only Hope, Chic., 1864, 12mo. 4. Food for the Lambs, Chic., 1865, 18mo. 5. Grace and Truth; or, Appeals to the Heart, Chic., 1867, 12mo. 6. Wee Willie; or, Truth sought and found; new ed., Chic., 1870, 16mo. 7. The Way of Life: a Book for Enquirers, Lon., 1874, 32mo. 8. My Inquiry Meeting; or, Plain Truths for Anxious Souls, Chic., 1875; new ed., 1876, 32mo. 9. Wonderful Career of Moody and Sankey in Great Britain and America. Illust. N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Boyd, Stephen Gill. Indian Local Names, with their Interpretation, York, Pa., 1885, 8vo.

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Boyd, W. P. History of the Town of Conesus, Livingston Co., N.Y.: with a Brief Genealogical Record, Conesus, N.Y., 1887, 4to.

Boyden, Albert Gardner. History of the State Normal School, Bridgewater, Mass., to July, 1876, Bost., 1876, 8vo.

Boyden, Anna L. Echoes from Hospital and White House: Mrs. Rebecca R. Pomeroy's Experience in War-Times, Bost., 1884, 12mo.

Boyden, Henry. Ministers of Health: Sketches Mystic and Moral, Lon., 1861, 12mo.

Boyer, Charles W. The Collateral Inheritance Tax of Pennsylvania, Phila., 1885, 8vo.

Boyes, Rev. J., F.S.A. 1. The Englishman's Bible: how he got it and why he keeps it, Lon., 1870; new ed., 1879, 12mo. 2. Echoes from Distant Footfalls; or, The Origin and Unity of the Human Race, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Boyes, John Frederick, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1811–1879, educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and at Oxford, where he gained high distinction for his scholarship and extensive reading. 1. English Repetitions, in Prose and Verse: with Introductory Remarks on the Cultivation of Taste in the Young, Lon., 1849. 2. Life and Books; or, Records of Thought and Reading, 1859. 3. Lacon in Council, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

Boyesen, Hjalmar Hjorth, b. 1848, at Fredericksvoern, in Norway; educated at the gymnasium of Christiania, at Leipsic, Germany, and at the University of Norway, where he took his degree in 1868, and then removed to America; edited a Scandinavian paper at Chicago; was professor of German at Cornell University from 1874 to 1880, and has since held the same position at Columbia College. He has been a frequent contributor to magazines, from which many of his writings have been reprinted, and his command of the English language is shown by his productions in poetry as well as prose, though his themes are generally derived from the legends, scenery, &c., of his native land. 1. Gunnar: a Tale of Norse Life, Bost., 1874, 18mo; 4th ed., N. York, 1880.

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Boykin, Edward M. The Falling Flag: Evacuation of Richmond, Retreat and Surrender at Appomattox. By an Officer of the Rear-Guard. N. York, 1874, 12mo.

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Boyland, George Halsted, M.D., b. 1845, at Cincinnati, O.; educated at Andover Academy and at Yale College; studied medicine at Paris, and received his degree at Leipsic in 1874. During the Franco-Prussian war he served in the surgical corps of the French army. Besides contributions to medical journals, he has published Six Months under the Red Cross with the French Army, Cin., 1873, 12mo.

"His diary . . . has all the marks of truthfulness and candor, and has a positive value as a contribution to the history of the Franco-Prussian conflict."—*Nation*, xvii. 211.

Boyle, Charles John. Far Away; or, Sketches of Scenery and Society in Mauritius, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

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Boyle, Rev. Edward Colquhoun. Sermons, Marlborough, 1868, 8vo. Privately printed.

Boyle, Eleanor Vere, (Gordon,) Hon. Mrs., b. 1825, at Auchlumes, Kincardineshire, Scotland; married, in 1845, to Hon. and Rev. Richard Cavendish T. Boyle, son of the eighth Earl of Cork and Orrery. She is known as an artist and an illustrator of books, and has published: 1. Child's Play: Seventeen Drawings by E. V. B., Lon., 1852. 2. A Children's Summer: Eleven Etchings on Steel. Illustrated in Prose and Rhyme by M. L. B. and W. M. C. Lon., 1853, obl. fol. 3. Waifs and Strays from a Scrap-Book. By E. V. B. Lon., 1862. 4. In the Fir-Wood. Illust. Lon., 1866, 8vo. 5. On Art Education, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 6. A New Child's Play: Sixteen Drawings by E. V. B., Lon., 1877. 7. Days and Hours in a Garden. By E. V. B. Illust. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo: new ed., 1888.

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Boyle, Emily Charlotte, Countess of Cork and Orrery, daughter of the first Marquis of Clanricarde; married 1854. Memories and Thoughts, [verse,] (followed by a hitherto unpublished poem by G. Canning,) Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Boyle, Esmeralda. 1. The Story of Felice, [verse,] Lon., 1873, 12mo. 2. Thistledown, [verse,] Phila., 12mo. 3. Biographical Sketches of Distinguished Citizens of Maryland, Balt., 1877, 12mo.

Boyle, Frederick, b. 1841, at Wolstanton, Staffordshire, Eng.; educated at Cheltenham College and at Brasenose College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1866. He travelled in Borneo, Central America, and Australia, and acted as newspaper correspondent in the Franco-Prussian, Ashantee, Russo-Turkish, Afghanistan, and Egyptian wars. 1. Adventures among the Dyaks of Borneo, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. A Ride across a Continent: a Personal Narrative of Wanderings through Nicaragua and Costa Rica, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. To the Cape for Diamonds: a Story of Digging Experiences in South Africa: with Comments and Criticisms, Political, Social, and Miscellaneous, upon the Present State and Future Prospects of the Diamond-Fields, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

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Boyle, Very Rev. George David, son of David, Lord Boyle, president of the Court of Session in Scotland, b. 1828; educated at the Edinburgh Academy, at the Charterhouse, London, and at Exeter College, Oxford; was ordained and became curate of Kidderminster; was incumbent of St. Michael's, Handsworth, 1861–67; made vicar of Kidderminster in 1867, and rural dean in 1877; in 1872 he became honorary canon of Worcester, and in 1880 dean of Salisbury. 1. Confession according to the Rule of the Church of England, Lon., 1868. 2. Lessons from a Church-Yard, Lon., 1872. 3. The Trust of the Ministry, 1882. 4. Richard Baxter, ("Men Worth Remembering,") Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 5. My Aids to the Divine Life, Lon., 1883, 32mo.

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Boyle, Joseph Barnes Swift, b. 1845; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1869; practises before the High Court at Allahabad. Manual of Laws relating to Mohammedans and their Relations of Life, Lahore, 1873, 8vo.

Boyle, Miss Mary Louisa, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,]

1819–1890, grand-daughter of the seventh Earl of Cork and Orrery. 1. Woodland Gossip: being a Free and Easy Translation from the German. Illust. Lon., 1865, sq. 16mo. 2. The Tangled Weft: Two Stories, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 3. Biographical Catalogue of the Portraits at Langleat, in the County of Wilts, the Seat of the Marquis of Bath. Illust. Lon., 1882, 4to. 4. Biographical Catalogue of the Portraits at Panshanger, the Seat of Earl Cowper, Lon., 1885, 4to.

Boyle, Oswald. Jessie's Expiation: a Novel, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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Boynton, Rev. Charles Brandon, D.D., 1806–1883, b. at Stockbridge, Mass.; became a Presbyterian minister in 1840, residing chiefly at Cincinnati, O., and serving as chaplain of the House of Representatives in the 39th and 41st United States Congresses. 1. Journey through Kansas: with Sketch of Nebraska, Cin., 1855. 2. The Russian Empire. By a Looker-on from America. Cin., 1856. 3. English and French Neutrality and the Anglo-French Alliance in their Relations to the United States and Russia, Cin., 1864, 8vo. 4. The Four Great Powers, England, France, Russia, and America: their Policy, Power, and Future Condition, Cin., 1866. 5. The History of the Navy during the Rebellion, N. York, 1867–68, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Boynton, Edward Carlisle, captain and brevet major U.S.A., b. in Vermont about 1825; graduated at West Point in 1846; served in the Mexican war and in the expedition against the Seminole Indians in Florida; resigned in 1856, and became professor of chemistry in the University of Mississippi, losing this position in 1861 on account of his adherence to the Union; was reappointed to the army and assigned to duty at West Point, where he remained till 1866, when he was transferred to regimental service. History of West Point, and its Military Importance during the American Revolution, N. York, 1863, 8vo. Only 100 copies printed. 2d ed., 1871.

Boynton, Henry Van Ness, son of Rev. C. B. Boynton, *supra*, b. 1835, at West Stockbridge, Mass.; studied at the military institute in Kentucky, and became a civil engineer; served in the U.S. volunteer army during the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant-colonel and brevet brigadier-general; afterwards Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette. Sherman's Historical Raid: the "Memoirs" in the Light of the Record, Cin., 1875, 8vo.

"Gen. Boynton says that Sherman's work, when 'judged by the official record,' is intensely egotistical, unreliable, and cruelly unjust to nearly all his distinguished associates.' . . . We have read the evidence produced, and say that in no single instance does it justify such a judgment."—*Nation*, xxi. 342.

Boynton, Rev. J. Sanctification Practical: a Book for the Times, N. York, 1867, 18mo.

Boynton, Julia Holmes. The Story of Little Johnny Twoboys. Illust. Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Boynton, Julia P. Lines and Interlines, [verse,] N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Boyrie, Arthur, ("Aristophanes.") Potter's Field; or, The Gentleman with the Black Humor: a Tragedy, San Fran., Cal., 1873.

Boys, Captain Edward, R.N. Narrative of a Captivity, Escape, and Adventures, in France and Flanders, during the War, when a Midshipman of H.M.S. Phœbe, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

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Boys, Rev. Ernest, M.A., graduated at Jesus College, Cambridge, 1867; ordained 1868; head-master of Lower School, Elizabeth College, Guernsey, 1869–72; home mission preacher for the Church of England Parochial Missions Society 1877–81; minister of Christ Church, Sidcup, Kent, 1882. 1. The Sure Foundation; or, Thoughts on the Believer's Safety, Lon., 1879, 18mo. 2. The Birthday Remembrancer; or, Daily Text-Book, Lon., 1880, 18mo. 3. The Consecrated Life; or, Thoughts on Practical Religion, Lon., 1880, 18mo. 4. Rest unto your Souls; or, The Enjoyment of Peace, Lon., 1881, 18mo. 5. Filled with the Spirit; or, Scriptural Studies about the Holy Ghost, Lon., 1883, 18mo. 6. My Lord's Money; or, The Consecration of Talents, Lon., 1883, 18mo. 7. Consecrated Recreation; or, The Christian's Leisure Time, Lon., 1884, 18mo.

Boys, Rev. Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1792–1880, son of Rear-Admiral Thomas Boys, b. at Sandwich, Kent, and educated at Cambridge; fought in the Peninsular war, and was wounded at the battle of Toulouse; while in the peninsula made a translation of the Bible into Portuguese, which was adopted by both Catholics and Protestants. On returning to England he entered the church; was teacher of Hebrew to Jews at the college of Hackney 1830–32, professor of Hebrew at the Missionary College, Islington, in 1836, and appointed in 1848 incumbent of Holy Trinity, Hoxton. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published The Trinity of Man: showing the Consistency of Free Will with the Grace of God, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Boys, W. F. A. A Practical Treatise on the Office and Duties of Coroner in Ontario; 2d ed., 1878, 8vo.

Boyse, E. C. That Most Distressful Country: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Brabant, F. G., M.A., late scholar of Corpus Christi College, Oxford. The Elements of Plane and Solid Mensuration: with Examples and Answers, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Brabazon, Elizabeth Jane. 1. Stories from the Rectory, Lon., 1840, 18mo. 2. Outlines of the History of Ireland, 1844, 18mo. 3. Tales from the History of the Muslims of Spain, 1853, 12mo. 4. Home Happiness; or, Three Weeks in Snow, 1854, 12mo. 5. Russia and her Czars, 1855, p. 8vo. 6. A Month at Gravesend: containing an Account of the Town and Neighbourhood, Lon., 1863, 16mo; 2d ed., 1864. 7. Exmouth and its Environs, Exmouth, 1866, 12mo.

Brabazon, Luke Brabazon-, 1834–1860, was a captain in the British Army. In the second Chinese war (1860) he was taken prisoner, with Mr. Parkes and others, and subjected to cruelties from the effects of which he died at the age of twenty-six. He published Soldiers and their Science, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo.

Brabazon, Mary Jane, (Maitland,) Countess of Meath, daughter of the eleventh Earl of Lauderdale; married, 1868, to Lord Brabazon, afterwards twelfth Earl of Meath. With Hope, Dora, King, Alice, and Selwood, Mary, The Master's Service: a Practical Guide for Girls, Lon., 1883, sq. 16mo.

Brabazon, Reginald, twelfth Earl of Meath, b. 1841; as Lord Brabazon, was secretary of legation at Athens from 1873; succeeded his father in 1883. 1. Social Arrows: Reprinted Articles on Various Social Subjects, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1887.

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Brabourne, Lord. See Hugessen.

Brabrooke, Edward William, F.S.A., b. 1839;

called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1866; a director of the Anthropological Institute. 1. The Law relating to Industrial and Provident Societies, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. Legislation on Life Assurance: a Statement of the Principles on which it should proceed, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 3. The Law relating to Trades Unions, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Brace, Rev. Charles Loring, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] son of John Pierce Brace, [*ante*, vol. i.;] d. 1890; graduated at Yale College 1846; studied theology and became a clergyman at large; travelled extensively in Europe, the fruits of his experience and observation being the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., and afterwards labored devotedly, in New York and elsewhere, to elevate the condition of the poorest classes, by founding the Children's Aid Society and other organizations, and by means of addresses and articles in the press enlisting public sympathy and co-operation. 1. The Best Method of disposing of our Pauper and Vagrant Children, N. York, 1859, 8vo. 2. The Races of the Old World: a Manual of Ethnology, N. York and Lon., 1863, 8vo; new ed., 1871. 3. Short Sermons to Newsboys, N. York, 1866, 16mo. 4. The New West; or, California in 1867–1868, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

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Bracken, Thomas, b. 1843. 1. Behind the Tomb, and other Poems, Melbourne, 1871, 8vo. 2. Flowers of the Freelands, Dunedin, 1877, 8vo. 3. Lays of the Land of the Maori and the Moa: with preface by Rev. Rutherford Waddell, M.A., Lon., 1884, 16mo.

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Brackenbury, Major-Gen. Charles Booth, 1831–1890, b. in London; educated at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich; held several posts in connection with military education; served in the Crimean war, went through the Bohemian campaign of 1866, was with the army of Prince Frederick Charles in the Franco-Prussian war, and crossed the Balkans with General Gourko in the Bulgarian campaign of 1877. 1. European Armaments in 1867, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 2. The Constitutional Forces of Great Britain: a Lecture, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 3. Foreign Armies and Home Reserves: reprinted from the Times, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

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7. (Ed.) Military Hand-Books for Regimental Officers, 7 vols. Vol. vii., Field-Works: their Technical Construction and Tactical Application, Lon., 1888, sm. cr. 8vo. The other volumes are entered under the names of the respective authors.

Brackenbury, Mrs. F. One of those Little Ones, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Brackenbury, George. The Seat of War in the East. Illust. Lon., 1855–56, 4to; new ed., entitled The Campaign in the Crimea, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. r. 8vo.

Brackenbury, Lieut.-Gen. Henry, C.B., R.A., b. 1837, at Bolingbroke, Lincolnshire; educated at Eton and Woolwich; entered the Royal Artillery in 1856, and served through the Indian Mutiny; was decorated by the French and German governments for his services as representative of the British National Society for the aid of the wounded in the Franco-German war; was appointed military secretary to Sir Garnet Wolseley, and served with him in the Ashantee campaign, 1873–74, and the Zulu war; held a command in the Egyptian war, 1884–85; director of military intelligence from 1886. 1. Ancient Cannon in Europe. Parts I., II. Woolwich, 1865–66, 8vo. 2. The Ashanti War: a Narrative prepared from the Official Documents by Permission of Sir Garnet Wolseley, C.B., K.C.M.G.: with Maps and Plans compiled from the Staff Surveys, &c., by Harry Cooper, Lieutenant 47th Regiment, sometime Adjutant of Transport in the Campaign, Edin. and Lon., 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Brackett, Albert Gallatin, colonel U.S.A., b. at Big Cherry Valley, Otsego Co., N.Y., in 1829; served in the Mexican war as a volunteer, and in the civil war as an officer of the regular army, and was afterwards assigned to the command of Fort Davis, in Texas. Besides many contributions to the periodical press, he has published: 1. General Lane's Brigade in Central Mexico, Cin., 1854. 2. History of the United States Cavalry, N. York, 1865, 12mo.

Brackett, Miss Anna C., b. 1836, at Boston, Mass.; educated at the Normal School at Framingham; has been a practical teacher and a zealous promoter of the cause of education. 1. (Trans.) Philosophy of Education; or, Pedagogics as a System, by J. K. F. Rosenkranz, St. Louis, Mo., 1872, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Education of American Girls: a Series of Essays, N. York, 1874, 12mo. With Eliot, Ida M., (Ed.) Silver Treasury of Poetry, N. York, 1876, 16mo; new ed., 1888.

Brackett, George E. Farm Talk: a Series of Articles illustrating Various Common Farm Topics, Bost., 1868, 16mo.

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Bradby, Rev. Edward Henry, M.A., D.D., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1848; ordained 1852; head-master of Haileybury School, 1868–83; hon. canon of St. Albans, 1878. Sermons preached at Haileybury, Lon., 1873.

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Braddon, Mary Elizabeth. See MAXWELL, MRS. M. E., (BRADDON,) *infra*.

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Bradford, Alexander Warfield, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1815–1867, b. in Albany, N.Y.; graduated at Union College in 1832; became a lawyer, and was a member of the commission designated by the New York legislature to codify the laws of the State. He edited, in conjunction with Dr. Anthon, The Protestant Churchman, and in addition to a discourse before the New York Historical Society, (published 1846,) an address to the Albany Academy in 1863, and the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., published New York County Surrogate Reports, 1849–57, N. York, 1851–57, 4 vols. 8vo.

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Bradlaugh, Charles, M.P., 1833–1891, b. in London; became a lecturer and writer in advocacy of Secularism and the advanced Radical cause, and in 1860 founded the National Reformer, which was prosecuted by the government in 1868–69, the trial resulting in the repeal of almost the last statutes that controlled the full liberty of the press in England. He was elected to Parliament from Northampton in 1880, and re-elected several times, but having refused to take the Parliamentary oath, and not being allowed to sit on affirmation, he was excluded from his seat till 1885, when the objection was withdrawn. He published numerous pamphlets, including the following: 1. A Review of the Work of the Rev. E. Mellor, M.A., entitled "The Atonement, its Relation to Pardon." A Lecture, delivered in the Odd-Fellows' Hall, Halifax, Nov. 22, 1859. Printed for the Halifax Secular Society. Lon., n. d., 8vo. 2. Is there a God? By "Iconoclast." Lon., n. d., 8vo. Anon. 3. Heresy: its Utility and Morality: a Plea and a Sanctification, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 4. A Few Words about the Devil, and other Biographical Sketches and Essays, Lon., 1873, 12mo; 7th ed., 1880. 5. Impeachment of the House of Brunswick, N. York, 1874, 12mo. 6. Cromwell and Washington: a Contrast, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 7. Five Dead Men whom I knew when living: R. Owen, J. Mazzini, C. Sumner, J. S. Mill, and Ledru Rollin, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 8. Jesus, Shelley, and Malthus; or, Pious Poverty and Heterodox Happiness, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 9. The Land, the People, and the Coming Struggle, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 10. New Life of David, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 11. The Laws relating to Blasphemy and Heresy, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 12. Hints to Emigrants to the United States of America, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 13. The True Story of my Parliamentary Struggle, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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Bradley, Rev. Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1789–1871, b. at Halstead, Essex; was a member for a time of St. Edmund Hall, Oxford, but was ordained at the age of 23, without taking a degree; vicar of Glasbury, Brecknockshire, from 1825 till his death, and from 1829 perpetual curate of St. James's Chapel, Clapham. He belonged to the Evangelical school, and was highly esteemed as a preacher. Besides the volumes of sermons mentioned *ante*, vol. i., which went through several editions, he published: 1. Sermons on the Christian Life, 1853. The other volumes mentioned below have been published since his death: 2. Sermons preached at High Wycombe, Glasbury, and Clapham, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. Faithful Teaching, [Sermons, edited by Anne Bradley:] with a Memoir by the Dean of Westminster, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 4. A Selection from the Sermons by the late Rev. Charles Bradley. Edited, with a Memoir, by the Rev. G. J. Davies.

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Bradley, Daniel B. Bangkok Calendar. Compiled by D. B. B. Bangkok, 1859.

Bradley, Rev. Edward, ("Cuthbert Bede," pseud.,) 1827–1890, was educated at Durham University; ordained 1850; vicar of Bobbington, Staffordshire, 1857–59; rector of Denton, Huntingdonshire, 1859–71; rector of Stretton, near Oakham, Rutland, 1871–83, when he was made vicar of Lenton. He contributed largely to Punch, as well as to other journals and periodicals. 1. Adventures of Mr. Verdant Green, an Oxford Freshman. Illust. by the Author. Lon., 1853; new ed., 1885, cr. 8vo. 2. Love's Provocations: being Extracts taken in the most Unmanly and Unmannerly Manner from the Diary of Miss Polly C——, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Photographic Pleasures, portrayed with Pen and Pencil, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 4. Medley: Prose and Verse, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 5. Motley: Prose and Verse, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 6. Tales of College Life, Lon., 1856. 7. Mr. Verdant

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Bradley, Rev. G. S. The Star Corps; or, Notes of an Army Chaplain during Sherman's "March to the Sea," Milwaukee, 1865, 12mo.

Bradley, Very Rev. George Granville, D.D., son of Rev. Charles Bradley, *supra*, b. 1821, and educated at Rugby, under Dr. Arnold, and at University College, Oxford, where he was a favorite pupil of Dean Stanley, then tutor at that college. He was for some time assistant master at Rugby, and in 1858 was ordained, and appointed head-master of Marlborough College. In 1870 he was elected to the mastership of University College, Oxford; he was select preacher at Oxford 1874–75, and held the post of honorary chaplain to the Queen 1874–75, and of chaplain-in-ordinary 1876–81. On the death of Dean Stanley in 1881 he was appointed to the deanery of Westminster. 1. Sermon, All Saints' Day, 1865, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. Sermon: the Parting at Miletus, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. The Temple and the Work: a Sermon, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 4. Recollections of Arthur Penrhyn Stanley, late Dean of Westminster: Three Lectures, delivered in Edinburgh in November, 1882, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

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Bradley, Henry, a philologist, co-editor with Dr. Murray of the New English Dictionary, and a contributor of critical notices to the London Academy, &c. The Goths, from the Earliest Times to the End of the Gothic Dominion in Spain, ("Story of the Nations,") Lon., 1888.

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Bradley, Mrs. Nellie H. An Hour with Mother Goose and her Temperance Family, N. York, 1886, 18mo.

Bradley, Rev. Robert Henry Augustus, M.A., graduated at Merton College, Oxford, 1857; ordained 1857; vicar of St. Peter's, Regent Square, London, since 1874. 1. The Religion of Daily Life: Six Lectures, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. In Memoriam: A. B. Evans: a Sermon, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

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Bradley, W., was third engineer of the steamer

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Bradley, Warren Ives, ("Glance Gaylord,") 1847–1868, b. at Forrestville, Bristol, Conn.; wrote during the latter years of his short life many contributions to periodicals and the following books for children: 1. Uncle Downie's Home, Bost., 1866, 18mo. 2. Gilbert Starr and his Lessons, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 3. Boys at Dr. Murray's, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 4. Will Rood's Friendship, Bost., 1867, 16mo. 5. Culm Rock: the Story of a Year, Bost., 1867, 16mo; new ed., 1875. 6. Gay Cottage, Bost., 1867, 18mo. 7. Gilbert's Last Summer at Rainford, and what it taught, Bost., 1867, 16mo. 8. Miss Patience Hathaway, Bost., 1868, 16mo. 9. Jack Arcombe: the Story of a Waif, Bost., 1868, 16mo. 10. After Years, Bost., 1868, 16mo; new ed., 1875. 11. Donald Deane and his Cross, Bost., 1868, 16mo. 12. Mr. Pendleton's Cup, Bost., 1869, 16mo.

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Bradshaw, Henry, of Liverpool. Natural Purity: with Remarks on Diet and Clothing, Liverpool, 1878, 16mo.

Bradshaw, Henry, M.A., (d. 1886, æt. 54,) was educated at Eton and King's College, Cambridge, of which he became a Fellow; was appointed assistant librarian at the University Library, Cambridge, in 1856, superintendent of the manuscripts in 1859, and librarian in 1867. His knowledge of bibliography was probably unrivalled. He printed a number of "Memoranda," of a few pages each, which are included in the collection mentioned below. For biog., see PROTHERO, G. W., *infra*. The Collected Papers of Henry Bradshaw: including his Memoranda and Communications read before the Cambridge Antiquarian Society: with 13 Fac-Similes. Edited by F. J. H. Jenkinson, M.A., Fellow of Trinity College. Cambridge, 1889, 8vo.

"No one who has to deal with the bibliographical side of literature, and who has regard to the processes by which advances in knowledge are made, can afford to dispense with the collected papers."—*Sat. Rev.*, Jan. 11, 1890.

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Brady, Sir Antonio, 1811–1881, was employed in the civil service from 1828 to 1870, when he retired and was knighted. He was a member of the Ray, Palæontological, and Geological Societies, and he made a valuable collection of mammalian remains which is now in the British Museum of Natural History. 1. The Church's Works and its Hindrances: with Suggestions for Church Reform, Lon., 1869. 2. Catalogue of Pleistocene Mammalia from Ilford, Essex, 1874. Printed for private circulation.

Brady, C. 1. Plenteous Redemption, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 2. Riches of His Grace, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Brady, Charles. The Ailant Silk-Worm: Observations on its Habit, Management, Food, and Value, Sydney, 1868, 8vo.

Brady, George Stewardson, M.D., F.R.S., F.L.S., C.M.Z.S., M.R.C.S., b. 1832, at Gateshead, Durham; professor of natural history in the University of Durham College of Physical Science, Newcastle-upon-Tyne; practises as a physician at Sunderland. He is the author of numerous papers contributed to the Transactions of learned societies, the more important of which are included in the following list of his publications: 1. Pelagic Entomostraca, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1863. 2. Lumen Siccum: an Essay on the Exercise of the Intellect in Matters of Religious Belief, Lon. and Manchester, 1868. 3. A Monograph of the Recent British Ostracoda, (Linn. Soc. Trans., vol. xxvi. pp. 353–496,) 1870. 4. Notes on Fossil Ostracoda, 1871. 5. Notes on Entomostraca, Newcastle, 1871. 6. The Cypridinidæ of the European Seas, 1871. 7. On the Origin and Prevention of Zymotic Diseases, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1872. 8. A Monograph of the Ostracoda of the Antwerp Crag, 1878. 9. A Monograph of the Free and Semiparasitic Copepoda of the British Islands, (Ray Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1878–80, 3 vols. 8vo. 10. Report on the Ostracoda dredged by H.M.S. Challenger, (Challenger Reports, vol. i.) 11. Report on the Copepoda obtained by H.M.S. Challenger during the Years 1873–76, ("Voyage of the Challenger," Zoology, viii.) With ROBERTSON, DAVID, F.G.S., Contributions to the Study of the Entomostraca, 1872. Mr. Brady is now engaged, in conjunction with Canon Norman, in the preparation of a work on North Atlantic Ostracoda.

Brady, Henry Bowman, LL.D., F.R.S., F.L.S.,

F.G.S., brother of G. S. Brady, *supra*, 1835–1891, b. at Gateshead, and educated at private schools; was for many years a pharmaceutical chemist at Newcastle-on-Tyne, and was repeatedly elected an officer of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain. His scientific reputation is founded upon his researches on the Rhizopoda and allied forms. He published many scientific memoirs on this subject, on which he was a high authority. I. Notes on the Structure and Affinities of Ellipsoidina, 1868. 2. A Monograph of Carboniferous and Permian Foraminifera, (the Genus Fusulina excepted,) (Palæontolog. Soc. Pub.,) 1876. 3. Report on the Foraminifera dredged by H.M.S. Challenger during the Years 1873–76, (Challenger Reports, vol. ix.) With Atlas. Illust. Lon., 1884, 4to.

"A monographic revision of the entire group, with an exhaustive bibliography from the year 1565 to the present time, and a chapter on classification, historical, critical, and constructive, leading up to an elaborate synopsis of families and genera."—*Science*, vi. 527.

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Brady, Rev. William Maziere, D.D., son of Sir N. W. Brady, and nephew of Sir Maziere Brady, Bart., late lord chancellor of Ireland; b. 1825, at Dublin, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin. He was ordained, and acted as chaplain to several successive viceroys; became rector of Farahy, County of Cork, in 1851, and afterwards vicar of Clonfert and rector of Donoughpatrick, Meath. He has contributed many articles on antiquarian and political subjects to the English reviews. I. Clerical and Parochial Records of Cork, Cloyne, and Ross: taken from Diocesan and Parish Registries, MSS. in the Principal Libraries and Public Offices of Oxford, Dublin, and London, and from Private or Family Papers, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. 8vo.

"A series of diocesan records like the volumes before us, if it could be extended to all the dioceses of the country, and to all the ages during which its churches have stood, besides the local interest of each part of it, would be a work of singular value."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvii. 509.

2. The Irish Reformation and Alleged Conversion of the Irish Bishops, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 5th ed., 1867. 3. The McGillycuddy Papers: a Selection from the Archives of "The McGillycuddy of the Reeks," with an Introductory Memoir: being a Contribution to the History of the County of Kerry, Lon., 1867, 4to. 4. (Ed.) State Papers concerning the Irish Church in the Time of Queen Elizabeth, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 5. Some Remarks on the Irish Church Bill, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 6. Essays on the English State Church in Ireland, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 7. The Episcopal Succession in England, Scotland, and Ireland, A.D. 1400 to 1875: with Appointments to Monasteries, and Extracts from Consistorial Acts: taken from MSS. in Public and Private Libraries in Rome, Florence, Bologna, Ravenna, and Paris, Rome, 1876–77, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Though we have been disappointed with the form in which the mass of matter he has collected appears, we nevertheless have to thank its editor for a very important contribution to the history of the Catholic Church in Ireland."—NICHOLAS POCOCK: *Acad.*, x. 466.

8. Annals of the Catholic Hierarchy in England and Scotland, A.D. 1585–1876: with a Dissertation on Anglican Orders, Rome, 1877; Lon., 1883, r. 8vo.

"A useful volume for purposes of reference, . . . too full of detailed statistics and reprints of official documents, epitaphs, and the like, to be very pleasant reading. Its true value will be found in the record of the ecclesiastical arrangements of the Roman Catholic community in England from the Reformation to the present day."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvii. 511.

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Braeme, Charlotte M., ("Bertha M. Clay,") an English Roman Catholic writer. The following list is arranged alphabetically. 1. Angels' Visits, Lon., 1869. 2. Arnold's Promise, and Under the Shadow of St. Paul's, 1882. 3. Between Two Loves, 1881. 4. Between Two Sins, 1883. 5. Beyond Pardon, 1884. 6. Bitter Atonement, 1877. 7. Bride of an Hour, 1882. 8. Bridge from the Sea, 1881. 9. Bridge of Love, 1881. 10. Broken Wedding-Ring, 1882. 11. Cost of her Love, 1882. 12. Dark Marriage Morn, 1882. 13. Dead Heart. 14. Dora Thorne, 1883. 15. Evelyn's Folly, 1878. 16. Fair and False, 1884. 17. Fatal Lilies, 1881. 18. From Gloom to Sunlight, 1882. 19. From out the Gloom, 1882. 20. Gilded Sin, 1881. 21. Golden Dawn, 1881. 22. Golden Gates, 1867. 23. Golden Heart, 1882. 24. Her Mother's Sin, 1883. 25. Her Second Love, 1882. 26. Hilary's Folly, 1881. 27. Hilda, 1882. 28. His Heart of Oak, 1881. 29. Ingledew House, 1882. 30. Lady Damer's Secret, 1879. 31. Lady Gwendoline's Dream, 1881. 32. Letty Leigh, 1882. 33. Like no other Love, 1881. 34. Lord Lynne's Choice, 1882. 35. Love for a Day, 1882. 36. Love works Wonders, 1878. 37. Love's Warfare, 1881. 38. Madoline's Lover, 1882. 39. Miriam Lee's Marriage, 1882. 40. More Bitter than Death. 41. On her Wedding-Morn, 1882. 42. Queen amongst Women, 1881. 43. Redeemed by Love, 1881. 44. Repented at Leisure, 1881. 45. Romance of a Black Veil, 1883. 46. Rose in Thorns, 1881. 47. Shadow of a Sin. 48. Shattered Idol, and Lee the Better Man, 1881. 49. Sin of a Lifetime, 1881. 50. Something to Read: Seven Stories, 1882, 4to. 51. Squire's Darling, 1882. 52. Story of a Wedding-Ring, 1881. 53. Struggle for a Ring, 1882. 54. Tales from the Diary of a Sister of Mercy, 1867. 55. Terrible Mistake, and By a Leap, 1881. 56. That Beautiful Lady. 57. Thorns and Orange-Blossoms, 1884. 58. Thrown on the World; or, The Discarded Wife, 1876. 59. Two Kisses, 1881. 60. Under a Shadow, 1882. 61. Unnatural Bondage, and Hoist with his own Petard, 1882. 62. Vivian's Atonement, 1883. 63. Wedded and Parted, 1881. 64. Which Loved him Best? 1884. 65. Wife in Name Only, 1883. 66. Wife's Secret, 1882. 67. Woman's Temptation, 1880. 68. Woman's War, 1881.

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Braid, James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1860, b. in Fifeshire, and educated at the University of Edinburgh; practised as a surgeon in Scotland and afterwards in Manchester. In 1841 he turned his attention to the subject of animal magnetism, and proved by experiment that the state to which he gave the name of neuro-hypnotism was a subjective one, not depending on the magnetic influence of the operator, but that it could be self-induced by fixed gaze on any inanimate object and concentration of the mental attention. His suggestions have been acted upon in France and Germany, and a German translation, by W. Preyer, of nearly all his writings was issued under the title of Der Hypnotismus: ausgewählte Schriften von J. Braid. The following list of his publications includes the one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Satanic Agency and Mesmerism reviewed, in a Letter to the Rev. H. McNeile, A.M., in Reply to a Sermon preached by him, 1842, 12mo. 2. Neurypnology; or, The Rationale of Nervous Sleep, considered in Relation to Animal Magnetism. Illustrated by Numerous Cases of its Successful Application in the Relief and Cure of Disease. Lon., 1843, 12mo. 3. The Power of the Mind over the Body: an Experimental Inquiry into the

Nature and Cause of the Phenomena attributed by Baron Reichenbach and others to a "New Imponderable," Lon., 1846, 18mo. 4. Observations on Trance; or, Human Hybernation, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 5. Electro-Biological Phenomena considered physiologically and psychologically; from the Monthly Journal of Medical Science for June, 1851: with Appendix. 6. Magic, Witchcraft, Animal Magnetism, Hypnotism, and Electro-Biology: being a Digest of the latest Views of the Author on these Subjects. Third Edition, greatly enlarged, embracing Observations on J. C. Colquhoun's History of Magnetism. Lon., 1852, 8vo. 7. Hypnotic Therapeutics, illustrated by Cases: with an Appendix on Table-Moving and Spirit-Rapping; reprinted from the Monthly Journal of Medical Science for July, 1853. 8. The Physiology of Fascination, and the Critics criticised, 1855. 9. Observations on the Nature and Treatment of Certain Forms of Paralysis, 1855.

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Braidwood, Peter Murray. 1. On Pyæmia or Suppurative Fever: being the Astley Cooper Prize Essay for 1868, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. The Domestic Management of Children, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Brailsford, Edward J. Only a Woman's Hair: a Tale of Yorkshire Village Life, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

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Brainard, Charles H. John Howard Payne: Biographical Sketch, &c.: with Narrative of the Removal of his Remains from Tunis to Washington. Illust. Bost., 1885, 8vo. Printed for private distribution.

Brainard, Charles Rollin. Officers' Fees for Service of Writs, &c., Bost., 1883, 24mo.

Brainard, Daniel, M.D., 1812–1866, b. at Whitesborough, Oneida Co., N.Y.; graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1834; studied two years in Europe; became professor of anatomy in the University of St. Louis in 1842, and in the following year professor of surgery at the Rush Medical College, of which he was the founder, at Chicago, where he was also for some years surgeon of the U.S. Marine Hospital. Besides many articles in the Chicago Medical Journal and an unfinished surgical work, he wrote a work on Rattlesnake-Bites. Ununited Fractures and Deformities, (American Medical Association Prize Essay for 1854.)

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Brainerd, Mary, wife of Thomas Brainerd, *infra*. Life of Rev. Thomas Brainerd, Phila., 1870, p. 8vo.

Brainerd, Rev. Thomas, 1804–1866, b. at Leyden, N.Y.; graduated at Andover Theological Seminary in 1831, and ordained as a Presbyterian minister in the same year; was pastor of the Pine Street Church, Philadelphia, from 1837 till his death. Besides sermons, tracts, and contributions to periodicals, he published The Life of John Brainerd, the Brother of David Brainerd, and his Successor as Missionary to the Indians of New Jersey, Phila., 1865, 12mo.

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Braithwaite, Rev. George, vicar and sub-dean of Chichester. Sonnets, and other Poems, Lon., 1851; 2d ed., enl., 1875, 12mo.

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Braithwaite, Joseph Bevan, b. 1818; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1843. 1. (Ed.) Memoirs of J. J. Gurney: with Selections from his Journal and Correspondence, Norwich, 1854, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1855. (This is referred to under GURNEY, J. J., *ante*, vol. i.) 2. Paul the Apostle: a Poem, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Braithwaite, Robert, B.A., of Wadham College, Oxford. 1. No-Worship, Hero-Worship, and Christianity, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. The Kingdom of the Shah: a Descriptive and Historical Sketch of Persia, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Braithwaite, Rev. Robert, vicar of Chipping-Campden. (Ed.) The Life and Letters of W. Pennefather, Lon., 1878, 8vo; new ed., 1880.

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Braithwaite, Thomas Wolfe. 1. An Epitome of the New Chancery Practice and Orders, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 2. Directions for Administering Oaths in Chancery, Lon., 1854, 12mo; new ed., 1864. 3. The Record and Writ Practice of the Court of Chancery, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 4. A Manual of Times of Procedure in Chancery, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. Oaths in the Supreme Court of Judicature, Lon., 1876, 12mo; 4th ed., 1881. 6. The "Six Clerks in Chancery:" their Successors in Office, and the "Houses" they lived in: a Reminiscence, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

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Brameld, Rev. George William, M.A., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1839; ordained 1840; vicar of East Markham with West Drayton, Nottinghamshire, since 1852. 1. Practical Sermons, Lon., 1851–55, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. The Holy Gospels, translated from the Greek: with Notes, &c., Lon., 1863, imp. 8vo.

Brameld, Rev. William Arthur, M.A., graduated at Keble College, Oxford, 1874; ordained 1876; curate of Lee, Kent, 1880–83; principal of St. Paul's Mission House, Burgh, since 1883. In Type and Shadow: New Testament Types of Christ, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885.

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Bramley, Rev. Henry Ramsdell, M.A., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1853; ordained 1856; Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford, 1857; vicar of Horspath since 1862; examining chaplain to the Bishop of Lincoln since 1885; prebendary of Bedford Major in Lincoln Cathedral 1887. 1. An Answer to Professor G. Smith's Plea for the Abolition of Tests in the University of Oxford, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Pastoral Charge of St. Gregory, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 3. How did Chrysostom understand τουτο ποιειτε? a Letter addressed to the Regius Professor of Divinity, [*i.e.*, William Ince,] Oxford, 1879. 4. Justification: Five Sermons preached in S. Barnabas Church, Oxford. 5. (Ed.) The Psalter; or, Psalms of David and Certain Canticles: with a Translation and Exposition in English. By Richard Rolle, of Hampole. Oxford, 1884, 8vo.

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Bramwell, John Byrom, M.D., F.R.C.P. Edin., lecturer on the principles and practice of medicine and on practical medicine and medical diagnosis in the Extra-Academical School of Medicine, Edinburgh; assistant physician to the Edinburgh Royal Infirmary. 1. Examination of the Pulse: a Description of the Sphygmograph, Lon., 1881, 8vo; 2d ed., 1883. 2. The Diseases of the Spinal Cord. Illust. Edin., 1882, 8vo; 2d ed., 1884. 3. Diseases of the Heart and Thoracic Aorta, Edin., 1884, 8vo. 4. Practical Medicine and Medical Diagnosis. Edin., 1887, 8vo. 5. Intracranial Tumours. Illust. Edin., 1888, 8vo.

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Brandon, Woodthorpe, b. 1813; educated at St. Paul's School; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1851; registrar 1859–74, and since then assistant judge of the Lord Mayor's Court. 1. A Treatise upon the Customary Law of Foreign Attachments, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. London City Freedom Laws, 1862, 8vo. 3. Notes of Practice of the Mayor's Court of the City of London, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 4. Observations on County Courts and Local Municipal Courts, as Courts for the Recovery of Small Debts, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 5. Epitome of the Notes of Practice of the Mayor's Court, Lon., 1871, r. 8vo. 6. The Lord Mayor's Court of the City of London and the Customary Law of Foreign Attachment, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Brandt, Ellis. Emma Leighton: a Prose Idyll of English Life, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876.

Brandt, Francis Frederick, 1819–1874, b. at Gawsworth, Cheshire; educated at the Macclesfield Grammar-School; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1847; practised with success and was for many years reporter for the Times in the Court of Common Pleas. He was also a contributor to magazines and to Bell's Life in London. 1. "Habet!" Assault, Breach of the Peace, and Riot: a Short Treatise on the Law of the Land as it affects Pugilism, Lon., 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., 1857. 2. Frank Marland's Manuscripts; or, Memoirs of a Modern Templar, [a novel,] Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. Fur and Feathers: the Law of the Land relating to Game, &c., Lon., 1859, 12mo. 4. Suggestions for the Amendment of the Game Laws, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 5. Games, Gaming, and Gamesters' Law, Lon., 1871, 16mo; 2d ed., 1873.

"A book of considerable legal and antiquarian research."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vi. 226.

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Brandt, George W. The Law of Suretyship and Guaranty as administered by Courts of Countries where the Common Law prevails, Chic., 1878, 8vo.

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Branks, Rev. William, minister at Torpichen, Scotland. 1. Zion's King; or, Christ as Head over the Church, Edin., 1859, 8vo. 2. Heaven our Home, Edin., 1861, 8vo. Anon. 3. Meet for Heaven: a State of Grace upon Earth the Only Preparation for a State of Glory in Heaven, 18th thousand, Edin., 1862, 8vo. Anon. 4. Life in Heaven, &c., 15th thousand, Edin., 1863, 8vo. Anon. 5. Tabor's Teachings; or, The Veil Lifted: a Glimpse of Christ's Glory and Intercourse with his People, Edin., 1865, 8vo.

Brann, Henry A., D.D., a Roman Catholic clergyman, chancellor of the archdiocese of New York. 1. Curious Questions, Newark, N.J., 1866, 12mo. 2. Politico-Historical Essay on the Popes as the Protectors of Popular Liberty, N. York, 8vo. Pamph. 3. Truth and Error, N. York, 8vo.

Brannan, William Penn, ("Vandyke Brown,") d. 1866, at Cincinnati, O., where he settled in 1840 and followed the profession of a portrait-painter, besides contributing to newspapers under the above and other pseudonymes. 1. Vagaries of Vandyke Brown, Cin., 1865, 16mo. 2. The Harp of a Thousand Strings; or, Laughter for a Lifetime.

Brannon, Philip. The Air-Boat for Arcustatic Air Travel: with Sketch, &c., by the Author, Lon., 1879, 8vo. Also, guide-books.

Brannt, William T. 1. (Trans.) The Assayer's Manual: an Abridged Treatise on the Docimastic Examination of Ores, and Furnace and other Artificial Products; from the German of Bruno Kerl. Edited by W. H. Wahl, Ph.D., Secretary of the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia. Lon., r. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Theory and Practice of the Preparation of Malt and the Fabrication of Beer, with Especial Reference to the Vienna Process of Brewing; from the German of Julius E. Thausing: with Additions by A. Schwarz and Dr. A. H. Bauer. Illust. Lon., 1862, r. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) A Practical Treatise on the Fabrication of Volatile and Fat Varnishes, Lacquers, Siccatives, and Sealing-Waxes; from the Ger-

man of Edwin Andres: with Additions on the Manufacture and Applications of Varnishes, Stains for Wood, &c., by Dr. E. Winckler and Louis E. Andés, Lon., cr. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) A Practical Treatise on the Raw Materials and the Distillation and Rectification of Alcohol, and the Preparation of Alcoholic Liquors, Liqueurs, Cordials, and Bitters. Illust. Phila., 1886, 12mo. 5. (Ed.) The Techno-Chemical Receipt-Book: edited chiefly from the German of Drs. Winckler, Elsner, Heintze, Mierzinski, Jacobsen, &c. Illust. Phila., 1886, 12mo. 6. Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils: with Additions, &c. Illust. Lon., 1888, r. 8vo. 7. Manufacture of Soap and Candles. Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo. 8. Metallic Alloys: Manufacture of Amalgams and Solders, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo. 9. The Metallic Alloys: a Practical Guide for the Manufacture of All Kinds of Alloys, Amalgams, and Solders used by Metal-Workers, Phila., 1888, 12mo.

Branscombe, Mrs. Graham. Edith Vavasour, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Branson, Reginald Montague Auber, called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1865; practises before the High Court of Judicature of Bombay. 1. Digest of Cases reported in the Bombay High Court Reports, vols. i.–xii., and the Indian Law Reports, Bombay Series, vols. i.–ii., Bombay, 1879, 8vo. 2. A Digest of all the Cases relating to India decided by the Privy Council and the other Courts in England, Bombay, 1881, 8vo.

Branthwayt, Edward J. 1. Deerbrooke Parsonage: a Novel, Lon., 1858, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Wayward Heart: a Novel, 1860, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Brantly, William T. 1. Reports of Cases in the Maryland High Court of Chancery, Balt., 1886, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Law-School of the University of Maryland: Notes on the Law of Contract, Supplementary to Ansoh on Contracts, Balt., 1887.

Brash, John. (Ed.) Our Love-Feast: Testimonies to Christ's Full Salvation, Lon., 1887, 18mo.

Brash, Richard Rolt, architect, M.R.I.A., F.S.A. Scot., Fellow of the Royal Historical and Archæological Association of Ireland. 1. The Ecclesiastical Architecture of Ireland to the Close of the Twelfth Century. Illust. Dublin, 1875, 4to.

"The book is divided into twelve parts, the most interesting of which are, that on the early Christian works, on the primitive churches, on early Irish art."—*Ath.*, No. 2495.

2. The Ogam Inscribed Monuments of Gaedhil in the British Islands. Edited by G. M. Atkinson. Lon., 1879, sm. 4to. Posth.

Brasher, Alfred. 1. Raolo: a Tragedy, in Three Acts. By A. B. Aberdeen, 1882, 8vo. 2. Sophia; or, The Viceroy of Valencia: a Comedy, in Five Acts, Lon., 1884, sm. cr. 8vo.

Brassey, Anne, Lady, 1837?–1887, daughter of the late J. Allnutt, of London; was married in 1860 to Thomas (now Lord) Brassey, *infra*. She accompanied her husband in his long yachting tours, and wrote narratives of her travels, originally in the form of journals or letters to her friends, which were subsequently published in book form. Lady Brassey was a dame of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England, and was invested by the King of the Sandwich Islands with the Order of Kapiolani in recognition of her description of his kingdom, and of the hospitality extended to him at Normanhurst Castle, the country home of Lord Brassey, in July, 1881. In addition to her published works she wrote and printed for private circulation The Flight of the Meteor, an account of two cruises to the Mediterranean, and A Voyage in the Eothen, describing her trip to Canada and the United States in 1872. She died on the "Sunbeam" of a fever contracted while travelling in Spain. 1. A Voyage in the "Sunbeam," our Home on the Ocean for Twelve Months. Illust. Lon., 1878, 8vo; 4th ed. same year; abridged ed., 1881, fp. 8vo.

"Mrs. Brassey is probably the first lady who ever made her home on the waters, in the literal sense of the term, and sailed round the world with her family. . . . Her cruise was a very spirited undertaking, and the narrative of her 'voyage and travel' is admirably lucid and natural."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 435.

2. Natural History of a Voyage in the "Sunbeam," Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. Sunshine and Storm in the East; or, Cruises to Cyprus and Constantinople. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1879, 8vo; new ed., 1881.

"The great master of adjectives and writer of pictures of travel—Théophile Gautier—was not more successful in his elaborate manner than is Mrs. Brassey in a way which never dazzles nor fatigues."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlviii. 761.

"We entertain the most charitable feelings towards Mrs. Brassey, as towards all who have unintentionally injured us. . . . The fact that the book exists is, however, a noteworthy phenomenon."—*Spectator*, liii. 19.

4. Tahiti: with Photographs by Col. Stuart Wortley, Lon., 1882, sm. 4to. 5. In the Trades, the Tropics, and the Roaring Forties. With Maps and 292 Illustrations. Lon., 1884, 8vo; édition de luxe, same year; new ed., 1886, cr. 8vo.

"Whatever can be done by unstinted means, taste, and intelligence to make a book acceptable to the public has been done in this instance, but it is only the more evident that something else is required to give rank and stamp to such a publication. . . . The trip which it took five hundred pages to describe was really one across the Atlantic and back again. . . . Though the style carries the reader along as pleasantly as the 'Sunbeam' carried its crew and passengers, the request for a kindly spirit and for leniency on the part of the critic made in the preface was not altogether superfluous."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 319.

6. Three Voyages in the Sunbeam, Lon., 1886, imp. 8vo.

Brassey, Sir Thomas, first Baron Brassey, K.C.B., D.C.L., son of Thomas Brassey, the well-known contractor for public works, b. 1836, at Stafford, Eng., and educated at Rugby, and at University College, Oxford. He was elected M.P. for Devonport in 1865; was member for Hastings from 1868 to 1886; was appointed civil lord of the admiralty in 1880, and secretary to the admiralty in 1884; raised to the peerage in 1886. He has been a member of many Parliamentary commissions, particularly those relating to naval affairs, and has on several occasions acted as arbitrator in disputes between employers and workmen. 1. Our Naval Reserves and Coast Volunteers: Suggestions for increasing our Reserves of Seamen without adding to the Public Charge, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. Recent Naval Administration, Lon., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1872. 3. Work and Wages, practically illustrated, Lon., 1872, 8vo; new ed., 1874, 12mo.

"Mr. Brassey has furnished all persons who take part in the controversies connected with capital and labour with a storehouse of most valuable facts. His own observations and his father's experience have given him great opportunities for collecting evidence on the subject. . . . The most interesting chapters perhaps are those which deal with the questions whether increased wages and shorter hours do or do not imply greater cost of production, whether wages have risen more rapidly in England than in other countries, and whether the commercial progress of other countries has of late been greater than that of our own."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiv. 438.

4. The Advance Note: what it is, and why it ought to be abolished, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 5. British Seamen, as described in Recent Parliamentary Documents, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 6. The Eastern Question, and the Political Situation at Home, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 7. Lectures on the Labour Question, Lon., 1878, 8vo; 3d ed. same year.

"Mr. Brassey is distinguished among writers upon the Labour Question, not only for his life-long familiarity with its several phases and for the pains with which he devotes himself to acquire a knowledge of the actual circumstances of the period and the place in which he lectures, but also because his pages are free from all illusions."—*Acad.*, xiii. 157.

8. Recent Letters and Speeches, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 9. Foreign Work and English Wages considered with Reference to the Depression of Trade, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., 1880.

"He has produced a book which his almost unique experience of the wages and characteristics of labour in different parts of the world renders one of very great value and interest."—*Ath.*, No. 2712.

10. The British Navy: its Strength, Resources, and Administration, 1882–83, 5 vols. (The fifth volume is a reprint of British Seamen, already mentioned.)

"It [vol. v.] is very superior to the two volumes which immediately preceded it, and is worthy to rank with the first and second."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvi. 638.

11. The Navy and Recent Ship-Building Policy: Addresses and Speeches, Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo. 12. Naval Architecture, 1886, Lon., 1887, r. 8vo.

Braswell, S. N. Legal Forms for Common Use in Texas; rev. ed., St. Louis, 1885, 12mo.

Braund, James H. History and Revelation: the Correspondence of the Predictions of the Apocalypse with the Marked Events of the Christian Era; from Gibbon, Mezeray, Mosheim, &c., Lon., 1870–75, 3 vols. 8vo.

Braune, George Martin. 1. The Persone of a Toun: the First Book, Lon., 1859, fp. 8vo. 2. The Marine Council of Trent: a Poem, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Bravender, Frederick. 1. Famines in India, and how to prevent them, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. The Potato-Disease, and how to prevent it, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Brawn, Max. The Amateur Composer, N. York, 1864, 16mo.

Bray, Alfred James. 1. Churches of Christendom: Lectures, Critical and Historical, Montreal, 1878, 8vo. 2. Canada under the National Policy: Arts and Manufactures. Illust. Montreal, 1883, 4to.

Bray, Mrs. Anne Eliza, (Kempe,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1790–1883, b. at Newington, Surrey, Eng.; married in 1818 to Charles Alfred Stothard, an artist, son of Thomas Stothard, R.A., who died in 1821, and afterwards to Rev. Edward Atkyns Bray, *infra*. Besides the numerous works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., she wrote: 1. The Good Saint Louis and his Times, Lon., 1869, cr. 8vo. 2. The Revolt of the Protestants in the Cévennes, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

"Mrs. Bray has taken a curious and interesting subject, and has made a very readable book of it; but though she is alive to its more obvious and superficial aspects, aspects remarkable enough in their way, she seems to us to fail in comprehending its full character. . . . More about the life, words, thoughts, and ways of the Camisard insurgents, and less about the romance of raids and skirmishes, would have made the book more really valuable."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 20.

3. Hartland Forest: a Tale of North Devon, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 4. Joan of Arc, and the Times of Charles VII., King of France, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

"It is as good as anything she has written. . . . Its substance is taken from authorities of high standing, and the narrative throughout is accurate and trustworthy."—*Spectator*, xlvii. 918.

5. Roseteague; or, The Heir of Treville Creuse, Lon., 1874, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Silver Linings; or, Light and Shade, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 7. Autobiography of Anne Eliza Bray. Edited by John A. Kempe. Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

"Her 'Autobiography' is pleasant reading, and it is likely to induce many who read it to make themselves acquainted with her now almost forgotten novels."—*Ath.*, No. 2953.

A new edition of Mrs. Bray's novels was published in 1884, 12 vols.

Bray, Mrs. Caroline, (Hennell,) sister of Charles Hennell, author of An Inquiry concerning the Origin of Christianity, and wife of Charles Bray, *infra*. 1. Physiology for Common Schools, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 2. The British Empire: a Sketch, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 3. Our Duty to Animals, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 4. Richard Barton; or, The Wounded Bird, Lon., 1871, 32mo. 5. Physiology and the Laws of Health; 5th ed., Lon., 1875, 8vo. 6. Paul Bradley: a Village Tale inculcating Kindness to Animals. Illust. Lon., 1876. 16mo; new ed., 1881. 7. Elements of Morality in Easy Lessons, for Home and Sunday-School Teaching, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Bray, Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1811–1884, b. at Coventry, the son of a manufacturer of that place, to whose business he succeeded in 1835, retiring from it in 1856. He was associated with a number of institutions and benevolent schemes in Coventry; founded a co-operative society there, and was proprietor of a local newspaper, in which he gave expression to his very positive and peculiar views. He and his wife and his sister-in-law were intimate friends of Mary Ann Evans, ("George Eliot,") who was for a time a member of Bray's household. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. On Force: its Mental and Moral Correlates, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. A Manual of Anthropology or Science of Man based on Modern Research, Lon., 1869, 8vo; 2d ed., 1883, cr. 8vo. 3. Illusion and Delusion; or, Modern Pantheism *versus* Theism, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 4. "The Reign of Law" in Mind as in Matter, and its Bearing upon Christian Dogma and Moral Responsibility, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 5. Toleration: with some Remarks on Professor Tyndall's Address at Belfast, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 6. Psychological and Ethical Definitions on a Physiological Basis, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 7. Phases of Opinions and Experience during a Long Life: an Autobiography, Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Bray, Edward, b. 1849; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1875. Principles and Practice of Discovery: with Appendix of Forms, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Bray, Edward Atkyns, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1778–1857, b. at Tavistock, Eng.; studied law and was called to the bar, but gave up that profession for the church, and was ordained in 1811, and made vicar of Tavistock. After his ordination he entered at Oxford, and ten years later took the degree of B.D. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published Discourses on Protestantism, Lon., 1829. After his death his widow [Bray, Anne Eliza, *supra*] collected and published his Poetical Remains, 1859, 2 vols.; also, A Selection from the Sermons, General and Occasional, of Rev. E. A. Bray, 1860, 2 vols.

Bray, Emily Octavia, daughter of Arthur Kett Barclay, of Bury Hill, Surrey, Eng.; married, 1868, to Reginald More Bray, barrister, lord of the manor of Shere, Surrey. 1. A Month at the Seaside: a Sequel to Willie and May, Lon., 1872, 16mo. 2. Petite: the Story of a Child's Life, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 3. The Story of a Lost Child, 16mo. 4. Madge, Lon., 1873, sq. 16mo. 5. History of Jack-a-Nory and his Brother, Lon., 1876, 18mo. 6. Ten of Them; or, The Children of Danehurst, Lon., 1877, sq. 16mo; new ed., 1883. 7. We Four. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 8. Little Mop, and other Stories, Lon., 1886, 18mo. 9. Family Feats, cr. 8vo.

Bray, Rev. Henry Truro. Essays on God and Man; or, A Philosophical Inquiry into the Principles of Religion, St. Louis, 1888, 12mo.

Braybrooke, Lieut. William L. Diary in Bulgaria, to the Battle of the Alma, Lon., 1855, 12mo.

Braye, Lord. See Cave.

Brayley, Ann M. Natural Phenomena, and their Spiritual Lessons, Lon., 1870.

Brayton, Mary C., and Terry, Ellen F. One Acre and its Harvest: Historical Sketch of the Soldiers' Aid Society of Northern Ohio, Cleveland, O., 1869, 8vo.

Brazenor, Mrs. H. Ivy Cranbourne: a Story of West-Country Life, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Breakey, J. J. C. Bible Student's Examination Guide to the Study of Scripture, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Brealey, George. 1. Arrows Shot at a Venture: a Series of Narrative Tracts, Lon., 1877, 16mo. 2. Seventh Brief Narrative of Facts concerning the Lord's Work on the Black-Down Hills, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Brearey, Charles Benson. 1. A Popular Treatise on Stomach, Nervous, Bilious, &c., Affections, Scarborough, 1853, 12mo. 2. Tourist's Picturesque and Medical Guide to Scarborough, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Breck, Charles. Life of James Lloyd Breck, D.D., chiefly from Letters written by himself, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Breck, Rev. James Lloyd, 1818–1876, b. in Philadelphia; graduated at the University of Pennsylvania 1838, and at the General Theological Seminary, New York, 1841; became an Episcopalian clergyman and a missionary in the West. For biog., see Breck, Charles, *supra*. 1. A Communication on Parish Sisterhoods. By a Missionary. 1863. 2. Disciplines, Instructive and Devotional, to be used in Preparation for Baptism, Confirmation, and the Communion, N. York, 8vo.

Breck, Joseph. New Book of Flowers, N. York, 1867, 12mo.

Breckinridge, Julia. In Dead Earnest, N. York, 1878, 12mo.

Bree, Charles Robert. 1. A History of the Birds of Europe not observed in the British Isles, Lon., 1859–63, 4 vols. r. 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1875–76, 5 vols. 2. Species not transmutable, nor the Result of Secondary Causes, 1860, p. 8vo. 3. Popular Illustrations of the Lower Forms of Life, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 4. An Exposition of Fallacies in the Hypothesis of Mr. Darwin, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Bree, Frances Elizabeth. On the Training of Young Girls for Domestic Service in Industrial Schools, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Breed, David R., D.D. Abraham: the Typical Life of Faith, Chic., 1886, 12mo.

Breed, William Pratt, D.D., b. 1816, at Greenbush, N.Y.; graduated at the University of New York City 1843, and at Princeton Theological Seminary 1846, and since 1856 has been pastor of a Presbyterian church in Philadelphia. 1. Christ Liveth in me, Phila., 16mo. 2. Man responsible for his Belief, Phila., 18mo. 3. Questions for Bible Lessons, Phila., 18mo. 4. Lessons in Flying, for our Home-Birds, Phila., 1863, 18mo. 5. Grapes from the Great Vine, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 6. Sunny Mountain and its Peaks, Phila., 1865, 8vo. 7. Anthropos, Phila., 1865, 16mo. 8. Home-Songs for Home-Birds, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 9. Bible Lessons on Palestine, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 10. The Little Priest, Phila., 1866, 12mo. 11. Pioneers, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 12. Under the Oak, Phila., 1867, 18mo. 13. Jenny Geddes; or, Presbyterianism and its Conflict with Despotism, Phila., 1869, 12mo. 14. Prisoners,

Phila., 1869, 18mo. 15. Hand-Book for Funerals, Phila., 1871, 16mo. 16. Presbyterianism Three Hundred Years Ago, Phila., 1872, 16mo. 17. Presbyterians and the Revolution, Phila., 1876, 8vo. 18. (Ed.) Proceedings, &c., at Unveiling the Statue of John Witherspoon, 1877. 19. Feeding on Christ, 1878. 20. The Model Christian Worker, John Potter, 1879. 21. Aboard and Abroad in 1884, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Breeks, James Wilkinson, 1830–1872, was commissioner of the Nilagiris, in the south of India, and at the request of the English government made a very full collection of the arms, utensils, &c., in use among the aboriginal tribes of his district. He died of a fever caught by visiting some unhealthy locality for the purpose of this investigation, and his report, completed and edited by his widow, was published after his death. An Account of the Primitive Tribes and Monuments of the Nilagiris, Lon., 1873, 4to.

Breen, Henry Hegart, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. at Kerry, Ireland, in 1805; educated in Paris; settled in the island of St. Lucia, West Indies, where he was administrator of the government from 1857 to 1861. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he wrote: Warrawarra, the Carib Chief: a Tale of 1770, Lon., 1876, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Breen, James, 1826–1866, b. at Armagh, Ireland; was a calculator at Greenwich at the age of sixteen, and in 1846 became assistant to Prof. Charles at the Cambridge Observatory. He resigned this appointment in 1858, and afterwards devoted himself mainly to linguistic studies and to literature, writing regularly, but for the most part anonymously, for the Popular Science Review and other periodicals. The Planetary Worlds: the Topography and Telescopic Appearance of the Sun, Planets, Moon, and Comets. Illust. Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Breese, Edward. (Ed.) Kalendars of Gwynedd; or, Chronological Lists of Lords-Lieutenant, Custodes Rotulorum, Sheriffs, and Knights of the Shire, for the Counties of Anglesey, Caernarvon, and Merioneth: with Notes by W. W. E. Wynne, Lon., 1873, 4to.

Breese, Sidney, 1800–1878, b. at Whitesborough, N.Y.; graduated at Union College in 1818; was admitted to the bar, in Illinois, in 1823, and filled successively many legal and political offices, including that of United States senator 1843–49, and that of chief justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois from 1873 till his death. 1. Origin and History of the Pacific Railroad, Chic., 1870, 8vo. 2. Early History of Illinois, 1673–1763, &c., Chic., 1884, 8vo.

Bréhaut, Thomas Collings. 1. Cordon Training of Fruit-Trees, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. The Modern Peach-Pruner, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. Report on the Present State of Fruit-Culture on the Continent, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Breidenbaugh, Edward Swoyer, b. 1849, at Newville, Cumberland Co., Pa.; graduated at the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., in 1868; studied at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale College, 1871–73, being also instructor in chemistry there during the latter year; was professor of natural sciences at Carthage College, Illinois, 1873–74, and was then appointed professor of chemistry at Pennsylvania College. Besides many scientific papers, such as Fermentation and the Germ Theory, The Nitrogenous Element of Plant Food, &c., he has published: 1. Lecture Notes on Inorganic Chemistry, Gettysburg, 1876. 2. The Pennsylvania College Book, Phila., 1882.

Bremner, David. The Industries of Scotland: their Rise, Progress, and Present Position, Edin., 1869, 8vo.

Bremner, W. Leith. The Pilot of the Pentland Frith, and other Poems, Lon., 1861, 12mo; 2d ed. same year.

Bremner, W. W. Bad Legs, and how to cure them, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo.

Brenan, John Churchill. The Child of the Fairies, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, 16mo.

Brenan, Rev. Robert Hardy, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1859; ordained 1860; vicar of Grays-Thurrock, Essex, since 1871. 1. Words to Sailor-Boys on Sunday Mornings, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 2. Allured to Brighter Worlds; or, Words to the Young, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 3. Surpassing Fable; or, Glimpses of our Future Home, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Brenchley, Rev. Julius Lucius, M.A., F.R.G.S., d. 1873, b. at Maidstone, spent many years, from 1849, in journeys in America, Australia, China, Mongolia, &c., making large collections of birds, fishes, shells, &c., the greater portion of which was presented to his native town. Jottings during the Cruise of H.M.S. Curaçoa among the South Sea Islands in 1865: with Numerous Illustrations and Natural History Notices, Lon., 1873, r. 8vo. Posth.

"The cruise of which this book treats took place in 1865, and occupied about three months, during which time the Navigator, Friendly, and Fiji Islands, the New Hebrides, Solomon's Islands, and others, were successively visited, and notes taken of the disposition and habits of the people, and of the natural features of the country."—*Ath.*, No. 2384.

"The value of Mr. Brenchley's book is very much enhanced by the correct and tasteful delineations of native birds, reptiles, fishes, shells, and insects, as well as by the admirable notices of them contributed by naturalists so eminently qualified for the task as Dr. Gunther and Mr. G. R. Gray."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvi. 22.

Brendle, D. F. The Prodigal Son, Phila., 1864, 12mo.

Brennan, Edward John. 1. Bianca: Poems and Ballads, Lon., 1867, 4to. 2. Ambrosia Amoris, Dublin, 1869, 8vo. 3. A Lamentation on Republican France, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 4. The Witch of Nemi, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881. 5. The Footprints of Albé, [*i.e.*, Lord Byron:] a Poem, Milan, 1874. 6. The Tribune Reflects, and other Poems, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 7. Two Gallian Laments, and some Versers, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Brennan, J. Observations upon the Land Transfer Bill, 1887, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Brennan, J. Fletcher. See CLEAVE, E., *infra*.

Brennan, Rev. Martin S. 1. A Popular Exposition of Electricity: with Sketches of some of its Discoverers, N. York, 1885, 16mo. 2. What Catholics have done for Science: with Sketches of Great Catholic Scientists, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Brennan, Rev. Robert. 1. (Trans.) The Christian Cemetery in the Nineteenth Century; or, The Last War-Cry of the Communists, by Jean Gaume. Preface by T. S. Preston. N. York, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Life of Jesus Christ, and of his Virgin Mother Mary, by L. C. Businger. Illust. N. York, 1879, 38 parts, 4to. 3. (Trans.) Christ in his Church: Catholic Church History, by L. C. Businger: [also] History of the Church in America, by J. G. Shea. Illust. N. York, 1881, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) My First Communion; or, The Happiest Day of my Life, by J. N. Buchmann. Illust. N. York, 1881, 16mo.

Brenriker, C. Tables of Logarithms, Trigonometrical, &c.; 4th ed., Lon., 1875; 5th ed., 1877.

Brent, B. P. 1. The Pigeon Book, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. The Canary, British Finches, and other Birds: including Directions for their Management and Breeding, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Brent, Mrs. Charles. 1. Tales from the Holly-Tree Farm, Lon. 2. George Greenwood: a Tale of Hawkmere, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

Brent, Daniel. Proposed Permissive Variations in the Use of the Church Services, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Brent, Henry Johnson, 1811–1880, b. at Washington, D.C.; was a contributor to periodicals, especially to the Knickerbocker Magazine. Was it a Ghost? By J. B. Bost., 1868.

Brent, John, F.S.A., [see BRENT, J., *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1882, an English antiquarian, novelist, and poet, who lived at Canterbury, where he was for years a member of the city corporation. He was a member of the British Archæological Association and other antiquarian societies, to which he contributed many papers, among them a valuable account of Researches in an Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Stowing, in Kent, during the autumn of 1866. He also wrote numerous tales, poems, and articles for the magazines. The following list of his publications includes two or three mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Sea-Wolf: a Romance, Lon., 1834, 12mo. 2. Lays of Poland, Lon., 1836, 12mo. 3. Lays and Legends of Kent, Canterbury, 1840; 2d ed., 1851, 12mo. 4. Guillemette La Delanasse: a Poem, Canterbury, 1840, 12mo. 5. The Battle-Cross: a Romance of the Fourteenth Century, Lon., 1845, 12mo. 6. Ellie Forestere: a Novel, Lon., 1850, 3 vols. 12mo. 7. Sunbeams and Shadows: Poems, 1853. Printed for private circulation. 8. Canterbury in the Olden Time, Lon., 1860; 2d ed., enl., 1879, 8vo. 9. Village Bells, Lady Gwendoline, and other Poems, Lon., 1865, 8vo; 2d ed., 1868. 10. Atalanta, Winnie, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 11. Catalogue of the Antiquities in the Canter-

bury Museum, 1875. 12. Justine: a Poem, Lon., 1881, 12mo. A collected edition of his Poetical Works was published in London, 1884, 2 vols. 8vo.

Brentano, Lujo. On the History and Development of Gilds and the Origin of Trade-Unions, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Brenten, John H. The Tragedy of Life: being Records of Remarkable Phases of Lunacy, kept by a Physician, Lon., 1861, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Brereton, John Le Gay, M.D., 1828–1886, b. in Yorkshire, Eng.; studied medicine at Edinburgh and St. Andrews, and practised for eight years at Bradford. The last thirty years of his life were spent in Australia, where he practised medicine at Sydney. The minor poems in his first published volume, written in 1851 and 1852, were destroyed by the author, and recovered in 1856–57 solely from their having remained in the memory of the friend to whom A Dream of Hawthornden is dedicated. A number of Brereton's poems were published in Macphad's Edinburgh Ecclesiastical Journal as Poems from Australia, More Imports from Australia, &c., in 1860 and later years. 1. Travels of Prince Legion, and other Poems, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Poems, Lon., 1864, fp. 8vo. 3. The Goal of Time, Melbourne, 1883. 4. Beyond, and other Poems, Sydney. 5. One Teacher, One Law, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Brereton, William H., a solicitor in Hong-Kong, and for many years confidential adviser to the syndicate that farms the opium in that colony. The Truth about Opium: Refutation of Fallacies, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

"While . . . we think that Mr. Brereton and the experts whom he quotes have exposed many exaggerations and one gross fallacy,—the idea that the opium-smoker is always increasing his dose,—we do not think, as he does, that he has settled the moral controversy. We doubt if he even understands it."—*Spectator*, lv. 1201.

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Brett, Rev. William Henry, B.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] ordained 1843; missionary in Guiana and chaplain to the bishop 1851–82. For biog., see JOSA, F. P. L., *infra*. 1. Indian Missions in Guiana, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. The Indian Tribes of Guiana, N. York, 1852; new ed., Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. Legends and Myths of the Aboriginal Indians of British Guiana, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 4. Mission-Work among the Indian Tribes in the Forests of Guiana, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"Brevior, Thomas," (Pseud.) See SHORTER, THOMAS, *infra*.

Brevoort, Elias. New Mexico: her Natural Resources and Attractions, Santa Fé, 1874, 8vo.

Brevoort, James Carson, LL.D., 1818–1887, b. in New York City; graduated with the diploma of civil engineer at the École Centrale des Arts et Manufactures, Paris; was private secretary to Washington Irving while U.S. minister at Madrid; resided afterwards at Brooklyn, N.Y., and filled various offices in connection

especially with educational and scientific institutions, including that of regent of the University of New York, 1861, superintendent of the Astor Library for two years, and president of the Long Island Historical Society, 1863–73. He contributed to the American Journal of Numismatics a series of papers on Early Spanish and Portuguese Coinage in America. Verrazano the Navigator; or, Notes on Giovanni de Verrazano, and on a Planisphere of 1529, illustrating his American Voyage in 1524, 1874. Privately printed.

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Brewer, Rev. Ebenezer Cobham, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1810, in London; educated privately, and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he took a first class in civil law in 1835; ordained 1834. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he has published: 1. A Guide to Scripture History: the New Testament on an entirely New Plan, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 2. Political and Literary History of France to 1863, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 3. Smaller History of France, Lon., 1864, 18mo. 4. A Guide to Every-Day Knowledge, Lon., 1864, 18mo. 5. My First Book of Reading and Spelling: Bible History, &c., Lon., 1864, 18mo. 6. The Young Tutor: a Complete Elementary Course. In 2 series. Lon., 1864–66, 6 parts, 18mo. 7. My First Book of Astronomy, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 8. My First Book of Chemistry, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 9. My First Book of Facts and Discoveries, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 10. My First Book of the History of Rome, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 11. My First Book of French History, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 12. My First Book of Grecian History, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 13. Great Central Points of Mediæval and Modern History, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 14. Dictionary of Phrase and Fable, giving the Derivation, Source, or Origin of about Twenty Thousand Common Phrases, Allusions, and Words that have a Tale to Tell, Lon., 1870, 12mo; 18th ed., 1885. 15. Pathway through Bible and Gospel History in Questions and Answers, Lon., 1873, 18mo. 16. Guide to Christian Evidences, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 17. Errors of Speech and Spelling, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 12mo; 1881, 1 vol. 18. The Reader's Hand-Book of Allusions, References, Plots, and Stories, 1880, 12mo; 4th ed., 1884. 19. Rules for English Spelling, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 20. The Political, Social, and Literary History of Germany, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

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See Barry, Giraldus, *ante*, vol. i. 5. (Ed.) Calendar of Letters and Papers, Foreign and Domestic, of the Reign of Henry IV., vols. i.–iv., (Record Com. Pub.,) 1862–75, 8vo. (The publication of the fourth volume, containing the "Introduction," led to a controversy on the subject of Anne Boleyn, between Mr. Brewer and Mr. Gairdner on the one side and Mr. W. H. Dixon on the other, in the Athenæum for 1876.) 6. What is Establishment? Letters on the Church in Ireland, Lon., 1868. 7. The Athanasian Creed vindicated, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 8. The Athanasian Origin of the Athanasian Creed, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 9. The Endowments and Establishment of the Church of England, Lon., 1873, 12mo; 2d ed., rev., edited by L. T. Dibdin, 1885. 10. English Studies; or, Essays in English History and Literature. Edited, with a Prefatory Memoir, by Henry Wace, M.A., Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

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Brewer, Thomas Mayo, M.D., 1814–1880, b. at Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1835, and at the Massachusetts Medical School in 1838; was editor of the Atlas newspaper, in Boston, from 1840 to 1857, and from that date a member of the publishing firm of Brewer & Tileston. He devoted much attention to natural history, especially in the department of ornithology. He prepared an edition of Wilson's Ornithology, (see WILSON, ALEXANDER, *ante*, vol. iii..) and was joint author with S. F. Baird (*q. v., supra*) of North American Birds. His only separate work, published by the Smithsonian Institution, was North American Oology. Part I. Wash., 1857, 4to.

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"Brick, Titus A.," (Pseud.) See HOTTEN, J. C., *infra*.

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Brierley, Benjamin, b. 1825, at Failsworth, Lancashire, Eng.; editor of Ben Brierley's Journal, (Manchester,) and author of numerous stories and sketches written chiefly in the Lancashire dialect, with the pseudonyme of "Ab-o'-th'-Yate" prefixed to many of them. They are published at Manchester. It is probable that some of the titles in the following list belong to stories which, after having been published separately, were included in volumes bearing other titles. 1. Tales and Sketches of Lancashire Life, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. Chronicles of Waverlow, 1863, 12mo.

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Brigg, Rev. John Edwin, ordained 1872; vicar of Hepworth, near Huddersfield, since 1880. The Philosophy of the New Birth, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Briggs, Rev. Charles Augustus, D.D., b. 1841, in New York City; studied at the University of Virginia, Union Theological Seminary in New York, and the University of Berlin; became pastor of the Presbyterian church at Roselle, N.J., and, in 1874, professor of Hebrew in Union Theological Seminary. Besides articles in the Presbyterian Review, of which he is an editor, he has published: 1. (Trans.) The Book of Ezra Theologically Expounded, by F. W. Schultz, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. Biblical Study: its Principles, Methods, and History: with a Catalogue of Books of Reference, N. York, 1883, 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 3. American Presbyterianism: its Origin and Early History: with an Appendix of Letters and Documents, many of which have recently been discovered, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

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Briggs, Major-Gen. John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1785–1875, served in the Mahratta wars, and afterwards held several posts in the Indian civil administration, including that of resident of Nágpur; returned to England in 1835, and, as a member of the court of proprietors of the East India Company, took a prominent part in opposing Lord Dalhousie's annexation policy. Add to the works mentioned in vol. i.: India and Europe compared; being a Popular View of the Present State and Future Prospects of our Eastern Continental Empire, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. For biog., see Bell, Major Evans, *supra*.

Briggs, John Joseph, F.R.S.L., 1819–1876, a farmer, b. at Kings Newton, near Melbourne, Derbyshire, whose ancestors for three centuries had occupied the same farm, kept a regular chronicle of the seasons, and a record of the facts and occurrences coming within his observation, during thirty years. These notes were announced but never published as a whole, but selections from them were printed in scientific journals. Briggs was a member of the British Archæological Association, and the "Naturalist" of "The Field." 1. Melbourne, in the County of Derby: a Sketch of its History and Antiquity, 1839, 4to. 2. History of Melbourne, including Biographical Notices, &c. Illust. Derby, 1852, 8vo. 3. The Trent, and other Poems, Derby, 1857, 8vo; new ed., with additions, 1859. 4. The Peacock at Rowsley, Lon., 1869, cr. 8vo.

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Bright, Henry Arthur, 1830–1884, son of a Liverpool merchant, and nephew of Richard Bright, M.D., *infra;* was educated at Rugby, and at Cambridge, where, on the removal of the restriction requiring the articles to be signed, he was the first nonconformist to take the college degrees. He went into partnership with his father, and held in Liverpool a position akin to that of William Roscoe in an earlier time, as the centre of literary interests and intercourse. He was an intimate friend of Hawthorne, and is often mentioned in the English Note-Books. He was a regular contributor of literary criticism to the Athenæum, and wrote hymns and religious poems for Unitarian collections. 1. Free Blacks and Slaves. By a Cambridge Man. Lon., 1853. 2. Some Account of the Glenriddell MSS. of Burns's Poems: with Several Poems never before published, Lon., 1874, 4to. Printed for private distribution. 3. (Ed.) Poems from Sir Kenelm Digby's Papers, (Roxburghe Club,) Lon., 1877, 4to. 4. A Year in a Lancashire Garden, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo; 2d ed. same year. (An edition of fifty copies had been printed in 1875 for private distribution.)

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Bright, Jacob, b. 1821, brother of Right Hon. John Bright, *infra;* a manufacturer at Rochdale, Lancashire; M.P. for Manchester 1867–74, and from 1876. Speeches, 1869–1884. Edited by Mrs. Jacob Bright. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Bright, James, M.D. A Practical Synopsis of Diseases of the Chest and Air-Passages, Lon., 1850; 3d ed., 1860, p. 8vo.

Bright, Rev. James Franck, D.D., b. 1832; graduated in 1854 at University College, Oxford, taking a first-class in law and modern history; was for some time an assistant master at Marlborough College; afterwards lecturer at University College, Oxford, and since 1881 master of that college. He is lord of the manor of Brockbury, Herefordshire. 1. The Marlborough French Grammar; 6th ed., Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. The Marlborough German Grammar; 2d ed., Lon., 1872, 12mo. 3. A History of England. Vol. i., Period I.—Mediæval Monarchy: the Departure of the Romans to Richard III., A.D. 449 to 1485. Vol. ii., Period II.—Personal Monarchy: Henry VII. to James II., 1485 to 1688. Vol. iii., Period III.—Constitutional Monarchy: William and Mary to William IV., 1689 to 1837. Vol. iv., Period IV.—The Growth of Democracy: Victoria, 1837 to 1880. Lon., 1875–88, cr. 8vo.

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Bright, Right Hon. John, 1811–1889, b. at Greenbank, near Rochdale, Eng., and educated at a Friends' school; joined his father in the cotton-manufacture, and began early to make speeches and addresses on questions of the day. He was elected M.P. for Durham in 1843, represented Manchester from 1847 to 1857, and Birmingham from 1857 to his death. He was president of the board of trade 1869–71, and chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster 1873–74 and 1880–82. 1. Speeches on the American Question, Bost., 1865, 12mo. 2. Speeches on Parliamentary Reform, 1866, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. Speeches delivered in Birmingham, 1868, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. Speeches on Questions of Public Policy. Edited by J. E. Thorold Rogers. Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo; new eds. 1869, 1878, 1 vol. 12mo. 5. Speeches on the Public Affairs of the Last Twenty Years, Lon., 1869, 16mo. 6. Speeches at Bradford on the Inauguration of the Cobden Memorial, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 7. Public Addresses. Edited by J. E. Thorold Rogers. Lon., 1879, 8vo.

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Bright, John. Wattle-Blossoms and Wild Flowers gathered by the Way, Melbourne, 1886.

Bright, Jonathan Brown, 1800–1879, b. at Waltham, Mass.; was a cotton-broker in New York from 1823 to 1849, when he retired to his native place, and, becoming interested in family history, made genealogical researches both at home and in England. The Brights of Suffolk, England, represented in America by the Descendants of Henry Bright, Jr., who came to New England about 1630, Bost., 1858, 8vo. Printed for private circulation.

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Bright, Rev. Mynors, M.A., 1818–1883; educated at Shrewsbury and at Magdalene College, Cambridge, where he graduated with honors, and became successively Fellow, tutor, president, and proctor; in 1873 he retired and went to reside in London. (Ed.) Diary and Correspondence of Samuel Pepys, F.R.S.: from his MS. Cypher in the Pepysian Library: deciphered, with Additional Notes and very full Index. Portraits. Lon., 1875–79, 6 vols. 8vo and 4to. (This edition contains many passages previously suppressed, and corrects numerous errors in former editions.)

Bright, Richard, M.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1789–1858, b. at Bristol, Eng.; studied medicine at Edinburgh and in London, graduating at Edinburgh in 1812; afterwards studied at Berlin and Vienna; was assistant physician to the London Fever Hospital 1816–1818, but again went abroad, returning in 1820 and becoming assistant physician and, in 1824, full physician to Guy's Hospital, while holding also several positions in the Royal College of Physicians. His success in his profession, especially as a consulting physician, exceeded that of any of his contemporaries, while his fame has been perpetuated by his discovery of the nature and origin of a disease of the kidneys which is likely to bear his name as long as it continues to afflict humanity. His minor researches were not less remarkable as proofs of his singularly keen and accurate observation. Most of his writings were published in Guy's Hospital Reports, the London Medical Gazette, and the Medico-Chirurgical Transactions. His works published separately, the first being the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i., are: 1. Travels from Vienna through Lower Hungary: with some Remarks on the State of Vienna during the Congress in 1814, Edin., 1818, 4to. 2. Reports of Medical Cases: vol. i., 1827. (This contains the first account of his discovery of the connection of dropsy with renal disease.) Vol. ii., in 2 parts, 1831.

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Bright, Rev. William, D.D., b. 1824, at Doncaster, Eng.; educated at Rugby, and at University College, Oxford, where he graduated in 1846; took orders in 1850; was theological tutor in Trinity College, Glenalmond, 1850–59, and tutor of University College, Oxford, 1859–68, when he was made Regius professor of ecclesiastical

history at Oxford and canon of Christ Church. 1. Ancient Collects and Prayers, Lon., 1857, 18mo; 4th ed., 1869, 12mo. 2. A History of the Church from the Edict of Milan, A.D. 313, to the Council of Chalcedon, A.D. 451, Oxford, 1860, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1875. 3. (Trans.) Eighteen Sermons of St. Leo the Great on the Incarnation: with the "Tome:" with Notes, Lon., 1862; 2d ed., 1886. 4. Faith and Life: Readings compiled from Ancient Writers, Lon., 1864; 2d ed., 1866, 12mo. 5. Hymns, and other Poems, Lon., 1865, 12mo; 2d ed., 1874. 6. (Ed.) Eusebius' Ecclesiastical History according to the Text of Burton, Oxford, 1872, cr. 8vo. 7. (Ed.) Orations of St. Athanasius against the Arians: with an Account of his Life, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. 8. Chapters of Early English Church History, Oxford, 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., 1888, p. 8vo.

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Bright, William, color-sergeant 19th Middlesex Volunteers. Red-Book for Sergeants, Lon., 1878, fp. 8vo; 6th ed., rev., 1886, 12mo.

Brightly, Francis Frederick, son of Frederick Charles Brightly, *infra*, b. 1845, in Philadelphia; graduated at the law department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1866. A Digest of the Laws and Ordinances of the City of Philadelphia, from the Year 1701 to the 21st Day of June, 1887, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

Brightly, Frederick Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1888, in Germantown, Pa.; published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. A Digest of the Decisions of the Federal Courts, Phila., 1868–70, 2 vols. r. 8vo. 2. The Bankrupt Law of the United States as contained in the Revised Statutes: with Rules, Forms, and Notes; [also] Acts of 1800 and 1841, Phila., 1869, 8vo. 3. Annual Digest of the Laws of Pennsylvania, 1862–69, Phila., 1869, 8vo. 4. Digest of the Laws of the United States, 1789–1869, Phila., 1870, 2 vols. imp. 8vo. 5. Collection of Leading Cases on the Law of Elections in the United States, Phila., 1871, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Pennsylvania Constitution as amended in 1874: with Notes and References; [also] Constitution of 1838, Phila., 1874, 8vo. 7. Digest of New York Reports, 1794–1875, N. York, 1876, 2 vols. imp. 8vo. 8. Annual Digest of the Laws of Pennsylvania, 1873–1876, Phila., 1876, imp. 8vo. 9. Digest of Decisions of the Courts of the State of Pennsylvania, 1754–1877, Phila., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo; same, 1877–1882, Phila., 1883, 8vo. 10. Digest of Decisions of New York Courts: with Table of Overruled and Reversed Cases, vol. iii.; 2d ed., N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Brighton, Rev. John George. Memoir of Admiral Broke, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Brightwell, Cecilia Lucy, 1811–1875, b. at Thorpe, near Norwich; was an etcher of ability, who made copies of etchings by the old masters as well as original plates, and published a number of biographies and other works for the young. Her father was the friend and executor of Mrs. Opie, whose biography was his daughter's first literary work. 1. Memorials of the Life of Amelia Opie: Selected and Arranged from her Letters and Diaries and other Manuscripts, Norwich and Lon., 1854, 8vo; 2d ed., 1855, 12mo. 2. Palissy, the Huguenot Potter: a Tale, Lon., 1858, 16mo; new ed., 1877. 3. A Life of Linnæus, Lon., 1858, fp. 8vo. 4. Heroes of the Laboratory and Workshop, Lon., 1859, 12mo; 2d ed., 1860. 5. Difficulties overcome: Scenes in the Life of A. Wilson, the Ornithologist, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 6. Romantic Incidents in the Lives of Naturalists, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 7. Footsteps of the Reformers, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 8. Byepaths of Biography, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 9. Annals of Industry and Genius. Illust. Lon., 1863, 12mo. 10. "Above Rubies:" Memorials of Christian Gentlewomen, Lon., 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 11. Early Lives and Doings of Great Lawyers, Edin., 1866, 12mo. 12. Annals of Curious and Romantic Lives, Edin., 1868, 12mo. 13. Memorials of the Life of Mr. Brightwell of Norwich, Norwich, 1869, 8vo. Printed for private circulation. 14. The Romance of Modern Missions: a Home in the Land of Snows, and other Sketches of Missionary Life, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 15. Georgie's Present; or, Tales of Newfoundland, Lon., 1871, 16mo. 16. Memorial Chapters in the Lives of Christian Gentlewomen, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 17. Nurse Grand's Reminiscences at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 18. My Brother Harold: a Tale, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 19. Lives of Labour; or, Incidents in the Career of Eminent Naturalists and Celebrated Travellers, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 20. Men of Mark: a Book of Short Biographies, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; new ed., 1880. 21. So Great Love! Sketches of Missionary Life and Labour, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Brightwen, Mrs. Eliza, (Elder,) wife of George Brightwen, of Runham, Norfolk, d. 1883. Practical Thoughts on Bible Study, Lon., 1871, 12mo; 4th ed., 1882.

Brigstocke, Thomas, d. 1881, æt. 72, an English portrait and historical painter, who visited Egypt in 1847 and painted portraits of various notabilities. The Mutual Scourges; or, France and her Neighbour: an Historical Drama, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

Brill, Francis. Farm-Gardening and Seed-Growing, N. York, 1872, 12mo.

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Brimley, George, 1819–1857, b. at Cambridge, Eng., and educated at the university there; was prevented by physical weakness from undertaking any important work, but wrote a number of essays and criticisms for the reviews. Sir Arthur Helps said of him, "He was certainly, as it appeared to me, one of the finest critics of the present day." 1. The Quarterly Review, and its Revolutionary Literature, Lon., 1851, 8vo. Anon. 2. Essays. Edited by William George Clark. Cambridge, 1858, 12mo; 3d ed., 1882.

Brinckle, J. G. 1. Poems, Phila., 1871, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Electra of Sophocles, Bost., 1873, 8vo.

Brinckman, Rev. Arthur, graduated at Cuddesdon College 1861; ordained 1863; formerly of H.M. 94th Regiment; mission priest at St. Andrew's Home, Edinburgh; curate of All Saints', Margaret Street, London, 1870–87. 1. The Rifle in Cashmere, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., 1865. 2. Keenan's Roman Catholic Controversial Catechism, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 3. Notes on the Care of the Sick, Lon., 1879.

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Brinley, Francis, b. 1800, at Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1818; became a lawyer and politician in his native State, and afterwards settled at Newport, R.I. Life of William T. Porter, N. York, 1860. See PORTER, WILLIAM T., *ante*, vol. ii.

Brinsley-Richards. See RICHARDS.

Brinsmead, Edgar. The History of the Pianoforte, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; new ed., 1877.

Brinton, Daniel Garrison, M.D., b. 1837, in Chester Co., Pa.; graduated at Yale College in 1858, and at Jefferson Medical College in 1861; served as surgeon in the U.S. volunteer army during the civil war, becoming medical director of the 11th corps, and, when disabled for active service by a sunstroke, superintendent of hospitals at Quincy and Springfield, Ill., till 1865, when he received his discharge with the brevet rank of lieutenant-colonel. He has since resided at Philadelphia, taking an active part in medical and scientific discussions, while devoting his attention chiefly to ethnological and linguistic researches, especially in connection with the history of the native American races and states. Besides his own writings in this department, he has recently issued, as publisher, a series of volumes containing specimens of aboriginal literature, most of them edited by himself. The value of his investigations has been recognized by Prof. Max Müller and other eminent philologists, and in 1886 he was awarded the medal of the Société Américaine de France for his numerous and learned works on American ethnology. Dr. Brinton is professor of ethnology and archæology in the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, and of American archæology and linguistics in the University of Pennsylvania, president of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, and vice-president (1886) of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, presiding over the section on anthropology. 1. Notes on the Floridian Peninsula, its Literary History, Indian Tribes, and Antiquities, 1860, 12mo. 2. The Myths of the New World: a Treatise on the Symbolism and Mythology of the Red Race of America, N. York, 1868, 12mo.

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Brisbin, Col. James S., U.S.A., b. 1837, at Boalsburg, Pa.; enlisted in the volunteer army as a private, and served through the civil war, becoming brevet major-general; transferred to the U.S. cavalry 1866, and has since held commands in the West. 1. The Campaign Lives of U. S. Grant and S. Colfax, Cin., 1868, 12mo. 2. The Beef Bonanza; or, How to get Rich on the Plains, Phila., 1880, 12mo. 3. Trees and Tree-Planting, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

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Bristed, Charles Astor, ("Carl Benson," pseud.,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1874, in Washington, D.C. He contributed largely to periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Pieces of a Broken-Down Critic, picked up by Himself, N. York, 1858, 8vo. 2. A Letter to Dr. Henry Halford Jones, [Josiah Gilbert Holland,] (editor of the Wintertown Democrat,) [Springfield Republican,] concerning his Habit of giving Advice to Everybody and his Qualifications for the Task. By Carl Benson. N. York, 1864. 3. The Interference Theory of Government, N. York, 1867, 16mo; 2d ed., 1868.

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Bristowe, John Syer, M.D., Fellow and formerly censor of the Royal College of Physicians; senior physician to and joint lecturer on medicine at St. Thomas's Hospital; president of the Society of Medical Officers of Health; examiner in medicine to the Royal College of Surgeons; formerly examiner in medicine to the University of London, and lecturer on general pathology and on physiology at St. Thomas's Hospital. 1. Poems, Lon., 1850, p. 8vo. 2. A Treatise on the Theory and Practice of Medicine, Lon., 1876, 8vo; 2d ed., 1878; 3d ed., 1880; 4th ed., 1882. 3. The Physiological and Pathological Relation of Voice and Speech, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 4. Clinical Lectures and Essays on Diseases of the Nervous System, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

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Britton, Nathaniel Lord, Ph.D., b. 1858, in Staten Island, N.Y.; graduated at the School of Mines, Columbia College, in 1879, and is now lecturer on botany in the same institution, and also botanist and assistant geologist to the New Jersey geological survey. Besides contributions to scientific journals, he has published: 1. Catalogue of the Flora of Richmond County, (Staten Island,) N. York, 1879. 2. The Geology of Staten Island, 1880. 3. Catalogue of the Flora of New Jersey, 1882.

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Broaddus, Andrew. A History of the Broaddus Family from the Time of the Settlement of the Progenitor of the Family in the United States down to the Year 1888. With an Introduction by J. A. Broaddus. St. Louis, 1888, sm. 8vo.

Broadfoot, Major William, R.E. Record of the Services in Afghanistan and the Punjab of Major George Broadfoot, C.B., Governor-General's Agent on the North-Western Frontier of India: compiled from his Papers and those of Lords Ellenborough and Hardinge. Maps. Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"What he [George Broadfoot] had done to earn his place in men's minds and affections is recorded by Major W. Broadfoot, the pages of whose narrative plainly show why soldiers and civilians believed that, as a public servant, his future would eclipse his brilliant past. . . . John Mackenzie inscribed on his grave these words, 'The foremost man in India,' and, added Havelock, 'truly in intellect and resolution he was.'"—*Spectator*, lxi. 1735.

Broadhouse, John. 1. Facts about Fiddles: Violins Old and New, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. The Student's Helmholtz: Musical Acoustics; or, The Phenomena of Sound as connected with Music. Illust. Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

Broadhurst, Henry, b. 1840, the son of a journeyman stonemason, followed the same trade until 1873; became secretary to the Parliamentary committee to the Trades-Union Congress in 1875; M.P. for Stoke-upon-Trent in 1880 and for Nottingham in 1886, and under secretary of state for the Home Department in 1886. With Reid, Robert Threshie, Q.C., Leasehold Enfranchisement, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Broadhurst, John. Comparative View of the English Racer and Saddle-Horse, Lon., 1854, 4to.

Broadley, Alexander Meyrick, b. 1847, called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1869; became advocate of the consular court at Tunis 1872; was a special correspondent of the Times 1880–82; senior counsel for Arabi Pasha in his trial at Cairo in 1882; admitted to the French bar as *avocat défenseur* 1883. 1. Ruins of the Nálanda Monasteries at Burgáon, Subdivision Bihár, Zillah Patnah, Calcutta, 1872, 8vo. 2. The Last Punic War: Tunis, Past and Present, with a Narrative of the French Conquest of the Regency, Edin. and Lon., 1882, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"If he is somewhat eager to show how consistent has been the *Punica fides* displayed in the tortuous diplomacy which has practically put an end to Tunisian independence, the effect is to give more artistic finish to his work, though it may beget in some minds a suspicion of partisanship."—*Ath.*, No. 2858.

3. How we defended Arabi and his Friends: a Story of Egypt and the Egyptians. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo.

"His book supplies a fair and temperate account of the trial of Arabi and his friends, enlivened by many amusing anecdotes of its progress and of the persons connected with the proceedings."—*Ath.*, No. 2934.

Broadley, J. Engineer's, Millwright's, &c., Hand-Book, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

"Broadluck, Cephas," (Pseud.) See Gazlay, Allen W., *infra*.

Broadus, Rev. John Albert, D.D., LL.D., b. 1827, in Culpeper Co., Va.; graduated at the University of Virginia in 1850; became a Baptist minister, and since 1859 has been professor of New Testament interpretation and homiletics in the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary of Louisville, Ky. Besides contributions to the Religious Herald, he has published: 1. Treatise on the Preparation and Delivery of Sermons, Phila., 1870; 6th ed., 1875, 12mo. 2. Lectures on the History of Preaching, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 3. Three Questions as to the Bible, 1884. 4. Sermons and Addresses, 1886. 5. Commentary on the Gospel by Matthew, Phila., 1886, 8vo.

Brock, Mrs. Frances Elizabeth Georgiana, (Baynes,) b. 1827, in the island of Guernsey, daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Henry Baynes, R.A., was educated partly at Geneva. In 1848 she married the Rev. Carey Brock, rector of St. Peter du Bois, Guernsey, and since 1869 dean of Guernsey. She has devoted herself largely to educational matters and parochial work, has edited a Children's Hymn-Book, which has had a large sale, and written religious tales for the young. 1. Children at Home: a Tale from Real Life, Lon., 1856, 12mo; new ed., 1862. 2. Home Memories; or, Echoes of a Mother's Voice, Lon., 1859, 12mo; new ed., 1861. 3. Working and Waiting; new ed., Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 4. The Rectory and the Manor, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 5. Penny-Wise and Pound-Foolish, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 6. Wishing and Choosing; or, What is the Difference? Lon., 1862, 12mo. 7. Sunday Echoes in Week-Day Hours, 1862–78, 7 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Margaret's Secret, and its Success: a Tale, Lon., 1863, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 9. More Ways than One, 1863, 12mo. 10. Making the Best of it, 1863, 12mo. 11. Charity Helstone: a Tale, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 12. Almost Persuaded: a Tale of Village Life; new ed., 1865, 18mo. 13. My Father's Hand, and other Stories and Allegories, Lon., 1866, 16mo. 14. Twelve Reward Books for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1867, 16mo. 15. Dame Wynton's Home: a Tale illustrative of the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 16. Clear Shining after Rain: a Guernsey Story, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 17. (Trans.) Margaret Müller: a Story of the Late War in France; from the French of Eugénie Bersier, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 18. Hatty and Nelly: a Story of Two Marriages, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 19. (Trans.) The Violets of Montmartre, by E. Bersier, 1874. 20. (Trans.) Micheline, by E. Bersier. Illust. 1875, 12mo. 21. Changes and Chances: a Tale, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 22. Church Echoes: a Tale illustrative of the Daily Service of the Book of Common Prayer, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 23. Church Echoes, Second Series: a Tale illustrative of the Sacramental and Special Services of the Prayer-Book, 1888, p. 8vo.

Brock, Mrs. Henry Frederick. 1. Christmas Eve; or, The Sympathies of Life, Lon., 1858, r. 18mo. 2. Old Robin and his Proverbs, 1860, fp. 8vo. 3. Daily Readings for Passion-Tide, Cambridge, 1861, 12mo. 4. The Man at the Helm, Lon., 1863, 16mo; new ed., Lon., 1874, 12mo. 5. Over There; or, The Blessed Dead, Lon., 1865, 16mo. 6. The Bread of God, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 7. (Ed.) Sleep in Jesus and Blessing in Sorrow, Lon., 1877, 18mo; 2d ed., 1878.

Brock, Rev. Isaac. Sermons on the Apostles' Creed, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Brock, Rev. Mourant, M.A., graduated at St. Mary's Hall, Oxford, 1825; ordained 1826; vicar of Christ Church, Clifton, 1856–71; chaplain of the East Bay, Mentone, 1872–80. 1. Short Papers on the Sacraments, Lon., 1877–78, 8vo. 2. The Cross, Heathen and Christian: a Fragmentary Notice of its Pagan Existence, &c., Lon., 1879, 8vo; 3d ed., 8vo. 3. Rome, Pagan and Papal. Ed. by G. H. Pember. Illust. Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. Posth.

Brock, Robert Alonzo. 1. The Public School: its Relation to the Negro. By Civis. Richmond, Va., 1877, 8vo. 2. Richmond as a Manufacturing and Trading Centre, Richmond, 1880, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Official Letters of Alexander Spotswood, Governor of Virginia in 1710–1722, Richmond, 1882–85, 2 vols. 8vo.

Brock, Sallie A. See Putnam, Mrs. Sarah A., *infra*.

Brock, Rev. William, D.D., 1807–1875, b. at Honiton, and apprenticed to a watch-maker at the age of thirteen, but afterwards studied at Stepney College, and settled as a Baptist minister in Norwich, where he threw

himself into the struggle for the abolition of West-Indian slavery, and attacked vigorously the custom of political bribery in Norwich. In 1848 he became pastor of Bloomsbury Chapel, in London, a position which he retained till 1872. He was one of the promoters and president of the London Association of Baptist Churches. In 1866 he made a tour of the United States. For biog., see BIRRELL, CHARLES M., *supra*, and MACCREE, G. W., *infra*. 1. Sacramental Religion, 1850. 2. Three Sermons on the Sabbath, 1853. 3. A Biographical Sketch of Sir Henry Havelock, K.C.B., Lon., 1857; new ed., 1882, cr. 8vo. (Of this book forty-five thousand were sold soon after publication.) 4. The Gospel for the People, Lon., 1859, 24mo. 5. The Wrong and Right of Christian Baptism, 1864. 6. Ritualism mischievous in its Design, 1866. 7. The Christian's Duty in the forthcoming General Election, 1868. 8. Midsummer Morning Sermons preached at Bloomsbury Chapel, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 9. Retirement Services at Bloomsbury Chapel, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

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Brockett, G. E. Farm Talk, &c., Boston, 1868, 18mo.

Brockett, Linus Pierpont, M.D., b. 1820, at Canton, Conn.; studied at Brown University and at several medical schools, including that of Yale College, where he took his degree in 1843, but after practising some years engaged in the publishing business at Hartford, becoming also a writer, and since 1857 devoting himself entirely to authorship. He has edited several periodicals and contributed to magazines, encyclopædias, &c. 1. History and Progress of Education. By "Philobiblus," (pseud.) With Introduction by H. Barnard. N. York, 1859, 12mo. 2. The Philanthropic Results of the War in America. By an American Citizen. N. York, 1864. 3. The Life and Times of Abraham Lincoln, Phila., 1865, 8vo. 4. Asiatic Cholera: its Origin, History, and Progress for over Two Hundred Years, Hartford, Conn., 1866, 12mo. 5. Our Great Captains, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 6. Grant and Colfax: their Lives and Services, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 7. Men of our Day: Biographical Sketches, Phila., 1868, 8vo. 8. Woman: her Rights, Wrongs, Privileges, and Responsibilities, Hartford, Conn., 1869. 9. The Year of Battles; or, The Franco-German War of 1870–71, N. York, 1871, 8vo. 10. The Thorough Business Man: Walter Powell, of Melbourne and London, Merchant, Philanthropist, and Christian: edited and rewritten from Rev. B. Gregory's Memoirs of Walter Powell, Merchant, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 11. Epidemic and Contagious Diseases, 1873. 12. The Silk-Industry in America, N. York, 1876, 8vo. 13. Our Western Empire, Phila., 1881, r. 8vo.

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Brockie, William, of Bishop Wearmouth, formerly editor of the Kelso Border Watch. 1. The Gypsies of Yetholm, Historical, Traditional, and Philological, Kelso, 1885, cr. 8vo. 2. A Brief Sketch of the History of Coldingham Priory. Illust. Kelso, 1888. And see YOUNGER, JOHN, *infra*.

Brocklebank, John. Continental and Oriental Travels: being Excursions in France, Italy, Egypt, Sinai, Palestine, and Syria: with Biblical Elucidations and Historical Notes, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

Brocklehurst, Thomas Unett. Mexico To-Day: a Country with a Great Future; and a Glance at the Prehistoric Remains and Antiquities of the Montezumas. With Colored Plates and Illustrations from Sketches by the Author. Lon., 1883, 8vo.

"A volume which tells the reader as much as any author could have learned about Mexico in seven months, and much more than is learnt by most of those who have resided in Mexico for seven years."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 534.

Brocklesby, John, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] remained professor at Trinity College, Hartford, till 1882, and was acting president in 1860 and in several later years. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i. and contributions to scientific periodicals, he has published: 1. Elements of Physical Geography. Maps and Illust. Phila., 1868, 4to. 2. The Amateur Microscopist; or, Views of the Microscopic World, N. York, 1871, 8vo.

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Brocthie, W. Memoirs of A. A. Rees, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Broderip, Frances Freeling, 1830–1878, second daughter of Thomas Hood, the poet, married, in 1849, to Rev. John Somerville Broderip, rector of Cassington, Somersetshire. She wrote a number of juvenile books, which were illustrated by her brother, Tom Hood, and, with his assistance, edited the Memorials of Thomas Hood, and published her father's Early Poems and Sketches, and in 1869–73 a complete edition of his works in ten vols. 1. Wayside Fancies, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Memorials of Thomas Hood: collected, arranged, and edited by his Daughter: with a Preface and Notes by his Son, Lon., 1860, 4to. 3. Funny Fables for Little Folks, Illust. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Chrysal; or, A Story with an End, Lon., 1861, 4to. 5. My Grandfather's Budget of Songs and Stories, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 6. Crosspatch: the Cricket and the Counterpane, Lon., 1864, sq. 16mo. 7. Mamma's Morning Gossips, Lon., 1865, 4to. 8. Wild Roses; or, Simple Stories of Country Life. Illust. Lon., 1866, 12mo. 9. Tales of the Toys, told by themselves, Lon., 1868, 16mo. 10. The Daisy and her Friends: Simple Tales, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 11. Tib's Titbits: Recipes for Soups, &c. Preface by Tom Hood. Lon., 1869. 12. Whispers of a Shell; or, Stones from the Sea, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 13. My Grandmother's Budget of Stories and Songs, Lon., 1880, 18mo. With HOOD, THOMAS, (the younger,) Merry Songs for Little Voices: with Music, Lon., 1864, 4to.

Brodhead, John Romeyn, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1873. Published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Oration on the Conquest of New Netherland, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 2. The Government of Sir Edmund Andros over New England, 1688 and 1689, Morrisania, N.Y., 1867, 8vo. 3. History of the State of New York: vol. ii., N. York, 1871, 8vo.

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Brodie, Carrick F. The Hidden Picture: a Novel. Lon., 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Brodrick, Rev. Alan, M.A., graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1849; ordained 1850; vicar of Bramshaw, Wilts, 1860–71; rector of Huggate, Yorkshire, 1873–77, and since then of Broughton-Gifford. 1. Rhymes with a Reason. By B. Lon., 1857. 2. Songs of the People: with a Preface by the Bishop of Oxford, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

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Brodrick, Hon. George Charles, LL.B., F.R.G.S., b. 1831, at Castle Rising, Norfolk, second son of the late Viscount Midleton, formerly dean of Exeter. He was educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he took his degree in 1854, and was elected a Fellow of Merton College in 1855. He was called to the bar in 1859, and for some years practised as a barrister. In 1881 he was elected warden of Merton College, Oxford. He has contributed largely, but for the most part anonymously, to leading English periodicals. 1. Political Studies, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. English Land and English Landlords: an Enquiry into the Origin and Character of the English Land System: with Proposals for its Reform, (Cobden Club Pub.,) Lon., 1880, 8vo. 3. The Reform of the English Land System, (Cobden Club Pub.,) Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Bronson, Rev. William White, b. 1816, in Philadelphia, a grandson of Bishop White; graduated at the University of Pennsylvania 1836, and at the General Theological Seminary, New York, 1840; ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church 1840. 1. A Memorial of the Rev. Bird Wilson, D.D., Phila., 1864, 12mo. 2. Lectures, Historical, Expository, and Practical, on the Communion Office, Phila., 1865, 12mo. And see HILDEBURN, CHARLES S. R., *infra*.

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"Brook, Sarah," (Pseud.) See STEPHEN, CAROLINE E., *infra*.

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Brooke, James. Fairfield Orchids: a Descriptive Catalogue, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Brooke, Rev. James Mark Saurin, M.A., F.R.G.S., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1862; ordained 1867; rector of St. Mary Woolnoth, London, since 1884. 1. History of the United Parishes of St. Mary Woolnoth *w* St. Mary Woolchurch Haw, Lon., 1885, r. 8vo. 2. Under the Lantern, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Brooke, Laurence. 1. The Queen of Two Worlds, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Love's Bandage: a Novel, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Flora Hepburn's Marriage, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. Three Fair Daughters, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 5. Mrs. Gordon: a Mesmeric Mystery, Lon., 1885, sq. 16mo.

"Mr. Brooke is without doubt a very vivacious writer."—*Acad.*, xxii. 25.

Brooke, Richard, F.S.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1791–1861. Visits to Fields of Battles in England, of the Fifteenth Century, &c., Lon., 1857, r. 8vo. (A series of papers originally read before the Society of Antiquaries.)

Brooke, Rev. Richard Sinclair, D.D., an Irish clergyman, father of Rev. Stopford A. Brooke. 1. The Sheaf of Corn; or, Mornings with a Scripture Class, Dublin, 1850, 16mo. 2. Poems illustrative of Grace—Creation—Suffering, Dublin, 1852, 12mo. 3. Christ in Shadow, Dublin, 1857, 8vo. 4. Recollections of the Irish Church, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

"The book is simply one of kindly gossip."—*Acad.*, xl. 407.

Brooke, Rev. Stopford Augustus, b. 1832, at Letterkenny, Co. Donegal, Ireland; educated at Trinity College, Dublin, where he graduated M.A. in 1858; curate of St. Matthew, Marylebone, London, 1857–59, and of Kensington 1860–63; minister of St. James's Chapel 1866–75, and of Bedford Chapel, Bloomsbury, London, since 1876. He was appointed a chaplain-in-ordinary to the queen in 1872. In 1880 he seceded from the Church of England, and connected himself with the Unitarians. 1. Sermons preached in St. James's Chapel, York Street, Lon., 1868; 11th ed., 1880, p. 8vo. 2. Freedom in the Church of England: Six Sermons, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. Christ in Modern Life: Sermons preached in St. James's Chapel, London, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo; 14th ed., 1880. 4. Theology in the English Poets, —Cowper, Coleridge, Wordsworth, and Burns, [lectures:] Lon., 1874, p. 8vo; 9th ed., 1880.

"Theology . . . is not, we think, an accurate phrase as applied here by Mr. Brooke. . . . However, it is not worth while to quarrel with a term under cover of which Mr. Brooke has given to a Sunday afternoon audience so much thoughtful criticism, so many fine suggestions, such varied and copious knowledge."—*Spectator*, xlvii. 1502.

5. Sermons preached in St. James's Chapel, Second Series, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1881. 6. English Literature, ("Literature Primers,") Lon., 1876, 18mo; new ed., 1880.

"Such a thing can hardly be said to have existed before this, at least in a separate form, and Mr. Stopford Brooke has supplied the want in a wonderfully small compass,—although we must remark that the compass allotted to him is rather too scant for even the most condensed treatment of his subject,—and on the whole with wonderful success."—*Sat. Rev.*, xli. 307.

7. The Fight of Faith: Sermons preached on Various Occasions, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 8. Sermon for the Men and Women's College, June, 1878, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 9. Milton, ("Classical Writers,") Lon., 1879, 18mo; large paper, 8vo. 10. Riquet of the Tuft: a Love-Drama, Lon., 1880, sq. 16mo. 11. (Ed.) Poems from Shelley, ("Golden Treasury" Ser.,) Lon., 1880, 12mo; large paper, 8vo. 12. The Spirit of the Christian Life: Sermons, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 13. Sunshine and Shadow: Meditations from Sermons, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 14. The Unity of God and Man: Sermons preached at Bedford Chapel, Bloomsbury, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 15. Notes on the Liber Studiorum of J. M. W. Turner, R.A., Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"This volume has been, to a certain extent, rewritten from notes which were first published with an autotype reproduction of the 'Liber Studiorum,' and which have now been given to the public in this separate form at the request of some of those who possess original plates."—*Spectator*, lix. 887.

"There is a great deal of poetry and ingenuity, of knowledge, observation, and insight, in these 'Notes.'"—*Sat. Rev.*, Oct. 8, 1887.

16. The Early Life of Jesus: Sermons preached at Bedford Chapel, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 17. Poems, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. And see ROBERTSON, FREDERICK WILLIAM, *ante*, vol. ii.

Brooke, Thomas, rector of Wistaston, Nantwich. The Lord's Day: its Divine and Moral Obligation, 1851, 12mo.

Brooke, W. B. Out with Garibaldi; or, From Melazzo to Capua, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo.

Brooke, William G. 1. Handy-Book of the Irish Land Act, Dublin, 1870, 8vo. 2. Handy-Book of the Irish Church Act, Dublin, 1871, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Six Judgments of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, 1850–72, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 4. Handy-Book of the Public Worship Regulation Act, 1874, Lon., 1874, 12mo. And see LOVESY, C. W., *infra*.

Brooke, William T. The Churchman's Manual of Private and Family Devotion: compiled from the Writings of English Divines, Lon., 1883, 16mo.

Brookes, C. Bankes. A Popular Guide to the Terms in Art and Science, Phila., 1879, 12mo.

Brookes, Calmer Frederick George, b. 1820, in Manchester, Eng. 1. The Magician, Manchester, 1852. 2. Love's Bridal Victim, Manchester, 1852. 3. The Scarlet Lady: a Poetic Satire, Manchester, 1858.

Brookes, E. Cyclopædia of British Manufactures and Commerce. Illust. Lon., 1878, r. 8vo.

Brookes, Henry. The Peers and the People, and the Coming Reform, Lon., 1857; new ed., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Brookes, Rev. James H., D.D., of St. Louis, Mo. 1. How to be Saved; or, The Sinner directed to the Saviour, St. Louis, 1864, 18mo; new ed., 1876. 2. May Christians Dance? St. Louis, 1869, 18mo; new ed., 1876. 3. Life through the Living One, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 4. Stumbling-Blocks removed, Lon., 1883, 64mo.

Brookes, John. 1. Manliness: Hints to Young Men, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 2. Manners and Customs of the English Nation, from the Invasion of Julius Cæsar to the Present Time, Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo. 3. The Philosophy of Life and Death, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Brookes, Samuel. The Church of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob. By a Student. Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Brookes, W. M. A Brief Sketch of Theoretical Geology, Ancient and Modern, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Brookfield, Arthur Montagu. 1. The Bachelor, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Post Mortem, Edin. and Lon., 1881, 8vo. Anon. 3. The Autobiography of Thomas Allen. By the Author of "Post Mortem." Lon., 1882, 8vo. 4. Simiocracy: a Fragment from Future History, Edin. and Lon., 1884, 8vo. Anon. 5. The Apparition, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Brookfield, Charles H. E. The Illustrated Sporting Glossary, Lon., 1881, sq. 16mo.

Brookfield, Mrs. Jane Octavia, wife of Rev. W. H. Brookfield, *infra*. 1. Influence: a Novel, Lon.,

1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Not a Heroine: a Novel, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Brookfield, Rev. William Henry, 1809–1874, b. at Sheffield, and educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he was the friend of Tennyson and Arthur Hallam, and became tutor to George William (afterwards fourth Lord) Lyttelton. He became rector of Somerby, Lincolnshire, chaplain-in-ordinary to the queen, and prebendary of St. Paul's. Sermons. Edited by Mrs. Brookfield. With a Biographical Notice by Lord Lyttelton. Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. (Contains also a sonnet by Tennyson, and letters from Carlyle and other well-known men.)

Brooks, Abbie M. Petals picked from Sunny Climes. By Sylvia Sunshine. Nashville, Tenn., 1880.

Brooks, Rev. Arthur, brother of Rev. Phillips Brooks, *infra*, rector of the Church of the Incarnation, New York. The Life of Christ in the World: Sermons, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Brooks, Byron A. 1. Those Children and their Teachers: a Story of To-Day, N. York, 1882, 12mo. 2. Phil Vernon and his School-Masters: a Story of American School Life, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Brooks, C. Still Waters. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Brooks, C. P. Cotton-Manufacturing: with over 80 Illustrations, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Brooks, Charles. History of the Town of Medford, Mass., from its First Settlement in 1630 to 1855, Bost., 1855, 8vo; new ed., rev. and continued by J. M. Usher, 1886.

Brooks, Charles Timothy, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1883. He published, in addition to the books mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Trans.) Goethe's Faust, [Part I.:] Metrical Translation, Bost., 1857, 16mo. 2. The Simplicity of Christ's Teaching set forth in Sermons, Bost., 1860, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) German Lyric Poetry, Phila., 1863, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Jobsiad: a Grotesco-Comico-Heroic Poem, by C. A. Kortum, N. York, 1863, 16mo. 5. (Trans.) The Layman's Breviary; or, Meditations for Every Day in the Year, by L. Schefer, Bost., 1867, sq. 16mo. 6. (Trans.) Richter's Hesperus, N. York, 1868, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Richter's Titan, N. York, 1868, 8vo. 8. Roman Rhymes. By C. T. B. Cambridge, Mass., 1869. 9. (Trans.) Puck's Nightly Pranks, by L. Bund. Illust. Bost., 1870, 4to. 10. (Trans.) Max and Maurice: a Juvenile History. Illust. Bost., 1870, 12mo. 11. (Trans.) The Tall Student. Illust. Bost., 1872, sq. 16mo. 12. (Trans.) The World-Priest, by L. Schefer, Bost., 1872, sq. 16mo. 13. (Trans.) Aloys, by Berthold Auerbach, ("Leisure Hour" Series,) N. York, 1877, 16mo. 14. (Trans.) Convicts and their Children, by Berthold Auerbach, ("Leisure Hour" Series,) N. York, 1877, 16mo. 15. (Trans.) Lorley and Reinhard, by Berthold Auerbach, ("Leisure Hour" Series,) N. York, 1877, 16mo. 16. (Trans.) Poet and Merchant: a Picture of Life from the Times of Moses Mendelssohn, by Berthold Auerbach, ("Leisure Hour" Series,) N. York, 1877, 16mo. 17. William Ellery Channing: a Centennial Memory. Illust. 1880, 16mo. 18. (Trans.) Wisdom of the Brahmin: a Didactic Poem; from the German of F. Rückert. Books I.–VI. Bost., 1882, 16mo. 19. (Trans.) Plish and Plum; from the German of W. Busch. Illust. Bost., 1882, 12mo. 20. (Trans.) The Invisible Lodge; from the German of Jean Paul F. Richter, ("Leisure Hour" Series,) N. York, 1883, 16mo. 21. Poems, Original and Translated: with a Memoir by C. W. Wendte. Selected and edited by W. P. Andrews. Bost., 1885, 16mo.

Brooks, Charles William Shirley, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1874. Brooks's first magazine articles were signed Charles W. Brooks. He then adopted the signature Charles Shirley Brooks, and finally became known altogether as Shirley Brooks. His connection with Punch, by which he is best known, began in 1851 and continued unbroken to the time of his death. His articles were signed "Epicurus Rotundus." In 1870 he succeeded Mark Lemon as editor. His latest articles for Punch, Election Epigrams and The Situation, were written on his death-bed. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. The Gordian Knot: a Story of Good and Evil. Illust. Lon., 1858, 16mo; new ed., 1868. 2. The Silver Cord, Lon., 1861, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"There is as much cleverness, as much contrivance of incident, as lively a conception of what the characters selected might be supposed to say, in the 'Silver Cord' as in the 'Woman in White.' But the latter was a much more successful book than the former can be, because the plot was most carefully contrived, and the details fitted in with the most scrupulous nicety. The utmost success attainable in this line of art is not of a very high kind."—*Sat. Rev.*, xii. 302.

3. Sooner or Later, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The Naggletons, and Miss Violet and her "Offers," Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 5. Wit and Humour: Poems from Punch, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

"Whoever wishes to know what was the prevailing opinion among good, average, respectable Britons with regard to the Crimean War, the Indian Mutiny, . . . Bishop Colenso, Governor Eyre, has only to refer to this selection. . . . We doubt if *Punch* will ever quite recover the loss of Mr. Shirley Brooks. Skill at catching the momentary fancy of the less thinking part of the community, and fluency of language for expressing it, . . . were possessed by him in a remarkable degree."—*Ath.*, No. 2490.

Brooks, Constantina E. Ballads and Translations, N. York, 1866, 8vo.

Brooks, Edward, b. 1831, at Stony Point, Rockland Co., N.Y.; professor of mathematics in the State Normal school at Millersville, Pa., from 1855 to 1866, and since then principal; has published a series of text-books, including: 1. The Normal Written Arithmetic, by Analysis and Synthesis, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 2. Mental Science and Methods of Culture, Lancaster, Pa., 1886, 12mo.

Brooks, Rev. Elbridge Gerry, D.D., b. 1816, at Dover, N.H.; became a Universalist minister. 1. Universalism a Practical Power, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 2. Our New Departure; or, The Methods and Work of the Universalist Church of America as it enters on its Second Century, Bost., 1873, 12mo. 3. Universalism in Life and Doctrine, Cin., 12mo.

Brooks, Elbridge Streeter, b. 1846, in Lowell, Mass.; a member of a publishing firm in Boston, Mass. 1. The Life-Work of Elbridge Gerry Brooks, Bost., 1881, 8vo. 2. Historic Boys: their Endeavors, their Achievements, and their Times, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 3. In No-Man's Land: a Wonder Story. Illust. Bost., 1885, 12mo. 4. Chivalric Days, and the Boys and Girls who helped to make them. Illust. N. York, 1886, 8vo. 5. In Leisler's Times: an Historical Story of Knickerbocker New York. Illust. Bost., 1886, 12mo. 6. Historic Girls: Stories of Girls, &c., N. York, 1887, 8vo. 7. Storied Holidays: Cycle of Red-Letter Days. Illust. by H. Pyle. Bost., 1887, 12mo. 8. The Story of the American Indian, Bost., 1887, 8vo. 9. The Story of the American Sailor in Active Service on Merchant-Vessel and Man-of-War. Illust. Bost., 1888, 8vo. 10. The Story of New York, ("Story of the States,") Bost., 1888, 8vo.

Brooks, F. T. Stepping-Stones to Staff Notation: Dictionary of Musical Terms, &c., Lon., 1876.

Brooks, Rev. Frederick, 1842–1874, brother of Rev. Phillips Brooks, *infra*, b. in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1863, and afterwards studied at the Episcopal Divinity School in Philadelphia; was ordained in 1866, and became rector of St. Paul's Church, Des Moines, Iowa, and in 1867 of St. Paul's Church, Cleveland, O. Sermons: with Introduction by Rev. Phillips Brooks, Bost., 1875, 12mo.

Brooks, Rev. George. 1. Five Hundred Plans of Sermons, Edin., 1863, p. 8vo. 2. Five Hundred Outlines of Sermons, Edin., 1863, 8vo. And see Lindsay, Rev. W., *infra*.

Brooks, H. The Vision of the Candlestick, and other Bible Readings, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Brooks, Rev. Harvey William. Sermons preached in Various Places, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Brooks, Helena. Sister Ellen, and Clare's Probation: Two Stories, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Brooks, Henry, resided many years in Natal. Natal: a History and Description of the Colony. Edited by Dr. R. J. Mann. Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"His work . . . is one of great authority. His facts, moreover, are presented in an attractive and lucid manner."—*Ath.*, No. 2541.

Brooks, Henry Mason. 1. The Olden Time Series: Gleanings from Old Newspapers of Boston and Salem, Bost., 1886, 6 vols. 16mo: vol. i., Curiosities of the Old Lottery; vol. ii., The Days of the Spinning-Wheel in New England; vol. iii., New England Sunday; vol. iv., Quaint and Curious Advertisements; vol. v., Some Strange and Curious Punishments; vol. vi., Literary Curiosities. 2. Olden-Time Music: a Compilation from Newspapers and Books: with an Introduction by E. S. Morse, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Brooks, J. F. Principles of English Grammar unfolded to Learners, Springfield, Ill., 1887, 8vo.

Brooks, J. P. Manual of Instruction, Explan-

atory of the Common School Law of Illinois; 2d ed., Chic., 1864, 8vo.

Brooks, J. S. Bethlehem Ephrata, [verse,] Teignmouth, 1874, 8vo.

Brooks, Jabez. Introduction to Attic Greek, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Brooks, James, 1810–1873, b. at Portland, Me.; established the New York Express in 1836; was for some years a member of Congress, and in 1869 one of the government directors of the Union Pacific Railway. A Seven Months' Run, up, down, and around the World, N. York, 1872, 12mo.

Brooks, James J. 1. Adventures of a United States Detective, Phila., 12mo. 2. Whisky Drips, Phila., 1873, 12mo.

Brooks, L. A Year's Sonnets, Bost., 1886, obl. 4to.

Brooks, Louise. 1. (Trans.) Heidi: her Years of Wandering and Learning: a Story for Children and those who love Children, by Johanna Spyri, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Rico and Wiseli, [stories;] from the German of Mme. Johanna Spyri, Bost., 1886. 3. (Trans.) Grith's Children: a Story for Children and for those who love Children, by Johanna Spyri, Bost., 1887, 16mo.

Brooks, Martha. How Marjory helped. By Martha Caroll. Bost., 1874, 12mo.

Brooks, Noah, b. 1830, at Castine, Me.; has followed the profession of a journalist, chiefly in California before 1871, and since then as a member of the editorial staff of the New York Tribune and Times until 1884, when he became the editor of the Newark (N.J.) Advertiser. As a magazine contributor he has written chiefly for the young. 1. The Boy Emigrants, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 2. The Fairport Nine, 1880, 12mo. 3. Wrecked at Home, and other Sea-Stories, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 4. Our Base-Ball Club, and how it won the Championship, N. York, 1884, 8vo. 5. Abraham Lincoln: a Biography for Young People. Illust. N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Brooks, Rev. Phillips, D.D., b. 1835, at Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1855; studied theology at the divinity school near Alexandria, Va.; was ordained in the Episcopal Church in 1859; became rector of the Church of the Advent, Philadelphia, in the same year, of the Church of the Holy Trinity in that city in 1862, and of Trinity Church, Boston, in 1869; elected assistant bishop of Pennsylvania in 1886, but declined the office. He is highly distinguished as a pulpit orator. He received the honorary degree of D.D. from Harvard in 1877, and from Oxford in 1885. 1. Lectures on Preaching, delivered before the Divinity School of Yale College, January–February, 1877, N. York, 1877; 5th ed., 1879. 2. Sermons, N. York, 1878, 16mo. 3. The Influence of Jesus, (Bohlen Lectures for 1879,) N. York, 1879, 16mo. 4. The Candle of the Lord, and other Sermons, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 5. Alexander Hamilton Vinton: Sermon, Bost., 1881. 6. Sermons preached in English Churches, Lon., 1883.

"He has brought to bear upon a wide field of human experience a sagacious and penetrating mind, and his sermons are therefore always highly suggestive and interesting. On almost every page one finds remarks which are evidently the result of original thought, hints which surprise one by their ingenuity and novelty. Though the language is hardly eloquent in the highest sense of the word, yet, considering that these were, we believe, extempore sermons, it maintains a high level of beauty and lucidity, and occasionally rises into grandeur. . . . But we have some criticisms to make. Mr. Brooks seems to us, in the first place, to be more acute than profound, more ingenious than penetrating. His thought is not always quite clear, and it is never deep. . . . Mr. Brooks's whole treatment of religion is too fanciful and casual; he does not, in these sermons at least, show that he is penetrated by the truths with which he deals and the principles by which he explains them. Each sermon gives one the impression that the preacher has had to look for his subject—it has not found him; and when he has got it, instead of going at once to the deep underlying religious meaning of it, he has let his fancy, and his wit, and his sagacity play round it; and he thus gives us much that is valuable, much that is wise, much that is ingenious and thoughtful, but he does not strengthen the foundations of religious thought or add to the great principles by which men's moral lives are guided."—*Spectator*, lvii. 1319.

7. The Oldest School in America: an Oration; [also] a Poem by Robert Grant: 250th Anniversary of Boston Law School, Bost., 1885, 16mo. 8. Literature and Life: an Address, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 9. Twenty Sermons: 4th Series, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 10. O Little Town of Bethlehem. Illustrated in Monotint by A. Wilde Parsons and Lizzie Mack. Lon., 1887, 4to. 11. Tolerance: Two Lectures to Divinity Students, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Brooks, T. B. Harvey. My Godchildren; or, Hints to Godparents, Lon., 1888, sq. 16mo.

Brooks, Thomas. Great Gain, Lon., 1867, 18mo.

Brooks, Rev. Thomas, a Baptist minister. Pictures of the Past: the History of the Baptist Church, Burton-on-the-Water, Lon., 1861, 12mo.

Brooks, Thomas Benton, b. 1836, at Monroe, Orange Co., N.Y.; graduated at the engineering department of Union College in 1858; served in the U.S. volunteer army in the civil war and was brevetted colonel; was assistant geologist in charge of the surveys of the Lake Superior iron regions from 1869 till 1879, and prepared vols. i. and ii. of the Geological Survey of Michigan, N. York, 1873, and part of vol. iii. of Geology of Wisconsin, Madison, 1879. He also published Cost and Methods of Mining in the Marquette Iron Region, N. York, 8vo.

Brooks, William Alexander. 1. Treatise on the Improvement of the Navigation of Rivers, Lon., 1841, 8vo. 2. Euphrates: the Road to the East, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Brooks, William Henry Salter. 1. The Arms of Achilles, Dublin, 1883, r. 8vo. 2. Vestiges of the Broken Plural in Hebrew, Dublin, 1883, r. 8vo.

Brooks, William Keith, b. 1848, at Cleveland, O.; graduated at Williams College in 1870, and at Harvard, with the degree of Ph.D., in 1875; became a Fellow of Johns Hopkins in 1876, then an associate, and in 1883 professor of morphology, and has organized and had charge of the Chesapeake zoological laboratory in that university. 1. The Development of Salpa. Cambridge, Mass., 1876, 8vo. 2. Lucifer: a Study in Morphology, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1882, 4to. 3. Hand-Book of Invertebrate Zoology, Bost, 1882, 8vo. 4. The Law of Heredity: a Study of the Cause of Variation and the Origin of Living Organisms, Balt., 1883, 12mo.

"Dr. Brooks . . . develops what he terms a new theory of heredity midway between Darwin and Lamarckians like Semper."—*Nation*, xxxviii. 323.

5. The Development and Protection of the Oyster in Maryland: being the Report written by him as Chairman of the Oyster Commission of Maryland, Balt., 1884, 4to.

Broom, George J. C. A Short History of the Wolverhampton Sewerage Scheme, Wolverhampton, 1878, 8vo.

Broom, Herbert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1815–1882, b. at Kidderminster, educated at Cambridge University, and called to the bar in 1840; was for some time reader of common law at the Inner Temple. 1. Constitutional Law viewed in Relation to Common Law, and exemplified by Cases, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 2. The Philosophy of Law: Notes of Lectures, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo; 3d ed., remodelled and almost rewritten by J. C. H. Flood, 1883. 3. The Missing Will, [a Novel,] Lon., 1877, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The Unjust Steward. Lon., 1879, 2 vols. p. 8vo. With HADLEY, EDWARD, M.A., Commentaries on the Laws of England, 1869, 4 vols. 8vo.

Broom, J. E. A. (Trans.) Palm Leaves, by P. Gerok; 2d ed., Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Broom, W. W. 1. Great and Grave Questions for American Politicians. By Eboracus. Bost., 1865, 8vo. 2. Abraham Lincoln's Character. By W. W. B. N. York, 1865.

Broome, Capt. Arthur. History of the Rise and Progress of the Bengal Army: vol. i., Lon., 1850, 8vo. (No more published.)

Broome, Edward W. The Rev. Rowland Hill: Preacher and Wit, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Broome, Sir Frederick Napier, K.C.M.G., b. 1842, in Canada; removed to New Zealand in 1857; resided in London from 1869 to 1875, when he was sent on a special mission to Natal, and was appointed secretary of the colony; was lieutenant-governor of Mauritius 1877–83, and was then made governor of Western Australia. He was at one time connected with the London Times as special correspondent, &c. 1. Poems from New Zealand, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 2. The Stranger of Scriphos: a Dramatic Poem, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Broome, Rev. John Henry, educated at Queen's College, Cambridge; was for some time a lieutenant in the army; ordained 1839; vicar of Houghton, near Harpley, Norfolk, 1845–83. 1. Scripture Teachings,

Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. Houghton and the Walpoles, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. On the Signs of the Zodiac, [verse,] Lon., 1868. 4. To Christian Parents on the Importance of the Study of History as inculcating Scriptural or Non-Scriptural Principles, Lon., 1875, 32mo. 5. The Astral Origin of the Emblems, the Zodiacal Signs, and the Astral Hebrew Alphabet, as shown in the Astronomical Register: with Plate of Astral Hebrew Alphabet and a Planisphere mounted on Cloth, Lon., 1881, 4to.

Broome, Mary Ann, Lady, b. in Jamaica, where her father, Hon. W. J. Stewart, was island secretary; educated in England, returned to Jamaica in 1850, and in 1852 was married to Captain G. R. Barker, R.A., who afterwards served in the Crimean war and the Indian Mutiny and was made K.C.B. He died in 1860, and in 1864 Lady Barker was married to Mr.—afterwards Sir—Frederick Napier Broome, *supra*, then of Canterbury, New Zealand. After her return to England in 1869 she entered on a successful literary career, writing works descriptive of life in the colonies and books for young people, which have been very popular. She was superintendent of the Kensington School of Cookery 1874–75, and has since then resided with her husband in the colonies where he has held appointments. 1. Station Life in New Zealand, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; new eds., 1871, 1874, 1878, 1883.

"If grown-up people can be tempted, as doubtless they can, to run off to the colonies in the way that school-boys are tempted by stirring narratives of adventure to run off to sea, this must be a very dangerous book. Lady Barker, indeed, gives some express cautions on the subject, but the whole tone of her book is very exhilarating. . . . We may express our implicit confidence in Lady Barker's descriptions, which are tinged with something of *couleur de rose*, but not with more than comes from health and high spirits. . . . We find this book full of a singular interest and charm."—*Specator*, xliii. 591.

2. Stories About, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 3. A Christmas Cake in Four Quarters. Illust. Lon., 1871, 12mo. 4. Travelling About over New and Old Ground, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

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5. Ribbon Stories, Lon., 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1880. 6. Holiday Stories for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 7. Station Amusements in New Zealand, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1875.

"We are forced to believe that a lady who can describe with so much freshness must really have found something enjoyable in even the hardships of the life."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxv. 726.

8. Sybil's Book, Lon., 1873, 12mo; new ed., 1880. 9. First Lessons in the Principles of Cooking: in Three Parts, Lon., 1874, 18mo. 10. Boys. Illust. Lon., 1874, 12mo; new ed., 1883. 11. This Troublesome World; or, "Bet of Stow," Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 12. Houses and Housekeeping: a Fireside Gossip upon Home and its Comforts, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 13. A Year's Housekeeping in South Africa, 1877, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

"A charming book, which ought to be read by every one who thinks of going to Natal, and every one who doesn't, especially the latter."—*Spectator*, l. 730.

14. Bedroom and Boudoir, ("Art at Home" Series,) Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 15. The White Rat, and some other Stories. Illust. Lon., 1880, 12mo. 16. Letters to Guy, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Broomfield, William Robert. The Principles of Ancient and Modern Music, Aberdeen, 1863, 8vo.

Broomhall, B. 1. The Truth about Opium-Smoking. Illust. 2d ed., Lon., 1882, 8vo. 2. Evangelization of the World: Missionary Band, &c., Lon., 1888, r. 8vo.

Bross, William, b. 1813, at Montague, Sussex Co., N.J.; graduated at Williams College 1838; became a teacher, and afterwards a journalist at Chicago, and was lieutenant-governor of Illinois 1865–69. 1. A History of Chicago, Chic., 1876. 2. A History of Camp Douglas, 1878. 3. Chicago, and the Sources of her Future Growth, 1880. 4. The Winfield Family, 1882.

Brotherhead, Alfred P., son of William Brotherhead, *infra*. Himself his Worst Enemy, Phila., 1871, 12mo.

Brotherhead, William, of Philadelphia. 1. (Ed.) The Book of the Signers: containing Fac-Simile Letters of the Signers of the Declaration of Independence. Illust. Phila., 1860, 4to. 2. Centennial Book of the Signers. Illust. Phila., 1872, 4to.

Brotherton, Mrs. Alice Williams, b. at Cambridge, Ind., and educated at a high school in Cincinnati; has resided since her marriage in that city. She has contributed to the Century, the Atlantic Monthly, and other periodicals. 1. Beyond the Veil, [verse,] Chic., 1886, 16mo. 2. The Sailing of King Olaf, and other Poems, Chic., 1887, 16mo.

Brotherton, Edward, 1814–1866, b. at Manchester, Eng.; engaged in trade, from which he retired early to devote himself to the cause of popular education. The Education Aid Society was founded through his efforts. He was a Swedenborgian, with a tendency to believe in spiritualistic phenomena, and he founded a periodical devoted to these views, called The Dawn, which had only a year's existence, (1861–62.) 1. Mormonism: its Rise and Progress, and the Prophet Joseph Smith, Manchester, 1846. 2. Spiritualism, Swedenborg, and the New Church, Lon., 1860. Pamph. 3. The Present State of Popular Education in Manchester and Salford. By E. B. Manchester, n. d., [1864.]

Brotherton, Mrs. Mary. 1. Arthur Brandon: a Novel, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 8vo. Anon. 2. Respectable Sinners, Lon., 1863, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1865. 3. Old Acquaintance, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Brough, Mrs. Madame Vernet, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Brough, Bennett H., associate and demonstrator of mine surveying, Royal School of Mines. A Text-Book of Mine Surveying: for the Use of Managers of Mines and Collieries, &c. Illust. Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Brough, Francis. The Idolatry of the Church of Rome, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Brough, James Fox. Good, Bad, and Indifferent: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Brough, John Cargill. The Fairy-Tales of Science, for Youth. Illust. Lon., 1858, 12mo; 2d ed., 1865.

Brough, Louisa. (Trans.) The Alps, by Prof. F. Umlauft, Ph.D. Illust. and Maps. Lon., 1888, large 8vo.

Brough, Robert Barnabas, 1828–1860, b. in London, was for some years a clerk in Manchester, but in 1848 returned to London, where he was a writer for the press and the author of a series of burlesques, some of them written in conjunction with his brother William, which were very popular with the theatre-goers of the day. He was the editor of The Welcome Guest, and most of his novels, &c., were reprinted from that and other periodicals. Some of his works, having become rare, command high prices with collectors. 1. A Cracker Bon-Bon for Christmas Parties, Lon., 1851. 2. The Wonderful Drama of Punch and Judy and their Little Dog Toby. By Papernose Woodensconce, Esq. With Illust. by "The Owl." Lon., 1854. 3. Songs of the Governing Classes, Lon., 1855. 4. Life of Sir John Falstaff. Illust. by George Cruikshank. Lon., 1858, 8vo. 5. Shadow and Substance, 1859. 6. Miss Brown, a Romance, and other Tales. Illust. Lon., 1860, p. 8vo; new ed., 1880. 7. Marston Lynch: his Life and Times: with a Memoir of the Author by G. A. Sala. Lon., 1860. 8. Which is Which? or, Miles Cassidy's Contract: a Picture Story, 1860.

"A very funny novel."—*Sat. Rev.*, ix. 716.

Brough, William, and **Stokes, W.** Memory Pictures of the Life of Christ, Lon., 1867, 4to.

Brougham, Catharine A. M. Brief Meditations on the Collects, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Brougham, Henry Peter, Baron Brougham and Vaux, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1868, aged 89. Lord Brougham was a voluminous writer, and the list of his works given *ante*, vol. i., includes the collected edition in 10 vols. issued in 1857, to which an 11th vol. was added in 1861, containing at the end a bibliography by Mr. Ralph Thomas. A new edition appeared in 1872–73, and the Bibliographical List was published separately, 1873, 12mo. The novel entitled Albert Lunel; or, The Château of Languedoc, published anonymously, Lon., 1844, 3 vols. p. 8vo, and suppressed after a few copies had been distributed, was privately acknowledged by Brougham, and was republished in 1872. His daughter, Eleanor Louise, who died in 1839, is the heroine of the book, he himself figures as "the Baron," and several other real persons are introduced under fictitious names. The following extract from a review sufficiently indicates its character:

"Some interest attaches to the recital of the adventures of the nominal hero, and there are one or two scenes in his life which surprise us in their unwonted feeling. But

the bulk of the book oscillates between didactic discourse and personal caricature."—*Spectator*, xlv. 1335.

Another work, first published anonymously, History of England and France under the House of Lancaster, Lon., 1852, 8vo, was reissued, with the author's name, in 1861. Several pamphlets of a much earlier date—1830–35—were published either anonymously or under the pseudonyme of "Isaac Tomkins, Gent." The only remaining work requiring to be mentioned here was a posthumous one: Life and Times of Henry, Lord Brougham. Written by Himself. Lon., 1871, 3 vols. 8vo.

"The most interesting parts of Brougham's fragmentary autobiography are his descriptions of the characters of some of the eminent men with whom he was associated." —*Sat. Rev.*, xxxii. 812.

Brougham, John, 1810–1880, comedian, b. at Dublin, graduated at Dublin University, became an actor in London, and in 1842 removed to the United States. 1. A Basket of Chips, N. York, 1855, 12mo. 2. Humorous Stories, N. York, 1857, 8vo. 3. Life, Stories, and Poems. Edited by William Winter. Bost., 1881, 8vo. With Elderkin, John, (ed.) Lotos-Leaves: Stories, Essays, and Poems by Members of the Lotos Club. Illust. Bost., 1875, 4to.

Brougham, Mary Elizabeth Storey, (Lyle,) of Bonython, Cornwall, wife of Rev. M. N. Brougham, *infra*. What are the Stars? or, A Treatise on Astronomy for the Young. Illust. Lon., 1869, 12mo; 2d ed., 1871.

Brougham, Rev. Matthew Nixon, M.A., graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1854; perpetual curate of Gunwalloe, &c., 1864–72; and afterwards vicar of St. Colan; d. 1880. Archæological Notes on Gunwalloe Church, in the County of Cornwall, Helston, 1870, 8vo.

Brougham, W. E. The Black Cottage; or, Tom Brace's Picture, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Broughton, Herbert. The Spirit Disembodied, Edin., 1867, p. 8vo.

Broughton, Lewis Price Delves, b. 1836; graduated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 1857; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1860; recorder of Rangoon; acting puisne judge of the Supreme Court of Calcutta 1878–79 and 1881–88; administrator-general of Bengal since 1878. 1. The Code of Civil Procedure in India, Calcutta, 1865, 8vo; 4th ed., rev. by C. J. Wilkinson, 1871, 8vo; new ed., by the author, assisted by W. F. Agnew and G. S. Henderson, 1878, r. 8vo. 2. Custody and Preservation of Property in India of Deceased Persons, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. Indian Magistrate's Guide. 4. Limitation of Suits in India.

Broughton, Miss Rhoda, b. 1840, at Segrwyd Hall, Denbighshire, Wales, is the daughter of a clergyman, and now resides at Broughton Hall, Cheshire. Much of her life has been passed at Oxford. Her novels are very popular. 1. Not Wisely, but Too Well: a Novel, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1869, 1 vol. 2. Cometh up as a Flower: an Autobiography, 1867, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. New ed. same year, 1 vol. 3. Red as a Rose is She, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. "Good-Bye, Sweetheart:" a Tale, Lon., 1872, 3 vols.

"Clever but not powerful, graphic but not subtle."—*Ath.*, No. 2324.

5. Tales for Christmas Eve, Lon., 1872, 12mo. Republished as Twilight Stories, 1876. 6. Nancy: a Novel, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"Nancy, like all Miss Broughton's heroines, is a girl with a mind above her life, and the history of her young experiences is admirably told, and is full of the most natural delineations of the every-day adventures of a large family."—*Ath.*, No. 2402.

7. Joan: a Tale, 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1877. 8. Second Thoughts, 1880, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 9. Belinda: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 10. Betty's Visions and Mrs. Smith of Longmans, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 11. Doctor Cupid: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Broughton, Mrs. Vernon Delves, a granddaughter of Mrs. Papendick, "who filled at a later period the same office in the royal household which Miss Burney had occupied, and, in addition, was Reader to her Majesty." 1. (Ed.) Court and Private Life in the Time of Queen Charlotte: being the Journals of Mrs. Papendick, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Mixed with much that is trivial and of transient interest, there are not a few pictures of society and sketches of important personages, to which absolute fidelity imparts a real value. . . . The book is not a journal or contemporary narrative. It is the retrospect of a long past, committed to writing some fifty years ago, and now supplemented and edited with much care and judgment by Mrs. Delves Broughton."—*Acad.*, xxi. 284.

2. A Companion to the Almanac and Church Calendar, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Broun, John Allen, F.R.S., was director of the observatories at Travancore, India, from 1852 to 1865. (Ed.) Observations of Magnetic Declination made at Trevandrum and Agustia Malley, in the Observatories of his Highness the Maharajah of Travancore, G.C.S.I., in the Years 1852–1869: vol. i., Lon., 1874, 4to.

Brower, D. H. B. Danville, Pennsylvania: a Collection of Historical and Biographical Sketches, Harrisburg, Pa., 1881, 8vo.

Brower, Robert F. A Christmas Offering: a Germ of Severe Ethical Principles, &c., Danbury, Conn., 1862, 8vo.

Browing, Nellie. Good for Evil, and other Stories, Phila., 1863, 18mo.

Brown, A. The Coffee-Planter's Manual, Lon., 1883, fp. 8vo.

Brown, A. Henry. Divers Carols for Christmas, Lon., 1865, 4to.

Brown, A. M. Musical Facts essential to Success in Examination, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Brown, A. W. Conversation Parties of the Rev. Charles Simeon, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo.

Brown, Abby Whitney. Can she Atone? Phila., 1880, 12mo.

Brown, Rev. Abner William. 1. A Selection of Psalms and Hymns, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Lyrical Pieces, Secular and Sacred, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Brown, Alexander, of Lochee. A Practical Treatise on the Construction of the Power-Loom, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1883.

Brown, Alexander Crum, M.D., professor in the University of Edinburgh. 1. The Development of the Idea of Chemical Composition, Edin., 1869, 8vo. 2. Chemistry, (Chambers's Elementary Science Manuals,) Edin., 1875, 12mo.

Brown, Alexander M. Wintering at Mentone, on the Riviera, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Brown, Alfred. The Mollusca of the Firth of Clyde: a Catalogue of Recent Marine Species of our own in that Estuary, 1878, 8vo.

Brown, Alice. Fools of Nature: a Novel, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Brown, Allan. Until Death, and other Tales, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

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Brown, Amyatt. On the Suppression of Vagrancy and Indiscriminate Almsgiving, Lon., 1872, 8vo; 2d ed., 1876.

Brown, Rev. Andrew, of Hollymount, Ireland. 1. Inquiry into the State of such as die in Infancy, Lon., 1856, 18mo. 2. Selections of Psalms and Hymns for Public Worship, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 3. The Millennial Reign the Reign of Heaven upon Earth, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 4. The Doctrine of Sin, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 5. Handy-Book of the Psalms for Plain People, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Brown, Andrew Morton. 1. The Time is Short: a Motto and a Lesson, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 2. Memoirs of Rev. J. Rogers: with Selections from his Sermons and Lectures, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Brown, Annie. Lost on the Moor; or, The Story of our Geordie, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Brown, Annie Johnson, and other members of the Daisy Guild. Myths of the Dawn, [verse,] Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Brown, Archibald, M.A., B.C.L., b. 1841; educated at the University of Edinburgh, and at Christ Church, Oxford; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1870. Besides editing several standard law-books,—Snell's Principles of Equity, 7th ed., Bainbridge's Law of Mines and Minerals, 6th ed., Hunt's Law of Boundaries and Fences, 3d ed., &c.,—he has published: 1. The Rule of the Law of Fixtures, Lon., 1871, 8vo; 3d ed., embracing the Agricultural Holdings Act of 1875, Lon., 1875; 4th ed., 1881. 2. An Epitome and Analysis of Savigny's Treatise on Obligations in Roman Law, Lon.,

1872, 8vo. 3. A New Law Dictionary and Institute of the Whole Law, Lon., 1874, 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. 4. The Law and Practice of Enfranchisement, &c., under Copyhold Acts, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Brown, Rev. Archibald G. Sermons preached at Stepney Green Tabernacle, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Brown, Arthur. My Little Book, Lon., 1860, or. 8vo.

Brown, Rev. Arthur, graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1849; ordained 1849; vicar of Dilham 1868–72; and since then rector of Catfield, Norfolk. 1. Cheshunt in Olden Times, Lon., 1865. 2. Wetherden Hall: an Historical Story of the Days of Queen Mary, Bury St. Edmunds, 1867, 8vo. 3. Stanch for the King; or, Chamber of Honing Hall: a Story of the Civil Wars, Norwich, 1871. 4. The Last of the Abbots; or, The Monks of St. Benet's: a Tale illustrative of the Time of the Dissolution of Religious Houses in England, Dublin, 1872, p. 8vo. 5. The Knight of Dilham: a Story of the Lollards, Lon., 1875, sq. 16mo. 6. The Redeemed Captive: a Tale of Ingham Priory, Norwich, 1875, 16mo.

Brown, B. R. Is Unitarianism Deadly Error? Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Brown, C. The Statute of Frauds; new ed., Bost., 1864, 8vo.

Brown, C. The Foundations of Mechanics: reprinted from the Engineer, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Brown, Rev. C. O. 1. Short Talks to Young Christians on the Evidences, Chic., 1885, 16mo. 2. Battle-Fields Revisited: Grant's Chattanooga Campaign, Kalamazoo, Mich., 1886, 16mo. 3. Labor Troubles: their Cause and their Cure, Chic., 1886, 16mo.

Brown, Charles Barrington, Assoc. R.S.M., government surveyor in British Guiana 1868–72. Canoe and Camp Life in British Guiana. Map and Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"His book, with its exact and copious information, will be invaluable to those who desire to study the resources and physical characteristics of the colony. . . . Unfortunately for himself, however, he is deficient in literary skill."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 117.

With Sawkins, J. G., Reports on the Physical, Descriptive, and Economic Geology of British Guiana, Lon., 1875, 8vo. With Lidstone, William, C.E., Fifteen Thousand Miles on the Amazon and its Tributaries. Map and Illust. Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"This work, written by two authors, describes the explorations carried on by them and their companion, Mr. Trail, who acted as botanist and medical adviser, during nearly two years on the Amazon and twelve of its tributaries. The time mentioned would, of course, have been utterly insufficient for the purpose had not the explorers, who were sent out by the Amazon Steam Navigation Company, been furnished by the latter with every means for facilitating their progress. . . . In this expedition Mr. Barrington Brown acted as chief and geologist, while Mr. Lidstone fulfilled the duties of civil engineer and draughtsman, and their object is stated to have been to select and report upon certain territories allotted to the company by the government of Brazil. . . . The reader will find plenty of information as to the present state of this part of South America."—*Spectator*, li. 833.

Brown, Rev. Charles John, a minister of the Free Church of Scotland. 1. The Divine Glory of Christ, Edin., 1868, 12mo. 2. Conformity to the World: its Cure, Lon., 1872, 32mo. 3. The Word of Life: being Selections from the Work of a Ministry, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

Brown, Charles Philip, 1798–1884, b. at Calcutta, son of Rev. David Brown, [*ante*, vol. i., second of the name there mentioned,] entered the Madras Civil Service in 1817, holding successively many appointments, magisterial, judicial, &c., until 1855, when he resigned and went to England, where he became professor of the Telugu language at University College, London. His knowledge of Eastern languages included Persian, Sanskrit, and Hindustani, while his "mastery over the hitherto neglected language and literature of Telugu entitles him to a foremost place among South Indian scholars." (Dict. of Nat. Biog., vii. 3.) Among his works, most of them published at Madras, the most important were his Dictionaries of Telugu-English and English-Telugu, 1852; and Mixed Dialects and Foreign Words used in Telugu, 1854. Other publications deserving of notice are: 1. The Wars of the Rajahs, 1853. 2. Popular Telugu Tales, 1855. 3. Carnatic Chronology: the Hindu and Mahomedan Methods of Reckoning Time explained; with Essays on the Systems, &c., Lon., 1863, r. 8vo. 4. Sanskrit Prosody and Numerical Symbols Explained, Lon., 1869, 8vo. He also wrote an autobiography, under the title of Some Account of the Literary Life of C. P. B., which was printed for private circulation, Lon., 1866.

Brown, Charles R., judge of the ninth judicial circuit of the State of Michigan. 1. Michigan Nisi Prius Reports, 1869–71. Published by the State. 1870–71, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. The Government of Michigan: its History and Jurisprudence; 2d ed., Kalamazoo, Mich., 1874, 4to.

Brown, Rev. Charles Rufus, b. 1849, at East Kingston, N.H., and educated at Harvard College, at Newton and Union Theological Seminaries, and in Germany; became professor of Old Testament interpretation in Newton Theological Institution in 1883. An Aramaic Method. Part I., Text, Notes, and Vocabulary. Part II., Elements of Grammar. Chic., 1884–86, 12mo.

Brown, Colin, Ewing lecturer on music in the Andersonian University, Glasgow. Music in Common Things. Part First, Music in Figures: a Demonstration of the Musical Scale, founded upon the Law of Vibrations of Sounds, Glasgow, 1869, 8vo. Parts Second–Fourth, 1870–76.

Brown, Colin Rae. 1. Lays and Lyrics, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 2. The Wallace Shrine, and other Poems, Edin., 1869, 12mo. 3. Noble Love, and other Poems, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 4. The Dawn of Love: an Idyll of Modern Life, Lon., 1873, sq. 16mo. 5. Edith Dewar; or, Glimpses of Scottish Social Life and Manners in the Nineteenth Century, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Thistle: a Miscellany of Scottish Song, in Melodies arranged in their Natural Modes: with an Introduction to Scottish Music, and Notes, Critical and Historical. Instrumental Accompaniments and Harmonies by James Merrylees, A.C. Glasgow, 1884, r. 4to.

Brown, Cornelius, F.R.S.L. 1. The Annals of Newark-upon-Trent: comprising the History, Curiosities, and Antiquities of the Borough: with Contributions by Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone. Illust. Lon., 1879, 4to.

"He writes sometimes as if the history of England were a mere appendage to the history of Newark."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlviii. 181.

2. The Worthies of Nottinghamshire and Celebrated and Remarkable Men of the County, Nottingham, 1881, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) An Appreciative Life of the Right Hon. the Earl of Beaconsfield. Copiously illustrated with Etchings, Engravings, and Twenty-Five Permanent Photographs of Eminent Conservatives, including the whole of the late Beaconsfield Ministry, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 4to; new ed., 1882. 4. True Stories of the Reign of Queen Victoria, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Brown, Rev. David, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., third of the name there mentioned, add.,] b. 1803, at Aberdeen, and educated at the University there; assistant to Edward Irving in London 1830–32; minister of the Established Church of Scotland in Aberdeenshire 1836–43, and of the Free Church in Glasgow 1843–57, when he became principal of the Free Church College, Aberdeen, and professor of divinity. The following list of his publications includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Christ's Second Coming: will it be Pre-Millennial? Edin., 1843, p. 8vo; 6th ed., 1867. 2. Commentary on the Epistle to the Romans, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 3. The Restoration of the Jews, Literal and Territorial, Edin., 1861, 12mo. 4. Crushed Hopes crowned in Death: Memorials of Alexander Brown, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 5. Commentary on the Gospels, ("Jamieson, Fausset & Brown" Series,) Glasgow, 1863. 6. On the Epistle to the Romans, ("Portable Commentary,") 1863. 7. Commentary on the Acts and Romans, ("Jamieson, Fausset & Brown" Series,) Glasgow, 1869. 8. Life of the late John Duncan, LL.D., Professor of Hebrew and Oriental Languages, New College, Edinburgh, Edin., 1872; 2d ed. same year.

"The story of the life of Dr. Duncan was singularly worth telling, and Dr. Brown has told it well. No doubt Dr. Brown's style of writing, like that of many Scotchmen, is bright, fervid, and spasmodic. . . . Nevertheless, here we have the veritable John Duncan, from childhood to old age."—*Spectator*, xlv. 1301.

9. The Rev. John Duncan, LL.D., in the Pulpit and at the Communion-Table, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 10. On the Epistles to the Corinthians, (Schaff's Popular Commentary,) Edin. and N. York, 1882.

Brown, David Boyer. Reply to Horace Binney on the Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus under

the Constitution. By a Member of the Philadelphia Bar. Phila., 1862.

Brown, David Paul, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1872. The Forum; or, Forty Years' Full Practice at the Philadelphia Bar, Phila., 2 vols. 8vo.

Brown, Dugald Blair. Surgical Experiences in the Zulu and Transvaal Wars, 1879–81, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Brown, Edmund Woodward. The Life of Society: a General View, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Brown, Edward. A Seaman's Narrative of his Adventures during a Captivity among Chinese Pirates on the Coast of Cochin China, and afterwards during a Journey on Foot across that Country in the Years 1857–58, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

"Some of the phrases point to an American more than to an English author. . . . If Mr. Edward Brown of Amoor be not a myth, the coolness with which he publishes the fact that he has been guilty of robbery and murder on the high seas, and was careful to read his Bible before he did it, is inimitable."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 348.

Brown, Edward. Life Lyrics, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Brown, Edward, of Newcastle. The End of the Fight: John's Defence, and Dame Europe's Apology: with her Addresses and Advice to the other Boys, Lon., 1871, 12mo. Anon.

Brown, Edward, of Slough, Bucks. A New Scheme for the Treatment of the Sewage Matter of our Towns by utilizing it upon the Waste Lands in the Country, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Brown, Rev. Edward. The Wadsworth Memorial, Wadsworth, O., 1875, 16mo.

Brown, Edward, F.L.S. Practical Artificial Incubation, Lon., 1881, r. 8vo.

Brown, Elizabeth B. James Baldwin Brown, Minister of Brixton Independent Church, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Brown, Ellen L. 1. Master Gregory's Cunning, and other Tales, Lon., 1869, 18mo. 2. The Story of Alice Cullis; or, How to win by Example. Illust. Lon., 1863, 16mo. 3. The Farell Children: Three Little Portraits, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Brown, Emma E. 1. The Child-Toilers of Boston Streets, Bost., 1878, 4to. 2. Once upon a Time, Bost., 1879, sq. 16mo. 3. (Ed.) Cheerful Words: from the Writings of George Macdonald, Bost., 1880, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) The Might of Right: from the Writings of W. E. Gladstone: Introduction by John D. Long, ("Spare Minute" Series,) Bost., 1880, 12mo. 5. (Ed.) True Manliness: from the Writings of Thomas Hughes, Bost., 1880, 12mo. 6. Life and Public Services of James A. Garfield, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 7. (Ed.) Living Truths: from the Writings of Charles Kingsley, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 8. Young Folks' Life of Washington, Bost., 1883, 12mo. 9. Life of Oliver Wendell Holmes, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 10. Life of Ulysses Simpson Grant. Illust. Bost., 1885, 12mo. 11. Life of James Russell Lowell, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Brown, Everit. National Standard History of the United States. Illust. Troy, N.Y., 1887, 12mo. With Strauss, Albert, A Dictionary of American Politics, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Brown, Frances Clifford. A Stroll with Keats. Illust. by Frances Clifford Brown. Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Brown, Francis, Ph.D., D.D., b. 1849, at Hanover, N.H.; graduated at Dartmouth College 1870, and at Union Theological Seminary 1877; became instructor in Biblical philology at Union Seminary 1879, and professor 1885. 1. (Ed.) The Beginnings of History: translated from the French of F. Lenormant, N. York, 1882, 8vo. 2. Assyriology: its Use and Abuse, N. York, 1885, 12mo. With Hitchcock, R. D., The Teaching of the Twelve Apostles, 1884; 2d ed., rev. and enl., 1885.

Brown, Francis Henry, M.D. 1. Roll of Students of Harvard University who served in the Army or Navy of the United States during the War of the Rebellion, Bost., 1866, 8vo. 2. The Medical Register for Massachusetts, Bost., 1875, 12mo; new eds., 1880–84. 3. The Medical Register for New England, Bost., 1877, 8vo. 4. Indexes to Medical Literature, 1881, 12mo. 5. Harvard University in the War of 1861–65, Bost., 1886, 8vo.

Brown, Mrs. Frederick. Little Margaret's Ride to the Isle of Wight; or, The Wonderful Rocking-Horse. Illust. Lon., 1879, 4to.

Brown, Frederick M. Reports of Cases, Missouri Supreme Courts, vols. lxxxii.–lxxxvii., (1884–85,) Columbia, 1885–86, 6 vols. 8vo.

Brown, G. T. Animal Life, ("Hand-Books of the Farm,") Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Brown, Rev. George. Personal Adventures in Southern Africa, Lon., 1855, 12mo.

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Brown, Rev. James Baldwin, 1820–1884, son of James Baldwin Brown, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. in London and educated at the London University. After studying law for a time, he determined to enter the ministry. He studied theology at Highbury College, and in 1846 became minister of a Congregational chapel in London. He had a high reputation as a preacher, was president of the Congregational Union of England and Wales, and placed himself at the head of an advanced school of Congregational ministers, who endeavored to fraternize with Unitarians and others outside their own communion. 1. Studies of First Principles: with Preface by Rev. T. Binney, Lon., 1848, 12mo. (This is wrongly ascribed to J. B. Brown the elder, *ante*, vol. i.) 2. Competition, the Labour Market, and Christianity, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 3. The Cholera: How to rob it of its Terror, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 4. The Sabbath, the Crystal Palace, and the People, Lon., 1853, 18mo. 5. The Divine Life in Man, [sermons,] Lon., 1859, 8vo; 2d ed., 1860. 6. The Doctrine of the Divine Fatherhood in Relation to the Atonement, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 7. John Leifchild: a Sketch of his Character and Ministry: with Brief Notes of his Last Days, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. 8. Aids to the Development of the Divine Life, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 9. The Soul's Exodus and Pilgrimage, Lon., 1862; 3d ed., 1866, p. 8vo. 10. T. Raffles: a Sketch, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 11. The Divine Mystery of Peace, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 12. The Divine Treatment of Sin, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 13. The Moral Government of God: Remarks on a late Controversy between the Rev. J. Baldwin Brown and the Rev. J. Howard Hinton, in Relation to the Divine Government, by Epsilon, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 14. The Home Life in the Light of its Divine Idea, Lon., 1866; 2d ed., Edin., 1866, 8vo. 15. Idolatries, Old and New: their Cause and Cure, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 16. Misread Passages of Scripture: first series, Lon., 1869; second series, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 17. The Christian Policy of Life, Lon., 1870, 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. 18. The Sunday Afternoon: Fifty-Two Brief Sermons, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 19. Uses of Biography: a Paper, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 20. First Principles of Ecclesiastical Truth: Essays on the Church and Society, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 21. Buying and Selling, and Getting Gain: a Pastoral for the Times, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 22. Young Men and Maidens: a Pastoral, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 23. Our Morals and Manners: first series, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. (This is a reprint of the last two.) 24. The Higher Life: its Reality, Experience, and Destiny, Lon., 1874, 8vo; 5th ed., 1879.

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Brown, Rev. John, D.D., of Edinburgh, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1858. For biog., see CAIRNS, JOHN, D.D., *infra*. 1. Parting Counsels: an Exposition of the First Chapter of the Second Epistle of Peter, Edin., 1856. 2. Analytical Exposition of the Epistle of Paul to the Romans, Edin., 1857. 3. Exposition of the Epistle to the Hebrews. Edited by David Smith, D.D. Edin., 1862, 2 vols. Posth. 4. Dictionary of the Bible. Edited by his Son. Lon., 1866, 8vo.

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Brown, John, M.D., F.R.S.E., 1810–1882, son of John Brown, D.D., *supra*, and great-grandson of John Brown of Haddington, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Biggar, in Lanarkshire; educated at first privately and afterwards at the high school and the University of Edinburgh; graduated as doctor of medicine in 1833, and from that year resided and practised his profession in that city. He was a devoted and enlightened physician, but his name is familiar to general readers as that of the author of Rab and his Friends, a sketch of animal character which attained a wide popularity both in Great Britain and America. His literary and social qualities brought him into intimacy with many celebrities, including Jeffrey, Thackeray, and Ruskin. 1. Horæ Subsecivæ: Locke and Sydenham, with other Occasional Papers, Edin., 1858; 5th ed., 1885.

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Brown, John, F.G.S., 1797–1861, b. at Dover, Eng.; was at first a midshipman in the East India Company's service, and afterwards a diamond-merchant. He took a keen interest in geographical exploration, and was one of the founders of the Ethnological Society. The Northwest Passage, and Review of Plans proposed for the Search of Sir John Franklin, Lon., 1858, 8vo; 2d ed., 1860.

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3. (Ed.) The Pilgrim's Progress: with Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1887.

Brown, John Alexander Harvie-, F.Z.S., F.R.S.E., b. 1844, at Edinburgh; educated at Merchiston School, and at the Universities of Edinburgh and Cambridge, but did not graduate; resides on his estate, Dunipace House, Larbert, Stirlingshire. He has contributed numerous papers on natural history to the Zoologist, the Ibis, and the proceedings of learned societies, has been president of the Glasgow Natural History Society and vice-president of the Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh, and is a member of the British Ornithological Union and other scientific associations. 1. The Capercaillie in Scotland: with Etchings on Copper, and Map illustrating the Extension of its Range since its Restoration at Taymouth in 1837 and 1838, Edin., 1879, 8vo. 2. Report on the Migration of Birds in Spring and Autumn, 1880, Lon., 1881, 8vo. With Buckley, T. E., F.Z.S., A Vertebrate Fauna of Sutherland, Caithness, and West Cromarty. Map and Illust. Edin., 1888, 4to.

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Brown, John Crombie, d. 1885. The Ethics of George Eliot's Works, Lon., 1879, 12mo; 3d ed., 1881; American edition, with Introduction by Charles Gordon Ames, Phila., 1885, 12mo.

Brown, John Croumbie, LL.D., a grandson of John Brown of Haddington, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.] 1. Reboisement in France; or, Records of the Replanting of the Alps, the Cevennes, and the Pyrenees with Trees, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 2. Hydrology of South Africa; or, Details of the former Hydrographic Condition of the Cape of Good Hope, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 3. Forests and Moisture; or, Effects of Forests on Humidity of Climate, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 4. The Water-Supply of South Africa, and the Facilities for its Storage, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 5. The Schools of Forestry in Europe: a Plea for the Creation of a School at Edinburgh, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 6. Pine Plantations on the Sand Wastes of France, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 7. The Forests of England and Management of them in Bygone Times, Edin., 1883, p. 8vo. 8. (Trans.) French Forest Ordinance of 1669: with Historical Sketch of Previous Treatment of Forests in France, Edin., 1883, 8vo. 9. Finland: its Forests and Forest Management, Edin., 1883, p. 8vo. 10. Introduction to the Study of Modern Forest Economy, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 11. Forestry in Norway: with Notices of Physical Geography, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 12. Forestry in Mining Districts of the Ural Mountains, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 13. Forests and Forestry of Northern Russia and Lands beyond, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 14. Forests and Forestry in Poland, Lithuania, the Ukraine, and the Baltic Provinces of Russia: with Notices of the Export of Timber from Memel, Dantzig, and Riga, Edin., 1885, 8vo. 15. School of Forest Engineers in Spain, indicative of a Type for a British National School of Forestry, Edin., 1886, p. 8vo. 16. Schools of Forestry in Germany, &c., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 17. Management of Crown Forests at the Cape, Lon., 1887, 8vo. 18. Centenary Memorial of the Rev. John Brown, Haddington, Edin., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Brown, John E. Canada: a Handy Guide for the Farmer and Labourer, Edin. and Glasgow, 1870, 12mo.

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Brown, John Henry. 1. Love's Labyrinth: a Play, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. The Rambler's Calendar, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 3. In the Open: Sketches in Prose of English Scenery, &c., Nottingham, 1886.

Brown, John J. The American Angler's Guide; 5th ed., illust., N. York, 1876, 12mo.

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Brown, John Patrick. The MacLaughlins of Clan Owen: a Study of Irish History, Bost., 1879, 12mo.

Brown, John Porter, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1814–1872, b. at Chillicothe, O., was a nephew of Commodore David Porter, whom he accompanied to Constantinople in 1832, beginning thus a diplomatic career which lasted forty years, as dragoman, secretary of legation, and chargé d'affaires, and becoming notable for his intimate acquaintance with Oriental languages and politics. Besides the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., and contributions to American periodicals, he published History of the Dervishes; or, Oriental Spiritualism. Illust. Phila., 1868, 12mo.

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Brown, John Taylor. 1. "Bibliomania," Edin., 1867, 8vo. Anon. 2. If the Gospel Narratives are Mythical, what then? Edin., 1869, 8vo. Anon.

Brown, Joseph, M.D., 1784–1868, b. at North Shields, Eng.; studied medicine, and, though a Quaker by birth and education, entered the army medical service, and was attached to Wellington's staff in the Peninsular war; subsequently took his degree, in 1819, at Edinburgh, and settled at Sunderland. Besides contributions to medical journals, he published: 1. Medical Essays on Fever, Inflammation, &c., Lon., 1828, 8vo. 2. A Defence of Revealed Religion, 1851, 12mo. 3. Memories of the Past and Thoughts on the Present Age, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

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4. The Food of the People: with a Postscript on the Diet of Old Age, 1865.

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Brown, Oliver Maddox-, 1855–1874, b. at Finchley, Eng., son of Ford Maddox-Brown, a distinguished painter, gave promise during his brief life of remarkable excellence both as an artist and an author. Several of his water-colors, painted at the age of fourteen to seventeen, were exhibited in public galleries in London, and some poems written at the same period have been considered still more striking evidence of a precocious genius. His only publication during his lifetime was a story written when he was sixteen, which was included with other productions in a volume published after his death. For biog., see INGRAM, J. H., *infra*. 1. Gabriel Denver, Lon., 1873, 12mo. (The plot of this story was altered in accordance with suggestions of the publishers, but it appears in its original form, under the title of The Black Swan, in the Remains.)

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Brown, Rawdon Lubbock, 1803–1883, is chiefly known for his researches in the archives of Venice, with which he was occupied during the greater part of his life. He edited a series of documents published by the English government under the title of Calendar of State Papers and Manuscripts relating to English Affairs existing in the Archives and Collections of Venice, and in other Libraries of Northern Italy, 1864–84, 6 vols. His other publications were in the Italian language, with the exception of two: 1. Four Years at the Court of King Henry VIII., (a translation of the despatches of Giustiniani, Venetian ambassador in London between 1515 and 1519,) London, 1854. 2. Margaret of Austria, Duchess of Parma: Date of her Birth on Venetian Authority, Venice, 1880.

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Brown, Robert, F.S.A., b. 1844, at Barton-upon-Humber, Eng., and educated at Cheltenham College, is a solicitor and registrar of the county court in his native town. He is a member of the Society of Biblical Archæology, as well as a Fellow of the Antiquarian Society, and has been a frequent contributor to the Academy, Archæologia, &c. 1. Poseidon: a Link between Semite, Hamite, and Aryan; being an Attempt to trace the Cultus of the God to its Sources, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 2. The Great Dionysiak Myth, Lon., 1877–78, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Brown, Robert N. A Hand-Book of the Trees, Shrubs, and Herbaceous Plants growing in the Madras Agri-Horticultural Society's Gardens and the Neighbourhood of Madras, Madras, 1862, 8vo.

Brown, Robert Weir, b. 1855; matriculated with honors at the University of London 1877; called to the bar at Gray's Inn 1882. Kenna's Kingdom: a Ramble through Kingly Kensington, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

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Brown, Samuel, M.D., 1817–1856, b. at Haddington, Scotland, and educated at the University of Edinburgh, devoted his chief attention to chemical research. He was a cousin of Dr. John Brown, author of Rab and his Friends. 1. Galileo Galilei: a Tragedy, 1850. 2. Lay Sermons on the Theory of Christianity. 3. Lectures on the Atomic Theory, and Essays, Scientific and Literary, 1858, 2 vols. (Contains a preface by Dr. John Brown.)

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Brown, Rev. Samuel Gilman, 1813–1885, son of Rev. Francis Brown, president of Dartmouth College, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. at North Yarmouth, Me.; graduated at Dartmouth in 1831, and at Andover Theological Seminary in 1837; ordained a Congregational minister in 1852; appointed professor of oratory and belles-lettres at Dartmouth in 1839, of intellectual philosophy and political economy in 1863, and president of Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y., in 1867, resigning on account of ill health in 1881. The Life of Rufus Choate, Bost., 1870, cr. 8vo; 3d ed., 1880.

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Brown, Rev. Thomas Edward, F.R.G.S., b. 1830, at Douglas, Isle of Man, and educated at King William's College, Isle of Man, and at Christ Church and Oriel Colleges, Oxford; graduated in 1853, first in classics, first in law and modern history, and was elected a Fellow of Oriel in 1854. He was ordained in 1855; became vice-principal of King William's College in the same year; head-master of the Crypt School, Gloucester, in 1861, and since 1863 has been assistant master at Clifton College. 1. Betsy Lee: a Fo'c's'le Yarn, Lon., 1873, fp. 8vo. 2. Fo'c's'le Yarns: including Betsy Lee, and other Poems, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

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3. The Doctor, and other Poems in the Manx Patois, Lon., 1887, fp. 8vo. 4. The Manx Witch, &c., Lon., 1889.

Brown, Rev. Thomas Edwin, D.D., b. 1841, at Washington, D.C.; became a Baptist minister 1862; settled at Rochester, N.Y., since 1869. Studies in Modern Socialism and Labor Problems, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

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"Brown, Vandyke," (Pseud.) See BRANNAN, WILLIAM P., *supra*.

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Brown, William, b. 1808, at Louth, Lincolnshire; called to the bar at Gray's Inn 1841. 1. A Practical Treatise on the Succession Duty Act, 16 and 17 Vict., c. 51: with Decisions, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. Agency and Trusts for Payment of Debts under Private Arrangement, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 3. The Law of Limitation as to Real Property: including that of the Crown and the Duke of Cornwall, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

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Brown, William, b. 1835, at Turriff, Aberdeenshire, Scotland; was a railway director 1864–69; emigrated to Canada in 1871, and in 1875 was placed in charge of the Ontario Agricultural College. He has published: 1. British Sheep-Farming, Edin., 1870, 12mo. 2. Claims of Arboriculture as a Science. 3. The Labour Question: Thoughts on Paper Currency and Lending on Interest, Lon., 1872, 18mo. 4. Silver in its Relation to Industry and Trade, Montreal, 1880, 8vo. 5. The Land Catechism: Is Rent just? What Political Economy teaches regarding it, Montreal, 1881, 8vo. 6. Proposals for an American Bimetallic Union, Montreal, 1883, 8vo.

Brown, Rev. William Haig, LL.D., b. 1823, at Bromley, Middlesex, Eng.; educated at Pembroke College, Cambridge, where he graduated with high honors in 1846. He held a Fellowship and tutorship in his college; was made head-master of the grammar-school at Kensington; was connected with King's College, London, in 1857; and in 1863 was elected head-master of Charterhouse School, which, under his mastership, has been moved from London to Godalming, in Sussex. 1. (Ed.) Sertum Carthusianum Floribus Trium Seculorum Contextum, Cambridge, 1869, 8vo. 2. Charterhouse, Past and Present: a Brief History of the Hospital, and more particularly of the School, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. The Old Testament Explained: a Key to Harmony, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Browne, Charles Farrar. See Ward, Artemus, *ante*, vol. iii.

Browne, Rev. Charles Gordon, M.A., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1867; ordained 1871; curate of St. Peter's, Bournemouth, 1876–80; assistant curate of Clewer 1882; curate of Guildford 1888. Instructions in the Way of Life: an Attempt to reply to some Practical and Theological Questions, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

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Browne, Right Rev. Edward Harold, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. in 1811; educated at Eton, and at Emmanuel College, Cambridge; was vicar successively of Kenwyn, Cornwall, and of Heavitree, Devonshire; vice-principal and professor of Hebrew at St. David's College, Lampeter, 1843–49, and Norrisian professor of divinity at Cambridge in 1854; consecrated Bishop of Ely in 1864, and in 1873, on the death of Bishop Wilberforce, translated to the see of Winchester and appointed prelate of the Order of the Garter. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., Bishop Browne has published: 1. Peril of Popery and Peril of Antichrist: Three Sermons, Truro, 1851, 8vo. 2. Two Sermons preached at Kenwyn Church, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. Sermons on the Atonement and other Subjects, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 4. The Case of the War in New Zealand; from Authentic Documents, Cambridge, 1860, 8vo. 5. Messiah as Foretold and Expected, Cambridge, 1862, 8vo. 6. The Pentateuch and the Elohistic Psalms: in Reply to Bishop Colenso, Cambridge, 1863, 8vo. 7. The Mission Work of St. Paul, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 8. The Clergyman in Social Life: a Charge, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 9. Primary Charge, November, 1865, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 10. National Responsibility: a Sermon, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 11. A Charge, Lon., 1869. 12. A Speech not spoken, on the Irish Church Bill, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 13. Christ's Teaching and Influence on History: a Lecture, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 14. The Strife, the Victory, and the Kingdom, 1872. 15. The Position and Parties of the English Church, 1875.

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was commissioned by the government to investigate the mineral resources of the West. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Yusef; or, The Journey of the Frangi: a Crusade in the East, 1853, p. 8vo; new ed., 1868. 2. Crusoe's Island: Rambles in the Footsteps of Alexander Selkirk: with Sketches of Adventure in California and Washoe. Illust. N. York, 1864, 12mo. 3. An American Family in Germany. Illustrated by the Author. N. York, 1866, 12mo.

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Browne, William Henry. A Treatise on the Law of Trade-Marks and Analogous Subjects, Bost., 1873, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1885.

Browne, William James. 1. Theoretical Mechanics for Junior Students, Manchester, 1872, 8vo; 6th ed., 1883. 2. Botany for Schools and Science Classes; 2d ed., Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Browne, William W. The Law of Assessment and Taxation: including Assessments forming the Basis of General Taxation and Assessments by the Municipal Corporations, Rochester, N.Y., 1887, 8vo.

Brownell, Charles de Wolf. The History of the Indian Races of North and South America, Hartford, 1865, 8vo.

Brownell, Henry Howard, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1820–1872, a nephew of Bishop Thomas Church Brownell, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Providence, R.I.; graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, in 1841; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but exchanged this profession for that of a teacher. He was present as an acting ensign at the naval action in Mobile Bay under Farragut. He published: 1. Poems, N. York, 1847, 12mo. (This is mentioned, without date, *ante*, vol. i.) 2. The People's Book of Ancient and Modern History, Hartford, 1851. 3. The Discoverers, Pioneers, and Settlers of North and South America, from the Earliest Period (982) to the Present Time, Bost., 1853. 4. Ephemeron: a Poem, N. York, 1853, 12mo. 5. War Lyrics, and other Poems, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 6. Lyrics of a Day; or, Newspaper Poetry, by a Volunteer in the Service of the United States, N. York, 1866.

Brownell, Herbert. Hand-Book for School Trustees and Manual of School Law, Syracuse, N.Y., 1886, 16mo.

Browning, Arthur Henry. Walter's Courtship, &c., [verse,] Eton, 1865, 12mo.

Browning, Elizabeth Barrett, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1809–1861, b. at Burn Hall, Durham (not in London, as stated in vol. i.) Her name was originally Elizabeth Barrett Moulton, but her father, on succeeding to some property, changed his name to Barrett. Her early life was passed at Hope End, near Ledbury, Herefordshire, and at Sidmouth and London. After her marriage to Robert Browning, *infra*, she resided with her husband at Florence, where the house called "Casa Guidi" now bears a commemorative inscription placed upon it by a vote of the municipality. Most of Mrs. Browning's works, and several collective editions of her poems, are mentioned *ante*, vol. i. Add: 1. Poems before Congress, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 2. Last Poems, 1862, 12mo. Posth. Edited by R. Browning. (This includes some translations written in early life.) 3. The Greek Christian Poets and the English Poets, 1863, 12mo. Edited by R. Browning. (Contains prose essays and translations reprinted from the Athenæum for 1842.) 4. Selections from Poems. Edited by R. Browning. Two series. 1865–80, 12mo; new ed., 1884. 5. The Earlier Poems of E. B. Browning, 1826–33. Edited by R. H. Shephard. (This is a republication of her first work,—An Essay on Mind, and other Poems.) 6. Letters addressed to Richard Hengist Horne, with Comments on Contemporaries. Edited by S. R. Townshend Mayer. Lon., 1876, 2 vols. p. 8vo. American edition, with Preface and Memoir by Richard Henry Stoddard, N. York, 1877, 2 vols. 18mo.

"Interesting, of course, in virtue of their authorship. They relate, however, in great measure, to matters of current literature and criticism not very familiar to the generation which has grown up since their date. . . . They contain, in fact, the record of a literary partnership now for the first time fully disclosed, and in some respects probably unique. . . . Sundry detached felicities occur in passages. . . . At the end Mr. Horne throws in some detached literary recollections of his own."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 25.

The most elaborate edition of her poetical works is in 5 vols., N. York, 1884, 8vo, of which 172 copies were printed on large paper.

Browning, Francis. See Owen, Francis Browning, *infra*.

Browning, Frederick G. Fighting and Farming in South Africa during 1877–78–79, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Browning, George. 1. Footprints: Poems, Original and Translated, Lon., 1871, 16mo. 2. A Memoir of the Late Emperor Napoleon III., and a Political Poem, entitled Rip Van Winkle; 2d ed., Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. A Few Personal Recollections of Hans Christian Andersen, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Browning, Rev. Henry Bailey, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Cambridge, 1855; ordained 1855; rector of St. George's, Stamford, since 1862. 1. Words in Season: a Manual of Instruction, Comfort, and Devotion, Lon., 1870, 18mo. 2. New Theology; or, Breviates of Christian Doctrine, Phila., 16mo.

Browning, J. W. Unconditional Perseverance, Nashville, Tenn., 1855; 2d ed., 1874, 18mo.

Browning, John, F.R.A.S. 1. A Plea for Reflectors: being a Description of the New Astronomical Telescopes with Silvered-Glass Specula, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. How to Use our Eyes and how to Preserve them from Infancy to Old Age. Illust. Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo; 12th ed., enl., 1888.

Browning, Meshach. Forty-Four Years of the Life of a Hunter. Illust. Phila., 1869, 12mo.

Browning, Oscar, M.A., b. 1837, in London; educated at Eton, and at King's College, where he graduated, and was elected a Fellow in 1859; was assistant master at Eton College 1875–76, and then returned to Cambridge, where he is historical lecturer. He has contributed to the 9th edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica, the Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, the Quarterly and Edinburgh Reviews, &c. He is the editor of a series entitled "Historical Hand-Books." 1. Modern England from 1820 to 1874, ("Epochs of English History,") Lon., 1878, 18mo. 2. Modern France, 1814–1879, Lon., 1880, 18mo. 3. An Introduction to the History of Educational Theories, ("Education Library,") Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"It forms a fitting introduction to the whole series, and an admirable *carte du pays* for the student of educational methods and theories."—J. G. Fitch: *Acad.*, xxi. 2.

4. (Ed.) The Political Memoranda of Francis, Fifth Duke of Leeds, &c., (Camden Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1884, 8vo. 5. Stories from English History, Nos. 1–4, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Despatches of Earl Gower, English Ambassador at the Court of Versailles from June, 1790, to August, 1792, to which are added the Despatches of Mr. Lindsay and Mr. Munro and the Diary of Lord Palmerston in France during July and August, 1791, Cambridge, 1885, 8vo.

Browning, Robert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1890. After his wife's death Mr. Browning resided mainly in London, spending a part of the year with his sister and his son at the Palazzo Manzoni, Venice, which he purchased in 1885. He died at Venice, and was buried in Westminster Abbey. In 1881 the Browning Society was formed in London to promote the study of the poet's works, and many similar societies have since been formed in England and the United States. The following list of his works includes those mentioned *ante*, vol. i., where, among other defects, very few dates are appended. Far more minute information concerning separate poems and volumes will be found in Mr. Furnivall's Bibliography of Browning. 1. Pauline: a Fragment of a Confession, Lon., 1833, p. 8vo. (This was not reprinted until 1868, when, hearing that it was about to be republished in America, the author inserted it in vol. i. of his Poetical Works.) 2. Paracelsus, Lon., 1835, p. 8vo. 3. Strafford: an Historical Tragedy, Lon., 1837, 8vo. (Acted at the Covent Garden Theatre, April 23, 1837.) An edition with Notes by E. H. Hickey, secretary to the Browning Society, and an Introduction by Samuel Rawson Gardiner, was published in 1884, cr. 8vo. 4. Sordello, Lon., 1840, p. 8vo. 5. Bells and Pomegranates, 1841–46, 8 Nos., paper covers. No. I., Pippa Passes, 1841. No. II., King Victor and King Charles, 1842. No. III., Dramatic Lyrics, 1842. No. IV., The Return of the Druses: a Tragedy in Five Acts, 1843. No. V., A Blot in the Scutcheon: a Tragedy in Three Acts, 1843. (Acted at Drury Lane Theatre, Feb. 11, 1843.) No. VI., Colombe's Birthday: a Play in Five Acts, 1844. (Acted at the Haymarket Theatre, April 25, 1853.) No. VII., Dramatic Romances and Lyrics, 1845. No. VIII., Luria; and A Soul's Tragedy, 1846. 6. Poems; new edition, 1849, 2 vols. (Contains Paracelsus and all the poems in Bells and Pomegranates, except three lyrics.) 7. Christmas-Eve and Easter-Day: a Poem, 1850. 8. Men and Women, 1855, 2 vols. 9. Poetical Works; 3d ed., 1863, 3 vols. Vol. I., Lyrics, Romances, Men and Women. Vol. II., Tragedies, and other Plays. Vol. III., Paracelsus. 10. Christmas-Eve and Easter-Day, Sordello: Selections from the Poetical Works of Robert Browning, Lon., 1863. (The selections were made by John Forster, and include, with entire short pieces, passages from long poems and dramas.) 11. Dramatis Personæ, 1864. 12. A Selection from the Works of Robert Browning, (Moxon's "Miniature Poets,") Lon., 1865. (A wholly different selection, made by the author himself, from that of Mr. Forster.) 13. Poetical Works, 1868, 6 vols. p. 8vo. 14. The Ring and the Book, Lon., 1868–69, 4 vols. 12mo.

"The length of the poem is far too great; the form of it is clumsy; the repetitions numerous. Here and there is a passage full of Mr. Browning's old contortions and obscurities, which have rendered 'Paracelsus' and so many of his lyrics sealed books to the multitude. But, all deductions being made, he has in the present volumes given to the world a poem that must be considered one of the most considerable of the nineteenth century."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 460.

15. Balaustion's Adventure: including a Transcript from Euripides, Lon., 1871, 12mo; 3d ed., 1881.

"From Mr. Browning's poem, including his transcript from the 'Alcestis' of Euripides, the capable English student may learn more of the form and spirit of Greek tragedy than is known to some prosaic Greek scholars."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxii. 310.

16. Prince Hohenstiel-Schwangau, Saviour of Society, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

"The title of Saviour of Society is almost as definitely personal as a proper name, and . . . the French Empire might have been substituted for the imaginary principality. . . . The Emperor Napoleon indeed would, even if he had been introduced in his own name, have had little reason to complain of an apologist who sometimes defends his conduct and motives with a subtle ingenuity of which he might perhaps himself be scarcely capable. Notwithstanding the ironical appearance of the title-page, his services in saving society are acknowledged in perfect seriousness. . . . The picturesque and impressive passages

which are thickly interspersed through the poem would sufficiently atone for defects which it might be possible to point out both in the plan and the composition. . . . The intellectual effort which is required to grapple with Mr. Browning's marvellous involutions of thought is in itself no inconsiderable pleasure, for experience shows that the windings of the labyrinth are regulated by a law, and that in the inmost recesses a treasure is concealed."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 118.

17. Fifine at the Fair, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

"The whole of Mr. Browning's poem is . . . an illustration of his text that the life of man is a life of error lived by the help of truth, a life of falsehood which implies the need and capacity for reality, a life of illusion grounded and fulfilled in some ultimate perception of true being, a life of endless yearning after that which always eludes and yet always inspires us,—in short, a life such as that attributed to the nymph-goddess by Æschylus when he called her 'divine or mortal, or a mingling of both.' This is the theme which Mr. Browning pursues through many a page of his eccentric, caustic, abrupt, business-like passion, into something like a philosophy of love, of beauty, of art, and even of faith."—*Spectator*, xlv. 853.

"It would need a bold man, indeed, to read the book through once steadily from cover to cover, close it, and declare himself possessed of the key to the riddle. His second reading will soon disabuse him. His third and fourth—each of which will be labour well paid—will make him wonder, with ourselves, whether Mr. Browning has not, in Samsonic wantonness of strength, set the world a riddle to be solved by those alone who plough with his heifer."—*Ath.*, No. 2328.

"'Fifine' is the most enigmatic of all Mr. Browning's works, with the exception of 'Sordello.' . . . Yet in spite of all the drawbacks to enjoyment which are wilfully interposed, the subtle and profound genius of Mr. Browning encourages and partially rewards apparently hopeless toil. It is his pleasure to follow in the plan of his poem the casual associations of a kind of meditative day-dream, until, passing into an actual dream as it is conventionally represented in poetry, he composes one of those symbolic allegories which are unknown to the sleep of real life. . . . Whether Mr. Browning is æsthetically justified in framing elaborate riddles which drive ordinary readers to despair in language which occasionally rises into poetry, and sometimes descends into a jargon little better than slang, is a question of literary morality which is not to be hastily solved. . . . Undoubtedly the puzzled and angry critic, striving with the intricate perplexities of 'Fifine,' involuntarily finds himself liking what he approached with a feeling akin to hate; and, as he inevitably begins with baffling ignorance, it may be hoped that he sometimes emerges into a glimmering of knowledge. From the first he finds that the discords which jar upon his ear and his judgment have a relation to art, and that the connection of desultory passages is to be traced, if at all, by an imaginative clue. The stimulus to thought is in itself valuable, as a difficult or inaccessible Alpine summit furnishes an attraction to mountain climbers. The great majority of readers, who may think the discovery of the meaning of 'Fifine' not worth the labour, may nevertheless find gratification in the Prologue and Epilogue, both of which probably bear some kind of relation to the main poem. The Epilogue, which also bears the title of 'The Householder,' is, with the exception of the last scene in the Second Part of 'Faust,' an almost solitary attempt to apply a humorous treatment to Death; yet nothing can be more earnest than the figurative expression of impatience to have done with life. The assumption that personal recognition after death is not a doctrine to be asserted, but a familiar matter of course, gives to the little poem a reality worthy of Dante."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiv. 220.

18. A Selection from the Works of Robert Browning: with a Memoir of the Author and Explanatory Notes: for the Use of Schools and Private Tuition. Edited by F. H. Ahn, Ph.D. Leipsic, 1872. 19. Selections from the Poetical Works of Robert Browning, Lon., 1872, 8vo. (Chiefly the same poems as in the selections published in 1865.) 20. Red Cotton Nightcap Country; or, Turf and Towers, Lon., 1873, 12mo. (This is founded on incidents brought to light in a lawsuit at Saint-Aubyn, in Normandy. The real names of the persons concerned were originally given in the poem, but by the advice of Sir John (now Lord) Coleridge fictitious names were substituted before publication.) 21. Aristophanes' Apology, including a Transcript from Euripides: being the Last Adventure of Balaustion, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 22. The Inn Album: a Poem in Blank Verse, Lon., 1875, 12mo. (This is founded on incidents in the life of Lord de Ros, whose career of dissipation had made him notorious.)

"Mr. Browning . . . has never chosen a more dramatic, or, it may be added, a more terrible, subject than he has done in the 'Inn Album.' In this he has displayed, more than anywhere else, the essentially dramatic power of concentration which he possesses in a marked degree. The force of his new poem, which is appalling in the swift convergence of three histories of tragic passion, is little marred by any wandering into the realms of the speculative reflection that takes a reader's attention away from the characters put before him."—*Sat. Rev.*, xl. 716.

"The raw material of a 'penny dreadful,' such as the theme here is, requires more artistic manipulation than Mr. Browning has given it before it can be called a poem. Beauty of any kind is what he has carefully excluded. Vulgarity, therefore, is stamped upon the 'Inn Album,' in spite of the ingenuity with which, by suppressing name and place and superfluous circumstance, the writer succeeds in presenting only the spiritual action and reaction of his characters upon each other, in spite of the marvellous scalpel-exercise of analysis which bares the most recondite motives, in spite of the intellectual brilliancy which gives a value to everything he has to say."—J. A. Symonds: *Acad.*, viii. 543.

23. Pacchiarotto, and How he Worked in Distemper: with other Poems, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

"In the present volume he challenges all who presume to form and express an independent judgment of his poems in language so unprovoked, so unreasonable, and so coarse that it would be almost an act of cowardice not to answer his defiance. . . . It is a whimsical fancy of a genuine poet to write verses in the hope of frightening and insulting readers into admiration and reverence."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlii. 205.

"His later works have been injured, this, last of all, utterly spoiled, by the strong fit of intellectual disgust under which he labours."—*Spectator*, xlix. 1070.

24. The Agamemnon of Æschylus, Lon., 1877, 12mo.

"We expected great things from this translation, and we have been bitterly disappointed. . . . He has trampled upon his mother-tongue as with the hoofs of a buffalo, and played such fantastic tricks with its syntax, prosody, and idiom that it requires all the nobler poems with which he has enriched and adorned the English language 'to weigh against the deep treason of these unparalleled offences.'"—*Spectator*, l. 1402.

"It does not convey to the English reader either the pleasure of a poem in his own tongue or the impression which the original makes on a scholar's mind. . . . The more we examine the workmanship of Mr. Browning's version, comparing English and Greek phrases in detail, the more reason shall we have to wonder at his dexterity in matching word with word, and maintaining the exact order of the original."—J. A. Symonds: *Acad.*, xii. 419.

25. La Saisiaz; and the Two Poets of Croisic, Lon., 1878, 12mo.

"The two poems which make up the present volume apparently owe their origin to Mr. Browning's residence at one time on the coast of Brittany, and at another time in a remote village on the Savoy side of the Lake of Geneva. . . . The reader . . . is destined to endure the history of two deservedly forgotten poets whose existence Mr. Browning has unhappily re-discovered, because they lived respectively at Croisic in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. . . . The poem contains nearly fourteen hundred lines, of which not one is calculated to dwell in human memory. . . . The poem which takes its name from the hamlet of La Saisiaz is founded on personal experience of the sudden death of a near friend. . . . From a touching expression of feelings natural on the occasion, Mr. Browning passes into a long and subtle course of reasoning on the probability of a future life. As in many other poems, he rather indicates than expresses thoughts which have probably in his own mind both a logical and an imaginative sequence. . . . No poet would excel Mr. Browning in the faculty of reasoning in verse if he could but condescend to be lucid."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 759.

26. Dramatic Idyls, 1879, p. 8vo.

"The style is less obscure than that of some of Mr. Browning's poems, and his characteristic vigour survives, though it is almost wholly exhibited in a grotesque form, and for the purpose, or at least with the effect, of giving useless pain."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 774.

"This is by far the best book which Mr. Browning has published for many years. Though not reaching the level of his 'Men and Women,' or of the first portions of 'The Ring and the Book,' it has many passages full of his characteristic power, and, except where a rough style gives dramatic force to the sketch, . . . nothing at all of the truculent ugliness, the ostentatious broken-windedness, of his latest gasping style of English verse. Of course, his subjects are, as usual with Mr. Browning, startling subjects. He not only loves to flash his weird figures upon the imagination with all the suddenness and abruptness of a magic lanthorn, but to present you with a subject that takes your breath away as much by the singularity of its attitude as by the suddenness of its appearance. He rejects purposely the shading and the moral atmosphere which make the grimmest subjects seem natural when they are given in connection with all the conditions of their history and origin, for his object is to make you see the wonder of the world, rather than its harmony, or the context which, partly at least, explains it. But assuming . . . the poet's special bent and genius, there is nothing specially harsh in this volume, and much that is really powerful, while the harshest pictures in it are lent a touch of grandeur by the purpose which penetrates the life portrayed."—*Spectator*, liii. 692.

27. Dramatic Idyls: Second Series, 1880, 12mo.

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28. Selections from the Poetical Works of Robert

Browning: Second Series, 1880. 29. Jocoseria, Lon., 1883, 12mo; 2d ed. same year.

"Though 'Jocoseria' is not so rich nor so full as Mr. Browning's last volume, an extract will show how far it is from indicating any decline in his dazzling and unique powers. There is the same alertness, the same exuberance of vitality, the same unrivalled intellectual subtlety, the same brilliant wit and searching humour, with which he has been familiarizing us for many years."—*Ath.*, No. 2891.

30. Ferishtah's Fancies, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

"The key of Ferishtah's philosophy is contained in the text of his discourse; and some of the parables illustrate even to the average intellect the moral which they are intended to convey. . . . In all of them the transitions, the inferences, and the whole treatment of the subject-matter are essentially poetical."—*Sat. Rev.*, lviii. 727.

"In 'Ferishtah's Fancies' we have, as we suppose, a familiar sketch of Mr. Browning's theology, with its bearing on the morality of our actual life."—*Spectator*, lvii. 1614.

31. Pomegranates from an English Garden: a Selection from the Poems of Robert Browning: with Introduction and Notes by J. M. Gibson, N. York, 1885. 32. Parleyings with Certain People of Importance in their Day: to wit, Bernard de Mandeville, Daniel Bartoli, Christopher Smart, George Bubb Dodington, Francis Furini, Gerard de Lairesse, and Charles Avison. Introduced by a Dialogue between Apollo and the Fates. Concluded by another between John Fust and his Friends. Lon., 1887, 12mo.

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"It is with the sense of walking down a long and dark passage, with here and there, in an embrasure, a window commanding a fine view, that we toil through this volume."—*Spectator*, lx. 181.

33. Asolando: Fancies and Facts, Lon., 1889, p. 8vo. Complete Works, New and Uniform Edition, Lon., 1888–89, 16 vols. sm. cr. 8vo. Also a large-paper edition of 250 copies, printed on hand-made paper. An American edition, called the "New Riverside Edition," was published in Boston, 1882, 6 vols., to which 2 vols. have since been added, making the edition complete to 1888. The Tauchnitz Edition, 1872, 2 vols., was not complete to that date. An Essay by Mr. Browning prefixed to the [spurious] Letters of Shelley, published in 1851, has been reprinted by the Browning Society and by the Shelley Society. Among volumes of Selections made by American editors is one by Edward T. Mason, N. York, 1883, and another, with an Introduction, by R. G. White, N. York, 1883, 12mo. And see FURNIVALL, FREDERICK J., *infra*; HOLLAND, FREDERIC M., *infra*; ORR, MRS. SUTHERLAND, *infra*; also the publications of the London Browning Society, and Robert Browning's Poetry: Outline Studies published for the Chicago Browning Society, Chicago, 1886, 12mo.

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"If Mr. Arnold is the poet of our times who as poet could least resist *la maladie du siècle* in its subtler forms, he whose energy of heart and soul most absolutely rejects and repels its influence is Mr. Browning. To him the world appears to be a palæstra in which we are trained and tested for other lives to come; it is a gymnasium for athletes. Action, passion, knowledge, beauty, science, art,—these are names of some of the means and instruments of our training and education. The vice of vices, according to his ethical creed, is languor of heart, lethargy or faintness of spirit, with the dimness of vision and feebleness of hand attending such moral enervation. Which of us does not suffer now and again from a touch of spiritual paralysis? Mr. Browning's poetry, to describe it in a word, is a galvanic battery for the use of spiritual paralytics. At first the shock and the tingling frightened patients away; now they crowd to the physician and celebrate the cure. Which of us does not need at times that virtue should pass into him from a stronger human soul? To touch the singing robes of the author of 'Rabbi Ben Ezra,' and 'Prospice,' and 'The Grammarian's Funeral,' is to feel an influx of new strength."—E. DOWDEN: *Victorian Literature*, (*Transcripts and Studies*, p. 210.)

"The essential thing about him, what differences him from other poets, seems to be that he is primarily a psychologist, with certain favorite and obtrusive theories as regards religion, life, and love, and with a subtle and intricate mode of expressing himself—we do not speak of the strained prosaicalness, the labored conversationalism, of his surface style—which is perfectly in consonance with the depth of his insight into the intricacies and subtleties of human character which he so naturally and so much loves to study and depict."—*Nation*, viii. 135.

"Browning . . . is by nature and sympathy a realist. He has a strong hold on fact, a resolute aversion from fancies and illusions, however arising, from whatever part of man's nature they spring, by whatever interests encouraged; keen and hardy thought and care for reality are constant elements of his work. His energetic curiosity has in it something of Bacon; his vigorous research and intellectual exploration something of Aristotle. Science, in its large and thorough sense, though no 'pursuit' of his, is in complete sympathy with the habit and operation of his mind. But with this quality and these powers he is also a thinker, and, above all, a poet. He is, therefore, not mastered by his practical bent nor by the world of facts, and he is certainly not absorbed or over-impressed by recent aspects of knowledge, or by the result of modern science. He knows how 'mere facts' neither exhaust the world nor satisfy the mind. He knows the 'infinite significances' that facts have for thought, and this significance comes of the mind's own laws and depths. He is, in a word, an idealist in the last resort. Behind the energetic realism and strong grip on facts is a 'visionary power' and sense of ideas,—convictions and passions that claim and affirm a world more real because ideal. Every fact—and the body of experience is seen upon this ground—is illumined and transfigured by this principle. He has the poet's 'ulterior, intellectual perceptions,' the artist's sense of the reality of the ideal, the thinker's conviction of its spirituality. Aware of both sides of experience, and keenly aware of its real side, he yet seeks on its ideal side the clue to experience and to the unknowable element of man's own nature. Of all worlds to him the most real is the world of man's thought and passion; and the world of man's mind and spirit has far greater interest for him than any world of things and forces. The beliefs and emotions, the characters and actions, of men, the expression of man through religion and art, the revelation of man in literature and history,—here indeed is a realm of facts of most curious and profound interest, facts requiring and rewarding interpretation more than any other facts, and throwing more light than the whole body of physical knowledge on all that is of most value for us to know. With the strongly positive quality of nature that has been described, Browning has bent his mind upon these facts above all others, and in his study and command of them gives assurance both of solidity and depth. In an age of science mainly physical, he has maintained and illustrated the supreme interest and most real significance of man, not only to himself and with reference to every 'use' of life, but with reference to knowledge too. To this ground he has kept; from this stand-point and with this outlook all his work has been made."—JAMES FOTHERINGHAM: *Studies in the Poetry of Robert Browning*, 2d ed., pp. 18-20.

"Browning's poetry is peculiarly needed by the present generation. It is a counter-irritant to that poison of subjectivity which impels poets to shut themselves up in the maze of their own personal experiences, and to humanize Nature because they cannot dramatize Man. When, day by day, originality grows more rare, when eccentricity masquerades as independence, when men's minds are more and more cast in uniform moulds, and when forty poets write like one, it is something that Browning reversed the conventional value of expression above substance, refused to turn the handle of a music box, disdained the shower of similes which displayed the ingenious fancy of the pyrotechnic artist. His very ruggedness is a protest against that creamy smoothness which emasculates religion, enervates literature, and robs character of its virility. . . . Browning's characteristic theme is the scope and meaning of the human soul, the interior life, and its laws. Spiritual dynamics are his passion. He explores the shadowy region in which ideas, feelings, motives, are generated by elusive, impalpable elements. He notes everything which moves or reveals the soul, in order that he may disclose its mental machinery. He is the Columbus of a new continent, and both the voyage and the country itself are strange to us. His aim is to seize the unacted, unspoken impulses of a character, for he is convinced that speech or conduct imperfectly expresses real motives. Action does not translate thought truthfully or idiomatically. In the working of the mind upon itself, in the rise and growth of particular moods, in the inward conflict of feeling, is laid bare the soul's conception of itself. So it is that Browning prizes particular crises and particular characters. On the one hand, he values those moments of intense passion which make their own laws, those sudden crises which lift men off their feet or catch them off their guard, those strange conjunctures which break down barriers, stifle prudence, and sweep away conventionality. Such lightning-flashes light up the very essence of human nature, and reveal the soul to itself. On the other hand, he is, on similar grounds, attracted to strong passionate characters, who alone are capable of the requisite intensity and energy of feeling. It is not the laws of life which he esteems, but the exceptions. . . . Even in the introspective drama, which is his own chosen field, he is not in one sense dramatic. He does not merge himself in his characters, but always speaks with his vizor raised. His thought is vividly embodied in real men and women; but the embodiment is often permeated with his own strong personality. He enters into the hearts and minds of his creations, lodges himself there, scrutinizes their experiences, analyzes their motives, and presents them and their case in the light of his own mental habits. On the other hand, no dramatist except Shakespeare has created so vast a variety of human characters, each distinctively individualized, each surrounded by circumstances of his own ap-

propriate world, set in a frame which is drawn with infinite detail and unfailing sympathy. His abstractions are always translated into terms of real life, and his thought is always presented in living characters. Browning himself is repeated; but the vitality of no one creation is impaired; each figure is complete and distinct in itself. The poet is present indeed, but he gives us no models twisted into a fitting pose, through whose mouth he utters his own opinions or appropriate meditations. Here is no simulation of life more ghastly than original death, no play of limb and feature reflected from the individuality of the artist. On the contrary, Browning has produced a varied range of characters, drawn from every scale of humanity, every age and every clime, men and women throbbing with life and passion, intense in the expression of emotions which they intensely feel. It is true that he relies upon the quick apprehensions of his readers, that he requires them to meet him half-way with their energies fully awake, and that his character pieces are presented without aid from actors, stage direction, or action. His scenery is laid in the chambers of thought; his persons are feelings, his situations transitions of emotion, his crises moments in the growth of moods, his catastrophes the moods themselves. The mental vicissitudes which he traces are embodied and individualized, not by the actions which interpret formed characters, but by the impulses which reveal characters in process of formation. But, in spite of these difficulties, he has reanimated dead minds and given them voice to proclaim their inmost secrets, because he has fused his live soul with the inert mass by the sympathetic action of a vivid imagination. And in so doing he has created a new form of dramatic literature, and taken

> "'for a nobler stage the soul itself,
> Its shifting fancies and celestial lights,
> With all its grand orchestral silences,
> To keep the pauses of the rhythmic sounds.'"

Quarterly Review, April, 1890, pp. 476–502.

Browning, William Ernst. 1. The Practice and Procedure of the Court for Divorce and Matrimonial Causes, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 2. An Exposition of the Laws of Marriage and Divorce, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Wit and Wisdom of the Earl of Chesterfield, Lon., 1874–77, p. 8vo.

"Brownjohn, Bellamy," (Pseud.) See DUNHAM, ROBERT C., *infra*.

"Brownjohn, John," (Pseud.) See TALBOT, CHARLES R., *infra*.

Brownlee, James H. (Ed.) History of Jackson County, Illinois, Phila., 1878, 4to.

Brownlow, Countess. See CUST.

Brownlow, R. Was her Marriage a Failure? Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Brownlow, William Gannaway, 1805–1877, b. in Wythe Co., Va.; became a Methodist minister, and subsequently a journalist and politician; editor of the Knoxville Whig, Tennessee, from 1838 till 1861, when, in consequence of his adherence to the cause of the Union, and refusal to take the oath of allegiance to the Confederate government, the paper was suppressed. After a short imprisonment, "Parson Brownlow," as he was commonly called, was sent inside the Federal lines, and made a tour through the Northern States, delivering addresses to large audiences. In 1864 he returned to Tennessee, was governor of the State from 1865 to 1869, and U.S. senator from the latter year till 1875. He published: 1. The Great Iron Wheel Examined, and its False Spokes Extracted, Nashville, 1858. (This is a defence of Methodism.) 2. Sketches of the Rise, Progress, and Decline of Secession: with a Narrative of Personal Adventures among the Rebels, Phila., 1862, 12mo. With PRYNNE, REV. A., Ought American Slavery to be perpetuated? A Debate held at Philadelphia, September, 1858, 12mo. (Brownlow took the affirmative side in this debate.)

Brownlow, William Robert Bernard. 1. Memoir of M. H. Brownlow, Lon., 1858, 12mo; 2d ed., 1862. 2. Lectures on the Church of God, A.D. 31–168, 1861, fp. 8vo. 3. How and Why I became a Catholic, Torquay, 1864, 8vo. 4. The Church of England and its Defenders, [two letters,] Lon., 1872, 1873, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Vitis Mystica; or, The True Vine, by St. Bernard de Clairvaulx, Lon., 1873, 16mo; new ed., 1884. 6. St. Marychurch in Saxon and Norman Times, Lon. 7. Christmas with Bishop Grandison: Services in Exeter Cathedral, 1368, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Brownrigg, M. B. The Cruise of the Freak: a Narrative of a Visit to the Islands in Bass and Banks Straits, Launceston, Tasmania, 1870, 8vo.

Brownrigg, W. B. Notes on British Problems: with Solutions, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Brownson, Francis I. Address on the Life and Character of the Rev. David Elliott, Pittsburg, Pa., 1874, 12mo.

Brownson, Henry F. (Trans.) Fundamental Philosophy, by J. L. Balmes, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. 8vo.

Brownson, Orestes Augustus, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1876. Owing to the opposition of many members of the Roman Catholic clergy to the views maintained by Dr. Brownson, he discontinued his Review in 1864; and though it was revived in 1873, similar causes, combined with the editor's failing health, led to its final discontinuance two years later. 1. Essays and Reviews, N. York, 1852, 12mo. 2. The Spirit-Rapper: an Autobiography, Bost., 1854, 12mo. 3. The American Republic: its Constitution, Tendencies, and Destiny, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 4. Conversations on Liberalism and the Church, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 5. Works: Collected and Arranged by H. F. Brownson, Detroit, 1883–87, 20 vols. 8vo.

Brownson, Sarah M., daughter of O. A. Brownson, *supra*. Life of Demetrius Augustine Gallitzin, Prince and Priest, N. York, 1873, 8vo.

Bruce, Alexander, M.B., F.R.C.S. An Epitome of the Venereal Diseases, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Bruce, Alexander, chief inspector of stock for New South Wales. 1. Report on Inoculation for Pleuro-Pneumonia in Cattle, Sydney, 1869, 8vo. 2. Infectious and Contagious Cattle Diseases, Aberdeen, 1877, 12mo.

Bruce, Rev. Alexander Balmain, D.D., b. 1831, at Aberdalgie, near Perth, Scotland; was Free Church minister at Cardross, Dumbartonshire, 1859–68; at Broughty Ferry, Forfarshire, 1868–75; and in 1875 became professor of apologetics and New Testament exegesis in the Free Church College, Glasgow. He delivered the course of Ely Lectures on Miracles in the Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1886. 1. The Training of the Twelve; or, Passages out of the Gospels exhibiting the Twelve Disciples of Jesus under Discipline of the Apostleship, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 2. The Humiliation of Christ in its Physical, Ethical, and Official Aspects, (Cunningham Lectures,) Lon., 1876, 8vo; 2d ed., 1881. 3. The Chief End of Revelation, Glasgow, 1881, p. 8vo.

"An attempt to set an apologetic argument on new lines, and to originate a new development in the one important subject of revelation. . . . Dr. Bruce wisely discards *a priori* views. He points out that 'Revelation took the form of an historical movement, subject to the ordinary laws of historical development, and exhibiting the usual characteristics of movements subject to these laws.'"—*Spectator*, liv. 993.

4. The Galilean Gospel, ("Household Library of Exposition,") Lon., 1882, 12mo. 5. The Parabolic Teaching of Christ: a Systematic and Critical Study of the Parables of Our Lord, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

"One of the most valuable contributions to the study of the words of Christ that has appeared of late years."—*Acad.*, xxiii. 94.

6. F. C. Baur and his Theory of the Origin of Christianity and of the New Testament Writings, ("Present Day Tracts,") Lon., 1885, 8vo. 7. The Miraculous Element in the Gospels: a Course of Lectures on the Ely Foundation, delivered in Union Theological Seminary, Lon. and N. York, 1886, 8vo. 8. The Life of William Denny, Ship-Builder, Dumbarton, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"It is a vivid and taking performance, profitable to read for reproof and instruction in righteousness. But it would have been bettered had it been made shorter through compression. . . . The life it delineates was strong, full, and true."—*Spectator*, lxii. 455.

Bruce, Charles, colonial secretary, Mauritius. 1. (Trans.) The Story of Nala and Damayanti, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Story of Queen Guinevere and Sir Lancelot of the Lake, after the German of W. Hertz, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. The Organization of Secondary and Superior Instruction, with Especial Reference to the Colonies: being Some Account of an Educational Experiment in Mauritius, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Bruce, Charles. 1. The Story of a Moss Rose, Lon., 1871, 18mo. 2. Leslie Ross; or, Fond of a Lark, Edin., 1871, 12mo. 3. My Beautiful Home; or, Lily's Search, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 4. Little Katie: a Fairy-Story, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 5. Dick Barford: a Boy who would go Down Hill, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 6. Lame Felix: a Book for Boys, Edin., 1872, 12mo. 7. Twyford Hall; or, Rosa's Christmas Dinner, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 8. The Story of John Heywood: an Historical Tale of the Time of Henry VIII., Edin., 1873, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) Poems, Songs, and Ballads of the Sea, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 10. How Frank began to climb the Ladder, and the Friends who lent him a Hand. Illust. Edin., 1873, 12mo. 11. Lili, the Doctor's Daughter, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 12. The

Children's Hour: Talks to Young People: with Preface by Paxton Hood, Lon., 1874; new ed., 1878, 18mo. 13. (Ed.) The Book of Adventure and Peril: Record of Heroism and Endurance on Sea and Land, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 14. (Ed.) The Book of Noble Englishwomen: Lives made illustrious by Heroism, Goodness, and Great Attainments, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 15. Noble Mottoes: Familiar Talks on the Mottoes of Great Families, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 16. Uncle John's First Shipwreck; or, The Loss of the Brig Nellie, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 17. Round Africa: Some Account of the Peoples and Places of the Dark Continent, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 18. A Night in a Snow-Storm, and other Stories, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 19. Graphic Scenes in African Story: Settlers, Slavery, &c., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 20. Stirring Adventures in Africa: Explorers, Hunting, &c., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Bruce, Mrs. E. M. 1. A Thousand a Year, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 2. Happy Heart Series, Bost., 1874, 6 vols. 18mo. 3. Helpful Hand Series, Bost., 1880, 6 vols. 16mo.

Bruce, Edward Caledon, b. 1825, at Winchester, Va. The Century: its Fruits and its Festival; being a History of the Centennial Exhibition, with a Preliminary Outline of Modern Progress. Illust. Phila., 1877, 8vo.

Bruce, F. J. Mr. Henry George's Unproved Assumption; or, The Pauperism of Capital, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

Bruce, Mrs. H. Scripture Sonnets, Lon., 1862, 12mo.

Bruce, Hamilton. The Warehouse Manual and Custom-House Guide, N. York, 1862, 8vo.

Bruce, Henry Austin, Baron Aberdare, G.C.B., F.R.S., b. 1815, at Duffryn, Glamorganshire, Wales; educated partly in France; called to the bar in 1837; M. P. 1852–73; under home secretary 1862–64; home secretary 1868–73; was raised to the peerage 1873; lord president of the Council 1873–74. 1. (Ed.) Life of Sir William Napier, K.C.B., Author of "History of the Peninsular War," &c., Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. National Education: an Address delivered to the National Association for the Promotion of Social Science, Lon., 1866. 3. Speech on the Education of the Poor Bill, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Bruce, Henry J. Anatomy, Human and Comparative, Satara, 1877, 8vo.

Bruce, Herbert. 1. Report on the Police Establishments of the Division of Chota Nagpore, Calcutta, 1864, 8vo. 2. Report on the Police of the Province of Assam, and the Districts of Sylhet, Cachar, Mymensingh, Cossyah and Jynteah Hills, Calcutta, 1864, 8vo. 3. Final Report on the Police Establishments of the Lower Provinces, Calcutta, 1864, 8vo.

Bruce, J. (Trans.) History of French Literature in the Eighteenth Century, by Alex. Rod. Vinet, Andover, Mass., 1857, 8vo.

Bruce, James, [*ante*, vol. i., third of the name there mentioned, add.,] 1808–1861, b. at Aberdeen; was editor successively of the Fifeshire Journal, the Madras Athenæum, the Newcastle Chronicle, and the Belfast Northern Whig. He contributed also to the Athenæum and the Cornhill Magazine, and was employed by the Scotsman in 1847 to make inquiries into the destitution of the Highlands, and later to make a report on the moral and sanitary condition of Edinburgh. 1. Lives of Eminent Men of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, 1841, 12mo. 2. Table-Talk, Cupar-Fife, 1845, 12mo. 3. Letters on the Present Condition of the Highlands and Islands of Scotland, (reprinted from the Scotsman,) Edin., 1847, 8vo. 4. Scenes and Sights in the East, Edin., 1856.

"A collection of picturesque views of life and scenery in Southern India and Egypt, with quaint observations on men and manners."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vii. 103.

Bruce, James. Scotch Live-Stock. Illust. Edin., 1877, p. 8vo.

Bruce, James E. Brudenell. Remarks on Scottish Peerages, their Limitations by Patent or otherwise, particularly with Reference to the Barony of Bruce of Kinloss, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Bruce, John, F.S.A., 1802–1869, b. in London, but descended from a Scotch family; was educated at private schools in England, and at the grammar-school of Aberdeen. He was afterwards called to the bar, but ceased to practise in 1840 and devoted himself wholly to antiquarian studies and pursuits. He was one of the founders of the Camden Society, for which he edited the works numbered 1–9, 11, and 12 in the following list. 1. The Historie of the Arrivall of Edward IV., 1838. 2. Annals of the First Four Years of Queen Elizabeth, 1840. 3. Correspondence of Robert Dudley, Earl of Leycester, 1844. 4. Verney Papers, 1845. 5. Letters of Queen Elizabeth and James VI., 1849. 6. Letters and Papers of the Verney Family, 1853. 7. Charles I. in 1646: Letters of King Charles the First to Queen Henrietta Maria, 1856. 8. Liber Famelicus of Sir James Whitelocke, a Judge of the Court of King's Bench in the Reigns of James I. and Charles I., 1858. 9. Correspondence of King James VI. of Scotland with Sir R. Cecil and others in England during the Reign of Queen Elizabeth, &c., 1861, 4to. 10. Cowper: including his Translations, (Aldine Edition of the British Poets:) with Memoir and additional Copyright Pieces, Lon., 3 vols. fp. 8vo; new eds., 1865–70. 11. Diary of Sir John Manningham, of the Middle Temple, 1602–1608, Lon., 1868, 4to. 12. Notes of the Treaty carried on at Ripon between King Charles I. and the Covenanters of Scotland, A.D. 1640, taken by Sir J. Borough, Lon., 1868, 4to. 13. Journal of a Voyage into the Mediterranean by Sir K. Digby, A.D. 1628, Lon., 1868, 4to. See, also, Crosby, A. J., and Nichols, J. G. For the Berkshire Ashmolean Society he edited Original Letters relating to Archbishop Laud's Benefactions, 1841; and for the Parker Society, Works of R. Hutchinson, 1842, and (conjointly with the Rev. T. Perowne) Correspondence of Archbishop Parker, 1853. For the Record Commission, with Hamilton, William Douglas, F.S.A., Calendar of State Papers, Domestic Series, of the Reign of Charles I., (Record Com. Pub.,) 1858–82, 17 vols. Vols. i.–xii. are edited by Mr. Bruce, vols. xiv.–xvii. by Mr. Hamilton, and vol. xiii. by the two jointly.

Bruce, Rev. John, D.D., minister St. Andrew's Church, Edinburgh. Life of Gideon, illustrated and applied, Edin., 1870, 12mo.

Bruce, John Collingwood, LL.D., D.C.L., F.S.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1805, at Newcastle, Eng.; studied at Glasgow University, with a view to becoming a minister in the Presbyterian Church, but gave up that profession to join and succeed his father in the management of a school, which he conducted until 1858, when he retired into private life. He prepared new editions of school-books written by his father, and has published, in addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Bayeux Tapestry elucidated, Lon., 1856, 4to.

"Dr. Bruce goes very minutely through the details of the Tapestry, examining them with a twofold view, as illustrating the manners, customs, and general archæology of the period, and as direct historical evidence for the events of that period."—*Sat. Rev.*, i. 259.

2. Hand-Book to Newcastle-on-Tyne, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 3. The Wallet-Book of the Roman Wall: a Guide to Pilgrims journeying along the Barrier of the Lower Isthmus, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

"The present volume is the result of his efforts to condense into a more portable and popular form his valuable work [*ante*, vol. i.] on the barrier of the Lower Isthmus, better known as the Roman Wall, between the Tyne and the Solway."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 496.

4. Incised Markings on Stone, found in Northumberland, Argyleshire, and other Places, Lon., 1869, fol. 5. (Ed.) Lapidarium Septentrionale; or, A Description of the Monuments of Roman Rule in the North of England. Illust. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1875, fol. (This work, published by the Newcastle Society of Antiquaries, contains nearly a thousand wood-cuts and maps, the expense of which was borne by the Duke of Newcastle and others.)

"The provincial records of four hundred years of Roman occupation in Northumbria are here brought together, properly arranged and fully illustrated, in one of the noblest volumes which have yet been laid upon the tables of antiquaries."—*Ath.*, No. 2509.

6. A Descriptive Catalogue of Antiquities, chiefly British, at Alnwick Castle, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1880, 4to. Privately printed.

Bruce, John Mitchell. Materia Medica and Therapeutics: Rational Treatment of Disease, Lon., 1884, 12mo; 3d ed., 1886.

Bruce, Mary Elizabeth Cumming. Family Records of the Bruces and the Cumyns: with an Historical Introduction and Appendix from Authentic Public and Private Documents, Edin. and Lon., 1870, 4to; also a large-paper ed.

"A big volume of history and genealogy, containing 700 pages quarto, and weighing, in its cover embossed

with gorgeous blazonry, just under 6 lbs. . . . It is all very honestly intended and done, and no shamming or gardenhosing about it."—*Spectator*, xliv. 515.

Bruce, Robert, of Walleberdina, South Australia. A Voice from the Australian Bush, [verse,] Adelaide, 1877, 8vo.

Bruce, Thomas. Man's Part in the Chorus of Creation, Lon., 1862, 12mo.

Bruce, W. Comfort in Suffering: Letters to a Sick Friend: with Memoir; 2d ed., Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Bruce, Wallace, b. 1844, at Hillsdale, Columbia Co., N.Y.; graduated at Yale College in 1867; has lectured before many lyceums and associations on literary subjects. 1. The Connecticut Daylight. By Thursty McQuill. N. York, 1874. 2. The Land of Burns. Illust. N. York, 1879. 3. Yo Semite: a Poem. Illust. N. York, 1879. 4. The Hudson: a Poem, Bost., 1881, 4to. 5. Old Homestead Poems. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Bruce, William, b. 1824; called to the bar 1858; stipendiary magistrate of Leeds since 1869. 1. Examination of the Accused in Criminal Cases, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. Sir Fitzroy Kelly's Bill, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Archbold's Pleading and Evidence in Criminal Cases; 20th ed., Lon., 1886, r. 12mo.

Bruce, Rev. William, minister of the New Jerusalem Church, Edinburgh. 1. Commentary on St. John's Gospel, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. The Story of Joseph and his Brethren: its Moral and Spiritual Lessons, Lon., 1871, 18mo. 3. Marriage a Divine Institution and a Spiritual and Enduring Union, Lon., 1871, 18mo. 4. Commentary on the Revelation of St. John, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 5. Wesley and Swedenborg: a Review of Rev. John Wesley's "Thoughts on the Writings of Baron Swedenborg," Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo. 6. Commentary on St. Matthew's Gospel, Lon., 1877, 8vo; 3d ed., 1880, 8vo. 7. The First Three Kings of Israel, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo.

Bruce, Rev. William, incumbent of St. James's, Bristol. Sermons, Expository and Practical; 3d ed., Lon., 1876, fp. 8vo.

Bruce, Hon. William Napier, b. 1858, second son of Baron Aberdare, [Bruce, H. A., *supra*,] educated at Harrow, and at Balliol College, Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1883. Life of Sir Charles Napier, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"His book is not a mere *précis* of Sir William's. He has read round his subject, and has talked it over with Sir M. McMurdo, who was Sir Charles Napier's son-in-law, and his aide-de-camp during many years. . . . A recognizable picture of one of the most heroic men this country has ever produced."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxi. 518.

Bruck, L. Guide to the Health Resorts in Australia, Tasmania, &c., Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Brucker, Joseph. The Chief Political Parties in the United States: their History and Teachings, Milwaukee, 1880, 8vo.

Brucks, George Alexander Dunsterville. Autumn Leaves: Poems, Edin., 1857, 16mo.

Brudenel, James Thomas, K.C.B., seventh Earl of Cardigan, 1797–1868; entered the army as a cornet in 1824; was lieutenant-colonel of the 11th Hussars in 1832, when he was tried before the House of Peers for fighting a duel with Captain Tuckett; major-general in the Crimean war, when he led the charge of the light brigade at Balaklava. The Cavalry Brigade Movements, Lon., 1861, 4to.

Bruen, Edward Tunis, M.D., d. 1889. 1. A Pocket-Book of Physical Diagnosis of Diseases of the Heart and Lungs, Phila., 1881; 2d ed., Phila., 1883, 12mo. 2. Outlines for the Management of Diet; or, The Regulation of Food to the Requirements of Health and the Treatment of Disease, Phila., 1887, 12mo.

Brune, Clare. 1. (Trans.) The Last Days of Heinrich Heine, by Camille Selden, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Fourteen Years with Adelina Patti, by Louisa Lauw, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Dogaressa, by W. G. Melmonti, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Brune, T. B., and **Curtis, H. H.** (Trans.) Analysis of the Urine, with Special Reference to Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, by K. B. Hofmann and R. Ultzmann. Illust. N. York, 1879, 8vo.

"Brunefille, G. E.," (Pseud.) See Campbell, Gertrude E.

Brunel, Isambard, D.C.L., b. 1837, eldest son of Isambard Kingdom Brunel, the celebrated engineer, constructor of the Great Western, &c.; educated at Balliol College, Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1863; chancellor of the diocese of Ely since 1870. 1. Remarks on the Proceedings at Cape Town in the Case of the Bishop of Natal, Lon., 1868, 8vo; 2d ed., with Observations upon the Reply of the Lord Bishop of Cape Town, same year. 2. The Life of Isambard Kingdom Brunel, Civil Engineer, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

"It is not so much the Life of Brunel as an account of his undertakings, which comprises fifteen of the seventeen chapters into which the book is divided, while the reminiscences of his private life are contained in a single too short chapter at the conclusion of the volume. . . . Altogether, this is one of the best and most interesting books that we have had the pleasure of reading for a long time."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 118 and 183.

Bruner, Jane W. Free Prisoners: a Story of California Life, Phila., 1877, 12mo.

Brünnow, Francis, Ph.D. Spherical Astronomy. Translated by the Author. N. York, 1865, 8vo.

Brünnow, Mrs. Francis. 1. (Trans.) The Trumpeter of Säkkingen: Song from the Upper Rhine, by J. von Scheffel, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Mountain Psalms, by J. von Scheffel. Illust. Lon., 1882, fp. 8vo.

Bruno, Richard M. (Ed.) American Insolvency Reports: vol. i., N. York, 1883.

Brunowe, Marion J. Seven of us; or, Stories for Boys and Girls, N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Brunson, Alfred. 1. Prairie du Chien: its Present Position and Future Prospects, Milwaukee, 1857, 8vo. 2. A Western Pioneer; or, Incidents in the Life and Times of Rev. A. Brunson, written by himself, Cin., 1872, 12mo. 3. Key to the Apocalypse, 1881, 16mo.

Brunton, George. Selected Remains: with a Memoir, &c., by Rev. Mr. Landreth, Lon., 1853, 8vo.

Brunton, Thomas Lauder, M.D., F.R.S., b. 1844, in Roxburghshire, Scotland; was educated at Edinburgh University, where he graduated with honors, winning a scholarship and a gold medal for his thesis on Digitalis. He spent three years on the Continent, and in 1870 was appointed lecturer on materia medica at the Middlesex Hospital, London; in 1871 he received an appointment at St. Bartholomew's Hospital; in 1886 he was made a member of a commission to report on the treatment of hydrophobia, and went to Paris to examine Pasteur's system. He has made a specialty of the study of the action of drugs and their application in disease, and has written numerous papers on this subject. 1. On Digitalis: with some Observations on the Urine, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Experimental Investigation of the Action of Medicines, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 3. Tables: a Companion to the Materia Medica Museum, Lon., 1877, 8vo; new ed., 1883. 4. Pharmacology and Therapeutics; or, Medicine Past and Present: Goulstonian Lecture, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 5. The Bible and Science. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 6. A Text-Book of Pharmacology, Therapeutics, and Materia Medica, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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7. On Disorders of Digestion, their Consequences and Treatment, Lon., 1886, 8vo. With Pye, W., Physical Action of the Bark of Erythrophlæum Guineense, Lon., 1878, 4to.

Brunton, William, and **Goodfellow, Robin.** At the Sea, Lon., 1873, 4to.

Brush, Mrs. Christine Chaplin, b. 1842, at Bangor, Me.; studied art for a time in Paris and London, and has exhibited pictures in the water-color exhibitions of New York and Boston. The Colonel's Opera-Cloak, ("No Name" Ser.,) Bost., 1879, 16mo.

Brush, George Jarvis, Ph.D., b. 1831, in Brooklyn, N.Y.; studied chemistry and mineralogy at Yale College, where he took his degree, and afterwards in Munich, Freiberg, and London; was appointed professor of metallurgy at Yale in 1855, and professor of mineralogy in the Sheffield Scientific School in 1864. In 1880 he was elected president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has contributed numerous papers to the publications of scientific societies. Manual of Determinative Mineralogy and Blowpipe Analysis, N. York, 1875; 3d ed., 1878, 8vo.

Brush, Mary E. Paul and Persis; or, The Revolutionary Struggle in the Mohawk Valley, Bost., 1882, 16mo.

Bruton, Edward G. 1. Private Halls and Collegiate Additions, their Architecture and Ecclesiology, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. A Handy Book on the Ecclesiastical

Dilapidations Act, 1871, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; 2d ed., with Amendment Act of 1872, Lon., 1873.

Bruyas, Rev. S. J. Radices Verborum Iroquæorum: Radical Words of the Mohawk Language, (vol. x. of Shea's "Library of American Linguistics,") N. York, 1863, 8vo.

Bryan, Clark W. The Book of Berkshire, describing and illustrating its Hills and Homes. Illust. Holyoke, Mass., 1886, 16mo.

Bryan, Daniel, of Sheffield. Poetic Biographical Sketches of the Earl of Beaconsfield, Sheffield, 1882, sq. 16mo.

Bryan, Mrs. J. M. Nellie: a Summer Rhyme, N. York, 1883, 16mo.

Bryan, Mrs. Mary, (Edwards,) b. 1846, in Jefferson Co., Fla.; assistant editor, since 1885, of the Fashion Bazar and the Fireside Companion, published in New York. 1. Manch, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 2. Wild Work: Story of the Red River Tragedy, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 3. The Bayou Bride, 1886. 4. Kildee, 1886.

Bryan, Ruth. 1. Letters: with Preface by A. Moody Stuart, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo; new ed., 1874. 2. Handfuls of Purpose, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Bryan, Thomas E. The Art of Book-Canvassing; or, Agent's Aid. By an Old Hand. N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Bryan, Rev. Wilmot Guy, M.A., graduated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge, 1846; ordained 1846; vicar of Lingfield, Sussex, since 1879. 1. Seven Sermons on the Sacraments, &c., Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. The Loss of the Northfleet; or, How to be Ready for Death, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Bryans, Clement, and **Hendy, F. J. R.** Prof. Mommsen's History of the Roman Republic: abridged for the Use of Colleges and Schools, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Bryans, James William. 1. On Guard, and Reminiscences of the Zulu War, Lon., 1883, 32mo. 2. Only a Soldier, Our Comrades, and Active Service, Lon., 1883, 32mo.

Bryans, Sibella E. 1. Our Daily Lives: Eighteen Lessons for Young Women's Bible-Classes, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 2. A Tale of a Country Village: a Story for Mothers' Meetings, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Bryant, Charles S., and **Murch, Abel B.** History of the Great Massacre by the Sioux Indians in Minnesota, Cin., 1864, 12mo.

Bryant, J. C. Business Man's Commercial Law, &c. Edited by George W. Clinton. Buffalo, N. Y., 1882, 8vo.

Bryant, James Henry. 1. The Mutual Influence of Christianity and the Stoic School, (Hulsean Lecture for 1865,) Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 2. Worship and Ceremonial, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 3. Unity and Uniformity in all Public Ministrations, in the Pulpit as well as the Holy Table, needed and claimed by the Church of England, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Bryant, John D. 1. Pauline Seward, Balt., 1848; new ed., N. York, 1856, 12mo. 2. Redemption: a Poem, Phila., 1860, 12mo.

Bryant, Mrs. Sophie, D.Sc. Educational Ends; or, The Idea of Personal Development, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

"Much was expected from the author's reputation and experience, and truly she has made a most notable contribution to current educational literature. . . . Mrs. Bryant sets forth the 'educational end' in its unity to be the production of that 'type of character in which truth is the outcome of all thought and good of all action.'"—P. A. Barnett: *Acad.*, xxxii. 332.

Bryant, Thomas, F.R.C.S., consulting surgeon to Guy's Hospital. 1. On the Diseases and Injuries of the Joints: Clinical and Pathological Observations, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo; new ed., 1869. 2. Clinical Surgery, Lon., 1860–67, 7 parts, 12mo. 3. Surgical Diseases of Children: Lettsomian Lectures, 1863, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 4. Ovariotomy, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 5. The Practice of Surgery: a Manual. Illust. Lon., 1872, p. 8vo; 2d, 3d, and 4th eds., 1872, 1878, 1884, 2 vols. 6. The Mode of Death from Acute Intestinal Strangulation and Chronic Intestinal Obstruction, (Harveian Lectures for 1884,) Lon., 1885, 8vo. 7. Diseases of the Breast: with 18 Engravings and Chromo-Lithographs, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 8. Hunterian Lectures on Tension as met with in Surgical Practice: Inflammation of Bone; and on Cranial and Intracranial Injuries, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Bryant, Mrs. W. Hickes. Self-United: a Novel, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Bryant, W. J. 1. A Drama and Poems; also, Inventions and Suggestions, 1875, 12mo. 2. An Eventful Day: a Drama, Lon., 1879, sm. 8vo.

Bryant, Wilbur F. The Blood of Abel, Hastings, Neb., 1887, 8vo.

Bryant, William Charles. The Civil Service of the Crown: its Rise and Constitution, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Bryant, William Cullen, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1878, aged 83. For biog., see Godwin, Parke, and Wilson, James Grant. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Discourse on the Life, Character, and Genius of Washington Irving, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Letters of a Traveller: 2d ser., N. York, 1860. 3. Thirty Poems, N. York, 1864, 12mo.

"What surpasses the mellow sweetness, the serenity, the chastened melancholy, of the 'Thirty Poems,' his latest original gift to us?"—*Nation*, xiv. 107.

4. The Voices of Nature, N. York, 1865, 12mo. 5. Discourses on the Life, Character, and Writings of G. C. Verplanck, (New York Hist. Soc.,) 1870. 6. The Iliad of Homer: translated into English Verse, Bost., 1870, 2 vols. r. 8vo; 13th ed., 1883. 7. The Odyssey of Homer: translated into English Verse, Bost., 1871, 2 vols. r. 8vo. 8. Poems, N. York, 1871. (This includes a few poems not in any earlier edition.) 9. (Ed.) New Library of Poetry and Song. Illust. N. York, 1876, 21 parts, or 2 vols. 4to. 10. (Ed.) Picturesque America. Illust. N. York, 1878, 2 vols. fol. 11. (Ed.) Family Library of Poetry and Song: with Biographical Memoir by James Grant Wilson, (Memorial ed.,) 1880. (This is an enlarged ed. of No. 9.) 12. Poetical Works. Edited by Parke Godwin. N. York, 1883, 2 vols. 8vo. 13 Prose Writings. Edited by Parke Godwin. N. York, 1884, 2 vols. 8vo. With Gay, Sydney Howard, Popular Illustrated History of the United States, N. York, 1878–82, 4 vols. r. 8vo.

Bryant, William M. Philosophy of Landscape Painting, St. Louis, 1882, 12mo.

Bryce, Charles. England and France before Sebastopol looked at from a Medical Point of View, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Bryce, Rev. George, LL.D., b. 1844, at Mount Pleasant, Brant Co., Ontario; graduated at Toronto University in 1867, and at Knox College in 1871; became a Presbyterian minister, but has devoted himself chiefly to the cause of education, especially in Manitoba, where he took a prominent part in founding the University of Manitoba, at Winnipeg, in which he is a professor. 1. Manitoba: its Infancy, Growth, and Present Condition. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

"A ten years' residence in Manitoba enables Prof. Bryce to write with authority. Yet his personal experiences constitute a small portion only of his volume, the greater part being devoted to a narrative of what Lord Selkirk did for what is now Canada's 'Prairie Province.'"—*Ath.*, No. 2851.

2. A Short History of the Canadian People, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

"No one who has read Dr. Bryce's 'Manitoba' could doubt that in chronicling the events of his native country he would bring to this duty an industry, an accuracy, and a conscientious desire to be impartial, which, after all, are to the historian and to the student of history qualities of infinitely greater importance than mere literary power and a trick of marshalling his facts—or assumptions—in a dramatic form. A critical examination of the Short History amply confirms this belief."—*Acad.*, xxxi. 303.

Bryce, Rev. James, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Ten Years of the Church of Scotland, 1833–1843, with Historical Retrospect from 1560, Lon., 1859, 2 vols. 8vo.

Bryce, James, M.A., F.G.S., 1806–1877, b. at Killaig, near Coleraine, Ireland, and educated at the University of Glasgow, where he gained high distinction in classics. He adopted the profession of teaching and became mathematical master in the Belfast Academy. In 1846 he was made master of the high school at Glasgow, a position which he held till 1874, when he removed to Edinburgh. An enthusiastic field naturalist and geologist, he attracted the attention of Lyell and Murchison by some geological papers in 1834, and was made a member of the Geological Society. 1. A Treatise on Algebra, Edin., 1837, 8vo; 4th ed., 1872. 2. Introduction to Mathematical Astronomy and Geography. 3. A Cyclopædia of Geography, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 4. The Library Gazetteer; or, Dictionary of Descriptive and Physical Geography, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 5. Geology of Arran, Clydesdale; 3d ed., Glasgow, 1864, p. 8vo. With Johnston, W. and A. K., The Family Gazetteer and Atlas, Lon., 1864, 8vo. With Johnston, Keith, The Library Cyclopædia of Geography, Lon., 1880, r.

8vo. (These two works were based on the earlier works, with similar titles, by Bryce.)

Bryce, James, D.C.L., son of James Bryce, of Boweshill, Blantyre, Glasgow, b. 1838, at Belfast; educated at the University of Glasgow, and at Trinity College, Oxford, graduating in 1862, with a double first class. He was elected Fellow of Oriel College, Oxford, in 1862; was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1867, and practised as a barrister for some years. In 1870 he was appointed Regius professor of civil law at Oxford. He was elected member of Parliament for the Tower Hamlets in 1880, and for South Aberdeen in 1885 and again in 1886, and was under secretary of state for foreign affairs in the latter year. 1. The Holy Roman Empire, (Arnold Prize Essay for 1863,) Lon., 1864, 8vo; 4th ed., with a supplementary chapter on the new German Empire, 1873; 7th ed., rev., 1884.

"It exactly supplies a want; it affords a key to much which men read of in their books as isolated facts, but of which they have hitherto had no connected exposition set before them. . . . We know of no English writer who has so thoroughly grasped the real nature and essence of the mediæval Empire, and its relations alike to earlier and to later time."—*Sat. Rev.*, xviii. 543.

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2. The Academical Study of the Civil Law, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. The Trade-Marks Registration Acts, 1875 and 1876: with Introduction and Notes, 1877. 4. Transcaucasia and Ararat: being Notes of a Vacation Tour in the Autumn of 1876, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; new ed., 1878.

"For descriptive power, fertility of illustration, apposite historical remark, suggestive analogies, and clearness of style, Mr. Bryce's work must rank far above the diary of an ordinary tourist."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 616.

5. England and Ireland: an Introductory Statement, (No. 1 of Pamphlets published for the Committee on Irish Affairs,) Lon., demy 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Hand-Book of Home Rule: being Articles on the Irish Question by Various Writers, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 7. (Ed.) Two Centuries of Irish History, 1691–1870. By James Bryce, W. K. Sulivan, George Sigerson, J. H. Bridges, Lord Edmond Fitzmaurice, James R. Thursfield, and G. P. Macdonell. Lon., 1888, demy 8vo.

"It is singularly free from bias, prejudice, and party spirit; its statements are accurate, and the tangled web of the land difficulty is unravelled with considerable success. . . . Yet as the result of the joint labour of seven gifted and well-informed men, it is before all things disappointing."—*Ath.*, No. 3189.

8. The American Commonwealth, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. 8vo. Part I., The National Government. Part II., The State Governments. Part III., The Party System. Part IV., Public Opinion. Part V., Illustrations and Reflections. Part VI., Social Institutions.

"It is an admirable book in many ways, full of the nutriment of fact, and of just observations often eloquently and always lucidly put; but it is too big. . . . The subject is vast, the knowledge of the author is immense, in every page those who wish to know America obtain fresh nutriment for their thoughts. . . . The exhaustiveness of the book; its wealth of knowledge; its conspicuous and sometimes almost harassing impartiality, are marvels; but still, in this generation, and among the flood of interests which press on every man competent to study such a work, time has to be considered. With that reserve, however, we have nothing but praise for 'The American Commonwealth.' We have not found a point of interest which is not thoroughly discussed, or an opinion which is not supported by full illustrations, or a judgment which is visibly tinctured in the slightest degree either by prejudice or rancour."—*Spectator*, lxi. 1814.

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Bryce, T. T. Economic Crumbs; or, Plain Talks for the People about Labor, Capital, Money, Tariff, &c., Hampton, Va., 1879, 16mo.

Bryden, A. P. Treatise on the Economy of Fuel in Steamers, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Brydges, Harold. 1. A Fortnight in Heaven: an Unconventional Romance, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 2. Uncle Sam at Home, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

"Although superficial, he is entertaining. His style is fresh and clear, he has collected many striking facts, and his quotations and anecdotes are cleverly presented."—*Nation*, xlvi. 247.

Brydie, Andrew. God's Day and God's Book, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

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Bryson, Alexander, F.R.S.E. Notes of a Trip to Iceland in 1862, Edin., 1864, 12mo.

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Bryson, Mrs. M. I., of the London Mission, Wuchang, China. Child Life in Chinese Homes. Illust. Lon., 1885, sm. 4to.

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Bubier, G. B. (Ed.) Hymns and Sacred Songs, for Sunday-Schools and Social Worship. Edited by B. Manchester, 1855, 12mo.

Buchan, Alexander, secretary of the Scottish Meteorological Society. 1. A Handy Book of Meteorology, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1868. 2. Introductory Text-Book of Meteorology, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

Buchan, Alexander Winton. 1. The Song of Rest, and Minor Poems, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 2. Esther: a Drama in Five Acts, Glasgow, 1873, 8vo. Anon. 3. Poems of Feeling, Glasgow, 1884. 4. The Vision Stream; or, The Song of Man: an Allegory in Six Books, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 5. Joseph and his Brethren: a Trilogy, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Buchan, Rev. Charles Forbes. 1. The Martyr of Pittarow: a Story, Edin., 1852, 8vo. 2. Eric, the Russian Slave: a True Story, Edin., 1854, 16mo. 3. Abba, Father: being Prayers and Hymns for Young Persons, Edin., 1855, 8vo. 4. Streams from Lebanon; or, The Preciousness of Jesus, Edin., 1856, 16mo.

Buchan, Patrick. 1. The Genesis of the Angels; or, The Mosaic Narrative of Creation and Geology reconciled, Glasgow, 1870, 8vo. Anon. 2. Legends of the North: The Guidman o' Inglesmill, and The Fairy Bride: with Glossary and Introductions, Historical and Legendary, Edin., 1873, 4to. Anon.

Buchan, William Paton, sanitary engineer. Plumbing: a Text-Book to the Practice of the Art or Craft of the Plumber. Illust. Lon., 1876, 12mo; 4th ed., rev. and enl., 1883.

Buchanan, Andrew, M.D., late professor of physiology in the University of Glasgow. 1. Observations on Malignant Cholera, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. Classification of the Functions of the Human Body, and the Principles on which it rests, Lon., 1867. 3. The Forces which carry on the Circulation of the Blood; 2d ed., Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Buchanan, D. Public Affairs and Public Men of England, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Buchanan, Ebenezer John, b. 1844, in Natal; called to the bar of the Inner Temple 1873; a puisne judge of the Cape Colony since 1880. Cases decided in the Eastern Districts' Court of the Cape of Good Hope, 1881, 8vo.

Buchanan, Francis. Sparks from Sheffield Smoke: a Series of Local and other Poems, Sheffield, 1885, p. 8vo.

Buchanan, George, M.D., of Glasgow. Camp-Life as seen by a Civilian, Glasgow, 1871, p. 8vo.

Buchanan, Harry. Fernvale: Some Pages of Elsie's Life, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Buchanan, James, 1791–1868, b. near Mercersburg, Pa.; educated at Dickinson College, Pa.; became a lawyer, and practised in Lancaster, Pa.; was elected a member of the State legislature in 1814, and of Congress in 1820; was minister to Russia 1832–33; member of the U.S. Senate 1834–44; secretary of state 1845–49; minister to England 1853–56; president of the United States 1857–61. For biog., see CURTIS, GEORGE TICKNOR, *infra*. Mr. Buchanan's Administration on the Eve of the Rebellion, N. York, 1866, r. 8vo.

Buchanan, Rev. James, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1870; became minister of St. Stephens's Free Church, Edinburgh, in 1843; in 1845 was ap-

pointed professor of apologetics in the New College, (Free Church,) Edinburgh, and in 1847 succeeded Dr. Chalmers as professor of systematic theology, resigning from that position in 1868. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The "Essays and Reviews" Examined, 1861, 8vo. 2. Analogy considered as a Guide to Truth and applied as an Aid to Faith, Edin., 1863, 8vo; 2d ed., 1867. 3. Faith in God and Modern Atheism compared, Lon., 1865, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. The Doctrine of Justification: an Outline of its History in the Church, and of its Exposition from Scripture. Second Series of Cunningham Lectures. Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Buchanan, Rev. James Robert, educated at King's College, London; ordained vicar of Herne, Kent. Memorials of Herne, Kent, and Guide to the Church. Illust. 1853; 2d ed., 1888.

Buchanan, John, M.D. A Practical Treatise on the Diseases of Children, Phila., 1866, 8vo.

Buchanan, John. Banking in Glasgow during the Olden Time. By Glasguensis. Glasgow, 1884.

Buchanan, John, planter at Zomba. Shiré Highlands (East Central Africa) as Colony and Mission, Edin., 1885, p. 8vo.

Buchanan, Joseph Rodes, M.D., b. 1814, at Frankfort, Ky.; graduated at Louisville University in 1842; was professor of physiology and afterwards dean of the faculty in the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati, and has been connected with similar institutions in New York and Boston. He advocates views in regard to the controlling power of the brain in accordance with what he terms the sciences of psychometry and sarcognomy. 1. Outlines of Lectures on the Neurological System of Anthropology, Cin., 1854. 2. Eclectic Practice of Medicine and Surgery; 3d ed., Phila., 1868, 8vo. 3. Moral Education: its Laws and Methods; 2d ed., N. York, 1882, 12mo. 4. Therapeutic Sarcognomy, Bost., 1884. 5. Manual of Psychometry: Dawn of a New Civilization, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Buchanan, Roberdeau. 1. Genealogy of the Roberdeau Family, Washington, 1876. 2. Genealogy of the Descendants of Dr. W. Shippen, the Elder, Wash., 1877.

Buchanan, Rev. Robert, 1785–1873, b. at Callander, Scotland; educated at the University of Glasgow; became minister of the parish of Peebles 1813; assistant professor of rhetoric at the University of Glasgow 1824, and full professor 1827, resigning in 1864. His publications were chiefly dramas. 1. Wallace: a Tragedy in Five Acts, Glasgow, 1856, 8vo. Anon. (This tragedy was performed by students of the university at the Prince's Theatre, Glasgow, in 1862, for a charitable object.) 2. Fragments of the Table Round, Glasgow, 1859, 4to. Anon. 3. The Vow of Glentreuil, and other Poems, 1862. 4. Tragic Dramas from Scottish History, Edin., 1868, 2 vols. 12mo. (This includes Wallace, together with The British Brothers, Gaston Phœbus, Edinburga, and James the First.) 5. Canute's Birthday in Ireland: a Drama in Five Acts, 1868. Anon.

Buchanan, Rev. Robert, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1875, b. at St. Ninian's, Scotland; educated at the University of Glasgow; ordained minister of Gargunnock 1826; transferred to Salton, East Lothian, 1829, and to the Tron parish, Glasgow, 1833. He took a prominent part in the establishment of the Free Church. 1. The Church of Scripture and the Church of the Disruption, Glasgow, 1859, 8vo. 2. Notes of a Clerical Furlough, spent chiefly in the Holy Land, Lon., 1860, 12mo.

Buchanan, Robert. Culture of the Grape, and Wine-Making, Cin., 1852; new ed., 1865, 12mo.

Buchanan, Robert Williams, b. 1841, in Glasgow, Scotland, is the son of Robert Buchanan, 1813–1866, a journalist and lecturer, who advocated the socialistic views of Robert Owen, and published several pamphlets and small books in 1839–40. The son was educated at Glasgow High School and University, and had for his college companion and intimate friend the poet David Gray, *infra*, with whom he shared a garret in London after their arrival in that city in 1860. His literary career began in that year, and has been active and prolific ever since. Besides the books enumerated below, he has produced some acting dramas,—A Nine Days' Queen, &c.,—has given public readings, and has been a frequent contributor to periodicals, especially the Contemporary Review. He visited the United States in 1884–85. 1. Undertones, Lon., 1863, 12mo; 2d ed., 1867. 2. Idylls and Legends of Inverburn, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 3. London Poems, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

"It is the life of London—and mostly the life of poor and erring people—which has drawn the poet into song; into giving a musical utterance and a recognized poetic life to the deep and sombre morals which underlie so much of what looks like the dull and common waste of sin. . . . On the whole, these 'London Poems' make good the promise of the 'Undertones.' They are true and genuine work, the result of real observation and personal emotion. . . . These verses have been lived before they were written down."—*Ath.*, No. 2021.

4. (Ed.) Wayside Poesies: Original Poems of Country Life. Illust. Lon., 1866, 4to. 5. Ballad Stories of the Affections; from the Scandinavian, Lon., 1866, 8vo; new ed., 1869. 6. North Coast and other Poems. Illust. Lon., 1867, 8vo. 7. (Ed.) The Life and Adventures of John James Audubon: from Materials supplied by his Widow, Lon., 1868; 2d ed., 1869. 8vo.

"This is essentially an autobiography, being made up almost entirely of extracts from his private journals, which seem to have been very copious and full, containing often a minute account of the doings of each day. . . . It comprises only about one-fifth of the matter which was placed in the hands of the publisher by the widow. . . . The book before us is one of unquestionable interest and value, not only for its relation to the life of the illustrious naturalist, but also on account of the spirited and graphic pictures which it contains of the border and backwoods life of this country."—*Nation*, ix. 13.

8. David Gray, and other Essays, chiefly on Poetry, Lon., 1868, 12mo.

"The history of David Gray is full of melancholy interest; less tragic, it is true, than that of Chatterton, less absorbing, because of the infinitely smaller proportions of the central figure, than that of Keats, and yet simple enough and sad enough to win the regretful sympathies of every reader. . . . It is unfair to David Gray that his story, well and simply told as it is, should have to contend against the dead weight of the rest of the book."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvi. 372.

9. The Book of Orm: a Prelude to the Epic, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 10. Napoleon Fallen: a Lyrical Drama, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

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11. The Land of Lorne, including the Cruise of the Tern to the Outer Hebrides, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 12. The Drama of Kings, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 13. The Fleshly School of Poetry, and other Phenomena of the Day, Lon., 1872. (Reprinted from the Contemporary Review, in which it appeared under the signature of "Thomas Maitland," and drew forth replies from some of the writers attacked in it and their friends.)

"There is a good deal to be said about the unwholesomeness not only of Mr. Rossetti's and Mr. Swinburne's poetry, but of the mutual admiration in which they and their associates appear to live and move and have their being. . . . But apart from the question of Mr. Buchanan's good taste in putting himself forward as *advocatus diaboli*, it may be doubted whether he has shown himself capable of doing justice to his case. . . . There is, unhappily, a spreading taint of sensualism, which may be traced in various directions at the present moment, but it may be seriously doubted whether such productions as this pamphlet are not calculated rather to minister to than to check it."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 700.

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like; not only are his rhymes harsh and his metres ungainly, but he fails entirely in the higher and more general excellence of poetical expression."—GEORGE SAINTSBURY: *Acad.*, v. 624.

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"In 'Balder the Beautiful' the pleasure we might otherwise receive is greatly marred by the poet's infelicitous use of adjectives, and by much that when divested of its poetical garb is essentially commonplace. But, in spite of all defects, the poem is one which none but a true poet could have written, and there are passages in it marked by noble imagination and felicitous description."—*Spectator*, l. 1179.

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Buchanan, W. B. Baltimore; or, Long, Long Time Ago. By W. B. B. Balt., 1853.

Buchanan, William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1781–1863, b. at Montrose; educated at Edinburgh, and called to the bar in 1806. In 1856 he was appointed Queen's advocate and solicitor of teinds or tithes. Besides the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published a Treatise on the Law of Scotland on the Subject of Teinds or Tithes, Edin, 1862, 8vo.

"Recognized by the whole profession as the standard authority on the subject."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vii. 197.

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Buck, Dudley, b. 1839, at Hartford, Conn.; studied music at Leipsic, Dresden, and Paris, and has gained distinction as a composer, especially of cantatas, including the one performed at the Centennial Exhibition of 1876, and other choral music. 1. Dictionary of Musical Terms. 2. The Influence of the Organ in History, N. York, 1882, 8vo.

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Buck, Gurdon, M.D., 1807–1877, b. in New York City; graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons there in 1830, and, after studying some years abroad, established himself in practice in his native city, gaining distinction as an operator, and introducing the method known as "Buck's extension" in the treatment of fracture. Besides numerous contributions to medical journals, he published: 1. Description of the Apparatus for Fracture of the Thigh, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 2. Contributions to Reparative Surgery, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

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Bucke, Richard Maurice, M.D., b. 1837, at Methwold, Norfolk, Eng.; removed to Canada; graduated in medicine at McGill University 1862; studied in London and Paris; became, in 1876, medical superintendent of the insane asylum at Hamilton, Ontario, and, in 1878, of the insane asylum at London, Canada. 1. Man's Moral Nature: an Essay, N. York, 1879, 8vo. 2. Walt Whitman: a Biographical Study. Illust. Phila., 1883, 12mo.

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Buckingham, Leicester Silk, son of J. S. Buckingham, [*q. v., ante,* vol. i.,] 1825–1867. He was the author of a great number of acting plays, including comedies, burlesques, &c. He used various assumed Christian names. 1. Memoirs of Mary Stuart, Queen of Scotland. By L. Stanhope F. Buckingham. Lon., 1844, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. The Bible in the Middle Ages: with Remarks on the Libraries, Schools, and Social and Religious Aspects of Mediæval Europe, Lon.,1853, 12mo.

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Buckland, Miss Anna Jane, b. 1827, in London, a daughter of Very Rev. William Buckland, Dean of Westminster, [*q. v., ante,* vol. i.] She has written papers on education and articles for reviews, delivers lectures on scientific subjects, and is the principal of a large school at Reading, Eng., where pupils are prepared for the Women's Colleges at Oxford and Cambridge. 1. The Elements of Botany on the Natural System, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 2. The Little Warringtons, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 3. Twelve Links of the Golden Chain, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 4. Noble Rivers and Stories concerning them, Lon., 1867, 12mo; new ed., 1885. 5. Lily and Nannie at School: a Story, Lon., 1868, 16mo; new ed., 1879. 6. The Hillside Farm, Lon., 1869, 12mo; 4th ed., 1882. 7. (Trans.) Diary of Nannette Dampier, 1664–1666, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 8. Love and Duty; or, The Happy Life, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 9. Stories about our Pets, Edin., 1870, 16mo. 10. Fiddy Scraggs; or, A Clumsy Foot may Step True, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 11. Homely Heroes and Heroines, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 12. The Happiness of Childhood, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 13. The Story of English Literature, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 14. Life of Hannah More, a Lady of Two Centuries: with Portraits, Lon., 1882, imp. 16mo. 15. (Ed.) A Record of Ellen Watson, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

"A not too partial record of the short life of this girl-student. . . . We may hope that the generations of students who will compete for the 'Ellen Watson Scholarship' will draw inspiration also from her memory."—*Acad.,* xxv. 432.

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Buckland, Charles Thomas, F.Z.S. 1. Whist for Beginners, Lon., 1882, 32mo. 2. Sketches of Social Life in India, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Buckland, Francis Trevelyan, [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1826–1880, b. at Oxford; educated at Winchester, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1848; became a medical student, and was afterwards house-surgeon at St. George's Hospital, and from 1854 to 1863 assistant surgeon to the 2d Life Guards. In 1867 he was appointed inspector of salmon-fisheries. He became the highest authority of his day on pisciculture, and was indefatigable in his efforts to improve the British fisheries, salt-water and fresh. At his own expense he established the Museum of Economic Fish-Culture, which afterwards expanded into the International Fisheries Exhibition of 1883. He founded the journal called Land and Water, and contributed many papers to its columns, as well as to those of The Field. For biog., see BOMPAS, GEORGE C., *supra.* The following list of his works includes the only one mentioned *ante,* vol. i. 1. Curiosities of Natural History. Illust. Four series. Lon., 1858–72. 2. Fish-Hatching, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 3. Birds and Bird Life, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 4. Manual of Salmon- and Trout-Hatching; or, An Explanation of the Fish-Hatching Apparatus at the Royal Horticultural Gardens, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 5. Familiar History of British Fishes, Lon., 1873, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 6. Log-Book of a Fisherman and Zoologist, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

"He is always the same shrewd and entertaining observer, and always free from any suspicion of exaggeration. He relates his adventures with absolute fidelity; does not hesitate to tell us when he fails, and contrives that we should learn just as much about his subject as if he had been successful."—*Spectator,* xlviii. 1152.

7. Natural History of British Fishes, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 8. Notes and Jottings from Animal Life. Illust. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. Posth.

"We have in it papers on monkeys, on the gorilla, on salmon-egg-collecting for Australia and New Zealand, on the waxworks in Westminster Abbey, . . . and, amongst other things, 'the great sea-serpent.' . . . One is sure to light upon something of interest, narrated or described in a style which is lively rather than refined or careful, but which is an exception to the rule that easy writing makes hard reading."—*Sat. Rev.,* liii. 675.

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Buckle, A. Yorkshire Etchings: with Sonnets and Descriptions, Lon., 1885, fol.

Buckle, Capt. E., assist. adjutant-general Bengal Artillery. The Services of the Bengal Artillery from the Formation of the Corps. Edited by J. W. Kaye. Lon., 1852, 8vo.

Buckle, Fleetwood. Vital and Economical Statistics of the Hospitals, &c., of England and Wales, 1863, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Buckle, Henry Thomas, F.R.A.S., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] b. at Lee, Eng. Owing to his delicate health when young, he received very little education, but in 1840, after the death of his father, a London ship-owner, he went abroad for a year, and studied the languages of the Continental countries with such avidity and success that in 1850 he could read nineteen languages with facility and converse fluently in seven. He passed most of the remainder of his life in London, engaged chiefly in the preparation of a work which was originally intended to be a general history of civilization. The first volume, which bore the title of History of Civilization in England, vol. i., was published, as stated *ante,* vol. i., in 1857; vol. ii., which treats of Spain and Scotland, in 1861, (not 1858, as stated *ante,* vol. i.) The work thus left incomplete, and forming in fact only an introduction, was republished as History of Civilization in England, France, Spain, and Scotland, 1866, 3 vols. p. 8vo. There have been six later editions, the last in 1878. Translations have been published in France, Germany, and Russia, and in the last-mentioned country the work has had an extensive circulation and a stronger influence than elsewhere. Buckle published nothing more, except some magazine articles and a pamphlet entitled A Letter to a Gentleman respecting Pooley's Case, 1859. For biog., see HUTH, A. H., *infra.* The Miscellaneous and Posthumous Works of Henry Thomas Buckle. Edited, with a Biographical Notice, by Helen Taylor. Lon., 1872, 3 vols. 8vo; abridged ed., edited by Grant Allen, 1885, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"The posthumous works consist of but Mr. Buckle's Commonplace-Books and some hundred and fifty notes or fragments, of various lengths. . . . As to what are called the 'Miscellaneous Works,' they consist . . . of but the single lecture and the single magazine article which marked the beginning, and we may also say the close, of Mr. Buckle's public career."—*Ath.,* No. 2356.

"There are . . . pieces here which, fragmentary as they are, it was quite right to preserve and publish. But to publish a huge gathering, sometimes of obvious truths, sometimes of obvious blunders, bits from books which are in everybody's hands, bits from books which do not deserve to be in anybody's hands, is no real tribute to Mr. Buckle's memory."—*Sat. Rev.,* xxxv. 421.

Buckle, J. G., A.R.I.B.A. Theatre Construction and Maintenance, Lon., 1888.

Buckle, Matthew Hughes George. (Trans.) Confession: a Doctrinal and Historical Essay, by L. De Sanctis, Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo.

Buckle, Mrs. Matthew Hughes George. Fifi; or, Memoirs of a Canary-Bird. Illust. Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

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Buckley, Robert Burton, A.M.I.C.E., executive engineer to the Public Works Department of India. The Irrigation Works of India, and their Financial Results, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Buckley, Rev. Robert William, M.A., D.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1860; ordained 1860; organizing secretary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel for Ireland, 1868–84; held various curacies 1860–87. Metrical Translations and Lyrics, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Buckley, Rev. William Edward, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1839; ordained 1847; rector of Middleton-Cheney, Northamptonshire, since 1853; vice-president of the Roxburghe Club, 1884. 1. (Ed.) The Old English Version of Partonope of Blois, (Roxburghe Club Pub.,) Lon., 1862, 4to. 2. (Ed.) Cephalus and Procris: Narcissus. By Thomas Edwards. (Roxburghe Club.) Lon., 1882, 4to.

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Buckman, James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1884, b. at Cheltenham, Eng.; from 1848 to 1863 professor of geology and botany at the Royal Agricultural College at Cirencester. In 1863 he retired to a farm, where he spent the remainder of his life. Science and Practice of Farm Cultivation, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

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"If we cannot guarantee that this narrative is strictly veracious, it may safely be pronounced *vraisemblable*."—*Acad.*, xiv. 331.

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Buckner, Lieut. W. P. Calculated Tables of Ranges for Army and Navy Guns, N. York, 1865, 8vo.

Bucknill, John Charles, M.D., F.R.C.P., F.R.S., b. 1817, at Market Bosworth, Eng.; educated at Rugby, and at Bosworth School, and studied medicine at University College, London, graduating first in surgery in 1840. From 1844 to 1862 he was first medical superintendent of the Devon County Lunatic Asylum; from 1862 to 1876 he held the office of lord chancellor's medical visitor of lunatics. He established the Journal of Mental Science in 1863, and was its editor for nine years; he was also one of the original editors of Brain. Besides numerous pamphlets, lectures, and articles, he has published: 1. Unsoundness of Mind in Relation to Criminal Acts, (Sugden Prize Essay,) Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. The Psychology of Shakespeare, 1859, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., entitled The Mad Folk of Shakespeare, 1867. 3. The Medical Knowledge of Shakespeare, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Notes on Asylums for the Insane in America, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 5. Habitual Drunkenness and Insane Drunkards, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 6. The Care of the Insane, and their Legal Control, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. With Tuke, Daniel H., A Manual of Psychological Medicine: containing the History, Nosology, Description, and Treatment of Insanity, Lon., 1858, 8vo; 4th ed., 1879.

Buckton, Mrs. Catherine M. 1. Health in the House, (lectures,) Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; 6th ed., 1876.

"We can scarcely imagine a book more calculated to do substantial good—directly to our sanitary condition, and indirectly, but immediately, to our intellectual and moral health."—*Spectator*, xlviii. 952.

2. Food and Home Cookery, Lon., 1879, 12mo; new ed., 1883. 3. Town and Window Gardening: a Course of Lectures, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 4. Our Dwellings: Healthy and Unhealthy. Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Buckton, George Bowdler. Monograph of the British Aphides, (Ray Soc.,) Lon., 1876–83, 4 vols. 8vo.

Budd, Rev. Henry, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1774–1853. Autobiography, Letters, Remains, &c., Lon., 1855, p. 8vo.

Budd, Rev. Theodore, graduated at St. Bees 1844; ordained 1846; perpetual curate of Brinningham

since 1883. 1. The Wave Sheaf of the Barley Harvest, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 2. The City, the Temple, and the Ritual, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 3. The Modern Hebrew Numbers, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 4. The Nativity of Our Blessed Lord, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Budd, Thomas D. Shakespeare's Sonnets: with Commentaries, Phila., 1869, 12mo.

Budd, Thomas Hayward, solicitor. 1. The Row at Dame Europa's School: "Another Account." By a Chum of Johnny Bull's. Lon., 1871, 12mo. Anon. 2. The Transit of Venus: its Meaning and Use, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Budd, William, M.D., F.R.S., 1811–1880, b. at North Tawton, Devonshire, Eng.; studied medicine in London, Edinburgh, and Paris, graduating at the University of Edinburgh in 1838; settled in Bristol in 1842, and became physician to St. Peter's Hospital and the Bristol Royal Infirmary. His investigations in regard to the propagation of disease, and especially of typhoid fever, laid the foundation of the view now generally held in regard to this subject. Besides many contributions to medical journals, he published: 1. Malignant Cholera: its Mode of Propagation and its Prevention, Lon., 1849. 2. Variola Ovina, Sheep's Small-Pox; or, The Laws of Contagious Epidemics illustrated by an Experimental Type, 1863. 3. The Siberian Cattle-Plague; or, The Typhoid Fever of the Ox, Bristol, 1865. 4. Scarlet Fever and its Prevention, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1871. 5. Cholera and Disinfection; or, Asiatic Cholera in Bristol in 1866, Lon., 1871, 4to. 6. Typhoid Fever: its Nature, Mode of Spreading, and Prevention, Lon., 1873, r. 8vo.

"His principal work, 'Typhoid Fever,' . . . reproducing in a more complete form what he had previously published in the medical journals, proved beyond dispute that typhoid fever is contagious, and is propagated chiefly by matter discharged from the intestine. . . . Professor Tyndall . . . writes thus: 'Dr. William Budd I hold to have been a man of the highest genius. There was no physician in England who, during his lifetime, showed anything like his penetration in the interpretation of zymotic disease. For a great number of years he conducted an uphill fight against the whole of his medical colleagues. . . . His doctrines are now everywhere victorious.'"—G. T. BETTANY: *Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vii. 221.

Buddeley, R. W. The Last of the Lythams, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Buddensieg, Rudolf. John Wiclif's Polemical Tracts in Latin. For the First Time edited from the Manuscripts, with Critical and Historical Notes. (Wiclif Society Pub.) Lon., 1884, 2 vols. 18mo. (The spelling of the MSS. is modernized, which gave occasion for a long controversy in regard to the propriety of this method of editing mediæval texts. See Acad., xxv., *passim.*)

"Dr. Buddensieg has provided us with a most excellent critical text of upwards of twenty-five polemical tracts of Wiclif. With one exception,—that of the 'De Christo et suo Adversario Antichristo,' edited by Dr. Buddensieg himself a few years ago,—all these tracts now appear for the first time in print."—KARL PEARSON: *Acad.*, xxv. 177.

Buddicom, Rev. Robert Joseph, M.A., b. 1815; graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1837; ordained 1838; vicar of Morton, Lincolnshire, 1862–81. 1. Two Assize Sermons, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. St. Chad's Day in Lichfield, A.D. 1643, and other Poems, Lon., 1874, 18mo.

Buddington, Zadel Barnes. See GUSTAFSON, Mrs. Z. B.

Budge, Rev. Edward, 1800–1865, b. in Devonshire and educated at Cambridge; ordained in the Church of England; vicar of Manaccan, Cornwall, 1839–46, and from then rector of Bratton Clovelly, Devon. He was a contributor to the Saturday Review, and wrote numerous papers on geology for the Geological Society. 1. The Christian Naturalist, Lon., 1838, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Homilies of St. John Chrysostom on the Statues, ("Library of the Fathers," vol. ix.,) Oxford, 1849, 8vo. 3. The City of God: a Vision, Lon., 1850, p. 8vo. 4. The Mirror of History; or, Lives of the Men of Great Eras, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 5. Posthumous Gleanings from a Country Rector's Study. Edited by Rev. R. B. Kinsman. Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Budge, Ernest Alfred Thompson Wallis, M.R.A.S., Assyrian exhibitioner at Christ College, Cambridge. 1. Assyrian Texts: being Extracts from the Annals of Shalmaneser II., Sennacherib, and Assurbani-pal: with Philological Notes, Lon., 1880, 4to. 2. The History of Esarhaddon, King of Assyria: translated from the Cuneiform Inscriptions upon Cylinders and Tablets in the British Museum Collection; together with Original Texts, a Grammatical Analysis of each Word, Explanations of the Ideographs by Extracts from the Bilingual Syllabaries, and List of Eponyms, &c., Lon., 1881, 8vo. 3. Babylonian Life and History, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

"Possesses considerable importance, as giving very recent results of cuneiform decipherment which hitherto have been inaccessible in a collected form."—*Acad.*, xxvi. 211.

4. The Dwellers on the Nile; or, Chapters on the Life, Literature, History, and Customs of the Ancient Egyptians, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo; new ed., 1888. 5. (Trans.) The Sarcophagus of Anchesrāneferab: with Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1885, 4to.

Budge, Frances Anne, younger sister of Jane Budge, *infra*. 1. Annals of the Early Friends: with a Preface by E. Backhouse, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. The Shield of Faith: a Sketch of Isaac and Mary Pennington, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. The Barclays of Uri, and other Sketches of the Early Friends, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 4. A Missionary Life: Stephen Grellet, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Budge, Jane, b. 1832, at Camborne, Cornwall, a member of the Society of Friends; resident since 1879 of Stoke-Newington. 1. English History in Question and Answer. By a Lady. New ed., enl., Lon., 1860, 8vo. Anon. 2. Manual of English History Simplified; or, Our Country's Story, told by a Lady. Edited by James Stuart Laurie. Lon., 1866, 8vo. Anon. 3. Great Events in England's History, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 4. Poems. Lon., 1877, 12mo. 5. Kindness to Animals, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 6. William Penn, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 7. Glimpses of George Fox and his Friends, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Budgen, Rev. John. Parochial Sermons, Lon., 1860–61, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Budgen, Miss L. M., ("Acheta Domestica," "M. E. S.") 1. Episodes of Insect Life: three series, Lon., 1849–51, 8vo; new ed., revised by Rev. J. G. Wood, 1867. 2. March Winds and April Showers: being Notes and Notions on a Few Created Things, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. May Flowers: being Notes and Notions on a Few Created Things, 1855, 8vo. 4. Live Coals; or, Faces from the Fire, Lon., 1866, 4to.

Budgett, John Season Burgess. The Hygiene of Schools; or, Education, Mentally and Physically considered, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Budington, Rev. W. E., D.D. A Memorial of Giles F. Ward, Jr., N. York, 1866, 16mo.

Budington, Rev. William Ives, 1815–1879, b. at New Haven, Conn.; graduated at Yale College in 1834, and in theology at the Andover Seminary in 1839; became a Congregational minister, and was a leading exponent of strict "orthodox" doctrines, as pastor of the Clinton Avenue Church, Brooklyn, N.Y., from 1854 till his death. 1. History of the First Church, Charlestown, Bost., 1845, 8vo. 2. Responsive Worship: Discourse: with Notes, and Letters from Rev. G. B. Bacon, &c., N. York, 1873, 16mo.

"Budlong, Pharaoh," (Pseud.) See PERKINS, FREDERIC B., *infra*.

Buel, J. W. 1. The Border Bandits: Authentic History of Jesse and Frank James and their Bands of Highwaymen, St. Louis, 1881, 12mo. 2. Russian Nihilism and Exile Life in Siberia, St. Louis, 1883, 8vo. With WHITMAN, W. E. S., Authorized Pictorial Lives of J. G. Blaine and J. A. Logan, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Buel, Rev. Samuel, S.F.D., b. 1815, at Troy, N.Y.; graduated at Williams College 1833; became professor of ecclesiastical history, subsequently of divinity, in the Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., in 1866; professor of systematic divinity and dogmatic theology in the General Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church, New York City, 1871. He has contributed largely to periodicals, and published: 1. The Apostolical System of the Church defended, in a Reply to Dr. Whately on the Kingdom of Christ, Phila., 1844. 2. Eucharistic Presence, Sacrifice, and Adoration, N. York, 1874, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Conference at Bonn: Proceedings, August, 1875, between Old Catholics, Orientals, Members of the Anglican and American Churches, and Evangelicals, from Europe and America, by F. H. Reusch: with Preface by R. J. Nevin, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Buell, P. L. The Poet-Soldier: a Memoir of the Worth, Talent, and Patriotism of J. K. Gibbions, N. York, 1868, 16mo.

Buell, Richard Hooker, b. at Cumberland,

Md., in 1842; graduated at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N.Y., in 1862; was an engineer officer in the U.S. navy 1862–67, and assistant civil engineer in the Tehuantepec survey in 1870. 1. The Cadet Engineer, Phila., 1875. 2. Safety-Valves. Illust. N. York, 1875, 18mo. 3. The Compound Steam-Engine, and its Steam-Generating Plant, 1884.

Buell, Walter. Joshua R. Giddings: a Sketch, Cleveland, O., 1882, 12mo.

Buffum, Edward Gould. 1. Six Months in the Gold-Mines: from a Journal of Three Years' Residence in Upper and Lower California, 1847–49, Phila., 1850, 12mo. 2. Sights and Sensations in France, Germany, and Switzerland, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

Buffum, J. H. Medical and Surgical Treatment of the Diseases and Injuries of the Eye, Chic., 1883, 8vo.

Bugbee, James McKellar. 1. Russia and Turkey: the Eastern Question historically considered; 5th ed., Bost., 1877, 8vo. 2. The City Government of Boston, ("Johns Hopkins University Studies,") Balt., 1887, 8vo.

Bühler, Johann Georg, Ph.D., professor of Oriental languages, Elphinstone College. 1. (Ed.) Aphorisms of the Sacred Laws of the Hindus, by Apastamba: with a Translation and Notes, (pub. by order of the government of Bombay,) Lon., 1868–71, 2 parts, 8vo. 2. Eleven Land-Grants of the Chaulukyas of Anhilvâd: a Contribution to the History of Gujarât, Bombay, 1877, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) Sacred Laws of the Aryas as taught in the Schools of Apastamba, Gautama, Vâsishtha, and Baudhâyana. Parts I. and II. ("Sacred Books of the East," vols. ii. and xiv.) Oxford, 1880, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Laws of Manu, ("Sacred Books of the East," vol. xxv.,) Oxford, 1887, 8vo. With Kielhorn, F., Ph.D., (ed.) Bombay Sanskrit Series, by Various Translators, Lon., 1868–84, 33 vols.

Buist, John B., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P. Edin., physician to the Western Dispensary and teacher of vaccination for the local government board. Vaccinia and Variola: a Study of their Life-History: with Plates, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Buist, K. A. Birds: their Cages and their Keep, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Bulens, Alexis. 1. Treatise on the Way of Sorrows, Lon., 1882, 18mo. 2. Hope and Consolation in the Cross, Lon., 1887, 18mo.

Bulfern, W. P. Pilgrim Chimes, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Bulfinch, Maria H. 1. Margie: a Christmas Story, N. York, 1864, 18mo. 2. My Angel, and other Poems, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 3. Frank Stirling's Choice, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 4. Ruth and Aunt Alice, N. York, 1870, 16mo.

Bulfinch, Rev. Stephen Greenleaf, D.D., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] d. 1870. Besides the works mentioned *ante,* vol. i., he published: 1. The Harp and the Cross, Bost., 1857, 16mo; 4th ed., 1867. 2. Honor; or, The Slave-Dealer's Daughter, Bost., 1864, 8vo. 3. Manual of the Evidences of Christianity, 1866, 12mo. 4. Studies in the Evidences of Christianity, Bost., 1869, 12mo.

Bulfinch, Thomas, 1796–1867, b. at Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1814; was a bank-clerk in his native place from 1837 till his death. 1. Hebrew Lyrical History, Bost., 1853, 8vo. 2. The Age of Fable; or, The Beauties of Mythology, Bost., 1855, 12mo; new ed., enl., illust., edited by E. E. Hale, 1882. 3. Age of Chivalry; or, Legends of King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table, Bost., 1858, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 4. The Boy Inventor; or, Memoir of Matthew Edward, 1860, 12mo. 5. Poetry of the Age of Fable, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 6. Legends of Charlemagne; or, Romance of the Middle Ages, Bost., 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 7. Oregon and Eldorado; or, Romance of the Rivers, Bost., 1866, 12mo.

Bulger, George Ernest. Leaves from the Records of St. Hubert's Club; or, Reminiscences of Sporting Expeditions in Many Lands, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Bulkeley, Henry J. Walled In, and other Poems, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Bulkeley, Rev. Richard George, graduated at St. Bees 1862; ordained 1864; vicar of St. John's, Dunkinfield, since 1875. 1. Suffer Little Children to Come unto Me: a Memoir, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 2. Lizzie Reed; or, The Sleep of the Elect, Lon., 1869, 16mo. 3. Through the Breakers: a Novel, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Bulkley, C. H. A. Plato's Best Thoughts: from Prof. Jowett's translation of the Dialogues of Plato; new ed., N. York, 1883, 12mo.

Bulkley, L. Duncan, A.M., M.D., physician for skin and venereal diseases, New York Hospital. 1. (Trans.) Hand-Book of Skin Diseases, by Isidor Neumann, N. York, 1871, 8vo. 2. The Skin in Health and Disease, Phila., 1880, 18mo. 3. Eczema and its Management: a Study of Two Thousand Five Hundred Cases, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 4. Manual of Diseases of the Skin: with an Analysis of Eight Thousand Consecutive Cases, and a Formulary, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 5. Acne: its Etiology, Pathology, and Treatment. Illust. N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Bull, Augustine Howie. Jesus and the Twelve; or, The Training by Christ of His Disciples, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

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Bull, L. Relation of the Church Covenant to Church Finances. By a Banker. N. p., n. d., [1879.]

Bull, Mrs. Sarah C., (Thorpe,) widow of Ole Bull, the Norwegian violinist, to whom she was married in 1870. 1. (Trans.) The Pilot and his Wife: a Norse Love-Story, by Jonas Lie, Chic., 1876, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Barque "Future;" or, Life in the Far North, by Jonas Lie, Chic., 1879, 12mo. 3. Ole Bull: a Memoir: with Ole Bull's Violin Notes and A. B. Crosby's Anatomy of the Violinist, Bost., 1883, 8vo.

"The book is written in an easy, pleasant style, and . . . it will be a welcome addition to any musician's library." —*Nation,* xxxvi. 385.

Bull, Thomas, M.D., [*ante,* vol. i., add.:] The Sense of Vision Denied and Lost. Edited by the Rev. B. E. Johns, Chaplain of the Blind School, St. George's Field. Lon., 1859.

Bullar, Miss Anne. 1. Domestic Scenes in Greenland and Iceland. Illust. Lon., 1850, 18mo. 2. Every-Day Wonders; or, Facts in Physiology, 1850. 3. England before the Norman Conquest, 1851. 4. Habits of Patriarchal Times in the East, 1855.

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Bullar, Joseph, M.D. Evening Thoughts. By a Physician. Lon., 1850, 12mo. Anon.

Bullar, Mary and **J. F.** Receipts for Fluid Foods, Lon., 1887, 32mo.

Bullar, William. Letters from Abroad, from a Physician in Search of Health, Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo.

Bullard, Mrs. Anna T. J., ("Mrs. Caustic.") 1. Sights and Scenes in Europe: a Series of Letters, St. Louis, Mo., 1852, 12mo. 2. Matrimony; or, Love-Affairs in our Village Twenty Years Ago, N. York, 1853.

Bullard, Rev. Asa, b. 1804, at Northbridge, Mass.; graduated at Amherst College in 1828; studied at the Andover Theological Seminary; was ordained a minister of the Congregational church in 1832, and from 1834 to 1875 was secretary of the Massachusetts Publishing Society of that denomination. 1. The Sabbath-School Chestnuts, Bost., 1863, 18mo. 2. Little Crumbs for Little Chickens, Bost., 1866, 18mo. 3. Fifty Years with the Sabbath-Schools, Bost., 1876, 12mo. 4. Incidents in a Busy Life: an Autobiography, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Bullard, Mrs. Laura Curtis, and **Herzog, Miss Emma.** (Trans.) A Modern Midas; from the German of Maurice Jokai, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Bullen, Arthur Henry, b. 1857, in London, son of Dr. George Bullen, *infra;* graduated at Worcester College, Oxford, 1879. He has been a constant contributor to the Dictionary of National Biography. 1. (Ed.) The Works of John Day: now first collected, with an Introduction and Notes. Privately printed at the Chiswick Press, Lon., 1881, fp. 4to.

"Mr. Bullen's reprint, which is limited to one hundred and fifty copies in all, and must shortly be as difficult to

obtain as are the original plays, is satisfactory in most respects."—*Ath.*, No. 2826.

2. (Ed.) A Collection of Old English Plays, 1882–84, 4 vols. fp. 4to. 150 copies for private circulation. (Four of the plays were published in this collection for the first time, from MSS. in the British Museum. One of them, "Sir John Van Olden Barnevelt," by Beaumont and Fletcher, was reprinted in Holland, and a Dutch translation has been published.) Vols. i. and ii. of a new series were issued in 1887. 3. (Ed.) Selections from the Poems of Michael Drayton, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 4. A Christmas Garland: Carols and Poems from the Fifteenth Century to the Present Time, Lon., 1884; new ed., 1885. 5. (Ed.) Lyrics from the Song-Books of the Elizabethan Age, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. (Contains poems from unique books and from MSS.) 6. More Lyrics from the Song-Books of the Elizabethan Age, Lon., 1887, 16mo. 7. (Ed.) England's Helicon: Lyrical and Pastoral Poems of 1600, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. He has also edited the works of Marlowe, Middleton, Marston, and Peele.

Bullen, George, keeper of the printed books in the British Museum. 1. (Ed.) Count Bismarck: the Story of his Life, for Popular Perusal, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Caxton Celebration, 1877: Catalogue of the Loan Exhibition at South Kensington, Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo. 3. Luther Exhibition, 1883, in the Grenville Library: Printed Books, Manuscripts, Portraits, and Medals illustrating the Life of Martin Luther: with Biographical Sketch, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 4. Catalogue of Books in the Library of the British Museum printed in England, Scotland, and Ireland, and of Books in English printed abroad, to the Year 1640, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. 8vo. Also, other catalogues.

Bullen, M. and **A. H.** (Ed.) A Dialogue against Fever Pestilence, by W. Bullein, (Early Eng. Text Soc.,) 1888.

Bullen, Thomas Joseph, b. 1845; practised as a special pleader for fifteen years, and was called to the bar in 1883. With LEAKE, S. M., Precedents of Pleadings: with Notes and Rules relating to Pleading; 4th ed., by Cyril Dodd and C. W. Clifford, Lon., 1882, r. 12mo.

Buller, Rev. James, 1812–1884, b. at Helston, Eng.; entered the Methodist ministry, and from 1835 to 1876 was stationed in New Zealand. 1. Forty Years in New Zealand: including a Personal Narrative, an Account of Maoridom, and of the Christianization and Colonization of the Colony, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. New Zealand, Past and Present, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Buller, Sir Walter Lawry, K.C.M.G., F.R.S., D.Sci., F.L.S., F.G.S., F.R.G.S., b. 1838, eldest son of Rev. James Buller, *supra*; was resident magistrate at Wangamei, New Zealand, 1859–71; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1874. His elaborate studies in Australian ornithology have been recognized by foreign governments as well as by his own, and several orders of knighthood have been conferred upon him, including the first class of the Austrian order of Francis Joseph. Besides contributions to scientific journals, he has published A History of the Birds of New Zealand. Illust. Lon., 1873, 4to; new ed., 1888.

Bulley, Agnes Amy. Middle-Class Education in England, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Bulley, Eleanor. 1. Great Britain for Little Britons, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 2. The First Lady in the Land, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Bulley, John Francis, b. 1843; educated at Magdalen College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1868. With BUND, J. W. WILLIS-, *infra*, A Manual of the Law and Practice of Bankruptcy, 1869: with Appendix, &c., Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Bullinger, Rev. Ethelbert William, D.D., graduated at King's College, London, 1861; ordained 1861; held various curacies 1861–74; vicar of St. Stephen's, Walthamstow, Essex, 1875–88. 1. The Importance of Accuracy in the Study of Holy Scripture, illustrated by Stephen's Speech, and by the Divine Names and Titles of the Old and New Testaments, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 2. A Critical Lexicon and Concordance of the English and Greek New Testament: together with an Index of Greek Words and Several Appendices, Lon., 1886, r. 8vo.

"Constructed on precisely the same plan, *mutatis mutandis*, as that executed for the Old Testament by Canon Wilson of Winchester. . . . A compilation which ought to find a place on the study table of every English divine or Biblical scholar."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlix. 493.

Bulloch, James D., captain C.S. Navy, naval representative of the Confederate States in Europe during the civil war. The Secret Service of the Confederate States in Europe; or, How the Confederate Cruisers were equipped, N. York, 1883, 2 vols. 8vo.

"In construction Captain Bulloch's book is defective. . . . But in describing the events of the war the work is conspicuously fair,—there being, indeed, a somewhat overpunctiliousness at times in the effort to do justice,—and it is uniformly interesting."—*Nation*, xxxvii. 377.

Bulloch, John, 1805–1882, a brass-worker in Aberdeen, made a special study of Shakespeare, and suggested a number of emendations in the text which were introduced into the Cambridge edition by W. G. Clark, 1863. Studies on the Text of Shakespeare, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo.

Bulloch, John. George Jamesone, the Scottish Vandyke. Illust. Edin., 1885, 8vo.

"Evidently the author has devoted the most unsparing labour to his subject. . . . If the mist of the past still obscures the figure of the artist himself, his surroundings have received very complete exposition. The book might have been entitled 'George Jamesone and his Times.' We are presented with a picture of the period in which he flourished: its political, social, religious, and artistic aspects are clearly set before us; we have biographies of his townsmen and neighbours, his friends and patrons, and are thus enabled to realize the *entourage* amid which he worked."—*Acad.*, xxviii. 139.

Bullock, A. John Bull's Curtain Lectures: National Protection and Free Trade, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Bullock, Alexander Hamilton, LL.D., 1816–1882, b. at Royalston, Mass.; graduated at Amherst College 1836; was admitted to the bar at Worcester 1841; took an active part in politics, and held several offices, including that of governor of Massachusetts 1866–68. Addresses: with Memoir by George F. Hoar, Bost., 1883, 8vo.

Bullock, Rev. Charles, B.D., b. 1829; educated at St. Bees College, Cumberland, Eng., held several parochial cures, but has devoted himself chiefly to popular religious literature, editing the Fireside, Home Words, the Church Standard, and other papers, and writing a large number of religious books. 1. The Way Home; or, the Gospel in the Parable, Lon., 1858, 8vo; new ed., 1879. 2. The Syrian Leper, Lon., 1861; new ed., 1864, 12mo. 3. The Parents' Gift: a Help to Early Prayer and Praise, Lon., 1869, 16mo. 4. W. H. Havergal: Memorial, Lon., 1870, cr. 8vo. 5. Words of Ministry: Sunday Readings in the Home, Lon., 1871, sq. 16mo. 6. Earthly Stories with Heavenly Meanings, Lon., 1871, sq. 16mo. 7. The Best Wish, and other Sunday Readings for the Home, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 8. The Olive Leaf: Prayers for the Little Ones, Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo. 9. (Ed.) Many Things, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 10. Within the Palace Gates: a Tribute to the Memory of Frances Havergal, Lon., 1879, sq. 16mo. 11. The Temperance Witness-Box, Lon., 1879, sq. 16mo. 12. Shakspeare's Debt to the Bible: with Memorial Illustrations, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 13. Robin's Carol, and what came of it, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo. 14. Doubly Royal: Memorials of the Princess Alice, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 15. England's Royal Home: the Home Life of the Prince Consort; Memorials of Princess Alice, &c. Illust. Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 16. Sunday-School Gift: Early Prayer and Praise; new ed., Lon., 1880, 16mo. 17. What Church? Romanism and Anglicanism Tested; 4th ed., Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 18. Can Nothing be Done? the Story of Robert Raikes, Lon., 1880, 32mo. 19. Popular Recreation, the Theatre, and the Ober-Ammergau Play, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 20. What do we Owe Him? Robert Raikes's Grain of Mustard-Seed, Lon., 1880, 32mo. 21. Is it Utopian? a Plea for the Evangelization of the Masses, Lon., 1880, 16mo. 22. The Forgotten Truth; or, The Gospel of the Holy Ghost, Lon., 1880, 16mo. 23. Half-Hearted Churchmen: a Correspondence, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 24. Hugh Stowell: a Life and its Lessons, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 25. Home Cheer for Home Sorrow; new ed., Lon., 1882, 32mo. 26. (Ed.) Our Bishops and Clergy, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 27. Who gave us "the Book"? or, England's Debt to William Tyndale, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 28. How they Lived in the Olden Time, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 29. The Crown of the Road: Leaves from Consecrated Lives, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 30. Faith's Rock of Rest: Things Secret and Things Revealed, Lon., 1885, sq. 16mo. 31. The Queen's Resolve, "I will be Good," Lon., 1886, r. 8vo. 32. Something New: Anecdotes for Young Folks All the Year Round, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 33. Courtship for All who intend

to get Married, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 34. The Home Songster, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Bullock, Francis and **Thomas Austin.** Class-Book of Modern Science: an Introduction to Natural Philosophy, Meteorology, and Chemistry; rev. ed., Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Bullock, Rev. James George, M.A., graduated at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 1860; rector of Colchester, Essex, since 1874. The Track of the Light; or, Christ's Footsteps followed, Lon., 1873, sq. 16mo.

Bullock, James Trower. Collects of the Church of England in Verse, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Bullock, Thomas Austin. 1. History of Modern Europe, Manchester, 1863, 12mo; rev. ed., 1871. 2. Richard Cobden: a Story for Young Men, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. Student's Class-Book of Animal Physiology, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 4. Wild Africa, the Benighted Continent of To-Day: containing Strange Pictures of Negro Savage Life, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Bullock, W. F. Ventilation of Buildings, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Bullock, W. J. Coursing Guide; or, The Waterloo Cup made Easy, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Bullock, William Henry. See HALL, WILLIAM HENRY, *infra*.

Bullock, Rev. William Thomas, 1818–1879, b. in London, and educated at Oxford; was secretary to the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel; was made prebendary of St. Paul's in 1875. He contributed about seventy articles to Smith's Dictionary of the Bible, and left in manuscript a commentary on the Book of Daniel. Sermons on Missions and other Subjects, Lon., 1879, 12mo. Posth.

Bulman, Alfred. Current Repentance: a Novel. By A. C. S. B. Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Bulmer, Thomas S. A Series of Private Notes and Mems. for Thinking Men. By Nabi Cosmos. Belfast, Victoria, 1879.

Bulstrode, Rev. George, M.A., graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1855; ordained 1855; rector of St. Mary's, Stoke, Norfolk, since 1880; hon. canon of Ely 1876. 1. Fifteen Sermons preached in Ely Cathedral, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 2. Creeds of Church and Modern Thought: Six Sermons, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 3. Proposals for Resettlement of the Church Question, &c., Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Bultmann, Frederick. (Trans.) St. Paul the Apostle: a Biblical Portrait and a Mirror of the Manifold Grace of God, by W. F. Besser: with an Introductory Notice by J. S. Howson, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Bulwer, Sir William Henry Lytton Earle, Baron Dalling and Bulwer, G.C.B., 1801–1872, [*ante*, vol. i., where the year of his birth is incorrectly given as 1804, add.:] educated at Harrow and Cambridge; served several years in the army; became a diplomatist, and proceeded through the various grades of attaché, secretary of legation, chargé d'affaires, &c., to that of ambassador to Spain 1843–48, minister plenipotentiary to the United States 1849–52, and to Tuscany 1852–55, and ambassador extraordinary to Turkey 1858–65. He was several times elected to Parliament, and was raised to the peerage in 1871. Add to the books mentioned in vol. i. a small volume of poems, published in 1822, and: 1. A Pamphlet on Crimean Questions. By an Old Reviewer. Lon., 1863. 2. Historical Characters: Talleyrand, Cobbett, Mackintosh, Canning, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo; 5th ed., 1875.

"The two volumes . . . contain many anecdotes which are at once new and entertaining, and some observations which are apt and acute."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiv. 731.

3. The Life of Henry John Temple, Viscount Palmerston: with Selections from his Diaries and Correspondence: vols. i., ii., Lon., 1870, 8vo; vol. iii., 1874, 8vo. See ASHLEY, EVELYN, *supra*. (A new edition of vols. i. and ii., edited, with considerable additions and alterations, by Mr. Ashley, formed part of the complete work as published in 1876.)

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4. (Ed.) Selections from Lord Palmerston's Private Journals of Tours in France in 1815 and 1818, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

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5. Sir Robert Peel: an Historical Sketch, Lon., 1874, 8vo. Posth. (This is included in the 5th ed. of Historical Characters.)

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Bumstead, Freeman Joseph, M.D., 1826–1879, b. at Boston, Mass.; graduated at Williams College in 1847 and at the Harvard Medical School in 1851; studied afterwards in Paris, and practised in New York City, where he held several important positions, including that of professor of venereal diseases at the College of Physicians and Surgeons. The Pathology and Treatment of Venereal Diseases: a New and Revised Edition, Phila., 1864, 8vo; 4th ed., 1879.

Bumstead, J. On the Wing: a Book for Sportsmen, Bost., 1869, 16mo.

Bunbury, Sir Edward Herbert, Bart., M.A., F.R.G.S., F.G.S., b. 1811, second son of Sir Henry Edward Bunbury, seventh Baronet, [see BUNBURY, SIR HENRY, *ante*, vol. i.,] and brother of Sir Charles James Fox Bunbury, eighth Baronet; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1841; M.P. for Bury St. Edmund's 1847–52. A History of Ancient Geography among the Greeks and Romans, from the Earliest Ages till the Fall of the Roman Empire, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

"He has worked not so much for the few who may read his book systematically from beginning to end as for the larger number who may resort to it for exact information on the state of ancient geographical knowledge in reference to particular countries, or in relation to special historical events and incidents."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlix. 316.

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Bunbury, Lieut.-Col. Thomas, C.B., formerly of the 80th Foot. Reminiscences of a Veteran: being Personal and Military Adventures in Portugal, Spain, France, Malta, New South Wales, Norfolk Island, New Zealand, Andaman Islands, and India, Lon., 1861, 3 vols. 8vo.

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5. Josiah Mason: a Biography, Birmingham, 1882, 8vo. Privately printed. 6. Books on Biography, (Birmingham Reference Library Lectures,) Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Bunce, Oliver Bell, 1828–1890, b. in New York City; was for some years in business as a bookseller and publisher, and subsequently became connected in a literary capacity with the house of D. Appleton & Co., of whose Journal he was for some years the editor. 1. The Romance of the Revolution, N. York, 1852, 12mo; new ed., Phila., 1870. 2. A Bachelor's Story, 1859; new ed., 1883. 3. Life before Him, 1860. Anon. 4. Reconstruction of the Union. By B. N. York, 1862. 5. Bensley, N. York, 1863. Anon. 6. Bachelor Bluff: his Opinions, &c., N. York, 1881, 16mo. 7. Don't: a Manual of Mistakes and Improprieties prevalent in Conduct and Speech, N. York, 1883, sq. 24mo. (More than 100,000 copies of this book have been sold.) 8. Fair Words about Fair Women, gathered from the Poets, N. York, 1883, 8vo. 9. My House: an Ideal, N. York, 1884, 16mo. 10. The Adventures of Timias Terrystone: a Novel, N. York, 1885, 16mo.

Bund, John William Bund Willis-, M.A., F.S.A., b. 1843, at sea, on the passage from Australia to England; was educated at Eton, and at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, where he graduated LL.B., first class in law tripos and chancellor's legal medallist 1864; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1869; was professor of constitutional law and history, University College, London, 1869–82; is vice-chairman of the Severn Fishery Board and contributes the scientific papers to the annual reports, and is the editor of the National Fish-Culture Journal. He took the additional surname of Bund in 1864. 1. Ancient Land Settlements of England: a Lecture, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. The Law relating to the Salmon Fisheries of England and Wales, Lon., 1873–76, p. 8vo. 3. The Law of Compensation for Unexhausted Agricultural Improvements, Lon., 1875, 12mo; 2d ed., 1883. 4. A Selection of Cases from the State Trials, Cambridge, 1882, 2 vols.

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5. The Fresh-Water Fisheries Acts, 1878 to 1884, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 6. Handy Book of the Fishery Laws, 2d ed.: with Supplement, (also Supplement separate,) Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 7. Salmon Problems, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. See, also, Bulley, J. F.

Bundy, Charles S. United States Commissioner: containing Forms, Instructions, and the Statute Law concerning the Commissioners of the United States Circuit Courts, Wash., 1883, 8vo.

Bundy, Jonas M. 1. State Rights and the Appellate Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of the United States. By a Member of the Rock County Bar. Beloit, Wis., 1860. 2. Are we a Nation? The Question as it stood before the War, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 3. Life and Public Services of James A. Garfield, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

Bungay, George Washington, b. 1826, at Walsham-le-Willows, Suffolk, Eng.; educated in New York City, where he engaged in journalism, and was employed in the custom-house 1873–87. 1. Crayon Sketches and Off-Hand Takings of Distinguished American Statesmen, &c. Illust. N. York, 1852, 12mo. 2. Pen-and-Ink Portraits of the Senators, Assemblymen, and State Officers of the State of New York, Albany, 1857, 8vo. 3. Temperance Anecdotes, Original and Selected, N. York, 1870, 16mo; new ed., 1875. 4. Pen Portraits of Illustrious Abstainers, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 5. Traits of Representative Men, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Bunkley, Josephine M. The Testimony of an Escaped Novice from the Sisterhood of St. Joseph, Emmitsburg, Md., N. York, 1855, 12mo; new ed., 1857.

Bunn, Rev. Henry, curate of Calne, Wiltshire. 1. The Seven Cries of Christ on the Cross, Lon., 1851, 18mo. 2. A Voice from Many Lands; or, Missionary Enterprise, 1852, 12mo. 3. The Vampire of Christendom: a Book for the Times, 1855, 12mo. 4. A Brief History of the Twelve Apostles, 1859.

Bunner, Henry Cuyler, b. 1855, at Oswego, N.Y.; editor of Puck. 1. A Woman of Honor, Bost., 1883, 16mo. 2. Airs from Arcady, N. York, 1884, 16mo.

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4. The Story of a New York House: a Novel. Illust. N. York, 1887, 12mo.

"Here is a 'life,' nay, here are three lives—grandfather's, father's, son's—with all their tangled story made plain before us."—*Critic*, vii. 306.

See, also, Matthews, James Brander, *infra*.

Bunnett, Fanny Elizabeth. 1. The Lamp of Life: a Grandmother's Story, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. The Hidden Power: a Tale illustrative of Youthful Influence, Lon., 1857, 8vo; 4th ed., 1861. 3. The Golden Balance; or, The False and the Real, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 4. Nature's School; or, Lessons in the Garden and the Field, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 5. Life and Times of Louise Juliane, Electress Palatine, N. York, 1862, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) Shakespeare Commentaries, by G. G. Gervinus, Lon., 1863, 8vo; new ed., 1877. 7. (Trans.) Raphael Santi: his Life and his Works, by A. von Wolzogen, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 8. (Trans.) On the Heights, by B. Auerbach, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 18mo. 9. (Trans.) History of Art, by W. Lübke, Lon., 1868, 2 vols.; 2d ed., Lon., 1869, r. 8vo. 10. Linked at Last, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 11. (Trans.) Holbein and his Time, by Dr. A. Woltmann. Illust. Lon., 1871, 4to. 12. (Trans.) Memoirs of Leonora Christina, Daughter of Christian IV. of Denmark, by Countess Ulfeld, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 13. (Trans.) History of Sculpture from the Earliest Period to the Present Time, by Dr. Wilhelm Lübke. Illust. Lon., 1872, 2 vols. imp. 8vo; new ed., 1878. 14. (Trans.) Johannes Olaf, by Elizabeth de Wille, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 15. (Trans.) Distinguished Persons in Russian Society, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 16. (Trans.) Central Asia and the Anglo-Russian Frontier Question, by Armenius Vambéry, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 17. (Trans.) Undine, and The Two Captains, by De la Motte Fouqué, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 18. (Trans.) Curative Effects of Baths and Waters: Hand-Book to the Spas of Europe, by J. Braun, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Bunning, J. J., and **Sands, G.** New Scale of Fees and Charges to be allowed under the Supreme Court of Judicature Act, 1875, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Bunsen, Ernst von, son of Baron Bunsen. Besides German works, he has published: 1. The Hidden Wisdom of Christ and the Key of Knowledge; or, History of the Apocrypha, Lon., 1865, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. The Keys of St. Peter; or, The House of Rechab connected with the History of Symbolism and Idolatry, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. Chronology of the Bible, connected with Temporary Events, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. The Angel-Messiah of the Buddhists, Essenes, and Christians, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Bunsen, Frances, Baroness, 1791–1876, the eldest daughter and co-heiress of Benjamin Waddington, b. at Dunston Park, Berkshire. In 1817, while residing with her parents at Rome, she was married to the Chevalier (afterwards Baron) Bunsen, then at the outset of his career as a scholar and a diplomatist. She survived her husband, who died in 1860, and in accordance with one of his last requests published A Memoir of Baron Bunsen, drawn chiefly from Family Papers. By his Widow. Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., abridged and corrected, 1869.

"It is altogether too prolix, and the distinction is not sufficiently observed between what is interesting simply to the Bunsen family and their friends and what is interesting to the public."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxv. 586.

For biog., see Hare, A. J. C., *infra*.

Bunsen, Rev. Henry George, M.A., d. 1885, son of Baron Bunsen; graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1840; ordained 1841; rector of Downington from 1869. Boscobel: an Account of the Royal Oak, Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo.

Bunting, Thomas Percival, a solicitor; b. 1810, at Liverpool, Eng., son of Rev. Jabez Bunting, D.D., [*q. v., ante,* vol. i.] Life of Rev. Jabez Bunting: with Notices of Contemporary Persons and Events: vol. i., 1859. (The work was completed by G. Stringer Rowe, *q. v., infra.*)

Bunting, Rev. William. Sermons. With a Biographical Sketch. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Buntlin, Henry T. Diseases of the Tongue, Phila., 1885, 12mo.

"Buntline, Ned," (Pseud.) See JUDSON, E. Z. C., *infra.*

"Bunyan, John, Junior," (Pseud.) See ARNOT, REV. WILLIAM, *supra.*

Bunyard, George, F.R.H.S. Fruit-Farming for Profit: a Practical Treatise, Maidstone, 1881, cr. 8vo.

Bunyon, Charles John, M.A., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] b. 1821; educated at Corpus Christi College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1849. 1. Law of Fire Insurance, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Liquidation of an Insolvent Life Office, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 3. Profitable Book upon Domestic Law, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Burbank, Rev. W. H. 1. Photographic Printing Methods: a Practical Guide to the Professional and Amateur Worker, N. York, 1887, 8vo. 2. The Photographic Negative: written as a Practical Guide to the Preparation of Sensitive Surfaces, &c., N. York, 1888.

Burbidge, Rev. Edward, M.A., graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1862; ordained 1863; rector of Backwell, Somersetshire, 1873; vicar since 1882. 1. Parish Priest's Book of Offices and Instructions for the Sick, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. A Plain Manual of Holy Communion for English Churchmen, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 3. The Kingdom of Heaven: what is it? Lon., 1879, 12mo. 4. Peace with God: a Manual for the Sick, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 5. Liturgies and Offices of the Church, for the Use of English Readers: with a Catalogue of the Remains of the Library of Archbishop Cranmer, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Burbidge, F. W., of Trinity College Botanical Gardens, Dublin, and formerly of the Royal Gardens, Kew. 1. The Art of Botanical Drawing. With 20 Engravings. Lon., 1873, 12mo. 2. Cool Orchids, and how to grow them: with a Descriptive List of all the Best Species in Cultivation, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 3. Domestic Floriculture, Window-Gardening, &c., Edin., 1874, 8vo. 4. The Narcissus: its History and Culture: with a Scientific Review of the Entire Genus, by J. G. Baker, F.R.S., F.L.S. Illust. Lon., 1875, super roy. 8vo. 5. Cultivated Plants: their Propagation and Improvement, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 6. The Gardens of the Sun; or, A Naturalist's Journal in the Mountains and in the Forests and Swamps of Borneo and the Sulu Archipelago. Illust. Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

"Mr. Burbidge went to collect specimens for conservatories and museums, but he has added considerably to our store of knowledge about Malays, Chinese traders, Sea-Gypsies, Kayans, and Muruts."—*Sat. Rev.,* li. 51.

7. The Chrysanthemum: its History, Culture, &c., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Burbidge, John. 1. The Slave-Trade, and other Poems, Lon., 1847. 2. Leisure Thoughts, [verse,] Lon., 1851. 3. Thoughts by the Way, and other Poems, Lon., 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1875. 4. "We would see Jesus:" Sacred Poems, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 5. Trifles and Miscellaneous Poems, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Burch, N. P. Treatise on Sugar Machinery, Lon., 1863, 4to.

Burch, Thomas Ross. The Fire Insurance Contract: a Discussion of the Questions which most frequently arise in construing the Fire Insurance Policy: with Authorities, Chic., 1886, 8vo.

Burch, William. Life, [written by himself,] Sermons, and Letters, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Burchard, O. R. Two Months in Europe, Syracuse, N.Y., 1879, 12mo.

Burchell, Mrs. E. Waste Not, Want Not: Cookery Receipts, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Burchett, E. S. Practical Plane Geometry, Lon., 1875; new ed., 1877, r. 8vo.

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Burden, E. R. Hollowmell; or, A School-Girl's Mission, Glasgow, 1881, sq. 16mo.

Burden, George. 1. Lowly Offerings: a Selection of Poems, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. Blightvalley: a Temperance Tale, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 3. The Months, and other Poems, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Burder, Rev. George Bernard, D.D., d. 1881; educated at Magdalen College, Oxford; converted to the Roman Catholic Church in 1846; was ordained priest, became a member, and subsequently abbot, of the Cistercian abbey of Mt. St. Bernard's, Leicestershire. 1. (Trans.) The Consoler; or, Pious Readings, by Father S. J. Lambilotte, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Souls in Purgatory, Lon., 1873, 32mo. 3. (Trans.) St. Bernard and his Work; from the French of Causette, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 4. (Trans.) Confidence in the Mercy of God; from the French of Languet, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) The Christian Life and Virtues considered in the Religious State; from the French of L. C. Gay, Lon., 1878–79, 3 vols. 8vo.

Burdett, C. A. M. 1. Fortune-Telling Birthday-Book, Lon., 1879, 32mo. 2. Routledge's Wedding-Day Book, Lon., 1880, 16mo.

Burdett, Charles, [*ante,* vol. i., add.] 1. The Second Marriage; or, A Daughter's Trials, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 2. Life of Kit Carson, the Great Western Hunter, N. York, 1859; new ed., 1877. (See PETERS, DE WITT C., *ante,* vol. ii.) 3. Dora Barton, the Banker's Ward, 1860. 4. Margaret Moncrieffe, the First Love of Aaron Burr, 1860. 5. The Beautiful Spy, Phila., 1865, 8vo.

Burdett, Constance. Flight of Fancy, Folly, and Fun. By an Old Cormorant. Lon. and Edin., 1878, 8vo. Anon.

Burdett, Everett W. History of the Old South, Bost., 1878, 12mo.

Burdett, Henry C., secretary of the share and loan department, Stock Exchange, compiler of Burdett's Official Intelligence, published annually. 1. The Cottage Hospital: its Origin, Progress, Management, and Work, Lon., 1877; 2d ed., 1880, cr. 8vo. 2. Pay-Hospitals and Paying-Wards throughout the World, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 3. Hospitals and the State: Hospital Income, Expenditure, &c., Lon., 1882, sm. 4to. 4. The Relative Mortality after Amputations of Large and Small Hospitals, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 5. Hints in Sickness, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 6. Helps to Health. Illust. Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 7. Hospital Sunday and Saturday: their Origin, Progress, &c., Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Burdette, Robert Jones, b. 1844, at Greensborough, Pa., removed to Illinois; served in the civil war; became a journalist, and contributed humorous sketches to the Hawkeye, of Burlington, Ia., of which he was associate editor. He has also been popular as a lecturer. 1. Rise and Fall of the Mustache, and other "Hawkeytems," Bost., 1877, 12mo. 2. Hawkeyes, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 3. William Penn, 1644–1718, ("Lives of American Worthies,") N. York, 1882, 16mo.

"His aim has not been to add anything substantially new to our knowledge of the subject, but simply to set forth in a comical way the somewhat prosaic items of history. His sketch of the pamphleteering energies of religious controversialists of the seventeenth century is very amusing."—*Nation,* xxxv. 143.

Burdge, Franklin. A Memorial of Henry Wisner, N. York, 1878.

Burdick, Lewis Dayton. Through Field and Wood: Lyric Verses and Sonnets, Phila., 1888, 12mo.

Burette, Henry A. 1. A Visit to King Theodore:

with the Story of the Captives, by Dr. Blanc, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. Wyvil's End: a Poem, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

Burfield, Rev. Henry John, M.A., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1851; ordained 1851; vicar of St. James's, Bradford, 1852–72; rector of St. Mark's, Leicester, 1872–83; hon. canon of Ripon 1866; hon. Fellow of St. Michael's College, Tenbury. Memoir, with Sermons: edited by his Sister, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Burge, Lorenzo. Pre-Glacial Man and the Aryan Race. Illust. Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Burger, T. H. The Climate of Italy in Relation to Pulmonary Consumption, Lon., 1852, p. 8vo.

Burges, Arnold. American Kennel and Sporting-Field: History of the Origin of Dogs; also, Instructions on Breeding, &c. Illust. N. York, 1876, sq. 8vo.

Burges, Ellen. (Ed.) Vizcaya; or, Life in the Land of the Carlists at the Outbreak of the Insurrection, 1872–1873, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Burges, William, F.R.I.B.A., 1827–1881. 1. Art applied to Industry: a Series of Lectures, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. Law Courts Commission: Report to the Courts of Justice Commission, Lon., 1867, fol. 3. Architectural Designs and Stonework. Edited by R. P. Pullan John. Lon., 1887. And see Cosson, Baron de, *infra*.

Burgess, Right Rev. Alexander, brother of Bishop George Burgess, [*q. v., ante,* vol. i.,] b. 1819, at Providence, R.I.; graduated at Brown University in 1838, and at the general theological seminary, New York, in 1841; ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church; was rector of various churches till 1878, when he was consecrated bishop of the newly-formed diocese of Quincy, Ill. Besides sermons, addresses, &c., and contributions to religious periodicals, he has published Memoir of the Life of Right Rev. George Burgess, D.D., First Bishop of Maine, Phila., 1869, 8vo.

Burgess, Rev. Ebenezer. Translation of the Surya-Siddhanta: a Text-Book of Hindu Astronomy: with Notes and an Appendix containing Additional Notes and Tables, &c. Edited by W. D. Whitney. Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Burgess, Edward. English and American Yachts: illustrating and describing the most famous Yachts now sailing in English and American Waters: with a Treatise upon Yachts and Yachting. With 50 Photogravure Engravings. Lon., 1888, obl. fol.

Burgess, Capt. F. F. R., Bengal Staff Corps. Sporting Fire-Arms for Bush and Jungle; or, Hints for Intending Griffs and Colonists on the Purchase, Care, and Use of Fire-Arms, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Burgess, Rev. Henry, LL.D., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1808–1886, a non-conformist minister who joined the Anglican Church in 1850 and afterwards became vicar of St. Andrew's, Whittlesea, Cambridgeshire. He was editor of the Clerical Journal 1854–68, and of the Journal of Sacred Literature, and prepared the second edition of Kitto's Cyclopædia of Biblical Literature. His publications include, besides the book mentioned in vol. i.: 1. Translation from the Syriac Language of Metrical Hymns and Homilies of St. Ephrem Syrus: with Philological Notes and Dissertations on the Syrian Metrical Church Literature, Lon., 1835, 2 vols. 2. The Country Miscellany, 1836–37, 2 vols. 3. Poems, 1850. 4. (Trans.) Festal Letters of St. Athanasius, 1852. 5. The Reformed Church of England in its Principles and their Legitimate Development, 1869, 8vo. 6. Essays, Biblical and Ecclesiastical, relating chiefly to the Authority and Interpretation of the Holy Scriptures, 1873, 8vo. 7. The Art of Preaching and the Composition of Sermons, 1881, 8vo.

Burgess, J., "the Droylsden Bard." Pictures of Social Life: being Select Poems, Manchester, 1869, 8vo.

Burgess, J. J. Haldane. Shetland Sketches and Poems, Lerwick, 1886, 8vo.

Burgess, James, LL.D., C.I.E., F.R.G.S., b. 1832, at Kirkmahoe, Dumfriesshire, Scotland; went to Calcutta in 1855 as a professor of mathematics, and was engaged in that city, and at Bombay, in educational labors for a number of years. He established in 1872 the Indian Antiquary, a monthly journal of Oriental history, antiquities, &c., which soon acquired a European reputation. In 1873 he received an appointment from the Bombay government to organize and direct the archæological survey of Western India, and in 1886 he was made director-general of the archæological survey of India. 1. The Rock Temples of Elephanta or Ghârâpurî. Illust. Bombay, 1871, obl. fol. 2. Archæological Survey of Western India: Belgâm and Kaladgi Districts, Lon., 1875, 4to. 3. The Rock Temples of Elura or Verul. Illust. Bombay, 1877, 8vo. 4. Report on the Buddhist Cave Temples and their Inscriptions: Report on the Elura Cave Temples, and the Brahmanical and Jaina Caves of Western India. Illust. (Vols. iv. and v. of the Archæological Survey of Western India.) Lon., 1883, fol. 5. The Buddhist Stûpas of Amâravatî and Jaggayyapeta, in the Krishna District, Madras Presidency, surveyed in 1882. Plates. Lon., 1887, 4to. With Bhagwanlal Indraji Pandit, Inscriptions from the Cave Temples of Western India, (Archæological Survey of Western India,) Bombay, 1881.

Burgess, James W. Practical Treatise on Coach-Building, Historical and Descriptive, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Burgess, John L. The Belgian Homing Pigeon, Lon., 1881, 12mo; 2d ed., 1882.

Burgess, John W., b. 1844, at Cornersville, Tenn., professor of political history and public law in Columbia College, New York. The American University: When shall it be? Where shall it be? What shall it be? Bost., 1884, 12mo.

Burgess, Joseph. In Memory of my Wife: a Volume of Amatory and Elegiac Verses, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

Burgess, Joseph Tom, d. 1886. 1. Life Scenes and Social Sketches, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 2. Gymnastics for the Young and Sedentary, Lon., 1866, 32mo. 3. Angling: a Practical Guide to Bottom Fishing, Trolling, &c., Lon., 1867, 12mo. 4. Our English Wild Flowers. Illust. Lon., 1868, 12mo. 5. English Wild Flowers to be found by the Wayside. Coloured Illust. Lon., 1871, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 6. Harry Hope's Holidays: what he saw, did, and learnt in a Year's Ramble in Country Places, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 7. Historic Warwickshire: its Legendary Lore and Romantic Episodes. Illust. Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 8. Dominoes, and How to Play them, Lon., 1877, 18mo. 9. Knots, Ties, and Splices: a Hand-Book for Seafarers, &c., Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Burgess, Joshua, M.D. The Medical and Legal Relations of Madness, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Burgess, Lucy M. The Child's Guide to Spiritualism, Bost., 1874, 12mo.

Burgess, Otis Asa, and **Underwood, B. F.** Debate: the Christian Religion, &c., N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Burgess, Rev. Richard, [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1786–1881, educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; ordained 1820; was successively chaplain at Geneva and at Rome, rector of Upper Chelsea 1836–69, and rector of Horningsheath and prebendary of St. Paul's. 1. An Enquiry into the State of the Church-of-England Congregations in France, Belgium, and Switzerland, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Sermons for the Times, Lon., 1851. 3. The Confessional, Lon., 1852. 4. Constantinople and Greek Christianity, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 5. A City for the Pope; or, The Solution of the Roman Question, Lon., 1860. Also, many single sermons and letters.

Burgess, Rev. William Roscoe, M.A., graduated at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 1859; ordained 1860; vicar of Hollowell, Northamptonshire, since 1872. 1. Relation of the Sin Offering and Trespass Offering to the Sacrifice of Christ, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 2. Wesleyan Hymnology, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 3. An Investigation of a Common Aryan and Semitic Demonstrative Base, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 4. The Relations of Language to Thought, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 5. Exsurgat Deus: Critical Commentary on Psalm lxviii., Lon., 1875, 8vo. 6. The Realm of Religion, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 7. Michael Faraday: a Biographical Sketch, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 8. Notes, chiefly Critical and Philological, on the Hebrew Psalms, Lon., 1879–82, 2 vols. 8vo.

Burgh, Nicholas Procter. 1. Modern Marine Engineering in Detail. Illust. Lon., 1864, r. fol.; new ed., Lon., 1881, 4to. 2. Pocket-Book of Practical Rules for the Proportions of Modern Engines and Boilers for Land and Marine Purposes, Lon., 1864, obl. 16mo; 2d ed., 1868. 3. The Slide Valve practically considered, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo; 12th ed., 1885. 4. The Manufacture of Sugar, and the Machinery employed, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 5. Modern Marine Engineering. Illust. Lon., 1867, 4to. 6. The Indicator Diagram practically considered, Lon., 1869, 8vo; 6th ed., 1885. 7. Modern Screw Propellers practically considered, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 8. A Practical Treatise on Modern Screw Propulsion, Lon., 1869, 4to. 9. Link-Motion and Expansion-Gear practically considered, Lon., 1870, 4to; new ed., 1881. 10. A Practical Treatise on the Condensation of Steam.

Illust. Lon., 1871, r. 8vo. 11. Marine Compound Engines. Plates. Lon., 1873, 4to. 12. A Practical Treatise on Boilers and Boiler-Making. Illust. Lon., 1873, 4to; new ed., 1881. 13. Pocket-Book on Compound Engines, Lon., 1876, 8vo; new ed., 1879. 14. Modern Marine Compound Engines: a Supplement to "Modern Marine Engineering," Lon., 1881, 4to.

Burgon, Very Rev. John William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1819–1888, b. at Smyrna, in Asia Minor; educated at Worcester College, Oxford; gained the Newdigate prize for English verse in 1845, and a Fellowship at Oriel College in 1848. He was vicar of St. Mary the Virgin, Oxford, 1863–76; professor of divinity at Gresham College, London, 1868–75, and became dean of Chichester in 1876. The following list of his works includes the two mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Trans.) Mémoire sur les Vases panathénaïques, par le Chev. Brönsted, Lon., 1833. 2. The Life and Times of Sir Thomas Gresham: including Notices of many of his Contemporaries, Lon., 1839, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Petra: a Poem, Oxf., 1846, 8vo. 4. Some Remarks on Art, with Reference to the Studies of the University, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 5. Thirty-Six Cottage Wall-Prints, 1853. 6. The Pictorial Bible, 1854. 7. Oxford Reformers, Oxf., 1854, 8vo. 8. Ninety Short Sermons for Family Reading, following the Course of the Christian Season, Oxf. and Lon., 1855, 2 vols. 8vo. 9. The Picture Bible, 1855, fol. 10. The History of Our Lord: a Plain Commentary on the Four Holy Gospels. Illust. Lon., 1855, 8 vols.; reprinted, Phila., 1856 and 1868, 2 vols.; new ed., 1877, 4 vols. 11. Historical Notices of the Colleges of Oxford, Oxf., 1857, 4to. 12. One Soweth and Another Reapeth, 1859. 13. The Portrait of a Christian Gentleman: a Memoir of Patrick Fraser Tytler, Lon., 1859, cr. 8vo. (See TYTLER, P. F., *ante*, vol. iii.) 14. Letters from Rome to Friends in England, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

"As we have (we had almost said) the misfortune to agree with Mr. Burgon in most of his opinions and conclusions, we feel all the more acutely the faults of style and manner of which we now complain."—*Sat. Rev.*, xiii. 222.

15. Inspiration and Interpretation: Seven Sermons in Answer to "Essays and Reviews," Lon., 1861, 8vo. 16. Zaccheus, 1864. 17. A Treatise on the Pastoral Office, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 18. The Work of the Christian Builder tried by Fire, 1865. 19. Ninety-One Short Sermons. Second Series. 1867, 2 vols. 20. The Lambeth Conference and the Encyclical: a Sermon, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 21. Plea for a Fifth Final School: a Letter, Oxf., 1868, 8vo. 22. Disestablishment the Nation's Formal Rejection of God and Denial of Faith: a Sermon, Lon., 1868. 23. England and Rome: Three Letters to a Pervert, 1869. 24. The Roman Council, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 25. First and Second Protest against Dr. Temple's Consecration, 1869. 26. Protests of the Bishops against the Consecration of Dr. Temple to the See of Exeter, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 27. Dr. Temple's Explanation examined, 1870. 28. The Review of a Year, 1871. 29. A Woman's Place, 1871. 30. The Last Twelve Verses of the Gospel according to St. Mark vindicated against Recent Critical Objectors and defended, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 31. An Unitarian Reviser of our Authorized Version intolerable, 1872. 32. The New Lectionary, 1872. 33. The Athanasian Creed to be retained in its Integrity, and why, Oxf., 1872, 8vo. 34. The Oxford Diocesan Conference, and Romanizing within the Church of England: Two Sermons, Lon., 1873, 8vo; 3d ed. same year. 35. A Plea for the Study of Divinity in Oxford, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 36. Home Missions and Sensational Religion: [also] Humility, Ad Clerum, 1876. 37. Nehemiah, a Pattern to Builders, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 38. The Servants of Scripture, Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo. 39. Prophecy—not "Forecast," but (in the words of Bishop Butler) The History of Events before they come to pass, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 40. Disestablishment of Religion in Oxford the Betrayal of a Sacred Trust: Words of Warning to the University, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 41. Divergent Ritual Practice, 1881. 42. Canon Robert Gregory: a Letter of Friendly Remonstrance, Lon., 1881; 3d ed. same year. 43. The Revision Revised: Three Articles from the Quarterly Review, Lon., 1883, 8vo. (Contains three articles on the revised New Testament, and a reply to Bishop Ellicott's pamphlet in defence of the revisers and their text.)

"Vigorous, learned, full of audacities and self-assertiveness, these pages will prove, to those who take an interest in the subject, delightful reading. . . . In much of his criticism of the Revised Version I must confess myself very much at one with him. But if he supposes that he can turn back the course of critical inquiry, and re-establish the hitherto received text—or something much more like it than that of Drs. Westcott and Hort—in place of the conclusions of the most advanced scholarship, he will undoubtedly find that he has undertaken a hopeless task."—ROBERT B. DRUMMOND: *Acad.*, xxv. 254.

44. To Educate Young Women like Young Men, and with Young Men, a Thing Inexpedient and Immodest, 1884. 45. Poems, (1840–1878,) Lon., 1885, 12mo. 46. Lives of Twelve Good Men, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. Posth. (Contains lives of Martin Joseph Routh, Hugh James Rose, Charles Marriott, Edward Hawkins, Samuel Wilberforce, Robert Lynch Cotton, Richard Greswell, Henry Octavius Coxe, Henry Longueville Mansel, William Jacobson, Charles Page Eden, and Charles Longuet Higgins.)

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With ROSE, REV. H. J., (ed.) Fifty Cottage Prints, Lon., 1851. With WORDSWORTH, CHRISTOPHER, and GOULBURN, E. M., The New Lectionary examined: with Reasons for its Amendment, 1877.

Burgoyne, John Charles. Chronological Account of India, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Burgoyne, Field-Marshal Sir John Fox, K.G.C.B., 1782–1871, an illegitimate son of Sir John Burgoyne; was educated at Eton School, and at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich; was gazetted to the engineers in 1798; served through the Peninsular war and in the Crimean war, attaining the rank of general and field-marshal. For biog., see WROTTESLEY, HON. GEORGE, *infra*. 1. Rudimentary Treatise on the Blasting and Quarrying of Stone for Building and other Purposes: with Remarks on the Blowing up of Bridges, Lon., 1849, 12mo; 5th ed., 1862. 2. Army Reform, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. Military Opinions. Edited by Hon. G. Wrottesley. 1859, 8vo. 4. The Construction of Common Roads, 1861; 5th ed., 1862. 5. Our Defensive Forces, Lon., 1869, 8vo; 3d ed., 1870.

Burgoyne, Sir John Montague, Baronet, b. 1832; served in the Crimean war, becoming lieutenant-colonel; now honorary colonel of the Bedfordshire militia. 1. Records of the Bedfordshire Militia, 1759–1884, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 2. Naval and Military Operations in Egypt, 1798–1802, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Burgoyne, Roderick Hamilton, late captain in the 93d Highlanders. Historical Records of the 93d Sutherland Highlanders, now the 2d Battalion Princess Louise's Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders: being a History of the Regiment from its Formation to the Present Time, and containing a Notice of nearly every Officer who has served in it. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Burgwyn, William H. S. Digest of Reports, Maryland Court of Appeals, vols. xxi.–xlv. inclusive, (1864–1877,) Balt., 1878, 8vo.

Burk, A. F. (Trans.) Light in the Darkness: a Story of the Franco-German War; from the German, Phila., 1883, 16mo.

Burk, J. H. First Quarrels in Married Life, &c., Cin., 1869, 12mo.

Burke, Mrs. Anna Christian. 1. (Trans.) Moral Tales, by Madame Guizot, Lon., 1852, fp. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Popular Tales, by Madame Guizot, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo. 3. The Illustrated Language of Flowers, Lon., 1856, 16mo. 4. Miniature Language of Flowers, Lon., 1863, 32mo; new ed., 1881.

Burke, C. M. Biographical Sketch of Cornelius Heeney. By C. M. B. N. York, 1875.

Burke, Charles E., and **French, Charles W.** Tables of Descent and Distribution of Real and Personal Property at Common Law and under Massachusetts Statutes, Pittsfield, Mass., 1886, 8vo.

Burke, Christian. 1. Jem: a Story of Child Life, Lon., 1887, 18mo. 2. Roses and Lilies of Christendom: Saintly Women of the First Thirteen Centuries, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Burke, Finley. Law of Public Schools, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

Burke, James, b. 1819; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1839; called to the bar in Dublin 1842, and in London 1869. 1. Life of Thomas Moore, Dublin,

1852, 12mo; centenary ed., Lon., 1880, 18mo. 2. The Practice of the Court for the Relief of Insolvent Debtors in Ireland, Dublin, 1852, 12mo. 3. Gems from the Catholic Poets: with a Biographical and Literary Introduction, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Burke, John. Carrigaholt: a Tale of Eighty Years Ago, Dublin, 1884, p. 8vo.

Burke, Sir John Bernard, C.B., LL.D., M.R.I.A., [see *ante*, vol. i., BURKE, JOHN,] b. 1815, in London, was educated at the College of Caen, in Normandy, and called to the bar in 1839. In 1853 he was appointed to succeed the late Sir William Betham [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.] as Ulster King of Arms and Knight Attendant of the Order of St. Patrick; he was knighted in 1854; in 1867 he was appointed keeper of the state papers of Ireland, and in 1874 governor of the National Gallery of Ireland. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., and new editions of the "Peerage and Baronetage," "Landed Gentry," &c., he has published: 1. Roll of Battle Abbey, annotated, Lon., 1848, 16mo. 2. The Historic Lands of England: vols. i.–ii., Lon., 1849, r. 8vo. 3. Royal Descents and Pedigrees of Founders' Kin, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 4. Romance of the Aristocracy, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 5. Orders of Knighthood: Decorations of Honour, Lon., 1858, r. 8vo. 6. A Selection of Arms authorized by the Laws of Heraldry, Lon., 1858, 8vo; new ed., 1860. 7. Vicissitudes of Families, and other Essays, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

"Sir Bernard Burke has gathered together a good many curious stories. . . . They often show a good deal of credulity, and one would like to see a few more references to contemporary writers. But if we insisted on such stern conditions, where would family history go altogether?"—*Sat. Rev.*, ix. 747.

8. A Second Series of Vicissitudes of Families, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo.

"So far, so good; but we think we have had enough, and we do not ask for a third series."—*Sat. Rev.*, ix. 274.

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A new edition of the three volumes was published in 1883. 10. A Genealogical History of the Dormant, Abeyant, Forfeited, and Extinct Peerages of the British Empire, Lon., 1866, 8vo. (A new edition of the Genealogical and Heraldic Dictionary.) 11. The Rise of Great Families: with other Essays and Stories, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 12. The Book of Precedence, Lon., 1881, r. 8vo. 13. Reminiscences, Ancestral, Anecdotal, and Historic, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 14. The Sovereigns of England from the Norman Conquest: in Rhyme, 1883, sq. 16mo.

Burke, Oliver J., a land commissioner in Ireland. 1. The Abbey of Ross: its History and Details, Dublin, 1869, 18mo. 2. The History of the Lord Chancellors of Ireland from 1186 to 1874, Dublin, 1879, 8vo. 3. The History of the Catholic Archbishops of Tuam from the Foundation of the See to the Death of the Most Rev. John MacHale, D.D., 1881, Dublin, 1882, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Burke's book throws a great deal of light on the puzzle of Irish history."—*Acad.*, xxiii. 343.

4. Anecdotes of the Connaught Circuit from its Foundation in 1604 to close upon the Present Time, Dublin, 1885, 8vo.

"A much more valuable book than the title might lead one to suppose."—*Ath.*, No. 3035.

5. The South Isles of Aran, County Galway, 1887, p. 8vo.

"In simple language and condensed style, he gives . . . much that is of interest in its flora, geology, statistics, antiquities, as well as many curious facts regarding the islanders, their superstitions, and primitive customs."—MARGARET STOKES: *Acad.*, xxxii. 298.

But see a letter from H. C. Hart, (*Acad.*, xxxii. 354,) in which many statements in the book, chiefly on points of natural history, are contradicted.

Burke, Peter, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1811–1881, b. in London, a brother of Sir John Bernard Burke, *supra*; educated at the College of Caen, Normandy; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1839; made sergeant-at-law 1859. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published Celebrated Naval and Military Trials, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Burke, S. Hubert. 1. The Men and Women of the English Reformation, Lon., 1870–1871, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Historical Portraits of the Tudor Dynasty and the Reformation Period, Lon., 1879–83, 4 vols. 8vo.

"The research displayed in the present volume [vol. i.] and the various sources of interest to be found in it will insure it a cordial welcome. Such bias as there is may be allowed for and turned to account."—*Spectator*, lii. 1079.

"The chief advantage possessed by the book consists in this,—that quotations of a telling kind are brought together from authors whom nobody now reads except for the purpose of writing history."—NICHOLAS POCOCK: *Acad.*, xviii. 267.

Burke, Rev. Thomas Nicholas, 1830–1883, b. in Galway, Ireland; studied theology at Rome, and became a member of the Dominican order; ordained priest 1853; founded a Dominican novitiate near Dublin, and was for some time prior of a monastery of Irish Dominicans at Rome. In 1872 he made a tour in the United States, visiting the houses of his order and preaching and lecturing to immense audiences, his lectures on Ireland in reply to Mr. Froude being those which excited the widest attention. For biog., see FITZPATRICK, W. J., *infra*. 1. English Misrule in Ireland: a Course of Lectures in Reply to Mr. Froude, N. York, 1873, 12mo. 2. Ireland's Case Stated in Reply to Mr. Froude, N. York, 1873, 12mo. 3. Lectures and Sermons, N. York, 1873, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1877, 1 vol. 4. Lectures on Faith and Fatherland, Glasgow, 1874, 8vo. 5. St. Ignatius and the Jesuits: a Sermon, Lon., 1880, 8vo. Also, single lectures and sermons.

Burke, Ulick John, b. 1843; educated at Christ Church, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1867. 1. The Boy's Walton: a Discourse on Fishing. Illust. Lon., 1878, 12mo. 2. Couleur de Rose, [a novel,] Lon., 1884, 2 vols.

Burke, Ulick Ralph, M.A., b. 1845; educated at Trinity College, Dublin; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1870; practised before the High Court, Northwestern Provinces, India, 1873–78. 1. Sancho Panza's Proverbs, and others which occur in Don Quixote: with a Literal English Translation, Notes, and Introduction, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 2. A Hand-Book of Sewage Utilization, Lon., 1872; 2d ed., 1873, 8vo. 3. Spanish Salt: a Collection of all the Proverbs found in Don Quixote: with Translation, &c., Lon., 1877, 12mo. 4. The Great Captain: an Eventful Chapter in Spanish History, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 5. Beating the Air, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 6. Loyal and Lawless: a Novel, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. With STAPLES, R., Business and Pleasure in Brazil, Lon., 1884, 4to.

Burke, W. Talbot. Pingleton; or, Queer People I have met: from the Notes of a New York Cicerone, N. York, 1886, 16mo.

Burked, S. G. Examiner, Designed for Teachers and Students, Chic., 1865, 12mo.

Burleigh, Bennet G. Desert Warfare: being the Chronicle of the Eastern Soudan Campaign, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Burleigh, Charles. The Genealogy and History of the Guild, Guile, and Gile Family. Illust. Portland, Me., 1887, 8vo.

Burleigh, Elmer. 1. Owen's Hobby; or, Strength in Weakness, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 2. Only a Slip, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Burleigh, George Shepard, b. 1821, at Plainfield, Conn., brother of William H. Burleigh, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.] 1. Anti-Slavery Hymns, New London, Conn., 1842. 2. The Maniac, and other Poems, Phila., 1849. 3. Signal Fires; or, The Trail of the Pathfinder, N. York, 1856. 4. (Trans.) Victor Hugo's La Légende des Siècles, 1867. Privately printed.

Burlend, Edward. 1. A Catechism of English History, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. Amy Thornton; or, The Curate's Daughter, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

Burley, John, of Bayswater. 1. Lines on Roslin Castle, Chapel, and Linn, Lon., 1866, 16mo. 2. Our Landlord's Tale, "The Milverton Ghost:" a Legend of Warwick, [verse,] Lon., 1867, 16mo. Privately printed.

Burling, John. Leaves from my Writing-Desk: being Tracts on the Question, What do we know? By an Old Student. Lon., 1872.

Burlingame, Edward Livermore, Ph.D., b. 1848, in Boston, Mass., son of Anson Burlingame, the American diplomatist and minister to China; accompanied his father to that country as private secretary; studied at Heidelberg, Germany, in 1867–69; was on the editorial staff of the New York Tribune in 1871, and engaged in the revision of the American Cyclopædia in 1872–76, and in 1887 became editor of Scribner's Magazine. 1. (Trans.) Art Life and Theories of Richard Wagner, selected: with Preface, Catalogue of Wagner's Published Works, and Drawings of the Bayreuth Opera-House, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Current Discus-

sion: a Collection from the Chief English Essays on Questions of the Time, N. York, 1878, 8vo.

Burlinson, Harrison, and **Simpson, William Henry.** 1. The Iron Ship Builder's Guide, Lon., 1865, 4to. 2. Iron Plate Weight Tables, Lon., 1886, 4to.

Burman, Ellen Elizabeth. Poetical Remains. With a Brief Memoir by W. Bruce. Lon., 1862, 16mo.

Burn, Mrs. 1. The Road to Glory, Edin., 1860, 12mo. 2. The Contrast; or, The Shepherd of Bentham Hill, Edin., 1863, 18mo.

Burn, Charles. 1. On the Construction of Breakwaters, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. On the Construction of Horse Railways for Branch Lines in England and the Colonies, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed. same year.

Burn, James Dawson, b. 1802. 1. Commercial Enterprise and Social Progress; or, Gleanings in London, Sheffield, Glasgow, and Dublin, Lon., 1858, 8vo. Anon. 2. Three Years among the Working-Classes of the United States during the War, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. A Glimpse at the Social Condition of the Working-Classes during the Early Part of the Present Century: Trade Strikes, and their Consequences to the People immediately connected with them: with Reflections upon Trades' Unions and their Management, Lon., 1868, 8vo. Anon. 4. James Burn, the "Beggar Boy:" an Autobiography: relating the Numerous Trials, Struggles, and Vicissitudes of a Strangely Chequered Life: with Glimpses of English Social, Commercial, and Political History during Eighty Years, 1802–1882, Lon., 1882, 8vo. (An earlier edition of this book or a previous autobiography was published anonymously in 1855 under the title of The Autobiography of a Beggar Boy.)

"His early life was spent as a beggar. . . . At the age of fifty-seven he was at the same time a pauper and president of the Burns Club in Edinburgh. On the occasion of the Burns centenary he made a speech, which was reported at full length in the Scotsman. . . . He now gladly availed himself of an opportunity of going to America, and at the age of sixty he landed in that country with his wife and four children, and exactly twelve and sixpence in ready money. . . . He complains that while in America he and his family were 'completely isolated from society.' . . . When he was seventy, he succeeded in getting an appointment as inspector of stores under the Great Eastern Railway Company. . . . At the age of eighty he received another grant from the Royal Literary Fund, and then he went to live with his daughters at Hammersmith, where he prepared the present book for the press. It would not surprise us if twenty years hence a second volume were to appear, describing the author's various experiences, vicissitudes, and hairbreadth escapes between the ages of eighty and a hundred. . . . The patient reader . . . will find a good deal to reward him. . . . Its most adverse critic ought at least to admit that it is a literary curiosity." —*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 608.

Burn, John Southerden, [*ante*, vol. i., add.:] 1. History of Foreign Protestant Refugees in England, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 2. History of Henley-on-Thames, 1861, 8vo. 3. Parish Registers in England, Scotland, Ireland, &c.; 2d ed., 1862, 8vo. 4. The High Commission: Notices of the Court and its Proceedings, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 5. The Star Chamber: Notices of the Court and its Proceedings, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Burn, Peter. 1. Poems, Carlisle, 1871, 8vo. 2. English Border Ballads, Carlisle, 1874, 12mo.

Burn, Richard. The Present and Long-Continued Stagnation of Trade: its Causes, Effects, and Cure. By a Manchester Man. Manchester, 1870, 8vo.

Burn, Rev. Robert, M.A., LL.D., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1852; ordained 1860; elected Fellow of Trinity College and re-elected 1874; prælector of Roman literature and archæology in the same college 1873. 1. Rome and the Campagna: an Historical and Topographical Description of the Site, Buildings, and Neighbourhood of Ancient Rome. Maps, Plans, and Illust. Cambridge and Lon., 1870, 4to; new ed., 1874.

"The book, as a whole, can only be appreciated by those who have made a serious study of Roman antiquities in Rome itself. For readers who have no such special knowledge the part most generally interesting will doubtless be the introductory chapter, which treats of the history of architecture."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 22.

2. Old Rome: a Hand-Book to the Ruins of the Ancient City and the Campagna. Illust., Maps, and Plans. Lon., 1881, 8vo.

"Mr. Burn's splendid but costly work, 'Rome and the Campagna,' is within the reach of only a fortunate few; but here we have an admirable hand-book, based on the large volume, at a price not absolutely prohibitive to modest purses."—*Spectator*, liv. 1442.

3. Roman Literature in Relation to Roman Art. Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Burn, Robert Scott, M.S.A., M.R.S.A. 1. Practical Ventilation, Lon., 1850, r. 12mo. 2. Mechanics and Mechanism, Lon., 1853, 8vo; 4th ed., 1867. 3. The Steam-Engine: its History and Mechanism, Lon., 1854, 8vo; 3d ed., 1867. 4. Glossary of Technical Terms employed in the Practical Construction of Buildings. Illust. Lon. and Edin., 1860, 4to. 5. The Book of Architectural Design, Lon., 1861–62, 4to. 6. Hints for Farmers, &c., Lon., 1861, 8vo; new ed., 1883. 7. Architectural and Mechanical Drawing-Book; new ed., 1863, 12mo. 8. Outlines of Modern Farming, Lon., 1863, 5 vols. 9. Self-Aid Cyclopædia for Self-Taught Students, Lon., 1863. 10. The Grammar of House-Planning: Hints on Arranging and Modifying Plans of Cottages, Street-Houses, Farm-Houses, Villas, Mansions, and Out-Buildings: with numerous Illustrative Wood-Cuts and Plates, Edin., 1864, 8vo. Anon. 11. Sanitary Science, as applied to the Healthy Construction of Houses in Town and Country, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 12. Building Construction, Brick, Stone, and Slate, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. 12mo. 13. Building, Timber and Lead, Lon., 1874–77, 2 vols. 14. Outlines of Landed Estates Management: treating of the Varieties of Lands, Methods of Farming, the Setting-out of Farms, &c., Roads, Fences, Irrigation, Drainage, &c., Lon., 1877; new ed., 1880. 15. Practical Farm Architecture, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 16. Land and Farm, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 17. Outlines of Farm Management, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 18. Practical Directory for the Improvement of Landed Property, Lon., 1881, 4to. 19. Systematic Small Farming; or, The Lessons of my Farm. Illust. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Burn, Rev. Samuel. A Humble Companion to the "Pilgrim's Progress:" Discourses, Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Burn, Walter Adam, and **Raymond, William Thomas,** barristers-at-law and captains of volunteers. A Manual of the Law regulating the Volunteer Forces, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Burnaby, C. A. Tom Larkins; or, The Boy who was No Good. Illust. Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Burnaby, E. S. John Bryant; or, The Stag-Hunt: a True Tale. By E. S. B. 1868.

Burnaby, Frederick Gustavus, 1842–1885, b. at Bedford, Eng.; educated at Harrow School and in Germany; was gazetted cornet in a cavalry regiment at the age of sixteen, and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel in 1880. He was remarkable for his great stature and enormous strength and his thirst for adventure, combined with a familiarity with several languages, including Turkish and Arabic, and a facile pen. He travelled in various countries, made many balloon-ascents, some of which were attended with great danger; was correspondent of the Times in Spain during the Carlist rebellion of 1874, and in the Soudan, whither he accompanied General Gordon in the same year, and acquired celebrity by a journey on horseback into Central Asia in the winter of 1875–76, when he penetrated as far as Khiva, but was then recalled at the request of the Russian government. In 1876–77 he made a similar tour in Asia Minor, and in the Russo-Turkish war of 1877–78 he commanded for a short time a Turkish brigade. He held a command as a volunteer in General Graham's expedition in the Eastern Soudan in 1884, and in the expedition sent to the relief of General Gordon in the following year, and was killed in the battle at Abu Klea. For biog., see WARE, J. R., and MANN, R. K. 1. The Practical Instruction of Staff Officers in Foreign Armies: a Lecture, 1872. 2. A Ride to Khiva: Travels and Adventures in Central Asia, Lon., 1876, 8vo; 15th ed., 1881; new ed., 1884.

"It is impossible to read what he has written, and to use the maps he has supplied, without feeling that he furnishes a key to the comprehension of the general scheme of Central Asia from Persia to China; for, although he only went to Khiva, he mastered this scheme himself and understood exactly how to bring it before others. . . . The demerit of Captain Burnaby as a traveller, or at any rate as a traveller in Russian Asia, is that he writes with an overpowering prepossession. . . . A one-sided book may, however, be an instructive one, and Captain Burnaby's book is unquestionably instructive. Within a narrow range it tells us much, and tells what it tells as well as any book that has been written on Russian Asia."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlii. 663.

3. On Horseback through Asia Minor, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo; 6th ed., 1878.

"It cannot be said that his two volumes are ever dull. . . . The more substantial merits of the work, the traces it bears of a keen interest in men and things beyond the reach of civilization, the resolution, firmness, and adroit-

ness which it indicates in the traveller himself, the light it throws on Turkey and the Turks, are incontestable."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 582.

4. A Ride across the Channel, and other Adventures in the Air, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 5. Our Radicals: a Tale of Love and Politics, Lon., 1886, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Burnaby, Mrs. Frederick Gustavus. See MAIN, MRS. ELIZABETH, *infra*.

Burnand, Francis Cowley, b. 1837; educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1862. While at college he founded a club known as the A. D. C., or Amateur Dramatic Club. He has written a large number of successful burlesques and other pieces for the stage, including a burlesque of Douglas Jerrold's nautical drama Black-Eyed Susan, which had a run of over four hundred consecutive nights in London, and a comedy called The Colonel, which was equally successful. He has been for a number of years one of the chief contributors to Punch, and in 1880, on the death of Mr. Tom Taylor, he became its editor. 1. Tracks for Tourists; or, The Continental Companion, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 2. Happy Thoughts, Lon., 1868, 12mo.

"Of the many 'Happy Thoughts' which have occurred either to Mr. Burnand or his hero, the thought of having such thoughts is the happiest. . . . Utterly ludicrous as his characters are, they are neither monstrosities nor abortions. They are exaggerations of what is perfectly real, living 'humours' combined too copiously, but not invented. They have too many sides, and each side is brought out in turn with too much completeness. But in every case the skeleton is familiar to us. When Mr. Burnand begins to sketch in the first outlines, we recognize them at once, and perhaps we wonder at the absence of all novelty. But then he overlays them with such a vivid wealth of caricature that we forget our first impression, and give ourselves up to the most uncritical enjoyment."—*Ath.*, No. 2133.

3. Out of Town, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 4. More Happy Thoughts, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 5. Happy Thought Hall. Illust. by the Author. Lon., 1872, 16mo; new ed., 1883. 6. My Health, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 7. Present Pastimes of Merrie England, interpreted from Ancient MSS. and annotated. Illust. Lon., 1872, 8vo. 8. The New History of Sandford and Merton. Illust. Lon., 1872, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 9. Mokeanna: a Treble Temptation, &c., Lon., 1873, 12mo. 10. How to get out of Newgate. By one who has done it and can do it again. Lon., 1873, 12mo. 11. My Time, and what I've done with it: an Autobiography, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

"An insufferably long and insufferably dull attempt to write a modern 'Wilhelm Meister.'"—*Ath.*, No. 2439.

12. About Buying a Horse, &c., (Occasional Happy Thoughts, vol. i.,) Lon., 1875, 18mo. 13. Round about my Garden: the Incomplete Angler, &c., Lon., 1876, 12mo. 14. The Ride to Khiva and to K. Bul, Lon., 1877; new ed., 1879, 12mo. 15. One and Three! By Victor No Go. Lon., 1878, 12mo. 16. The A. D. C.: being Personal Reminiscences of the University Amateur Dramatic Club, Cambridge, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 3d ed., 1880. Anon. 17. What's the Odds? or, The Dumb Jockey of Jeddington, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 18. Chikkin Hazard: a Novel. By C. Readit and Dion Bouncycore. Lon., 1881, 12mo. 19. Gone Wrong: a New Novel. By Miss Rhody Dendron. Lon., 1881. 20. A Day with the Harriers: an Extract from "Happy Thoughts," Lon., 1884, 4to. 21. Faust and Loose, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 22. Incompleat Angler: after Master Isaac Walton. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 23. "Happy Thoughts" Birthday-Book: Selected and Arranged from Mr. Punch's Pages by Rosie Burnand, Lon., 1888, sq. 16mo. With A'BECKETT, G. A.: 1. The Doom of St. Quereo: a Christmas Legend. Illust. Lon., 1875, r. 8vo. 2. The Shadow Witness, Lon., 1876, r. 8vo. With others, Society Novelettes, 1883, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"He has undeniably discovered a vein of facetiousness almost peculiar to himself, and works it with an industry and a success that is really surprising. It is, indeed, true that the fun is not brought from far below the surface. Nobody will suspect Mr. Burnand of being a deep thinker or a powerful satirist on the strength of his incessant flow of rather small jokes. The strain upon the intellect of author or of readers is remarkably small; and it is partly to that circumstance that his popularity is owing."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxviii. 90.

Burne, Miss Charlotte Sophia. (Ed.) Shropshire Folk-Lore: a Sheaf of Gleanings from the Collections of Georgiana F. Jackson. Parts 1, 2. Lon., 1883–86, 8vo.

"The stories, legends, and superstitions were gathered in the first place by Miss Jackson, during her search for peculiarities of dialect. Miss Jackson bequeathed her papers to Miss Burne, who has edited and greatly added to them. . . . A model of what intelligent antiquarianism ought to be."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvii. 319.

"Whether the richness of Miss Burne's gleanings in folk-lore be considered, or the apposite manner in which she compares and elucidates them, her book is unquestionably of great value to the student of early British mythology."—*Acad.*, xxiii. 416.

"An able and scholar-like contribution to a most obscure subject."—*Ath.*, No. 3121.

Burne, Evelyne. Storm-Beaten and Weary: a Novel, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Burne, F. S. Janet. 1. Tiles from Dame Marjorie's Chimney-Corner, [verse.] Illust. Lon., 1886, obl. 8vo. 2. Sybil's Dutch Dolls. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Burnell, Arthur Coke, Ph.D., C.S.E., 1840–1882, b. at St. Briavels, Gloucestershire, Eng.; educated at Bedford College, and at King's College, London; passed the Indian civil service examination in 1857; went to Madras in 1860, and, after filling the usual subordinate positions, became a judge, serving successively at Mangalore and Tanjore. He devoted himself to linguistic researches, and gained distinction for his profound knowledge of Sanskrit and the South Indian dialects, to which his publications mainly relate. 1. Translation of the section on inheritance from Madhava's Commentary on the Parâsarasmṛiti, Mangalore, 1868. 2. Catalogue of a Collection of Sanskrit MSS. Part I., Vedic MSS. Lon., 1869. 3. The Law of Partition and Succession: from the Manuscript Sanskrit Text of Varadarâja's Vyavahâranirnirnaya. 4. Brâhmanas of Sâmaveda. Five series. Lon., 1873–78. 5. On some Pahlavi Inscriptions in South India, Mangalore, 1873. Pamph. Printed for private distribution. 6. Specimens of South Indian Dialects. Collected by A. C. B. 1873–1878. Pamphlets. 7. Elements of South Indian Palæography from the Fourth to the Seventeenth Century, Lon., 1874; 2d ed., 1878, 4to.

"It opens, as Prof. Max Müller has said, 'an avenue through one of the thickest and darkest jungles of Indian archæology, and is so full of documentary evidence that it will long remain indispensable to every student of Indian literature.'"—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vii. 384.

8. The Aindra School of Sanskrit Grammarians, 1875. 9. Clavis Humaniorum Litterarum Sublimioris Tamulici Idiomatis, 1876. 10. Sâmaveda-Prâtisâkhyas, 1879. 11. A Classified Index to the Sanskrit MSS. in the Palace at Tanjore, Madras, 1879–80. (Printed for the Madras government.) 12. Tentative List of Books and some MSS. relating to the History of the Portuguese in India Proper, Mangalore, 1880. 13. (Trans.) The Ordinances of Manu. Completed and edited by E. W. Hopkins. (Trübner's Oriental Series.) Lon., 1884, 8vo. With THIELE, PIETER ANTON, of Utrecht, who completed the work, of which Burnell had prepared about half, (ed.) The Voyage of John Huyghen van Linschoten to the East Indies; from the Old English Translation of 1598: the First Book, containing his Description of the East, (Hakluyt Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1885, 2 vols. 8vo. See also YULE, HENRY, *infra*.

Burnell, George Rowdon, C.E. 1. Rudimentary Treatise on Limes, Cements, Mortars, Concretes, Mastics, Plastering, &c.; 13th ed., Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. The Rudiments of Hydraulic Engineering, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 3. Annual Retrospect of Engineering and Architecture: vol. i., 1862, 8vo.

Burnell, Henry Blomfield, LL.B., b. 1854; educated at Christ's College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, 1879. The London City Tithes Act, 1879, &c.: with Notes, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Burness, Alexander G., and **Mavor, Frederick Joseph.** The Specific Action of Drugs on the Healthy System, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Burness, W., Morton, J. C., and **Murray, G.** Equipment of the Farm, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Burnet, W. Voices from Patmos, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

Burnett, Alexander. Tillage a Substitute for Manure, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Burnett, Athole. The Vade-Mecum, or A B C Guide to Denmark, Sweden, and Norway, by Elohta Ttenrub, Lon., 1875.

Burnett, B. L. From Stable-Boy to Merchant Prince: a Devonshire Story, Lon., 1888, fp. 8vo.

Burnett, Charles H., M.D., aural surgeon to the Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia. 1. The Ear: its Anatomy, Physiology, and Diseases. Illust. Phila., 1877, 8vo; 2d ed., 1884. 2. Hearing, and how to keep it, ("American Health Primers,") Phila., 1879, 16mo.

Burnett, Mrs. Frances Hodgson, b. 1849, at

Manchester, Eng.; removed with her parents to the United States in 1865, and lived in Tennessee, where she married Dr. Swan M. Burnett (*infra*) in 1873, and two years later went to reside in Washington, D.C. Most of her stories were originally published in American magazines, the longer ones being republished simultaneously in England and America. Some of the shorter ones were reissued without her consent, but were afterwards published in an authorized edition. 1. That Lass o' Lowrie's: a Lancashire Story. Illust. N. York and Lon., 1877, 12mo. (Dramatized and acted under the title of "Liz.")

"A somewhat fantastic plot, whose narration shows plenty of humor and pathos and a good deal of power."—*Nation*, xxv. 44.

2. Theo: a Love-Story, Phila. and Lon., 1877, 12mo. 3. Surly Tim, and other Stories, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 4. Dolly: a Love-Story, Lon., 1877, 12mo; republished under the title of Vagabondia, Bost., 1883. 5. Pretty Polly Pemberton: a Love-Story, Lon., 1878, 12mo; new ed., 1879, sm. 8vo. 6. Our Neighbour Opposite, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 7. Miss Crespigny, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 8. Kathleen: a Love-Story, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 9. Kathleen Mavourneen, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 10. Natalie, and other Stories, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 11. The Tide on the Moaning Bar, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 12. Lindsay's Luck, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 13. Jarl's Daughter, and other Stories, Phila., 1879, 8vo. 14. Haworth's: a Novel, N. York, 1879, p. 8vo; Lon., 2 vols.

"'Haworth's' does not amount to much. . . . After having called up spirits, Mrs. Burnett is forced to let them go without making them speak."—*Nation*, xxix. 278.

"The story is undoubtedly one of considerable power. . . . Incidentally there are given many excellent studies of Lancashire folk, whom the author thoroughly understands."—*Ath.*, No. 2710.

15. Louisiana, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

"She creates her own material, and handles it very ably; the dialect, and indeed the characterization, of Louisiana's father, are excellent; the affection of the two is delightfully exhibited, and there is much real pathos in the story."—*Nation*, xxx. 313.

16. A Fair Barbarian, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 17. Through One Administration, Bost., 1883, 12mo.

"It contains . . . a picture of society at the national capital which, in its broad general features, is at least as true to nature as that contained in 'Democracy.'"—*Nation*, xxxvi. 553.

18. Little Lord Fauntleroy. Illust. N. York, 1886, 16mo. (First published as a serial in St. Nicholas. A dramatized version of this story, by its author, has had an extraordinary success both in England and in America.)

"The story is a culminating type of the style of literature for children which editorial skill has done much to create as well as to encourage. It is piquant, amusing, instructive, beautiful, and not unnatural, and it has an excellent though unobtrusive moral."—*Critic*, vi. 195.

19. Editha's Burglar: a Story for Children. Illust. Bost., 1888, sq. 12mo. 20. Sara Crewe; or, What happened at Miss Minchin's. Illust. N. York, 1888, sq. 8vo.

Burnett, George, LL.D., 1822–1890; admitted to the Scotch bar 1845; appointed Lyon King of Arms 1866. 1. Popular Genealogists; or, The Art of Pedigree-Making, Edin., 1865, 8vo. Anon. 2. (Ed.) Rotuli Scaccarii Scotorum: The Exchequer Rolls of Scotland, vols. iii.–xii., (Record Pub. Scot.) Lon., 1881–88, 8vo. 3. "The Red Book of Menteith" Reviewed, Edin., sm. 4to. See Stuart, John, *infra*.

Burnett, James Compton, M.D. 1. Natrum Muriaticum as a Test of the Doctrine of Drug Dynamization, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. Gold as a Remedy in Disease, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 3. Curability of Cataract with Medicines, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 4. Ecce Medicus; or, Hahnemann as a Man and as a Physician, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 5. Diseases of the Spleen and their Remedies, clinically illustrated, Lon., 1888, 8vo. 6. Diseases of Veins, Venosity, Varicocele, Hæmorrhoids, Lon., 1888, 8vo. 7. Fifty Reasons for being a Homœopath, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Burnett, Peter Hardeman, b. 1807, at Nashville, Tenn.; became a lawyer; went to Oregon in 1843, and to California in 1848; was governor of the State 1850–51, and a judge of the supreme court 1857–58. 1. The Path which led a Protestant Lawyer to the Catholic Church, N. York, 1860, 8vo. 2. The American Theory of Government, considered with Reference to the Present Crisis; 2d ed., rev. and enl., N. York, 1861, 8vo. 3. Recollections and Opinions of an Old Pioneer, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

"Mr. Burnett's story is . . . typically American in its constant succession of removals,—from Tennessee to Missouri, from Missouri to Oregon, with the first overland caravan, . . . and finally to California. . . . Can be recommended without reserve as a wholesome and entertaining contribution to the history of the present century."—*Nation*, xxx. 389.

4. Reasons why we should Believe in God, Love God, and Obey God, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Burnett, Swan M., M.D. 1. (Trans.) The Introduction of the Metrical System into Ophthalmology, by E. Landolt, 1876, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Manual of Examination of the Eyes, by E. Landolt; rev. ed., Chart and Table, Phila., 1879, 8vo. 3. A Theoretical and Practical Treatise on Astigmatism, St. Louis, 1888, 8vo.

Burnett, W. H. Broad Yorkshire: being Poems and Sketches from the Writings of Castillo, Mrs. G. W. Tweddell, and others; 2d ed., Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Burney, Charles, staff-commander R.N. 1. The Boy's Manual of Seamanship and Gunnery, Jersey, 1869, 8vo; 5th ed., 1876, 12mo. 2. Young Seaman's Manual and Rigger's Guide. Illust. 4th ed., Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Burney, Rev. Stanford Guthrie, D.D., LL.D., b. 1814, in Robinson Co., Tenn.; was Presbyterian minister at Oxford, Miss., 1848–78, and acted successively as president of the Union Female College and professor of literature in the Mississippi State University; since 1877 professor in the theological department of Cumberland University. 1. The Doctrine of Election, Nashville, 1879. 2. Baptismal Regeneration, 1880. 3. Atonement and Law Reviewed, Nashville, Tenn., 1888, 12mo.

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Burnham, Benjamin F. 1. Digest of Decisions of the United States Courts of Common Law and Admiralty: vols. xxviii., xxix., (1868–69,) Bost., 1870, 8vo. 2. A Voice from the Pews; or, A Tabernacle Supplement. By A men der. Bost., 1877. With Burnham, Celeste S., The Life of Lives: being the Records of Jesus reviewed by Recent Biblical Scholars, &c., Bost., 1885, 12mo.

Burnham, Mrs. Clara Louise, (Root,) b. 1854, at Newton, Mass. 1. No Gentleman, Chic., 1881, 12mo. 2. We Von Ardens. By "Edith Douglas." Chic., 1881, 12mo. 3. Dearly Bought: a Novel. Illust. Chic., 1884, 12mo. 4. Next Door: a Novel, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 5. Young Maids and Old, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

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Burnham, Capt. George P. 1. The History of the Hen Fever: a Humorous Record, Bost., 1855, 8vo. 2. Memoirs of the United States Secret Service, Bost., 1872, 12mo. 3. American Counterfeits: how detected, &c. Illust. Cleveland, O., 1875, 12mo. 4. One Hundred Thousand Dollars in Gold: how to make it. Illust. Cleveland, O., 1875, 12mo.

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Burnham, S. M. Precious Stones in Nature, Art, and Literature, Bost., 1886, 8vo.

Burnie, Robert William, b. 1851; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1872. The Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1885: with Commentary and Preface, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Burnley, James, b. 1842, at Shipley, Yorkshire; became a journalist at Bradford, but in 1885 removed to London. He has contributed in verse and prose to numerous periodicals, and is the London correspondent of several provincial newspapers. 1. Idonia, and other Poems, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. Phases of Bradford Life: Pen-and-Ink Sketches, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. Looking for the Dawn: a Tale of the West Riding, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 4. West Riding Sketches, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 5. A Comedy-Drama in a Prologue and Three Acts, Bradford, 1876, 8vo. Privately printed. 6. Two Sides of the Atlantic, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 7. Yorkshire Stories Retold, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 8. Sir Titus Salt and George Moore, ("World's Workers,") Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 9. The Romance of Invention. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

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Burns, Rev. George, D.D. 1. Prayers for the Family and the Closet, Edin., 1862, 8vo. 2. The Jewish Laws: how far superseded by the Gospel, Edin., 1865, 8vo.

Burns, George C. The American Woollen Manufacturer, Central Falls, R.I., 1872, 8vo.

Burns, H. Index of Abbreviated Digest of Reports, Indiana Supreme Court, vols. i.–lxxvii., inclusive, [1817–1881,] Cin., 1882, 8vo.

Burns, Rev. Islay, D.D., 1817–1872, b. at Dun, Forfarshire, Scotland; educated at Aberdeen and Glasgow, and became a Free Church minister in Dundee; in 1864 was made a professor in the theological college of the Free Church, Glasgow, a position which he held during the rest of his life. 1. The Sanctity of Home: Words of Counsel and Incitement, 1853, 18mo. 2. The Pastor of Kilsyth; or, Memorials of the Life and Times of Rev. W. H. Burns, Lon., 1860, 8vo. (A sketch of the life of the author's father.) 3. History of the Church of Christ, with a Special View to the Delineation of Christian Life and Faith, (from A.D. 1 to A.D. 313:) with Chronological Tables of Ecclesiastical History, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 4. Catholicism and Sectarianism: a Plea for Christian Union, Edin., 1864, 8vo. 5. Praxis Primaria: Progressive Exercises in the Writing of Latin: with Key, Lon., 1870–71, 2 vols. 12mo. 6. Memoir of Rev. William Chalmers Burns, M.A., Glasgow, 1870, p. 8vo; 4th ed. same year. (A life of the author's brother, a missionary to China.) 7. Select Remains. Edited by J. C. Burns. With Memoir by W. G. Blaikie. Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Burns, J. R. The Battle of Williamsburg, N. York, 1865, 16mo.

Burns, Rev. Jabez, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1876, b. at Oldham, Lancashire, and was engaged in business as a bookseller at Keighley, but in 1826 removed to London, where in 1835 he became minister of a Baptist congregation in London. He visited America in 1847 as delegate from the English Baptists to a conference of the Free-Will Baptists; in 1872 he made a second visit to the United States. He was the author of an immense number of religious books, dating from 1837 to 1875; most of them, however, belong to years before 1850. A few of these are mentioned *ante*, vol. i., with a general reference to others. His later publications include: 1. The Good Child's Gift-Book of Interesting Poetry, &c., Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. The Marriage Gift-Book, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 3. One Hundred and Fifty Sketches and Plans of Sermons, Lon., 1866, cr. 8vo. 4. Help-Book for Travellers in the East, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 5. Two Hundred Sketches and Outlines of Sermons as preached since 1866, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 6. Sketches of Sermons designed for Special Occasions; new ed., Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 7. A Retrospect of Forty-Five Years' Christian Ministry, Public Work in other Spheres of Benevolent Labour, and Tours in Various Lands: with Papers on Theological and other Subjects, in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Burns, James. In Solidum *vs.* In Solido: a Civil-Law Literary Curiosity, New Orleans, La., 1885, 16mo.

Burns, Rev. James Drummond, 1823–1864, b. in Edinburgh, studied theology at Edinburgh University, and became a Free Church minister. An attack of lung-disease obliged him to leave Scotland, and he was appointed to a Presbyterian congregation at Madeira, where he remained several years. Returning home, he became pastor in 1855 of a congregation at Hampstead, but early in 1864, his health having again broken down, he went to Mentone, where he died. 1. The Vision of Prophecy, and other Poems, Edin., 1854, 8vo; new ed., 1865, 12mo. 2. The Heavenly Jerusalem; or, Glimpses within the Gates, [verse,] Lon., 1856, 16mo; new ed., 1869, 32mo. 3. The Climax; or, No Condemnation and No Separation: with an Illustration by Another Hand, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 4. Memoirs and Remains. Edited by J. Hamilton. 1868, p. 8vo.

Burns, John. Good Company, the Commercial Room, and the Bottle, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Burns, Rev. Robert Ferrier, D.D., b. 1826, at Paisley, Scotland; studied at the University of Glasgow, and at New College, Edinburgh, and completed his education at Knox College, Toronto, Canada; was ordained a minister of the Presbyterian church in 1847, and, after holding various pastorates in Canada and the United States, took charge in 1875 of a church in Halifax, N.S. 1. Maple Leaves for the Grave of Abraham Lincoln, St. Catherine's, 1865. 2. Life and Times of Robert Burns, D.D., Toronto, 1871, cr. 8vo. 3. A Plea for the Lord's Day, Montreal, 1874. 4. The Maine Law, Halifax, 1875. 5. The Modern Babylon, 1876. 6. Confession and Absolution, 1883.

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Burr, Rev. Enoch Fitch, D.D., b. 1818, at Green's Farms, Fairfield Co., Conn.; graduated at Yale College 1839; became in 1850 pastor of a Congregational church in Lyme, Conn., and since 1868 has been lecturer on the scientific evidences of religion at Amherst College, Mass., and has also lectured at other institutions. 1. Ecce Cœlum; or, Parish Astronomy. By a Connecticut Pastor. Bost., 1867, 12mo. Anon. 2. Pater Mundi; or, Modern Science Testifying to the Heavenly Father, Bost., 1869–1873, 2 vols. 12mo. 3. Ad Fidem; or, Parish Evidences of the Bible, Bost., 1871; 4th ed., 1876, 12mo. 4. About Spiritualism, N. York, 1872, 18mo. 5. Facts in Aid of Faith, N. York, 1872, 18mo. 6. Thy Voyage; or, A Song of the Sea,

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Burrage, Henry Sweetser, D.D., b. 1837, at Fitchburg, Mass.; graduated at Brown University 1861; served through the civil war, rising to the rank of brevet major, and was in a Confederate prison from November, 1864, to February, 1865; graduated at Newton Theological Institution 1867; editor and proprietor of Zion's Herald, published at Portland, Me., since 1873. 1. Brown University in the Civil War: a Memorial, Providence, R.I., 1868, 4to. 2. The Act of Baptism in the History of the Christian Church, 1879, 16mo. 3. A History of the Anabaptists in Switzerland, Phila., 1882, 16mo. 4. (Ed.) Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, 1807–1882, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 5. History of the Thirty-Sixth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers, Bost., 1884. 6. Baptist Hymn-Writers and their Hymns, Portland, Me., 1888, 8vo.

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Burrell, Edward J., teacher of building construction at the Technical School of the People's Palace, Mile End. Elementary Building Construction and Drawing, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Burrell, William Palfrey, (whose name was originally Americo William Palfrey de Lamilière Marras,) b. 1843, in London; educated at Lincoln College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1865; has held several consulate positions in the East, including that of consul at Port Said since 1883. The Secret Fraternities of the Middle Ages, (Arnold Prize Essay,) 1865, 8vo.

Burrill, Alexander M. A Treatise on the Law and Practice of Voluntary Assignments, N. York, 1858, 8vo; 5th ed., 1887.

Burris, F. H., A.M. The Trinity: with Introduction by Prof. J. Haven, Chic., 1874, cr. 8vo.

Burritt, Elihu, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1879. In 1865 Mr. Burritt was appointed U.S. consul at Birmingham, Eng. He returned to America in 1870, and resided during the remainder of his life at his native place, New Britain, Conn. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Olive Leaves. First Series. Worcester, Mass., 1850, 12mo. 2. Seed-Lives: their Sowing and Reaping, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 3. A Walk from London to John O'Groat's, with Notes by the Way. Illust. Lon., 1864, 12mo. 4. A Walk from London to Land's End and Back: with Notes by the Way. Illust. Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 5. The Mission of Great Sufferings, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 6. Life, Labours, and Worth of Jonas Webb, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 7. Thoughts and Notes at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 8. Old Burchell's Pocket for the Children, Lon., 1868, 16mo. 9. Walks in the Black Country and its Green Borderland, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 10. Jacob and Joseph, and Lessons on their Lives for the Young. Illust. Lon., 1869, 12mo. 11. Lectures and Speeches, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 12. Fireside Talks on Various Topics, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 13. Washington's Words to Emigrants, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 14. Prayers and Devotional Meditations, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 15. The Children of the Bible, 1872, 16mo. 16. Ten-Minutes' Talks on All Sorts of Subjects: with Autobiography, Bost., 1874, 12mo. 17. A Sanskrit Hand-Book for the Fireside, Hartford, 1876, 8vo. 18. Why I left the Anvil, and other Papers, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 19. Chips from Many Blocks, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. For biog., see NORTHEND, CHARLES.

Burroughs, Rev. Henry Colclough, B.D., M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1852; ordained 1858; curate of Quin, County Clare, 1858–72. 1. Short Daily Readings on the Historical Books of the New Testament, Dublin, 1872, 12mo. 2. Short Evening Readings on the Epistles and Revelation, Dublin, 1872, 12mo. 3. Short Morning Readings on some of the Historical Books of the Old Testament, Dublin, 1873, 8vo. 4. Sunday Readings on the Twelve Minor Prophets, Dublin, 1873, 8vo. 5. Winter Readings on the Historical Books of the Old Testament, Dublin, 1874, 12mo. 6. Summer Readings on the Pentateuch, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 7. Sunday Readings on the Four Greater Prophets, Dublin, 1876–77, 2 vols. 12mo. 8. Autumn Readings on the Poetical Books of the Bible, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 9. Short Reflections on what the Scripture said concerning Baptism, Dublin, 1878, 8vo. 10. Vernal Readings on the Book of Psalms, Dublin, 1884–85, 3 vols. 12mo.

Burroughs, John, b. 1837, at Roxbury, N.Y.; became at first a teacher and afterwards a journalist; was a clerk in the treasury department at Washington from 1864 to 1873, and was then appointed receiver of a bank at Middletown, N.Y., engaging also in the business of fruit-raising at Esopus, N.Y. His publications consist chiefly of successive series of papers on rural topics contributed originally to the Atlantic Monthly and other magazines. 1. Notes on Walt Whitman, as Poet and Person, N. York, 1867, 16mo; 2d ed., 1871. 2. Wake-Robin, N. York, 1871, 16mo. 3. Winter Sunshine, N. York, 1876, 16mo.

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9. Sharp Eyes, ("Riverside Literature" Ser.,) Bost.,

1888, 16mo. With others, Essays from "The Critic." By John Burroughs, Edmund C. Stedman, Walt Whitman, R. H. Stoddard, F. B. Sanborn, E. W. Gosse, and others. Bost., 1882, 12mo. (The subjects are Thoreau, Blake, Carlyle, Longfellow, George Eliot, &c.)

Burroughs, W. H. A Treatise on the Law of Taxation, Federal, State, and Municipal, N. York, 1877, 8vo; same, with supplement, 1883, 8vo.

Burrow, John Holme. 1. Stories for Week-Days and Sundays, Lon., 1860, 16mo. 2. The Adventures of Alfan; or, The Magic Amulet. Illust. Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

Burrowes, Rev. George, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] has been a professor at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and since 1872 at the Presbyterian Theological Seminary in San Francisco, Cal. 1. Octorara, a Poem, and other Pieces, 1856. 2. Advanced Growth in Grace: the Fulness of the Holy Spirit, San Fran., 1888, 8vo.

Burrowes, Rose. 1. Little Magda: the Story of a Child, Lon., 1873, 16mo. 2. Love Strong as Death: a Novel, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Burrows, A. J. 1. The Agricultural Depression, and how to meet it, Lon., 1882, r. 8vo. 2. Foresters, Chemistry, Geology, Vegetable Physiology, &c., Lon., 1884, 16mo.

Burrows, Rev. Henry William, M.A., B.D., graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1837; ordained 1839; prebendary of Consumpta-per-Mare, in St. Paul's Cathedral, 1871–81; vicar of Edmonton 1881–82; canon of Rochester since 1881. 1. Parochial Sermons. Three series. Lon., 1859–72, 12mo. 2. The Eve of Ordination, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 3. Lenten and other Sermons; 3d ed., Lon., 1880, 12mo. 4. Lectures on Acts: London Lay Helpers at St. Paul's 1883, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Burrows, James. (Ed.) The Byron Birthday Book, Lon., 1879, 16mo.

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Burrows, Mary. Sketches of our Village, and other Rhymes of Idle Hours, Lon., 1852, 12mo.

Burrows, Montagu, M.A., b. 1819, at Hadley, Middlesex, Eng.; educated at the Royal Naval College, Portsmouth; served with distinction in the royal navy, and was made commander in 1852; in 1853 he entered the University of Oxford, where he graduated with a double first class; in 1862 he was elected to the Chichele professorship of modern history at Oxford, and in 1876 a member of the Hebdomadal Council of the university. He retired from the navy with the rank of captain in 1867. 1. Pass and Class: an Oxford Guide-Book through the Courses of Literæ Humaniores, Mathematics, Natural Science, and Law and Modern History, Oxford and Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1873.

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Burry, B. Pullen. Nobly Won, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Burstal, E. Kynaston. Abstract of Acts relating to Water Undertakings, Oxford, 1888, sm. cr. 8vo.

Burt, B. C. 1. References for Students in English Literature, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1887, 24mo. 2. A Brief History of Greek Philosophy, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Burt, Charles H. Martyrs and Martyrs, and other Poems, Lon., 1870.

Burt, Isabella. 1. The Lord's Prayer familiarly explained, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 2. Memorials of the Oak-Tree: with Notices of the Classical and Historical Associations connected with it, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Historical Notices of Chelsea, Kensington, Fulham, and Hammersmith: with some Particulars of Old Families, Lon., 1871, r. 8vo.

Burt, John Heyliger. (Trans.) William and Rachel Russell: a Tragedy; from the Norwegian of A. Munch, Lon., 1862, 12mo.

Burt, John P. Humorous Sketches and Addresses. By Professor J. Q. Smith. Dubuque, Ia., 1879.

Burt, John Thomas. 1. Irish Facts and Wakefield Figures, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. Convict Discipline in Ireland: being an Examination of Sir W. Crofton's Answer to "Irish Facts and Wakefield Figures," Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies considered in their Financial Results, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Burt, Llewelyn Charles, called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1855. 1. A Synoptical History of England: with the Contemporaneous Sovereigns and Events of General History; 2d ed., Lon., 1874, 4to. 2. A Summary of English History: with Biographical Notices, Lon., 1877; new ed., 1879, 18mo.

Burt, Miss Mary E. Browning's Women: with an Introduction by Rev. E. E. Hale, D.D., Chic., 1886, 16mo.

Burt, Rev. Nathaniel Clark, D.D., 1825–1874, b. at Fairton, N.J.; graduated at Princeton College in 1846; became a Presbyterian minister and held several pastorates; was president of the Ohio Female College from 1868 till 1870; travelled in Europe and the East in 1866–67, and spent the last years of his life in Southern Europe. Besides contributions to religious periodicals, he published: 1. Hours among the Gospels; or, Wayside Truths from the Life of Our Lord, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 2. The Far East: Letters from Egypt, &c., Cin., 1867, 12mo. 3. The Land and its Story: Sacred Geography of Palestine, N. York, 1869, sm. 4to.

Burt, Thomas Seymour. 1. A Metrical Epitome of the History of England prior to the Reign of George the First, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. Miscellaneous Papers on Scientific Subjects, written in India, Lon., 1858–65, 3 vols. 12mo. 3. Stanzas composed on viewing the Photographic Portrait of Her Royal Highness the Princess Alice. By T. S. B. Lon., 1861. 4. Monody on the Death of H. R. H. the Duchess of Kent. By T. S. B. Lon., 1861.

Burt, William H. 1. Characteristic Materia Medica, Phila., 1869, 12mo. 2. Therapeutics of Tuberculosis or Pulmonary Consumption, N. York, 1876, 8vo. 3. Physiological Materia Medica, Chic., 1881, 8vo.

Burton, Mrs. Bella F. A Year in the Country; or, Keilei's Missionary Work, Bost., 1871, 16mo.

Burton, Rev. Charles, LL.B., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1866, b. at Middleton, Lancashire, and educated at the Universities of Glasgow and Cambridge.

He was of a Methodist family, and became a minister of that denomination, but afterwards joined the Anglican Church, and became rector of the church of All Saints, Manchester, which he had himself built at the cost of £18,000. He is also mentioned on the title-page of one of his books as minister of the Episcopal Chapel, Broad Court, Drury Lane, London. The following list of his publications, exclusive of single sermons and lectures, includes three which are mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Horæ Poeticæ, 1815. 2. Middleton: an Elegiac Poem, Glasgow, 1820. Printed for private circulation. 3. A Selection of Psalms and Hymns, including Original Compositions, Manchester, 1820, 16mo. 4. The Bardiad: a Poem in two Cantos, Manchester and Lon., 1823; 2d ed. same year. 5. Three Discourses adapted to the Opening of the Nineteenth Century: exhibiting the Portentous and Auspicious Signs and Cardinal Duties of the Times, Manchester, 1825. 6. The Servant's Monitor, 1829. 7. Discourses suited to these Eventful and Critical Times, Lon., 1832, 8vo. 8. The Church and Dissent: an Appeal to Independents, Presbyterians, Methodists, and other Sects, Manchester, 1840. 9. Lectures on the Millennium, Lon., 1841, 8vo. (In this work it is predicted that the millennium will begin in 1868.) 10. Lectures on the World before the Flood, Lon., 1844, 8vo. 11. Lectures on the Deluge and the World after the Flood, Lon., 1845, 8vo. 12. Lectures on Popery, Manchester, 1851, 8vo.

Burton, Mrs. Charles Henry. Abbot's Thorpe; or, The Two Wills, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Burton, Worshipful Charles James, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1813; ordained 1815; vicar of Lydd from 1821; chancellor of the diocese of Canterbury from 1855; d. 1887. 1. Three Lectures on Archbishop Cranmer, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. Charge to the Clergy of the Archdeaconry of Carlisle, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 3. The Church on the Sacrament of Baptism: intended for the Use of Persons about to be Confirmed, Lon., 1865, 24mo. 4. Charge delivered in May, 1865, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 5. The Church on the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, or Holy Communion, Lon., 1865, 24mo. 6. The Supremacy: a Charge, 1866, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 7. Increase of the Episcopate considered, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 8. The Voice of the Church on some Important Points: a Charge, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 9. Sirs, "ye are Brethren:" a Charge, May, 1871, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 10. In Memoriam: the Church Lessons briefly reviewed, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 11. Sermons on the Offices for the Visitation of the Sick and the Burial of the Dead, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 12. Sermons on the Christian Faith as set forth in the Offices of the Sacrament, the Three Creeds, &c., Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo. 13. Considerations on the Ecclesiastical Courts and Clergy Discipline, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Burton, Lieut.-Gen. Edmond Francis, b. 1820; held commands in India 1878–82. 1. Reminiscences of Sport in India. Illust. by the Author. Lon., 1885, 8vo. 2. An Indian Olio. Illustrated with Sketches by the Author. Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

"Burton, Edward," (Pseud.) See STEBBING, MISS GRACE, *infra*.

Burton, Ella. 1. Miss in the Kitchen; or, A Week's Misadventures in Housekeeping, Edin., 1877, 12mo. 2. The Norman Conquest, illustrated by the Bayeux Tapestry: a Lecture, Edin., 1878, 4to.

Burton, George H. Rambles round Stamford: a Handy Guide for Visitors, Stamford, 1872, 8vo.

Burton, Rev. Gustavus Matthew, M.D., M.R.C.S., b. 1824, at Gorton Hall, near Manchester, Eng.; ordained 1853; rector of Chorlton-on-Medlock, Isle of Man, since 1867. British Church Choir-Book, 1860.

Burton, Henry. Wayside Songs of the Inner and the Outer Life, Lon., 1886, sq. 16mo.

Burton, Henry Bindon. Eulu, and other Poems, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Burton, Rev. Henry R. 1. The Breakfast Half-Hour; or, Addresses to Working-Men, Lon., 1872; 3d ed., 1877, sq. 16mo. 2. A Manual of Methodism and of Wesleyan Polity, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Burton, Isabella, Lady, daughter of Henry R. Arundell, (cousin of Lord Arundell of Wardour;) married, 1861, to Captain (now Sir) Richard Francis Burton, *infra*. 1. The Inner Life of Syria, Palestine, and the Holy Land. Illust. Lon., 1875, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884.

"A lady enjoys facilities for penetrating Oriental households which are denied to men; and when these advantages are united to a spirit of adventure, a quick perception of native ways, a genuine sympathy with the poor and friendless, and considerable powers of description, they result in a book which takes us pleasantly over old ground, and discloses some scenes hitherto familiar only to such travellers as M. Vambéry, Mr. Palgrave, or Captain Burton himself."—*Sat. Rev.*, xl. 271.

2. A E I: Arabia, Egypt, India: a Narrative of Travel. Map and Illust. Lon., 1879, 8vo.

"Ostensibly it is an account of a vacation trip to India extending over six months, but the ground occupied by the author is far wider, and great is the variety of subjects dealt with in a bold, telling, and incisive manner."—*Ath.*, No. 2681.

3. How to Deal with the Slave Scandal in Egypt, Trieste,(?) 1881(?). 4. (Trans.) Iracéma the Honey-Lips: a Legend of Brazil, by J. de Alencar, Lon., 1885, 12mo. (Lady Burton is said also to be the author of a work entitled the Revival of Christianity in Syria.)

Burton, J. Bloundelle. 1. The Silent Shore: a Romance, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 2. His Own Enemy: the Story of a Man of the World, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Burton, J. M. Under Westminster Bridge, Lon., 1888.

Burton, Rev. John, Wesleyan minister. 1. Christian Devotedness; or, The Glorious Life of a Christian, a Christian in Earnest, a Christian Altogether, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 2. War irreconcilable with Christianity: an Essay: including a Careful Examination of the Teaching of the New Testament on the Subject, Lon., 1863, 16mo. 3. The Book of Psalms in English Verse: a New Testament Paraphrase, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 4. The Child Life of David, King of Israel, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 5. Sermons on Christian Life and Truth, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Burton, Very Rev. John, graduated at University College, Durham, 1847; ordained 1847; provost of St. Ninian's Cathedral, Perth, 1871. 1. Our Protest against Rome, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. En Deus: an Essay on some Elements of Christian Evidence, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Burton, John E., L.R.C.P., senior assistant medical officer to the Ladies' Charity and Lying-in Hospital, London. 1. Hand-Book of Midwifery for Midwives; from the Official Hand-Book for Prussian Midwives. Illust. Lon., 1880, fp. 8vo; 2d ed., 1884. 2. (Trans.) Nature and Treatment of Gout, by W. Ebstein, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Burton, John Hill, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1809–1881; b. and educated at Aberdeen; pursued his legal studies in Edinburgh, and continued to reside in that city. As an advocate he had little practice, and for some years he subsisted chiefly by literature. In 1854 he was made secretary to the prison board of Scotland, and after the publication of his History of Scotland he became historiographer royal for that country. He was a constant contributor to Blackwood's Magazine, in which the papers that make up The Book-Hunter and The Scot Abroad originally appeared. A memoir by his widow is prefixed to a large-paper edition of The Book-Hunter, published in 1882. 1. (Ed.) Autobiography of the Rev. Dr. Alexander Carlyle, Minister of Inveresk: containing Memorials of the Men and Events of his Time: with Notes and a Supplementary Chapter, Edin. and Lon., 1860, 8vo. (See CARLYLE, ALEX., *ante*, vol. i.)

"Without recognizing the extraordinary merit and interest which Dr. Carlyle's countrymen seem to see in his autobiography, there is a good deal of curious and amusing matter in it."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 20.

2. The Book-Hunter, Edin., 1862, 12mo; also a large-paper ed. of 25 copies; 2d ed., 1863; American edition, with Notes by R. G. White, N. York, 1862; new eds., 1882, 1884.

"Described by the author as 'sketches of the ways of book-collectors, scholars, literary investigators, desultory readers, and other persons whose pursuits revolve round books and literature.' It is a book pleasant to look at and pleasant to read,—pleasant, from its rich store of anecdote, its geniality, and its humour, even to persons who care little for the subjects of which it treats, but beyond measure delightful to those who are in any degree members of the above-mentioned fraternity."—*Sat. Rev.*, xv. 504.

3. The Cairngorm Mountains, Lon., 1864, fp. 8vo. 4. The Scot Abroad, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. 12mo; new ed., 1881. 5. The History of Scotland, from Agricola's Invasion to the Revolution of 1688, Edin. and Lon., 1867, 7 vols. 8vo; vol. viii., To the Extinction of the Last Jacobite Insurrection, 1870.

"Mr. Burton's merits as an historical writer are great. . . . He writes throughout in a thoroughly straightforward and unaffected way. Vivid and picturesque description

is not his strong point. . . . When he has to deal with the great case of Queen Mary, his treatment of the subject becomes a model of argument."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 403, 436.

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6. Memorandum on the Collection and Arrangement of the Judicial Statistics of Scotland. By the "Ex-Officio" Superintendent of the Department. Edin., 1868. 7. A History of the Reign of Queen Anne, Edin. and Lon., 1880, 3 vols. 8vo.

"As Mr. Burton lacks neither knowledge nor spirit, so his 'Reign of Queen Anne' is abundantly instructive and frequently entertaining; but to any one who has expected to find in this thousand or so of pages something like a comprehensive survey of the period which they profess to cover, the substitute provided is likely to prove disappointing."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlix. 475.

8. (Ed.) The Register of the Privy Council of Scotland, vols. i. and ii. (The work has been continued by Prof. Masson.) He is also supposed to have been the author of Convicts. By a Practical Hand. Edin., 1865.

Burton, Mrs. John Hill, daughter of Cosmo Innes, *infra*. 1. Our Summer in the Hartz Forest. By a Scotch Family. Edin., 1865, 8vo. Anon. 2. Memoir of Cosmo Innes, Edin., 1874, 4to. Anon. 3. My Home Farm, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Burton, Joseph. Gold and Competition; or, The Wailings of a Commission-Man: a Satire. By J. B. Hull, 1863.

Burton, Juliette T. The Five Jewels of the Orient, N. York, 1872, 12mo.

Burton, Rev. Nathaniel Judson, D.D., 1822–1887, a Congregational minister of Hartford, Conn.; lecturer on preaching in Yale College. 1. (Trans.) Sacred History; from the French of J. N. Loriquet, 1872, 16mo. 2. Yale Lectures on Preaching, and other Writings. By the Pastor of the Park Church, Hartford, Conn. Edited by Richard E. Burton. N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Burton, R. T. Contemplations on Israel's Exodus, considered Allegorically, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

Burton, R. W. Scripture Expositions on the Old Lines, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

Burton, Sir Richard Francis, K.C.M.G., F.R.G.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1821–1890. He passed several years of his early life with his parents in France and Italy; was subsequently entered at Oxford, but, having obtained a commission in the army, left the university and went to India in 1842, and after eight years of active service in the Bombay army, chiefly on the staff of Sir Charles Napier, entered on a career of travel and exploration, for which his love of adventure, his great linguistic attainments, and his intercourse with people of many different races qualified him in a high degree. His chief expeditions were to Medina and Mecca in 1853; to East Africa in 1855; to Central Africa (resulting in the discovery of Lake Tanganyika) in 1856–58; to the West Coast of Africa in 1861; and through the regions of South America lying south of Brazil in 1867; besides journeys across the United States, in Ireland, in Syria, &c. Probably no other traveller has ever explored so many diverse countries. His connection with the army, in which he attained no higher rank than that of captain, ceased in 1861, and since then he has been in the consular service, having held appointments at Fernando Po, Santos, (Brazil,) Damascus, and since 1872 at Trieste. He has received the gold medals of the English and French Geographical Societies. The following list of his publications includes a few mentioned *ante*, vol. i. He has also contributed papers to periodicals and notes to some works by other writers. For biog., see HITCHMAN, FRANCIS, *infra*. 1. A Grammar of the Játaki or Belochkí Dialects: Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, India, 1849. 2. Grammar of the Mooltanee Language, India, 1849. 3. Critical Remarks on Dr. Dorn's Chrestomathy of the Pushtoo or Afghan Dialect, India, 1849. 4. Reports to Bombay: (1) General Notes on Sind; (2) Report on the Population of Sind. Printed in the Government Records. 5. Goa and the Blue Mountains; or, Six Months of Sick-Leave, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 6. Scinde; or, The Unhappy Valley. Lon., 1851, 2 vols. 12mo. 7. Sindh, and the Races that inhabit the Valley of the Indus: with Notices of the Topography and History of that Province, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 8. Falconry in the Valley of the Indus, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 9. A Complete System of Bayonet Exercise, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 10. Personal Narrative of a Pilgrimage to El Medina and Mecca, Lon., 1855, 3 vols. 8vo; 3d ed., 1879.

"Mr. Burton writes like a man imbued with the feelings of Arabs, among whom he has lived naturalized and unsuspected; and he relates his pilgrimage to the holy places of El Islam, which he undertook with a keenly observant but in no mocking spirit."—*Sat. Rev.*

11. First Footsteps in East Africa; or, An Exploration of Harar, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 12. The Lake Region of Central Africa: a Picture of Exploration, Lon., 1860, 2 vols. 8vo. 13. Vol. xxxiii. of the Royal Geographical Society's Publications, Lon., 1860. 14. The City of the Saints, and across the Rocky Mountains to California, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 15. Abeokuta and the Camaroons Mountains: an Exploration, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo. 16. Wanderings in West Africa, from Liverpool to Fernando Po. By a F.R.G.S. Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"He describes the scenes of his so-called Wanderings with the vivid freshness of a young traveller drawing on his first impressions, while the aptness of his observation and the selection of his topics show him to be already a voyager and journalist of large cosmopolitan experience."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 706.

17. Mission to Gelele, King of Dahomé, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 18. Wit and Wisdom from West Africa, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 19. Stone-Talk, (Λιθοφωνημα:) being some of the Marvellous Sayings of a Petral Portion of Fleet Street, London, to one Doctor Polyglott, Ph.D. By Frank Baker, D.O.N. Lon., 1865. 20. Explorations of the Highlands of Brazil: with a Full Account of the Gold and Diamond Mines, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The first volume is devoted to an account of the Mexican highlands. . . . The second part describes the descent of the great river S. Francisco, . . . down which Captain Burton floated for many weeks in a ramshackle compromise between a raft and a canoe. . . . Though we cannot conscientiously praise the book as light reading, unless on the hypothesis of liberal skipping, it may be safely recommended to all who mean to follow in the writer's steps."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 90.

21. Vikram and the Vampire: Tales of Hindu Devilry, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 22. Letters from the Battle-Fields of Paraguay. Illust. Lon., 1870, 8vo. 23. Proverbs Communia Syriaca, (Royal Asiatic Society,) 1871. 24. Zanzibar: City, Island, and Coast, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo.

"On the whole, Zanzibar strikes us as scarcely an eligible place of residence even for gentlemen who are anxious to get rid of wives: if, however, any one resolves upon going there, he may find in Captain Burton's work a great mass of information, geographical, meteorological, historical, anthropological, and other, which must make it useful as a hand-book, though scarcely light reading for the general public."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 222.

25. (Trans.) The Lands of Cazembe: Lacerda's Journey to Cazembe in 1798, (Royal Geographical Society,) 1873. 26. The Castellieri of Istria, (Anthropological Society,) 1874. 27. (Ed.) The Captivity of Hans Stade among the Wild Tribes of Eastern Brazil, (Hakluyt Society,) Lon., 1874, 8vo. 28. A New System of Sword Exercise for Infantry: a Manual, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 29. Ultima Thule; or, A Summer in Iceland. Illust. Lon. and Edin., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo.

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30. Two Trips to Gorilla Land and the Cataracts of the Congo, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo. 31. The Long Wall of Salona, and the Ruined Cities of Pharia and Gelsa di Lesina, (Anthropological Society,) 1875. 32. (Trans.) Gerber's Province of Minas-Geraes: Annotated, (Royal Geographical Society.) 33. Etruscan Bologna: a Study, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"It contains far too much scientific terminology and dry detail to be pleasant reading for an ordinary individual, and is at the same time too popular in intention, if not in effect, to be satisfactory to such as take genuine interest in the topics discussed."—*Ath.*, No. 2564.

34. Sind Revisited: with Notices of the Anglo-Indian Army, Railroads, Past, Present, and Future, &c., Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo. (This is a reproduction, with additions, of the chief portion of Scinde; or, The Unhappy Valley.)

"Cannot, in truth, be said to be very pleasant reading, except to that curiously constituted class of mind which finds satisfaction in the mere detail of travel and the bare delineation of unfamiliar places and people."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliii. 739.

35. The Gold Mines of Midian and the Ruined Midianite Cities: a Fortnight's Tour in Northwestern Ara-

bia, 1878, 8vo. 36. The Land of Midian Revisited, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo.

"His practical object in both journeys, the cost of which was defrayed by the Khedive of Egypt, was to examine the mineralogical indications of the country and tokens of ancient mining industries."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 432.

37. A Glance at the Passion Play, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 38. (Trans.) Camoens' Lusiads Englished. Edited by Isabella Burton. Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 12mo. 39. Camoens: his Life and his Lusiads: a Commentary, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 12mo.

"The student of the Lusitanian Odyssey to whom time happens to be no object—let us say on a long voyage—will find what he requires for its elucidation in the two volumes before us, and may not think unamusing the less directly relevant matter which they contain."—*Ath.*, No. 2848.

40. (Trans.) Camoens: the Lyricks, Sonnets, Canzons, Odes, and Sextines Englished, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

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41. The Book of the Sword. Illust. Lon., 1884, imp. 8vo.

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42. A Plain and Literal Translation of the Arabian Nights' Entertainment, now entitled The Book of a Thousand Nights and a Night: with Introduction, Explanatory Notes, &c., Benares, printed by the Kamashastra Society for Private Subscribers only, 1885–86, 10 vols. 8vo. (Edition limited to 1000 copies.)

"Captain Burton has, in truth, disfigured his book by his notes. They are foul blotches on the pages, being needlessly and therefore offensively gross. . . . As regards the translation, however, Captain Burton is certainly felicitous in the manner in which he has Englished the picturesque turns of the original."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxi. 26.

43. (Trans.) Supplemental Nights to the Book of the Thousand Nights and a Night: with Notes Anthropological and Explanatory, Benares and Lon., 1887–88, 5 vols. 8vo. (Vols. i. and ii. contain stories from the Breslau text of the Arabian Nights which were not included in the Eastern editions of Cairo and Calcutta, with an appendix on Variants and Analogues, by W. A. Clouston. Vol. iii. contains Aladdin, Ali Baba, &c. Vol. iv. contains the tales in the Wortley-Montagu manuscript in the Bodleian Library, of which a translation was published by Dr. Jonathan Scott in 1811. Vol. v. is mainly occupied with a Terminal Essay, indexes, bibliographical lists, &c.) 44. Lady Burton's Edition of her Husband's Arabian Nights, translated literally from the Arabic. Prepared for Household Reading by Justin H. McCarthy, M.P. Lon., 1886–88, 6 vols. 8vo.

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"Knowing his profound Oriental scholarship, his amazing gift of tongues, and the vast range of his reading, one could not have doubted that Sir Richard Burton's translation would be a noteworthy performance; but none, I imagine, were prepared for the fine tone and old-world flavour of the style which he has forged for himself on this occasion, or for the extraordinary richness, variety, and quaintness of his vocabulary. . . . We owe Lady Burton a large debt of gratitude for the happy thought which places an inaccessible work at the disposal of all sorts and conditions of readers."—AMELIA B. EDWARDS: *Acad.*, xxx. 387.

45. The Scented Garden, Man's Heart to Gladden, of the Shaykh al Nafzáwi, Bombay, printed for the Kamashastra Society. With MCQUEEN, JAMES, The Nile Basin, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. With DRAKE, CHARLES F.-TYRWHITT, Unexplored Syria, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo. With CAMERON, COMMANDER VERNEY LOVETT, To the Gold Coast for Gold: a Personal Narrative. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo.

"We have vivid pictures of African scenery and manners, with graphic sketches of types of native character."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 220.

With BURTON, ISABELLA, (trans.,) Manoel de Moraes, the Convert, by Pereira da Silva, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Burton, W. National and Scriptural Review of the Sacramental System of the Church of England, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Burton, Mrs. W. Dinzey. The Little Oxleys: their Sayings and Doings, Lon., 1867, 18mo.

Burton, W. Henry. Symbols from the Sea; or, The Port, Pilot, and Passage, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Burton, W. K. 1. A B C of Modern Photography: Working Gelatine Dry Plates; 3d ed., Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 2. Guide to Photography and Photo-Mechanical Printing, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Burton, Mrs. W. S. Harold and Lily; or, The Birthdays, Lon., 1868, 16mo.

Burton, Warney. Oddities of a Zulu Campaign, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Burton, Rev. Warren, 1800–1866, b. at Wilton, N.H.; graduated at Harvard College in 1821; studied theology, and was ordained in 1828, but, while serving occasionally as minister at large, and as chaplain to the Massachusetts legislature, held no regular position, devoting himself chiefly to the promotion of educational reforms. 1. Cheering Views of Man and Providence, Bost., 1832, 12mo. 2. My Religious Experience at my Native Home, Bost., 1833, 12mo. 3. Essay on the Divine Agency in the Material Universe, 1834. 4. Uncle Sam's Recommendations of Phrenology, N. York, 1842. 5. The District School as it was, Bost., 1850. 6. Scenery-Showing; or, Word-Paintings of the Beautiful, Grand, and Picturesque in Nature. 7. Helps to Education in the Homes of our Country, Bost., 1863, 12mo. 8. The Culture of the Observing Faculties in the Family and the School, N. York, 1865, 16mo.

Burtt, T. Moonta Musings in Rhythmic Rhyme, Moonta, Australia, 1885.

Burwash, Nathaniel, S.T.D., b. 1839, at Argenteuil, Quebec, Can.; educated at Victoria University, Cobourg, Can., at Yale College, and at Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill.; became classical tutor in Victoria University 1860, professor of natural science 1867, and dean of the theological faculty and professor of Biblical and systematic theology 1873. 1. Genesis, Nature, and Results of Sin, Toronto, 1878. 2. Wesley's Doctrinal Standards, 1881. 3. Relation of Children to the Fall, the Atonement, and the Church, 1882.

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Bush, Eliza C. My Pilgrimage to Eastern Shrines, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Bush, Rev. George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1859. For biog., see FERNALD, W. M., *infra*. 1. New Church Miscellanies, N. York, 1855, 8vo. 2. Priesthood and Clergy unknown to Christianity; or, The Church a Community of Coequal Brethren. By Compaginator. Phila., 1857. With SMITHSON, REV. J. H., (trans.) The Spiritual Diary

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Bush, Rev. James S. 1. The Atonement: a Sermon, N. York, 1863, 16mo. 2. The Evidence of Faith, [sermons,] Bost., 1884, 12mo.

Bush, Joseph. The Canticles of the Song of Solomon: a Metrical Paraphrase: with Notes, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

Bush, Richard J., was a member of the "Russo-American Telegraph" expedition sent to Siberia in 1865. Reindeer, Dogs, and Snow-Shoes: a Journal of Siberian Travel and Explorations made in 1865, 1866, and 1867. Illust. N. York and Lon., 1871, cr. 8vo.

"Mr. Bush's experience has been to a great extent anticipated by his fellow-explorer, Mr. Kennan,—not, be it understood, in respect of incidents, for they were not companions, but of a common field. . . . Too nearly a journal or diary to possess all the interest that a briefer story would have had: but nevertheless a more skilful writer might have failed to impart so clear an idea of the country traversed, the obstacles overcome, the people encountered, and the feats accomplished."—*Nation*, xiii. 310.

Bush, Rev. Robert Wheler, M.A., F.R.G.S., graduated at Worcester College, Oxford, 1842; ordained 1844; rector of St. Michael's, Wood Street, Cheapside, 1870–81, and since then of St. Alphage, London Wall. 1. A Popular Introduction to Joshua, Judges, and Ruth, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 2. A Popular Introduction to the Pentateuch, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 3. St. Augustine: his Life and Times, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 4. The Life and Times of Chrysostom, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 5. St. Athanasius: his Life and Times, ("The Fathers for English Readers,") Lon., 1888, fp. 8vo.

Bush, W. P. D. Kentucky Court of Appeals Reports, 1868–79, Louisville, Ky., 1869–79, 14 vols. 8vo.

Bush, William. 1. The Dawn of Liberty: a Drama. By Prometheus. Chic., 1869. 2. Claudius the Fickle. By W. B. Chic., 1869, 12mo. 3. Baronet or Butcher: a Drama. By Unicus. Chic., 1876.

Bushby, Mrs. Anna S. 1. (Trans.) The Jew of Denmark, by M. A. Goldschmidt, 1852. 2. (Trans.) To be or not to be, by Hans Andersen, 1857. 3. (Trans.) The Ice Maiden, by Hans Andersen, 1863. 4. (Trans.) In Spain, 1864: by Hans Andersen. 5. (Trans.) The Danes, sketched by themselves, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Poems, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Bushby, Henry Jeffreys, b. 1820; educated at Eton and Haileybury; was a member of the Bengal civil service 1840–43; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1851; recorder of Colchester 1863–70, since when he has been a police magistrate in London. 1. A Month in the Camp before Sebastopol. By a Non-Combatant. Lon., 1855, 8vo. Anon. 2. Widow-Burning: a Narrative, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 3. A Manual of the Practice of Elections in the United Kingdom, Lon., 1857, 12mo; 5th ed., by H. Hardcastle, 1880.

Bushe, Mary C. 1. The Painted Bird and the Painted Text, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. Rupert of the Rhine: the History of a Brave Prince, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Bushnan, John Stevenson, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808?–1884, took a medical degree at Heidelberg, passed the examinations of the Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons, and was editor of the Medical Times and Gazette, London, 1849–52. He engaged in a controversy with Miss Martineau, then (1851) a zealous advocate of mesmerism. He ended his days as a "poor brother" of the Charterhouse. Add to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The History of a Case in which Animals were found in the Blood drawn from the Veins of a Boy: with Remarks, Lon., 1833, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Dieffenbach's Surgical Observations on the Restoration of the Nose, 1833. 3. Cholera and its Cures: an Historical Sketch, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 4. The Moral and Sanitary Aspects of the New Central Cattle Market as proposed by the Corporation of the City of London, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 5. Miss Martineau and her Master: a Reply to the "Letters of the Laws of Man's Nature and Development," by H. G. Atkinson and H. Martineau, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 6. Burton and its Bitter Beer, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 7. Religious Revivals in Relation to Nervous and Mental Diseases, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Bushnell, Charles Ira, 1826–1883, b. in New York City, studied law but never practised, devoting his attention chiefly to antiquarian researches, especially in connection with the early history of his native place. 1. (Ed.) Memoirs of Tarleton Brown, Captain in the Revolutionary Army. Written by Himself. With Preface and Notes. Illust. N. York, 1862, 8vo. Privately printed. 2. (Ed.) A Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Levi Hanford, a Soldier of the Revolution: with Introduction and Notes, N. York, 1863, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Adventures of Sir Christopher Hawkins: containing Details of his Captivity, Escape from the Prison Ship, etc.: with an Introduction and Notes, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 4. Crumbs for Antiquarians, N. York, 1864–66, 2 vols. 8vo. Privately printed.

Bushnell, Rev. Horace, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., where the year and place of his birth are erroneously stated, add.,] 1802–1876, b. at New Preston, Litchfield Co., Conn.; was pastor of the North Congregational Church at Hartford, Conn., from 1833 to 1859, when he resigned on account of failing health. The following list of his publications includes those mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Crisis of the Church, Hartford, 1835, 8vo. 2. Views of Christian Nurture, Hartford, 1847, 12mo; 8th ed., 1866. 3. God in Christ, Hartford, 1849, 12mo; Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 4. Christ in Theology, Hartford, 1851, 12mo. 5. Sermons for the New Life, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 6. Nature and the Supernatural, as together constituting the One System of God, N. York, 1858, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 7. California: its Characteristics and Prospects, San Fran., 1858, 8vo. 8. The Character of Jesus forbidding his Possible Classification with Man, N. York, 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1885. 9. Christ and his Salvation: Sermons, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 10. Work and Play; or, Literary Varieties, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 11. The Vicarious Sacrifice grounded on Principles of Universal Application, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 12. Building-Eras in Religion, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 13. Moral Uses of Dark Things, N. York, 1868, 12mo.

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15. Sermons on Living Subjects, N. York, 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1878. 16. Forgiveness and Law, grounded in Principles interpreted by Human Analogies, 1874, 12mo; new ed., 1876. (New and uniform editions of most of these works published 1876–81.) Also, single sermons, orations, &c. For biog., see CHENEY, MARY, (BUSHNELL,) *infra*.

Bushnell, William H., b. 1823, at Hudson, N.Y., and educated at the University of the City of New York; was admitted to the bar and practised for some time as a lawyer, but afterwards gave up that profession for journalism. 1. Biographical Sketches of the Early Settlers of Chicago, Chic., 2 vols. 12mo. 2. The Hermit of the Colorado Hills: a Story of the Texan Pampas, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 3. Ah-Meek, the Beaver; or, The Copper-Hunters of Lake Superior, N. York, 1867, 8vo.

Busk, H. W. A Sketch of the Origin and History of the New England Company. By a Senior Member of the Company. Lon., 1884.

Busk, Hans, M.A., 1815–1882, son of Hans Busk, of Radnorshire; educated at King's College, London, and Trinity College, Cambridge, and called to the bar in 1841; took an active and prominent part in the agitation which led to the establishment of the English volunteer army, to which subject his writings chiefly relate. He was also the founder and for many years the editor of the New Quarterly Review. 1. The Rifleman's Manual; 2d ed., Lon., 1858, 8vo; 7th ed., 1860. 2. Rifle Volun-

teers: How to Organize and Drill them, Lon., 1859, 8vo; 7th ed., 1860. 3. The Navies of the World: their Present State and Future Capabilities, Lon., 1859. 4. Hand-Book for Hythe, Lon., 1860, 8vo; new ed., Lon., 1864, 12mo. 5. Tabular Arrangement of the Company Drill, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Busk, Miss Rachel Harriette, sister of the preceding. 1. Patrañas; or, Spanish Stories, Legendary and Traditional. Illust. Lon., 1870, 8vo. Anon. 2. Household Stories from the Land of Hofer; or, Popular Myths of Tirol, including the Rose-Garden of King Lareyn. Illust. Lon., 1871, 8vo. Anon. 3. Sagas from the Far East; or, Kalmouk and Mongolian Traditionary Tales: with Notes, &c., Lon., 1873, 8vo. Anon. 4. The Folk-Lore of Rome: collected by Word of Mouth from the People, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

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Buss, Robert William, 1804–1875, an English painter, illustrated Knight's editions of Chaucer, Shakespeare, &c. English Graphic Satire, and its Relation to Different Styles of Painting, Sculpture, and Engraving. Illust. Lon., 1874, 4to. Privately printed.

Bussell, Euphemia E. G. 1. Self-Surrender; or, The Cruise of the Yacht "Ayacanora," Lon., 1876, 18mo. 2. Miss Chatterbox; or, The Tenant of Dahlia Lodge, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Bussell, Frederick William, Fellow of Brasenose College, Oxford. Itinerarium Rutilianum: Fred. Gul. Busselii de Exilio suo Libri II., Oxon., 1886. (A description of a journey to the Channel Islands, &c. Written in imitation of Rutilius Namantianus.)

Bussell, William. 1. Civil Service Tots: with Answers, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 2. Digest of Returns and Tabular Statements, ("Civil Service Text-Books,") Lon., 1886, 8vo. 3. Indexing and Précis-Writing, ("Civil Service Text-Books,") Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) The Civil Service Calendar, 1887, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Bussey, Harry Findlater, and **Reid, Thomas Wilson.** The Newspaper Reader: the Journals of the Nineteenth Century on Events of the Day, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

Busteed, Henry Elmsley, M.D., C.I.E., brig. surgeon, late assay-master of the Calcutta mint. Echoes from Old Calcutta: being chiefly Reminiscences of the Days of Warren Hastings, Francis, and Impey, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., illust., 1888.

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Butcher, John Henry. (Ed.) The Parish of Ashburton in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries: with Notes and Comments, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Butcher, M. P. 1. (Trans.) Basil and Adelbert; or, Each in his Own Way, by Franz Hoffmann, Phila., 1883, 16mo. 2. (Trans.) Hilda; or, God Leadeth. Illust. Phila., 1883, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) Where is Heaven? from the German of Hedwig Prohl, Phila., 1884, 16mo.

Butcher, Richard George H. Essays and Reports on Operative and Conservative Surgery. Illust. Lon., 1865, r. 8vo.

Butcher, Most Rev. Samuel, D.D., 1811–1876, son of Vice-Admiral S. Butcher, b. in County Kerry, Ireland, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin, where he obtained a Fellowship and became tutor and lecturer. In 1850 he was appointed professor of ecclesiastical history, and in 1852 Regius professor of divinity. He held for some years the college living of Ballymoney with his professorship. His only publications were single sermons, charges, &c. The Ecclesiastical Calendar: its Theory and Construction, Dublin and Lon., 1877, 4to. Posth.

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Butcher, Samuel Henry, M.A., Hon. LL.D., eldest son of the preceding, b. 1850, in Dublin; educated at Marlborough College, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he gained two university scholarships, the prize medal for Latin hexameters, and the chancellor's medal, and was elected a Fellow in 1874; appointed professor of Greek in the University of Edinburgh 1882. Demosthenes, ("Classical Writers,") Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. With Lang, A., The Odyssey of Homer: done into English Prose, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 7th ed., 1887, cr. 8vo.

"The first characteristic of this excellent translation is the union of accurate scholarship with literary taste; the next is the evenness with which a high level is maintained through a long task."—R. C. Jebb: *Acad.*, xv. 274.

Bute, Marquis of. See Stuart.

Butina, F. Light from the Lowly: Lives of Persons in Humble Positions who sanctified themselves, Lon., 1884–85, twelve series, 12mo.

Butler, Alexander Hume. Poems written in Barracks, Lon., 1868, 18mo.

Butler, Alfred Joshua, M.A., F.S.A., Fellow of Brasenose College, Oxford; went to Egypt in 1880 as tutor to the sons of the Khedive, but resigned that position in the following year. 1. Amaranth and Asphodel: Songs from the Greek Anthology, Lon., 1881, sm. 8vo.

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Butler, Rev. Arthur Gray, M.A., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1853; ordained 1861; Fellow of Oriel College 1857; head-master of Haileybury College 1858–68. Charles I.: a Tragedy, in Five Acts, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Butler, Charles George. An Essay on Military Sketching, Lon., 1854, 4to.

Butler, Charles William. The Golden Gate, and other Poems, Bost., 1874, 12mo.

Butler, Rev. Clement Moore, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1890; rector of Trinity Church, Washington, 1849–53 and 1857–61; chaplain to the U.S. Senate 1849–53; chaplain to the U.S. minister at Rome 1861–64; professor of ecclesiastical history in the divinity school of the Protestant Episcopal Church at Philadelphia 1864–84. 1. The Flock fed: Instructions preparatory to Confirmation, N. York, 1845, 18mo. 2. Lectures on the Revelation of St. John, 1850. 3. Addresses in Washington, Cin., 1858. 4. St. Paul in Rome, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 5. Inner Rome: Political, Religious, and Social, Phila., 1866, 12mo. 6. The Ritualism of Law in the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States, Phila., 1867, 18mo. 7. An Ecclesiastical History, Phila., 1868–72, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. History of the Book of Common Prayer, Phila., 1880, 12mo. 9. The Reformation in Sweden under Charles IX., N. York, 1883, 12mo.

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Butler, Edward Dundas. 1. (Trans.) The Race between the Hare and the Hedgehog; from the Plattdüdsch, Lon., 1876, 16mo. 2. (Trans.) Hungarian Poems and Fables for English Readers, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Legend of the Wondrous Hunt, by J. Arany, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Butler, Francis. Breeding, Training, Management, Diseases, &c., of Dogs. Illust. N. York, 1857; 5th ed., Brooklyn, 1877, 8vo.

Butler, Francis Gould. A History of Farmington, Franklin County, Maine, 1776–1885. Illust. Farmington, 1885, 8vo.

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Butler, Rev. George, M.A., D.D., b. 1819, at Harrow, and educated at Harrow School, Trinity College, Cambridge, and Exeter College, Oxford, where he was elected to a Fellowship. He was ordained in 1855; was vice-principal of Cheltenham College 1859–65, and principal of Liverpool College from 1866 to 1882, when he was made a canon of Winchester. 1. Principles of Imitative Art: Four Lectures, Lon., 1852; new ed., 1853, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Codex Virgilianus qui nuper ex Bibliotheca Abbatis M. L. Canonici Bodleianæ accessit, Oxon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Village Sermons preached on Tyneside, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 4. Sermons preached in Cheltenham College, 1862, p. 8vo. 5. Family Prayers, 1862, p. 8vo.

Butler, George Cooper. A Hand-Book on the Law of Property, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Butler, George Slade, 1821–1882, a solicitor at Rye, Sussex, who held the offices of town clerk and registrar of the county courts and contributed papers on the antiquities of Rye to the Sussex Archæological Society. Topographica Sussexiana: an Attempt towards forming a List of the Various Publications relating to the County of Sussex, Lon., 1866, 4to.

Butler, Rev. George William, M.A., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1861; ordained 1862; rector of West Knighton and Broad Mayne, Dorsetshire, since 1879. 1. Is it True? a Protest against the Employment of Fiction as a Channel of Christian Influence, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. A Plea for Jewish Converts, Lon., 1872, 16mo. 3. A Plain Paper on Preaching, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. The Book of the Generation of Jesus Christ: an Explanation of the Difficulties connected with the Genealogy of our Lord, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 5. The Lord's Host; or, Lessons from the Book of Joshua, Edin., 1878, 8vo.

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Butler, Very Rev. Henry Montagu, youngest son of the late Rev. George Butler, D.D., [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] b. 1833, and educated at Harrow, and at Trinity College, Cambridge; head-master of Harrow School 1859–85; dean of Gloucester 1885–86, and since then master of Trinity College, Cambridge. 1. Sermons preached in the Chapel of Harrow School, Lon., 1861–69, two series, cr. 8vo. 2. "Be ye free from the love of money:" a Sermon preached at St. Paul's, Lon., 1881, 8vo. Also, other single sermons.

Butler, J., M.D. Text-Book of Electro-Therapeutics and Electro-Surgery, N. York, 1878, 8vo.

Butler, James Davie. Butleriana, genealogica et biographica; or, Genealogical Notes concerning Mary Butler and her Descendants, &c. Illust. Albany, N.Y., 1888, 8vo.

Butler, James Glentworth, D.D., b. 1821, in Brooklyn, N.Y.; educated at Union Theological Seminary, and at the New Haven Theological Seminary; was pastor of a Presbyterian church in Philadelphia, Pa., 1852–68. 1. The Bible Reader's Commentary: New Testament, N. York, 1880, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Bible-Work: The Old Testament: vol. i. Maps. N. York, 1887, 8vo.

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Butler, John. The Horse, and how to ride him, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo.

Butler, Capt. John G. Projectiles and Rifled Cannon, N. York, 1875, 4to.

Butler, Rev. John Jay, D.D., b. 1814, at Berwick, Me.; graduated at Bowdoin College in 1837, and at Andover Theological Seminary in 1844; ordained as a Free Baptist minister in 1846; professor of theology at Bates College from 1870 to 1873, and since then of sacred literature in Hillsdale College, Mich. 1. Natural and Revealed Theology, Dover, N.H., 1861, 8vo. 2. Commentary on the Four Gospels. Illust. Bost., 1871, 12mo. 3. Commentary on the Gospels and the Epistles, Dover, N.H., 1871, 12mo.

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Butler, Mrs. Josephine E., (Grey,) b. at Dilston, Northumberland, Eng. 1. The Education and Employment of Women, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Memoir of John Grey of Dilston. By his Daughter. Edin., 1869, p. 8vo; rev. ed., 1874.

"The simple and noble record of a simple, noble, and eminently useful life."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 291.

3. (Ed.) Woman's Work and Woman's Culture: a Series of Essays, Lon., 1869, 8vo. (The volume contains an introduction by the editor, and ten essays, five by men and five by women, the chief two being contributions by Miss Cobbe and Mr. Pearson. The other writers are Miss Jessie Boucherett, Miss Sophia Jex-Blake, Miss Julia Wedgwood, Miss Wolstenholme, Mr. George Butler, Mr. Herbert Mozley, Mr. Boyd-Kinnear, and Mr. Stuart.) 4. The Constitution Violated: an Essay. Dedicated to the Working Men and Women of Great Britain. Edin., 1871, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Legislative Restrictions on the Industry of Women considered from a Woman's Point of View, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 6. Catharine of Siena: a Biography, Lon., 1878, sm. 8vo; 3d ed., 1881.

"Of the pages of this remarkable biography it is difficult to say whether they reflect more strikingly the aspects and events of the great century in which Catharine lived and laboured or the personality of the saint herself. . . . Our authoress writes neither as a special pleader nor as a polemic theologian. She has a marvellous story to tell, the more marvellous, if it be not paradoxical to say so, the more it is shorn of its more disputable accidents; and she

tells it with admirable simplicity, with great eloquence in many passages, with the most reverent sympathy with the noble subject of her biography, and in a fine spirit of catholic comprehensiveness."—*Spectator*, lii. 211.

7. Government by Police, Lon., 1879, 12mo; new ed., 1888. 8. Social Purity: an Address, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., 1881. 9. Life of Jean-Frédéric Oberlin, Pastor of the Ban de la Roche. Illust. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 10. The Salvation Army in Switzerland, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 11. Mrs. Rebecca Jarrett, [a biography,] Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 12. Our Christianity tested by the Irish Question, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Butler, Lambert. Poems, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Butler, Marian. 1. Frank's Victory, &c., Phila., 18mo. 2. Susie's Mistake, &c., Phila., 1864, 18mo. 3. The Martyr's Daughter, and other Tales, Phila., 1866, 18mo.

Butler, Marion Clifford-, Lady Dunboyne, daughter of Col. H. M. Clifford; married, 1860, to James Fitzwalter Clifford-Butler, afterwards Baron Dunboyne. 1. Little Elsie's Summer at Malvern, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 2. A Sunbeam's Influence; or, Eight Years After: a Sequel to "Elsie's Summer at Malvern," Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. A Tale of Two Old Songs: 1. The Bridge; 2. The Village Blacksmith, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 4. Elmore: a Novel, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 5. A Year with the Everards, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 6. The Maitlands' Money-Box, Lon., 1881, 16mo. 7. The Black Sheep of the Parish, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 8. Summerland Grange, Lon., 1884, 18mo. 9. Lettie's Mission: a Tale, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 10. From the Bench to the Battle, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 11. Her Life's Work, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Butler, Maude M. The Story of Little Hal and the Golden Gate. Illust. Lon., 1887, 4to.

Butler, Rev. Montagu Russell, graduated at the London College of Divinity 1879; ordained 1881; incumbent of Jamalpur, diocese of Calcutta, since 1886; assistant editor of the Indian Churchman, 1885–87. 1. God's Word and Man's Word, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 2. The Secrets of the Heart: a Report on the Confessional, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 3. Protestant Recruits: a Record of Modern Priests, Nuns, and Theological Students who have left the Church of Rome, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Butler, Nicholas Murray. The Effect of the War of 1812 upon the Consolidation of the Union, Balt., 1887, 8vo.

Butler, Rev. Pierce, rector of Ulcombe, Kent. (Trans.) Axel and Valborg: a Tragedy, in Five Acts, and other Poems; from the Danish of A. G. Œhlenschläger, Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Butler, Lady Rachel Evelyn, (Russell,) daughter of the sixth Duke of Bedford; married, 1856, to Lord James Wandesford Butler, son of the first Marquis of Ormonde. 1. Jessie Cameron: a Highland Story, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. The Prophecy, 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Butler, Very Rev. Richard, dean of Clonmacnois. 1. Five Sermons on the Holy Communion, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 2. Six Sermons on Home Duties, Lon., 1858. 3. Sermons on the Morning Service, Lon., 1858.

Butler, Samuel, b. 1835, a grandson of Samuel Butler, Bishop of Lichfield, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.;] educated at Shrewsbury School, and at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he graduated in 1858. He has published, in collaboration with Henry Festing Jones, a number of musical pieces, including gavottes, minuets, fugues, &c., for the piano, and a cantata, Narcissus. His literary works are numbered Opus 1 to 9, the first book on the following list being omitted from this enumeration "inasmuch as it was a youthful work," and Opus 7 being a selection from previous works. He is now engaged in writing a life of his grandfather, the Bishop of Lichfield. 1. A First Year in Canterbury Settlement, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 2. Erewhon; or, Over the Range, Lon., 1872, cr. 8vo. Anon. 6th ed., 1880.

"There are . . . a good many ingenious remarks and some caustic hits in the book; elsewhere it degenerates into somewhat commonplace and easy satire; and, on the whole, the allegory seems to be rather too far-fetched and complicated to have the desired brilliancy of effect."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 507.

3. The Fair Haven: a Work in Defence of the Miraculous Element of our Lord's Ministry upon Earth. By the late John Pickard Owen. With a Memoir of the Author by William Bickersteth Owen, (pseud.) Lon., 1873, 8vo. (The 2d ed., published in the same year, has the author's name on the title-page.)

"It purports to be a posthumous essay in defence of Christianity, and a memoir of the writer; but we cannot help doubting whether this elaborate framework is not a mere dramatic setting to views exactly the opposite of those apparently advocated. . . . The theory which . . . emerges as the most definite suggestion of the book is one that we have been often surprised not to find more prominent in rationalistic explanations of Christianity,—that Christ did not die upon the cross at all."—*Spectator*, xlvi. 1440.

4. Life and Habit, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878.

"The main thesis of 'Life and Habit' is a suggestion towards the completion of the Darwinian theory, meaning thereby not so much the particular explanations most relied on by Mr. Darwin himself as the general doctrine of the continuity of life which does not belong to Mr. Darwin alone, but which Mr. Darwin more than any other man has made people believe in."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 119.

"The form which Mr. Butler's statements assume is frequently full of humour, but underlying all the fun there is a deep and serious purpose. The form is peculiarly his own, the scope of the argument he has in common with many thinkers of the present time. He is in full sympathy with the stream of tendency in science which strives to make religion, and ethics, and spiritual life merely problems in natural history. Readers of the voluminous and popular writings of Von Hartmann will observe a striking resemblance between his methods and results and those of Mr. Butler. . . . Unconscious intelligence, will, and purpose are with both the great solvents of all difficulties."—*Spectator*, li. 187.

5. Evolution, Old and New; or, The Theories of Buffon, Dr. Erasmus Darwin, and Lamarck, as compared with that of Mr. Charles Darwin, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1882.

"He undertakes to assure the overwhelming majority of men of science and the educated public who have followed their lead that, while they have done well to be converted to the doctrine of the evolution and transmutation of species, they have been converted on entirely wrong grounds."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 682.

6. Unconscious Memory: a Comparison between the Theory of Dr. Ewald Hering and the "Philosophy of the Unconscious" of Dr. Edward von Hartmann, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 7. Alps and Sanctuaries of Piedmont and the Canton Ticino. Illust. Lon., 1881, 4to.

"He has chosen his ground well. The region which lies in and about the southern spurs of the Alps, from the Po to the Ticino, is not much visited as yet by tourists. It contains, nevertheless, some of the loveliest scenery in Europe."—*Ath.*, No. 2827.

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8. Luck, or Cunning, as the Main Means of Organic Modification? Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"Here is a work of consummate ingenuity, rare literary skill, and a certain happy vein of sardonic humour,—a work pregnant with epigram, sparkling with wit, and instinct throughout with a powerful original fancy,—flung out upon the world in the uncongenial guise of a scientific treatise, and scarcely likely ever to meet the eyes of anybody except those who will regard it merely in the light of a futile piece of vain argument against Charles Darwin's theory of natural selection."—GRANT ALLEN: *Acad.*, xxx. 413.

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9. Ex Voto: an Account of the Sacro Monte or New Jerusalem at Varallo-Sesia: with some Notice of Tabachetti's remaining Work at the Sanctuary of Crea. Illust. 1888, cr. 8vo.

"This singular book, with its vivid descriptions, its strange and fascinating illustrations, its startling ideas,—amounting often to discoveries and new departures in the world of religious art,—its criticism, full of knowledge and originality, if also of a certain mocking spirit which destroys the effect of it for some minds,—this book, with all its peculiarities, is certainly a striking contribution to literature of the kind."—*Spectator*, lxi. 1065.

Butler, Slade, M.A., b. 1850; educated at Christ Church, Oxford; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1877. The Weights and Measures Act, 1878; also, the Bread Act, 1836, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

Butler, T. P. Alphabetical Index to the Statutes passed by the Parliament of Canada since the Date of the Consolidated Statutes, 1859, Ottawa, 1867, 8vo.

Butler, Thomas Belden, 1806–1873, b. at Wethersfield, Conn.; graduated at the Yale Medical School in 1828, and practised medicine for some years, but abandoned it and studied law; was admitted to the bar in Norwalk, Conn., in 1837; served successively in both houses of the State legislature and as member of Con-

gress, and became a judge of the superior court of Connecticut in 1855, of the supreme court in 1861, and chief justice in 1870. 1. The Philosophy of the Weather and a Guide to its Changes, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 2. A Concise Analytical and Logical Development of the Atmospheric System and Prognostication of the Weather, Norwalk, Conn., 1870, 12mo. (This is an enlarged edition of No. 1.)

Butler, W. Pompeii: Descriptive and Picturesque, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Butler, Rev. William, D.D., b. in Dublin, Ireland, in 1819; became a Wesleyan minister; emigrated to the United States, and in 1856 was sent to India, where he established missions and remained till 1864, when he returned to America and became a secretary of the American and Foreign Christian Union; went to Mexico to found a mission in 1873, and returned in 1879. 1. Missionary Compendium, N. York, 1850. 2. The Land of the Veda, 1872. 3. Mexico, from the Conquest to 1880, 1881. 4. From Boston to Bareilly and Back. Port. N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Butler, William Allen, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Martin Van Buren, Lawyer, Statesman, and Man, N. York, 1862, 18mo. 2. Lawyer and Client: their Relations, Rights, and Duties, N. York, 1871.

"Mr. Butler's summing up of the rules which should govern practice at the bar is very clear and simple, and almost unimpeachable."—*Nation*, xii. 384.

3. Poems, Bost., 1871, 16mo. 4. Mrs. Limber's Raffle, 1876. Anon. 5. Domesticus: a Tale of the Imperial City, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Butler, Major-Gen. Sir William Francis, K.C.B., b. 1838, in the county of Tipperary, Ireland. He entered the army as ensign in 1858; served on the Red River expedition 1870–71, and was sent on a special mission to the Saskatchewan territories, and in the following year made a remarkable journey across the interior of British America. In 1873 he served in the Ashanti expedition, and in 1875 was sent on special service to Natal, where he also held an appointment as quartermaster-general, &c., in 1879–80. He accompanied the expeditionary force to Egypt in 1882, and to the Soudan in 1884–85, when he was left in command of the forces on the Upper Nile. In 1889 he was appointed assistant adjutant-general on the general staff, with special duties. He married, in 1877, Miss Elizabeth Thompson, the well-known painter of military subjects. 1. A Narrative of Historical Events connected with the Sixty-Ninth Regiment, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. The Great Lone Land: a Narrative of Travel and Adventure in the Northwest of America, Lon., 1872; new ed., 1875, cr. 8vo.

"Whatever faults an ill-disposed critic might contrive to discover in his book, he is a companion for whom we gradually learn to entertain a very warm liking, and from whom we part at the last page with sincere regret."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiv. 117.

3. The Wild North Land: being the Story of a Winter Journey with Dogs across Northern North America. Illust. and Map. Lon., 1872; new ed., 1875, cr. 8vo.

"His book carries us along with it; and that is the one essential and sufficient merit in a book of travels."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvii. 57.

"Captain Butler succeeds in rendering his narrative extremely interesting and attractive by his wonderful power of description."—*Acad.*, v. 139.

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4. Akim-Foo: the History of a Failure, 1875, 8vo; 3d ed., 1876, cr. 8vo. (An account of some subsidiary operations connected with Sir Garnet Wolseley's march from Cape Coast Castle to Coomassie in 1873–74.)

"It treats that which is old so well as to make it as attractive as if it were new. Besides, it is a valuable contribution to our knowledge of Western Africa, made by one who, a trained traveller and observer, possessed exceptional opportunities for obtaining information."—*Ath.*, No. 2486.

5. Far Out: Rovings Retold, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

"The bright, poetical, and humorous spirit that pervaded that memorable volume, 'The Great Lone Land,' inspires this charming narrative."—*Spectator*, liv. 221.

"A book by a British officer who, if he had not been otherwise and more actively employed, could not only have written all my books about landscape and picture, but is very singularly also of one mind with me (God knows of how few Englishmen I can say so now) on matters regarding the Queen's safety and the nation's honour."—*Extract from Mr. Ruskin's Battle of Amiens, ap.* publisher's adv.

6. Red Cloud, the Solitary Sioux: a Story of the Great Prairie, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 7. The Campaign of the Cataracts: being a Personal Narrative of the Great Nile Expedition of 1884–85. Illust. from Drawings by Lady Butler, and Map. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

"Not only does it supply interesting information about the preparation of the Nile flotilla, but, owing to the descriptive ability of the author, the successive stages of the long voyage are brought vividly before the reader. Indeed, it is as if he were shown a panorama of the wonderful river by an artist capable of explaining by word of mouth all that the brush failed to convey."—*Ath.*, No. 3111.

8. Charles George Gordon, ("English Men of Action,") Lon., 1889, cr. 8vo.

"None can read this book without feeling that Gordon's spirit inspires it."—*Ath.*, No. 3195.

"Beyond all question the best of the complete narratives of the career of General Gordon that have yet been published."—*Spectator*, lxii. 271.

He is also said to be the author of The Invasion of England, told Twenty Years After. By an Old Soldier. Lon.

Butler, Very Rev. William John, D.D., b. 1818; vicar of Wantage, 1846–80; honorary canon of Christ Church, Oxford, 1872; canon of Worcester 1880–85; dean of Lincoln since 1885. 1. Twelve Short and Simple Meditations on the Sufferings of Our Lord Jesus Christ, Lon., 1866, fp. 8vo. 2. A Short Manual for Nurses: intended for those engaged in nursing the Sick. Compiled by the Author of "Meditations for the Christian Year," &c., Lon., 1881, 32mo. 3. The Faith once delivered to the Saints: a Sermon, Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Butler-Johnstone. See JOHNSTONE.

Butlin, Henry Trentham, F.R.C.S., assistant surgeon and demonstrator of surgery, &c., to St. Bartholomew's Hospital. 1. Sarcoma and Carcinoma: their Pathology, Diagnosis, and Treatment, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 2. Malignant Disease (Sarcoma and Carcinoma) of the Larynx, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 3. Diseases of the Tongue; with Chromo-Lithographs, &c., Lon., 1885, 12mo. 4. On the Operative Surgery of Malignant Disease, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Butlin, John Francis. New and Complete Examination Guide and Introduction to the Law, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Butlin, John Rose. Strive and Wait; or, Passages in the Life of Philip Marsham, [a novel,] Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

Butson, Mrs. A. A. Strange. 1. On the Leads; or, What the Planets Saw, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. The Art of Washing, Clothes, Personal, and House, Lon., 1880, obl. 8vo.

Butt, Arthur N. William Caxton, Mercer and Courtier, Author and Printer. Illust. Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Butt, Beatrice May. 1. Miss Molly, Edin., 1876, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1877, 12mo. 2. Eugénie: a Tale, Edin. and Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo. 3. Delicia, Edin., 1879, cr. 8vo. 4. Geraldine Hawthorne: a Sketch, Edin., 1882, p. 8vo. With BUTT, GERALDINE, Lads and Lasses, Lon., 1875, 12mo; 2d ed., 1877, 18mo.

"Butt, Boswell," (Pseud.) See Ross, CHARLES H., *infra*.

Butt, Geraldine. 1. My Picture, and other Poems, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 2. Martin Craghan: a Tale, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 3. Christmas Roses: Tales for Young People, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 4. Esther: a Story for Children. Illust. Lon., 1878, 12mo. 5. A Sprig of Heather. Illust. Lon., 1878, 12mo. With BUTT, J. G., John Smith, and other Stories, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo.

Butt, Isaac, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1813–1879, b. at Glenfin, Donegal, Ireland; educated at Trinity College, Dublin; called to the bar in Dublin 1835, and in London 1859; elected M.P. for Limerick 1871, and became the leader of the Home Rule party, which, however, broke into sections, leaving him only a nominal control. He was one of the founders of the Dublin University Magazine, and its editor from 1834 to 1838, being at that time a Conservative. 1. Ovid's Fasti. Translated. 1833. 2. An Introductory Lecture delivered before the University of Dublin, Dublin, 1837, 8vo. 3. The Poor-Law Bill for Ireland, examined in a Letter to Lord Morpeth, 1837. (This is mentioned *ante*, vol. i.) 4. The Irish Corporation Bill: a Speech at the Bar of the House of Lords, Lon., 1840, 8vo. 5. Speech delivered at the Great Protestant Meeting in Ireland, 1840. 6. A Voice

for Ireland—the Famine in the Land: what has been done, and what is to be done? 1847. 7. Zoology and Civilization: a Lecture delivered before the Royal Zoological Society of Ireland, 1847. 8. The Rate in Aid: a Letter to the Earl of Roden, 1849. 9. The Transfer of Land by Means of a Judicial Assurance: its Practicability and Advantages, 1857. 10. The History of Italy, from the Abdication of Napoleon I.: with Introductory References to that of Earlier Times, Lon., 1860, 2 vols. 8vo.

"A valuable and interesting though somewhat meagrely sketched *résumé* of the fortunes of Italy up to the years immediately subsequent to the treaties of Vienna."—*Sat. Rev.*, x. 664, 697.

11. Chapters of College Romance. First Series. Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 12. The Liberty of Teaching vindicated: Reflections and Proposals on the Subject of Irish National Education, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 13. Land Tenure in Ireland, Lon., 1866. 8vo. 14. The Irish People and the Irish Land: a Letter to Lord Lifford, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 15. A Practical Treatise on the New Law of Compensation to Tenants in Ireland, and the other Provisions of the Landlord and Tenant Act, 1870: with an Appendix of Statutes and Rules, Dublin and Lon., 1871, r. 8vo.

"Not merely the most complete commentary upon Mr. Fortescue's great Act, but the most profound monograph that has yet been published by an Irish barrister on any legal topic whatsoever."—*Spectator*, xliv. 1498.

16. The Irish Deep-Sea Fisheries: a Speech delivered at a Meeting of the Home Government Association of Ireland, Dublin, 1874, 8vo. 17. Home Government for Ireland—Irish Federalism: its Meaning, Dublin, 1874, 8vo; three later eds. same year. 18. The Problem of Irish Education: an Attempt at its Solution, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Butt, Rev. John Henry, graduated at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 1851; ordained 1852; vicar of Layston *cum* Buntingford since 1853. The Pattern Prayer Plainly Put: Exposition of the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1888, sq. 16mo.

Butt, K. The Reverse of the Picture: an Art Reverie, Lon., 1887, sq. 16mo.

Butt, Martha Haines, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Leisure Moments, Phila., 1860, 12mo.

Butten, B. Heavy Rifled Ordnance, Cast and Wrought Iron, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Butterfield, Consul Willshire, b. 1824, at Mexico, Oswego Co., N.Y.; educated at the normal school at Albany, N.Y.; became a teacher; was superintendent of schools in Seneca Co., O., in 1848–49, and in 1875 removed to Wisconsin. 1. Historical Account of the Expedition against Sandusky in 1782, Cin., 1873, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Washington-Crawford Letters: Correspondence between George Washington and William Crawford from 1767 to 1781 concerning Western Lands, Cin., 1877, 8vo. 3. System of Punctuation, for Schools, Madison, Wis., 1878, 12mo. 4. History of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1879, 8vo. 5. The History of Jefferson County, Wisconsin. Illust. Chic., 1879, 8vo. 6. History of the Discovery of the Northwest by John Nicollet in 1634: with a Sketch of his Life, Cin., 1881, 12mo. 7. (Ed.) The Washington-Irvine Correspondence: Official Letters concerning Military Affairs in the West from 1781 to 1783. Illust. Madison, Wis., 1882, 8vo.

Butterfield, Major-Gen. Daniel. Camp and Out-Post Duty for Infantry, N. York, 1862, 18mo.

Butterfield, John W. Digest of the Decisions in the Office of the Second Controller of the Treasury; 3d ed., Wash., 1869, 8vo.

Butterworth, George. 1. Remarks on a Pamphlet by H. S. Warleigh, Lon., 1872. 2. Notes on the Priory and Church of Deerhurst, Gloucestershire, Tewkesbury, 1878, 8vo.

Butterworth, Hezekiah, b. 1839, at Warren, R.I.; assistant editor since 1871 of the Youth's Companion, published in Boston. He has published a number of books, chiefly descriptive of countries which he has visited. 1. The Story of the Hymns, Bost., 1876. 2. Zigzag Journeys in Europe: Vacation Rambles in Historic Lands, Bost., 1879, 4to. 3. The Prayers of History, Bost., 1880. 4. Poems for Christmas, Easter, and New Year's, 1883. 5. Zigzag Journeys in Acadia and New France, Bost., 1884, sm. 4to. 6. Zigzag Journeys in the Western States of America, Bost., 1884, 4to. 7. Zigzag Journeys in the Levant with a Talmudist Story-Teller, Bost., 1885, 8vo. 8. Wonderful Christmases of Old: with Drawings by Fernand H. Lungren, Bost., 1885, obl. 8vo. 9. A Zigzag Journey in the Sunny South; or, Wonder Tales of Early American History. Illust. Bost., 1886, 8vo. 10. Ballads and Stories for Readings, &c., Cin., 1886, 12mo. 11. Zigzag Journeys in India: Zenana Tales. Illust. Bost., 1887, 8vo. 12. Songs of History: Poems and Ballads upon Important Episodes in American History, Bost., 1887, 12mo. 13. Zigzag Journeys in the Antipodes. Illust. Bost., 1888, 8vo.

Butterworth, John. Cotton, and its Treatment in the Various Processes of Opening, Carding, and Spinning, Oldham, 1881, 8vo.

Butterworth, Joseph, of Lancashire, Eng. Poems, Rochdale, 1858.

Butts, Isaac, 1816–1874, b. at Washington, Dutchess Co., N.Y.; became a journalist, and was editor for many years of the Rochester (N.Y.) Advertiser. Protection and Free Trade: an Inquiry whether Protective Duties can benefit the Interests of a Country in the Aggregate, N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Butts, Isaac R. The United States Tonnage Law of 1864, Bost., 1865, 12mo.

Butts, Mrs. Mary F. 1. Dodo's Adventures, Bost., 1886, 16mo. 2. Frolic Left Out; or, Country Children, N. York, 1886, 16mo. 3. The Princess, the Pig, and Etsettery. Illust. Buffalo, N.Y., 1888, 8vo.

Butts, Mrs. Sophie Michell. (Trans.) Spring Floods; from the Russian of J. S. Turgénieff, 1874, 8vo.

Buttz, Rev. Henry Anson, D.D., b. 1835, at Middle Smithfield, Pa.; graduated at Princeton 1858; studied theology in New Brunswick Seminary and became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church; appointed adjunct professor of Greek and Hebrew 1870, afterwards professor of New Testament exegesis in Drew Theological Seminary, and president of that institution in 1880. (Ed.) The Epistle to the Romans in Greek, in which the Text of Robert Stephens, Third Edition, is compared with the Text of the Elzevirs, Lachmann, Alford, Tregelles, Tischendorf, and Westcott, and with the chief Uncial and Cursive Manuscripts, N. York, 1876; 3d ed., 1879. See, also, NADAL, BERNARD H., *infra*.

Buxton, Mrs. Bertha H., (Leupold,) 1844–1881, was of German parentage, her mother being Madame Thérèse Leupold, well known in musical circles. She was educated at a boarding-school in London, and in her fourteenth and fifteenth year she travelled with her parents in America, Germany, and Holland. At the age of sixteen she was married to Henry Buxton, club manager and author. In 1875 she found herself suddenly poverty-stricken, and, becoming dependent on her own exertions, she turned to writing for a living. She was for some time a "walking lady" in a theatre at Exeter, and the knowledge of theatrical matters thus acquired was turned to account in some of her novels. 1. Percy's Wife: a Story. By B. H. B. Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 2. Jennie of the Prince's: a Novel. By B. H. B. Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1877.

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3. Won! By the Author of "Jennie of the Prince's." Lon., 1877, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Rosabella, [a story for children.] By Auntie Bee. 1877. 5. More Dolls, [a child's book.] Illust. 1877. (This and the succeeding books were published under her own name.) 6. Fetterless, though Bound Together, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo and 12mo; new ed., 1880. 7. Great Grenfell Gardens: a Novel, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. 12mo and cr. 8vo; new ed., 1880. 8. Nell—On and Off the Stage, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 9. From the Wings: a Novel, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 10. Many Loves, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. Little Pops: a Nursery Romance. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 12. Sceptre and Ring: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. With FENN, WILLIAM WILTHEW, [*q. v., infra.*] 1. Oliver Gay: a Rattling Story of Field, Fright, and Fight. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 2. A Noble Name: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1887.

Buxton, Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1823–1871, third son of Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton, was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; became a partner in the brewery with which his father was connected, and was elected to Parliament in 1857, 1859, and 1865, retaining

his seat till his death. Besides his biography of his father, (*ante*, vol. i.,) which went rapidly through three editions, he published a pamphlet on National Education in Ireland, (1853,) and another on Self-Government for London, (1869.) 1. Slavery and Freedom in the British West Indies, 1860. 2. How to Stop Drunkenness, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 3. The Ideas of the Day on Policy, Lon., 1865, 8vo; 3d ed., 1868. 4. Notes of Thought. Preceded by a Biographical Sketch by Rev. J. Llewelyn Davies, M.A. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1883.

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Buxton, Dudley W., M.D., B.S., M.R.C.P., administrator of anæsthetics at University College Hospital and the Hospital for Women, Soho Square. Anæsthetics: their Uses and Administration, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Buxton, Edward North, b. 1840, third son of Sir E. N. Buxton, third baronet; a partner in the brewing firm of Truman, Hanbury & Co.; chairman of the London School Board 1881–85; M.P. for Essex 1885–86; a verderer of Epping Forest. 1. The A B C of Free Trade: an Address before the West Ham Liberal Association, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 2. Epping Forest. Maps. 2d ed., Lon., 1885, 12mo.

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Buxton, Rev. Harry John Wilmot, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1866; ordained 1866; rector of Ifield, Kent, 1872–78; vicar of St. Giles in the Wood, Devonshire, since 1878. 1. Poems. By an Oxonian. Oxford, 1865, 8vo. Anon. 2. Short Notes on English Mediæval History, 1871. 3. Waterside Mission Sermons. Two series. Lon., 1874–75; 3d ed., 1879, 12mo. 4. Short Sermons for Children, Lon., 1876; 2d ed, 1877, 12mo. 5. Sermons, Lon., 1877. 6. Mission Sermons for a Year, Lon., 1878; 3d ed., 1883, p. 8vo. 7. The Lord's Song: Plain Sermons on Hymns, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 8. The Children's Bread: Short Sermons for Children, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 9. The Life Worth Living: Mission Sermons, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1884. 10. Sunday Sermonettes for a Year, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 11. English Painters: with Chapters on American Painters, by S. R. Koehler, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 12. Parable Sermons for Children, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 13. The Life of Duty: a Year's Plain Sermons on the Gospels or Epistles, Lon., 1884–85, 2 vols. 12mo. 14. Led by a Little Child: Short Addresses for Children, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 15. The Pilgrim Band: a Series of Sermons, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 16. The Light-House on the Rock: Short Sermons for Children, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 17. Pictures from the Gospels. Illust. by Wyndham Hughes. Lon., 1887, r. 8vo. 18. The Sweet o' the Year: a Novel, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 19. Pictures from the Gospels, Oxford, 1888. 20. New and Contrite Hearts: Forty Meditations for Lent, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 21. Soldiers of Christ: a Series of Plain Sermons, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. With POYNTER, E. J., German, Flemish, and Dutch Painting, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Buxton, Major J. W. Elements of Military Administration: 1st Part, Permanent System of Administration, Lon., 1883, 12mo.

Buxton, Sydney Charles, b. 1853, son of Charles Buxton, *supra*; a member of the London School Board 1876–82; member of Parliament since 1883. He is the editor of the "Imperial Parliament" Series, the different volumes of which are mentioned under the names of the authors, all of them members of Parliament. 1. A Hand-Book to Political Questions of the Day: being the Arguments on Either Side; 2d ed., Lon., 1880, 8vo; 6th ed., 1885, 12mo.

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Earl of Ellesmere; married in 1854 to Viscount Enfield, who in 1886 succeeded his father as Earl of Strafford. She edited the diary of Henry Greville, [*q. v., infra.*] 1. The Dayrells: a Domestic Story, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 2. Blameless Knights; or, Lützen and La Vendée, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Byrne, Rev. Thomas S., procurator-fiscal for the Roman Catholic archdiocese of Cincinnati. (Trans.) Manual of Universal Church History, by J. Alzog, vol. iii., Cin., 1878, 8vo. See Pabisch, F. J., *infra.*

Byrne, William. Poems, Lon., 1855, 12mo.

Byrnes, Thomas. Professional Criminals of America. Illust. N. York, 1887, 4to.

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C.

Cababé, Michael, b. 1855, son of a Syrian landowner; educated at Balliol College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1879. Interpleader and Attachment of Debts in the High Court of Justice and in the County Courts, Lon., 1881, 8vo. With Ellis, Charles Gregson, Reports of Actions tried in the Queen's Bench Division of the High Court of Justice, Lon., 1883–84, 2 vols. 8vo.

Cabaniss, H. H., and **Harrison, W. H.** Georgia Public Acts, Sessions of 1882 and 1883, Atlanta, 1883, 8vo.

Cabell, James Laurence, M.D., b. 1813, in Nelson Co., Va.; graduated at the University of Virginia 1833, and was elected professor of anatomy and surgery in that university. During the yellow-fever epidemic at Memphis he was chosen chairman of the National Sanitary Conference, and subsequently president of the National Board of Health. The Testimony of Modern Science to the Unity of Mankind: with an Introductory Notice by James W. Alexander, D.D., N. York, 1860, 12mo; 2d ed., rev., same year.

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Cadell, Mrs. Jessie, 1844–1884, b. in Scotland, and married at an early age to an officer in the British army, whom she accompanied to India. She made herself mistress of the Persian language, devoting herself particularly to the study of Omar Khayyam, and embodied a portion of her researches in an article in Fraser's Magazine for May, 1879. Ida Craven, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. (A novel, containing descriptions of frontier life in India.)

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Cagney, Charles Francis, graduated at London University 1875; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1878. Compensation: the Publicans' Case, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Cahill, Rev. Daniel William, D.D., 1796–1864, b. in Ireland; educated at Maynooth; took orders in the Church of Rome; was made professor of natural philosophy at Carlow College in 1825; visited the United States in 1859, to preach, lecture, &c., and died in Boston. 1. Letters addressed to Several Members of the British Cabinet, and Speeches on Various Subjects, Dublin, 1856, 8vo. 2. The Life, Letters, and Lectures of Dr. Cahill, Dublin, 1886, 8vo. Also, single lectures and pamphlets.

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Caine, Thomas Henry Hall, b. 1853, at Runcorn, Cheshire, Eng.; was brought up to the architectural profession, and contributed to the Builder and other architectural journals. In 1880 he abandoned architecture for journalism, and in 1881 went to London, where he became house-mate of Dante Gabriel Rossetti in Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, remaining there until the death of Rossetti. In collaboration with Mr. Wilson Barrett he has produced two plays, Ben-my-Chree, (dramatized from The Deemster,) and Good Old Times. He has contributed to journals and reviews, writing frequently for the London Academy. 1. Richard III. and Macbeth: the Spirit of Romantic Play in Relationship to the Principles of Greek and of Gothic Art, and to the Picturesque Interpretations of Mr. Henry Irving, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. Recollections of Dante Gabriel Rossetti, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

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Caine, William Sproston, b. 1842, at Seacombe, Cheshire; privately educated; has been largely engaged in the iron trade; M.P. for Scarborough 1880–86, and for Barrow-in-Furness 1886–90; was a civil lord of the admiralty 1884–85. He married a daughter of Hugh Stowell Brown, [*q. v., supra.*] 1. A Trip round the World in 1887–88. Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo. 2. Hugh Stowell Brown: a Memorial Volume, Lon., 1888, cr.

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Caird, Rev. John, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1820, at Greenock, Scotland, and educated at the University of Glasgow; was ordained a minister of the Scotch Established Church 1845; became minister of Park Church, Glasgow, 1857; professor of divinity in the University of Glasgow in 1862, and principal of the university in 1873. 1. An Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion, Glasgow, 1880, 8vo.

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Cairnes, John Elliott, M.A., LL.D., 1823–1875, b. at Castle Bellingham, County Louth, Ireland, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin, graduating in 1848; was admitted to the Irish bar, but devoted himself chiefly to the study of political economy, and became professor in that department at Dublin in 1856, at Queen's College, Galway, in 1861, and at University College, London, in 1866. 1. The Character and Logical Method of Political Economy: a Course of Lectures, Lon., 1857, 8vo; new ed., 1888, p. 8vo. 2. The Slave Power: its Character, Career, and Probable Designs, Lon., 1862, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1863.

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ant secretary to the railway department 1874–86; permanent secretary to the board of trade since 1886. He was at one time private secretary to Mr. Bright. (Ed.) Wit and Wisdom of Lord Beaconsfield, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. Anon.

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Calderwood, Rev. Henry, LL.D., F.R.S.E., b. 1830, at Peebles, Scotland; educated at Edinburgh University; ordained minister of Greyfriars Church, Glasgow, in 1856, a charge which he resigned in 1868 to become professor of moral philosophy and political economy in the University of Edinburgh. 1. The Philosophy of the Infinite: with Special Reference to the Theories of Sir W. Hamilton and M. Cousin, Edin., 1854, 8vo; new ed., enl., 1861. 2. Caffres and Caffre Missions: with Preliminary Chapters on the Cape Colony as a Field for Emigration and Basis of Missionary Operation, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. Moral Philosophy as a Science and as a Discipline: an Inaugural Lecture, Edin., 1868, 8vo. 4. Hand-Book of Moral Philosophy, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1874. 5. On Teaching: its Ends and Means, Lon., 1874, 12mo; 3d ed., 1881. 6. The Relations of Mind and Brain. Illust. Lon., 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., 1884.

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Callan, John F. The Military Laws of the United States from the Foundation of the Government to 1863, Phila., 1863, 8vo.

"Callant, A. G.," (Pseud.) See Russell, J. R., *infra*.

Callard, Thomas Karr. 1. The Testimony of the Rocks and the Record of Moses: an Essay, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. An Historical Sketch of Greville Place Church, with some Account of its Ministers, Lon., 1874, fol.; only 25 copies printed; 2d ed., 1881, 4to. 3. The Contemporaneity of Man with the Extinct Mammalia, as taught by recent Cavern Exploration, and its Bearing upon the Question of Man's Antiquity, Lon., 1879, 8vo. Also, single lectures.

Callaway, Right Rev. Henry, M.D., D.D., ordained 1854; rector of St. Andrew's, Natal, 1855–58; missionary at Spring Vale 1858–73; consecrated to the new missionary bishopric of St. John's, British Kaffraria, in 1873. He translated a large part of the Bible and the Book of Common Prayer into the Zulu tongue. 1. The Way to Christ, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 2. A Memoir of James Parnell: with Extracts from his Writings, Lon., 1846, 12mo. 3. Nursery Tales, Traditions, and Histories of the Zulus. Vol. i., Part I. Natal, 1866; Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

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Callcott, William Hutchins, 1807–1882, son of Dr. John Wall Callcott, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] composed piano and vocal music, and compiled The Child's Own Singing Book, (1843,) in which he was assisted by his wife, Maria Callcott, *supra*. 1. Remarks on the Royal Albert Piano, 1851. 2. A Few Facts on the Life of Handel, 1859.

Callendar, H. L., M.A., Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge. Practical Measurement of Temperature, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1887, 4to.

Callender, E. B. Thaddeus Stevens, Commoner, Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Callender, George William, F.R.C.S., F.R.S., 1830–1878, b. at Clifton, Eng.; studied medicine at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, and was connected with that institution as surgeon, instructor, and lecturer. Anatomy of the Parts concerned in Femoral Rupture, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Calvert, Mrs. Caroline Louisa Waring, 1834–1872, (known as Louisa Atkinson,) b. in New South Wales, daughter of James Atkinson, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.] She was a botanist as well as a writer, and contributed many specimens to the work on the Australian Flora by Baron F. von Müller and George Bentham, who named one genus Atkinsonia. In 1870 she married James Snowden Calvert, an Australian explorer. 1. Gertrude the Emigrant. Illust. Sydney, 1857, 8vo. 2. Cowanda, the Veteran's Grant, Sydney, 1859, 8vo.

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Calvert, Frederick Crace, F.R.S., F.C.S., 1819–1873, an English chemist; educated in France, where he became assistant to the famous Chevreul. He returned to England in 1846 and settled in Manchester, where he was appointed professor of chemistry in the Royal Institution, and established works for the manufacture of carbolic acid, an article which he was the first to introduce into England as a disinfectant. 1. Lectures on Coal Tar Colours, and on Recent Improvements in Dyeing and Calico Printing, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. Dyeing and Calico Printing, including an Account of the most Recent Improvements in the Manufacture and Use of Aniline Colours. Edited by John Stenhouse and Charles Edward Groves. Illust. Manchester, 1875, 8vo; 3d ed., 1878. 3. Carbolic Acid as a Disinfectant, and how to use it in Special Cases of Infectious Diseases, Bradford, 1884, 8vo. 4. Medicinal and other Uses of Carbolic Acid and Carbolic Acid Derivatives, Manchester, 1884, 8vo.

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Campbell, Rev. John, [*ante*, vol. i., eighth of the name there mentioned, add.,] 1794–1867, b. at Forfar, Scotland, was a blacksmith, but left that trade and studied theology at Glasgow. He was minister of the Tabernacle, Moorfields, London, for twenty years, but gave up his charge to devote himself wholly to literature. He founded and edited the British Standard and other religious papers. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Maritime Discovery and Christian Missions, considered in their Mutual Relations. Illust. Lon., 1840, 8vo. 2. Christian Fellowship for Young People: with a Practical Essay on Marriage, Lon., 1840. 8vo. 3. Monopoly and Unrestricted Circulation of the Sacred Scriptures contrasted, Lon., 1840, 12mo. 4. Sacramental Communion for Young People, Lon., 1840, 12mo. 5. Letters on Pastoral Visitation, District Meetings of Churches, &c., Lon., 1841, 8vo. 6. The Marrow of Modern Hymn-Books: a Selection, Lon., 1842, 12mo; new ed., 1853. 7. Letters on Wesleyan Methodism in England and the Colonies, &c., Lon., 1847, 8vo. 8. Popery and Puseyism illustrated: a Series of Essays, with Addresses, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 9. Letters to the Independent Churches of Great Britain, on Subjects connected with the Revival and Progress of Christianity, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 10. Negative Theology: Analysis of the Letter of the Rev. T. Binney, addressed to the Congregational Union, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 11. Non-Conformist Theology; or, Serious Considerations for Churches, Pastors, and Deacons: being Seven Letters, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 12. Mr. Spurgeon Defended: being a Series of Articles from the British Banner, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 13. John Angell James: a Review of his History, Character, Eloquence, and Literary Labours: with Dissertations, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 14. Christian Finance; or, The Scripture Method of Establishing and Upholding Christian Institutions, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 15. The Conquest of England: Letters to the Prince Consort on Popery, Puseyism, Neology, Infidelity, and the Aggressive Policy of the Church of Rome, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 16. Essays on Baptismal Regeneration: Theories examined, Errors exposed, and Dangers demonstrated, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 17. Popery, Ancient and Modern: its Spirit, Principles, Character: with Warnings and Counsels to the People of England, Lon., 1865, 8vo. With RICHARDSON, JAMES WILBERFORCE, Sermons preached in the Tabernacle and Tottenham Court Chapel, London, Lon., 1846, 8vo. Also, single addresses, &c.

Campbell, John, first Baron Campbell, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1779–1861, was lord chancellor from 1859 till his death. Most of his works are mentioned *ante*, vol. i. 1. Shakespeare's Legal Acquirements considered in a Letter to J. Payne Collier, Esq., F.S.A., Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. Lives of Lords Lyndhurst and Brougham, (vol. viii. of Lives of the Chancellors,) Lon., 1869, 8vo.

"Of all Lord Campbell's biographies, the Lives of his two eminent contemporaries are in tone and feeling the worst. . . . He is almost uniformly ill-natured. . . . The Life of Lord Brougham is fuller and more interesting than the Life of Lord Lyndhurst, and the narrative, notwithstanding the spirit of detraction which pervades it, conveys a vivid impression of restless and imperfectly-regulated energy."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 181.

3. Life of John, Lord Campbell, consisting of a Selection from his Autobiography, Diary, and Letters. Edited by his Daughter, the Hon. Mrs. Hardcastle. Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed. same year.

"The narrative which has been compiled with remarkable skill and judgment by Mrs. Hardcastle is entirely of his own composition. . . . It has happened to but few men of eminence to admit the world at large to so complete a knowledge of their lives and characters."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 177.

Campbell, Gen. Sir John, C.B., K.C.S.I., 1802–1877, b. at Kingsburgh, in the island of Skye; entered the army 1819; served in India, and during several years, from 1837, had charge of the hill tribes of Orissa, and succeeded in suppressing the practices of human sacrifice and female infanticide. His policy having been abandoned by his successor, Captain Macpherson, disturbances ensued, and in 1847 the appointment was again conferred upon Campbell, who held it till obliged by ill health to return to Scotland in 1855. 1. Narrative by Major-General John Campbell, C.B., of his Operations in the Hill Tracts of Orissa for the Suppression of Human Sacrifice and Infanticide, Lon., 1861, 8vo. Printed for private circulation. 2. A Personal Narrative of Thirteen Years' Service amongst the Wild Tribes of Khondistan for the Suppression of Human Sacrifice, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

"It is something far more wise and suggestive than an ordinary book of travels. . . . We can only hope that commissions such as that executed so completely by General Campbell may be often intrusted to as steady a head, as firm a hand, and as large a heart."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 825.

For a work published in reply to this book, see MACPHERSON, WILLIAM, *infra*.

Campbell, John. (Ed.) Pamphlets issued during the Habeas Corpus Controversy of 1862, Phila., 1865, 8vo.

Campbell, John, M.D., staff-surgeon R.N. Thirty Years' Experiences of a Medical Officer in the English Convict Service, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Campbell, John A. Reminiscences and Documents relating to the Civil War during the Year 1865, Balt., 1887, 8vo.

Campbell, John Francis, 1822–1885, son of Walter Frederick Campbell, *infra*; educated at Eton, and at the University of Edinburgh; was at one time secretary to the light-house commission, and occupied other posts in the public service, while spending his leisure in scientific studies, and in the collection of folk-lore tales among the western Highlanders. He was the inventor of the sunshine recorder for indicating the varying intensity of the sun's rays. He edited his father's Life in Normandy, published several books anonymously, and left others in manuscript. 1. Popular Tales of the West Islands, orally collected, with a Translation, Edin., 1860–62, 4 vols. fp. 8vo.

"Mr. Campbell has brought together in his introduction and his notes much that is valuable and curious. The coincidences which he has pointed out between the stories of the Western Highland and other parts of the Aryan world are striking in themselves, and will be useful for further researches. But the most valuable parts of his work are the stories themselves. For these he will receive the thanks of all who are interested in the study of language and popular literature."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 197.

2. A Short American Tramp in the Fall of 1864, Edin., 1865, 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1872. 3. Frost and Fire, Natural Engines, Tool-Marks, and Chips: with Sketches taken at Home and Abroad by a Traveller, Edin., 1865, 2 vols. 8vo. Anon. 2d thousand, enl., 1867. 4. Something from the Gold-Diggings in Sutherland, Edin., 1869, 8vo. Anon. 5. Leabhar na feinne: vol. i., Gaelic Texts. Heroic Gaelic Ballads, collected in Scotland. Copied from Old Manuscripts and Rare Books, and orally collected since 1859. Lon., 1872, fol. 6. My Circular Notes: Extracts from Journals, Letters sent Home, Geological and other Notes, written while Travelling Westwards round the World. Illust. Lon., 1876, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1879.

"Mr. Campbell, of Islay, had, according to his own statement, nothing to do, so he turned 'globe-trotter,' and spent a year in wandering round the globe. . . . Mr. Campbell has an easy, graphic style, a fresh, ready perceptiveness, and a genial humour, all of which combine to carry the reader on."—*Spectator*, xlix. 982.

7. Time-Scales, Horizontal and Vertical: contrived since 1853 for Numerical Picture Writing and Reading: with descriptive letter-press, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 8. Thermography, Kensington, 1883, 8vo.

Campbell, John Frederick Vaughan, second Earl Cawdor, b. 1817. Cottage Plans for Carmarthenshire and Pembrokeshire, Lon., 1869, 4to.

Campbell, John George Edward Henry Douglas Sutherland, Marquis of Lorne, (by courtesy,) K.T., G.C.M.G., b. 1845, in London, eldest son of the eighth Duke of Argyll. He was elected M.P. for Argyllshire in 1868, and became private secretary to his father at the India Office. In 1871 he married the Princess Louise, fourth daughter of Queen Victoria. He was governor-general of the Dominion of Canada 1878–83. 1. A Trip to the Tropics, and Home through America, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

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Campbell, Rev. John Kerr, D.D., F.R.P.S. Edin., F.G.S. 1. Through Egypt, Palestine, and Syria. Illust. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 2. Through the United States and Canada: a Record of Holiday Rambles and Experiences, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Campbell, John Lyle, 1818–1886, b. in Rockbridge Co., Va.; graduated at Washington (now Washington and Lee) College, Richmond, Va., in 1843, and from 1851 till his death held the post of professor of chemistry and geology in the same institution. Besides reports on the geology of Virginia and contributions to scientific journals, he published: 1. A Manual of Scientific and Practical Agriculture, Phila., 1859, 12mo. 2. Idaho: Six Months in the New Gold-Diggings, Chic., 1864, 16mo. 3. Guide to the Agricultural and Mineral West, Chic., 1867, 16mo. 4. Geology and Mineral Resources of the James River Valley, Va.: with Map and Geological Sections, N. York, 1883, 8vo.

Campbell, Rev. John McLeod, D.D., 1800–1872, b. at Kilninver, Argyleshire, Scotland, and educated at Glasgow University. He completed his theological studies at Edinburgh, was licensed as a preacher in 1821, and in 1825 was appointed to the parish of Row, near Cardross. About 1830 he was found guilty by the General Assembly of teaching heretical doctrines concerning "assurance" and "universal atonement," and was deprived of his living. In 1833 he became minister of a congregation in Glasgow, and retained that position till 1859, receiving no remuneration for his labors, but exercising by his preaching and writing a considerable influence on religious thought in Scotland. 1. The Whole Proceedings in the Case of the Rev. John McLeod Campbell, Greenock, 1831, 12mo. 2. Sermons and Lectures, Greenock, 1832. 3. Christ the Bread of Life: an Attempt to give a Profitable Direction to the Present Occupation of Thought with Romanism, Glasgow, 1851, 16mo; 2d ed., 1869. 4. The Nature of the Atonement, and its Relation to Remission of Sins and Eternal Life, Cambridge, 1856, 8vo; several later editions. 5. Thoughts on Revelation, with Special Reference to the Present Time, Cambridge, 1862, cr. 8vo. 6. Responsibility for the Gift of Eternal Life: compiled from Sermons preached chiefly at Row, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 7. Reminiscences and Reflections: referring to his Early Ministry in the Parish of Row, 1825–31. Edited by Rev. Donald Campbell. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 8. Memorials of John McLeod Campbell: being Selections from his Correspondence. Edited by his Son, Rev. Donald Campbell. Lon., 1877, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Campbell, Rev. Joseph, M.A., F.G.S., F.C.S., graduated at St. Paul's College, Sydney University, 1880; ordained 1880; incumbent of Glen-Innes, New South Wales, since 1883. Simple Tests for Minerals; or, Every Man his own Analyst, Sydney and Melbourne, 1888, 8vo; 2d ed. same year.

Campbell, L. M. E. All's Well that Ends Well, Lon., 1879, 16mo.

Campbell, Rev. Lewis, LL.D., b. 1830; educated at Edinburgh and Glasgow Universities, and at Trinity and Balliol Colleges, Oxford, taking a first-class in 1853. He was Fellow of Queen's College 1855–58, and tutor 1856–58; was ordained in 1857; became vicar of Milford, Hants, in 1858; and in 1863 was appointed professor of Greek at the University of St. Andrews. 1. The Study of Greek: an Inaugural Lecture, Edin. and Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Sophists and Politics of Plato: with a Revised Text and English Notes, 1867, 8vo. 3. The End of Liberal Education: an Address, Edin., 1868, 12mo. 4. (Ed.) Sophocles: the Plays and Fragments: Text and Notes, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878–81. 8vo. 5. (Ed.) The Text of the Seven Plays of Sophocles, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) Sophocles' King Œdipus and Philoctetes, in English Verse, Edin., 1874, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Sophocles' Ajax, Death and Burial of Aias: a Tragedy, in Verse, Edin., 1876, 8vo. 8. Some Aspects of the Christian Ideal: Sermons, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 9. Sophocles, ("Classical Writers,") Lon., 1879, 12mo. 10. (Trans.) Scenes from the Agamemnon of Æschylus, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 11. (Ed.) The Theætetus of Plato: with a revised Text and English Notes; 2d ed., Oxford, 1883, 8vo. 12. (Trans.) Sophocles: the Seven Plays, in English Verse, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. With Garnett, William, M.A., professor of natural philosophy in University College, Nottingham, The Life of James Clerk Maxwell: with a Selection from his Correspondence and Occasional Writings, and a Sketch of his Contributions to Science, Lon., 1882; new ed., rev. and abridged, 1884.

"We have here an unusually complete delineation of a man's life, internal as well as external. This is due partly to Maxwell's own letters and other writings, but much more to the very lively recollection of him at different periods of life preserved by friends."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 826.

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Campbell, Robert, commissioner of the Niger Valley Exploring Party. A Pilgrimage to my Motherland; or, Reminiscences of a Sojourn among the Egbas and Yorubas of Central Africa in 1859–60: with an Introduction by Sir C. E. Eardley, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

Campbell, Robert, M.A., b. 1832; Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 1858; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1867; a member of the Faculty of Advocates, Scotland. 1. The Law and Practice of Citation and Diligence, Edin., 1862, 8vo. 2. Past and Present Treatment of Roman Catholic Children in Scotland by the Board of Supervision for Relief of the Poor: unveiled by the late Return to an Order of the House of Lords, &c., Lon., 1863. 3. A Popular Introduction to the Theory of Probabilities, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 4. The Law of Negligence, Lon., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1878. 5. The Law relating to the Sale of Goods and Commercial Agency, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Campbell, Robert Allen. 1. Rebellion Register, &c., Indianapolis, 1866, 12mo. 2. Gazetteer of Missouri: Descriptive, Historical, Geographical, and Statistical, St. Louis, 1874, r. 8vo. 3. Philosophic Chiromancy: Mysteries of the Hand revealed and explained. Illust. St. Louis, 1879, 16mo.

Campbell, Major Robert Calder, [*ante*, vol. i., CAMPBELL, MAJOR CALDER, add.,] 1798–1857, son of a Scotch Presbyterian minister; was an officer in the service of the East India Company from 1817 to 1831. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Lays from the East, Lon., 1831. 2. The Three Trials of Loide, and other Poems, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo. 3. Episodes in the War Life of a Soldier: with Sketches in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo.

Campbell, Ronald. Links in the Chain of Destiny: a Poem in Various Verse, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo.

Campbell, S. M., D.D. 1. Across the Desert: a Life of Moses. Illust. Phila., 1873, 12mo; new ed., 1886. 2. The Story of Creation. Illust. Bost., 1877, 12mo.

Campbell, Sarah Mary, Countess of Cawdor, d. 1881, daughter of Gen. the Hon. H. F. C. Cavendish, married 1842. (Ed.) My Daily Text-Book, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Campbell, Selina H. Home Life and Reminiscences of Alexander Campbell, St. Louis, Mo., 1882, 12mo.

Campbell, Stewart. (Ed.) The Revised Statutes of Nova Scotia, 1864, 8vo.

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Campbell, Colonel Walter. 1. The Old Forest Ranger; or, Wild Sports of India, Lon., 1842; 2d ed., Lon., 1852, cr. 8vo. 2. My Indian Journal: containing Descriptions of the Principal Field Sports of India, with Notes on the Natural History and Habits of the Wild Animals of the Country. Illust. Edin., 1864, 8vo.

Campbell, Walter Frederick, of Islay. Life in Normandy: Sketches of French Fishing, Farming, Cooking, Natural History, and Politics, drawn from Nature, Edin., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo. (Published anonymously after the author's death.)

"These volumes . . . are delightful reading, much more so than any description of their contents would convey." —*Sat. Rev.*, xv. 115.

Campbell, Walter L. Civitas: a Romance of our Nation's Life, N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Campbell, William, formerly a member of the legislative council of Victoria. 1. The Crown Lands of Australia: being an Exposition of the Land Regulations, and of the Claims and Grievances of the Crown Tenants, Glasgow, 1855, 8vo. 2. Manners and Customs of British India, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Campbell, Rev. William, M.A., d. 1886, æt. 62: graduated at Christ's College, Cambridge, in 1848, and was for many years engaged as a school inspector in London. (Ed.) Materials for a History of the Reign of Henry VII., from Original Documents preserved in the Record Office, vols. i. and ii., (Record Office Pub.,) Lon., 1873–77, 8vo.

Campbell, William, missionary to India. 1. The Lord's Supper not a Mass, not a Sacrifice, but a Memorial of Christ's Death, Lon., 1875, 18mo. 2. Grandpapa's Missionary Stories of Ancient and Modern Times. Illust. Lon., 1877, 18mo.

Campbell, William D. The Raid of Albyn: a Historic Poem, Edin. and Lon., 1854, p. 8vo.

Campbell, William Frederick, M.A., Lord Stratheden and Campbell, son of Lord Chancellor Campbell and Lady Stratheden, b. 1824; educated at Cambridge; M.P. for Cambridge 1847–52, for Harwich 1859–60. 1. Letters on the Oath of Abjuration, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. The Ministerial Position and its Dangers: Three Letters reprinted from the German General Gazette, Lon., 1883, 8vo. Also, many single speeches.

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Campion, John Thomas. Michael Dwyer; or, The Insurgent Captain of the Wicklow Mountains; and Reminiscences of '98, N. York, 1875, 16mo; new ed., 1876.

Campion, Samuel S. 1. Castle Ashby: a Historical and Descriptive Sketch of the Castle and Grounds and the Parish Church, Northampton, 1874, 8vo. 2. Delightful History of ye Gentle Craft: an Illustrated History of Feet Costume: with the Princely History of SS. Crispin and Crispianus and other noted Shoemakers; 2d ed., rev. and enl., Northampton, 1876, 8vo.

Campion, Rev. William Magan, M.A., D.D., graduated fourth wrangler at Queen's College, Cambridge, 1849; Fellow of the same 1850, and tutor 1853; ordained 1850; rector of St. Botolph, Cambridge, 1862–80; rural dean of Cambridge 1870; hon. canon of Ely 1880. Nature and Grace: Sermons preached in the Chapel Royal, Whitehall, Cambridge, 1864, p. 8vo.

Campkin, James. 1. Tales of the Olden Times, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 2. The Struggles of a Village Lad, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. A Guide to the Civil Service, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Edwin May's Philosophy, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. Geography of Great Britain and Ireland; 6th ed., Lon., 1868, 16mo. 6. Geography of Europe, Lon., 1868, 16mo.

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Candler, Howard. The Groundwork of Belief: being an Inquiry into the Origin and Foundation of the Religious Sentiment, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

Candlish, Rev. James S., D.D. 1. (Ed.) G. Amesii Theologiæ Medullæ liber primus. Republished for the Use of Students, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 2. The Christian Sacraments, ("Hand-Books for Bible Classes,") Edin., 1880, p. 8vo. 3. Calvin, ("The Evangelical Succession," 2d Ser., Lect. I.,) Lon., 1882, 12mo. 4. The Kingdom of God, Biblically and Historically considered, (Cunningham Lectures,) Edin., 1884, 8vo. 5. The Work of the Holy Spirit, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 6. The Christian Doctrine of God, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Candlish, Rev. Robert Smith, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1873, b. at Edinburgh, son of James Candlish, an intimate friend of the poet Burns. He was educated at the University of Glasgow, and entered the ministry. On the breaking out of the conflict between the church and civil courts of Scotland, he took an active part in the proceedings, and from the death of Chalmers till the end of his own life was the ruling spirit in the Free Church. He was noted for his eloquence as a preacher and speaker in the assemblies and public meetings. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Examination of Mr. Maurice's Theological Essays, Lon., 1854, cr. 8vo. 2. The Christian's Sacrifice of Thanksgiving, Lon., 1856, 18mo. 3. Life in a Risen Saviour: being Discourses on the Argument of the Fifteenth Chapter of First Corinthians, Edin., 1858, cr. 8vo. 4. Reason and Revelation, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo; new ed., 1864. 5. The Two Great Commandments: "Love the Lord thy God with all thy Heart, and thy Neighbour as thyself." Illustrated in a Series of Discourses on the Twelfth Chapter of the Epistle to the Romans. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 6. The Atonement: its Reality, Completeness, and Extent, Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo. 7. The Duty of laying by for Religion and Charity, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 8. The Fatherhood of God: being the First Course of Cunningham Lectures, Edin., 1865, 8vo; 5th ed., 1870. 9. (Ed.) Christianity and Recent Speculations: Six Lectures by Ministers of the Free Church, Edin., 1866, 8vo. 10. The First Epistle of John expounded, 1866, 8vo; new ed., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 11. Tendencies in Connection with the Doctrine of Future Punishment, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 12. Bethany; or, Comfort in Sorrow and Hope in Death, Edin., 1870, 18mo. 13. The Relative Duties of Home Life, Edin., 1871, 16mo. 14. Discourse bearing upon the Sonship and Brotherhood of Believers, and other Kindred Subjects, Edin., 1872, 8vo. 15. The Prayer of a Broken Heart: an Exposition of the Fifty-First Psalm, Lon., 1873, 18mo. 16. Sermons: with a Biographical Preface by James S. Candlish, D.D., Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 17. The Gospel of Forgiveness: a Series of Discourses, Edin., 1873, cr. 8vo. 18. Paul's Epistle to the Ephesians expounded in a Series of Discourses, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. For biog., see WILSON, WILLIAM, and WATSON, JEAN L.

Candy, George, M.A., b. 1841; graduated at Wadham College, Oxford, 1864; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1869. 1. The Jurisdiction, Process, Practice, and Mode of Pleading in Ordinary Actions in the Lord Mayor's Court, London, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. Is Local Option a Fact? Powers and Discretion of Licensing Justices, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Canfield, James H., graduated at Williams College 1878; professor of history in the University of Kansas. Taxation: Plain Talk for Plain People, ("Economic Tracts,") N. York, 1883, 12mo.

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Canning, Stratford, first Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe, D.C.L., LL.D., K.G., [*ante*, vol. ii., STRATFORD DE REDCLIFFE, add.,] 1786–1880, first-cousin of George Canning, b. in London, and educated at Eton, and at King's College, Cambridge, which he left in 1807 to fill the post of précis-writer at the Foreign Office. In 1808 he was appointed secretary to Sir Robert Adair's mission to Constantinople, sent to negotiate peace between Turkey and England. In 1810 he was left in charge of the embassy, and in 1812 negotiated the important treaty of Bucharest. He was appointed minister plenipotentiary to Switzerland in 1814; was minister to Washington 1820–23; was M.P. for East Lynn 1835 to 1842, and in that year was sent as ambassador to Constantinople, where for sixteen years he was supreme director of Turkish policy. In 1858 he returned to England and retired from the diplomatic career. He contributed papers on Eastern matters to the London Times and the Nineteenth Century. The following list of his works includes the one mentioned *ante*, vol. ii.: 1. Shadows of the Past: in Verse, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Why am I a Christian? Lon., 1873, 12mo; 5th ed., 1874. 3. The Exile of Calauria, Lon., 1876. 4. Alfred the Great in Athelnay: an Historical Play, 1876, p. 8vo. 5. The Greatest of Miracles, [The Human Nature of Christ,] Lon., 1876, 12mo. 6. The Eastern Question: being a Selection from his Writings during the Last Five Years of his Life, Lon., 1881, 8vo. For biog., see POOLE, STANLEY LANE, *infra*.

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Capen, Nahum, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1886. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. The History of Democracy; or, Political Progress, historically illustrated, from the Earliest to the Latest Periods, vol. i.: Hartford, Conn., 1874, r. 8vo.

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Cardelle, Cora. (Ed.) Letters from an Early Settler of Texas, W. B. Dewees, Louisville, Ky., 1858.

Carden, Rev. A. The Heavenly Pathway; or, Going Home, Phila., 1860, 12mo.

Cardigan, Earl of. See BRUDENEL.

Cardwell, Francis. Hand-Book for Mission-Workers, Lon., 1874, 16mo.

Carellis, Edward. The Great Problem solved; or, Doubts removed, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Carew, George, solicitor. Precedents of Bills of Costs for obtaining Grants of Probate and Letters of Administration in the Principal Registry of the Court of Probate, Lon., 1869, 4to.

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Carey, Lieut.-Col. Narrative of the Late War in New Zealand, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

Carey, Miss Aimée. Heliotrope; or, The Soldier's Legacy: a Novel. Illust. Balt., 1884, 12mo.

Carey, Albert, F.R.G.S., late head-master of Board School, North Tawton. 1. Principles of Agriculture, Lon., 1880, 12mo; 2d ed., 1884. 2. Principles of Hygiene, for the Science and Art Department, South Kensington, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Carey, Mrs. Albert. "There is but a Step between me and Death:" a True Story, Dublin, 1863, 18mo.

Carey, Annie. 1. Autobiographies of a Lump of Coal, a Grain of Salt, a Drop of Water, a Bit of Old Iron, a Piece of Flint, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 2. Threads of Knowledge drawn from a Cambric Handkerchief, &c., Lon., 1872, 12mo. 3. The History of a Book, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 4. The Wonders of Common Things. Illust. Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 5. School-Girls; or, Life at Montagu Hall, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Carey, Cartelet Priaulx. (Trans.) The Book of Job. Illust. 1858, 8vo.

Carey, Charles H. Index-Digest of the Oregon and Washington Reports, including vols. i.–xiv. Oregon (1853–1887) and i. and ii. Washington, (1854–1885,) San Fran., 1888, 8vo.

Carey, Rev. Charles Stokes. 1. The Strength of Judah and Vengeance of Asshur: a Tale of the Times of Isaiah, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 2. Lectures on the History of English Christianity. Part I. Lon., 1862, 16mo. 3. The Bible or the Bishop: a Reply to Parts I. and II. of Dr. Colenso's Attack on the Pentateuch, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 4. The Class and the Desk: New Testament Epistles, Lon., 1871. 5. (Ed.) Lord Chesterfield's Letters to his Son, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. A Commonplace Book of Epigrams analytically arranged, Lon., 1872, 12mo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Carey, Daniel. Circumstantial Evidences of Christianity, N. York, 1881, 16mo.

Carey, Emily J. (Trans.) Shakespeare and Classical Antiquities, by Paul Stapfer, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Carey, Mrs. Esther. Eustace Carey, a Missionary in India: a Memoir, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo.

Carey, Mrs. Harriet M. 1. (Trans.) Laocoon, by J. A. Barbey d'Aurevilly, 1857, 8vo. 2. Delforde Abbey: a Tale of the Wars of our Time, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. Echoes from the Harp of Normandy, Caen, 1857; new ed., entitled Echoes from the Harp of France, 1860. 4. Matilda of Normandy: a Poetical Tribute to the Imperial Academy of Caen, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 5. Merry Evenings for Merry People; or, Proverbs arranged for Drawing-Room Acting, Lon., 1859, 18mo. 6. Evenings with Grandpapa: or, The Admiral on Shore: Naval Stories for Children, from the Fireside Stories of Sir J. Brenton, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Carey, Henry. A Memoir of the Rev. T. Brock, Lon., 1851, 8vo.

Carey, Henry Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1879. Besides the works mentioned in vol. i., he published: 1. The Working of British Free Trade, N. York, 1852, 8vo. 2. Principles of Social Science, vol. iii.: Phila., 1859, 8vo. 3. A Series of Letters on Political Economy, 1860; second series, 1865. 4. The French and American Tariffs compared in a Series of Letters, Phila., 1861, 8vo. 5. Financial Crises: their Causes and Effects, 1863; 3d ed., 1872. 6. The Way to Outdo England without Fighting her: Letters, Phila., 1865. 7. Contraction or Expansion? Repudiation or Resumption? Letters to the Hon. H. McCulloch, Secretary of the Treasury, Phila., 1866, 8vo. 8. Reconstruction, Industrial, Financial, and Political: Letters to Henry Wilson, 1867. 9. Review of the Decade, Phila., 1867. 10. Review of the Report of Hon. D. A. Wells, Phila., 1868. 11. Shall we have Pence? &c.: Letters to the President-Elect, Phila., 1869. 12. Miscellaneous Works, Phila., 1869, 8vo. 13. Wealth: of what does it consist? 1870. 14. The Unity of Law, as exhibited in the Relations of Physical, Social, Mental, and Moral Science, Phila., 1872; 3d ed., 1873. 15. The International Copyright Question considered, with Special Reference to the Interests of American Authors, Phila., 1872, 8vo. 16.

Miscellaneous Papers on the National Finances, the Currency, and other Economic Subjects, 1875. 17. Commerce, Christianity, and Civilization versus British Free Trade: Letters, Phila., 1876, 8vo.

Carey, James, Jr., and **Carey, Francis King.** Forms and Precedents: embracing Pleading and Practice in Courts of Equity, Admiralty, &c., Balt., 1885, 8vo.

Carey, James P. Record of the Great Rebellion: a Chronological History of the War, N. York, 1865.

Carey, John Howard. Restoration of the Earth's Lost History, San Fran., 1868, 8vo.

Carey, Mrs. M. (Trans.) Fairy Legends of the French Provinces: with an Introductory Note by J. F. Jameson, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Carey, M. L. M. Four Months in a Dahabëëh; or, Narrative of a Winter's Cruise on the Nile, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

Carey, M. R. Isabel's Difficulties; or, Light on the Daily Path, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Carey, Sir Peter Stafford, 1803–1886, graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1825; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1830. The Epistle of Paul to the Galatians: with a Paraphrase, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Carey, Rosa Nouchette. 1. Nellie's Memories: a Domestic Story, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1880. 2. Wee Wifie: a Tale, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1887. 3. Barbara Heathcote's Trial, Lon., 1871; new ed., 1883, p. 8vo. 4. Robert Ord's Atonement: a Novel, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 5. Wooed, not Married: a Novel, Lon., 1875, 3 vols.; new ed., 1882. 6. Heriot's Choice: a Tale, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 7. Queenie's Whim: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 8. Mary St. John: a Novel, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 9. Not Like Other Girls, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

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10. For Lilias, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 11. Esther, Lon., 1887, sq. 16mo. 12. Uncle Max: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 13. Aunt Diana, Lon., 1888, sq. 16mo. 14. Only the Governess: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Carey, W. H. (Ed.) Oriental Christian Biography: containing Biographical Sketches of Distinguished Christians who have lived and died in the East, Calcutta, 1850–52, 3 vols. 8vo.

Carey, Walter. Modern Dissent: what is it? A Retrospect and a Prophecy, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Carey-Hobson. See HOBSON.

Cargill, Alexander. 1. Scraps from a Pedlar's Wallet: being Original Sonnets, Songs, &c., Edin., 1883, 8vo. 2. Work-a-Day Thoughts, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Cargill, John, J.P. of Edinburgh. Otago, New Zealand: Information for the Guidance of Intending Emigrants, Edin., 1860, 8vo.

Cargill, Thomas. 1. Sewage and its General Application to Grass, Cereal, and Root Crops, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. The Strains upon Bridge Girders and Roof Trusses. Illust. Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Carhart, Daniel. A Treatise on Plane Surveying, Bost., 1887, 8vo.

Carhart, John Wesley. Four Years on Wheels; or, Life as a Presiding Elder, Bost., 1880, sq. 8vo.

Carles, W. R., F.R.G.S., British vice-consul in Korea 1884–85, now vice-consul at Shanghai. Life in Corea. Map and Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"This book is interesting as being the first in English about the once 'Forbidden Land' and 'Hermit Nation' by one who has been inside the country and among the people. . . . The author's style is simple, clear, and attractive. He seems scrupulously adherent to facts and things seen, and his unpretentious book is a most valuable contribution to our knowledge of a land which still piques curiosity."—*Nation*, xlvi. 491.

Carless, L. M. Brave Lisette, and other Tales. Illust. Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Carleton, Mrs. Enquiry into the Nature of the Choleraic Influence, its Origin and its Course: to which is added a Collection of the most Effective Remedies for the Cholera, Lon., 1866–67, 2 parts, 8vo.

Carleton, Fannie E., ("Notelrac.") Operas: their Writers and their Plots, Phila., 1881, 16mo.

Carleton, George W. 1. Our Artist in Cuba: Fifty Drawings on Wood: Leaves from the Sketch-Book of a Traveller during the Winter of 1864–65, N. York, 1865, 16mo. 2. Our Artist in Peru, N. York, 1866, 4to. 3. Our Artist in Cuba, Spain, Peru, and Algiers: with Caricatures of Travel, N. York, 1877, sq. 16mo.

Carleton, Henry, 1785–1863, b. in Virginia; graduated at Yale 1806; admitted to the Louisiana bar; judge of the Supreme Court of that State 1832–1839. Liberty and Necessity: in which are considered the Laws of the Association of Ideas, the Meaning of the Word Will, and the True Intent of Punishment, Phila., 1857, 12mo.

Carleton, Hiram. A Treatise on the Meaning of the Derivatives of the Greek Roots β and ϕ, Bost., 1875, 12mo.

Carleton, Hugh. 1. A Page from the History of New Zealand. By Metoikos. Auckland, 1854, fol. 2. The Life of H. Williams, Archdeacon of Waimateo, Auckland, 1874, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. The Genesis of Harmony, Lon., 1882.

"A book that cannot fail to interest all who study the laws which govern musical composition."—*Acad.*, xxi. 276.

Carleton, Rev. James George, B.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1869; ordained in the Church of England; curate of Rathmines, Dublin, 1877–83. The Bible of Our Lord and his Apostles: The LXX considered in its Relation to the Gospel, &c., Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Carleton, John William. 1. (Ed.) The Sporting Sketch-Book: a Series of Characteristic Papers by the Most Distinguished Sporting Writers of the Day. Illust. Lon., 1842, 8vo. 2. A Practical Treatise on the Law of Judgments and Judgment Debts in Ireland, Dublin, 1844, 8vo. 3. The Natural History of the "Hawk" Tribe, Lon., 1848, 16mo. 4. The Law relating to the Qualification and Registration of Parliamentary Voters in Ireland, Dublin, 1852, 12mo. 5. A Compendium of the Practice at Elections of Members to serve in Parliament, as regulated by the Several Statutes in Force in Ireland; 4th ed., Dublin, 1857, 12mo; 6th ed., 1865.

Carleton, W. The Red-Haired Man's Wife, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Carleton, Will, b. 1845, at Hudson, Lenawee Co., Mich.; graduated at Hillsdale College, in that State, in 1869; is the author of several volumes of poems, chiefly illustrative of American rural life. He has lectured before societies and lyceums at home and abroad. 1. Poems, Chicago, 1871. 2. Farm Ballads. Illust. N. York, 1873, sq. 8vo. 3. Farm Legends. Illust. N. York, 1875, sq. 8vo. 4. Young Folk's Centennial Rhymes, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 5. Why Wife and I Quarrelled; [also] Betsey and I are Out, N. York, 1877, sq. 18mo. 6. Farm Festivals, N. York, 1881, 8vo. 7. Geraldine: a Romance in Verse, Bost., 1881, 16mo. Anon. 8. City Ballads. Illust. N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Carleton, William, [*ante*, vol. i., where the year and place of his birth are incorrectly given, add.,] 1794–1869, b. at Prillisk, County Tyrone, Ireland, son of a small farmer; educated at a "hedge school," and afterwards by Rev. Dr. Keenan, of Glasslough; was subsequently a tutor in private families; commenced his literary career by a sketch entitled The Lough-Derg Pilgrim, which was published in a Dublin magazine and afterwards included with others in Traits and Stories of the Irish Peasantry. A long series of stories and novels followed, many of which passed through several editions, and were translated into French, German, and Italian. Notwithstanding this productiveness, he became embarrassed in his circumstances, and was granted a pension of £200, on the recommendation of many persons of all ranks and creeds. He has been described as "the truest, the most powerful, and the tenderest delineator of Irish life," (*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, vol. ix. p. 98.) The following list of his works includes those which are mentioned *ante*, vol. i., and some published after his death: 1. Traits and Stories of the Irish Peasantry. Two series. 1830 and 1833; new ed., with an Autobiographical Introduction, Explanatory Notes, and Illustrations, 1843–44; new ed., 1881. 2. Tales of Ireland, 1834, 8vo. 3. Fardorougha the Miser; or, The Convicts of Lisnamona, 1839; new ed., 1857. 4. The Fawn of Springvale, The Clarionet, and other Tales, Dublin, 1841, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Valentine McClutchy, the Irish Agent; or, Chronicles of the Castle Cumber Property, Dublin, 1845, 3 vols. p. 8vo. Extended in 1846 by the addition of The Solemn Aspirations of Solomon McShine; new ed., 1859. 6. Rody the Rover; or, The Ribbonman; 4th

ed., Dublin, 1845, 12mo. 7. Parra Sastha; or, The History of Paddy Go-Easy and his Wife Nancy, Dublin, 1845, p. 8vo. 8. The Black Prophet, Dublin, 1847, 8vo. 9. The Emigrants of Ahadarra, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 10. Art Maguire; or, The Broken Pledge, Dublin, 1847, 12mo. 11. The Tithe Proctor, Dublin, 1849, 12mo. 12. The Clarionet, The Dead Boxer, Barney Branagan, in 1 vol., Dublin, 1850, 8vo. 13. The Red Hall; or, The Baronet's Daughter, Lon., 1852, 3 vols. 12mo. Republished under the title of The Black Baronet, 1858. 14. The Squanders of Castle Squander, Lon., 1852, 2 vols. 8vo; new eds., 1873, 1876. 15. Jane Sinclair, Neal Malone, &c., Lon., 1852, 8vo. 16. Willy Reilly and his dear Colleen Bawn: a Tale founded upon Fact, Lon., 1855, 3 vols. 8vo. 17. The Emigrants, ("Railway Library" Series,) Lon., 1857, 8vo. 18. The Evil Eye; or, The Black Spectre, Dublin, 1860, 8vo. 19. The Double Prophecy; or, Trials of the Heart, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 20. Redmond, Count O'Hanlon, the Irish Rapparee: an Historical Tale, Dublin, 1862, 16mo. 21. The Silver Acre, and other Tales, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 22. The Fair of Emyvale, and The Master and Scholar, ("Parlour Lib." Ser.,) Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Carletti, J. T. (Trans.) History of the Conquest of Tunis and of the Goletta by the Ottomans; from the French of A. Rousseau, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. (From a French translation of an Arabic chronicle.)

Carlier, A. G. The Legend of the Höne Fos, and other Tales, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Carlier, Anthony W. Further Reflections on Society, Great Yarmouth, 1859, 8vo.

Carlile, Alexander. Poems, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Carlile, Rev. James, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] minister of the Scots Church, Capel Street, Dublin. 1. The First and Second Advents: with a View of the Millennium, Edin., 1848, 16mo. 2. Fruit gathered from among Roman Catholics in Ireland, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 3. The Station and Occupation of the Saints in their Final Glory, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Carlile, Warrand, was for thirty-eight years a missionary in Jamaica. 1. Geological Confirmations of the Truth of Scripture drawn from the "Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation:" with a Refutation of the Theory of Creation and Moral Principles contained in that Publication, Glasgow, 1850, 12mo. 2. The Pentateuch its own Witness, Edin., 1863, 8vo.

Carlile, Lieut. William Ogle, and **Martindale, Lieut.-Col. Benjamin Hay.** Recollections of Canada, Lon., 1873, fol.

"Carlin, Michel," (Pseud.) See BONNYE, J. H., *supra*.

Carlingford, Lord. See FORTESCUE.

Carlisle, Earl of. See HOWARD.

Carlisle, Mrs. Breathing, Lon., 1885, sq. 16mo.

Carlisle, Arthur Drummond. Round the World in 1870: a Brief Account of a Tour made through India, China, Japan, California, and South America, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Carlisle, Henry E. (Ed.) A Selection from the Correspondence of Abraham Hayward, Q.C., from 1834 to 1884: with an Account of his Early Life, Lon., 1886, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Very few of the letters addressed to Hayward could be spared, and most of them speak for themselves: but many of his own letters need longer annotation than they receive to make them valuable. . . . Such as they are, however, and with their abundant illustrations of other people's characteristics, Mr. Carlisle's volumes are welcome."—*Ath.*, No. 3086.

Carlisle, Thomas, journalist. The Unprofessional Vagabond: with Sketches from the Life, by John Carlisle, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Carll, Lewis Buffett. A Treatise on the Calculus of Variations, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Carll, M. M. Child's Book of Natural History, with Application to the Arts, N. York, 1860, 12mo.

Carlos, Edward Stafford. (Trans.) The Sidereal Messenger of G. Galilei, and a Part of the Preface to Kepler's Dioptries, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

"Carlton, Carrie," (Pseud.) See CHAMBERLAIN, MRS. M. H., *infra*.

Carlton, Rev. S. P., and **Moore, W. D.** The Destiny of Man: a Discussion, Cin., 1870, 12mo.

Carlyle, Benjamin Fearnley, and **Haynes, William.** Church Psalmody, Chants, &c., Lon., 1864, sq. 16mo.

Carlyle, Rev. Gavin, M.A., nephew of Edward Irving, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.] 1. (Ed.) The Collected Writings of Edward Irving, Lon., 1864–70, 5 vols. 8vo. 2. Miscellaneous Discourses, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. The Light of All Ages, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 4. The Battle of Unbelief, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Carlyle, Rev. J. E., late Presbyterian minister and chaplain, Natal; was deputed by the General Presbyterian Council to collect and put in shape information respecting the churches in South Africa. South Africa and its Mission Fields, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

"He has performed his task thoroughly well, and has produced a very interesting and instructive book, singularly free from bigotry and sectarianism."—*Acad.*, xv. 67.

Carlyle, Jane Baillie, (Welsh,) 1801–1866, daughter of John Welsh, of Craigenputtock, Scotland, whose ancestor of the same name married a daughter of John Knox. She was educated at a school at Haddington, taught by Edward Irving, who lived for a time at her father's house, and who sought a release from an engagement previously formed, in order to marry her. In 1826 she became the wife of Thomas Carlyle, *infra*. 1. Letters and Memorials of Jane Welsh Carlyle. Prepared for Publication by Thomas Carlyle. Edited by James Anthony Froude. Lon., 1883, 3 vols. 8vo.

"They form altogether a pathetic and instructive record of the private history of a woman who will henceforth be remembered and honoured, not only or chiefly because she was the wife of a man of genius, but on account of her own virtues and talents. . . . We have no space left in which to do justice to the humour and the pungent wit, the delicious *naïveté*, and the power of expressing spontaneous thoughts, grave and gay, in choice language, which make at least a hundred of the letters contained in these volumes worth preserving as choice specimens of letter-writing apart altogether from their personal interest."—*Ath.*, No. 2893.

"With a little suppression of the innumerable repetitions concerning bad nights, digestion, insect annoyances, and other household matters, . . . these three volumes might be compressed into two of the most fascinating in the English language. . . . Were all such redundancies . . . eliminated, there would remain in these volumes ample stores of vivacity, and brightness, and satire, and pathos, and patience and impatience, and humour and wit."—*Spectator*, lvi. 483.

2. Early Letters of Jane Welsh Carlyle: together with a Few of Later Years, and some of Carlyle: all hitherto unpublished. Edited by David G. Richie, M.A. Lon., 1889, 8vo.

"She was one of those few women to whom a man could talk all day or listen all day with equal pleasure."—W. E. FORSTER: in *Life* by T. Wemyss Reid, i. 205.

Carlyle, John Aitken, M.D., 1801–1877, younger brother of Thomas Carlyle, *infra*, b. at Ecclefechan, Dumfriesshire, Scotland; took his medical degree at the University of Edinburgh in or about 1825; was travelling physician to the Countess of Clare 1831–37, and to the Duke of Buccleuch 1838–43, spending most of these years in Italy. (Trans.) Dante's Divine Comedy: the Inferno: with the Text of the Original collated with the Best Editions, and Explanatory Notes, Lon., 1849; 2d ed., rev., 1867; 3d ed., 1882. (This is a prose translation and highly esteemed.) See, also, IRVING, DAVID, *infra*.

Carlyle, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1881. The notice of Carlyle *ante*, vol. i., covers nearly the whole period of his literary activity. After many years of toilsome struggle and gradual emergence from obscurity, the hard-won recognition of his genius had extended from a comparatively small circle to the general mass of intelligent readers. There was no longer any question as to his pre-eminence in the world of letters among his English contemporaries, and his installation as lord rector of the University of Edinburgh in 1866 was received as an expression and confirmation of the public verdict to that effect. In 1874 he accepted the Order of Merit from the Prussian government, but declined an offer made to him by Disraeli of the Grand Cross of the Bath and a pension. On his eightieth birthday a medal was presented to him, and an address signed by many persons of note in literature, science, and art. But these acknowledgments came when, like Johnson, he was old and could not enjoy them, when he was solitary and could not impart them. The death of his wife during his absence in Edinburgh in 1866 deepened the gloom which had never been wholly absent from his life, and which had its original source, not in mere physical ills or in adverse circumstances, but in his mental constitution. He died on the 4th of February, 1881, and was buried in the kirkyard of Ecclefechan, the offer of a burial in Westminster Abbey being declined in accordance with his own understood wish.

Within a brief period after Carlyle's death the inci-

dents of his career and the details of his private life and family and social relations were laid bare in a degree never before witnessed in the case of any individual, however conspicuous or widely known. The immediate effect, however, was not a full and accurate view, but a distorted perspective, in which every fault or blemish was magnified and made prominent, while great and noble qualities were obscured or overlooked. Yet it may be doubted whether on the whole there has ever been a character that could have passed through such an ordeal with less of permanent stain or essential disfigurement.

In regard to Carlyle's rank in literature it will remain for posterity to pronounce a decision with little aid from the diverse verdicts of his contemporaries. Although he was the first to introduce into English criticism a comprehensive and objective method of investigation as the ground of an enlightened judgment, no eminent writer of the time has been himself so little the subject of criticism of this description. Neither eulogy nor censure has been lacking, but of full and penetrative discussion no adequate specimens can be adduced. Perhaps the chief difficulty has lain in the fact that Carlyle stands alone and cannot be assigned a place in any group or class. It is rather by incidental testimony of the impression he has produced upon his age than by direct expression of opinion that we can form any forecast of the estimate which will hereafter be put upon his work. From this point of view it may not be unsafe to predict that he will be regarded as the most vivid and original of English prose writers, and the one whose influence on thought and action has been the most stimulating, wide-reaching, and profound. For biog., see FROUDE, J. A.; also, CONWAY, M. D., GARNETT, R., and SHEPHERD, R. H.

1. History of Friedrich the Second, called Frederick the Great, Lon., 1858–65, 6 vols. 8vo. (The first two volumes are included in the list given *ante*, vol. ii.)

"If he had succeeded better in making a hero of Frederick, his history would have had much less historical value. As it is, it appears to be not only the best, but almost the only history in English which gives any account of any considerable section of German history which it is possible to read with interest or to remember when it is read in any tolerable degree. . . . The six thick volumes are an immense repertory, in which something is to be found about nearly every important event in European history which was in any way whatever connected with Prussia or with Frederick. It also contains a number of detached anecdotes and personal histories so elaborate, so authentic, in some instances so inconceivably picturesque and vivid, that, wherever the book is opened, it has all the interest of a novel."—*Fraser's Magazine*, lxxii. 778.

"Infinitely the wittiest book that ever was written, . . . a book with so many memorable and heroic facts, working directly, too, to practice; with new heroes, things unvoiced before; with a range of thought and wisdom the largest and the most colloquially elastic that ever was, not so much applying as inoculating to every need and sensibility of a man, so that I do not so much read a stereotype page as I see the eyes of the writer looking into my eyes, with winks and long-commanding glances, and stereoscoping every figure that passes, and every hill, river, wood, hummock, and pebble in the long perspective; and withal a book that is a Judgment Day, for its moral verdict on the men and nations and manners of modern times."—*Emerson's Diary, ap. Correspondence of Carlyle and Emerson*, ii. 272, note.

"Although in the prophetic sight of the writer that most remarkable book may, at the moment it was written, have borne a conscious reference to events which were still future but have since most wonderfully illustrated its great theme, the world in general recognized nothing of the sort in it. The author, if he knew himself to be a *vox clamantis* at the time, must have been astonished at the rapidity with which his Gospel of Force triumphed as soon as it had its chance. Some of us shook our heads over it, one great man amongst us, whose place I am proud to occupy, I dare not say to fill, did not hesitate to speak words of summary condemnation; but the doctrine itself was esoteric, the words, like much else of Carlyle's, were *φωνᾶντα συνέτοισιν*, but *συνέτοισιν* only; to the ears of the many they required the sacred interpreter."—WILLIAM STUBBS, D.D., (now Bishop of Oxford:) *Seventeen Lectures on the Study of Mediæval and Modern History and Kindred Subjects*, 60.

"Just at the time when the first instalment of Carlyle's 'Life of Frederick' was published, I found him [Macaulay] engaged in the perusal of the opening chapters. His wrath—I can use no milder word—against Carlyle's style was boundless. He read aloud to me four or five of the most Carlylean sentences, and then, throwing the book on the library table, exclaimed, 'I hold that no Englishman has the right to treat his mother-tongue after so unfilial a fashion.' . . . Before a week had elapsed I was again at Holly Lodge, and he at once recurred to Carlyle's history. 'Pray read it,' he said, 'as soon as you can find time. Of course I have not got, and never shall get, reconciled to his distortions and contortions of language; but there are, notwithstanding, passages of truly wonderful interest and power, and in the infinite variety of new historical facts, and in the delight and instruction they afford, if my first feeling has been that of annoyance at the strange way of telling the story, my second and permanent feeling is one of gratitude that—even in such a way—the story has been told."—*Reminiscences and Essays, by James Montgomery Stuart, ap. Acad.*, xxvii. 131.

2. Inaugural Address at Edinburgh, April 2, 1866, Lon., 1866. Also, under the title of On the Choice of Books: the Inaugural Address, &c.: reprinted from the Times, with Additional Articles, a Memoir of the Author, &c., 1866, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1869.

3. Shooting Niagara — and After? reprinted from Macmillan's Magazine, with some Additions and Corrections, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

4. The Early Kings of Norway; also, an Essay on the Portraits of John Knox, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

"No one would refer an inquiring reader, completely ignorant of the subject, and desirous of forming an idea of what Mr. Carlyle has done and can do, to this book. And yet it has on it the image and superscription of the master. We have been more struck with the power than with the failing of power of which it affords proof."—*Spectator*, xlviii. 1091.

5. Reminiscences. Edited by James Anthony Froude. Lon., 1881, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Re-edited by Charles Eliot Norton, 1887, 2 vols. p. 8vo. (In regard to the circumstances under which these Reminiscences were composed, and Carlyle's own views as to the editing and publication of them, compare the statements of Mr. Froude and Mr. Norton in their respective prefaces.)

"It is impossible to entertain any doubts as to the curious interest and value of the matter thus thrown open to the public gaze. The various reminiscences taken together, and sometimes overlapping and repeating themselves, as might be expected, form a very near approach to a full autobiography, with the singular feature that the writer does not form the central figure or hero of his story. This circumstance gives an unusual charm and freedom to the narrative. Carlyle is always discoursing of other people as his subject, and not ostensibly of himself; but the triple strand which he has thus spun supplies an almost complete history of his own life. It is sometimes harsh and rough, and often sad and sombre enough; but through it all runs and gleams the golden thread of tender recollections of his wife."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 370.

"He betrays a narrowness of judgment about his contemporaries which contrasts strangely with the catholicity of his sympathies in the past. He could be both just and generous in his estimate of characters as various as Voltaire and Mahomet, Cromwell and Burns, Diderot and Cagliostro, and yet was neither just nor generous to Landor or Coleridge, Scott or Hazlitt, Wilson or De Quincey."—*Ath.*, No. 2841.

6. Reminiscences of my Irish Journey in 1849, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

"The style of the book is rather remarkable. It is Carlylese in its most eruptively volcanic form, unrestrained by any such thought of artistic shape as that displayed in the 'Latter-Day Pamphlets,' which it immediately preceded, and which resemble it most of all the published works. . . . Abundant strokes of the writer's cunning are to be found,—little vignettes of social or personal portraiture, even now and then a landscape or two."—*Sat. Rev.*, liv. 87.

"A certain exaggeration of Carlyle's qualities is the note of this book. He went to Ireland in July, 1849, when he was more than usually sick with poverty and discontent; and the effects of the double sickness are visible on every page of the account of his visit, which, we may add, he never meant to publish in its present form. . . . And yet what pictorial power there is in the book! It is a mere mass of rough notes, it notices only the bad side of things, but when it is read you have of that bad side an indelible impression. The squalor and the misery, the suffering and the faults, of Ireland, are graven, as it were, into the reader's mind by a pen that does not traverse only, but actually bites into it."—*Spectator*, lv. 867.

7. Correspondence of Thomas Carlyle and Ralph Waldo Emerson, 1834–1872. [Edited by Charles Eliot Norton.] Bost. and Lon., 1883, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Supplementary Letters, 1886.

"Not so much a correspondence in any true intellectual sense as a deliberate exchange of monologues. . . . Emerson's nature, on the whole, comes out of this correspondence the more disinterested, saner, and wiser, though not the stronger and grander, of the two."—*Spectator*, lvi. 386.

8. Early Letters of Thomas Carlyle. Edited by Charles Eliot Norton. Lon., 1886, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"The contents of these volumes would be sufficiently interesting if they were nothing more than an independent supplement to the 'History of the First Forty Years of Carlyle's Life,' which was published in 1882; but their interest is greatly enhanced by the fact that they are not so much a supplement as a contradiction. Mr. Norton is one of the many outsiders to whom 'the view of Mr. Carlyle's character presented in Mr. Froude's biography has not approved itself,' and he endeavours to correct that view by printing selections from the letters written by

Carlyle himself, and addressed to him by his friends and kindred, which have been placed in his hands by Mrs. Alexander Carlyle. To copies of some, if not all, of these letters Mr. Froude had access, and Mr. Norton complains that from the documents before him he made garbled extracts, and, apparently of set purpose, omitted such portions as did not fit in with his 'view.' The charges thus brought against Mr. Froude are very grave indeed, and as in the letter which he has addressed to the Times he makes no answer to them, and declines to make any, it must be assumed that he allows judgment to go by default. The gravest charges have to do with the correspondence that passed between Carlyle and his future wife before their marriage. . . . All the new light thrown on this strange business by Mr. Norton discredits Mr. Froude, and is honourable both to Carlyle and to Miss Welsh."—*Ath.*, No. 3080.

"The opportunity now afforded under Professor Norton's editorship of reading the present instalment of Carlyle's letters offers incontestable proof of how well Carlyle himself was entitled to engage the esteem of those who really knew him the most, and who were duly fitted to receive the right impressions to be gained by a study of his wonderfully complex character."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxii. 655.

"Mr. Froude has done his worst, or his best, and it cannot be undone. Even Mr. Eliot Norton's brilliant re-editing cannot undo it. And what is the result? Simply that we must thank either Mr. Froude or his blunder for enabling us to understand how great Carlyle really was. . . . Carlyle, as we know him now, is more real, and immeasurably more impressive, than the Carlyle we knew before. The literary small-talkers may say the idol is shattered; but those to whom Carlyle was never an idol, but an instructor and inspirer, must be glad and not sorry that he has become so real to them."—WALTER LEWIN: *Acad.*, xxxii. 128.

9. Counsels to a Literary Aspirant: Unpublished Letter of 1842, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

10. Correspondence between Goethe and Carlyle. Edited by Charles Eliot Norton. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

"A book which brings us nearer to such a spirit as that of Carlyle, and to the greater spirit of Goethe, cannot but be precious. Yet the substance of the book is slight, and its virtue could easily be distilled into one magazine article of no considerable length. . . . Mr. C. E. Norton's work as editor is as thorough, and as nearly faultless, as such work can possibly be."—EDWARD DOWDEN: *Acad.*, xxxi. 281.

"Besides showing us in a most interesting light a curious phase of Carlyle's intellectual growth, and differing not inharmoniously in this respect from the view of his relations with his kinsfolk, wife, and early friends, which we get elsewhere, these letters give fresh and delightful evidence of Goethe's temperament in his old age."—*Ath.*, No. 3101.

The first collected edition of Carlyle's works was published 1857–58, 16 vols. 8vo. Library Edition, and General Index, Lon., 1870–82, 34 vols. 8vo. Cheap Uniform Edition, 1870, 23 vols. cr. 8vo. People's Edition, 1872, 37 vols. 12mo. Index to the same, 1874. The immediate sale of this edition is said to have amounted to 90,000 vols. For bibliographies see GARNETT, R., and SHEPHERD, R. H.

"He alone has associated the life of work with all that in former days men have associated exclusively with the life of arms. Carlyle hated political economy, and had but scant reverence for all that it implied. His words were steeped in the richest dyes of poetry; on every page is the vividness, the colouring, of romance. But on almost every page also is the appeal which, till he wrote, men only knew in the dialect of prose. He spoke the word for our age, but he spoke it in a language for which, except from him, we must turn to the past. He brought the wealth of feudal and chivalric life to enrich the sermon of the nineteenth century. He set before the toiler of to-day, amid the dust and fog of a prosaic age, the glowing ideal that seemed lost with those vanished ages. He set to music a lesson which, except from him, was associated only with the multiplication-table. Surely we need no other explanation of the vast hold on his generation which has been revealed by his death."—*Spectator*, liv. 1437.

"Great and deathless writer as he was, he will be honoured by posterity for his influence on human life, rather than for his supremacy as a literary artist. 'The way to test how much he has left his country,' says a great writer of another country, 'were to consider, or try to consider, for a moment, the array of British thought, the resultant *ensemble* of the last fifty years, as existing to-day, but with Carlyle left out. It would be like an army with no artillery.' The true legend for his monument is the dying witness of John Sterling: 'Towards England no man has been and done like you.'"—RICHARD GARNETT: *Life of Carlyle*, ("*Great Writers*,") 178.

"As a representative author, a literary figure, no man else will bequeath to the future more significant hints of our stormy era, its fierce paradoxes, its din, and its struggling parturition-periods, than Carlyle. . . . Rugged, mountainous, volcanic, he was himself more a French Revolution than any of his volumes."—WALT WHITMAN: *Death of Carlyle*, in *Essays from The Critic*, 31.

"In his clearer moments, when he lays aside his wrath and addresses himself to his nobler work of edifying exhortation, he commands a lofty soul-piercing language, which seems to extinguish all ignoble desires and call forth their opposites by a sort of celestial affinity. . . . His literary faculty, if not perfect,—very few are perfect,—was extraordinary and magnificent in the extreme. His supreme gift is his penetrating imagination, of seeing as it were into the heart of things in a moment, and reproducing them in words which it is impossible to forget. . . . In this respect he well deserves the epithet of poet, much more than many metrical and musical persons. . . . And he sees so much and so well outside himself because he has so much inside, because, by his own richness of thought and feeling, he comes ready prepared to observe, to note, to recognize things when they present themselves. . . . Carlyle's depth of insight into character was owing to the depth and capacity of his own nature. He had lived the lives of a dozen men before he put pen to paper, by reason of the passions with which he had become intimate in his own breast. In the next place, his hard peasant life, his education in the school of poverty, had made him acquainted with fact at first hand. He had not been shielded, like the unfortunate rich, from wholesome collision with realities. . . . The combined result of his natural endowment and his stimulating training was to make him the most figurative and imaginative prose writer in our language. All nature seems under his sway for colours and image,—seems to offer him, as it were, the right suggestive thing to express his thought."—JAMES COTTER MORISON: *Macmillan's Magazine*, xlvii. 200–212.

Carlyle, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1855, b. at King's Grange, Kirkcudbright, and educated at Annan Academy in company with Edward Irving. He studied law at Edinburgh, and was admitted to the Scottish bar in 1824. He became a member of the Catholic Apostolic Church, and was known as the Apostle to North Germany, in which country he resided for a long time occupying himself in evangelical work. Many of his publications, consisting largely of pamphlets, appeared anonymously. The following list includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. An Essay to illustrate the Foundation, the Necessity, the Nature, and the Evidence of Christianity, and to connect True Philosophy with the Bible. By a Layman. Edin., 1827, 8vo. 2. The Word made Flesh; or, The True Humanity of God in Christ demonstrated from the Scripture, 1829. 3. The First Resurrection and the Second Death, 1830. 4. Letter to the Editor of the Christian Instructor, 1830. 5. Protestant Truths and Popish Errors: a Letter to the Author of "The Gareloch Heresy tried," &c., Greenock, 1830, 12mo. 6. The Moral Phenomena of Germany, Lon., 1845, 12mo; 2d ed., enl., same year. (A German translation, under the title of Blicke eines Engländers in die Kirchlichen und Socialen Zustände Deutschlands, 1870.) 7. A Letter to the King of Prussia, 1847. 8. On the Sacrament of Baptism, 1850. 9. The One Catholic Supremacy, 1851. 10. A Short History of the Apostolic Work, 1851. 11. (Trans.) The History of the Christian Church, by H. W. J. Thiersch. Vol. i., The Church in the Apostolic Age. 1852, 8vo. 12. The Jew our Lawgiver, 1853. 13. The Door of Hope for Britain, Lon., 1853, 8vo. Anon. 14. The Door of Hope for Christendom, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 15. Apostles Given, Lost, and Restored, Lon., 1853, 12mo. Anon. 16. On the Office of the Paraclete in the Prayers of the Church, 1853. 17. On Symbols in Worship, 1853. 18. Our Present Position in Scriptural Chronology, 1853; new ed., 1879. 19. On the Epistles to the Seven Churches, Lon., 1854, 12mo. Anon. 20. Warning for the Unwary against Spiritual Evil, 1854. 21. Shall Turkey Live or Die? Lon., 1854, 8vo. 22. Pleadings with my Mother, the Church in Scotland, Edin., 1854, 12mo. 23. The Substance of Two Discourses delivered in the Apostles' Chapel at Albury, on the Subject of Certain Errors regarding God's Purposes towards Mankind, Lon., 1860, 8vo. Anon. Printed for private circulation only. 24. Collected Writings, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Carlyon, Clement, M.D., 1777–1864, b. at Truro, Cornwall, Eng., and educated at Pembroke College, Cambridge; formed the acquaintance of Coleridge while travelling in Germany, and, after studying medicine at London and Edinburgh, settled down to practise in his native town. 1. Observations on the Endemic Typhus Fever of Cornwall, 1827. 2. Early Years and Late Recollections, Lon., 1836–58, 4 vols. p. 8vo.

"His autobiography . . . is in parts exceedingly tedious, but is valuable for the numerous interesting particulars of Coleridge, Davy, and other men of eminence known to the writer."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, ix. 127.

3. Scripture Notices and Proofs, Lon., 1838, 8vo. 4. Precepts for the Preservation of Health, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 5. The Church of England's Rotten Plank, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 6. A Few More Words of Earnest Expostulation: addressed to the Bishops and other Learned Clerks and

Laymen of the Church of England, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 7. A Last Attempt to give to the Prayer-Book of the Church of England its Due Weight, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Carlyon, Edward Augustus, 1823–1874, b. in Cornwall; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1850; emigrated to New Zealand. The Laws and Practice of Whist. By Cœlebs, M.A. Lon., 1851, 12mo.

Carlyon, Miss Ellen, b. at Truro, Cornwall, daughter of Rev. Philip Carlyon, *infra*. 1. Simple Stories for Children, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 2. Winnie's Childhood, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 3. Christie: a Tale, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 4. Amy's Garden: a Tale, Lon., 1864, 18mo.

Carlyon, Rev. Philip, M.A., b. 1811, at Pydar, Eng.; graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1834; ordained 1836; vicar of St. Mary, Wisbech, 1869–81; chaplain to the Bishop of Winchester. 1. (Ed.) The Lay-Member's Guide in Visiting the Sick and Poor, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. The Devil's Miracles, and how to know them, Lon., 1868, 12mo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Carmalt, William H. Report of William H. Carmalt, Commissioner of the New York State Agricultural Society for the Investigation of Abortion in Cows, &c., Albany, 1879, 2 parts, 8vo.

Carman, W. C. Rattling, Roaring Rhymes on Mormon Utah and her Institutions. By "Cooper Will." Chic., 1874.

Carmichael, David Freemantle. A Manual of the District of Vizagapatam, in the Presidency of Madras, Madras, 1869, 8vo.

Carmichael, Rev. Frederick Falkiner, M.A., LL.D., ordained 1857; chaplain of the Magdalen Asylum, Dublin, since 1865. 1. Nebuchadnezzar's Vision of the Great Image: a Latter-Day Prophecy, Dublin 1860, 12mo. 2. Jesus Christ the Way, the Truth, and the Life, (Donellan Lectures,) Dublin, 1876, 8vo.

Carmichael, Rev. Hartley James, M.A., ordained 1877; rector of the Church of the Ascension, Hamilton, Ont., since 1882. 1. Footprints: Sermons on Scripture Characters, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 2. Glimpses of the Sunny South: Record of a Tour to the Antipodes, Lon., 1887.

Carmichael, James Wilson, 1800–1868, an English marine painter, b. at Newcastle-on-Tyne; exhibited at the Royal Academy in 1838–62, and published: 1. The Art of Marine Painting in Water-Colours, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 2. The Art of Marine Painting in Oil-Colours, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Carmichael, Mrs. Mary D. I. 1. Tales of a Grandmother, Lon., 1841, 12mo. 2. A New Dress for an Old Friend: being a Fable of Æsop in Rhyme. Illust. 1857, 4to. 3. The Happiness of Obedience, Lon., 1860, 16mo. 4. First Series of Elementary Lessons in Universal History, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Carmichael, Peter. The Science of Music simplified, Lon., 1860, r. 8vo.

Carmichael, Robert Bell Booth. A Treatise on the Calculus of Operations, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Carmichael, Sara Anne. A New Dictionary of Musical Terms: with a Short Prefatory Explanation of the Elementary Rules of Music, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Carnac, John Henry Rivett-, C.I.E., F.G.S., F.A.S., b. 1839; a member of the Bengal Civil Service since 1858. 1. Report on the Cotton Department, 1867–68, Bombay, 1869, 8vo. 2. Memorandum on the Prospects of Trade between India and Russia, Calcutta, 1870, fol. Also, many pamphlets.

Carnarvon, Earl of. See HERBERT.

Carne, Miss Elizabeth Catherine Thomas, 1817–1873, daughter of Joseph Carne, F.R.S., an English geologist, b. at Phillock, Cornwall. She inherited her father's love of geology as well as his large fortune; built a museum at Penzance, and contributed papers to the Transactions of the Royal Geographical Society of Cornwall. She also wrote for the Quarterly Review, and published several books, some of which appeared anonymously. 1. Three Months' Rest at Pau in the Winter and Spring of 1859. By John Altrayd Wittitterly, [pseud.] Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Country Towns, and the Place they fill in Modern Civilization, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. England's Three Wants, Lon., 1871, 12mo. Anon. 4. The Realm of Truth, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Carne, W. The Hope of the Foresters, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Carne-Ross. See Ross.

Carnegie, Andrew, b. 1835, at Dunfermline, Scotland; removed with his family to the United States in 1845, and has since resided in Pittsburgh, Pa., where he holds a prominent position among business men, as the principal owner of steel and iron works said to be the largest in the world. 1. An American Four-in-Hand in Britain, N. York and Lon., 1883, 8vo; new ed., 1888.

"This volume, which does not contain a single dull or unreadable page, is the record of a delightful coaching journey from Brighton to Inverness, undertaken by the writer and a party of American friends."—*Spectator*, lvi. 1224.

2. Round the World, N. York and Lon., 1884, 8vo; new ed., 1888.

"Though his work is fully entitled to its title, 'Round the World,' yet, from reading it, it would appear that 'the round world' is, in fact, British. . . . Nearly every page of the book is worth reading, for the new way of putting facts,—even when the facts themselves are not new,—and also for the shrewdness and freshness of the reflections which they suggest."—*Spectator*, lvii. 1114.

"Fresh, unstilted, full of jest and merriment, the narrative flows on, rippling into poetry, with here and there an eddy of political economy and criticism."—*Nation*, xxxviii. 494.

3. Triumphant Democracy; or, Fifty Years' March of the Republic, N. York and Lon., 1886, 8vo; 8th ed., 1888. 40,000 copies are said to have been sold in England in 1886–87.

"He is an undisguised worshipper of material success, and delights in big figures. He loves to tell how small things were fifty years ago, and into what splendor they have since blazed out. . . . 'Spreadeagleism' used to be considered as a specialty of the native American, but here is a foreigner who out-Herods Herod. And yet, so far as the material side is concerned, there is perhaps hardly a word which passes the truth. It is only when it is placed before us in this vivid way that we realize the stupendous development."—*Nation*, xlii. 472.

"Much as the American eagle and the British lion may grate on the ordinary reader, there is no doubt that Mr. Carnegie has provided a most readable summary of the present condition of the United States, and some striking instances and reflections on the superiority of democratic institutions."—*Spectator*, lix. 724.

"As a plea for democracy, the book is an extreme example of failure, for Mr. Carnegie understands neither what a democracy is nor on what conditions its existence depends."—*Acad.*, xxx. 83.

Carnegie, David. 1. The Gothenburg Licensing System: a Lecture; 2d ed., Lon., 1873, 8vo. 2. Lays and Lyrics from the Factory, Arbroath, 1879, 8vo.

Carnegie, Georgina Maria, Countess of Northesk. 1. The Sheltering Vine: Selections, Lon., 1853, 3 vols. 8vo. 2. A Selection of Prayers and Hymns, Lon., 1858, 2 parts, 12mo.

Carnegie, Sir James, sixth Earl of Southesk, (Scotland,) and **Baron Balinhard,** (U.K.,) b. 1827; succeeded his father, Sir James Carnegie, fifth Baronet, in 1849; obtained the title of Earl of Southesk, on the reversal of the attainder of the fifth Earl, in 1855; formerly of the Grenadier Guards. 1. Herminius: a Romance. By J. E. S. Edin., 1862, 8vo; later edition with author's name. 2. Britain's Art Paradise; or, Notes on some Pictures in the Royal Academy, 1871, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 3. Saskatchewan and the Rocky Mountains: a Diary and Narrative of Travel, Sport, and Adventure during a Journey through part of the Hudson Bay Company's Territories in 1859 and 1860. Illust. Edin., 1875, 8vo.

"If Lord Southesk has not added much to our knowledge, he has succeeded in giving a lively picture of a curious region. In case this inducement to read his book should not be sufficient, he has added a rather incongruous appendix containing the meditations upon Shakespeare which occurred to him during his journey. The remarks upon Hamlet approach the dimensions of an essay. We cannot discuss the soundness of his conclusions here; but if any Shakespearian scholar should search in so unlikely a place for a bit of literary criticism, he will be repaid for his trouble."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxix. 257.

4. Jonas Fisher: a Poem in Brown and White, Lon., 1876; new ed., 1880, 12mo. 5. Greenwood's Farewell, and other Poems, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 6. The Meda Maiden, and other Poems, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 7. The Burial of Isis, and other Poems, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Carnegie, William. Practical Trapping: being Papers on Traps and Trapping for Vermin. Illust. Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Carnegy, Patrick. 1. Kutcherry Technicalities; or, Vocabulary of Law Terms, as used in the Mofussil Courts, N.W.P., Allahabad, 1853, 8vo. 2. Notes on the Land Tenures and Revenue Assessments of Upper India, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Carnelley, Thomas, D.Sc., professor at Dundee, Scotland. 1. Carbonic Acid and Micro-Organisms in the Air of Dwellings, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1887, 4to. 2. Physics: Chemical

Constituents, with Tables, Lon., 1887, 4to. 3. Physico-Chemical Constants: Melting and Boiling Point Tables, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

Carnes, Mrs. Hannah. 1. The Beauties of Walden: a Poem. By a Female. Saffron-Walden, 1842. 2. The Mysterious Travellers: emblematically represented through the Diverse Mazes of this Mortal Scene, Chelmsford, 1857; 9th ed., 1861. 3. The Beauties of Halstead. By a Female. 1861. Also, pamphlets, &c.

"Carnes, Captain," (Pseud.) See CUMMINGS, M. J., *infra*.

Carnes, J. A. Journal of a Voyage from Boston to the West Coast of Africa, with a Full Description of the Manner of Trading with the Natives on the Coast, Bost., 1852, p. 8vo.

Carnochan, John Murray, M.D., b. 1817, at Savannah, Ga.; graduated at the University of Edinburgh; studied surgery in Europe and the United States. In 1851 he was appointed professor of surgery in the New York Medical College, and he has also occupied other professional positions, including that of surgeon-in-chief to the State immigrant hospital. 1. Treatise on Congenital Dislocations, N. York, 1850. 2. Contributions to Operative Surgery and Surgical Pathology, Phila., 1860, 4to; new ed., N. York, 1877–86, 9 parts, 4to.

Carnota, J. Athelstane Smith, Conde da, brother-in-law of the Duke de Saldanha. 1. The Marquis of Pombal; 2d ed., Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. Memoirs of Field-Marshal the Duke de Saldanha: with Selections from his Correspondence, Lon., 1880, 2 vols.

"It is not the attitude of a biographer which the Count assumes, but that of a devotee before a shrine. . . . But justice requires the admission that the book is full of most important documentary evidence, in the shape of State papers, despatches, letters, and private notes, bearing on the history of the time, as well as on the character of Saldanha himself."—OLIVEIRA MARTINS, *Acad.*, xix. 271.

"Caroll, Martha," (Pseud.) See BROOKS, MARTHA.

Carpenter, Alfred, M.D., b. 1825, at Rothwell, Northamptonshire, Eng.; entered St. Thomas's Hospital, London, in 1847. Since 1852 he has resided and practised at Croydon. He was president of the Council of the Medical Association in 1879, and in 1881 was a member of the commission to inquire into the condition of the London small-pox and fever hospitals. 1. A History of Sanitary Progress in Croydon, 1856. 2. Hints on House-Drainage, 1866. 3. Preventive Medicine in Relation to Public Health: being Lectures and Addresses, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 4. Health and School, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 5. Principles and Practice of School Hygiene. Illust. 1st and 2d eds., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Carpenter, Rev. Benjamin, a Unitarian minister at Nottingham. Some Account of the Original Introduction of Presbyterianism in Nottingham and the Neighbourhood, &c., Lon., 1852, 12mo.

Carpenter, C. E. (Trans.) How to Live a Hundred Years, by one who has done it; from the Italian of the "Discorsi" of Luigi Cornaro, Lon., 1879, 16mo.

Carpenter, Rev. C. H., b. 1835; graduated at Harvard, and at Newton Theological Institution; became a Baptist minister, and has been a missionary in Burmah since 1862. 1. Self-Support: illustrated in the History of the Bassein Karen Mission 1840–1880, Bost., 1884, 8vo. 2. Studies in Mission Economics, Newton Centre, Mass., 1886, 12mo.

Carpenter, Cyrus C. Iowa Surveyor's Manual, Des Moines, 1870, 8vo.

Carpenter, Edward. Diary of a Pawnbroker, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Carpenter, Edward, Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge. 1. The Religious Influence of Art, Cambridge, 1870, 8vo. 2. Narcissus, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. Moses: a Drama, in Five Acts, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Carpenter, Edward. 1. Modern Science: a Criticism, Manchester, 1885, 8vo. 2. Towards Democracy, [verse;] 2d ed., enl., Manchester, 1885. 3. England's Ideal, and other Papers on Social Subjects, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 4. (Ed.) Chants of Labour: a Song-Book of the People: with Music, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Carpenter, Esther Bernon, b. at Wakefield, R.I. South-County Neighbors, Bost., 1887, 16mo.

Carpenter, Francis Bicknell, b. 1830, at Homer, N.Y.; a portrait-painter, who, in 1864, painted a large picture representing President Lincoln signing the emancipation proclamation, now in the Capitol at Washington. Six Months at the White House with Abraham Lincoln, N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Carpenter, Frank De Yeaux. 1. Geographical Surveying, ("Science" Series,) N. York, 1878, 16mo. 2. Round about Rio, [a novel,] Chic., 1883, 12mo.

Carpenter, G. J. California Supreme Court Reports, vol. liii., (1878,) San Francisco, 1878, 8vo.

Carpenter, G. T. The Bible *vs.* Spiritualism, Oskaloosa, Iowa, 1870, 16mo. With HUGHES, JOHN, The Destiny of the Wicked: Debate, Oskaloosa, Iowa, 1875, 12mo.

Carpenter, H. S. Here and Beyond; or, The New Man, the True Man, N. York, 1860, 12mo.

Carpenter, Harvey. 1. "The Sanctuary of Freedom," [verse,] Bost., 1876, 8vo. 2. Mother's and Kindergartner's Friend, Bost., 1884, 12mo.

Carpenter, Rev. Henry James, 1839–1890, brother of Rt. Rev. W. B. Carpenter, *infra*; b. in Dublin; graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1861; perpetual curate of Emmanuel Church, Everton, 1867–74; removed to the United States and became a Unitarian minister in Boston. Liber Amoris: being the Book of Love of Brother Amelius, [verse,] Bost., 1887, 16mo.

Carpenter, Hugh Smith. Sunrise on the Soul: a Series of Suggestions, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Carpenter, J. G. 1. The Christian Life a Pilgrimage, Lon., 1870, 16mo. 2. The Great White Throne, Lon., 1870, 16mo. 3. The Hour of Prayer, Lon., 1870, 32mo.

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Carpenter, James M. The Legend of Hob-or-Nob. By Reuben Lingerlong, [pseud.] N. York, 1870.

Carpenter, Rev. Joseph Estlin, M.A., vice-principal and professor of ecclesiastical history, &c., Manchester New College, a nephew of Mary Carpenter, *infra*. 1. (Trans.) History of Israel, by G. H. A. von Ewald: vols. iii.–v., Lon., 1871–74, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Outlines of the History of Religion to the Spread of the Universal Religions, by Prof. C. P. Tiele. Translated from the Dutch, with the Author's Assistance. ("Eng. and For. Philosoph. Lib.") Lon., 1877; 3d ed., Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. The Life and Work of Mary Carpenter, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1881.

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4. Three Ways of Salvation: Address at Manchester New College, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Carpenter, Marcus T. Memories of the Past: Poems, N. York, 1850, 12mo.

Carpenter, Mary, 1807–1877, b. at Exeter, Eng., daughter of the Rev. Lant Carpenter, LL.D., [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] was educated by her father. Her life was devoted to philanthropic work, especially to the establishment and management of reformatory schools. She made several visits to India between 1868 and 1876, drew up reports on subjects connected with education and reform, and established a National Indian Association for the promotion of fuller intercourse and understanding between India and England. In 1873 she visited the United States and Canada, and delivered addresses on prison reform. For biog., see CARPENTER, J. ESTLIN, *supra*. 1. Morning and Evening Devotions, 1842, 12mo. 2. Morning and Evening Meditations for Every Day in a Month, 1845; 2d ed., 1847, 12mo. Anon. 3. Memoir of Joseph Tuckerman, 1848. (Reprinted in the American Unitarian Biography, vol. ii., with corrections by Tuckerman's daughter, Mrs. Becker.) 4. Ragged Schools: their Principles and Modes of Operation. By a Worker. 1849. 5. Reformatory Schools for the Children of the Perishing and Dangerous Classes, and for Juvenile Offenders, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 6. Condition and Treatment of Juvenile Offenders, 1853, cr. 8vo. 7. Juvenile Delinquents: their Condition and Treatment, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 8. The Claims of Ragged Schools to Pecuniary Educational Aid from the Annual Parliamentary Grant, &c., Lon., 1859, 8vo. 9. What shall we do with our Pauper Children? 1861. 10. Female Life in Prison. By a Prison Matron. 3d ed., rev., Lon., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1868. 11. Our Convicts: how they are made, and how they should be treated, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. 8vo. 12. Memoirs of Jane Cameron, Female Convict, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Carpenter, Philip Pearsall, 1819–1877, youngest son of Dr. Lant Carpenter, [*ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Bristol, Eng.; educated at Bristol College and a Presbyterian training college at York, and took the degree of B.A. at the University of London in 1841. He was for some time a Presbyterian minister, but afterwards devoted himself to the study of natural history, giving special attention to conchology and becoming an authority in this department. In 1858 he visited the United States and classified collections of shells at the Smithsonian Institution and elsewhere, and in 1865 he settled at Montreal. For biog., see CARPENTER, RUSSELL LANT, *infra*. 1. The Offence of Drinking, 1853. 2. Catalogue of the Mazatlan Shells in the British Museum, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. Check-List of the Shells of North America, 1860. 4. Lectures on the Shells of the Gulf of California, 1860. 5. Lectures on Mollusca; or, Shell-Fish and their Allies, 1861. 6. The Mollusks of Western North America, Wash., 1873, 8vo.

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Carpenter, Stephen Haskins, 1831–1878, b. at Little Falls, N.Y.; educated at the University of Rochester; became in 1868 professor of rhetoric and English literature in the University of Wisconsin, and in 1875 president of the University of Kansas. 1. Evidences of Christianity, [lectures.] 2. English of the Fourteenth Century: illustrated by Notes on Chaucer's Prologue, &c., Bost., 1872, 8vo. 3. An Introduction to the Study of the Anglo-Saxon Language, Bost., 1875, 8vo. 4. Elements of English Analysis: illustrated by a New System of Diagrams, Madison, Wis., 1877, 16mo.

Carpenter, W. Sermons and Biographical Sketch, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Carpenter, Wesley M. Index of the Practice of Medicine, N. York, 1883, 16mo.

Carpenter, William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797–1874, was the son of a tradesman in London, and was apprenticed at an early age to a bookseller. He educated himself, learning several languages and devoting himself to Biblical studies. He was also strongly interested in political reform, and edited various periodicals. In 1831 he was tried and imprisoned for refusing to pay the stamp duty levied on newspapers for a periodical publication entitled Political Letters. Besides the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., and others of an early date, he published: 1. A Comprehensive Dictionary of English Synonymes; 4th ed., Lon., 1853, 18mo. 2. An Introduction to the Reading and Study of the English Bible, Lon., 1867–68, 3 vols. 12mo. 3. The Israelites found in the Anglo-Saxons: the Ten Tribes supposed to have been lost traced to their Occupation of the Isles of the Sea, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

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Carpenter, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, 1863; ordained 1863; vicar of Guyhirn since 1877. Our Country Parish, Wisbech, 1879, p. 8vo.

Carpenter, William Benjamin, M.D., F.R.S., LL.D., C.B., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1813–1885, eldest son of Lant Carpenter; became Fullerian professor of physiology at the Royal Institution in 1844; was professor of forensic medicine at University College, London, and lecturer at the British Museum and at the London Hospital. In 1856, on being appointed registrar of the University of London, he resigned his lectureships, and thenceforward was the chief worker in the great development of that university till his resignation in 1879. He contributed extensively to the Proceedings of scientific societies, to cyclopædias, and to periodical literature. 1. Popular Cyclopædia of Natural Science, Lon., 1841–44, 5 vols. 8vo. 2. Mechanical Philosophy, Horology, and Astronomy, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 3. Zoology and Instincts of Animals, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Introduction to the Study of the Foraminifera, (Roy. Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1862, fol. 5. Principles of Mental Physiology: with their Application to the Training and Discipline of the Mind and the Study of its Morbid Conditions, Lon., 1874, 8vo; 4th ed., 1876.

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Carpenter, Right Rev. William Boyd, b. 1841; educated at St. Catharine's College, Cambridge, where he graduated, senior optime, in 1864; ordained 1864; after holding various curacies, became vicar of St. James's, Holloway, in 1870, and vicar of Christ Church, Paddington, and canon of Windsor in 1879. He was Hulsean lecturer at Cambridge in 1878, and has been select preacher at Cambridge and Oxford Universities. In 1884 he was consecrated Bishop of Ripon. 1. The Victor Crowned: in Memory of Rev. W. B. Mac-

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Carpenter, William Henry, graduated at Cornell University in 1878; was appointed assistant professor of German in Columbia College. (Trans.) The Slöjd in the Service of the School, by Otto Salomon. Edited by N. M. Butler. N. York, 1888, 8vo

Carpenter, William Hookham, F.S.A., 1792–1866, b. in London; was keeper of the department of prints and drawings in the British Museum from 1845 till his death. 1. Pictorial Notices: consisting of a Memoir of Sir A. Van Dyke, with a Descriptive Catalogue of the Etchings executed by him, &c., Lon., 1844, 4to. 2. A Guide to the Drawings and Prints exhibited to the Public in the King's Library, (British Museum Pub.,) Lon., 1858, 8vo; new ed., 1867.

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Carr, William, commoner at University College, Oxford. Montenegro, (Stanhope Prize Essay,) Oxford, 1884, 8vo.

Carr-Gomm. See Gomm.

Carre, Walter Riddell, 1807–1874, b. in Edinburgh, Scotland, was the son of Thomas Riddell of Carmieston, and assumed the additional name of Carre on succeeding to the estate of Cavers Carre, in Roxburghshire, left him by his uncle. He made researches in county records and traditions, and contributed occasionally to newspapers. Border Memories; or, Sketches of Prominent Men and Women of the Border. Edited, with Memoir, by James Tait. Edin., 1876, 8vo.

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Carrington, Henry Beebee, b. 1824, at Wallingford, Conn.; educated at Yale College and the New Haven Law School; in 1848 removed to Columbus, O., where he practised law; served through the civil war, becoming brigadier-general of volunteers, and leaving the volunteer for the regular service in 1865; retired from active service 1870, and was professor of military science and tactics at Wabash College, Indiana, 1870–73. 1. The Battles of the Revolution: with Topographical Illustrations and Military and Popular Criticisms, N. York, 1876, r. 8vo; 3d ed., 1878. 2. Crisis Thoughts, Phila., 1878, 12mo. 3. Battle Maps and Charts of the American Revolution: with Explanatory Notes and References, N. York, 1881, 8vo. 4. The Obelisk and its Voices; or, The Inner Facings of the Washington Monument, with their Lessons. Illust. Bost., 1887, 12mo. 5. (Ed.) Patriotic Reader; or, Human Liberty developed in Verse and Prose, Phila., 1888, 8vo.

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Carroll, Rev. William George, graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1845; ordained 1845; perpetual curate of St. Bride's, Dublin, from 1859. 1. (Ed.) The Collapse of the Faith; or, The Deity of Christ as now taught by the Orthodox, Ramsgate, 1871, 8vo. 2. Memoir of J. T. O'Brien, Bishop of Ossory, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) J. H. Hutchinson: Commercial Restraints of Ireland, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 4. Succession of Clergy in the Parishes of S. Bride, S. Michael de Pole, and S. Stephen, Dublin: an Appendix from the Preachers' Book, and a Note on Dean Swift's Birthplace: with a Preface by the Very Rev. W. Reeves, Dublin, 1884.

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Cartwright, Mrs. Robert. 1. Lamia: a Confession, Lon., 1850, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Christabelle: a Novel, Lon., 1852, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Ambrose the Sculptor: an Autobiography of Artist Life, Lon., 1854, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The Royal Sisters; or, Pictures of a Court, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Pilgrim Walks: a Chaplet of Memories, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Cartwright, T., of Pendleton. 1. The Age and the Church; or, The Church called to Exertion, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 2. England's Shame and England's Hope: an Essay on the Social and Moral Condition of the People, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Cartwright, Rev. William, ("Clericus,") perpetual curate of Westbury-upon-Tyne. 1. Church Doctrine; or, Invariable Regeneration in Baptism not the Doctrine of the Church of England, Lon., 8vo. 2. Rambles and Recollections of a Fly-Fisher: with an Appendix containing Ample Instructions to the Novice, inclusive of Fly-Making, and a List of really Useful Flies. Illust. Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Facts and Fancies of Salmon-Fishing: with Original Illust., Lon., Paris, and N. York, 1874, 8vo.

Cartwright, William Cornwallis, b. 1826, eldest son of Sir T. Cartwright; member of Parliament for Oxfordshire 1868–85; lord of the manor of Aynhoe, &c., Northamptonshire. 1. On Papal Conclaves, Edin., 1868, 12mo.

"He is a Protestant, but not a partisan, and his volume is a faithful fulfilment of the intention announced in the preface, to write a summary for the historical student 'wherein he will find constitutional facts stated without passion or desire to subserve party views.'"—*Sat. Rev.*, xxv. 246.

2. Gustave Bergenroth: a Memorial Sketch, Edin., 1870, 8vo. 3. The Jesuits: their Constitution and Teaching: an Historical Sketch, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Carus, Paul, editor of The Open Court, Chicago. Monism and Meliorism: a Philosophical Essay on Causality and Ethics, N. York, 1880, 8vo.

Carus, Rev. William, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1827; ordained 1828; Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, 1829–51; canon of Winchester 1851–85; rector of St. Maurice, Winchester, 1854–60; vicar of Christ Church, Winchester, 1860–70. 1. The Christian Ministry, Lon., 1866. 2. Memorials of the Rt. Rev. C. P. McIlvaine, late Bishop of Ohio, Lon. and N. York, 1881, 8vo.

Caruthers, Abraham. History of a Lawsuit; or, A Treatise on the Practice in Suits and Proceedings of every Description, from the Beginning to the End in Courts of Law; 2d ed., Cin., 1866, 8vo.

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Carver, Alfred James. The Divine Attributes of Mercy, as deducted from the Old Testament, (Burney Prize Essay, 1849,) Cambridge, 1851, 8vo.

Carver, Thomas Gilbert, M.A., b. 1848; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1873. A Treatise on the Law relating to the Carriage of Goods by Sea, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Cary, A. (Ed.) Collection of Epitaphs for Monumental Inscriptions, from Approved Authors, Bost., 1865, 16mo.

Cary, Alice, [*ante*, vol. i., where the name is erroneously printed "Carey," add.,] 1820–1871. The sisters Alice and Phœbe Cary, b. near Cincinnati, removed to New York in 1852, and devoted themselves to literary work, contributing to periodicals and publishing many books separately and jointly. Their house became the resort of a large number of people notable as writers, artists, and politicians. Alice Cary was an invalid for several years preceding her death. For biog., see Hudson, Mrs. M. C., *infra*. 1. Pictures of Country Life, N. York, 1859.

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Cary, Amelia, (Fitzclarence,) Viscountess Falkland, d. 1858, daughter of King William IV. and Mrs. Jordan; married, 1830, to the tenth Viscount Falkland, who was lieutenant-governor of Nova Scotia 1840–46, and governor of Bombay 1848–51. Chow-Chow: being Selections from a Journal kept in India, Egypt, and Syria, Lon., 1857.

"It contains a considerable amount of solid information."—*Sat. Rev.*, iv. 158.

Cary, George Lovell, b. 1830, at Medway, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1852; became professor of ancient languages in Antioch College, Ohio, in 1857, and professor of New Testament literature in the Meadville (Penna.) Theological School (Unitarian) in 1862. An Introduction to the Greek of the New Testament, Andover, Mass., 1879, 12mo; 2d ed., 1881.

Cary, Phœbe, [*ante*, vol. i., "Carey," add.,] 1824–71. Poems of Faith, Hope, and Love, N. York, 1867, 12mo. With Cary, Alice, The Josephine Gallery, Phila., 4to. See Cary, Alice, *supra*.

Cary, R. Milton. (Trans.) Skirmishers' Drill and Bayonet Exercise, (as now used in the French Army:) with Suggestions for the Soldiers in Actual Conflict, Richmond, Va., 1861, 12mo.

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Cary-Elwes. See Elwes.

Casalis, Rev. Eugène, late missionary director of the Paris Evangelical Mission-House. The Basutos; or, Twenty-Three Years in South Africa, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

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Case, A. L. New Recipe-Book: containing Recipes of Value to every Farmer, Mechanic, Business Man, and Manufacturer; also, Medical and Household Recipes, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Case, Mrs. Adelaide. Day by Day at Lucknow: a Journal of the Siege of Lucknow, Lucknow, 1858, p. 8vo.

Case, Rev. Frederic, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1872; ordained 1873; curate of Highgate 1880–82; chaplain at Stockholm since 1884. Short Practical Sermons, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Case, Thomas, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1868; Fellow of Brasenose 1868–70; Fellow and tutor of Corpus Christi College from 1882. 1. Materials for the History of the Athenian Democracy from Solon to Pericles: collected from Ancient Authors, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 2. Realism in Morals: an Essay, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 3. Physical Realism: being an Analytical Philosophy from the Physical Objects of Science to the Physical Data of Sense, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

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Casey, Miss Elizabeth, ("E. Owens Black-

burne," pseud.,) b. 1848, at Slane, County Meath, Ireland. When about eleven years old she became blind, but her sight was restored by an operation at the age of eighteen; she then began a course of study, and at the examination for women at Trinity College, Dublin, took the first medal and a certificate. She contributed some verse to a Dublin paper, and in 1874 removed to London, where she has contributed to a number of magazines. 1. A Woman Scorned: a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Way Women Love, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Illustrious Irishwomen: being Memoirs of some of the Most Noted Irishwomen from the Earliest Ages to the Present Century, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Casey, Henry James. The Workman: his Worth and Future; 4th ed., Manchester, 1882, 8vo.

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Casey, Joseph. Pennsylvania Supreme Court Reports, vols. xxv.–xxx., (1855–1860,) Phila., 1856–61, 12 vols. 8vo.

Casey, Major-Gen. Silas, 1807–1882, b. at East Greenwich, R.I.; graduated at West Point 1826. Authorized Infantry Tactics, N. York, 1862, 3 vols. 24mo.

Cash, James, of Lancashire, Eng. Where there's a Will there's a Way; or, Science in the Cottage: an Account of the Labours of Naturalists in Humble Life, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

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Caspar, C. A., and **Patmore, E. M.** Hand-Book of Musical Biography, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

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Cass, Rev. Frederick Charles, M.A., graduated with honors at Balliol College, Oxford, 1846; ordained 1850; rector of Monken-Hadley since 1860. 1. South Mimms, [History of the Parish,] (London and Middlesex Archæol. Soc.,) Westminster, 1877, 4to. 2. History of East Barnet, (London and Middlesex Archæol. Soc.) 3. History of Monken-Hadley, (London and Middlesex Archæol. Soc.,) Westminster, 1880, 4to.

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Castella, Hubert de, b. in the canton of Neuchâtel, Switzerland, has resided for more than thirty years in the British colony of Victoria, where he has been very successful in the cultivation of the vine. An account of his enterprises may be found in Mr. Froude's Oceana. Besides a French work, Les Squatters Australiens, he has published John Bull's Vineyard: Australian Sketches, Melbourne, 1886.

Castillo, John. 1. The Bard of the Dales; or, Poems and Miscellaneous Pieces, partly in the Yorkshire Dialect, Lon., 1851, fp. 8vo. 2. Poems in the North Yorkshire Dialect. Edited, with a Memoir and Glossary, by G. M. Tweddell. Middlesborough, 1878, 8vo.

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Castlemon, Alfred A. The Army of the Potomac: Behind the Scenes: a Diary, Milwaukee, Wis., 1863, 12mo.

"Castlemon, Harry," (Pseud.) See Fosdick, Charles A., *infra*.

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Casto, Julius. Italy and the Italian Question, Lon., 1852, 8vo.

Caston, M. Independency in Bristol: with Brief Memorials of its Churches and Pastors, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Caswall, Rev. Edward, M.A., 1814–1878, son of Rev. Robert Caswall, and younger brother of Rev. Henry Caswall, *infra*, graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1836; perpetual curate of Stratford-sub-Castle, Wiltshire, till 1846, when he became a Roman Catholic. On the death of his wife in 1850 he joined Newman at the Oratory of St. Philip Neri, where he spent the rest of his life. Some of his hymns, original and translated, are known wherever the English language is spoken. 1. The Child's Manual: Forty Days' Meditations on the Chief Truths of Religion as contained in the Church Catechism, Lon., 1846, 16mo. 2. Sermons on the Seen and the Unseen, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Devotions for Confession and Communion: including Visits to the Blessed Sacrament, Lon., 1849, 32mo; 3d ed., 1859. 4. (Trans.) Lyra Catholica: containing all the Breviary and Missal Hymns, with others from Various Sources, Lon., 1849, 32mo; new ed., 1884. 5. Verba Verbi: The Words of Jesus arranged in Order of Time, Lon., 1855, 16mo. 6. The Masque of Mary, and other Poems, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 7. Confraternity Manual of the Most Precious Blood, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 8. (Trans.) Love for Holy Church, by L'Abbé Petit, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 9. A May Pageant, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, 18mo. 10. Hymns and Poems, Original and Translated; 2d ed., Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Caswall, Rev. Henry, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1870, b. at Yately, Eng.; removed to the United States; educated at Kenyon College; took orders in the Episcopal Church; went to England 1842 and became a prebendary of Salisbury, but returned to the United States. 1. An Epitome of the History of the American Episcopal Church, Lon., 1836, 8vo. 2. Didascalus; or, The Teacher: a Christmas-Present to the Parents of England, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. A Brief Account of the Method of Synodical Action in the American Church, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 4. Mormonism and its Author; or, A Statement of the Doctrines of "The Latter-Day Saints," Lon., 1852. 5. The Jerusalem Chamber; or, Convocation and its Possibilities, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 6. The Californian Crusoe: a Tale of Mormonism, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 7. Scotland and the Scottish Church, Oxford, 1853, 12mo. 8. The Western World Revisited, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 9. The Martyr of the Pongas: being a Memoir of the Rev. H. J. Leacock, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 10. The American Church and the American Union, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

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Cathcart, Charles W., M.A., M.B., F.R.C.S., assistant surgeon to the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, and **Caird, F. M.,** M.B., F.R.C.S. Edin., senior assistant in the surgical department of the University of Edinburgh. The Student's Atlas of Bones and Ligaments. Plates and Letter-press. Edin., 1884.

Cathcart, Rev. William, D.D., b. 1826, in Londonderry, Ireland, a Baptist minister, removed to the United States in 1853, and has since resided and preached chiefly in Philadelphia. He is president of the American Baptist Historical Society. 1. The Baptists and the American Revolution. 2. The Papal System. 3. The Baptism of the Ages and of the Nations, Phila., 1878, 16mo. 4. The Baptist Encyclopædia, Phila., 1883, 4to.

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Cather, Ven. John, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1836; ordained 1838; rector of Westport from 1851, and archdeacon of Tuam from 1854; d. 188–. A Voice for Disestablishment: being Letters on the Irish Church, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Catherwood, Mrs. Mary Hartwell, b. 1847, at Luray, O.; graduated at the Female College, Granville, O., 1868; married to James S. Catherwood; resides at Hoopestown, Ill. 1. A Woman in Armor. By Mary Hartwell. N. York, 1875. 2. Craque-o'-Doom. Illust. Phila., 1881, 12mo. 3. Rocky Fork. Illust. Bost., 1882, 12mo. 4. Old Caravan Days. Illust. Bost., 1884, 12mo. 5. The Secrets of Roseladies. Illust. Bost., 1888, 12mo.

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Catlin, George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1796–1872, b. at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; spent eight years (1832–40) among the Indians; in 1858 went to Europe, and resided there for some years, returning to the United States in 1871. 1. Notes for the Emigrant to America, Lon., 1848, 8vo.

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Cayley, Charles Bagot, 1823–1883, b. near St. Petersburg, Russia, son of a Russia merchant and brother of Arthur Cayley, *supra*; was educated at King's College, London, and Trinity College, Cambridge, and was a member of the Council of the Philological Society and a contributor to the Saturday Review and other periodicals. 1. (Trans.) Dante's Divina Commedia, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. Psyche's Interludes, [verse,] Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. The Psalms in Metre, 1860. p. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) F. Malincontri: an Autobiography, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. Remarks and Experiments on English Hexameters, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 6. (Trans.) Introduction to a Grammar of the Romance Languages, by F. C. Diez, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) The Prometheus Bound of Æschylus, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 8. (Trans.) The Iliad of Homer, homometrically Translated, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 9. (Trans.) Petrarch's Sonnets and Stanzas, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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Cesnola, Luigi Palma di, LL.D., b. 1832, near Turin, Italy; went to the United States in 1860, and served in the civil war. In 1865 he was appointed United States consul at Larnica, in Cyprus, and during his stay in that island he undertook a series of excavations, which resulted in the discovery of an immense number of vases, statuettes, and other antiquities. The collection was purchased in 1873 by the Metropolitan Museum in New York, of which Cesnola became the director in 1877. 1. Cyprus: its Ancient Cities, Tombs, and Temples: a Narrative of Researches during Ten Years' Residence in that Island. With Maps and Illustrations. N. York, 1877, 8vo.

"It is as interesting as the best book of travel one recalls. . . . The style is as simple and quiet as the subject is interesting. . . . The story of research and discovery is mingled with the happiest anecdotes of life and manners in Cyprus."—*Nation*, xxvi. 186.

"Not only an important addition to libraries of travel and of archæology, but a manual full of good examples to the practical antiquary."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 53.

2. The Metropolitan Museum of Art. Illust. N. York, 1882, fol.

"Cezinski, Marie," (Pseud.) See STEINHAUER, MRS. H. A.

Chabot, Charles, 1815–1882, b. at Battersea, Eng., was descended from a Huguenot family; became a lithographer, and subsequently a professional expert in handwriting, in which capacity he acquired a large practice, and gave evidence in the Tichborne trial and other important cases. The Handwriting of Junius Professionally Investigated: with a Preface and Collateral Evidences by the Hon. Edward Twistleton, Lon., 1871, 4to.

"If any one reads M. Chabot's report without the least bias or preconceived opinion, we think he will admit that stronger evidence was never given than is here offered in support of the identity of 'Junius' with Sir Philip Francis."—*Spectator*, xliv. 641.

"To show the existence of similarities in Sir Philip's handwriting is merely to discover similarities in the penmanship of the Junius letters and the caligraphy of a person to whom very strong evidence points as a man who did *not* write those epistles."—*Ath.*, No. 2272.

Chabot, Philippe Ferdinand Auguste de Rohan, Comte de Jarnac, 1818–1875, a French nobleman, nephew of the Duke of Leinster; educated at Harrow; settled in Ireland 1830–70; secretary to the French embassy in London 1830; French ambassador in London 1874. He published anonymously several novels in English, one of them under the pseudonyme of "Sir Charles Rockingham," [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. ii.] 1. Rockingham; or, The Younger Brother, Lon., 1849, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Love and Ambition, Lon., 1851, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Cécile; or, The Pervert, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo. 4. Electra: a Story of Modern Times. Illust. Lon., 1853, 3 vols. 12mo. 5. Dark and Fair, Lon., 1857, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Chadbourne, Paul Ansel, D.D., LL.D., 1823–1883, b. at North Berwick, Me., graduated at Williams College 1848, and was licensed as a preacher 1853. He filled various positions, educational and political, and was president of Williams College from 1872 to 1881. 1. Lectures on Natural History: its Relations to Intellect, Taste, Wealth, and Religion, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Natural Theology; or, Nature and the Bible from the same Author: a Lecture, N. York, 1867, cr. 8vo. 3. Instinct: its Office in the Animal Kingdom, and its Relation to the Higher Powers in Man, N. York, 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1883.

"Dr. Chadbourne adopts the '*instinct hypothesis*' to explain the phenomena of animal intelligence, and regards it as adequate to embrace and account for all the facts. . . . We take this exception to Dr. Chadbourne's treatise, that its arguments and illustrations are drawn almost exclusively from the lower ranges of animal life."—*Nation*, xiv. 291.

4. The Hope of the Righteous, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 5. The Strength of Man and Stability of Nations: Baccalaureate Discourses, N. York, 1877, 12mo. With MOORE, WALTER BURRITT, (ed.) The Public Service of the State of New York. Illust. Bost., 1882–83, 3 vols. 4to. Also, single lectures and addresses.

Chadfield, Philip Brookes. 1. Crinoline: a Satirical Poem, Derby, 1862, 16mo. 2. Out at Sea; or, The Emigrant Afloat: being a Hand-Book of Practical Information for the Use of Passengers on a Long Sea-Voyage, Derby, 1862, 18mo.

Chadson, Wilfrid. Nationalities, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Chadwick, Adam. 1. Cain and Abel: a Poem and Oratorio, Lon., 1839; new ed., 1845, p. 8vo. 2. Crœsus, Atys, and Adrastus: Opera and Tragedy, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. Pyramus and Thisbe: Opera and Tragedy, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo. 4. Medical Miscellany, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 5. Tarquinius Priscus: an Opera and Tragedy in Five Acts, in Rhyme, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Chadwick, David, b. 1821, at Macclesfield, Eng.; was treasurer to the town of Salford 1844–60, and took an active part in the establishment of the Salford Royal Free Library and the Salford Workingmen's College; was president of the Manchester Statistical Society and of the Manchester Institute of Accountants; M.P. for Macclesfield 1868–80. 1. Free Public Libraries and Museums: their Usefulness in the Promotion of the Education of the Working-Classes, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Parliamentary Representation: Suggestions for effecting an Equitable Distribution of Members of Parliament, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Chadwick, Edmund, and **Boardman, J.** Reports on the Estate of Sir A. Chadwick, and the Recent Proceedings of the Chadwick Association in Reference thereto: to which is prefixed the Life and History of Sir A. Chadwick, by John Oldfield Chadwick, Lon., 1881, r. 8vo.

Chadwick, F. E. Training Systems for the Navy and Mercantile Marine of England, Wash., 1881, 8vo.

Chadwick, Very Rev. George Alexander, D.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1862; ordained 1863; vicar of St. James, Belfast, 1870–72; rector of Armagh since 1872; prebendary of Tynan, in Armagh Cathedral, 1875–85; dean of Armagh 1886. 1. Christ bearing Witness to Himself, (Donellan Lectures for 1878–79,) Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. "As One that Serveth:" Sacred Poems, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 3. My Emotional Life, Lon., 1883, 32mo. 4. The Gospel according to St. Mark, ("The Expositor's Bible,") Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Chadwick, Henry, ("Chad,") b. 1824, at Exeter, became a resident of Brooklyn, N.Y., and a writer on sporting subjects. 1. The Base-Ball Player's Book of Reference, N. York, 1866. 2. The Game of Base-Ball: How to Learn it, How to Play it, and How to Teach it, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 3. Base-Ball Manual: with Instructions and Rules, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 4. The Sports and Pastimes of American Boys, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Chadwick, J. E. Saved in the Wreck, and other Stories, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

Chadwick, J. H. The Whole Truth: a Novel, N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Chadwick, Right Rev. James, D.D., 1813–1882, b. at Drogheda, Ireland; was educated at Ushaw College, where he was ordained priest in 1836, and was afterwards professor of pastoral theology and mental philosophy, and president. He also labored as a missionary priest in the diocese of Hexham and Newcastle, and was appointed bishop of that diocese in 1866. 1. (Ed.) Cœlum Christianum. By Father Celestine Leuthner. Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. St. Teresa's Own Words; or, Instructions on the Prayer of Recollection, Newcastle, 1878, 8vo.

Chadwick, James R., M.D. 1. (Trans.) Climate and Diseases of America during the Revolution,

by J. D. Schoepff, N. York, 1875, sm. 4to. 2. (Trans.) The Pathology and Treatment of Child-Bed: a Treatise for Physicians and Students, by Dr. F. Winckel, formerly Professor and Director of the Gynæcological Clinic at the University of Rostock, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Chadwick, John, M.D., b. 1815, at Roughbank, near Milnrow, Lancashire, Eng. 1. Christianity *versus* Paganism: Seven Letters, Bury and Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. A Rejected Letter, 1871.

Chadwick, John Nurse. 1. Memorials of the Vicarage House and Garden in South Lynn, with the Borough of King's Lynn, King's Lynn, 1851, 8vo. 2. Index Nominum to Blomfield's Norfolk, Lon., 1862, r. 8vo; also large-paper ed.

Chadwick, John Oldfield. 1. Perseverance in Arctic Exploration: an Enquiry whether the Advantages are sufficient to justify further Efforts, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. The Pulpit, the Camp, and the Pole; or, Homiletics, Military Organization, and Polar Search: Three Essays, Lon., 1877, 8vo. And see CHADWICK, EDMUND, *supra*.

Chadwick, Rev. John White, b. 1840, at Marblehead, Mass.; graduated at the Harvard Divinity School 1864, and became pastor of a Unitarian church in Brooklyn, N.Y. 1. A Book of Poems, Bost., 1876, sq. 18mo. 2. Thomas Paine: the Method and Value of his Religious Teachings, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 3. The Bible of To-Day, N. York, 1878, 8vo. 4. The Faith of Reason: a Series of Discourses on the Leading Topics of Religion, Bost., 1879, 12mo. 5. The Man Jesus: Lectures, Bost., 1881, 16mo. 6. In Nazareth Town, a Christmas Fantasy, and other Poems, Bost., 1883, 16mo.

Chadwick, Samuel. Examples of Administration Bonds for the Court of Probate: exhibiting the Principle of various Grants of Administration, and the Correct Mode of preparing the Bonds in respect thereof, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

Chadwick, Sheldon. 1. Poems, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. Poems of Life, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo.

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Chadwick, W. J. The Magic-Lantern Manual. Illust. Lon., 1878; 2d ed., 1882, p. 8vo.

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"The book is . . . a long, shambling chat on De Foe's works, with various copious extracts and disquisitions upon every possible subject that the author can snatch at and connect with his mass of ill-arranged materials."—*Ath.*, No. 1641.

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Chadwick, William Arthur. The National Debt no Debt at all; but what it really is explained: and the "Morals of Money" considered, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Chaffer, Rev. Richard. An Exposition of the Ten Commandments: Lectures, Greenwich, 1857, p. 8vo. Also, single sermons.

Chaffers, William, F.S.A., b. 1811, in London, and educated at Merchant Taylors' School; has resided all his life in London, where he made a collection of Roman and mediæval antiquities exhumed during the extensive excavations for sewerage in the city of London 1842–50. He has been superintendent of art exhibitions in Leeds, Manchester, and elsewhere, and is a valuer and expert for works of art. 1. Marks and Monograms on Pottery and Porcelain: with Short Historical Notices of each Manufactory, and an Introductory Essay on the Vasa Fictilia of England. Illust. Lon., 1863, 8vo; 7th ed., 1887. 2. Hall-Marks on Gold and Silver Plate: with Tables of Annual Date Letters employed in the Principal Assay Offices of England, Scotland, and Ireland, from the Earliest Period of their Use to the Present Day, Lon., 1863, 8vo; 6th ed., 1887. 3. The Collector's Hand-Book of Marks and Monograms on Pottery and Porcelain, Lon., 1865, 12mo; 10th thousand, 1889. 4. Catalogue of the Collection of Glass formed by Frederick Slade: with Notes on the History of Glass-Making by A. Nesbitt, Lon., 1871, 4to. Privately printed. 5. The Keramic Gallery: containing Illustrations of Rare, Curious, and Choice Examples of Pottery and Porcelain, with Historical Notices and Descriptions. Illust. Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo. 6. Gilda Aurifabrorum: a History of English Goldsmiths and Plateworkers, and their Marks stamped on Plate. Preceded by an Introductory Essay on the Goldsmith's Art. Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Chaffin, George. A Pathological Treatise on the Anatomy of the Human Ear, Yeovil, 1865, 8vo.

Chaffin, J. W. The Battle of Calvary; or, Universalism and Cognate Theories against Jesus of Nazareth, Cin., 1873, 16mo.

Chaffin, Rev. William L., a Unitarian minister at Easton, Mass. History of the Town of Easton, Massachusetts. Illust. North Easton, Mass., 1886, 8vo.

"Sure to take and hold a high rank in the class to which it belongs."—*Nation*, xliv. 255.

Chaillé, Stanford Emerson, M.D., b. 1830, at Natchez, Miss., of Huguenot descent; graduated at Harvard College 1851, and in medicine at the University of Louisiana 1853. He has held several medical professorships in the University of Louisiana, and is a member of the National Board of Health, and of many medical societies. 1. Yellow Fever in Havana and Cuba, (National Board of Health Pub.) 2. Laws of Population and Voters, 1872. 3. Living, Dying, Registering, and Voting Population of Louisiana, 1868 and 1874, 1875. 4. Intimidation of Voters in Louisiana, 1876. 5. Origin and Progress of Medical Jurisprudence, 1776–1876: Centennial Address, N. York, 1877, 8vo.

Chainey, George. Foundation-Stones of the Church of the Unity, Evansville, Indiana, Evansville, 1873, 8vo.

Challen, Rev. James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Frank Elliot; or, Wells in the Desert, 12mo. 2. Igdrasyl: or, The Tree of Existence, 1858. 3. The Island of the Gian Fairies, 12mo. 4. Juvenile Library, 1859, 40 vols. 18mo.

Challener, T. A Complete Catechism of the Descriptive Geography of England, Lon., 1856, 18mo.

Challice, Mrs. Annie Emma, (Armstrong,) [*ante*, vol. i., CHALLICE, A. E., add.,] 1821–1875, b. in London; married to John Challice, M.D., *infra*. The following list of her publications includes the one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Village School Fêtes; or, Good and Evil Influences, Lon., 1847, 12mo. 2. The Laurel and the Palm, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 3. The Sister of Charity; or, From Bermondsey to Belgravia: a Novel, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. 4. The Wife's Temptation: a Tale of Belgravia, Lon., 1859, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. The Secret History of the Court of France under Louis XV. Edited by Dr. Challice. Lon., 1861, 8vo. Anon. 6. Heroes, Philosophers, and Courtiers of the Times of Louis XVI., Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. 7. French Authors at Home: Episodes in the Lives and Works of Balzac, Madame de Girardin, George Sand, Lamartine, Léon Gozlan, Lamennais, Victor Hugo, &c., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Memories of French Palaces. Illust. Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 9. Illustrious Women of France, (1790–1873.) Illust. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. See, also, DAVIES, LADY LUCY CLEMENTINA, *infra*.

Challice, John, M.D., 1815–1863, b. at Horsham, Sussex, Eng.; a physician of some eminence in London, and an active Liberal politician. 1. How to avoid the Cholera, Lon., 1848, 4to. 2. Should the Cholera come, what ought to be done? Lon., 1848, 8vo. 3. Why do People hasten Death? Lon., 1851, 12mo. 4. Medical Advice to Mothers on the Management of Children in Health and Disease, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 5. Letter to Lord Palmerston on Sanitary Reform, Lon., 1854.

Challis, George. Britain's Slaves, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Challis, Henry William, M.A., b. 1841; educated at Merton College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1876. The Law of Real Property: chiefly in Relation to Conveyancing, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Challis, Rev. James, R.A.S., 1803–1882, b. at Braintree, Essex, Eng., and educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he won high honors. He was ordained in 1830. In 1836 he was Plumian professor of astronomy and experimental philosophy in the university, and director of the Cambridge Observatory. Acting on suggestions from Adams and Airy, he searched for the planet Neptune in 1845, but did not record his observations till the discovery of the planet had already been made at Berlin. In 1861 he resigned his position at the observatory, in order to give himself up to a work in which he aimed to prove that certain hydrodynamical

theorems, which he believed himself to have demonstrated, were capable of application to all the observed laws of light, heat, gravity, molecular attraction, and electricity. 1. Astronomical Observations made at the Observatory of Cambridge, Lon., 1832–64, 12 vols. r. 4to. 2. Syllabus of a Course of Experimental Lectures on the Equilibrium and Motion of Fluids and on Optics, Cambridge, 1838, 8vo. 3. Creation in Plan and Progress: being an Essay on the First Chapter of Genesis, Cambridge, 1861, 8vo. 4. Notes on the Principles of Pure and Applied Calculation, and Applications of Mathematical Principles to Theories of the Physical Forces, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. A Translation of the Epistle of the Apostle Paul to the Romans: with an Introduction and Critical Notes, Cambridge, 1871. 6. An Essay on the Mathematical Principles of Physics: with Reference to the Study of Physical Science by Candidates for Mathematical Honours in the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 1873, 8vo. 7. Remarks on the Cambridge Mathematical Studies and their Relation to Modern Physical Science, Cambridge, 1875, 8vo. 8. The Relation of the Scriptural Account of the Deluge to Physical Science, Lon., 1876. 9. On the Indestructibility of Matter, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 10. Lectures on Practical Astronomy and Astronomical Instruments, Cambridge, 1879, 8vo. 11. An Essay on the Scriptural Doctrine of Immortality, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 12. The Counting and Interpretation of the Apocalyptic "Number of the Beast," Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Challis, R. The Curate: a Tale of Two Countries, from a Drama of that Title, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

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Chalmers, James, an English missionary in New Guinea. 1. Adventures in New Guinea. Illust. Lon., 1886, 18mo. 2. Pioneering in New Guinea. Map and Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

"In this most valuable record of work the author presents us with a narrative of journeys performed between 1878 and 1885. He visited during that period the whole of the coast of Eastern New Guinea, . . . and made several interesting journeys in the interior. . . . Few books written by missionaries breathe a more humane and enlightened spirit."—*Ath.*, No. 3120.

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Chalmers, John, M.A., LL.D. 1. An English and Cantone Pocket-Dictionary, Hong-Kong, 1859, 12mo; 3d ed., 1870. 2. The Origin of the Chinese, Hong-Kong, 1866, p. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Speculations on Metaphysics of "The Old Philosopher," Lau-Tsze, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 4. The Question of Time simplified; or, The Meanings of Shan, Ling, and Ti in Chinese made plain by Induction, Canton, 1876, 8vo. 5. An Account of the Structure of Chinese Characters under Three Hundred Primary Forms; after the Shwoh-Wăn, A.D. 100, and the Phonetic Shwoh-Wăn, 1833, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Chalmers, John A. Tiyo Soga: a Page of South African Mission Work; 2d ed., Edin., 1878, p. 8vo.

Chalmers, Mackenzie Dalzell Edwin Stewart, M.A., b. 1847; educated at Trinity College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1869; junior counsel to the board of trade till 1884, and since then a county court judge at Birmingham. 1. A Digest of the Law of Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, and Cheques, Lon., 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., 1881. 2. Institute of Bankers: Bills of Exchange Bill, 1881, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 3. The Bills of Exchange Act, 1882, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) The Negotiable Instruments Act: an Act to define and amend the Law relating to Promissory Notes, &c., Lon., 1882, 8vo. 5. Local Government, ("English Citizen," Ser.) Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. With Mackenzie, M. Muir, (ed.) Wilson's Supreme Court of Judicature Acts, Rules of the Supreme Court, 1883, and Forms: with other Acts, Orders, Rules, and Regulations relating to the Supreme Court: with Practical Notes, Lon., 1882, r. 12mo; also a large-paper edition for marginal notes, 1883, r. 8vo. With Hough, E.: 1. The Bankruptcy Act, 1883: with Introduction, Index, and Notes, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 2. The Bankruptcy Act and Rules, 1883: with Forms, Rules, and a Commentary, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

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Chalmers, Peter. 1. Two Discourses on the Sin, Danger, and Remedy of Duelling, Edin., 1822, 12mo. 2. Historical and Statistical Account of Dunfermline, Edin. and Lon., 1844–59, 2 vols. 3. Sculptured Monuments in Angus-shire, (Ballantyne Club,) fol.

Chaloner, Philip. Poems, Lon., 1853, 8vo.

Chamberlain, Basil Hall, b. in England; entered the Japanese imperial naval office; was afterwards professor of Japanese language and philology in the Imperial University at Tokio. 1. The Classical Poetry of the Japanese, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 2. Romanised Japanese Reader, in Easy Written Style, Lon., 1886, 18mo. 3. Simplified Grammar of the Japanese Language, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 4. Aino Fairy-Tales. Nos. 1 and 2. Lon. and N. York, 1887.

Chamberlain, Rev. C., of Hartford, Conn. The Layman's Assistant and Home Monitor, Hartford, 1864, 8vo.

Chamberlain, C., Jr. The Servant-Girl of the Period, N. York, 1873, cr. 8vo.

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Chamberlain, H. B. (Ed.) Hand-Book of Bible Readings: with an Introduction by D. W. Whittle, Chic., 1878, sq. 16mo.

Chamberlain, Rev. Jacob, M.D., D.D., b 1835, at Sharon, Conn.; graduated at the Western Reserve Col-

lege, O., 1856; at the Reformed Theological Seminary, New Brunswick, N.J., and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1859, and has since been a missionary of the Dutch Reformed Church to India. He is chairman of a committee for translating the Old Testament into the Telugu language, and has translated the Reformed Church liturgy and some hymns into that language. 1. The Bible Tested, N. York, 1878; 7th ed., 1885. (21,000 copies sold.) 2. Native Churches and Foreign Missionary Societies, Madras, 1879. 3. "Winding up a Horse;" or, Christian Giving, N. York, 1879; 2d ed. same year. 4. "Break Cocoanuts over the Wheels;" or, All Pull for Christ, 1885. (20,000 copies sold.)

Chamberlain, Right Hon. Joseph, F.R.S., b. 1836, in London; educated at University College School, London; entered his father's business in Birmingham as a manufacturer of wood screws, but retired in 1874; mayor of Birmingham 1873–76; M.P. for Birmingham since 1876; president of the board of trade 1880–85, and of the local government board 1886, in which year he resigned office on account of his disagreement with Mr. Gladstone on Home Rule. 1. Public-House Reform: a Speech, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. The French Treaty and Reciprocity: a Speech, (Cobden Club Pub.,) Lon., 1881, 8vo. Pamph. 3. Speeches: with a Sketch of his Life. Edited by H. W. Lucy. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 4. The Radical Platform: Speeches at Hull, Warrington, &c., 1885, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 5. Home Rule and the Irish Question: Speeches, &c., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. (Contents: Ireland before the Land Act, Ireland after the Land Act, Mr. Gladstone's Home Rule Bill, &c.)

Chamberlain, Mrs. M. H., ("Carrie Carlton.") Wayside Flowers, Milwaukee, 1862, 12mo.

Chamberlain, Mellen, librarian of the Boston Public Library. 1. John Adams, the Statesman of the American Revolution: an Address, Bost., 1884, 8vo. 2. The Authentication of the Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776, Cambridge, Mass., 1885, 8vo.

Chamberlain, Montague. A Catalogue of Canadian Birds, with Notes on the Distribution of the Species, St. John, N.B., 1887, 8vo.

Chamberlain, Nathan H. 1. A Paper on New England Architecture, (New England Hist.-Geneal. Soc.,) Bost., 1858, 8vo. 2. The Autobiography of a New England Farm-House, N. York, 1864, 12mo.

Chamberlain, Parthene B. 1. Barbara St. John, Phila., 1869, 16mo. 2. The Mistress of the House. Illust. N. York, 1879, 16mo. 3. A Rare Piece of Work: a Story for Young and Old. Illust. N. York, 1880, 16mo. 4. What about Fred? Illust. N. York, 1881, 16mo. 5. Chosen Vessels. Illust. N. York, 1882, 12mo. 6. Rob Claxton's Story, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Chamberlain, Rev. Thomas, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1831; ordained 1832; vicar of Cowley 1837–42, and since then of St. Thomas the Martyr, Oxford; hon. canon of Oxford since 1882. He edited The Ecclesiastic 1846–67. Add to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Chancel: an Appeal for its Proper Use, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. The Seven Ages of the Church as indicated in the Message to the Seven Churches of Asia, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Hymns, chiefly for Minor Festivals, Lon., 1863, 16mo. 4. The Epistle to the Romans: with Short Notes, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 5. Memoir of the Church of S. Thomas the Martyr in Oxford. By T. C. Oxford, 1871, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Selected Letters: on Education and Entering on Life, on Difficulties in Religion, on Character in Private Life, and on Public Duties, Lon., 1876, 12mo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Chamberlain, Rev. Walter, M.A., b. 1820, at Portsea, Eng.; graduated at Cambridge 1844; ordained same year; curate of Newton-le-Moors 1844–46, and since then vicar of St. John's, Little Bolton, Lancashire. 1. Parochial Centralization; or, Remarks on the Present State of the Church of England in Provincial Towns, Bolton, 1850, 8vo. 2. The National Restoration and Conversion of the Twelve Tribes of Israel, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Isaiah's Call to England: being an Exposition of Isaiah the Eighteenth, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. The Christian Verity, stated in Reply to a Unitarian, [John Reilly Beard,] Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1862. 5. A Plain Reply to Bishop Colenso, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 6. The Time of the End; or, Notes on Passages in the Books of Daniel, Ezekiel, and Zechariah, Lon., 1878, 12mo; 2d ed., 1880.

Chamberlain, Prof. William Mellen, d. 1887.

Manuel Parédes, ("No Name" Ser.,) Bost., 1881, 16mo. Anon.

Chamberlayne, Rev. Israel, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1875. 1. Saving Faith: its Rationale: with a Demonstration of its Presence in the Organic Condition of the Methodist Church Membership, N. York, 1871, 2 parts, 12mo. 2. The Great Specific against Despair of Pardon, Cin., 12mo.

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Chamberlin, Thomas Crowder, b. 1843, near Mattoon, Ill.; educated at Beloit College and Michigan University; filled the chair of geology at the former institution from 1873 to 1884, and in 1886 was chosen president of the University of Wisconsin; was assistant State geologist of Wisconsin 1873–76 and chief geologist 1876–81, and had charge of the quaternary department of the U.S. Geological Survey. 1. Outline of a Course of Oral Instruction, Whitewater, Wis., 1872. 2. Geology of Wisconsin: with Three Folio Atlases of Colored Maps, Madison, 1877–83, 4 vols. 8vo.

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Chambers, Charles, superintendent of Colaba Observatory, Bombay. 1. The Meteorology of the Bombay Presidency, Lon., 1878, 4to; maps fol. 2. The Depreciation of the Rupee, Lahore, 1880, 8vo.

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Chambers, Charles Julius, b. 1850, at Bellefontaine, Ohio; graduated at Cornell in 1870, and became a journalist, travelling in this country and in Europe as a special correspondent of the New York Herald. He spent some weeks in a lunatic asylum in 1875, having simulated insanity in order to investigate alleged abuses in the management of the institution. 1. A Mad World and its Inhabitants, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 2. On the Margin: a Story of these Times, N. York, 1884, 12mo. 3. Lovers Four and Maidens Five: a Story of the Allegheny Mountains, Phila., 1886, 12mo.

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11. (Trans.) The Theological and Philosophical Works of Hermes Trismegistus, Christian Neoplatonist: with Notes and Indices, Edin., 1882, 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

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Chambers, Mary Catherine Elizabeth, of the Institute of the Blessed Virgin. The Life of Mary Ward. Edited by the Rev. H. J. Coleridge, S.J. Lon., 1882, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Chambers, R., of Margate. The Fair Maid of Kent, (Joan Plantagenet:) an Historical and Biographical Sketch, Margate, 1877, 8vo.

Chambers, Robert, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., CHAMBERS, WILLIAM and ROBERT, add.,] 1802–1871, so closely associated during his lifetime, both as publisher and author, with his brother William, has a posthumous reputation all his own, as the author of Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation, published anonymously in 1844. The secret of the authorship was kept very closely, in accordance with a rule made by the brothers to "avoid as far as possible mixing themselves up with debatable questions in politics and theology." The proofs of the book were sent to Mr. Alexander Ireland, of Manchester, and forwarded by him under fresh covers to the author. The work was attributed to different persons, but as early as 1854 the conjectures had already settled upon Robert Chambers. The questions raised in Vestiges of Creation were fiercely debated for some years; it was generally regarded as an attack on orthodoxy. The author, however, himself a religious man, had regarded the matter as a purely scientific one. 1. History of the British Empire. 2. Illustrations of the Author of Waverley: being Notices and Anecdotes of Real Characters, Scenes, and Incidents supposed to be described in his Works, Edin., 1822: 3d ed., 1884, 12mo. 3. Fires which have occurred in Edinburgh since the Eighteenth Century, Edin., 1824. 4. Walks in Edinburgh, Edin., 1825, 12mo; 2d ed., 1829. 5. Spirit of Chambers's Journal, Edin., 1835, 3 vols. 12mo. 6. History of the English Language and Literature, Edin., 1837. 7. Romantic Scotch Ballads: with Original Airs, Edin., 1844. 8. Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation, Lon., 1844, 8vo; 12th ed., with Introduction relating to the Authorship of the Work, by Alexander Ireland, 1884. 9. Explanation: a Sequel to "Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation." By the Author of that Work. Edin., 1845, 8vo. 10. Essays, Edin., 1847, 4 vols. 12mo. 11. Ancient Sea Margins as Memorials of Changes in the Relative Level of Sea and Land, Edin., 1848, 8vo. 12. History of Scotland; new ed., Lon., 1849, 8vo. 13. Tracings of the North of Europe, 1851. 14. Scottish Jests and Anecdotes, Edin., 1856, 12mo. 15. Tracings in Iceland and the Faroe Islands, 1855, Edin., 1856, 12mo. 16. Sketch of the History of the Edinburgh Theatre Royal, prepared for the Evening of its Final Closing, May 25, 1859: with a Poetical Address delivered on the Occasion, Edin., 1859, 8vo. Anon. 17. Edinburgh Merchants and Merchandise in Old Times, Edin., 1859, 8vo. Anon. 18. (Ed.) Memoirs of a Banking House, Edin., 1860. (This is an autobiography written by Sir William Forbes in 1803.) 19. Edinburgh Papers, Edin., 1861, 8vo. 20. Domestic Annals of Scotland, from the Revolution to the Rebellion of 1745, forming vol. iii. of "Domestic Annals of Scotland," Edin., 1861, 8vo. (For vols. i.–ii., see *ante*, vol. i.) 21. Songs of Scotland prior to Burns, with the Tunes, Edin., 1862, cr. 8vo. 22. (Ed.) The Book of Days: a Miscellany of Popular Antiquities in Connection with the Calendar, Lon. and Edin., 1862–64, 2 vols. (Published originally in serial form.)

"Besides forming an almanac or calendar eclipsing all previous year-books in point of scale, it may be called a kind of encyclopædia, or magazine of useful information, upon the widest topics of popular interest."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvii. 323.

23. Essays, Familiar and Humorous, Edin., 1866, 2 vols. 12mo. 24. Smollett: his Life and a Selection from his Writings, Edin., 1867, cr. 8vo. 25. Life of Sir Walter Scott: with Abbotsford Notanda by R. Carruthers, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 26. The Threiplands of Fingask: a Family Memoir, Edin., 1880, 12mo. (This was written in 1853.)

Chambers, Robert, d. 1888, son of the preceding, was a member, and at the time of his death the head, of the well-known firm. He became editor of Chambers's Journal in 1874. He took an active share in the production of the first edition of the Encyclopædia (1859–63) and assisted in the publication of the new Encyclopædia. A poem on St. Andrew's Links, which was the joint production of his father and himself, is one of the classics of the ancient town. A Few Rambling Remarks on Golf: with the Rules as laid down by the Royal and Ancient Club of St. Andrew, Lon. and Edin., 1862, 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1887.

Chambers, Rev. Talbot Wilson, b. 1819, at Carlisle, Pa.; educated at Rutgers College and Princeton Theological Seminary; became a minister of the Dutch Reformed Church, and in 1849 settled in New York City. He was a member of the American Bible Revision Committee, Old Testament Company, and has written numerous articles and pamphlets. 1. The Noon Prayer-Meeting of the North Dutch Church, Fulton Street, New York: its Origin, Character, and Progress, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 2. A Memoir of the Life and Character of the late Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, LL.D., N. York, 1863, 12mo. 3. The Psalter a Witness to the Divine Origin of the Bible, (Vedder Lectures,) N. York, 1877, 12mo. 4. A Companion to the Revised Version of the Old Testament, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Chambers, Thomas King, M.D., F.R.C.P., senior consulting surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital. 1. Corpulence; or, Excess of Fat in the Human Body, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 2. Digestion and its Derangements, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 3. The Renewal of Life: Clinical Lectures on the Restorative System of Medicine, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., entitled Lectures, chiefly Clinical, 1864. 4. Some Effects of the Climate of Italy, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 5. The Indigestions; or, Diseases of the Digestive Organs functionally treated, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., 1867. 6. A Manual of Diet in Health and Disease, Lon., 1875; 2d ed., 1876, p. 8vo.

Chambers, Violet. In Lothian's Fields, Edin., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Chambers, William, [*ante*, vol. i.,] 1800–1883, head of the publishing house of W. and R. Chambers, apart from the literary work in which he was engaged singly or with his brother, is remembered for his public labors on behalf of the city of Edinburgh, of which he was for a time lord provost, and where he restored at his own expense the church of St. Giles, and was active in promoting improvements which materially decreased the death-rate of the city. He was offered a baronetage in 1883, but did not live to receive it. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. A History of the Gipsies, Edin., 1822. 2. The Book of Scotland, Edin., 1830, 8vo. 3. Glenormiston, Edin., 1849. 4. (Ed.) Poems for Young People, Edin., 1851, 16mo. Anon. 5. Fiddy: an Autobiography, [of a Dog.] Edited by her Master. Edin., 1851, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Youth's Companion and Counsellor, Edin., 1858; new ed., 1880, 8vo. 7. Something of Italy, Edin., 1862, cr. 8vo. 8. A History of Peeblesshire, Edin., 1864, r. 8vo. 9. Sketches, Light and Descriptive, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 10. France: its History and Revolutions, Edin., 1866, 8vo; new ed., 1871. 11. About Railways, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 12. Wintering at Mentone, Edin., 1870, cr. 8vo. 13. Memoir of Robert Chambers: with Autobiographic Reminiscences of William Chambers, Edin. and Lon., 1871, 8vo; 13th ed., 1884.

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Chambliss, J. E. Lives and Travels of Livingstone and Stanley: covering their Entire Career in Southern and Central Africa. Illust. and Maps. Phila., 1881, 8vo.

Chambre, Major Alan. Recollections of West-End Life in London: with Sketches of Society in Paris, India, &c., Lon., 1858, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Chamier, Capt. Frederick, R. N., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1796–1870. 1. The Unfortunate Man, Lon., 1835, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Walsinghon; or, The Gamester, Lon., 1838, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Spitfire: a Tale of the Sea, Lon., 1839, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 1861, 1 vol. fp. 8vo. 4. The Flying Dutchman, 1839, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Ben Bradshawe, 1843, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 1858, 1 vol. 12mo. 6. The Perils of Beauty, Lon., 1843, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 7. The Mysterious Man, 1844, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Count Königsmark, 1845, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 9. The Land Assessment and Landed Tenures of Canara. By C. F. C. Mangalore, 1853. 10. My Travels: an Unsentimental Journey through France, Switzerland, and Italy, Lon., 1855, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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See also JAMES, WILLIAM, *ante*, vol. i.

Champion, John George. A Sketch of the Life of Lieut.-Colonel Champion: with Extracts from his Correspondence, Lon., 1855, 8vo. Privately printed.

Champion, William. A Hand-Book to the Valuation (Metropolis) Act, 1869: with an Appendix, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Champley, James. Health and Longevity, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Champlin, Edwin Ross, b. 1854; a resident of Westerly, R.I. Heart's Own: Verses, Chic., 1886, 12mo.

Champlin, Henry L. American Firemen: Essays, Lurid Leaves, &c., Bost., 1875, 16mo.

Champlin, James Tift, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1882. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Text-Book of Intellectual Philosophy, Bost., 1860, 12mo. 2. First Principles of Ethics, Bost., 1862, 12mo. 3. Lessons on Political Economy, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 4. Scripture Reading-Lessons, Hartford, Conn., 1876, 12mo. 5. The Constitution of the United States: with Brief Comments on the Constitutions of England and France, Bost., 1880, 16mo.

Champlin, John Denison, Jr., b. 1834, at Stonington, Conn.; graduated at Yale College 1856; admitted to the bar 1859. He was associate editor and reviser of the American Cyclopædia. 1. Child's Catechism of Common Things, N. York, 1879, 16mo. 2. Young Folks' Cyclopædia of Common Things. Illust. N. York, 1879, 8vo. 3. Young Folks' Cyclopædia of Persons and Places. Illust. N. York, 1880, 8vo. 4. Young Folks' Astronomy. Illust. N. York, 1881, 16mo. 5. Young Folks' History of the War for the Union. Illust. N. York, 1881, 8vo. 6. The Chronicle of the Coach—Charing Cross to Ilfracombe. Illust. Lon., 1886, sq. 8vo. (An account of a tour made with Mr. Andrew Carnegie, *q. v.*, *supra*.) With PERKINS, CHARLES C., Cyclopedia of Painters and Paintings: a Full Biographical Dictionary of the Painters of all Times and Schools; a Cyclopedia of the Great Pictures of the World; a Guide to the Entire Literature of the Art. Illust. N. York and Lon., 1886–88, 4 vols. 4to.

"The plan of the work deserves praise and its execution is, on the whole, commendable. . . . It is a matter of course in a compilation so comprehensive and complex as this is . . . that many mistakes should present themselves. . . . Our wonder is that they are not much more numerous, for the pages are crammed with minute particulars, to gather which, even without critical weighing of authorities one against the other, must have been a work of stupendous labour."—*Ath.*, No. 3192.

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Champness, William Swain. An Insurance Dictionary; 3d ed., Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Champney, Mrs. Lizzie J., (Williams,) b. 1850, in Springfield, Ohio, is the wife of James Wells Champney, a well-known *genre* painter and illustrator. She has been a frequent contributor to periodicals. Many of her books, which are chiefly for young persons, are illustrated from designs by her husband, with whom she has made many journeys in America and Europe. 1. In the Sky-Parlor. Illust. Bost., 1876, sm. 4to. 2. All around a Palette: Children's Art Stories, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 3. Bourbon Lilies: a Story of Artist Life at Rouen, Bost., 1878, sq. 16mo. 4. (Ed.) Entertainments for Holiday Merry-Makings, Amateur Performances, and Sunday-School Exercises. Illust. Bost., 1879, 12mo. 5. Rosemary and Rue, ("Round Robin" Series,) Bost., 1881, 16mo. 6. Three Vassar Girls Abroad: Ramble of Three College Girls through France and Spain: with their Haps and Mishaps. Illust. Bost., 1882, sq. 12mo. 7. Three Vassar Girls in England. Illust. Bost., 1883, 8vo. 8. John Angelo at the Water-Color Exhibition. Illust. by Members of the American Water-Color Society. Bost., 1883, 8vo. 9. Three Vassar Girls in South America. Illust. Bost., 1884, 8vo. 10. Three Vassar Girls in Italy. Illust. Bost., 1885, 8vo. 11. The Bubbling Teapot: a Wonder Story. Illust. Bost., 1886, 12mo. 12. Three Vassar Girls on the Rhine. Illust. Bost., 1886, 8vo. 13. Great-Grandmother's Girls in New France: the History of Little Eunice Williams. Illust. Bost., 1887, sq. 8vo. 14. Three Vassar Girls at Home: a Holiday Trip through the South and West. Illust. Bost., 1887, sq. 8vo. 15. Great-Grandmother's Girls in New Mexico, 1670–1680. Illust. Bost., 1888, 8vo. 16. Howling Wolf and his Trick-Pony. Illust. Bost., 1888, 12mo. 17. Three Vassar Girls in France: a Story of the Siege of Paris. Illust. Bost., 1888, 8vo.

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Champneys, Francis Henry, M.A., F.R.C.P., b. 1848, son of Very Rev. W. W. Champneys, *infra*; graduated at Merton College, Oxford, 1870, and in medicine 1875; obstetric physician and lecturer on obstetric medicine at St. George's Hospital; examiner in obstetric medicine in the University of London, &c. Experimental Researches in Artificial Respiration in Still-Born Children, and Allied Subjects, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Champneys, Very Rev. William Weldon, 1807–1875, b. in London; graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1828, and elected a Fellow 1831; ordained 1831; appointed rector of St. Mary's, Whitechapel, 1837; canon of St. Paul's 1851; vicar of St. Pancras' 1860, and dean of Lichfield 1868. 1. Plain Sermons on the Liturgy of the Church of England; 2d ed., Lon., 1845, 12mo. 2. A Child a Hundred Years Old, Lon., 1848, 32mo. 3. A Quiet One in the Land, Lon., 1849, 32mo. 4. Floating Lights: Spiritual Reflections, Lon., 1849, 16mo. 5. Images; or, Allegories for the Young, Lon., 1849, 18mo; 8th ed., 1868. 6. A Simple Catechism for Protestant Children; 3d ed., Lon., 1851, 18mo; 52d thousand, 1877. 7. The Golden Cord; or, Faith, Hope, and Charity, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 8. Six Lectures on Protestantism, Lon., 1852, fp. 8vo. 9. Drops from the Deep Well: a Simple Exposition of some of the Parables, Lon., 1852, 18mo; new ed., 1863. 10. "An Example of Affliction, Suffering, and Patience;" or, A Brief Memoir of Helen S——; 28th thousand, Birmingham, 1855, 12mo. 11. Confirmation; or, The Citizen of Zion taking up his Freedom, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 12. The Sunday-School Teacher: his Strength, his Studies, and his Duties; 3d ed., Lon., 1857, 32mo. 13. Sermons on Sin and Salvation, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 14. A Story of the Great Plague, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 15. The Spirit in the Word: Facts gathered from a Thirty Years' Ministry, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 16. Early Rain: a Sketch of A. C. Savage, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 17. The Path of a Sunbeam, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 18. Facts and Fragments: a Sequel to "The Spirit in the Word," Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 19. Parish Work: a Brief Manual for the Younger Clergy, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 20. Things New and Old: Sermons preached at St. Paul's and St. Pancras', Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 21. Ruth: a Story of Old Hebrew Life, Lon., 1870, 18mo. 22. The Power of the Resurrection: a Sketch of the Life and Works of H. Adams, a Whitechapel Ragged-School Teacher, Lon., 1871, 16mo. 23. A Tale of Pelsall Colliery, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 24. The Story of the Tent-Maker, (St. Paul:) with Sketch of the Author by C. Bullock, Lon., 1875, r. 8vo.

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Chance, Frank, b. 1826, in London; educated at Cambridge University, where he was Tyrwhitt University Hebrew scholar in 1854; became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1856, and Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians in 1863. He was a member of the Old Testament Company of Bible Revisers in 1875. 1. (Trans.) Cellular Pathology as based upon Physiological and Pathological Histology: Lectures, 1858, by Rudolph Virchow. Illust. Lon., 1860, r.

8vo. 2. (Ed.) Hermann Hedwig Bernard's Commentary on the Book of Job, Lon., 1864, r. 8vo; new ed., 1884.

Chancellor, Charles Williams, M.D., F.R.S., b. 1833, in Spottsylvania Co., Va.; educated at Georgetown College, the University of Virginia, and Jefferson College, Philadelphia; served in the Confederate army during the civil war as medical director on Gen. Pickett's staff, and afterwards practised in Memphis, Tenn. From 1868 to 1873 he was connected with Washington University, Baltimore, Md., first as professor of anatomy, afterwards as dean of the faculty and professor of surgery. In 1876 he was elected secretary of the State board of health, and in 1878 was made president of the State insane asylum. 1. Report upon the Condition of the Prisons, Reformatories, and Charitable Institutions of Maryland, Frederick, Md., 1875. 2. Contagious and Infectious Diseases, Balt., 1873. 3. Mineral Waters and Sea-Side Resorts, Balt., 1883. 4. Drainage of the Marsh Lands of Maryland, 1884. 5. Heredity, Phila., 1886. 6. Sewerage of Cities, Balt., 1886.

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Chandler, Mrs. G. W. Anthé, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Chandler, Henry William, M.A., 1828–1889; privately educated until 1848, when he entered Pembroke College, Oxford, where he was in succession scholar, Fellow, and tutor, and where he resided till his death; in 1867 was elected Waynflete professor of moral and metaphysical philosophy. He was mainly known as a profound Aristotelian scholar. 1. A Practical Introduction to Greek Accentuation, Oxford, 1862, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1881. 2. Miscellaneous Emendations and Suggestions, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. The Philosophy of Mind a Corrective for some Errors of the Day: a Lecture, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 4. A Catalogue of Editions of Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics and of Works illustrative of them printed in the Fifteenth Century, Oxford, 1868, 4to. (Only 25 copies printed.) 5. Chronological Index to Editions of Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics and of Works illustrative of them from the Origin of Printing to the Year 1799, Oxford, 1878, 4to. (50 copies privately printed.) 6. (Trans.) Five Court Rolls of Great Cressingham, in the County of Norfolk: with an Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1885, 8vo. See, also, MANSEL, H. L.

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Chaney, Henry A. 1. Digest of Michigan Reports: Supplement to Cooley's Digest of 1872, Detroit, 1876, 8vo. 2. Michigan Supreme Court Reports, (1879–86,) Chic., 1880–86, 18 vols. 8vo.

Chaney, Lucien West, Jr., b. 1857, at Heuvelton, N.Y.; graduated in 1878 at Carleton College, Minnesota, where he became professor of biology and geology in 1882. Guides for the Laboratory, Northfield, Minn., 1886.

Chanler, Mrs. Amélie, (Rives,) b. 1863, at Richmond, Va., a grand-daughter of William Cabell Rives, [*ante*, vol. ii.,] married, 1888, to John Armstrong Chanler, of New York. 1. The Quick or the Dead? Phila., 1888, 12mo. (More than 100,000 copies of this book have been sold.)

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Channing, Edward, son of William Ellery Channing, *infra*, b. 1856, in Dorchester, Mass.; graduated in 1878 at Harvard College, where he was appointed instructor in history in 1883. He is the author of an essay entitled Narragansett Planters, in the Johns Hopkins University Studies, 1884, and of an account of Columbus and his Companions in the Narrative and Critical History of America, edited by Justin Winsor. 1. (Trans.) Introduction to the Study of Language, by B. Delbrück, 1882, 8vo. 2. Town and County Government of the English Colonies of North America: the Toppan Prize Essay for 1883, (Johns Hopkins Univ. Studies,) Balt., 1884, 8vo.

Channing, Eva. (Trans.) Leonard and Gertrude, by Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi; abridged, Bost., 1885, 12mo.

Channing, George G., brother of Rev. William Ellery Channing, [*ante*, vol. i.] Early Recollections of Newport, R.I., from the Year 1793 to 1811, Newport and Bost., 1868, 12mo.

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Channing, Grace Ellery. (Ed.) Dr. Channing's Note-Book: Passages from the Unpublished Manuscripts of William Ellery Channing: selected by his Granddaughter, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Channing, Walter, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1786–1876. 1. Memoir of the late E. Hale, M.D., Bost., 1848. 2. Bed Case: its History and Treatment, Bost., 1860, 8vo. 3. A Fragment of Medical Autobiography; or, A Case reported by the Patient, Bost., 1864. Also, single addresses, &c.

Channing, William Ellery, [*ante*, vol. i., second of the name there mentioned, add.,] b. 1818, in Boston, Mass., and educated at the Boston Latin School, and at Harvard College, where he did not graduate. He went to Illinois in 1839, spent some time in a log cabin of his own manufacture, returned to the East in 1842 and, having married a sister of Margaret Fuller, settled at Concord, Mass. He was one of the contributors to the Dial. 1. Near Home, [verse,] Bost., 1858, 12mo. 2. The Wanderer: a Colloquial Poem. [With Preface by R. W. Emerson.] Bost., 1871, 12mo.

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Chapin, E. The Detective Officer's Guide, Springfield, U.S., 1868, 8vo.

Chapin, Rev. Edwin Hubbell, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1814–1880, b. at Union Village, Washington Co., N.Y.; became a Universalist minister 1837, and from 1848 had charge of a congregation in New York. 1. Discourses on the Beatitudes, Bost., 1855, 8vo. 2. Duties of Young Men, 1855. 3. Extemporaneous Discourses. First Series. N. York, 1860, 12mo. 4. Select Sermons, 1860, 12mo. 5. Living Words, Bost., 1861, 12mo. 6. The Gathering, Springfield, Mass., 1862, 16mo. 7. Lessons of Faith and Life: Discourses, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 8. God's Requirements, and other Sermons, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 9. The Church of the Living God, and other Sermons, N. York, 1881, 12mo. Also, single sermons.

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Chaplin, Mrs. Ada C., 1842–1883, b. at Falmouth, Mass.; married, 1860, to Rev. A. J. Chaplin. She published a number of stories, &c., for children, including: 1. Christ's Cadets, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 2. Our Gold-Mine: the Story of American Baptist Missions in India, Bost., 1878, 12mo. 3. Workers Together, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 4. Cousin Mercy's Idea, Phila., 1884, 16mo.

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Chaplin, Heman White, son of Rev. Jeremiah Chaplin, *infra*. The Village Convict. By C. H. White. N. York, 1884–85.

Chaplin, J. G. Three Principles of Book-Keeping: Theory and Practice, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Chaplin, Mrs. Jane Dunbar, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1819–1884, b. in Scotland; removed to the United States in infancy, and was educated in New York. She was married to Rev. Jeremiah Chaplin, *infra*, 1841. 1. Black and White; or, The Heart, not the Face, Bost., 1860, 18mo. 2. Brother Harkliss; or, Changing Places, Lon., 1872, 4to. 3. Out of the Wilderness. Illust. New ed., N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Chaplin, Rev. Jeremiah, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1813–1886, b. at Danvers, Mass.; graduated at Waterville College 1833; became a Baptist minister, and was settled for a time at Newton Centre, Mass. The work ascribed to him in vol. i. was written by his father, who bore the same name. His own publications include: 1. The Memorial Hour, Bost., 1864; new ed., 1874, 16mo. 2. The Hand of Jesus, Bost., 1868, 18mo. 3. Life of Henry Dunster, First President of Harvard College, Bost., 1872, 16mo.

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Chapman, Alvin Wentworth, M.D., b. 1809, at Southampton, Mass.; graduated at Amherst in 1830; studied medicine in Georgia and practised in different towns in Florida, where he was collector of customs at Appalachicola from 1866 to 1869. The botanical genus Chapmannia was named in his honor. Flora of the Southern United States, arranged according to the Natural System; the Ferns by D. C. Eaton, N. York, 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1883.

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Charnock, Richard Stephen, Ph.D., F.S.A., b. 1820, in London; educated at King's College, London, and admitted an attorney in 1841. He has travelled extensively in Europe, the North of Africa, and Asia Minor, and devoted himself to the study of anthropology, archæology, and philology, making a specialty of the Celtic and Oriental languages. He is a member of many learned societies. 1. Guide to the Tyrol: comprising Pedestrian Tours made in Tyrol, Styria, Carinthia, and Salzkammergut during the Summers of 1852 and 1853, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. Derivative Dictionary of Geographical Names, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. Local Etymology: a Derivative Dictionary of Geographical Names, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 4. Guide to Spain and Portugal, 1865. 5. Verba Nominalia; or, Words derived from Proper Names, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 6. Ludus Patronymicus; or, The Etymology of Curious Surnames, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 7. The Peoples of Transylvania, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 8. Patronymica Cornu-Britannica; or, The Etymology of Cornish Surnames, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 9. On Ancient Manorial Customs, Tenures, Services, Privileges, Serjeantries, Grants, Fines, &c., in the County of Essex, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 10. Le Sette Commune, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 11. On the Physical, Mental, and Philological Characters of the Wallons, 1871. 12. Bradshaw's Illustrated Hand-Book to Spain and Portugal; new ed., 1876. 13. A Glossary of the Essex Dialect, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 14. Prænomia; or, The Etymology of the Principal Christian Names of Great Britain and Ireland, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Charsley, Miss Fanny Anne. The Wild Flowers around Melbourne. Illust. Lon., 1867, 4to.

Charteris, Rev. Archibald Hamilton, D.D., b. 1835, in Wamphray, Dumfriesshire, Scotland; was educated at Edinburgh University; became a minister of the Church of Scotland, and was called to the Park Church, Glasgow, in 1863. Since 1868 he has been professor of Biblical criticism in the University of Edinburgh. He was appointed one of the Queen's chaplains in Scotland in 1870. 1. Life of Rev. James Robertson, D.D., Professor of Divinity in the University of Edinburgh, Edin., 1863. 2. Jacob Mounsey; or, The Scholar in Four Schools, Glasgow, 1868, 16mo. 3. The Church of Scotland and Spiritual Independence, Edin., 1874, 8vo. 4. Canonicity: a Collection of Early Testimonies to the Canonical Books of the New Testament, based on Kirchhofer's Quellensammlung, Edin., 1880, 8vo. 5. The New Testament Scriptures: their Claims, History, and Authority, (Croall Lectures for 1882,) Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Charteris, Francis Wemyss, ninth Earl of Wemyss and of March, LL.D., b. 1818; educated at Oxford; while Lord Elcho, was M.P. for Gloucestershire 1841–46, and for Haddingtonshire 1847–82, and a lord of the treasury 1852–55; succeeded his father 1883. 1. Republished Letters on Army Organization and Reserves, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. Russian "Lessons in Massacre:" the Rhodope Report summarized, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 3. Letters on Military Organization: with Appendix, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 4. Army Facts, from Official Data: Speeches, Lon., 1875, 4to. Also, single speeches, &c.

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Chase, George, b. 1849, in Portland, Me.; was educated at Yale College, and at Columbia Law School, New York, and became professor of criminal law, torts, and procedure in the latter institution in 1878. 1. The American Student's Blackstone, N. York, 1876. 2. (Ed.) Ready Legal Adviser, 1881. 3. (Ed.) Stephen's Digest of the Law of Evidence, 1886.

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Chase, Thomas, LL.D., brother of Pliny Earle Chase, *supra*, b. 1827, at Worcester, Mass.; graduated with honors at Harvard College in 1848, and was tutor there from 1850 to 1853. In 1855 he became professor of philology and classical literature at Haverford College, and in 1875 was chosen president of the college. He was a member of the American company of revisers of the Old Testament, and is chiefly known by his school editions of classical works, edited in connection with Prof. George Stuart. 1. Hellas: her Monuments and Scenery, Cambridge, Mass., 1863, 12mo. 2. Latin Grammar, Phila., 1882, 12mo.

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"Chasuble, Archdeacon, D.D.," (Pseud.) See MARSHALL, THOMAS W., *infra*.

Chatard, Rt. Rev. Francis Silas, D.D., b. 1835, at Baltimore: educated at Emmittsburg, and at the Urban College, Rome; Roman Catholic Bishop of Vincennes, Ind., since 1878. Christian Truths, N. York, 1881, 12mo.

Chateauclair, Wilfred. The Young Seigneur; or, Nation-Making, Montreal, 1888, sq. 16mo.

Chatelain, Madame Clara de, ("Leopold Wray," *q. v.*, *ante*, vol. iii., "Leopoldine Ziska," &c., pseuds.,) 1807–1876, b. in London, daughter of M. de Pontigny. She first attracted notice in Paris by a French elegy on the death of David the painter, (1826,) then, returning to England, produced an enormous number of tales, poems, translations, hand-books, and musical compositions. She was married in 1843 to J. B. F. Ernest de Chatelain. Towards the end of her life she became insane from overwork. 1. The Silver Swan, Lon., 1847, 12mo. 2. A Hand-Book of the Four Elements of Vocalization, 1850. 3. (Trans.) A Laughter-Book for Little Folks, by T. Hosemann, Lon., 1851, 4to. 4. (Ed.) Merry Tales for Little Folks, Lon., 1851; new ed., 1868, 16mo; new ed., 1869. 5. (Trans.) Hans Andersen's Stories and Fairy-Stories, Lon., 1852, 16mo. 6. (Trans.) Naughty Boys and Girls; from the German of J. Baehr, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 7. Cottage Life; or, Tales at Dame Barbara's Tea-Table, Lon., 1853, 4to. 8. (Trans.) A Cattle-Fair in Hungary, Lon., 1854, 4to. 9. The Caravan to Mecca: the Halt in the Desert, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 10. Hand-Book to the History of Printing, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 11. (Trans.) Lecke's Hand-Book to the Hall of Fame, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 12. (Trans.) The Blind Fisherman and his Three Sons; from the German, Lon., 1855, 4to. 13. Bridal Etiquette, Lon., 1856,

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Chatterton, Henrietta Georgiana Marcia Lascelles, Lady, [*ante*, vol. i., CHATTERTON, LADY, add.,] 1806–1876, daughter of Rev. Lascelles Iremonger, prebendary of Winchester; b. in London; married first to an Irish baronet, Sir William Abraham Chatterton, and after his death to Mr. Edward Heneage Dering, who in 1865 became a convert to the Church of Rome, and was followed by Lady Chatterton ten years later. For biog., see DERING, E. H., *infra*. Most of her publications down to 1858 are mentioned *ante*, vol. i. Her subsequent works were: 1. (Trans.) Extracts from the Works of Jean Paul Friedrich Richter, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Memorials, Personal and Historical, of Admiral Lord Gambier: from Family Papers, Lon., 1861, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 3. (Ed.) Selections from the Works of Plato, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 4. The Heiress and her Lovers, Lon., 1863, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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Chauvenet, William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1870. He was made professor of mathematics in Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., and in 1862 became chancellor of the university. 1. New Method of correcting Lunar Distances and Improved Method of finding the Error and Rate of a Chronometer by Equal Altitudes, Washington, 1853, 8vo. 2. Great Circle Protractor, Annapolis, Md., 1855, sq. fol. 3. A Manual of Spherical and Practical Astronomy, Phila., 1863, 2 vols. r. 8vo. 4. Treatise on the Method of Least Squares, Phila., 1868, 8vo. 5. Treatise on Elementary Geometry, Phila., 1870, 8vo.

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"Cheem, Aliph," (Pseud.) See YELDHAM, WALTER S., *infra*.

Cheere, Edward. The Church Catechism Explained, with a View to the Correction of Error in Religion and Viciousness in Life; new ed., Lon., 1861, 8vo.

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Cheetham, Right Rev. Henry, D.D., D.C.L., graduated at Christ's College, Cambridge, 1856; ordained 1856; vicar of Quorndon, Derbyshire, 1858–70; Bishop of Sierra Leone 1870–82; vicar of St. Mary's, West Cowes, since 1882. The One Hundred Texts of the Irish Church Missions briefly expanded, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

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Cheever, Rev. George Barrell, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] was pastor of the Church of the Puritans, which was organized for him, in New York, from 1846 until he retired in 1876. He has since resided at Englewood, N.J. He was editor of the Evangelist, and has contributed largely to religious periodicals. 1. Incidents and Memories of the Christian Life, under the Similitude of a Voyage to the Celestial Land, Glasgow, 1852, 8vo. 2. The Guilt of Slavery and Crime of Slave-Holding, N. York, 1860. 3. The Republic or the Oligarchy: Which? By One of the People. N. York, 1866. Anon. 4. Faith, Doubt, and Evidence: God's Vouchers for his Written Word: with Illustrations from the Autobiography of Dr. Franklin, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 5. God's Timepiece for Man's Eternity: its Purpose of Love and Mercy, &c., N. York, 1883, 12mo.

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Cheever, William M. Practical Evangelism; or, Bible Christianity enforced, Bost., 1856, 12mo.

Chegwidden, T. C. Victoria Britannia: Plan for Celebrating the Reign of Queen Victoria by the Inauguration of Political Changes in the British Constitution. By Hollis True, [pseud.] N. York, 1879, 16mo.

Chellis, Miss Mary Dwinell. The following list of her publications is arranged alphabetically: 1. All for Money, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 2. At the Lion's Mouth, Glasgow, 1874, 8vo. 3. Bread and Beer, N. York, 1881, 16mo. 4. Brewer's Fortune, N. York, 1877, 16mo. 5. Brewery at Taylorville, N. York, 1879, 16mo. 6. Charley Wheeler's Reward, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 7. Chellis Library, N. York, 1874–76, 4 vols. 12mo. 8. Clarence Vane; or, How the Doctor Saved, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 9. Conquered by Love, N. York, 1882, 4to. 10. Deacon Sims's Prayers, Bost., 16mo. 11. Drinking Jack, and other Stories, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 12. Effie Wingate's Work, N. York, 1868. 13. Father Merrill, N. York, 1872. 14. Fife and Drum, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 15. From Father to Son, N. York, 1879, 16mo. 16. Good Work, Bost., 1873. 17. Harold Dorsey's Fortune. Illust. Bost., 1881, 16mo. 18. Jimmie's Shoes; or, Starlight, 1867; new ed., 1873. 19. Jolly Time, N. York, 1882, 16mo. 20. Lion's Mouth, 1875, 12mo. 21. Miss Belinda's Friends, N. York, 1885, 16mo. 22. Molly's Bible, N. York, 1869. 23. Mystery of the Lodge, Bost., 1874, 12mo. 24. The Old Mill, 16mo. 25. Old Sunapee, 1867, 16mo; new ed., 1874. 26. The Old Tavern, N. York, 1882, 12mo. 27. Old Times, N. York, 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1875. 28. Our Homes, N. York, 1880, 16mo. 29. Out of the Fire, Glasgow, 1874, p. 8vo. 30. Profit and Loss, N. York, 1884, 16mo. 31. The Revere Estate, Chic., 1882, 16mo. 32. Standard Edition of Temperance Tales, N. York, 1869–71, 4 vols. 16mo. 33. The Temperance Doctor, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 34. Ten Cents, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 35. Things Common and Uncommon, Bost., 16mo. 36. Two Boys Saved; or, A Plain Woman, Bost., 16mo. 37. The Turning of the Wheel, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 38. Wealth and Wine, N. York, 1874, 12mo; new ed., 1875.

Cheltnam, Charles Smith, a dramatist, author of many acted plays. 1. A Field Full of Wonders. Illust. Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) A. Guinnard's Three Years' Slavery among the Patagonians, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Chemery, V. L. 1. (Trans.) The Public and Private Life of Louis Philippe; from the French of L. G. Michaud, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. French Phraseology, Lon., 1851, 8vo; 10th ed., 1879.

Chenery, Thomas, M.A., 1826–1884, b. in Barbadoes; educated at Eton School, and at Caius College, Cambridge, graduating in 1854; was called to the bar, but adopted journalism as a profession, becoming correspondent of the Times at Constantinople during the Crimean war, and afterwards a leading writer on that journal, and succeeding Mr. Delane as editor in 1877. From 1868 to 1877 he was lord almoner's professor of Arabic at Oxford, and it was as a linguist, combining accurate scholarship with a remarkable colloquial command of several languages, that he was chiefly distinguished. 1. (Trans.) The Assemblies of Al Hariri; from the Arabic: with an Introduction and Notes. Vol. I., Introduction and the First Twenty-Six Assemblies. Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. Suggestions for a Railway Route to India, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Macberoth Ithiel. By Yehuda Ben Shelomoth Alcharizi. From the Manuscript in the Bodleian Library. Lon., 1872, 8vo.

"The introduction is in Hebrew 'of such elegance and purity that it evoked the wonder and admiration of Jewish scholars.'"—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, x. 184.

Chenevix-Trench. See TRENCH.

Cheney, Rt. Rev. Charles Edward, b. 1836, at Canandaigua, N.Y.; graduated at Hobart College 1857; ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church, and became rector of Christ Church, Chicago; was prominent in the organization of the Reformed Episcopal Church in 1873, and was made missionary bishop of that church for the Northwest. Sermons, Chic., 1880, 8vo. Posth.

Cheney, Mrs. Clara Emma, (Griswold.) Young Folks' History of the Civil War, ("Young Folks' Histories.") Illust. Bost., 1883, 12mo.

Cheney, Mrs. Ednah Dow, (Littlehale,) b. 1824, in Boston, Mass.; married, 1853, to Seth Wales Cheney, a crayon drawer, (d. 1856.) She has lectured before lyceums, &c., on social and philosophical topics, and has been vice-president of the New England Woman's Club and of the Massachusetts Women Suffrage Association. 1. Hand-Book of American History, for Colored Schools and People, Bost., 1866. 2. Patience: a Series of Thirty Games for the Fireside, 1869, 24mo. 3. Faithful to the Light, and other Tales, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 4. Social Games, Bost., 1871, 24mo. 5. Sally Williams, the Mountain Girl, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 6. Child of the Tide, Bost., 1874. 7. Memoir of Dr. Susan Dimock, Bost., 1875. Anon. 8. Gleanings in the Field of Art, Bost., 1881, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) Selected Poems, from Michelangelo Buonarotti: with Translations from Various Sources, Bost., 1885, 16mo. 10. Louisa May Alcott, the Children's Friend. Illust. Bost., 1888, obl. 16mo. 11. Louisa May Alcott: her Life, Letters, and Journals, Bost., 1889, 12mo.

Cheney, John Vance, b. 1848, at Groveland, N.Y.; was admitted to the bar and practised law for a time in New York City, but removed to California, where he became librarian of the Free Library of San Francisco. He has contributed poems to The Century and other periodicals. 1. The Old Doctor: a Romance of Queer Village, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 2. Thistle-Drift, [verse,] N. York, 1887, 16mo. 3. Wood-Blooms, [verse,] N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Cheney, Mrs. Mary, (Bushnell,) daughter of Rev. Horace Bushnell, *supra*. Life and Letters of Horace Bushnell, N. York and Lon., 1880, 8vo. (Includes chapters contributed by Edwin P. Parker and Miss F. L. Bushnell.)

"In his biography Dr. Bushnell is fortunate. The preface designates it as a composite work, but the burden of it has been borne manifestly by the loving hands of his daughters. . . . As a whole the book brings out Dr. Bushnell in his character, in his struggles, in his work, in all those things that made up his life."—*Nation*, xxxi. 136.

Cheney, R. H. What is Good Iron, and how is it to be got? Lon., 1862, 8vo. Anon.

Cheney, Theseus Apoleon, 1830–1878, b. at Leon, Cattaraugus Co., N.Y., and educated at Oberlin College; devoted himself to the local history of Southern New York, and founded the Georgic Society and Library. 1. Report on the Ancient Monuments of Western New York, 1860. 2. Historical Sketch of the Chemung Valley, 1866. 3. Historical Sketch of Eighteen Counties of Central and Southern New York, 1868.

Chenoweth, Mrs. C. Van D. Stories of the Saints. Illust. Bost., 1880, 12mo.

Cheny, Laurence. Ruth and Gabriel: a Pastoral Story, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Chepmell, C. W. 1. Hymns and Scenes of Childhood; 2d ed., 1848, 18mo. 2. The Vine on the Mountain: an Allegory, Lon., 1849, 18mo. 3. Margaret, the Martyr of Antioch: a Tale in Verse, Lon., 1851, 18mo.

Chepmell, Edward Charles. 1. A Domestic Homœopathy; 3d ed., Lon., 1848, 12mo; 8th ed., 1859. 2. Hints for the Practical Study of the Homœopathic Method, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Chepmell, Rev. Havilland Le Mesurier, D.D., of St. Martin's, Guernsey, graduated at Pembroke College, Oxford, first class Lit. Hum., 1833; ordained 1834; chaplain to the Military College, Sandhurst, 1841–67. 1. A Short Course of Grecian, Roman, and English History, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Lectures on Roman History, by B. G. Niebuhr, Lon., 1849, 16mo. 3. A Short Course of History: First Series, Lon., 1849, 12mo; Second Series, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. 12mo; 10th ed., 1874.

Cheragh Ali, Moulavi, of H. H. the Nizam's civil service. 1. The Proposed Political, Legal, and Social Reforms in the Ottoman Empire and other Mohammedan States, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

"His one endeavour is to show that Mr. Malcolm MacColl's thesis that Islam is essentially and eternally unchangeable, and incapable of reform, is untenable."—*Ath.*, No. 2954.

2. Critical Exposition of the Jehad, Calcutta.

Chermside, Mrs. Henry Lowther. The Thorntons of Thornbury, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Chermside, Rev. Richard Seymour Conway. Sermons. Edited by Rev. G. Rawlinson. Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Cherouny, Henry W. 1. Socialism and Christianity, N. York, 1882, 8vo. 2. The Historical Development of the Labor Question: Lectures, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Cherriman, John Bradford. An Elementary Treatise on Mechanics. Part I., Statics. 2d ed., Toronto, 1870, 8vo.

Cherry, J. L. Life and Remains of John Clare, the Northamptonshire Peasant Poet: with Illustrations by Birket Foster, Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1877.

"He was thought by some to be a second Shakespeare; he saw his poems selling off rapidly, while his publisher complained to him that he had 'some trouble to get through five hundred copies' of the last poem poor Keats wrote; and yet how little is he known now! . . . With one or two exceptions the poems seem to us poor. The Life itself is written in a kindly simple spirit, and is interesting enough."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxv. 461.

Chesbrough, Ellis S. 1. Plan and Progress of the Detroit River Tunnel, N. York, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Rules of the Court, embracing the Supreme Court of Illinois, the Appellate Court, &c., Chic., 1886, 8vo.

Chesebro, Caroline, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1828–1873. During the last eight years of her life Miss Chesebro was teacher of rhetoric and composition in Packer Institute, Brooklyn. She wrote constantly for periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Beautiful Gate, and other Tales, N. York, 1855, 18mo. 2. Susan, the Fisherman's Daughter, 1855. 3. Philly and Kit; or, Food and Raiment, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 4. Victoria; or, The World Overcome, 1856. 5. Blessings in Disguise; or, Pictures of some of Miss Haydon's Girls, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 6. Amy Carr; or, The Fortune-Teller, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 7. Peter Carradine; or, The Martindale Pastoral, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 8. The Glen Cabin, N. York, 1865, 18mo. 9. The Foe in the Household, Bost., 1871, 8vo.

Chesebrough, Rev. Amos S., D.D. 1. Home Work; or, Parochial Christianization, Bost., 1867, 12mo. 2. Children Trained for Discipleship, N. York, 1883, 16mo. 3. The Culture of Child Piety: the Obligations of the Churches in Respect to this Culture, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Cheshire, Edward. The Results of the Census of Great Britain in 1851: with a Description of the Machinery and Processes employed to obtain the Returns, Lon., 1853, 8vo.

Cheshire, Frank R., F.L.S., F.R.M.S., Lecturer on Agriculture at South Kensington. 1. Practical Bee-Keeping. Illust. New ed., enl., Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. Bees and Bee-Keeping, Scientific and Practical: a Complete Treatise on the Anatomy, Physiology, Floral Relations, and Profitable Management of the Hive Bee. Illust. Vol. i., Scientific; vol. ii., Practical. Lon., 1886–87, p. 8vo.

"A very interesting book. . . . The illustrations are admirable."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxii. 691.

Cheshire, Thomas. 1. Commercial Invoices: with Hints on Mental Calculation, Lon., 1869, sq. 16mo. 2. Bowing to Uniform, and its Results; or, Thoughts suggested by a Soldier saluting an Officer, Lon., 1873, 8vo; new ed., entitled Shams and Realities in Dress, Manners, and Religion, 1878.

Chesney, Charles Cornwallis, 1826–1876, b. near Kilkeel, in Ireland; son of an East India artillery captain, and nephew of General Francis Rawdon Chesney, educated at the military academy at Woolwich, and entered the Royal Engineers as sub-lieutenant in 1845. He served in Ireland and Bermuda, and was ordered to New Zealand in 1854, but his delicate health obliged him two years later to return to England. He was appointed professor of military history at the Royal Military Staff College at Sandhurst, and was soon recognized as the best military critic of his day, his Waterloo Lectures being adopted as a text-book in French and German as well as English military schools. He served on important military commissions, became lieutenant-colonel in 1868, and brevet colonel in 1873, with the command of the home district of the Royal Engineers. 1. A Military View of the Recent Campaigns in Virginia and Maryland, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 2d ed., rev. and enl., Lon., 1864–65, 2 vols. 2. The Tactical Use of Fortresses: a Lecture, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. On the Value of Fortresses and Fortified Positions in Defensive Operations; 2d ed., rev., Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. Waterloo Lectures: a Study of the Campaign of 1815, Lon., 1868, 8vo; 3d ed., 1874.

"The work is extremely valuable, but, as it bears everywhere the impress of the naked truth, it is intensely unflattering to the national vanity of both French and English. Romantic stories concerning the campaign, which have hitherto passed current with all the air of military authority, are ruthlessly dissected, the one-sided praise which has been indiscriminately heaped on Napoleon and Wellington by their own admirers is considerably modified, and the real importance of the Prussian intervention in the final action is fairly and honestly shown."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvi. 691.

5. The Study of Military Science, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 6. Essays in Modern Military Biography, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"The reader, of whatever profession, who can appreciate an uncommonly clear, refined, and forcible style will find his taste amply gratified in the perusal of these essays. The subjects, too, are of a striking kind, and the biographical character of the volume imparts unity to scenes and events which occupy considerable space in the history of nations. But their chief value is for the military student. . . . Whether illustrating an epoch from the personal experience of a minor actor in the scenes depicted, such as De Fezensac and Brandt, or presenting a leader in the light of his own achievements, as in the essays on Lee, and Grant, and 'Chinese Gordon,' he fails not to give us new and faithful impressions."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvii. 26.

With Reeve, Henry, D.C.L., The Military Resources of Prussia and France, and Recent Changes in the Art of War: reprinted from the Edinburgh Review, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

"Of high interest both at home and abroad."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxx. 340.

Chesney, Francis Rawdon, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1789–1872, b. in County Down, Ireland; was gazetted to the Royal Artillery at the age of sixteen, and attained the rank of lieutenant-general, but never had an opportunity of serving in the field. In 1831, 1835–37, and 1856, he made expeditions through Syria and the Euphrates valley, with the view of opening a new route to India. For biog., see Chesney, Mrs. Louisa, *infra*. Narrative of the Euphrates Expedition, carried on by order of the British Government during the Years 1835, 1836, and 1837, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

"The present volume is not the most important which General Chesney has published as the fruit of his survey. . . . The volume now before us only sums up the record by showing the personal labour with which the results attained were won. . . . It is agreeably written, full of striking incidents, and has novelty enough to float any book of travels, though written so long after the event."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 491.

Chesney, George Tomkyns, C.B., C.S.I., b. 1830, brother of Charles Cornwallis Chesney, *supra*; was educated at Woolwich, and joined the Bengal Engineers in 1848. He served through the siege of Delhi, where he was twice wounded, and attained the rank of lieutenant-general in 1885. He was president of the Royal Indian Engineering College 1870–80, secretary to the military department of the government of India 1880–85, and since 1886 has been a member of the council of the governor-general. 1. Indian Polity: a View of the System of Administration in India, Lon., 1868, 8vo; 2d ed., 1870.

"In the compass of one moderate-sized volume Major Chesney gives an exhaustive account of the manner in which India is governed, and offers certain suggestions for the improvement of the existing system."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvi. 370.

2. The Battle of Dorking: Reminiscences of a Volunteer, Edin. and Lon., 1871, 12mo. Anon. (A narrative of an imaginary invasion and conquest of England by a foreign army, designed to call attention to the need of measures for the national defence. It was originally published in Blackwood's Magazine for May, 1871, of which several extra editions were called for. The pamphlet had also a large sale, and gave rise to many others, chiefly in reply.) 3. A True Reformer, Edin. and Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. (Originally published in Blackwood's Magazine. This is also ascribed to Francis Rawdon Chesney.) 4. The Dilemma. By the Author of "The Battle of Dorking." Edin. and Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"The whole of this story is so connected with the hopes and adventures of a single person as to seem nothing beyond the natural development of a romance, while it really gives us the typical features of a great historical era, [that of the Indian Mutiny.]"—*Spectator*, xlix. 499.

5. The New Ordeal, Edin., 1879, 12mo. 6. The Private Secretary, Edin., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. Anon.

"The style is clear and vigorous. Effective situations are ingeniously devised to bring out in bold relief the characters who play the leading parts. The plot has been constructed with great care, and the increasing interest is sustained to the end."—*Sat. Rev.*, lii. 456.

Chesney, J. 1. The Land of the Pyramids. Illust. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 2. A Ramble round France, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Chesney, J. Portman. Shakespeare as a Physician: Thoughts of the Immortal Bard, Chic., 1884, 12mo.

Chesney, Mrs. Louisa, (Fletcher,) and O'Donnell, Mrs. Jane, (Chesney.) The Life of the late General F. R. Chesney, Colonel Commandant Royal Artillery, D.C.L., F.R.S., &c. By his Wife and Daughter. Edited by Stanley Lane-Poole. Lon., 1885, 8vo.

"The modest dimensions of the volume, the interesting nature of its contents, and the literary skill shown in its production will secure for it an exceptionally favourable verdict."—*Spectator*, lviii. 1742.

"This biography has certainly one merit which every biography has not. It gives the character of the man with all its angles and all its shades as well as its brighter colours. The truthfulness and honesty, the unwavering religious faith, the pluck and perseverance, the self-reliance and vigour, the impatience and occasional irritability, of the man, are well brought out."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxi. 753.

Chesshyre, Henry T. Newton. 1. Recollections of a Five Years' Residence in Norway, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 2. Canada in 1864: a Hand-Book for Settlers, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Chesson, F. W. 1. The Opium Trade of India and China in some of its Present Aspects, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. The Dutch Republics of South Africa: Three Letters to R. N. Fowler and C. Buxton, &c., Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. The Atlantic Cable: a Review of Recent Telegraphic Legislation in Canada, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Chester, Albert Huntington, Ph.D., b. 1843, at Saratoga Springs, N.Y.; graduated at the Columbia School of Mines in 1868, and in 1871 became professor of chemistry, mineralogy, and metallurgy at Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y. Catalogue of Minerals, alphabetically arranged, with their Chemical Composition and Synonyms, N. York, 1886, 8vo.

Chester, Miss Annie M., ("Annie Myrtle.") 1. Illustrated Historical Sketches, Lon., 1877, sq. 16mo. 2. Pictures from our Portfolio, Lon., 1877, sq. 12mo.

Chester, Rev. Greville John, M.R.I.A., graduated at St. Mary Hall, Oxford, 1853; perpetual curate of St. Jude's, Sheffield, 1858. 1. Poems, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) A Church Hymn-Book with Metrical Psalms, Lon., 1859, 16mo. 3. Transatlantic Sketches in the West Indies, South America, Canada, and the United States, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

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4. Julian Cloughton; or, Lad-Life in Norfolk, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Chester has, no doubt, gone to the verge of a novelist's privilege, but we do not know that he has stepped outside it, in the way in which the real names of places, and even of some people, are introduced into his story without the thinnest disguise. . . . In almost every chapter we have a scene which a true artist might love to paint."—*Spectator*, liv. 223.

5. Aurelia; or, The Close at Mixeter: Sketches in a Cathedral City, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo; 2d ed, 1884. 6. Catalogue of the Egyptian Antiquities in the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, Oxf., 1881, 8vo. 7. Ella Cuthullin, and other Poems Old and New, Lon., 1883, sm. 8vo. 8. Evelyn Manwaring: a Tale of Hampton Court Palace, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Chester, Mrs. Henrietta M. 1. Meg's Primroses, and other Stories, Lon., 1873, sq. 16mo. 2. Russia Past and Present; adapted from the German of Lankenau and Oelnitz, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"A compilation of facts from all the most reliable works that have recently been published on the subject. . . . Its principal characteristics are its conciseness, clearness of style, and general accuracy."—*Acad.*, xx. 305.

"Chester, John," (Pseud.) See MITCHELL, REV. JOHN, *infra*.

Chester, Rev. John, D.D. Earthly Watchers at the Heavenly Gates: the False and the True Spiritualism, Phila., 1886, 16mo.

Chester, John, M.D. Ruth, the Christian Scientist, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Chester, Joseph Lemuel, LL.D., D.C.L., 1821–1882, b. at Norwich, Conn.; removed in 1845 to Philadelphia, where he was editor of the Inquirer and Daily Sun; went to England in 1858 and settled in London, and, turning his attention to genealogical matters, became the most distinguished genealogist of his day. He was employed by many Americans to trace their English ancestry, and he expended much labor on the genealogy of the Washington family, but was unable to complete his researches on this subject to his own satisfaction. He was a member of several learned societies, one of the founders of the Harleian Society, and a member of the first council of the Royal Historical Society. Besides the works enumerated below, he left many manuscript volumes. Of these the Matriculations at the University of Oxford was sold by his executor for £1500, and another copy was purchased at auction for £750 by Joseph Foster, (*q. v.*, *infra*.) The Marriage Allegations in the Bishop of London's Register, &c., brought £500. 1. Greenwood Cemetery, and other Poems. By John Cramer, [pseud.] N. York and Bost., 1843, 8vo. 2. A Treatise on the Laws of Repulsion, 1853. 3. Educational Laws of Virginia: The Personal Narrative of Margaret Douglass, a Southern Woman, who was imprisoned for the Crime of teaching Free Coloured Children to Read, Bost., 1854, 12mo. 4. John Rogers: the Compiler of the First Authorized English Bible; the Pioneer of the English Reformation, and its First Martyr: embracing a Genealogical Account of his Family, Biographical Sketches of some of his Principal Descendants, his own Writings, &c., Lon., 1861. 5. A Preliminary Investigation of the Alleged Ancestry of George Washington, Bost., 1866, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Marriage, Baptismal, and Burial Registers of the Collegiate Church or Abbey of St. Peter, Westminster, (Harleian Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"On this book he spent ten years' labour, and then generously allowed the Harleian Society to issue it as one of their publications."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, x. 202.

7. (Ed.) The Reiester Booke of Saynte De'nis Backchurch Parish, 1878. 8. (Ed.) The Parish Registers of St. Mary Aldermary, London, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) The Parish Registers of St. Thomas the Apostle, London, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 10. (Ed.) The Parish Registers of St. Michael, Cornhill, London, Lon., 1882, 8vo. With ARMYTAGE, G. A., (ed.) The Parish Registers of St. Autholin, Budge Row, London, from 1538 to 1754, and of St. John Baptist on Wallbrook, from 1682 to 1754, (Harleian Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Chester, Miss Sarah E. 1. Roly and Poly Story-Books, N. York, 1867–69, 3 vols. 16mo. 2. Nine Saturdays, 1868, 18mo. 3. Sir Genevieve, 1869, 16mo. 4. Lady Linnet, 1871, 18mo. 5. Ollie and the Boys, 1872, 16mo. 6. Swallow Stories, 1873, 12 vols. 32mo. 7. Thanksgiving, 1874, 32mo. 8. Our Three Boys, 1875, 16mo. 9. Proud Little Dody, 1875, 12mo.

Chester, W. D. Chronicles of the Customs Department, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. Privately printed.

Chesterfield, Ruth. New Version of Old Mother Hubbard, Bost., 1866, 4to.

Chesterman, W. D. 1. The James River Tourist. Maps and Illust. Richmond, Va., 1878, 12mo. 2. Guide to Richmond and the Battle-Fields, Richmond, 1881, 12mo.

Chesterton, George Laval. 1. Peace, War, and Adventure: an Autobiographical Memoir, Lon., 1853, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Revelations of Prison Life;

with an Inquiry into Prison Discipline and Secondary Punishments, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 12mo; 3d ed., rev., 1857.

Cheston, Charles, M.A., graduated at Merton College, Oxford, 1864. Greece in 1887, Lon., 1887.

"Mr. Cheston gives a vivid and pleasant picture of modern peasant life in the country districts of Greece. . . . A great deal of other valuable matter is given by Mr. Cheston in a very condensed form."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxiv. 673.

Chetwode, Alice Wilmot. 1. (Trans.) The Valiant Woman: Conferences addressed to Ladies living in the World; from the French of Mgr. Landriot, Archbishop of Rheims, Dublin, 1872, fp. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Without Beauty; or, The Story of a Plain Woman, by Mlle. Zenaïde Fleuriot, Dublin, 1883, fp. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Castle of Coëtquen or Patira, [a novel;] from the French of Raoul de Navery, Dublin, 1886, p. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Treasure of the Abbey; from the French of Raoul de Navery, Dublin, 1886, p. 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Augustus Marceau: a French Navy Captain; from the French of Father Claudius Mayet, S.M., Dublin, 1887, fp. 8vo. 6. (Trans.) John Canada; or, New France, by Raoul de Navery, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Réséda; or, Sorrows and Joys, by Z. Fleuriot, Dublin, 1888.

Chetwynd, A. B. Led Astray: a Novel, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Chetwynd, Mrs. Henry. 1. A Poetical History of England, Stafford, 1849, 16mo. 2. A Short Poetical Compendium of the History of Russia, Stafford, 1854, 16mo.

Chetwynd, Mrs. Julia Bosville, daughter of D. Davidson, of Tulloch; married, 1858, to Capt. the Hon. Henry Weyland Chetwynd, son of the sixth Viscount Chetwynd. 1. Three Hundred a Year: a Novel, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Neighbours and Friends: a Novel, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. The Story of Mademoiselle d'Estanville, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Janie: a Highland Love-Story, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. The Crystal Heart and its Lights and Shadows: a Little New Year's Story for the Children, Lon., 1878, sq. 16mo. 6. Life in a German Village, Edin., 1879, p. 8vo. 7. The Dutch Cousin, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. A March Violet: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 9. Bees and Butterflies, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. Mrs. Dorriman: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 11. Sara: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 12. Lady Honoria's Nieces, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Chetwynd-Stapylton. See STAPYLTON.

Chevalier, W. A. A Tribute to the Shakespeare Memorial at Stratford-on-Avon, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Chevalier, Rev. William Alfred Cramer, ordained 1877; rector of St. Peter, Cheesehill, Winchester, since 1881. 1. William Longe of Wykeham; or, The Winchester Boy: a Story of the Boyhood of William of Wykeham, in Five Scenes and a Prologue. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo. 2. St. Paul at Lystra, Lon., 1888, 4to.

Chevallier, Rev. Charles Henry, M.A., 1824–1885, graduated at Trinity College, Oxford, 1847; ordained 1848; vicar of Aspall 1849; hon. canon of Norwich 1878. 1. A Drunkard's End: a Village Ballad, Lon., 1862, 16mo. 2. John Porter, the Preacher: a Village Ballad, Lon., 1862, 16mo. 3. Village Ballads, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 4. Our Church and Church-Yard: Village Scenes in Verse. Third Series. Lon., 1866.

Chevers, Norman, C.I.E., M.D., F.R.C.S., 1818–1886, b. at Greenhithe, Kent; was educated at Glasgow University; became deputy surgeon-general H.M. Indian army; was principal and professor of medicine in Calcutta Medical College, &c. 1. A Practical Treatise on the Management of Diseases of the Heart, and of Aortic Aneurism: with Especial Reference to the Treatment of those Diseases in India, Calcutta, 1851, 4to. 2. A Treatise on Removable and Mitigable Causes of Death: their Modes of Origin and Means of Prevention: vol. i., Calcutta, 1852, 8vo. 3. Two Lectures on the Laws of Public Health as applied to the Opinions of the People of India, Calcutta, 1855, 8vo. 4. A Brief Review of the Means of Preserving the Health of European Soldiers in India, Calcutta, 1858–60, 3 parts, 8vo. 5. An Inquiry into the Circumstances of the Death of King Charles the Second of England, Calcutta, 1861, 8vo. 6. Did James the First of England die from the Effects of Poison or from Natural Causes? Calcutta, 1862, 4to. 7. The Sanitary Position and Obligations of the Inhabitants of Calcutta: a Lecture, Calcutta, 1863, 8vo. 8. The Preservation of the Health of Seamen, especially of those frequenting Calcutta and other Indian Ports, Calcutta, 1864, 8vo. 9. A Manual of Medical Jurisprudence for India: including the Outline of a History of Crime against the Person in India, Calcutta, 1870, 8vo. 10. A Commentary on the Diseases of India, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

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Chew, Mrs. S. J. Gentle Drawings; or, The Influence of Well-Doing, Lon., 1869, 18mo.

Chew, Samuel, M.D., professor of medicine in the University of Maryland. Lectures on Medical Education; or, On the Proper Method of Studying Medicine, Phila., 1864, 12mo.

Cheyne, Alexander, barrister-at-law, justice for Ireland. An Inquiry into some Causes of the Insecurity of Life and Property in that Country: with Suggestions for their Removal, Dublin, 1850, 8vo.

Cheyne, Andrew. A Description of Islands in the Western Pacific Ocean, North and South of the Equator: with Sailing Directions, &c., Lon., 1852, 8vo.

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Cheyne, Rev. Patrick. 1. Six Sermons on the Doctrine of the Most Holy Eucharist, Aberdeen, 1858, 8vo. 2. Consolations of the Cross, and Rest of the Blessed: Sermons for Holy Week, Aberdeen, 1859, 12mo. 3. The Teaching of the Christian Year: a Series of Sermons, Aberdeen, 1861, 12mo.

Cheyne, Rev. Thomas Kelly, D.D., b. 1841, in London; educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and at Worcester College, Oxford, where he graduated 1862; was chancellor's essayist, and obtained several other prizes; was Fellow of Balliol College 1868–82, and Hebrew lecturer 1870–81; ordained 1864; rector of Tendring, Essex, 1880–85; appointed Oriel professor of the interpretation of Holy Scripture, and canon of Rochester, in 1886. He was a member of the Old Testament Revision Company, and is one of the representatives in England of Ewald's school of Biblical criticism. 1. The Relations between Civilized and Uncivilized Races: a Prize Essay, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. Notes and Criticisms on the Hebrew Text of Isaiah, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. The Book of Isaiah, Chronologically Arranged, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 4. (Ed.) The Sunday-School Centenary Bible, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 5. The Prophecies of Isaiah: a New Translation, with Commentary and Appendices, Lon., 1880–81, 2 vols. 8vo; 3d ed., 1884. 6. Micah: with Notes and Introduction (Cambridge Bible for Schools,) Lon., 1882, 12mo. 7. (Ed.) The Variorum Teacher's Edition of the Bible, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 8. Exposition of Jeremiah, ("Pulpit Commentary,") Lon., 1883, r. 8vo. 9. Hosea: with Notes and Introduction, (Cambridge Bible for Schools,) Lon., 1884, 12mo. 10. The Book of Psalms: Translated, (Parchment Library,) Lon., 1884, 12mo. 11. Job and Solomon; or, The Wisdom of the Old Testament, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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"To those who are not students of the original text, but who take an intelligent interest in the study of the Bible, the volume now before us will be indispensable. The student who is commencing the study of the original will find in it an excellent help in cursory reading and in revisal; and the more advanced scholar will use it as an index of reference to authorities not only more convenient, but

in many important respects more complete, especially as regards the Old Testament, than any work previously accessible."—W. ROBERTSON SMITH: *Acad.*, xi. 298.

Cheyne, William Watson, M.D., educated at the University of Edinburgh, where he graduated first class in 1875; was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1879; received the Boylston Prize and a gold medal at that institution in 1880, and the Jackson Prize in 1881. He has been demonstrator of surgery at King's College, London, and demonstrator of anatomy at the University of Edinburgh. 1. (Trans.) Investigations into the Etiology of Traumatic Infective Disease, by R. Koch, (New Sydenham Soc.,) Lon., 1880, 8vo. 2. Antiseptic Surgery: its Principles, Practice, History, and Results. Illust. Lon., 1882, 8vo. 3. A Manual of the Antiseptic Treatment of Wounds. Illust. Lon., 1885, 8vo. With CORFIELD, W. H., and CASSAL, C. E., Public Health Laboratory Work. Part I., Biological Laboratory. Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Cheyney, Edward Potts. The Anti-Rent Agitation in the State of New York, 1839–1846, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

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Chichester, Frederick Richard, Earl of Belfast, (by courtesy,) 1827–1853, second son of George Hamilton, third Marquis of Donegal. He contributed two stories, under the signature of "Campana," to the Northern Magazine in 1852–53, and was the author of several works published anonymously. (See HALKETT and LAING.) 1. Masters and Workmen: a Tale illustrative of the Social and Moral Condition of the People. By Lord B*******. Lon., 1851, 3 vols. 12mo. 2. Two Generations: or, Birth, Parentage, and Education: a Novel, Lon., 1851, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Poets and Poetry of the Nineteenth Century: a Course of Lectures, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 4. The Farce of Life: a Novel. By Lord B*******. 1852, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Wealth and Labour: a Novel. By Lord B*******. Lon., 1853, 3 vols. 6. The Country Magistrate: a Novel. By Lord B*******. Lon., 1854, 12mo. 7. Naples: Political, Social, and Religious. By Lord B*******, author of "Masters and Workmen," &c. 1856. 8. The Fate of Folly, 1859. 9. Uncle Armstrong: a Narrative, Lon., 1866, 3 vols. 12mo.

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Child, Francis James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1825, in Boston; educated at Harvard College, where he became professor of rhetoric and oratory in 1851. In 1876 he was transferred to the chair of English literature. In addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he has published: 1. Notice of W. T. Harris, Esq. By F. J. C. With Preface by S. G. D., (Samuel Gardner Drake.) Bost., 1855. 2. (Ed.) English and Scottish Ballads, Bost., 1857–59, 8 vols. 18mo; same, Riverside ed., Bost., 1878, 4 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Poems of Comfort and Sorrow; new ed., N. York, 1865, 16mo. 4. English and Scottish Popular Ballads, (ed. de luxe,) to be completed in eight parts. Parts. I.–V. Bost., 1883–88, 4to.

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Child, Mrs. Lydia Maria, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1880. The list of her publications includes, besides those mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Autumnal Leaves: Tales and Sketches in Prose and Rhyme, 1857, 12mo. 2. Looking towards Sunset, Bost., 1864, 8vo. 3. The Freedman's Book, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 4. (Ed.) Rainbows for Children, 1867, 16mo. 5. Miria: a Romance of the Republic, 1867, 16mo. 6. Stories for Young Folks, 1869–70, 5 vols. 18mo. 7. Children of Mount Ida, and other Stories, 1871, 12mo. 8. Married Women: Biographies of Good Wives, 1871, 12mo. 9. Stories. Illust. New and enl. ed., Bost., 1877, 5 vols. 16mo. 10. Aspirations of the World, Bost., 1878, 16mo. 11. Letters: with Biographical Introduction by John G. Whittier and Appendix by Wendell Phillips. Port. Bost., 1882, 16mo.

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Childe, Miss A. F. Good out of Evil; or, The History of Adjai, the African Slave Boy. By a Lady. Lon., 1850.

Childe, Rev. Charles Frederick, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1832; rector of Holbrook, Suffolk, 1858–84; formerly head-master of Queen Mary's Grammar-School, Walsall; evening lecturer at St. Mary le Bow, Cheapside, &c. 1. (Ed.) The Finished Course: Brief Notices of Departed Church Missionaries, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. The Unsafe Anchor; or, "Eternal Hope" a False Hope: being Strictures on Canon Farrar's Westminster Abbey Sermons, Lon., 1878; 5th ed., 1879, 12mo. 3. The Responsibility of the Heathen and the Responsibility of the Church: a Missionary Address, Lon., 1879, 18mo.

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Childe-Pemberton. See PEMBERTON.

Childers, Rev. Charles, M.A., graduated at Oxford 1829; ordained 1830; rector of Mursley 1831–33; vicar of Cautley, Yorkshire, 1833–43; chaplain at Nice, 1843–84, and canon of Gibraltar 1866; rector of Arm-

thorpe, Yorkshire, 1884–88. Sermons preached at Nice between the Years 1843 and 1851, Lon., 1851, 12mo.

Childers, Robert Cæsar, 1838–1876, son of Rev. Charles Childers, *supra;* entered the Ceylon civil service in 1860; acted for three years as private secretary to the governor of the island, and was for a short time office assistant to the government agent in Kandy, but in 1864 was compelled by ill health to return to England. He had devoted much time to linguistic studies, and had begun the study of Pali under a learned Buddhist. In 1869 he published in the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society the Pali text of the Khuddaka Pa'tha, with English translations and notes, which was the first Pali text printed in England. In 1872 he was appointed sublibrarian at the India Office, and in 1873 was made professor of Pali and Buddhist literature at University College, London. He contributed papers to the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society. A Dictionary of the Pâli Language, Lon., 1872–75, 2 vols. 4to.

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Chiniquy, Rev. Charles, b. 1809, at Kamouraska, Quebec, Canada, was a Roman Catholic priest from 1833 till 1858, when he left the Church of Rome with his entire congregation at St. Anne, Kankakee Co., Ill., and joined the Canadian Presbyterian Church. He has lectured in England and in Australia. 1. The Priest, the Woman, and the Confessional, St. Anne, Ill., 1874; 5th ed., 1878. (Six editions of this work have been published in the United States, five in England, four in Canada, and four in Australia; a French version, by the author, and translations into Italian, Spanish, and Dutch, have also had a wide circulation.) 2. Fifty Years in the Church of Rome, Lon., 1886, 8vo; 5th ed., 1886. 3. Papal Idolatry: Exposure of the Doctrine of Transubstantiation, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

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Chisholm, Walter, 1856–1877, b. at Easter Harelaw, Berwickshire, Scotland, son of a shepherd, contributed poems to the People's Journal, &c., which were collected after his death. Poems. Edited, with a Prefatory Notice, by William Cairns. Edin., 1879, 8vo.

Chisholm-Batten. See BATTEN.

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Chitty, Thomas Willes, b. 1855, grandson of Thomas Chitty, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.;] educated at Winchester College; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1877. He has edited Archbold's Practice of the Queen's Bench Division, and Chitty's Forms. With MEWS, JOHN, LL.M., Digest of Decisions of All Courts during 1880, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Cholmondeley, Rev. and Hon. Henry Pitt, M.A., b. 1820, son of the first Baron Delamere; graduated at Christ Church College, Oxford, 1840; Fellow of All Souls College 1841–48; ordained 1845; rector of Hamstall-Ridware, Staffordshire, 1848–52, and since then of Broadwell: hon. canon of Gloucester 1877. 1. Parish Sermons, Oxford, 1856, 8vo. 2. One more Guide-Post on an Old Path, Oxford, 1879.

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Chope, Rev. Richard Robert, M.A., graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1855; ordained 1856; perpetual curate of St. Augustine, Queen's Gate, London, since 1865. He has published several collections of carols and other choral music for churches. Also: 1. An Order for Laying the Corner-Stone of a Church, Lon., 1870, 16mo. 2. The Offertory: Facts and Figures for those who Worship in Free and Open Churches, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. The Mission: How to Conduct it, How to Join in it, Lon., 1874, 16mo.

Chorley, Henry Fothergill, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1872, b. at Blackley Hurst, Lincolnshire; was employed for some years in a mercantile office at Liverpool, but from 1833 resided in London, where he was the musical critic of the Athenæum, and furnished also many literary reviews, &c., to that paper, from which he retired in 1868. His publications, several of which appeared anonymously, included novels, plays, memoirs, etc. Add to the list given *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Old Love and New Fortune: a Play, in Five Acts, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Duchess Eleanor: a Tragedy, in Five Acts, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Modern German Music: Recollections and Criticisms, Lon., 1854, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The May-Queen: a Pastoral, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 5. Rosabella: a Tale of a Woman's Life. By Paul Bell, [pseud.] Lon., 1859, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Iphigenia in Tauris. Paraphrased, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 7. Thirty Years' Musical Recollections, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Church, Arthur Herbert, M.A., F.R.S., b. 1834, in London; educated at King's College, and the Royal College of Chemistry, London, and at Lincoln College, Oxford, where he graduated first class Nat. Sci. 1860; professor of chemistry in the Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester, 1863–79, and since then professor of chemistry in the Royal Academy of Arts, London; lecturer on organic chemistry in the Royal Indian Engineering College since 1888. He is a Fellow of the Chemical Society, and has contributed many papers on his specialties to the Transactions of the Royal Society. 1. The Laboratory Guide for Students of Agricultural Chemistry, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; 6th ed., 1888. 2. Colour: a Scientific and Technical Manual treating of the Optical Principles, Artistic Laws, and Technical Details governing the Use of Colours in Various Arts, Lon., 1872, 12mo; new ed., enl., 1887. 3. Acids, Alkalies, Soda, Ammonia, and Soap, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 4. Food: Some Account of its Sources, Constituents, and Uses, ("South Kensington Hand-Books,") Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1889. 5. Plain Words about Water, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 6. Precious Stones considered in their Scientific and Artistic Relations, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 7. English Earthenware, ("South Kensington Hand-Books,") Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 8. English Porcelain: a Hand-Book to the China made in England during the Eighteenth Century, &c. Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 9. Food Grains of India, ("South Kensington Hand-Books,") Lon., 1886, r. 8vo.

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Church, Frederick John, M.A., 1854–1888, son of Very Rev. R. W. Church, *infra*; graduated at New College, Oxford, 1876; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1880; was an occasional contributor to the Saturday Review. (Trans.) The Trial and Death of Socrates: being the "Euthyphron," "Apology," "Crito," and "Phædo" of Plato, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

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Church, John Adams, son of Pharcellus Church, *infra*, b. 1843, at Rochester, N.Y.; graduated at the Columbia School of Mines 1867, and has since held various positions as professor and mining engineer. He edited the Engineering and Mining Journal 1872–74. 1. The Mining Schools of the United States, N. York, 1871. 2. Notes of a Metallurgical Journey in Europe. Illust. N. York, 1873, 8vo. 3. The Comstock Lode, 1880. 4. Report upon the Striking of Artesian Water, Sulphur Spring Valley, Arizona. (Pub. by the Territory.) 1883.

Church, Rev. Pharcellus, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1801–1886, b. at Seneca, N.Y.; educated at Madison University; was ordained and held pastorates in Rochester, N.Y.; was editor of the New York Chronicle from 1854 to 1865, when it became merged in the Examiner, of which he was one of the proprietors. His sons, William Conant and Francis Pharcellus, established and edited the Galaxy and the Army and Navy Journal. 1. The Philosophy of Benevolence, N. York, 1836. 2. Religious Dissensions: their Cause and Cure, N. York, 1838, 8vo. 3. Antioch; or, Increase of Moral Power in the Church, Bost., 1843. 4. Life of Theodosia Dean, 1851. 5. Seed Truths; or, Bible Views of the Mind, Morals, and Religion, Edin., 1871, 12mo.

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Church, Very Rev. Richard William, M.A., D.C.L., 1815–1890; spent the greater part of his youth in the south of Europe, where he acquired an intimate acquaintance with the Italian language. He sub-

sequently studied at Wadham College, Oxford; graduated with a first class Lit. Hum. in 1836, and was a Fellow of Oriel College 1838–53. He was ordained in 1838, and was rector of Whatley, Somersetshire, from 1853 till 1871, when he was made dean of St. Paul's. He is the author of the article on Montaigne in "Oxford Essays," 1857, the lecture on Pascal in "St. James's Lectures," 1875, and the lecture on Bishop Andrewes in "Masters of English Theology," 1877. 1. (Trans.) The Catechetical Lectures of St. Cyril: with Notes, ("Library of the Fathers,") Oxford, 1841. 2. Essays and Reviews, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Sermons preached before the University of Oxford. Lon., 1868, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1869. 4. Saint Anselm, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1877.

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Churton, Ven. Edward, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add..] 1800–1874, b. at Middleton Cheney, Northamptonshire; graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1821; made rector of Crayke, in Suffolk, in 1835, and archdeacon of Cleveland in 1846. He was a contributor to the British Critic, and edited some of Bishop Pearson's writings, &c., for the Library of Anglo-Catholic Theology, and was also a critical student of Spanish literature. Add to the list of his works in vol. i.: 1. The Book of Psalms in English Verse, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Memoir of J. Watson, Lon., 1861, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Gongora: an Historical and Critical Essay on the Times of Philip III. and Philip IV. of Spain: with Translations, Lon., 1862.

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"Churton, Henry," (Pseud.) See Tourgee, Albion W., *infra*.

Churton, Rev. William Ralph, M.A., B.D., graduated, first class Class. Trip., at the University of Cambridge 1860; Fellow of King's College; ordained 1860; curate of St. George, Kidderminster, 1860–64, and of Great St. Mary, Cambridge, 1864–84; canon of St. Luke, Chesterton, since 1886. 1. The Influence of the Septuagint Version of the Old Testament upon the Progress of Christianity, (Hulsean Prize Essay for 1859,) Cambridge, 1861, cr. 8vo. 2. Defence of the English Ordinal: with Some Observations on Spiritual Jurisdiction and the Power of the Keys, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Commentary on the Old Testament as far as Exodus xx., Lon., 1876. 4. The Extension of the Colonial Episcopate: a Sermon, Lon., 1877. 5. The Septuagint; or, The Oldest Version of the Hebrew Scriptures, Lon., 1877. 6. Commentary on the Books of Tobit, Judith, Wisdom, and Baruch, Lon., 1880. 7. The Uncanonical and Apocryphal Scriptures: being the Additions to the Old Testament Canon which were included in the Ancient Greek and Latin Versions; the English Text of the Authorized Version; together with the Additional Matter found in the Vulgate and other Ancient Versions, Introductions to the Several Books and Fragments, Marginal Notes and References, and a General Introduction to the Apocrypha, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

Chute, Chaloner Wiggett. A History of the Vyne, in Hampshire: its Antiquities, House, &c., Winchester, 1887, 4to.

Chute, Chaloner William, M.A., b. 1838; graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1861; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1875; sometime Incorporated Law Society lecturer. Equity under the Jurisdiction Act; or, The Relation of Equity to Common Law, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Chynoweth, James Bennett, and **Bruckner, William H.** American Manures, and Farmers' and Planters' Guide, N. York, 1870, 12mo.

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Cist, Gen. Henry Martyn, b. 1839, in Cincinnati, O.; served through the civil war in the army of the Cumberland, and has since practised law in Cincinnati. He has contributed many articles on the war to periodicals, and has published The Army of the Cumberland, ("Campaigns of the Civil War.") Map. N. York, 1882, 12mo.

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Claiborne, John Francis Hamtramck, 1809–1884, b. at Natchez, Miss.; admitted to the bar in Virginia; was a member of the Mississippi State Legislature, and a member of Congress 1835–38. In 1844 he removed to New Orleans, where he edited several newspapers. 1. Life and Correspondence of General John A. Quitman, N. York, 1860, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. Life and Times of General Sam. Dale, the Mississippi Partisan, N. York, 1860, 12mo.

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Claiborne, John Herbert, M.D., b. 1828, in Brunswick Co., Va., and educated at the University of Virginia, and at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Clinical Reports from Private Practice, 1873.

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Clapp, Rev. Theodore, 1792–1866, b. at Easthampton, Mass.; graduated at Yale in 1814; studied theology at Andover, and in 1822 was ordained minister of a Presbyterian church in New Orleans, La. In 1834 he adopted Unitarian views, and organized a congregation, partly made up of his former parishioners, of which he was pastor till 1857, when he resigned and settled in Louisville, Ky. Autobiographical Sketches and Recollections of a Thirty-Five Years' Residence in New Orleans, Bost., 1857.

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Clark, Rev. Thomas Henry, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1857; ordained 1857. 1. Sketches of Short Tours at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 2. Brief Communion Sermons, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Clark, Rt. Rev. Thomas March, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1812; published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i., Primary Truths of Religion, N. York, 1869, 12mo. Also, single sermons.

Clark, Uriah. Plain Guide to Spiritualism: a Hand-Book for Sceptics, Inquirers, Believers, &c., Bost., 1863, 12mo.

Clark, W. North Carolina Code of Civil Procedure: with Notes and Decisions to 1884, Raleigh, N.C., 1884, 8vo.

Clark, W. W. A Forecast of the Religion of the Future: being Short Essays on some Important Questions in Religious Philosophy, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

Clark, William, of Beith. 1. Catechism on Scripture Subjects, Beith, 1842, 12mo. 2. A Series of Tracts on Scriptural Subjects, intended chiefly for the Careless and the Enquiring, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. The Pathway to Heaven, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., rev. and enl., Glasgow, 1862.

Clark, William, of Bath. Mollusca Testacea Marium Britannicorum: a History of the British Marine Testaceous Mollusca distributed in their Natural Order: with References and Notes, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Clark, Rev. William, M.D., F.R.S., 1788–1869, b. at Newcastle-on-Tyne; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1808, and was elected a Fellow of his college; studied medicine and received a license to practise; was elected professor of anatomy at Cambridge in 1817, but did not take his medical degree till 1827; took holy orders in 1818, and became successively vicar of Arrington and of Wymeswold, and rector of Guisely, resigning in 1859 on account of failing health. Besides some papers in the Transactions of learned societies, he published: 1. Analysis of a Course of Lectures on the Anatomy and Physiology of the Human Body, 1822. 2. A Hand-Book of Zoology; from the Dutch of J. Van der Hoeven, Lon., 1856–58, 8vo. 3. Catalogue of the Osteological Portion of Specimens contained in the Anatomical Museum of the University of Cambridge, 1862.

Clark, William, 1821–1880, a civil engineer, b. at Colchester, Eng.; held various posts in England and in India, and devised systems of drainage for many British and colonial cities. The Drainage of Calcutta, 1871.

Clark, William Adolphus, ("Anicetus.") 1. Our Modern Athens; or, Who is First? a Poem, Bost., 1860. 2. The Cannonade, Bost., 1861.

Clark, Dr. William C. The School-Master: his Past, his Present, and his Future, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Clark, William George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1821–1878, was educated at Shrewsbury, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, of which he became Fellow and later vice-master, holding also the position of public orator of the university. He was ordained in 1853, but gave up his orders in 1870 on the passing of the Clerical Disabilities Bill, which he had joined in promoting. He edited the first volume of the "Cambridge Essays," and was a co-editor of the Journal of Philology, &c. He also edited the works of George Brimley, (*q. v., supra.*) The following list of his publications includes the two mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Scale of Lyrics, 1849. Anon. 2. Gazapacho; or, Summer Months in Spain, Oxford, 1850, 8vo. 3. Peloponnesus: Notes of Study and Travel, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 4. Four Sermons preached in the Chapel of Trinity College, Cambridge and Lon., 1860, 12mo. 5. True and False Protestantism, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 6. The Middle Ages and the Revival of Learning, (Lectures delivered at Edinburgh,) 1872. With Wright, W. Aldis: 1. (Ed.) The Works of William Shakespeare: Cambridge edition, Lon., 1863–66, 9 vols. 8vo. (The work was mainly planned by Clark, with whom Mr. Glover, the predecessor of Mr. Wright in the librarianship of Trinity College, was associated in the editorship of the first volume. The "Cambridge Shakespeare" gives a collation of all the early editions and a selection of emendations by later editors.) 2. (Ed.) Shakespeare: Globe edition, Lon., 1864, 1 vol. globe 8vo. (Messrs. Clark and Wright were also joint editors of some of the plays of Shakespeare in the "Clarendon Press" Series.)

Clark, William J., Jr., 1840–1889, b. in Philadelphia, a brother of Charles Heber Clark, *supra;* served in the navy during the civil war, and afterwards became a journalist and art-critic on the staff of the Philadelphia Evening Telegraph. Great American Sculptors. Illust. Phila., 1877, r. 4to.

Clark, Capt. William P., U.S.A., d. 1884. The Indian Sign Language: with Notes of the Gestures taught Deaf-Mutes in our Institutions for their Instruction, and a Description of some of the Peculiar Laws, Customs, Myths, &c., of our Aborigines, Phila., 1884, 8vo. Posth.

Clark, Rev. William Robinson, M.A., LL.D., [since 1883 he appears to have dropped the name of Robinson,] graduated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1864; ordained 1857; vicar of St. Mary Magdalene, Taunton, 1858–80; prebendary of Wells 1870–80; professor of mental and moral philosophy and lecturer in history at Trinity College, Toronto, since 1883. He was Baldwin lecturer in the University of Michigan 1887. 1. The Prodigal Son: a Series of Sermons, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 2. Four Advent Sermons, Lon., 1861, 12mo; 2d ed. same year. 3. The Redeemer: a Series of Sermons on Certain Aspects of the Person and Work of our Lord Jesus Christ, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 4. The Comforter: a Series of Sermons on Certain Aspects of the Work of the Holy Ghost, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 5. Self-Knowledge and the Four Temperaments: Sermons, Lon., 1865, 12mo; 2d ed., 1874. 6. The Church, the Sacraments, and the Ministry, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) History of Christian Councils, by Bishop Hefele, Lon., 1871–76, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. (Ed.) Hindrances to the Work of the Church: a Series of Sermons, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 9. The Sin of Man and the Love of God: Sermons on the Parables, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 10. The Comforter, Oxford, 1875, 16mo. 11. (Trans.) Sermons for the Christian Year, from Advent to Trinity; from the German of R. Rothe, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 12. Character and Work: Hints for Younger Men and Women, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 13. St. Augustine, ("Fathers for English Readers,") Lon., 1878, 8vo. 14. Savonarola: his Life and Times, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. 15. (Trans.) Holiness to the Lord the Character of the Christian Priest; adapted from the French of H. M. Dubois, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 16. Witnesses to Christ: a Contribution to Christian Apologetics, (The Baldwin Lectures, 1887,) Chic., 1888, 12mo.

Clarke, Col. Alexander Ross, C.B., F.R.S., of the Royal Engineers and the Ordnance Survey. Geodesy, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Clarke, Ambrose, and **Ross, Charles Henry.** Rattletrap Rhymes and Tootletum Tales. Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Clarke, Rev. Beaumaurice Stracey, educated at St. Bees; ordained 1840; vicar of Laindon since 1882; editor of the Liverpool Diocesan Calendar. "I Came . . . to Fulfil:" an Essay towards the Interpretation of the Apocalypse according to this Word, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

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Clarke, Charles Cowden, 1787–1877, b. at Enfield, Middlesex, Eng., was educated in a school at that place kept by his father, where John Keats was also a pupil. In 1820 he settled in London, and engaged in business as a bookseller and publisher, and afterwards as a partner of Joseph Alfred Novello, a music-publisher, one of whose sisters he married. See Clarke, Mary Victoria, *infra*. In 1834 he entered on the career of a public lecturer, which he pursued with great success in all the chief towns of Great Britain for twenty successive years, Shakespeare and other dramatists being his chief subjects. He also prepared editions of many English poets, and, in combination with his wife, some editions of Shakespeare's works, which are included in the list given under the poet's name, *ante*, vol. ii. His later years were spent in Italy. 1. Adam the Gardener, Lon., 1834, 12mo. 2. Carmina Minima: Poems, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. Shakespeare Characters, chiefly those Subordinate, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Clarke, Rev. Dorus, 1797–1884, b. at Westhampton, Mass.; educated at Williams College and Andover Theological Seminary; ordained in 1823; was pastor of Congregational churches at Blandford, Mass., and at Chicopee, but during the latter part of his life resided in Boston. 1. Fugitives from the Escritoire of a Retired Editor, Bost., 1864. 2. Oneness of the Christian Church, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 3. Orthodox Congregationalism and the Sects, Bost., 1871, 8vo. 4. The Revision of the English Version of the Bible, Bost., 1873, 8vo. 5. Ancestry and Writing, 1876. 6. Essay on the Tri-Unity of God, 1877. 7. "Saying the Catechism" Seventy-Five Years Ago, and the Historical Results: an Address, Bost., 1879, 16mo.

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Clarke, Sir Edward George, Q.C., b. 1841; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1864; M.P. for Plymouth since 1880; solicitor-general since 1886. A Treatise on the Law of Extradition, Lon., 1866, 12mo; 3d ed., 1888.

Clarke, Edward Hammond, M.D., 1820–1877, b. at Norton, Mass.; graduated at Harvard in 1841; took his medical degree at the University of Pennsylvania in 1846, and after travelling settled in Boston. He was professor of materia medica in Harvard College from 1855 till 1872. 1. Observations on the Nature and Treatment of Polypus of the Ear, Bost., 1869, 8vo. 2. Sex in Education; or, A Fair Chance for Girls, Bost., 1873.

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Clarke, Rev. Henry William, graduated at Trinity College, Dublin; ordained 1866; formerly curate in charge of Derryhean. The History of Tithes, from Abraham to Queen Victoria, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Clarke, Hugh A., Mus. Doc., a native of Canada; professor of music at the University of Pennsylvania. Harmony on the Inductive Method, Phila., 1880, 12mo.

Clarke, Hyde, D.C.L., b. 1815, in London; was early employed in diplomatic affairs, and engaged in the Spanish and Portuguese wars of succession. In 1836 he acted as engineer in the improvement of Morecambe Bay. In 1849 he was sent to report on the telegraph system for India, and was afterwards honorary agent for Darjeeling and cotton councillor in Turkey. He took an active part in the extension of hill settlements in India, and in measures for getting a through railway to India. He founded in 1868 the Council of Foreign Bondholders, has been connected with the Anthropological Institute and other learned societies, and is vice-president of the Royal Historical Society. He is most widely known as a philologist. 1. Physical Economy: a Preliminary Inquiry into the Physical Laws governing the Periods of Famines and Panics, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. Memoirs on the Identification of the Varini of Tacitus and other Points of Anglo-Saxon History, 1848, 1866, 1868, 1882. 3. Economical Physics, 1848. 4. Military Life of Wellington, 1849. 5. Contributions to Railway Statistics in 1846, 1847, and 1848, Lon., 1849, 8vo. For private circulation only. 6. A Grammar of the English Tongue, Spoken and Written: with an Introduction to the Study of Comparative Philology, Lon., 1853; 4th ed., 1879. 7. A New and Comprehensive Dictionary of the English Language, as Spoken and Written: containing above 100,000 Words, Lon., 1853; 4th ed., 1864; new ed., 1869. 8. Colonization, Defence, and Railways in our Indian Empire, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 9. A Short Hand-Book of the Comparative Philology of English, Anglo-Saxon, Frisian, Flemish or Dutch, Low or Platt Dutch, High Dutch or German, Danish, Swedish, Icelandic, Latin, Italian, French, Spanish, and Portuguese Tongues, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 10. A Help to Memory in Learning Turkish, Constantinople, 1862, 8vo. 11. Memoir on the Comparative Grammar of Egyptian, Coptic, and Ude, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Clarke, Isaac Edwards, b. 1830, at Deerfield, Mass.; educated at Yale College; became a lawyer, and entered the United States civil service 1871. 1. Tribute to Bayard Taylor: Essay and Poem, Wash., 1880, 12mo. 2. Industrial and High Art Education in the United States: vol. i., Wash., 1885.

Clarke, J. Catechism of the Rudiments of Music, Bost., 1868; 185th ed., Lon., 1876.

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Clarke, J. W. Cattle Problems Explained: Essays relating to Cattle and their Management. Illust. Battle Creek, Mich., 1880, 12mo.

Clarke, James Fernandez, M.R.C.S., 1812–1875, b. at Olney, Buckingbamshire, and educated at a medical school in London; was for thirty years from 1834 engaged as writer and clinical reporter on the Lancet, and also practised successfully as a surgeon. He had a large acquaintance with literary persons as well as with members of the medical profession. Autobiographical Recollections of the Medical Profession: being Personal Reminiscences of Many Distinguished Medical Men during the Last Forty Years, Lon., 1874; new ed., 1877, p. 8vo.

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Clarke, Rev. James Freeman, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1888; b. at Hanover, N.H.; graduated at Harvard College in 1829, and at Cambridge Divinity School in 1833. He then went to Louisville, Ky., where he was pastor of the Unitarian church, and from 1836 till 1839 edited the Western Messenger. In 1841 he settled in Boston and established the Church of the Disciples, of which he was pastor for forty-one years. From 1867 till 1871 he was professor of natural religion and Christian doctrine at Harvard, and in 1876–77 he lectured there on ethnic religions. He was one of the writers for the Dial, and a frequent contributor to other periodicals. None of his publications are mentioned *ante*, vol. i. 1. (Trans.) Theodore; or, The Sceptic's Conversion; from the German of De Wette, Bost., 1841. 2. Disciples' Hymn-Book, Bost., 1844. 3. The Peculiar Doctrine of Christianity; or, Reconciliation by Jesus Christ, Bost., 1844, 12mo. 4. A Sketch of the History of the Doctrine of the Atonement, Bost., 1845, 12mo. 5. The Story of a Converted Sceptic, Bost., 1846, 12mo. 6. History of the Campaign of 1812, and Defence of General William Hull for the Surrender of Detroit, N. York, 1848. 7. Eleven Weeks in Europe, Bost., 1852, 8vo. 8. The Christian Doctrine of the Forgiveness of Sin, Bost., 1852; 3d ed., 1874, 16mo. 9. The Christian Doctrine of Prayer, Bost., 1854; 7th ed., 1874. 10. (Trans.) Life of Jesus: Manual for Academic Study, by K. A. Hase, Bost., 1860, 12mo; 11th ed., 1874. 11. The Hour which cometh, and now is: Sermons, Bost., 1864; new ed., 1877, 16mo. 12. Orthodoxy: its Truths and Errors, Bost., 1866, 12mo; 11th ed., 1874.

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"Clarke, Jean," (Pseud.) See Tuttle, Charles R., *infra*.

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Clarke, Rev. Joseph Williams, D.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1850; ordained 1852; chaplain in the royal navy 1854–69; rector of St. James-the-Less, Manchester, 1874. Sermons for Thinkers, 1870.

Clarke, Miss Lilian Rebecca, daughter of James Freeman Clarke, *supra*. (Trans.) The Island of Capri; from the German of F. Gregorovius, Bost., 1880, 18mo.

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Clarke, Mrs. Mary Bayard, (Devereux,) b. about 1830, at Raleigh, N.C. She resided for some time in Cuba. During the civil war, in which her husband, Col. W. J. Clarke, commanded a North Carolina regiment, she wrote a number of war lyrics. 1. Wood Notes; or, Carolina Carols: a Collection of North Carolina Poetry. Compiled by La Tenella. Raleigh, N.C., 1854. 2. Mosses from a Rolling Stone; or, The Idle Moments of a Busy Woman. By Tenella. Winchester, Va., 1866, 16mo. 3. Clytie and Zenobia: a Poem, N. York, 1870, 16mo.

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"Clarke, N. H. Belden," (Pseud.) See Belden, N. H., *supra*.

Clarke, Percy. The "New Chum" in Australia: Australians in Town, &c., Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo.

Clarke, Miss Rebecca Sophia, ("Sophie May," pseud.,) b. 1833, at Norridgewock, Me., has been engaged in literary pursuits since her youth, and is the author of a large number of juvenile stories, published mostly in series. 1. Little Prudy Stories, 1864–65, 6 vols. 24mo. 2. Dotty Dimple Stories, 1868–70, 6 vols. 24mo. 3. Little Prudy's Flyaway Series, Bost., 1871–74, 6 vols. 12mo. 4. The Doctor's Daughter, Bost., 1873, 12mo. 5. Our Helen, Bost., 1875, 12mo. 6. The Asbury Twins, Bost., 1876, 12mo. 7. Flaxie Frizzle Stories. Illust. Bost., 1876–84, 5 vols. 16mo. 8. Quinnebasset Girls, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 9. Janet: a Poor Heiress. Illust. Bost., 1882, sq. 16mo. 10. Christmas Breeze, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 11. Drones' Honey, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

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Clarke, Robert. A Poetical Grammar of the English Language, and an Epitome of the Art of Rhetoric, Lon., 1855, 12mo.

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Clippinger, J. A. Sam Johnson. By Samson. N. York, 1878.

Clissold, Rev. Augustus, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797?–1882, brother of Henry Clissold, *infra*, was educated at Oxford, ordained in 1823, and made curate of Stoke Newington. Enthusiasm for the writings of Swedenborg led him about 1840 to give up his clerical office and to devote himself to the translation and spread of Swedenborg's works. He was connected with the Swedenborg Association and Swedenborg Society, which he aided largely with money, translated and printed at his own expense some of Swedenborg's works, and wrote numerous pamphlets and volumes illustrating the doctrine of the New Church. The following list includes two or three works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Practical Nature of the Doctrines and Alleged Revelations contained in the Writings of Emanuel Swedenborg, in a Letter to the Archbishop of Dublin, Lon., 1838, 8vo; 2d ed., entitled Practical Nature of the Theological Writings, &c., Lon., 1860. 2. Illustrations of the End of the Church, as predicted in Matthew xxiv., Lon., 1841, 8vo. 3. A Letter to the Rev. J. Bonwell, of Preston, upon the Subject of his Sermon on the Perishing in the Gainsaying of Core, Lon., 1843, 8vo. 4. The New Church: addressed to the Inhabitants of Preston, Lon., 1843, 8vo. 5. A Review of the Principles of Apocalyptic Interpretation, Lon., 1845, 3 vols. 8vo. 6. (Trans.) Swedenborg's Principia Rerum Naturalium, Lon., 1845–46, 2 vols. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) The Economy of the Animal Kingdom considered Anatomically, Physically, and Philosophically, by Emanuel Swedenborg. Ed. by J. J. G. Wilkinson. Lon., 1846, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. A Reply to the Remarks emanating from St. Mary's College, Oscott, on Noble's Appeal in Behalf of the Doctrines of Swedenborg, Lon., 1849, 8vo. 9. The Spiritual Exposition of the Apoca-

lypse, as derived from the Writings of Emanuel Swedenborg, Lon., 1851, 4 vols. 8vo. 10. A Letter to the Rev. the Vice-Chancellor of the University of Oxford on the Present State of Theology in the Universities and the Church of England, and on the Causes of Existing Scepticism and Infidelity. By Clericus. Oxf., 1856. 11. Swedenborg's Writings and Catholic Teaching: in Answer to a Series of Articles on the Swedenborgians, by the Vicar of Frome-Selwood, [Rev. William James Early Bennett,] in "The Old Church Porch," Lon., 1858, 8vo; 3d ed., 1881. 12. Inspiration and Interpretation: being a Reply to Seven Sermons by J. W. Burgon, Oxf., 1861–64, 7 parts, 12mo. 13. Swedenborg and his Modern Critics: with Some Remarks upon the Last Times, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 14. The Reunion of Christendom, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 15. The Literal and Spiritual Senses of Scripture in their Relations to each other and to the Reformation of the Church, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 16. Transition; or, The Passing Away of Ages or Dispensations, Modes of Biblical Interpretation, and Churches: being an Illustration of the Doctrine of Development, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 17. The Centre of Unity: What is it? Charity or Authority? Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 18. The Prophetic Spirit in its Relation to Wisdom and Madness, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 19. The Present Stage of Christendom in its Relation to the Second Coming of the Lord, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 20. The Creeds of Athanasius, Sabellius, and Swedenborg examined and compared with each other, Lon., 1873, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 21. Paul and David, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 22. Sancta Cœna; or, The Holy Supper explained on the Principles taught by Emanuel Swedenborg, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 23. The Divine Order of the Universe, as interpreted by Emanuel Swedenborg: with Especial Reference to Modern Astronomy, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 24. The Consummation of the Age: being a Prophecy now fulfilled and interpreted in the Writings of Emanuel Swedenborg, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Clissold, Rev. Henry, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1867, graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1818; rector of Chelmondiston 1830–58. Lamps of the Church; or, Rays of Faith, Hope, and Charity from the Lives and Deaths of some Eminent Christians of the Nineteenth Century, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. Also, single sermons.

Clive, Rev. Archer, M.A., 1801–1878; graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1820; rector of Solihull, Warwickshire, 1829–47, and afterwards chancellor and prebendary of Hereford Cathedral. Remarks on Hoskins on Tenure of Land in England and Ireland, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

Clive, Mrs. Caroline, 1801–1873, b. in London, was the daughter of Edmund Mersey-Wigley, of Shakenhurst, Worcestershire, and in 1840 was married to Rev. Archer Clive, *supra*. Mrs. Clive was a confirmed invalid for some years previous to her death, which was the result of an accident, her dress having caught fire while she was writing in her boudoir at Whitfield, Herefordshire. Her works were all published anonymously. 1. IX Poems. By V. Lon., 1840, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1841. (This volume attracted much notice, and was very favorably reviewed in the Quarterly. The second edition includes nine additional poems.) 2. I Watched the Heavens: a Poem. By V. Lon., 1842, p. 8vo. (The first canto of an unfinished poem.) 3. The Queen's Ball: a Poem. By V. Lon., 1847, p. 8vo. 4. The Valley of the Rea: a Poem. By V. Lon., 1851, p. 8vo. 5. The Morlas: a Poem. By V. Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 6. Paul Ferroll: a Tale. By the Author of "IX Poems," by V. Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. (The fourth edition contains a concluding chapter, bringing the story down to the death of Paul Ferroll.)

"'Paul Ferroll,' although a condensed, vigorous, and interesting story, is rather an evidence of the writer's ability than absolutely excellent in itself. . . . The incidents in the book are extremely well managed; we cannot say so much for the delineation of character. Paul Ferroll himself is, in fact, the only full-length figure: the other characters are merely accessories, supplying the requisite dramatic situations."—*Ath.*, No. 1451.

7. Poems. By the Author of "Paul Ferroll." Including a New Edition of "IX Poems," by V.: with Former and Recent Editions. Lon., 1856, 8vo. (Some of the earlier poems are omitted in this edition.) 8. Year after Year. By the Author of "Paul Ferroll" and "IX Poems." Lon., 1858, 12mo. 9. Why Paul Ferroll Killed his Wife, Lon., 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1864. (The preface contains a defence of "Paul Ferroll" against some strictures in the Edinburgh Review.)

"A book which, even if it be not destined to be popular, will not be easily forgotten nor lightly esteemed by some of those into whose hands it falls. . . . It is not so much a picture of life as a 'study' from life, and to appreciate the study one must seize the key to it, and place oneself at the point of view from which the scene is taken."—*Sat. Rev.*, x. 838.

10. John Greswold. By the Author of "Paul Ferroll." Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"'John Greswold' is not only a good book, but it is one whose merits are even less easily pointed out than those of most good books. . . . No doubt there is a certain charm in the style. . . . Perhaps the secret of 'John Greswold' is exceeding simplicity of incident, combined with the most careful treatment of details. . . . The whole picture is natural and unartificial in the highest degree."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvii. 692.

11. Poems. By V., Author of "Paul Ferroll." Including the "IX Poems." Lon., 1872, 8vo. (This contains twelve new poems, but is not a complete edition.)

Clive, George. Some Evidence on the Irish Land Question, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Clive, Katherine. 1. In Spite of Fate: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Eberhard; or, The Mystery of Rathsbeck, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Clodd, Edward, F.R.A.S., b. 1840, at Margate, Kent; educated at the grammar-school of Aldeburgh, Suffolk; has been secretary of the London Joint-Stock Bank since 1872. He is a member of the council of the Incorporated Society of Authors, and treasurer of the Folk-Lore Society, and has contributed occasionally to periodicals. 1. The Childhood of the World: a Simple Account of Man in Early Times, Lon., 1873, 12mo; 3d ed., 1875. 2. The Childhood of Religions: embracing a Simple Account of the Birth and Growth of Myths and Legends; 4th ed., Lon., 1875, 12mo. (Intended for children.)

"The style is very charming: there is something in the author's enthusiasm, something in the pellucid simplicity of his easy prose, which beguiles the reader along."—*Acad.*, vii. 625.

3. Jesus of Nazareth: embracing a Sketch of Jewish History to the Time of his Birth, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 4. Myths and Dreams, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

"The object of Mr. Clodd's volume is, as he states in the preface, 'to present in compendious form the evidence which myths and dreams supply as to primitive man's interpretation of his own nature and of the external world.' . . . All who read the book will admit that it contains a great amount of curious information."—*Ath.*, No. 3002.

5. The Story of the Creation: a Plain Account of Evolution. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

"To any one wishing to have a succinct and intelligible as well as attractively written statement of the doctrine of evolution and the results of its application to the universe, we commend Mr. Clodd's book without hesitation."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxv. 637.

With Wilson, Andrew, and others, Leisure Readings, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Clode, Charles Matthew, C.B., b. 1818; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1862; solicitor to the War Office 1858–76. 1. The Military Forces of the Crown: their Administration and Government, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Mr. Clode, as solicitor to the War Department, possesses legal knowledge and access to the best sources of information, and he has a capacity for authorship which enables him to make the best use of his advantages."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxx. 242, 276.

2. The Administration of Justice under Military and Martial Law, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Memorials of the Guild of Merchant Taylors of the Fraternity of St. John the Baptist, in the City of London: Compiled and Selected by the Master of the Company for the Year 1873–74, Lon., 1875. 4. The Militia (Voluntary Enlistment) Act, 1875: with Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 5. The Statute Law relating to the Army: Selected and Arranged, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 6. The Statutes relating to the War Office and to the Army: Selected and Arranged, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 7. The Statutory Powers of Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the War Department: Ordnance Branch, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Clodfelter, N. J. 1. Early Vanities. Illust. N. York, 1886, 12mo. 2. Snatched from the Poor-House: a Young Girl's Life-History, Phila., 1888, sq. 16mo.

Clok, Henry. The Diseases of Sheep explained and described, with Proper Remedies to prevent and cure the same, Phila., 1868, 12mo.

Cloncurry, Lord. See Lawless.

Cloquet, Rev. Robert Louis Saurin, educated at King's College, London; ordained 1874; chaplain at Bassein and Henzada, Lower Burmah, 1883–86. Exposition of the Thirty-Nine Articles of the Church of England, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Close, Very Rev. Francis, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797–1882, b. near Frome, Somersetshire; educated at Merchant Taylors' School, London, and at Cambridge; ordained in 1821; became rector of Cheltenham in 1826; was appointed dean of Carlisle in 1856, and was perpetual curate of St. Mary's, Carlisle, 1865–68. The following list of his works includes three mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. A Course of Nine Sermons intended to illustrate some of the Leading Truths contained in the Liturgy of the Church of England, Lon., 1825, 12mo; 7th ed., 1844. 2. The Book of Genesis considered and illustrated in a Series of Historical Discourses, Lon., 1826, 8vo; 3d ed., 1835. 3. The Evil Consequences of Attending the Race-Course, 1827; 3d ed. same year. 4. Miscellaneous Sermons preached in the Parish Church of Cheltenham, Lon., 1829–34, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. Sermons for the Times, Lon., 1837, 12mo. 6. Nine Sermons illustrative of some of the Typical Persons of the New Testament, Lon., 1838, 12mo. 7. The Female Chartist's Visit to the Parish Church, Lon., 1839, 12mo. 8. Pauperism traced to its True Sources by the Aid of Holy Scripture and Experience; 2d ed., Lon., 1839, 12mo. 9. Divine and Human Knowledge, Lon., 1841, 16mo. 10. Twelve Discourses on some of the Parables of Our Lord, Lon., 1841, 12mo. 11. Occasional Sermons preached at Cheltenham, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 12. Church Architecture Scripturally considered, from the Earliest Ages to the Present Time, Lon., 1844, 12mo; 2d ed., 1853. 13. The Restoration of Churches is the Restoration of Popery, Lon., 1844, 8vo; new ed., 1881. 14. The Catholic Doctrine of the Second Advent: Four Sermons, Lon., 1846, 12mo. 15. Lectures in Passion Week, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 16. Popery destructive of Civil and Religious Liberty, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 17. The Testers Tested; or, Table Moving, Turning, and Talking not Diabolical: a Review of the Publications of the Rev. Messrs. Godfrey, Gillson, &c., Lon., 1853, 8vo; 4th ed. same year. 18. High Church Education Delusive and Dangerous: being an Exposition of the System adopted by the Rev. W. Sewell, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 19. A Few More Words on Education Bills, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 20. An Indian Retrospect; or, What has Christian England done for Heathen India? Lon., 1858, 8vo. 21. Tobacco: its Influence, Physical, Moral, and Religious, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 22. Lectures on the Evidences of Christianity, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 23. Teetotalism the Christian's Duty: a Sermon, Lon., 1860. 24. Why have I taken the Pledge? Lon., 1860, 4to; 15th thousand, 1861. 25. (Ed.) A Critical Examination of the "Essays and Reviews," Lon., 1861, 8vo. 26. Eighty Sketches of Sermons: with Introductory Essay, Lon., 1861, sm. 4to. 27. The Footsteps of Error traced through Twenty-Five Years; or, Superstition the Parent of Modern Doubt, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 28. Cathedral Reform, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 29. Thoughts on the Daily Choral Service in Carlisle Cathedral; 3d ed., Carlisle, 1865, 12mo. 30. The Cattle-Plague viewed in the Light of Holy Scripture: a Sermon, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 31. "The Catholic Revival;" or, Ritualism and Romanism in the Church of England: a Paper, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 32. Domestic Ritualism: how it creeps into Houses, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 33. "The English Church Union" a Ritualistic Society, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 34. Recent Legislation on Contagious Diseases considered, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 35. Family Likeness, illustrative of our Origin and Descent, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 36. Essay on the Composition of a Sermon; 3d ed., Lon., 1873, 8vo. 37. Auricular Confession and Priestly Absolution tested by Scripture, by Antiquity, and by the Formularies of the Church of England, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 38. The Stage, Ancient and Modern: its Tendencies in Morals and Religion: a Lecture, Lon., 1877, 32mo.

Close, John George. Echoes of the Valley, [verse,] Belfast, 1879, 8vo.

Close, Samuel P. Mediæval Architecture of Ireland: Holy Cross Abbey, County Tipperary: a Series of Measured Drawings of the Church: with Descriptive Letter-Press, Belfast, 1868, fol.

Close, Thomas, F.S.A., 1796–1881, an English archæologist, was one of the founders of the Reform Club, and grand master of the Masonic province for Nottingham. St. Mary's Church, Nottingham: its Probable Architect and Benefactors: with Remarks on the Heraldic Window described by Thoroton, Nottingham, 1866, 12mo.

Closson, W. B. Homes and Haunts of the Poets, Bost., 1886, 5 parts, portfolio.

Cloud, D. C. Monopolies and the People; 4th ed., Davenport, Ia., 1873, 8vo.

Clough, Annie Crossley. Cranleigh of Cranleigh: a Story, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Clough, Arthur Hugh, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1819–1861, b. at Liverpool; educated at Rugby, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated 1841; was elected Fellow and tutor of Oriel College, but, having changed his religious views, resigned these positions in 1848; was head-master of University Hall, London, from 1849 till 1852, when he visited America and resided for some months in Boston; on his return to England he was appointed to a place in the Education Office, but in 1859 his health gave way, and he went abroad, visiting Greece, Spain, and Italy, where he died. His name is probably familiar to many who have never read his poems, from the mention of him in the writings and biographies of the time, and the high estimation in which he was held by M. Arnold, Emerson, and others. His "Bothie of Toper-na-Fuosich," (afterwards changed to "Bothie of Tober-na-Vuolich,") and his revised edition of Dryden's translation of Plutarch's Lives, are mentioned *ante*, vol. i.; and a volume of poems which he published in conjunction with Thomas Burbidge is mentioned under the name of the latter, *supra*. For biog., see WADDINGTON, SAMUEL, *infra*. 1. Greek History, from Themistocles to Alexander, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. (Biographies selected from Plutarch.) 2. Poems: with a Memoir, [by F. T. Palgrave,] Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo; 12th ed., 1888. 3. Poems and Prose Remains: with a Selection from his Letters and a Memoir. Edited by his Wife. Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1871.

"In the arrangement of these volumes there is scarcely anything that does not deserve high praise. . . . The memoir strikes us as uniting completeness with brevity."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 383.

"I do not think that any competent judge who really studies Clough's Remains will doubt for a moment that he was one of the most original men of our age, and perhaps its most intellectual and buoyant, though very far, of course, from its richest, most musical and exquisite, poet."—R. H. HUTTON: *Essays in Literary Criticism*, 178.

Clough, B. Guide to the Scholarship Examinations, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Clough, Mrs. Blanche, wife of A. H. Clough, *supra*. (Trans.) The Cicerone; from the German of J. Burckhardt, Lon., 1873, 8vo; new ed., 1879.

Clough, C. A Simple History of England, for the Young, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Clough, James Cresswell. On the Existence of Mixed Languages: being an Examination of the Fundamental Axioms of the Foreign School of Modern Philology, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Clough, Rev. John E., b. 1836, near Frewsburg, N.Y.; graduated at Upper Iowa University 1862, and became a Baptist missionary in India. From Darkness to Light: the Story of a Telugu Convert, Phila., 1882, 16mo; 3d ed., Bost., 1882.

Clough, Joseph W. 1. A Study of the Hexameter of Virgil, Bost., 1879, 8vo. 2. A Study of the Principal Latin Rhymes other than Hexameter, Bost., 1879, 8vo.

Clough, R. L. 1. During Twelve Years of Gladstone's Leadership, 1868–81, [verse,] Lon., 1885, 8vo. 2. Election Lyrics, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Clough, R. Stewart. (Trans.) The Divine Offices and Administration of the Sacraments and other Ordinances in the Spanish Church, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Clough, W. O. Gesta Pilati: the Reports, Letters, and Acts of Pontius Pilate: being the Official Records of Pilate as made to Tiberius Cæsar, Emperor of Rome, concerning the Apprehension, Trial, and Crucifixion of Jesus of Nazareth: translated from Tischendorf's MS. Acts: with an Introduction and Notes, Indianapolis, Ind., 1880, 8vo.

Clouston, Charles. An Exposition of the Popular Weather Prognostics of Scotland on Scientific Principles, Edin., 1867, 8vo.

Clouston, Thomas Smith, M.D., F.R.C.P. Edin., lecturer on mental diseases in the University of Edinburgh. 1. Female Education from a Medical Point of View: Lectures, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 2. Clinical Lectures on Mental Diseases, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. The American edition contains, also, an Abstract of the Statutes of the United States, and of the Several States and Territories, relating to the Custody of the Insane, by C. F. Folsom, M.D., Phila., 1884, 8vo.

Clouston, William Alexander, b. 1843, at Stromness, Orkney Islands, of an old Norse family, in

early life was engaged in commercial pursuits in Glasgow and London, but relinquished these to engage in journalism and literature; he edited several Scotch provincial newspapers, 1871–79, and is a writer for the Glasgow Herald, Evening Times, &c. He has given particular attention to Oriental fiction and folk-lore, and contributed to Sir R. F. Burton's "Supplemental Arabian Nights" analogues and variants of some of the tales in vols. i.–iii. 1. (Ed.) Literary Curiosities and Eccentricities: a Book of Anecdote, Laconic Sayings, and Gems of Thought, in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1875; new ed., 1879, 12mo. Same, with title Wine and Walnuts; or, The Gossip of Great Writers, 1876. 2. (Ed.) The Book of Scottish Story, Historical, Traditionary, Imaginary, and Humorous. Part I. Edin., 1876, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Wisdom and Genius of Dr. Samuel Johnson: selected from his Prose Writings, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Arabian Poetry for English Readers: with Introduction and Notes, Glasgow, 1881, 8vo. Privately printed. (Consists chiefly of reprints of translations by Sir W. Jones and other Orientalists, with some original translations by J. W. Redhouse.) 5. (Ed.) Choice Anecdotes and Good Sayings of the Witty and Wise: in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 6. (Trans.) Baktyár Náma; or, The Ten Viziers: a Persian Romance: with Introduction and Illustrations, Glasgow, 1883. Privately printed. 7. (Trans.) The Book of Sindibād; or, The Story of the King, his Son, the Damsel, and the Seven Vazírs; from the Persian and Arabic: with Introduction, Notes, and Appendix, Glasgow, 1884, 8vo. Privately printed. Reviewed by R. F. Burton, *Acad.*, xxvi. 175. 8. Additional Analogues to "The Wright's Chaste Wife," (Early Eng. Text Soc.,) 1885. 9. Popular Tales and Fictions: their Migrations and Transformations, Edin. and Lon., 1887, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"His chief aim has been to show that, in at least a great many cases, the tale which has been rendered familiar by oral tradition to successive generations of European peasants has existed for centuries in Oriental literature. About his success in this respect there can be but little doubt, even among readers who may be sceptical with regard to the exclusively Eastern origin of the great mass of Western popular tales. . . . His work forms a rich storehouse of materials."—W. R. I. Ralston: *Acad.*, xxxi. 388.

10. Originals and Analogues of some of Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales." Parts IV. and V. (Chaucer Soc. Pub.) 1886–87. 11. The Book of Noodles: Stories of Simpletons; or, Fools and their Follies, ("The Book-Lover's Library,") Lon., 1888, 12mo.

"A compendium of stories about the Wise Men of Gotham in all countries."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxv. 802.

12. A Group of Eastern Romances and Stories; from the Persian, the Tamil, and the Urdú: with Introduction, &c., 1889. Privately printed. 13. Flowers from a Persian Garden, and other Papers, Lon., 1890, 12mo.

Clowes, Anna. (Ed.) Songs in the Night: Hymns of Hope and Trust, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Clowes, Frank, D.Sc., professor of chemistry in University College, Nottingham. An Elementary Treatise on Practical Chemistry and Qualitative Inorganic Analysis, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1885.

Clowes, W., a registrar of the High Court of Chancery. A Compendious Index to the Supreme Court of Judicature Acts, 1873 and 1875, Lon., 1875, r. 8vo.

Clowes, William Laird. 1. Meroë: a Poem, in Six Books, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Love's Rebellion: a Poem, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) A Distinguished Man, by A. von Winterfeld, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. The Lover's Progress: Poems, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Clubon, John M. Small Sermons on Great Texts, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Clubb, Miss S. A. Good Influence: a Tale for the Young, Lon., 1854, 18mo.

Cluley, William. The Philosophy of Chess, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo.

Clulow, Rev. William Benton, 1802–1882, b. at Leek, Staffordshire, and educated at Hoxton; was pastor of a Congregational church in Devonshire for twelve years, and classical tutor at Airedale College, Bradford, 1835–43, when he resigned on account of his views being at variance with those of some influential supporters of the college. 1. Aphorisms and Reflections: a Miscellany of Thought and Opinion, Lon., 1843, 8vo. 2. Sunshine and Shadows; or, Sketches of Thought, Philosophic and Religious, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 3. Essays of a Recluse; or, Traces of Thought, Literature, and Fancy, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

Clum, Franklin D., M.D. 1. Men and Women: their Structure and Function, and how to supply their Wants and sustain their Lives, Bost., 1883, 12mo. 2. Inebriety: its Causes, its Results, its Remedy, Phila., 1888, 12mo.

Clunes, G. C. The Story of Pauline: an Autobiography, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Clute, John Jacob. Annals of Staten Island to the Present Time, N. York, 1877, 8vo.

Clute, Oscar. Blessed Bees. By John Allen, [pseud.] N. York, 1878, 16mo.

Clutterbuck, James Bennett. Port Phillip in 1849, Lon., 1850, 12mo.

Clutterbuck, James Charles. The Agriculture of Berkshire, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

Clutton, Henry. Remarks on the Domestic Architecture of France, from the Accession of Charles VI. to the Demise of Louis XII. Illust. Lon., 1853, fol.

"Clyde, Alton," (Pseud.) See Jeffreys, Mrs. Arnold.

Clyde, James. 1. Roman and Modern Greek compared with Ancient Greek, 1855, 8vo. 2. Greek Syntax: with a Rationale of the Construction; 2d ed., 1860, cr. 8vo.

Clyde, Rev. John C., D.D. 1. History of the Allen Township Presbyterian Church and the Community which has sustained it, Phila., 1876, 8vo. 2. Genealogy, Necrology, and Reminiscences of the "Irish Settlement:" a Sequel to the "History of the Allen Township Presbyterian Church," Frazer, Pa., 1879, 8vo. 3. Rosbrugh: a Tale of the Revolution, Easton, Pa., 1880. 4. Life of James Henry Coffin, Easton, Pa., 1882.

Clymer, Ella, (Dietz,) b. in New York; became an actress, but left the stage in 1881. 1. The Triumph of Love: a Mystical Poem in Songs, Sonnets, and Verses, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 2. The Triumph of Time: a Mystical Poem, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. The Triumph of Life: a Mystical Poem, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Clymer, George. The Principles of Naval Staff Rank. By a Surgeon in the U.S. Army. 1869.

Clymer, Meredith, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1817, in Philadelphia; graduated at the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania 1837; studied in Europe, and, after practising for some years in Philadelphia, settled in New York in 1851, and became professor of the institutes and practice of medicine in the university of that city. He has edited medical journals and American reprints of several standard medical works. 1. Notes on the Physiology and Pathology of the Nervous System, with Reference to Clinical Medicine, N. York, 1868, 8vo. 2. Lectures on Palsies and Kindred Disorders, 1870. 3. Ecstasy and other Dramatic Disorders of the Nervous System, 1870. 4. Hereditary Genius, 1870. 5. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 6. The Legitimate Influence of Epilepsy on Criminal Responsibility, N. York, 1874.

Clyne, John. Hints to Emigrants on the Purchasing and Clearing of Land in America: with Some Observations on the Manner of Living in the United States and Canada, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Clyne, Norval, d. 1889, a Scotch advocate of Aberdeen, was for many years secretary and factor to the Society of Advocates. 1. Ballads and Lays from Scottish History, Edin., 1844, 16mo. 2. Ballads from Scottish History, Edin., 1862, 12mo.

"He has a genuine national spirit. . . . His verse is always scholarly and pleasant, and often very highly meritorious."—*Sat. Rev.*, xv. 380.

3. The Romantic Scottish Ballads, and the Lady Wardlaw Heresy, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 4. The Scottish Jacobites and their Poetry, Edin., 1887.

Coady, Ida A., and **Ginn, F. B.** Number and Language Lessons, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Coalbank, Susan. (Ed.) Devout Thoughts by Deep Thinkers: with Preface by J. C. Ryle, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Coale, Charles B. Life and Adventures of Wilburn Waters, the Famous Hunter and Trapper of White Top Mountain, Richmond, Va., 1878, 12mo.

Coan, Mrs. Lydia, (Bingham.) Titus Coan: a Memorial: with an Introduction by the Rev. S. J. Humphrey, D.D., Chic., 1885, 12mo.

Coan, Titus, 1801–1882, b. at Killingworth, Conn., studied theology at Auburn, where he graduated in 1833, and shortly afterwards went to the Sandwich Islands, and founded a missionary station at Hilo, which resulted in the conversion of a large number of the natives and the establishment of many schools and churches. In 1870 he visited the United States and delivered addresses

in different parts of the country. For biog., see Coan, Mrs. Lydia, (Bingham,) *supra*. 1. Adventures in Patagonia: a Missionary's Exploring Trip: with an Introduction by Henry M. Field, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 2. Life in Hawaii: an Autobiographic Sketch of Mission Life and Labors, (1835–1881,) N. York, 1882, 12mo.

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Coan, Titus Munson, M.D., b. 1841, at Hilo, Hawaiian Islands, son of Titus Coan, *supra*, was educated partly in the Sandwich Islands, partly at Yale and at Williams College, where he graduated in 1859. In 1861 he took his medical degree at the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons; he was assistant surgeon in the U.S. navy 1863–65, and has since resided in New York. 1. (Ed.) Topics of the Time, N. York, 1883, 6 vols. 16mo. 2. Ounces of Prevention, N. York, 1885, 16mo.

Coape, Henry Coe. 1. (Trans.) The Roman Question, by E. F. V. About, 1859, p. 8vo. 2. Ringwoods of Ringwood: a Novel. By Mervyn Merriton, [pseud.] Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. What will Society say? a Story of Society and the Stage, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. The Mountain Mill: a Pastor's Story, Lon., 1881, 18mo. 5. The Château de Louard: a Story of the Edict of Nantes. Illust. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 6. In a Jesuit Net. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

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Coatsworth, J. The Secret of Life: a Drama. By J. C. Lon., 1876.

Cob, S. (Trans.) Intraocular Tumors, by H. Knapp, N. York, 1870, 8vo.

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Cobb, Rev. Levi Henry, D.D., b. 1827, at Cornish, N.H.; graduated at Dartmouth College 1854, and at Andover Theological Seminary 1857; has been pastor of churches in North Andover, Mass., and in Springfield, Vt.; became superintendent of home missions in Minnesota 1874, and in the Rocky Mountain district 1881, and secretary of the American Congregational Union, New York City, 1882. 1. Biography of E. Adams Knight, M.D., Springfield, Vt., 1872. 2. Biography of Deacon Oren Locke, 1872.

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Cobbe, Miss Frances Power, b. 1828, in the county of Dublin, Ireland, and educated at Brighton, Eng. After a visit to Italy and the East, she resided for some years at Bristol with Mary Carpenter, *supra*, whom she assisted in her reformatory and ragged schools, and later she interested herself in plans for helping young servant-girls and for the relief of destitute incurables. Her attention had been early directed to theological reading, and she was deeply impressed with the writings of Theodore Parker, with whom she opened a correspondence which led to a warm friendship. She has brought out an edition of his works in England, and may be regarded as an exponent of his line of thought. On returning from Italy Miss Cobbe settled in London, where she has been known as an earnest writer and practical worker in matters relating to the higher education and political

enfranchisement of women, and the suppression of vivisection. She has been a constant contributor to the reviews and other periodicals. She has lately lived in retirement in Wales. 1. An Essay on Intuitive Morals: being an Attempt to popularize Ethical Science. Part I., Theory of Morals, Lon., 1855, 8vo. Part II., Practice of Morals; Book I., Religious Duty, 1857, 8vo. New ed., 1864. Anon. 2. The Workhouse as an Hospital, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 3. Friendless Girls, and how to help them, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 4. Female Education, 1862. 5. The Red Flag in John Bull's Eyes, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 6. Thanksgiving: a Chapter of Religious Duty, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 7. Essays on the Pursuits of Women, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

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Cobbett, Susan, d. 1889, æt. 81, daughter of William Cobbett. She published a translation of a German book, Henry and Mary; or, The Little Orphans, by Aurelia Schopper, in 1860, and a treatise on French Verbs in 1866.

Cobbett, William Pitt, M.A., B.C.L., graduated at University College, Oxford, 1876; called to the bar at Gray's Inn 1878. Leading Cases and Opinions on International Law: with Notes and Excursus, &c., Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Cobbold, Thomas Spencer, M.D., F.R.S., 1828–1886, son of Rev. Richard Cobbold, novelist, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Ipswich, Eng., and educated at the Charterhouse School, London, and at the University of Edinburgh. He was appointed lecturer on zoology and comparative anatomy at the Middlesex Hospital in 1861, and Swiney lecturer on geology at the British Museum in 1868. His specialty was helminthology, particularly the study of human and animal parasitic worms, and in 1873 he was called to a professorship of that science, instituted specially for him, at the Royal Veterinary College. 1. Entozoa: an Introduction to the Study of Helminthology: with Reference, more particularly, to the Internal Parasites of Man, Lon., 1864, r. 8vo. 2. A National Sanitary Question: New Entozootic Malady; Observations on the Probable Introduction of this Formidable Disease as a Consequence of the Proposed Extensive Utilization of Sewage, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. Tapeworms (Human Entozoa): their Sources, Nature, and Treatment, Lon., 1866, 12mo; 4th ed., 1883. 4. Catalogue of the Specimens of Entozoa in the Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons, England, Lon., 1866,

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Cobden, Richard, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1865. For biog., see MORLEY, JOHN, and RITCHIE, JAMES EWING, *infra*. 1. The Three Panics: an Historical Episode; 5th ed., Lon., 1862, 8vo; new ed., 1884. 2. The Political Writings of Richard Cobden, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo. The same, edited by Sir Louis Malet, 1878, p. 8vo; new ed., 1886.

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Cochran, William, member of the Society of Arts, of the Highland and Agricultural Society, London and Edinburgh, and formerly of the Asiatic Society, London and Shanghai. Pen and Pencil in Asia Minor; or, Notes from the Levant. Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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Cochrane, James Inglis. (Trans.) Homer's Iliad: Book First; in English Hexameters, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Cochrane, John, barrister-at-law. Hindu Law: Defence of the Daya Bhaga; Notice of the Case on Prosoono Coomar Tajore's Will; Judgment of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council; Examination of such Judgment, Lon., 1872, r. 8vo.

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Cochrane, Thomas, tenth Earl of Dundonald, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1775–1860, b. at Annsfield, Lanarkshire, Scotland; a distinguished naval commander, and M.P. for Westminster; was deprived of his honors and position in 1814, on a false charge of having spread rumors concerning the death of Napoleon for stock-exchange purposes, but after a long period, during which he fought in the service of Chili and of Brazil, was reinstated. He was nominated rear-admiral in 1854. 1. Observations on Naval Affairs and on some Collateral Subjects, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. Notes on the Mineralogy, Government, and Condition of the British West Indian Islands and North American Maritime Colonies, 1851, 8vo. 3. Narrative of Services in the Liberation of Chili, Peru, and Brazil from Spanish and Portuguese Domination, Lon., 1858, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. The Autobiography of a Seaman, Lon., 1860–61, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Cochrane, Thomas Barnes, eleventh Earl of Dundonald, d. 1885. With BOURNE, H. R. FOX, [*q. v., supra,*] Life of Thomas, Tenth Earl of Dundonald: completing "The Autobiography of a Seaman," Lon., 1869, 2 vols. 8vo.

Cochrane-Patrick. See PATRICK.

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Cockayne, M. S. History and Adventure; or, Stories of Remarkable Men of All Nations. Illust. Lon., 1854, fp. 8vo.

Cockayne, Thomas Oswald, [see COCKAYNE, O., *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1807–1873, educated at Cambridge University; was for many years an assistant-master in King's College, London. He was a member of the Philological and Early English Text Societies, and a diligent student of Anglo-Saxon literature. 1. Outlines of the History of Ireland, Lon., 1851, 16mo. 2. The Life of Marshal Turenne, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. Leechdoms, Wort-Cunning, and Starcraft of Early England: being a Collection of Documents never before published, illustrating the History of Science before the Norman Conquest, Lon., 1858–67, three series, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Narratiunculæ Anglice Conscriptæ: de pergamenis excribebat, notis illustrabat, eruditis copiam faciebat T. O. C., Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. Spoon and Sparrow, Σπενδειν and Ψαρ, Fundere and Passer; or, English Roots in the Greek, Latin, and Hebrew: being a Consideration of the Affinities of the Old English, Anglo-Saxon, or Teutonic Portion of our Tongue to the Latin and Greek, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 6. Seinte Marherete, in Old English, now first edited, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 7. The Shrine: a Collection of Occasional Papers on Dry Subjects, Lon., 1864–70, 13 parts, 8vo. 8. (Ed.) Þe Liflade of St. Juliana, from Two Old English MSS. of 1238 A.D.: with Renderings into Modern English by O. Cockayne and E. Brock, (Early Eng. Text Soc.,) Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Cockburn, Sir Alexander James Edmund, Bart., D.C.L., LL.D., 1802–1880, was educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated with a first class in civil law in 1829, and was elected a Fellow. He was called to the bar in 1829; was elected M.P. for Southampton in 1847; was made solicitor-general in 1850, attorney-general in 1851, chief justice of the common pleas in 1856, and lord chief justice of England in 1859. He presided at the Tichborne trial in 1873, and delivered at its close a charge which occupied eighteen days. In 1872 he represented the British government at the Alabama arbitration held in Geneva. 1. The Act 2 Will. IV. c. xlv. to amend the Representation of the People in England and Wales: with Notes, Lon., 1832, 12mo. 2. The Statute to settle the Divisions of Counties and the Limits of Cities and Boroughs in England and Wales, Lon., 1832, 8vo. 3. Questions on Election Law arising on the Reform Act: with the Decisions of the Revising Barristers and Resolutions of the Committees, Lon., 1834, 12mo. 4. The Corporations of England and Wales: Collected and Abridged from the Reports of the Commissioners for inquiring into Municipal Corporations, Lon., 1835, 8vo. 5. Charge of the Lord Chief Justice of England to the Grand Jury in the Case of the Queen against Nelson and Brand, Lon., 1867, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 6. Nationality; or, The Law relating to Subjects and Aliens, considered with a View to Future Legislation, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 7. Charge of the Lord Chief Justice of England in the Case of the Queen against Thomas Castro, otherwise Arthur Orton, otherwise Sir Roger Tichborne, Lon., 1874–75, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. Martin *vs.* Mackonochie: Judgment of the Lord Chief Justice of England, Lon., 1878, 8vo. With ROWE, W. CARPENTER, Cases of Controverted Elections determined in the Eleventh Parliament of the United Kingdom, Lon., 1833, 8vo.

Cockburn, George W. An Old Soldier's Farewell to the Forty-Second Royal Highland Black Watch Regiment. By Faith. Lon., 1877.

Cockburn, Henry Thomas, Lord Cockburn, 1779–1854, [*ante*, vol. i., add the following posthumous publications:] 1. Lord Cockburn's Works, vols. i. and ii., Edin., 1872, 8vo. 2. Letters, chiefly connected with the Affairs of Scotland, from Henry Cockburn, afterwards Lord Cockburn, to T. F. Kennedy, M.P., afterwards the Right Hon. T. F. Kennedy: with other Letters from Eminent Persons during the Same Period, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"The letters are hastily-written notes about political affairs, the interest of which has passed away, and they have no historical value whatever."—*Acad.*, vi. 449.

3. Journals of Henry Cockburn: being a Continuation of the Memorials of his Time, 1831–1854, Edin., 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The difference between Lord Cockburn in his private letters and as he shows himself in what he designed for the public will be evident to any one who compares this journal with the letters to Mr. T. F. Kennedy, recently printed, and against the publication of which the editor of these volumes has protested. . . . The chief interest of these volumes consists in the light they throw upon the events preceding, and which led up to, the formation of the Free Kirk."—*Ath.*, No. 2429. See, also, RUSSELL, ALEXANDER, *infra*.

4. An Examination of the Trials for Sedition in Scotland, Edin., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo. (Relates to the period from 1793 to 1849.)

"A work of exceeding value and interest, in subject-matter as well as in style, to the student of politics no less than to the lawyer."—*Ath.*, No. 3155.

5. Circuit Journeys from 1838 to 1854, Edin., 1888, cr. 8vo.

"It is a remarkable book, for nothing more remarkable than as the self-revelation of a lawyer's heart."—*Ath.*, No. 3167.

Cockburn, James Seton. Canada for Gentlemen: Letters, Lon., 1884, 8vo. Privately printed.

Cockburn, S. Japanese Ideas of London and its Wonders. By a Japanese Scout. Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Cockburn, Samuel, M.D. 1. Medical Reform: being an Examination into the Nature of the Prevailing System of Medicine, and an Exposition of some of its Chief Evils: with Allopathic Revelations, Lon., 1856, 18mo. 2. The Laws of Nature and the Laws of God: a Reply to Prof. Drummond, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Cockburn, Samuel, of Kingston, Jamaica. Rough Notes and Official Reports on the River Belize, and the Physical Features of British Honduras, taken in 1867 and 1869, Kingston, Jamaica, 1875, 8vo.

Cocke, J. Z. (Trans.) Child and Woman; from the German of Clementine Hehn, Phila., 1878, 12mo.

Cocke, William Archer, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. A Treatise on the Common and Civil Law Systems as embraced in the Jurisprudence of the United States, N. York, 1871, 8vo. 2. Reports of Cases adjudged in the Supreme Court of the State of Florida, vols. xiv.–xv., (1874–1876.) Published by the State, 1875–77, 2 vols. 8vo.

Cocker, Rev. Benjamin F., D.D. 1. Christianity and Greek Philosophy; or, The Relation between Spontaneous and Reflective Thought in Greece and the Positive Teaching of Christ and his Apostles, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 2. Lectures on the Truth of the Christian Religion, Detroit, 1873, 12mo. 3. The Theistic Conception of the World: an Essay in Opposition to Certain Tendencies of Modern Thought, N. York, 1875, cr. 8vo. 4. The Student's Hand-Book of Philosophy: Psychology, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Cocker, Rev. John. Sermons preached for the most part in a Country Parish Church, Manchester, 1873–77, two series, p. 8vo.

Cocker, W. J. 1. Hand-Book of Punctuation, N. York, 1878, sq. 16mo. 2. Punctuation, Capitalization, Letter-Writing, &c., N. York, 1879, sm. 4to.

Cockerell, Charles Robert, R.A., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i. add.,] d. 1863. He was professor of architecture in the Royal Academy 1840–57; was made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor and an associate of many British and Continental societies. The following list of his publications includes the two mentioned *ante*, vol. i., but not two works written in Italian and published at Florence. 1. (Ed.) Antiquities of Athens, and other Places of Greece, Sicily, &c.: Supplementary to the "Antiquities of Athens," by J. Stuart and N. Revett. Illust. by C. R. C., &c. Lon., 1830, 5 parts, fol. 2. The Temple of Jupiter Olympius at Agrigentum, &c. Plates. Lon., 1830, fol. 3. Plan and Sections of the New (Bank of England) Dividend, Pay, and Warrant Offices, and Accountant's Drawing Office above: together with Six Allegorical Subjects, forming the Decoration of the Lower Offices. Four Plates. Lon., 1835, obl. fol. 4. Ancient Sculptures in Lincoln Cathedral. Twelve Plates. Lon., 1848, 8vo. 5. Observations on Style in Architecture: Sessional Paper, Lon., 1849. 6. Iconography of the West Front of Wells Cathedral: with an Appendix on the Sculptures of Other Mediæval Churches in

England, Oxf., 1851, 4to. 7. Illustrations, Architectural and Pictorial, of the Genius of Michael Angelo Buonarotti: with Descriptions of the Plates by C. R. C., &c., Lon., 1857, fol. 8. The Temples of Jupiter Panhellenius at Ægina and of Apollo Epicurius at Bassæ, near Phigaleia in Arcadia, &c., Lon., 1860, fol. 9. Address delivered at the Royal Institute of British Architects, Lon., 1860. 10. A Descriptive Account of the Sculptures of the West Front of Wells Cathedral, photographed for the Architectural Photographic Association, Lon., 1862, 4to.

Cockett, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1844; ordained 1843; vicar of Upperby since 1846. Sermons for the Times: being Familiar Expositions of the Doctrines and Essential Truths of our Holy Religion, Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo.

Cockle, John, M.A., M.D. 1. An Essay on the Poison of the Cobra di Capello, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. On Insufficiency of the Aortic Valves in Connection with Sudden Death: with Notes, Lon., 1861, 8vo; new ed., 1880, 12mo. 3. On Intra-Thoracic Cancer, Lon., 1865, 2 parts, 8vo. 4. Notes on the Surgical Treatment of Aortic Aneurism, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 5. Contributions to Cardiac Pathology, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) Guilt: a Tragedy, by Müllner, Lon., 1888, 16mo.

Cockle, Mrs. Moss. Fantasias, [verse,] Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Cockran, John. The Horse in Sickness, and how to treat him: being the Result of Twenty-Five Years' Experience amongst Cab and Omnibus Horses, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Cockrem, Edward. Tourist's Guide to Torquay and its Neighbourhood, Torquay, 1856, 12mo.

Cocks, John, M.D., 1787–1861, b. in Sussex, Eng. 1. Sea-Weed Collector's Guide, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. Algarum Fasciculi; or, A Collection of Sea-Weeds, carefully dried and preserved, with a Description of each Plant, Locality, &c., Dublin, 1855–59, 17 parts, 4to, (unfinished.)

Cocks, Sampson, of Haworth. Recollections and Remains of Helena Loveday Cocks. By her Father. Lon., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1875, 12mo.

Cockson, W. C. The Nutrition, Care, and Management of Infants: On the Feeding of Children, &c., Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Codd, Rev. Alfred, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1849; ordained 1850; vicar of Beaminster since 1857; prebendary of Grimston and canon of Sarum Cathedral since 1875. 1. A Revision of the Rubrics, Lon., 1857. 2. The Fifty-Third Chapter of Isaiah: a Course of Lectures delivered in Holy Week and on Easter-Day, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 3. Diocesan Societies and Ruri-Decanal Boards, Lon., 1865, 8vo. Also, pamphlets and single sermons.

Codd, Rev. Edward Thornton. 1. Sermons preached in the Parish Church of S. Giles, Cambridge, Lon., 1846, 12mo. 2. Sermons addressed to a Country Congregation: together with Three preached before the University of Cambridge, Lon., 1852–68, three series, 12mo.

Coddington, Charles E. A Digest of the Law of Trade-Marks as presented in the Reported Adjudications of the Courts of the United States, Great Britain, &c., N. York, 1878, 8vo.

Coddington, D. Speeches and Addresses, N. York, 1866, 8vo.

Code, John Marsden. Notes on the Epistle to the Romans. Edited, with an Introduction, by J. D. Smith. Lon., 1874, 16mo.

Codman, John, b. 1814, at Dorchester, Mass., son of the Rev. John Codman, of that town; became a captain in the merchant marine; has travelled extensively, written for periodicals, and published: 1. Sailors' Life and Sailors' Yarns. By Captain Ringbolt. N. York, 1847. 2. Ten Months in Brazil: with Notes on the Paraguayan War, Bost., 1867, 12mo; 3d ed., N. York, 1876. 3. Review of the Report of the Special Committee on Navigation Interests. By an American Shipmaster. Wash., 1870. 4. The Mormon Country: a Summer with the Latter-Day Saints. Illust. N. York, 1876, 12mo. 5. Free Ships: Restoration of the American Carrying Trade, ("Economic Monographs,") N. York, 1878, 16mo; 2d ed., 1880, 12mo. 6. Round Trip, by Way of Panama, through California, Oregon, Nevada, Utah, Idaho, and Colorado, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 7. A Solution of the Mormon Problem, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 8. Winter Sketches from the Saddle. By a Septuagenarian. N. York, 1888, 16mo. 9. Biographical Sketch of William Wheelwright, of Newburyport, Mass., Phila., 1888.

Codrington, Rev. Robert Henry, D.D., graduated at Wadham College, Oxford, 1852, and elected a Fellow 1855; ordained 1856; missionary in Melanesia; vicar of Wadhurst since 1887; canon residentiary and prebendary of Chichester Cathedral 1888. The Melanesian Languages, Oxf., 1885, 8vo.

"The expectations raised by a preliminary paper recently read before the Anthropological Institute have been amply realized by Mr. Codrington's present work, which for the first time places the comparative study of the Melanesian tongues on a solid foundation. . . . It consists of two essentially distinct parts,—a general survey of all the Oceanic tongues constituting the so-called Malayo-Polynesian family, and a separate study of thirty-five more or less typical languages current in the New Hebrides . . . and other Melanesian insular groups. The results of this searching investigation are in some respects so startling that they will scarcely meet with universal assent without further research."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxi. 58.

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Codrington, Thomas, F.G.S., member of the Institute of Civil Engineers; general superintendent of county roads for South Wales. The Maintenance of Macadamized Roads, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Coe, Benjamin H. Progressive Lessons in Drawing: Studies. Illust. New ed., N. York, 1882, sq. 16mo. With Shell, F. P., Elementary Drawing, and the True Method of teaching it, N. York, 1855, 16mo.

Coe, Charles Clement. 1. Outlines of a Christian Faith, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. 2. General Gordon in a New Light: the Cause of War and the Advocate of Peace, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Coe, Ernest Oswald. (Trans.) Hugo's Angelo: a Tragedy, in English Blank Verse, 1880, 8vo.

Coe, Miss R. Wee Wee Songs. By Leila Lee. Bost., 1859.

Coe, Mrs. Spencer W. Me! July and August, N. York, 1877, sq. 16mo.

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Coe, William E. The Practice at the Judges' Chambers, Queen's Bench, Common Pleas, and Exchequer Divisions, under Supreme Court Acts 1873 and 1875, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Cofer, M. H. Supplemental Digest of the Decisions of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky, Cin., 1867, 8vo.

Coffey, Charles Edward. Manual for the Use of Artillery Volunteer Corps, Worcester, 1882, 16mo.

Coffin, Albert Isaiah. 1. A Botanic Guide to Health and the Natural Pathology of Disease, Leeds, 1845, 12mo; 36th ed., 1866. 2. A Treatise on Midwifery and the Diseases of Women and Children, Lon., 1849, 12mo; 7th ed., 1853. 3. Medical Botany: a Course of Lectures, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 4. A Treatise on Nervous Diseases, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 5. A Treatise on the Diseases of the Generative Organs, Lon., 1856, 16mo; 10th ed., 1866.

Coffin, Amary. (Trans.) The Merchant of Berlin, by L. Mühlbach, N. York, 1866, 8vo.

Coffin, Charles Carleton, ("Carleton," pseud.,) b. 1823, at Boscawen, N.H.; worked on his father's farm till he was twenty-one; then obtained employment as a civil engineer, and later was in charge of the Boston telegraphic fire-alarm. In 1851 he began to contribute to the Boston papers; during the civil war he was war-correspondent to the Boston Journal; in 1866 he went as correspondent of the Journal to the scene of the Prusso-Austrian war, and at its close made the tour of the world, furnishing meanwhile a weekly letter to the newspapers. 1. The Great Commercial Prize: addressed to Every American who values the Prosperity of his Country, Bost., 1858, 8vo. 2. My Days and Nights on the Battle-Field, Bost., 1864, 12mo. 3. Winning his

Way, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 4. Following the Flag, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 5. Four Years of Fighting: a Volume of Personal Observations with the Army and Navy from the First Battle of Bull Run to the Fall of Richmond, Bost., 1866, 8vo. 6. Our New Way round the World, Bost. and Lon., 1869, 8vo.

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Coffin, Charles F. The Life of Elijah Coffin: with a Reminiscence. By his Son. Edited by his Daughter, M. C. Johnson. Cin., 1863, 8vo. Privately printed.

Coffin, James Henry, 1806–1873, b. at Williamsburg, Mass., and educated at Amherst College; held several positions as a teacher, and from 1846 till his death was professor of mathematics and astronomy at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. He contributed many papers to the scientific societies of which he was a member. His specialty was meteorology. For biog., see Clyde, John C., *supra*. 1. Solar and Lunar Eclipses Illustrated and Explained, N. York, 1845, 8vo. 2. Winds of the Northern Hemisphere, Wash., 1853, 4to. 3. Psychrometrical Table, Wash., 1856, 8vo. 4. The Orbit and Phenomena of a Meteoric Fire-Ball, July 20, 1860, Wash., 1869, 4to. 5. Elements of Conic Sections and Analytical Geometry; new ed., N. York, 1874, 8vo. 6. The Winds of the Globe; or, The Laws of Atmospheric Circulation over the Surface of the Earth, Wash., 1875. (This was completed by Selden Jennings Coffin, *infra*.)

Coffin, Joshua. 1. A Sketch of the History of Newbury, Newburyport, and West Newbury, from 1635 to 1845, Bost., 1845, 8vo. 2. A List of some of the Descendants of Mr. E. Woodman, who settled at Newbury, Massachusetts, A.D. 1635, Newburyport, Mass., 1855, 8vo. 3. The Toppans of Toppan's Lane: with their Descendants and Relations, Newburyport, 1862, 8vo.

Coffin, Nathaniel W. The Forest Arcadia of Northern New York, Bost., 1864. Anon.

Coffin, Robert Allen, 1801–1878, brother of James Henry Coffin, *supra*, b. at Williamsburg, Mass., and educated at Amherst; was a teacher and occasionally a contributor to periodicals. 1. Compendium of Natural Philosophy, 1844. 2. Town Organization: its Uses and Advantages, Bost., 1845. 3. History of Conway, Northampton, Mass., 1867.

Coffin, Right Rev. Robert Aston, 1819–1885, b. at Brighton; educated at Harrow, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated 1840; was ordained and became vicar of St. Mary Magdalene, Oxford, but resigned after two years; was received into the Roman Catholic Church 1845; ordained priest 1847; joined the order of Redemptorists; was appointed rector of St. Mary's, Clapham, 1855, and Bishop of Southwark 1882. His publications, besides pastorals, &c., were chiefly translations, the first from F. L. Blosius, the others from Alphonsus de Liguori. 1. (Trans.) The Oratory of the Faithful Soul, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 2. The Glories of Mary, Lon., 1852, 8vo; new ed., 1868. 3. The Mysteries of the Faith: The Incarnation, &c., Lon., 1854, 12mo. 4. The Christian Virtues, and the Means of Obtaining them, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 5. The Mysteries of the Faith: The Holy Eucharist, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) Visits to the Most Holy Sacrament and the Blessed Virgin Mary, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 7. The Eternal Truths: Preparation for Death, &c., Lon., 1857, 12mo. 8. (Trans.) A Devotion in Honour of St. Joseph, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 9. The Mysteries of the Faith: The Redemption, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 10. (Trans.) Hymns and Verses on Spiritual Subjects, Lon., 1863, 16mo. 11. Prayers for the Church and the Pope, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 12. Hear the Church, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 13. (Ed.) The Month of Mary, Lon., 1872, 16mo.

Coffin, Robert Barry, ("Barry Gray," pseud.,) 1826–1886, b. at Hudson, N.Y.; settled in New York in 1857, and in 1858 succeeded T. B. Aldrich as assistant editor of the Home Journal, to which he had long been a contributor. He was at the same time art critic to the Evening Post. In 1863 he became a clerk in the New York custom-house. 1. Matrimonial Infelicities. By an Irritable Man. N. York, 1865, cr. 8vo. 2. My Married Life at Hillside, 1865, 12mo. 3. Out of Town: a Rural Episode, 1867, cr. 8vo. 4. Cakes and Ale at Woodbine from Twelfth Night to New Year's Day, 1868, 12mo. 5. Castles in the Air, and other Fantasies, 1871, 12mo. 6. The Home of Cooper, 1871.

Coffin, Roland Folger, b. 1826, at Brooklyn, N.Y.; went to sea in early life; served in the U.S. navy during the civil war, and in 1869 became a reporter for the New York World of marine news and yachting. 1. An Old Sailor's Yarns, N. York, 1872–82, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. The America's Cup: how it was won by the Yacht "America" in 1851, and has been since defended. Illust. N. York, 1885, 12mo. 3. History of American Yachting, N. York, 1886.

Coffin, Rev. Selden Jennings, son of James Henry Coffin, *supra*, b. 1838, at Ogdensburg, N.Y., and educated at Lafayette College and Princeton Theological Seminary; succeeded his father in 1873 as professor of mathematics and astronomy at Lafayette College, and was ordained in 1874. Record of the Men of Lafayette, Easton, Pa., 1879.

Coggeshall, C. H. Legal Directory for Lawyers and Business Men, 1882–83, St. Louis, Mo., 1882, 8vo.

Coggeshall, Capt. George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Historical Sketch of Commerce and Navigation, from the Birth of Our Saviour down to the Present Date, N. York, 1860, 8vo.

Coggeshall, William Turner, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1824–1867, b. at Lewiston, Pa.; was State librarian of Ohio 1856–62; served in the civil war with the rank of colonel; was United States minister to Ecuador from 1866 till his death. 1. Oakshaw; or, The Victim of Avarice, Cin., 1855, 12mo. 2. The Newspaper Record: containing a Complete List of Newspapers and Periodicals in the United States, Canada, and Great Britain, Phila., 1856, 8vo. 3. Home Hits and Hints, N. York, 1859. 4. The Poets and Poetry of the West, Columbus, O., 1860, 12mo. 5. Stories of Frontier Adventure in the South and West, N. York, 1862, 12mo. 6. Ohio's Prosperity, Social and Material: an Argument against Rebellion, Springfield, 1863, 8vo. 7. The Journeys of Abraham Lincoln as President Elect and as President Martyred, 1865.

Coghill, Donald Andrew Taylor. Rhoda, and other Poems, Thurso, 1869, 8vo.

Coghill, James Henry. 1. Abroad: Journal of a Tour through Great Britain and on the Continent, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 2. The Family of Coghill, 1377 to 1879: with some Sketches of their Maternal Ancestors, the Slingsbys, of Scriven Hall, 1135 to 1879, Cambridge, Mass., 1879, 4to.

Coghlan, C. L. Sobriety: Teachings of Scripture applied to Temperance, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

Coghlan, Charles. Love and Hate; or, The Court of Charles I.: a Historical Drama, in Four Acts. By C. C. Lon., 1857, 8vo.

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Coghlan, John. Outlines of English Grammar, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

Coghlan, Rev. John Cole, D.D. The Modern Pharisee, and other Sermons. Edited by Very Rev. H. H. Dickinson, D.D. Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Coghlan, Rev. William Edwin, graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1867; ordained 1868; curate of Lindhurst since 1876. 1. St. George's Key: a Tale for Boys, Lon., 1868, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 2. The Conflict and the Crown: Plain Parochial Sermons. Edited by B. Compton. Lon., 1877, 12mo. 3. Am I Too Late? a Series of Devotional Instructions, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

4. Plain Sermons on the Death of the Princess Alice, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Coghlan, William Mant. An Epitome of some Hindu Law Cases: with Notes and Introductory Chapters, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Coglan, John. The Confessions of an Unfermented Wine Communicant: a Plea for the Union of Truth and Temperance. By Oxos. Edin., 1877, 8vo.

Cogswell, Rev. Elliott C. History of New Boston, New Hampshire, Bost., 1864, 8vo.

Cohen, D. S., and **Sommer, H. B.** Our Show: One Hundred Years a Republic: Humorous Account of the International Exposition. Illust. By Daisy Shortcut and 'Arry O'Pagus. Phila., 1875, 8vo; new ed., 1876.

Cohen, E. Yancy. Sir Cupid, and other Poems, Cambridge, Mass., 1885, 12mo.

Cohen, Rev. G. M. The Hebrew Language Demonstrated on Ollendorf's Method. Theoretical Part. N. York, 1850, 12mo.

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Cohen, J. I., and **Lee, J. F.** Digest of Maryland Reports, vols. ix. to xx., Balt., 1866, 8vo.

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Coleman, John. 1. Curly: an Actor's Story. Illust. Lon., 1885, 12mo. 2. Gladys' Peril, Bristol, 1886, fp. 8vo. 3. Rival Queens: a Story of the Modern Stage, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. Players and Playwrights I have Known, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Mr. Coleman's recollections . . . are at least entertaining, and may be read with an equal measure of hesitancy and of amusement. It speaks well for his judgment that his critical verdicts upon actors of past days coincide for the most part with those of Dr. Marston. Wholly unlike are they in utterance,—being, indeed, enigmatical, vague, or 'highfalutin,' as suits the mood of the writer."—*Ath.*, No. 3185.

With Coleman, Edward, Memoirs of Samuel Phelps, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Coleman, Rev. John Noble, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1872, graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1813; perpetual curate of Ventnor 1837–55. 1. Sermons designed to Establish and Elucidate the Intermediate State of Disembodied Spirits, the Knowledge of Each Other in the World to Come, &c., Lon., 1846, 8vo. Privately printed. 2. A Revision of the Authorized English Version of the Book of Psalms: with Notes, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 3. A Memoir of Richard Davis, for Thirty-Nine Years a Missionary to New Zealand, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 4. Ecclesiastes: a New Translation, with Notes, Lon., 1867, 4to. 5. The Book of Job: translated from the Hebrew, with Notes, Lon., 1869, 4to; new ed., 1871. 6. The Bible, the whole Bible, and nothing but the Bible, Lon., 1870, 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Coleman, Rev. Lyman, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1882. He was professor of Latin and Greek from 1861 to 1868 in Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and of the Latin language and literature from 1868 till his death. 1. Manual on Prelacy and Ritualism: with Introductory Essay by A. Neander, Phila., 1869, 12mo. 2. Genealogy of the Lyman Family in Great Britain and America, Albany, 1872, 8vo. 3. Guide-Book of the Lehigh Valley Railroad. By L. C. Phila., 1872.

Coleman, Miss M. The Coleman-Gregorian Method: a Series of Gymnastic and Oral Exercises in English, French, and German. Part I. Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Coleman, Rev. Thomas, an Independent minister. 1. The Youthful Inquirer Directed and Encouraged, in a Series of Conversations between Philetus and Eugenius, Kettering, 1844, 8vo. 2. Memorials of Independent Churches in Northamptonshire: with Biographical Notices of their Pastors, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. The Redeemer's Final Triumph; or, The Certainty and Glory of the Resurrection of the Just at the Coming of their Lord, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 4. The Gospel Entreaty, Be ye Reconciled to God, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 5. Decision and Consistency Exemplified and Honoured in the History of Daniel and his Three Friends, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 6. The Coming of Christ in his Glory, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 7. The Two Thousand Confessors of Sixteen Hundred and Sixty-Two, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo; new ed., 1861. 8. The English Confessors after the Reformation to the Days of the Commonwealth, Lon., 1862. 9. Facts and Incidents in the Life and Ministry of the late T. N. Taller, Forty-Five Years Pastor of the Independent Church, Kettering, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Coleman, William. Appeal to the People of the North: a Voice from Kentucky, Louisville, Ky., 1851.

Coleman, Rev. William Higgins, d. 1863; an English botanist; educated at Cambridge; became master of a school in Hertford, and was engaged with the Rev. R. H. Webb in preparing a book on the flora of Hertfordshire, [see Webb, R. H., *ante*, vol. iii.] He also devoted much time to Biblical researches. Biblical Papers: being Remains of Rev. W. Higgins Coleman, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Coleman, William M. Epitome of Fearn on Contingent Remainders and Executory Devises, Phila., 1878, 12mo.

Coleman, William Stephen. 1. Our Woodlands, Heaths, and Hedges: a Popular Description of Trees, Shrubs, &c. Illust. Lon., 1859, 12mo. 2. British Butterflies: Figures and Descriptions of Every Native Species: with an Account of Butterfly Development. Illust. Lon., 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1885.

Coleman, William Thomas. 1. Winter Cough: its Nature and Treatment, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 2. Notes on Health: showing how to Preserve or Regain it by Diet, &c., Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo.

Colenso, Miss Frances Ellen, 1849–1887, b. at Forncett St. Mary, Norfolk, second daughter of the Right Rev. J. W. Colenso, *infra*. Besides the works mentioned below, she is said to have been the author of several novels published under the pseudonyme of "Zandile." 1. History of the Zulu War and its Origin. By F. E. C., assisted, in those Portions of the Work which touch on Military Matters, by Lieut.-Col. Edward Durnford. Lon., 1880, 8vo.

"A brief drawn up in the interests of one side, rather than an impartial narrative."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlix. 699.

"We have no hesitation in pronouncing the present work the fairest, the most complete, and altogether the most valuable which has appeared on the Zulu War and its antecedents."—*Acad.*, xvii. 335.

2. The Ruin of Zululand: an Account of British Doings in Zululand since the Invasion of 1879, Lon., 1884–85, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Miss Colenso believes in Cetewayo as a Jacobite believed in Charles Edward. . . . Her impulses are generous, and, if she is not always just, the defect is ladylike. . . . That Governors, Residents, Commissioners, and the whole population of a colony were ill informed, unjust, and even occasionally insane, is a proposition which Miss Colenso enunciates with graceful indifference to the balance of probability and to the comparative weight of authority."—*Sat. Rev.*, lx. 388.

Colenso, Rt. Rev. John William, [*ante*, vol. ii., add.,] 1814–1883, b. at St. Austell, Cornwall, Eng. His father, a mining agent, was in straitened circumstances, and Colenso, while struggling for an education, was obliged to aid in the support of the family. He became assistant in a school at Dartmouth, and at last managed to enter Cambridge as a sizar of St. John's College, of which he became a Fellow. In 1846 he was made vicar of Forncett St. Mary, Norfolk, where he remained for seven years. In 1853 he accepted the new colonial bishopric of Natal, South Africa. Here he labored inde-

fatigably, instructing the people, writing a grammar and dictionary of the Zulu language, and translating the New Testament and parts of the Old into that language. While thus bending his mind to this task he was led to re-examine its familiar pages for himself. The conclusions to which he came were embodied in his commentary on Romans and critical examination of the Pentateuch. The publication of these books raised a storm in England. An attempt was made by the Bishop of Cape Town to depose, and even to excommunicate, the author, but on Colenso appealing to the crown these proceedings were declared to be legally void. For biog., see Cox, Sir G. W., *infra*. In the following list of his works his mathematical school-books, which are mentioned generally *ante*, vol. i., are not included: 1. Cottage Family Prayers, Cambridge, 1846, 12mo. 2. Village Sermons, Lon., 1853, 18mo; 2d ed., 1854. 3. (Ed.) Psalms and Hymns for Use in the Church of England, 1853, 32mo. 4. (Ed.) The Communion Service, from the Book of Common Prayer: with Select Readings from the Writings of F. D. Maurice, Cambridge, 1855, 16mo. 5. An Ordination and Three Missionary Sermons, Cambridge, 1855, 12mo. 6. Ten Weeks in Natal: a Journal of a First Tour of Visitation among the Colonists and Zulu-Kaffirs of Natal, Cambridge, 1855, 8vo. 7. Two Sermons on Spiritual Eating in the Holy Eucharist, Maritzburg, 1858, 8vo. 8. An Elementary Grammar of the Zulu-Kaffir Language, Ekukanyeni, 1859, 12mo. 9. First Steps in the Zulu-Kaffir Language: an Abridgment of the Elementary Grammar of the Zulu-Kaffir Language, Ekukanyeni, 1859, 12mo. 10. (Ed.) Three Native Accounts of the Visit of the Bishop of Natal to Umpande, King of the Zulus: with Explanatory Notes and a Literal Translation, and a Glossary, Maritzburg, 1860, 12mo. 11. Zulu-English Dictionary, Pietermaritzburg, 1861, 12mo. 12. St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans, newly translated and explained, Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo. 13. First Lessons in Science: designed for the Use of Children and Adult Natives; 2d ed., Natal, 1861, 2 parts, 16mo; new ed., Lon., 1877. 14. A Letter to the Archbishop of Canterbury upon the Question of the Proper Treatment of Cases of Polygamy, as found already existing in Converts from Heathenism, Cambridge, 1862, 8vo. 15. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part I., The Pentateuch Examined as an Historical Narrative, Lon., 1862; 5th ed., 1863. Of this volume 10,000 copies were printed. 16. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part II., The Age and Authorship of the Pentateuch Considered. 1863; 3d ed. same year. 17. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part III., The Book of Deuteronomy. Lon., 1863. 18. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part IV., The First Eleven Chapters of Genesis Examined and Separated, with Remarks on the Creation, the Fall, and the Deluge. 1863. 19. Notes by the Bishop of Natal on an Examination of Part I. of his Work on the Pentateuch by Dr. McCaul, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 20. Letter to the Laity of the Diocese of Natal, Lon., 1864, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 21. Remarks upon the Recent Proceedings and Charge of Robert, Bishop of Cape Town, Lon., 1864, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 22. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part V. With Three Appendices. 1865. 23. Foreign Missions and Mosaic Traditions: a Lecture, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 24. (Trans.) The Worship of Baalim in Israel, and the Israelites at Mecca, by H. Oort, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 25. Preface and Remarks on the Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua. Part V. Printed separately. Lon., 1865, 8vo. 26. Natal Sermons: a Series of Discourses preached in the Cathedral Church of St. Peter's, Maritzburg, Lon., 1866–68, 4 vols. 8vo. Series III. and IV. pub. at Maritzburg. 27. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part VI., The Later Legislation of the Pentateuch. Lon., 1871.

"The volume now before us is distinguished by the same sort of merits, and shows also, we regret to say, the same defect, as those which have preceded it,—the merits of unwearied and minute research, of fairness in dealing with opposing arguments, and kindly feelings to opponents generally, and of outspoken honesty and fearlessness of statement,—the defect of not sufficiently appreciating the importance of the historical element to religious conviction."—*Spectator*, xlv. 569.

28. New Bible Commentary by Bishops and other Clergy of the Anglican Church Critically Examined. Parts I.–VI. Lon., 1871–74, 8vo. 29. Lectures on the Pentateuch and the Moabite Stone: with Appendices containing, I., The Elohistic Narrative; II., The Original Story of the Exodus; III., The Pre-Christian Cross: its Universality and Meaning, Lon., 1873, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 30. Langahbalele and the Amahlubi Tribe: being Remarks upon the Official Record of the Trials of the Chief, his Sons, and Induna, and other Members of the Amahlubi Tribe, Lon., 1874, 8vo. Privately printed. 31. Remarks on the Case of Mr. Harry Boyd, in Connection with the Robbery of Three Thousand Pounds from the Standard Bank, Durban, Durban, 1876, 8vo. 32. The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua Critically Examined. Part VII., The Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua compared with the other Hebrew Scriptures. Lon., 1879.

"To how different a public does this volume appeal from that which so passionately took sides for and against Part I.! May it find the 'magnanimi pochi' who will not condemn the book for a few conspicuous faults among its audience."—J. K. Cheyne: *Acad.*, xv. 180.

33. (Ed.) Cetshwayo's Dutchman: being the Private Journal of a White Trader in Zululand during the British Invasion. By Cornelius Vijn. Translated from the Dutch: with Preface and Notes. Lon., 1880. Also, various pamphlets.

Coler, William N. A Practical Treatise on the Law of Municipal Bonds. N. York, 1873, 2 vols. 8vo.

Colerick, E. Fenwick. Adventures of Pioneer Children; or, Life in the Wilderness. Illust. Cin., 1888, 12mo.

Coleridge, Arthur Duke, M.A., b. 1830; late Fellow of King's College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1860. 1. (Trans.) Goethe's Egmont, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Life of Franz Schubert; from the German of Kreissle von Hellborn: with Appendix by Sir G. Grove, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Recent Music and Musicians, as described in the Diaries and Correspondence of Ignaz Moscheles. Edited by his Wife, and adapted from the Original German by A. D. Coleridge. Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) Goethe's Letters to Zelter, Lon., 1887.

Coleridge, Hon. Bernard John Seymour, M.A., b. 1851, eldest son of Lord Coleridge: educated at Oxford; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1877. (Ed.) Judgment of the Court of Appeal in the Case of the Queen *vs.* Hartford College: with Notes, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Coleridge, Christabel Rose, b. 1843, at Chelsea, London, only daughter of Rev. Derwent Coleridge, *infra*. 1. Lady Betty. With Original Illustrations. Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 2. Hamburg Mills: a Study of Contrasts. Original Illust. Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1874. 3. The Face of Carlyon, and other Stories, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; new ed., 1880. 4. Hugh Crichton's Romance, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 5. The Constant Prince, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 6. Kingsworth; or, The Aim of a Life, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 7. An English Squire, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 8. The Girls of Flaxby, Lon., 1882, 18mo. 9. A Near Relation, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. A Plunge into Troubled Waters; or, Modern Parochial Life, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 11. Reuben Everett; or, When Old Things were New, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Coleridge, Rev. Derwent, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1883. In addition to works mentioned in vol. i., he edited the works of Praed, with a memoir, in 1864, and published: 1. The Teachers of the People: a Tract for the Times: with an Introductory Address to Sir J. T. Coleridge, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Compulsory Education and Rate Payment: a Speech, 1867, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Coleridge, Edith, daughter of Henry Nelson and Sara Coleridge, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.] (Ed.) Memoir and Letters of Sara Coleridge, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 4th ed. same year.

"No part of the interest of this correspondence arises from gossip or chatty, vivacious style. But we can hardly conceive an intelligent reader for whom these volumes will not have a charm, as telling genuinely and naturally the life, the daily thoughts, and hopes, and occupations, of a noble woman of a high order of mind, and as mirroring a pure heart."—*Ath.*, No. 2385.

"Sara Coleridge, as she is revealed, or rather reveals herself, in the correspondence, makes a brilliant addition to a brilliant family reputation."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvi. 346.

Coleridge, Rev. Henry James, S.J., b. 1823, son of Sir John Taylor Coleridge, *infra*; graduated at Trinity College, Oxford, 1845; Fellow of Oriel College 1845–52; became a Roman Catholic priest and a member of the Society of Jesus. 1. The Theology of the Parables: with an Arrangement of the Parables. By

Father Salmeron. Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Dialogues of St. Gregory the Great: an Old English Version, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Life and Letters of St. Francis Xavier, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1881.

"To find a Saint's life which is at once moderate, historical, and appreciative is not a common thing."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 738.

4. (Trans.) The Life of P. Frore; from the Italian. By H. J. C. Lon., 1872. 5. (Ed.) The Story of St. Stanislaus Kostka, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 6. The Public Life of Our Lord, Lon., 1875, 5 vols. cr. 8vo. 7. The Prisoners of the King: Thoughts on the Catholic Doctrine of Purgatory, Lon., 1878, 8vo; new ed., 1881. 8. The Sermon on the Mount, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 9. The Life and Letters of St. Teresa, Lon., 1881–88, 3 vols.

"In spite of their length, Mr. Coleridge's volumes are pleasant reading; they are well arranged, and are written with good taste."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxvi. 750.

10. The Life of Mother Francis Mary Teresa Ball, Foundress in Ireland of the Institute of the Blessed Virgin Mary, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 11. The Works and Words of Our Saviour gathered from the Four Gospels, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 12. The Return of the King: Discourses on the Latter Days, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 13. The Baptism of the King: Considerations on the Sacred Passion, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 14. The Story of the Gospels harmonized for Meditation, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 15. The Preparation of the Incarnation, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 16. (Trans.) The Life of Lady Georgiana Fullerton; from the French of Madame Augustus Craven, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Coleridge, Herbert, 1830–1861, son of Henry Nelson and Sara Coleridge, [*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,] b. at Hampstead; educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford; called to the bar 1853. He devoted his leisure hours to the study of philology; was elected a Fellow of the Philological Society in 1857, and appointed secretary of a special committee for collecting words and idioms hitherto unregistered for the new English Dictionary. A Glossarial Index to the Printed English Literature of the Thirteenth Century, Lon., 1859, 8vo. Same, with title "Dictionary of the First or Oldest Words in the English Language," Lon., 1872, r. 8vo.

Coleridge, John Duke, first Baron Coleridge, D.C.L., b. 1821, son of Sir John Taylor Coleridge, *infra*; educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated in 1842, and was elected a Fellow of Exeter College; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1846; M.P. for Exeter 1864–73; knighted and appointed solicitor-general 1868; attorney-general 1871; chief justice of the court of common pleas 1873, when he was raised to the peerage; lord chief justice of England 1880. He has contributed to the Edinburgh Review and other periodicals. 1. Speeches in the Case of Saurin *v.* Starr, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) A Mirror for Monks. By Lewin Blosius. Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. The Law of Blasphemous Libel: the Summing Up in the Case of Regina *v.* Foote, &c., Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Coleridge, Sir John Taylor, D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1790–1876, son of James Coleridge of Heath's Court, Devonshire, and nephew of Samuel Taylor Coleridge, b. at Tiverton, and educated at Oxford, where he gained high prizes and formed a close intimacy with Keble. He was called to the bar in 1819, but for some years devoted himself mainly to literary work, contributing largely to the Quarterly Review. He was appointed a judge of the King's Bench in 1835. 1. Public School Education: a Lecture delivered at the Athenæum, Tiverton, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo; 3d ed., 1861. 2. A Memoir of the Rev. John Keble, Oxf., 1869, p. 8vo; 3d ed. same year.

"Mr. Keble has been fortunate in his biographer. . . . Sir John Coleridge knew Keble probably as long and as intimately as any one. . . . He thoroughly understood and valued the real and living unity of a character which mostly revealed itself to the outer world by what seemed jerks and discordant traits. . . . Many people will of course except to the character. It is not the type likely to find favour in an age of activity, doubt, and change. But, as it was realized in Mr. Keble, there it is in Sir John Coleridge's pages, perfectly real, perfectly natural, perfectly whole and uniform."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 389.

3. Remarks on Some Parts of the Report of the Judicial Committee in the Case of "Elphinstone *v.* Purchas;" 4th ed., Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Coleridge, Hon. Stephen W., M.A., b. 1854, second son of Lord Coleridge. 1. Demetrius, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 2. Fibulæ, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Coles, Abraham, M.D., LL.D., b. 1813, at Scotch Plains, N.J.; studied medicine at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, graduating in 1835, and settled at Newark, N.J., in the following year. 1. (Trans.) Dies Iræ, N. York, 1859, 8vo. 2. Stabat Mater Dolorosa, N. York, 1865. 3. Stabat Mater Speciosa, N. York, 1866. 4. Old Gems in New Settings, N. York, 1866. 5. The Microcosm: a Poem, N. York, 1866, sq. 16mo; 2d ed., 1881. 6. The Evangel, in Verse. Illust. 1874, 12mo. 7. Wine in the Word: an Inquiry concerning the Wine Christ made, the Wine of the Supper, &c. N. York, 1878, 16mo. 8. The Light of the World: the Life and Teachings of Our Lord: in Verse, N. York, 1884, 8vo. 9. A New Rendering of the Hebrew Psalms into English Verse: with Notes, Critical, Historical, and Biographical, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Coles, Charles Barwell. 1. The Discarded Son, a Tale; and other Poems, Lon., 1823, 12mo. 2. Short Whist: its Rise and Progress. By Major A*****. To which are prefixed Precepts for Tyros, by Mrs. B*****, with an Essay by Prof. P. Lon., 1865. ("Mrs. B*****" is for Mrs. Battle, and "Prof. P." for W. Pole, *q. v., infra.*) 3. Tea: a Poem, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Coles, Charles Henry. A Treatise on some Important Subjects, viz., on the Church of God; on the Presence and Indwelling of the Holy Ghost; on Liberty of Ministry in the Church; on the Sufficiency of the Scriptures for the Order and Discipline of the Church of God, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Coles, Cowper Phipps. 1. Our National Defences, Lon., 1861, 8vo; 4th ed., 1862. 2. Captain Cole's Letters, and the Opinion of the Press on Turrets, Lon., 1866, 8vo. Also, pamphlets.

Coles, Mrs. Clara. Clara's Poems, Phila., 1861, 12mo.

Coles, E. Beatrice. Holy Seasons of the Church: Selections in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1888, sq. 16mo.

Coles, Emilie S. The Mission Band Hymnal. By E. S. C. Newark, N.J., 1879.

Coles, Rev. George, 1792–1858, b. in England; removed to America 1818; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church. 1. The Antidote; or, Revelation Defended and Infidelity Repulsed: in a Course of Lectures, Hartford, 1836, 8vo. 2. Concordance of the Scriptures, N. York, 1847, 18mo. 3. Heroines of Methodism; or, Pen-and-Ink Sketches of the Mothers and Daughters of the Church, N. York, 1857, 12mo.

Coles, James Oakley, L.D.S.R.C.S., late dental surgeon to the Hospital for Diseases of the Throat. 1. On Deformities of the Mouth, Congenital and Acquired: with their Mechanical Treatment. Illust. 2d ed., Lon., 1870, 8vo; 3d ed., 1881. 2. The Teeth: Notes on their Pathology, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. A Manual of Dental Mechanics: with an Account of the Materials and Appliances used in Mechanical Dentistry, Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1876. 4. (Ed.) The Dental Student's Note-Book, Lon., 1876, 12mo; new ed., 1879.

Coles, John, F.S.S. 1. Observations on the Civil Disabilities of British Jews, Lon., 1834, 8vo. 2. A Few Remarks on Railway Debentures, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed. same year.

Coles, John, F.R.A.S., F.R.G.S. Summer Travelling in Iceland: being the Narrative of Two Journeys across the Island by Unfrequented Routes: containing, also, a Literal Translation of Three Sagas, Lon., 1882, r. 8vo.

"A brief but excellent narrative of an interesting tour."—*Sat. Rev.*, liv. 284.

Coles, Miriam. See HARRIS, MRS. M. C.

Coles, Capt. Richard George. 1. A Musketry Catechism; 2d ed., Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Hints on the Selection and Formation of Rifle-Ranges, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 3. Illustrated Musketry Vade-Mecum, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Coles, Rev. Vincent Stuckey Stratton, M.A., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1868; ordained 1869; librarian of the Pusey House, Oxford, since 1884; curate of Shepton Beauchamp since 1886. Seven Addresses delivered at St. Paul's Cathedral at the Mid-Day Service, Good Friday, 1879, Lon., 1879, 12mo.

Coles, Walter. The Nurse and Mother, St. Louis, 1882, 12mo.

Colesworthy, Daniel Clement, b. 1810, at Portland, Me.; has been a bookseller in Boston since 1850. 1. Opening Buds, 1836. 2. A Touch at the Times, 1840. 3. Happy Deaths, Portland, 1840, 12mo. 4. Chronicles of Casco Bay, 1850. 5. A Group of Children, and other Poems, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 6. The Year: Poems, Bost., 1873, 16mo. 7. School is Out, 1876,

cr. 8vo. 8. A Day in the Woods, [verse,] Bost., 1883, 12mo.

Coley, Frederic C., M.D. The Turkish Bath: its History and Uses, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Coley, James. 1. Journal of the Sutlej Campaign of 1845–1846, and also of Lord Hardinge's Tour in the Following Winter, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. Mission Work of our Church in India. Preface by the Bishop of Manchester. Lon., 1872, 16mo.

Coley, Rev. Samuel. The Life of Thomas Collins, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1869.

Colhouer, Rev. Thomas Henry, M.A., b. 1829, in Baltimore Co., Md.; entered the ministry of the Methodist Protestant Church. Republican Methodism, Phila., 1868, 16mo; new ed., rev. and enl., with title "Non-Episcopal Methodism," 1872.

Colin, Alfred. Universal Metric System, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Colin, Barthélemy Hardy, called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1877; practises before the supreme court of Mauritius. An Essay on Intestate Succession according to the French Code, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Colin, John. The Wanderer brought Home: The Life and Adventures of Colin: an Autobiography: with Reflections by B. Richings, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Collard, Rev. Edwin Curwen, ordained 1853; chaplain and lecturer to the Diocesan School, Salisbury, 1853–64; rector of Alton St. Pancras, Dorsetshire, 1864–86, and since then vicar of Stratford-sub-Castle, Wiltshire. 1. Practical Hints on the Preparation of Schools for Examination under the Revised Code, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. The Young School-Mistress at her First Situation, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Collender, H. W. Modern Billiards: a Complete Text-Book of the Game. Illust. N. York, 1881, 8vo.

Collens, T. Wharton. The Eden of Labor; or, The Christian Utopia, Phila., 1876, 8vo.

Coller, Edwin, an English journalist, of Chelmsford, Essex. Homespun Yarns, [verse,] Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

"Distinguished by an uncompromising adherence to nature, spontaneous in lyrical utterance, and unaffected in expression."—*Acad.*, xxii. 340.

Collet, Fanny. Building of the Leviathan, 1856–57–58, [verse,] Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Collet, Sophia Dobson. 1. G. J. Holyoake and Modern Atheism: a Biographical and Critical Essay, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Phases of Atheism, Described, Examined, and Answered, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Indian Theism and its Relation to Christianity, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 4. (Ed.) Keshub Chunder Sen's English Visit, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Theistic Devotions: Services and Prayers, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 6. Brahmo Year-Book, 1880: Records of Theistic Churches in India, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 7. Outlines and Episodes of Brahmic History, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Collett, Charles, b. 1826; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1861; a judge at Madras 1869–71. 1. A Treatise on the Law of Injunctions and the Appointment of Receivers under the Code of Civil Procedure, Act viii. of 1859, Madras, 1861, 8vo. 2. A Manual of the Law of Torts and of the Measure of Damages; 2d ed., enl., Madras, 1866, 8vo. 3. The Law of Specific Relief in India: being a Commentary on Act i. of 1877, Calcutta, 1882, 8vo.

Collett, Rev. Edward, graduated at St. Bees 1870; ordained 1870; vicar of Bowerchalke, Wiltshire, since 1880. 1. (Ed.) "Home Words:" a Domestic Miscellany, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. A Book of Meditations: being a Manual of Devotional Thoughts intended as Helps to the Spiritual Life of Ordinary Christians, Lon., 1874, 18mo. 3. The Parish Priest's Day-Book: an Index shewing Work done in Church and Parish, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Collett, J. I. Prison Reminiscences of the Drink Curse; 2d ed., Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Collett, John. 1. The City of the Dead, and other Poems, Lon., 1859, 12mo; 2d ed., 1860. 2. The Story of St. Stephen, and other Poems, Lon., 1883, 12mo.

Collett, Rev. William Reynolds, M.A., graduated at Cambridge 1845, and elected Fellow of Caius College; ordained 1846; rector of Hethersett, Norfolk, since 1856. 1. A List of the Early Printed Books (and an Index of English Books printed before the Year 1600) in the Library of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, Cambridge, 1850, 2 parts, 8vo. 2. Woman's Work in the Church, Norwich, 1863, 12mo.

Collett-Sandars. See SANDARS.

Collette, Charles Hastings, b. 1816, at Madras, son of Major-Gen. Collette of the Madras cavalry; educated chiefly at the Universities of Heidelberg and Bonn; is a solicitor, practising in London. 1. Popish Infallibility: Letters to Viscount Fielding on his Secession from the Church of England, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 2. The Pope's Supremacy a Thing of Priestcraft, alike Unwarranted by Holy Scripture or Tradition, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 3. Milner Refuted, Lon., 1856–57, 2 parts, 8vo. 4. Romanism in England Exposed, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 5. Dr. Wiseman's Popish Literary Blunders Exposed, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 6. The Novelties of Romanism, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., 1864. 7. A Prize Essay on Modern Heavy Artillery, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 8. The Handy Book of Company Drill and Practical Instructor, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. 9. The Handy Book of Gun Drill and Practical Instructor, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 10. Historical Sketch of Henry VIII., as affecting the Reformation in England, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 11. (Ed.) The Protestant Library, vols. i.–ii., Lon., 1864–69, 8vo. 12. The Seven Champion Questions proposed by a Romanist to Puzzle Protestants Answered, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 13. Dr. Newman and his Religious Opinions, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 14. (Ed.) Pearls of Great Price; or, Words of Wisdom, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 15. A Reply to Cobbett's "History of the Protestant Reformation in England and Ireland," Lon., 1869, 8vo. 16. The Mass as an Alleged Propitiatory Sacrifice: a Challenge to the Lay Members of the Church of Rome, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 17. The Roman Breviary: a Critical and Historical Review, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. 18. Monsignore Capel on Anglican Orders: "A Roland for an Oliver," Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 19. "Luther Vindicated," Lon., 1883, 8vo. 20. Saint Augustine, (Aurelius Augustinus, Episcopus Hipponensis:) a Sketch of his Life and Writings as affecting the Controversy with Rome, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 21. A Challenge to Father Anderdon on Sacramental Confession, &c., Lon., 1885, 8vo. 22. Rome's Theory of Tradition as a Part of a Christian Faith, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 23. (Trans.) Pope Joan, the Female Pope: a Historical Study; from the Greek of E. Rhoïdis, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 24. Reply to "Catholic Belief:" Letters to Cardinal Manning, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 25. The Life, Times, and Writings of Thomas Cranmer, D.D., the First Reforming Archbishop of Canterbury, Lon., 1887.

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Colley, William. Pocket Manual for Mechanics, Carders, Cotton-Spinners, &c., Bury, 1867, 8vo.

Collie, Alexander, M.D. 1. (Trans.) Piedrache's Observations on the Contagion of Enteric Fever, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. On Fevers: their History, Etiology, Diagnosis, Prognosis, and Treatment. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Collier, Mrs. A Bible Woman's Story: being the Autobiography of Mrs. Collier, of Birmingham. Edited by E. Nightingale. Lon., 1885, 18mo.

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"Collier, Coleman," (Pseud.) See EVERETT, JAMES, *infra*.

Collier, George Frederick. 1. A Translation of the Eight Books of A. C. Celsus, Lon., 1830, 16mo. 2. The Code of Safety; or, Causes, Effects, and Aids, Preventive and Curative, as well of other Epidemics as also of Asiatic Cholera, Lon., 1849, 8vo; 2d ed., 1853. 3. Regina *vs.* Palmer: The Paradoxology of Poisoning, and Pudding in a Lantern, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

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Collier, Hon. John, b. 1850, second son of the first Baron Monkswell. 1. A Primer of Art. Illust. Lon., 1882, 18mo. 2. A Manual of Oil Painting, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo.

Collier, John Francis, b. 1829; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1859; judge of county circuit courts since 1873. The Naval Discipline Act, 1864: with Extracts from the Queen's Regulations: forming together the Code of Laws in Force respecting the Discipline of the Navy, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Collier, John Payne, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1883. The folio Shakespeare mentioned in vol. i., which was known as the Perkins Folio from the inscription "Tho. Perkins his Booke" on the outer cover, was presented by Collier to the Duke of Devonshire, on whose death, in 1858, it fell into the hands of his successor, who, in 1859, deposited it at the British Museum for examination. This revealed the fact that the manuscript notes were recent fabrications simulating a seventeenth-century handwriting, that they corresponded to other marginal notes made in pencil and partly rubbed out, and were themselves in some instances written first in pencil. The authenticity of the lectures published by Collier as taken from his own long-lost short-hand notes made from Coleridge's lectures was also impugned, and a genuine letter preserved at Dulwich was shown to have been cited by him with falsifications made in order to introduce Shakespeare's name. Sixteen more forgeries circulated by him were discovered at Dulwich in 1881. Collier published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Ed.) Five Miracle Plays, or Scripture Dramas, Lon., 1836, 8vo. 25 copies privately printed. 2. The Skryveners' Play: The Incredulity of St. Thomas; from a Manuscript, (Camden Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1837, 4to. 3. A Catalogue, Bibliographical and Critical, of Early English Literature, forming a Portion of the Library at Bridgewater House, the Property of Lord F. Egerton, Lon., 1837, 4to. 4. (Ed.) Kynge Johan: a Play. By J. Bale. (Camden Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1838, 4to. 5. (Ed.) The Egerton Papers, (Camden Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1840, 4to. 6. (Ed.) Memoirs of E. Alleyn, Founder of Dulwich College, &c., (Shakespeare Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1841, 8vo. 7. (Ed.) Five Old Plays, (Roxburghe Club Pub.,) Lon., 1841, 4to. 8. (Ed.) The Debates between Pride and Lowliness: with Notes, (Shakespeare Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1841, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) 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Collier, John T., M.D. Lieutenant Mary: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Collier, Rev. Joseph Avery, 1828–1864, b. at Plymouth, Mass.; educated at Rutgers College, and the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Dutch Church at New Brunswick, N.J.; held pastorates in Geneva, N.Y., and in Kingston, N.Y. 1. The Right Way; or, The Gospel applied to the Intercourse of Individuals and Nations, N. York, 1854. 2. The Christian Home, 1860, 12mo. 3. The Young Men of the Bible, 1861, 18mo. 4. Little Crowns, and how to wear them, N. York, 1862, 18mo. 5. Pleasant Paths for Little Feet, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 6. The Dawn of Heaven: with a Brief Biographical Sketch of the Author, by his Brother, Rev. Ezra W. Collier, N. York, 1864, 12mo.

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Collier, Mary A. 1. Chloe, N. York, 1865, 18mo. 2. Memoir of T. F. Buxton: with Sketch of Emancipation in the West Indies, and of the Niger Expedition for the Suppression of the Slave-Trade, Bost., 16mo.

Collier, Peter, Ph.D., b. 1835, in Chittenango, N.Y.; professor of analytical chemistry, mineralogy, &c., at the University of Vermont, 1867–77; chemist to the Department of Agriculture at Washington 1877–83, during which period he edited the reports of the department. 1. Investigations of Sorghum as a Sugar-Producing Plant, Season of 1882. Pub. by U.S. Govt. Wash., 1882, 8vo. 2. Sorghum: its Culture and Manufacture economically considered as a Source of Sugar, Syrup, and Fodder. Illust. Cin., 1884, 8vo.

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Collier, Rev. Robert Laird, 1837–1890, b. at Salisbury, Md., was in early life an itinerant Methodist preacher, became a Unitarian in 1866, and was pastor of congregations in Chicago and Boston, attaining a wide reputation as a preacher and lecturer. He contributed articles on religious and social subjects to periodicals. 1. Every-Day Subjects in Sunday Sermons, Bost., 1869, 16mo. 2. Meditations on the Essence of Christianity, Bost., 1876, cr. 8vo. 3. English Home Life, Bost., 1885, 16mo.

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Collingwood, Cuthbert, M.A., M.B., F.L.S., b. 1826, at Greenwich, Eng.; educated at Christ Church, Oxford, Edinburgh University, and Guy's Hospital, London, and afterwards in the hospitals of Paris and Vienna. In 1865–67 he undertook as a volunteer, under the sanction of the admiralty, a scientific voyage for the study of marine zoology, visiting China, Formosa, Borneo, and Singapore, and in 1876–77 he travelled in Palestine and Egypt. He has written numerous papers for scientific societies and journals. 1. Twenty-One Essays on Various Subjects, Scientific and Literary, Liverpool, 1865, 8vo. 2. Rambles of a Naturalist on the Shores and Waters of the China Sea in 1866 and 1867, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

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"Collingwood, Harry," (Pseud.) See LANCASTER, WILLIAM JOSEPH COSENS, *infra*.

Collingwood, Herbert W. Andersonville Violets: a Story of Northern and Southern Life, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

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Collingwood, W. The Value and Influence of Art as a Branch of General Education: Two Lectures, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Collingwood, William Gershom, M.A., b. 1854, at Liverpool; educated at University College, Oxford, where he gained the Lothian prize for Modern History, and graduated first class Lit. Hum. 1876; studied art at the Slade School, London, and adopted art as a profession; was for some time private secretary to Mr. Ruskin; is lecturer and examiner at the Oxford University Extension, and a member of various learned societies, and has contributed to the Art Journal, &c. 1. The Philosophy of Ornament: Eight Lectures on the History of Decorative Art, given at University College, Liverpool. Illust. Orpington, Kent, 1883, cr. 8vo. 2. The Limestone Alps of Savoy: a Study in Physical Geology: with an Introduction by Professor Ruskin, (forming the First Supplement to Mr. Ruskin's "Deucalion,") Orpington, 1883, 8vo. 3. A Book of Verses, Orpington, 1885, p. 8vo. 4. What is a Subject of Art? Wolverhampton, 1885. 5. Astrology in the Apocalypse: an Essay on Biblical Allusions to Chaldean Science, Orpington, 1887. 6. John Ruskin: a Biographical Outline, Lon., 1889.

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Collins, C., Jr. Sparkling Gems, Phila., 1869, obl. 4to.

Collins, Charles Allston, 1828–1873, youngest son of William Collins, R.A., and brother of the well-known novelist Wilkie Collins; b. at Hampstead, and studied art at the Royal Academy. He attached himself to the Pre-Raphaelite school and exhibited pictures at the Royal Academy, but after the year 1858 devoted himself almost entirely to literary pursuits. He contributed to All the Year Round, and in 1860 married the younger daughter of Charles Dickens. 1. A New Sentimental Journey, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 2. Seeing is Believing: The Eye-Witness, and his Evidence about Many Wonderful Things, Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo.

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4. Strathcairn, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. The Bar Sinister, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1868.

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6. At the Bar: a Tale, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Collins, Charles H. 1. Echoes from the Highland Hills, Cin., 1884, 16mo. 2. From Highland Hills to an Emperor's Tomb: Episodical, Reflective, and Descriptive. Illust. Cin., 1886, 12mo.

Collins, Charles James, 1820–1864, was connected with the London press for more than twenty years, having been on the staff of various daily papers and editor of the Comic News and Racing Times. 1. The Projected New Railways: an Epitome of the New Lines which Parliament will probably sanction, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 2. The Life and Adventures of Dick Diminy. By Priam. Lon., 1854, 12mo; new ed., 1869. 3. Matilda the Dane: a Romance of the Affections, Lon., 1863,

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Collins, Miss Elizabeth. Memoirs of the Southern States, Taunton, 1865, 12mo.

Collins, Frances, d. 1886, second wife of Mortimer Collins, *infra*, to whom she was married in 1868, was the daughter of William Dunn and grand-daughter of Robert Turner Cotton, whose name was used by Mortimer Collins as a pseudonyme. Mrs. Collins joined with her husband in the authorship of some of his later novels. 1. (Ed.) Mortimer Collins: his Letters and Friendships, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"The correspondence printed in this volume is not of great literary interest."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 147.

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2. A Broken Lily, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. With COTTON, PERCY, The Woodleighs of Amscote. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Collins, Francis C. A Selection of One Hundred and Seven Chess Problems, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Collins, George. 1. Trades Unions: an Essay on the Struggle between Capital and Labour, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 2. Notes on School Management, the Code of 1882, and Circulars of Instruction, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Collins, Rev. George Wolseley, graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1869; ordained 1869; vicar of Chantry, Somerset, 1872–79; lecturer in Hebrew at Oxford, 1882; assistant tutor and Hebrew lecturer at Cambridge since 1885. 1. (Ed.) A Grammar of the Hebrew Language, by Rabbi Moseh Ben Yitshak, of England: from a MS. in the Bodleian Library, and collated with a MS. in the Imperial Library at St. Petersburg, Lon., 1882. 2. The Cassidim, 1886. 3. Semitic Inscriptions, 1887. 4. The Rise of Jahvism, 1887.

Collins, Henry, M.A., F.R.S. 1. Life of the Rev. Father Gentili, Priest of the Order of Charity, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 2. The Spirit and Mission of the Cistercian Order: comprising the Life of S. Robert of Newminster, and the Life of S. Robert of Knaresborough: with an Account of the Foundation of Fountains Abbey, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. Difficulties of a Convert from the Anglican to the Catholic Church, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) The Divine Cloud: with Notes and a Preface by Father A. Baker, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 5. Cistercian Legends of the Thirteenth Century: translated from the Latin, Lon., 1871, fp. 8vo. 6. (Trans.) The Cistercian Fathers, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 7. Spiritual Conferences on the Mysteries of Faith and the Interior Life, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 8. (Trans.) The Easy Way to God, by Cardinal Bona, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 9. Life of Freddy Wragg, Br. M. Aloysius, a Dominican Tertiary, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 10. Memoir of the Life of A. McNally, Brother Joseph, Tertiary O.S.D., Lon., 1877, 16mo. 11. Life of Dame Gertrude More, Order of St. Benedict; from Ancient MSS., Lon., 1877, 12mo. 12. (Trans.) The Holy Will of God, by Benedictus de Canfield, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 13. Legends of the Thirteenth Century: translated from the Latin, Lon., 1879, 3 parts, 8vo. 14. (Trans.) Pax: Stations of the Passion, as made in Jerusalem; and Select Devotions on the Passion, from the Prayers of S. Gertrude, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 15. (Trans.) Life of Venerable Father Eudes; from the French, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 16. Heaven Opened; or, Our Home in Heaven and the Way thither: a Manual of Guidance for Devout Souls, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 17. Heavenward; from "Heaven Opened," Lon., 1881, 8vo. 18. (Trans.) Little Manual of Direction for Priests, by D. Schram, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 19. A Treatise on Nature, as exhibiting the Works and Goodness of God in the Aspects and Modes of its Aspirations, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

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Collins, J. L. 1. Queen Krinaleen's Plagues; or, How a Simple People were destroyed: a Discourse in the Twenty-Second Century. By "Jonquil." N. York, 1874, 12mo. 2. Was She Engaged? By Jonquil. Phila., 1875.

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Collins, Joseph Edmund, b. 1855, at Placentia, Newfoundland; removed to Fredericton, N.B., in 1874, and to Toronto in 1881, and engaged in journalism. 1. Life and Times of Sir John A. Macdonald, Toronto, 1884. 2. Canada under the Administration of the Marquis of Lorne. 3. A Sketch of the Life of Lord Lansdowne.

Collins, Joseph Henry, F.G.S., b. 1841, in London; public annalist for Cornwall; founder of the Mineralogical Society of Great Britain and Ireland; secretary to the Royal Cornwall Polytechnic Society 1869–73, and editor of the annual reports; lecturer to the Miners' Association of Cornwall and Devon; editor of the Mineralogical Magazine. 1. A Hand-Book to the Mineralogy of Cornwall and Devon, Lon., 1870, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 2. A First Book of Mining and Quarrying, Lon., 1872, 12mo; 2d ed., 1888. 3. (Ed.) The Western Chronicle of Science, Falmouth, 1872, 8vo. 4. A First Book of Mineralogy, with the Sciences connected therewith: adapted to the Science and Art Department of the South Kensington Museum, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 5. Principles of Metal Mining. Illust. Lon.,

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Collins, Louis. The Pelham Sherry: a Guide to a Good Glass of Sherry, Brigg, 1877, 12mo.

Collins, Mabel. See Cook, Mrs. Mabel, *infra*.

Collins, Mortimer, 1827–1876, b. at Plymouth, Eng., son of Francis Collins, a solicitor of that town; was educated at private schools; was mathematical master of Queen Elizabeth's College, Guernsey, 1849–56, and afterwards became a journalist and was connected with various papers, particularly with the London Globe. In 1868 he settled at Knowl Hill, Berkshire. Several of his works were published anonymously, and others after his death. For biog., see Collins, Frances, *supra*. 1. Idyls and Rhymes, Dublin, 1855, 12mo. 2. Summer Songs, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Who is the Heir? a Novel, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) A Selection from the Works of Sir Walter Scott, Bart., Lon., 1865, 8vo. 5. Sweet Anne Page, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 6. Letter to the Rt. Honble. B. Disraeli, [in verse,] 1869. Anon. 7. The Ivory Gate, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. The Vivian Romance, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 9. The Inn of Strange Meetings, and other Poems, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 10. Marquis and Merchant, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. The Secret of Long Life, Lon., 1871, 8vo; 5th ed., 1879. Anon. 12. The British Birds: from the Ghost of Aristophanes, Lon., 1872, r. 8vo; 2d ed., 1879, 8vo. 13. The Princess Clarice: a Story of 1871, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo. 14. Two Plunges for a Pearl, Lon., 1872, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 15. Miranda: a Midsummer Madness, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 16. Squire Silchester's Whim, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 17. Mr. Carrington: a Tale of Love and Conspiracy. By Robert Turner Cotton. Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 18. Transmigration, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 19. Blacksmith and Scholar, and From Midnight to Midnight, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 20. A Fight with Fortune, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. 12mo; new ed., 1883. 21. Sweet and Twenty, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 22. Pen-Sketches by a Vanished Hand: being Selections from the Papers of the late Mortimer Collins. Edited by Tom Taylor, with Notes by Frances Collins. Lon., 1879, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 23. Thoughts in my Garden: being Selections from the Papers of the late Mortimer Collins. Edited by Edmund Yates, with Notes by the Editor and by Frances Collins. Lon., 1880, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 24. Attic Salt: Epigrammatic Sayings in Prose and Verse. Edited by F. Kerslake. Lon., 1880, 8vo. 25. Selections from the Poetical Works of the late Mortimer Collins, made by F. Percy Cotton, Lon., 1886, 8vo. (The number of copies limited to 500.)

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Collins, Rev. Richard, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1851; ordained 1851; principal of Cottoyam College, Travancore, 1854–67, and of Trinity College, Kandy, 1872–78; vicar of Kirkburton since 1882. 1. A Sanscrit and Malayalim Dictionary: a Grammar of the Malayalim Language, 1868. 2. Missionary Enterprise in the East: with Especial Reference to the Syrian Christians of Malabar and the Results of Modern Missions, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 3. The Philosophy of Jesus Christ, as unfolded in the Physical Aspect of his Miracles, 1879.

Collins, S. M. A. The Homestretch, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Collins, Samuel, 1802–1878, b. near Manchester, Eng., the son of a poor weaver; followed his father's trade; was an ardent Chartist and radical, and wrote verses, partly in the Lancashire dialect. He was known as "the bard of Hale Moss," from the name of the village where he worked as a weaver, and in which he died. 1. Poems and Songs: with Memoir, 1859. 2. Miscellaneous Poems and Songs: with a Biographical Notice by B. Brierley, 1859.

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Collins, Thomas Wharton, 1812–1879, b. in New Orleans; admitted to the bar 1833; judge of the city court of New Orleans 1842–46, and of the 7th district court from 1867. Humanics, N. York, 1860, 8vo.

Collins, W. H. Religious Metaphor and Expression, Ramsgate, 1868, 8vo.

Collins, Walter S. The Ohio Voter's Manual: a Compendium of the Laws relating to the Election, Term, Bond, Compensation, Duties, and Powers of Every Officer elected at the Polls in Ohio: with Appendices, Cleveland, O., 1884, 24mo.

Collins, William Edmund Wood, M.A., son of Rev. W. L. Collins, *infra;* graduated at Jesus College, Oxford, 1872. 1. A Few Notes on the Gospels, Oxf., 1879, 12mo; new ed., 1884. 2. Short Tables and Notes on Latin and Greek Grammar, Oxf., 1879, p. 8vo.

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Collins, Rev. William Lucas, M.A., 1817–1887, graduated at Jesus College, Oxford, 1838; ordained 1840; vicar of Kilsby 1867–73, rector of Lowick, Northamptonshire, 1873–87, and honorary canon of Peterborough from 1870. He edited Ancient Classics for English Readers, 20 vols. 1. The Luck of Ladymede, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 2. The Education Question, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. Etoniana, Ancient and Modern: being Notes of the History and Traditions of Eton College, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 4. The Public Schools: Winchester, Westminster, Shrewsbury, Harrow, Rugby: being Notes of their History and Traditions, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 5. Virgil, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1870, 12mo. 6. Homer's Iliad, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1870, 12mo. 7. Homer's Odyssey, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1870, 12mo. 8. Cicero, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1871, 12mo. 9. Thucydides, ("Ancient Classics,") Lon., 1872, 12mo. 10. Lucian, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1873, 12mo. 11. Plautus and Terence, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1873, 12mo. 12. Life and Works of Livy, ("Ancient Classics,") Edin., 1876, 12mo. 13. Montaigne, ("Foreign Classics for English Readers,") Edin., 1879, 12mo. 14. Butler, ("Philosophical Classics,") Edin., 1881, 12mo. 15. Lafontaine, and other French Fabulists, ("Foreign Classics,") Edin., 1882, 18mo.

Collins, William Wilkie, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1889. He was a regular contributor to Household Words

and All the Year Round, in which latter periodical he published his most successful novel, The Woman in White. In 1873–74 he visited the United States, and gave public readings of two of his short stories, The Frozen Deep and The Dream Woman. His first dramas, The Light-House and The Frozen Deep, were performed by Dickens and other amateurs at Tavistock House, and afterwards brought out at London theatres. Many of his novels have been dramatized, and most of them have passed through several editions, though his popularity as a writer had considerably diminished during the later years of his life. 1. The Queen of Hearts, Lon., 1859, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Woman in White, Lon., 1860, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1861. 3. No Name, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. My Miscellanies, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Armadale. Illust. Lon., 1866, 2 vols. 8vo. 6. The Moonstone: a Romance, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. 7. Man and Wife, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Poor Miss Finch, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1873, 1 vol. 9. The New Magdalen, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. Miss or Mrs.? and other Stories in Outline, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 11. Readings and Writings in America: The Frozen Deep, and other Stories, Lon., 1874, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 12. The Law and the Lady, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 13. Alicia Warlock, 1875. 14. Two Destinies: a Romance, Lon., 1876, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1878, 1 vol. 15. The Haunted Hotel: a Mystery of Modern Venice, &c. Illust. Lon., 1878, 2 vols.; new ed., 1880, 1 vol. 12mo. 16. A Rogue's Life from his Birth to his Marriage, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 17. The Fallen Leaves, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. 18. Jezebel's Daughter, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 19. Considerations on the Copyright Question: addressed to an American Friend, Lon., 1880, r. 8vo. 20. The Black Robe, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 21. Heart and Science: a Story of the Present Time, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 22. "I Say No," Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 23. The Evil Genius: a Domestic Story, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 24. The Guilty River, Bristol, 1886, 12mo. 25. Little Novels, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 26. The Legacy of Cain: a Novel, Lon, 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Collinson, Alfred. Small-Pox and Vaccination historically and medically considered, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Collinson, Edward. The History of the Worsted Trade, and Historic Sketch of Bradford, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Collinson, Francis John, b. 1854; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1878; practises before the High Court of Judicature, Calcutta. With Ede, Henry Penwarne, A Hand-Book of Election Law: comprising the Corrupt and Illegal Practices Prevention Acts of 1883 and 1885, Manchester, 1885, p. 8vo.

Collinson, Rev. John, perpetual curate of Lamesley, Durham. 1. Fables dedicated to Temperance Societies, Lon., 1840, 8vo. 2. Poems, Lon., 1849, 12mo. 3. Family Prayers for Eight Weeks, with a Few Supplemental Prayers, Kirkby-Stephen, 1857, p. 8vo. 4. The Crack Club: being Papers illustrative of the Temperance Question, Lon., 1858, 12mo.

Collinson, Sir Richard, K.C.B., 1811–1883, entered the British navy in 1823, and took an active part in the operations of the first Chinese war. In 1849 he was appointed commander of the expedition sent out for the relief of Sir John Franklin. He received the gold medal of the Geographical Society in 1858; became vice-admiral in 1869, and admiral and K.C.B. in 1875. 1. (Ed.) The Three Voyages of Martin Frobisher in Search of a Passage to Cathaia and India by the North-West. By Capt. George Best. (Hakluyt Soc.) Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Hints to Travellers, (Royal Geographical Society Pub.,) Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Collinson, S. 1. Autumn Leaves: Poems, Lon., 1869, 8vo; 2d ed., 1871. 2. Richard's Tower, an Idyll of Nottingham Castle; and other Poems, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Collinson, William. The Science of the Bible, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

Collis, Rev. John Day, D.D., 1816–1879, b. in Ireland; graduated at Worcester College, Oxford, 1838; Fellow 1839–47; became head-master of Bromsgrove School in 1842, and in 1867 was appointed vicar of Stratford-upon-Avon. He held the Grinfield lectureship on the Septuagint at Oxford in 1863–65. His works are chiefly school-books, some of which have gone through many editions. Among these are: Praxis Græca, 1855–56; Praxis Latina, 1856; Praxis Iambica, 1857; Ponticulus Latinus: the History of Rome to the Destruction of Carthage, 1860. He also published: 1. Ordination, and other Sermons, 1854. 2. Historical Notes on the Parish Church of St. John the Baptist, Bromsgrove, Bromsgrove, 1859, 8vo. 3. The History of Bromsgrove School.

Collis, Maurice Henry. On the Diagnosis and Treatment of Cancer and the Tumours analogous to it, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Collis, Robert Fitzgerald. The Three Tribunals; or, The Vicarious Justification of Sinners in Christ scripturally vindicated and proved, Dublin, 1856, p. 8vo.

Collisson, Henry M. What is the Matter with Ireland? an Historical Essay, Chic., 1882, 16mo.

Collum, John. The Prophetic Numbers of Daniel and the Revelation: an Identification of the Times and Incidents referred to in Prophecy, together with Coincident Facts respecting the Great Pyramid of Egypt and the Approaching Planetary Perihelia, Chic., 1880, 12mo.

Collyer, Richard H. Mysteries of the Vital Element, in Connection with Dreams, Somnambulism, Trance, and Creative Function; 2d ed., Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Collyer, Rev. Robert, b. 1823, at Keighley, Yorkshire, Eng.; began to work in a factory when eight years old, and at fourteen was apprenticed to a blacksmith. In 1850 he removed to the United States and settled at Shoemakertown, Pa., following the trade of a hammer-maker during the week and preaching on Sundays in the Methodist church. In 1859 he joined the Unitarian Church and became a missionary in Chicago, where, in 1860, he founded the Unity Church, in which he preached for many years. In 1879 he became pastor of the Church of the Messiah in New York City. 1. Nature and Life: Sermons, Bost., 1866; 11th ed., 1882.

"The broad humanity of the writer, his ready sympathy, his recognition of the superiority of true religion over all its forms, and last, but not least, the poetic quality of his thought, bespeak for him a hearing with all earnest men."—*Nation*, v. 29.

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Collyns, Charles Palk, of Dulverton, surgeon. Notes on the Chase of the Wild Red Deer in the Counties of Devon and Somerset: with an Appendix descriptive of Remarkable Runs and Incidents connected with the Chase, from the Year 1780 to the Year 1860. Illust. Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Colman, James F., son of Henry Colman, (*ante*, vol. i., second of the name there mentioned.) 1. The Island Bride, and other Poems, Bost., 1846, 8vo. 2. The Knightly Heart, and other Poems, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

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Colman, Walter S. Section Cutting and Staining, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

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Colomb, Sir John Charles Ready, K.C.M.G., F.R.G.S., F.S.S., b. 1838; brother of Rear-Admiral Philip Howard Colomb, *infra;* captain in the Royal Marine Artillery 1867–69; M.P. for the Tower Hamlets since 1866. 1. Imperial Strategy: with Introductory Letters addressed to The Times, forming Part I. of "Imperial Defence," (The Reorganization of our Military Forces forming Part II. of "Imperial Defence,") Lon., 1871, 2 parts, 8vo. 2. Colonial Defence and Colonial Opinion, Dublin and Lon., 1877, 8vo. 3. The Defence of Great and Greater Britain: a Sketch of its Naval, Military, and Political Aspects, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Colomb, Rear-Admiral Philip Howard, b. 1831; served in the Burmese war 1852–53; Arctic Expedition 1854; Baltic 1855; inventor of flashing signals in the Royal Navy. 1. Slave-Catching in the Indian Ocean: a Record of Naval Experiences, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Colombine, David Elwin. 1. Marcus Manlius: a Tragedy, in Five Acts, Lon., 1837, 8vo. 2. The County Court Extension Act for the Recovery of Debts not exceeding £50: with Notes, Lon., 1850, 12mo; 3d ed., 1851. 3. The Hand-Book to the County Court, in which the Various Proceedings are familiarly explained, Lon., 1851, 12mo.

Coloney, M. Manomin: a Rhythmical Romance of Minnesota. St. Louis, 1866, 12mo.

Colquhoun, Archibald Ross, member of the Institute of Civil Engineers, F.R.G.S., b. 1846, off the Cape of Good Hope, and educated in Scotland and on the continent; went to India as a civil engineer in his youth, and rose to be executive engineer of the Indian Public Works. In 1879 he was appointed secretary and second in command of the mission sent by the government of India to Siam. In 1881 he returned to England on furlough, and a few months afterwards, in company with Mr. C. Wahab, started on an expedition through Southern China and the Chinese Shan states, partly with the view of discovering a new trade-route from China down the Irrawadi. On his return he was awarded the gold medal of the R.G.S. In 1883 he visited Hong-Kong and Tonquin as correspondent to the London Times. In 1885 he was appointed deputy-commissioner of the Sagam district in Upper Burmah. 1. Across Chrysê: the Narrative of a Journey of Exploration through the South China Border-Lands, from Canton to Mandalay: with Specially Prepared Maps, Fac-Similes of Native Drawings, and 300 Illustrations. Lon., 1883, 2 vols. 8vo.

"By far the greater part of these two volumes treats of southwest and central Yunnan and Kwangsi. In a very considerable portion of these provinces Mr. Colquhoun has had no European traveller before him. . . . Altogether Mr. Colquhoun's book . . . is well worth perusal."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 601.

2. The Opening of China: Six Letters reprinted from the "Times," with an Introduction by S. H. Loutit, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 3. The Truth about Tonquin: being "The Times" Special Correspondence, Lon., 1884, sq. 16mo. 4. Burma and the Burmans: "Best Unopened Market in the World," Lon., 1885, 12mo. 5. English Policy in the Far East: being "The Times" Special Correspondence, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 6. Amongst the Shans: with an Historical Sketch of the Shans by Holt S. Hallett, preceded by an Introduction on the Cradle of the Shan Race by Terrien de Lacouperie. Illust. Lon., 1885, 8vo.

"Mr. Colquhoun is an accomplished traveller and a skilful engineer. The records of his journeys, therefore, from Bangkok to Kiangtung, and from Pahpoon to Zimmé, are full of interest. His descriptions of the manners and customs of the people are graphic and lively, and his accounts of the physical features of the country as well as of its products are valuable contributions to our knowledge."—*Ath.*, No. 2992.

Colquhoun, F. Mary. Songs of Christian Warfare, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Colquhoun, Frances Sarah, daughter of E. Fuller Maitland of Henley-on-Thames; married, in 1834, to John Colquhoun, (*q. v., infra.*) Rhymes and Chimes, Lon., 1876.

Colquhoun, Sir James, Bart., M.A., b. 1844; educated at the University of Cambridge. 1. The Invalid's Year-Book, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 2. The Family Year-Book, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

Colquhoun, Major James Andrew Sutherland, R.A. With the Kurram Field Force, 1878–79: with Illustrations by the Author, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

"The general reader will close it after a brief glance, and even the soldier will hardly read it through from cover to cover. Its contents are, nevertheless, valuable in the extreme to the historian of our relations with Afghanistan, and in it the geographer, the ethnologist, the naturalist, and the mineralogist will find much to interest them."—*Ath.*, No. 2800.

Colquhoun, John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1885, b. in Edinburgh and educated at the university of that city. In 1828 he joined a regiment sent to Ireland for the protection of the excise. His adventures there are narrated in the autobiographical preface prefixed to the fifth edition of The Moor and the Loch. Besides the two books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Salmon Casts and Stray Shots, Edin., 1858, 12mo. 2. Sporting Days, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. Also, single lectures.

Colquhoun, John Campbell, 1803–1870, b. at Edinburgh; educated at the high school there, and at Oriel College, Oxford; was elected M.P. for Dumbartonshire in 1832, for the Kilmarnock burghs in 1837, and for Newcastle-under-Lyme in 1842; retired in 1847. Besides pamphlets on political and religious questions, he published: 1. Short Sketches of some Notable Lives, 1855. (This book is included *ante*, vol. i., among those of an earlier J. C. Colquhoun.) 2. Life in Italy and France in the Olden Time, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 3. Scattered Leaves of Biography, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 4. William Wilberforce, his Friends and his Times, Lon., 1866, 8vo; 2d ed., 1867. 5. Memorials of Henrietta Maria Colquhoun, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Colquhoun, John Stuart. A Compendious Grammar and Philological Hand-Book of the English Language, Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Colquhoun, M. J. 1. Primus in Indis: a Romance, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Every Inch a Soldier, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Colquhoun, Sir Patrick. See De Colquhoun.

Colquhoun, W. H. (Trans.) Goethe's Faust, in English Verse, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Colquhoun, William. Remarks on the Decrease of Grouse and the Grouse Disease, Edin., 1858, 8vo.

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Colton, Buel P., instructor in biology in the Ottawa High School. An Elementary Course in Practical Zoölogy, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

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Colvile, Rev. Frederick Leigh, M.A., 1819–1886; graduated at Trinity College, Oxford, 1840; ordained 1841; vicar of Leek-Wootton, Warwickshire, 1842–80. 1. History of Stoneleigh Abbey from its Foundation. Illust. 1850, 8vo. Privately printed. 2. The Worthies of Warwickshire who lived between 1500 and 1800, Warwick and Lon., 1870, 4to. 3. A Winter at Mentone, [in blank verse,] Warwick, 4to.

Colvile, Col. Henry Edward, C.B., of the Grenadier Guards, b. 1852, son of Charles Robert Colvile, *supra;* served in Egypt 1884–85. 1. A Ride in Petticoats and Slippers, Lon., 1880. (An account of a journey in Morocco, in which the author was accompanied by his wife.)

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Colville, Mrs. John. John Colville, Yr., Evangelist, of Burnside, Campbeltown: a Memoir of his Life and Work. By his Widow. With a Preface by the Rev. Peter Leys. Edin., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Colville, Margaret Agnes. See PAUL, MRS. M. A.

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Colvin, Sidney, M.A., b. 1845, at Norwood, Surrey; was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he gained the chancellor's medal for English verse in 1865, and graduated with honors in 1867, becoming Fellow of Trinity in 1869. He was elected Slade professor of the fine arts in 1873, and appointed director of the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, in 1876. He resigned the latter appointment on receiving that of keeper of the department of prints and drawings at the British Museum in 1884, and gave up the Slade professorship in 1886. He has been a frequent contributor, chiefly of art criticism and literary articles, to the English reviews and art periodicals. 1. Children in Italian and English Design: with Photographic Illustrations after M. Antonio, Luca della Robbia, Correggio, Blake, Stothard, and Flaxman, Lon., 1872, sm. 4to. 2. The Drawings of Flaxman in the Gallery of University College, London. Autotype Reproductions. With Descriptions, and an Introductory Essay on the Life and Genius of Flaxman. Lon., 1876, fol. 3. (Ed.) History of Painting, Ancient, Early Christian, and Mediæval; from the German of Woltmann and Woermann, Lon., 1881. 4. Landor, ("English Men of Letters,") Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"He has carefully examined the various accounts that we have of this great man, and he has spared no pains in working up the materials into a whole. The sketch is readable, and in parts interesting even to those who were already well acquainted with the main facts. But greater praise than this it does not, we fear, deserve. The criticism is of a higher order, though even this . . . is scarcely worthy of the subject."—*Sat. Rev.*, lii. 238.

5. (Ed.) Selections from the Writings of Walter Savage Landor, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

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6. (Ed.) A Guide to the Drawings, Prints, and Illustrative Works exhibited in the Second Northern Gallery of the British Museum, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 7. Keats, ("English Men of Letters,") 1887, p. 8vo.

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Colwell, Rev. Charles, 1782–1860, b. at Helston; became a Wesleyan minister in 1810. 1. Money *versus* Life: a Review of Colliery Casualties, showing their Cause and Extent, &c., Lon., n. d. 2. Life in Peace and No Popery: showing the Fallacy of the Roman Catholic Religion as now taught, Lon., 1850, 8vo.

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containing the General Statutes 1875–1880, vol. x.: Albany, 1882, 8vo.

Conant, Albert Jasper, b. 1821, in Vermont; became an artist, and painted portraits of President Lincoln and Secretary Stanton; is now a curator in the University of Wisconsin. Footprints of Vanished Races in the Mississippi Valley, St. Louis, 1879, 4to.

Conant, Frederick Odell, M.A., of Portland, Me. A History and Genealogy of the Conant Family in England and America, Thirteen Generations, 1520–1887; containing also some Genealogical Notes on the Connet, Connett, and Connit Families, Portland, 1887, 8vo. Privately printed.

Conant, Mrs. Hannah O'Brien, 1809–1865, b. at Danvers, Mass., daughter of the Rev. Jeremiah Chaplain; married, 1830, to Thomas Jefferson Conant, *infra*. She shared in her husband's studies, and assisted him, besides contributing to religious and literary periodicals. 1. (Trans.) Lea; or, The Baptism in Jordan, by G. F. A. Strauss, Bost., 1844. 2. (Trans.) The Epistle of Paul to the Philippians practically explained, by Dr. A. Neander, N. York, 1851, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The First Epistle of John practically explained, by Dr. A. Neander, N. York, 1852, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) Erna, the Forest Princess; or, Pilgrimage of the Three Wise Men to Bethlehem, by G. Nieritz, Rochester, N.Y., 1855, 12mo. 5. The Earnest Man: a Sketch of the Character and Labors of Dr. A. Judson, the First Missionary to Burmah, Bost., 1855, 8vo. 6. The English Bible: Popular History of the Translation of the Holy Scriptures into the English Tongue, N. York, 1856; Eng. ed., with Preface by C. H. Spurgeon, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo; new ed., N. York, 1881, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) The New England Theocracy: a History of the Congregationalists in New England to the Revivals of 1740, by H. F. Uhden, Bost., 1859, 12mo.

Conant, Mrs. Helen Stevens, b. at Methuen, Mass., 1839; wife of Samuel Stillman Conant, *infra*. 1. The Butterfly-Hunters, Bost., 1868, sm. 4to. 2. Primer of German Literature, ("Half-Hour" Ser.,) N. York, 1878, 32mo. 3. Primer of Spanish Literature, ("Half-Hour" Ser.,) N. York, 1879, 32mo.

Conant, Samuel Stillman, son of Thomas Jefferson Conant, *infra*, b. 1831, at Waterville, Me.; studied at Madison University, Hamilton, N.Y., and in Berlin, Heidelberg, and Munich. He contributed largely to periodicals, and was managing editor of Harper's Weekly from 1869 to 1885, when he mysteriously disappeared. (Trans.) The Circassian Boy, Bost., 1875, 8vo. (From a German version of a novel by Lermontoff.)

Conant, Thomas Jefferson, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1891, b. at Brandon, Vt.; graduated at Middlebury College 1823. He was professor of Hebrew and Biblical exegesis in Rochester Theological Seminary 1851–57, and a member of the American committee for the revised version of the Bible. 1. (Ed.) The Book of Job: Revised Version, and Notes, N. York, 1856. 2. (Ed.) The Gospel by Matthew; Revised Version, and Notes, 1860. 3. Baptism: its Meaning and Use philologically and historically investigated, N. York, 1860, 4to; 1864, 8vo. 4. Revised Version, in English, of the New Testament, with Notes, 1866. 5. The Book of Genesis: the Common Version Revised, with Explanatory Notes, 1868, 8vo. 6. The Book of Psalms: the Common Version Revised, with Notes, N. York, 1872, 8vo. 7. Book of Proverbs: Part I., Hebrew Text, King James' Version, and a Revised Version, with Introduction and Notes, N. York, 1872, 2 parts, 4to. 8. Prophecies of Isaiah, Chapters i.–xiii. 22: Translation, Explanatory Notes, &c., 1874. 9. The Historical Books of the Old Testament from Joshua to Second Kings: Revised Version in English, with Notes, Phila., 1884.

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Condell, Samuel. The Worshippers of Christ and Antichrist compared: in Fourteen Lectures, Lon., 1850, 14 parts, 8vo.

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Conder, Major Claude Reignier, D.C.L., b. 1848, at Cheltenham, Eng.; son of F. R. Conder, *infra*, and grandson of Josiah Conder, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) obtained by competitive examination a commission in the Royal Engineers in 1870, and in 1872 was appointed to the command of the Palestine Exploration Fund Survey, on which he was employed till the completion of the survey of Western Palestine in 1877. From 1878 until 1881 he was employed in the construction of fortifications at Edinburgh; in 1881 he was in command of the survey of Eastern Palestine, and on the work being stopped by the Turkish government in the following year he was appointed to Lord Wolseley's staff in Egypt, and he was present at the battle of Tel el Kebir. He was on the staff of Sir C. Warren in Bechuanaland in 1884, and served on this expedition as British commissioner for laying down the boundary-line of the South African Republic. Since his return to England he has been appointed to the staff of the Ordnance Survey of Great Britain. He received the Order of Medjidie in 1882. His work on the Palestine survey—drawings, plans, descriptive notes, &c.—is embodied in the volumes published for the Palestine Exploration Fund. 1. Tent-Work in Palestine: a Record of Discovery and Adventure. With Illustrations by J. D. Whymper. Lon., 1878, 2 vols. 8vo; 3d ed., 1880, 1 vol. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885.

"In the volumes now issued we have Mr. Conder's personal history of the work, telling in modest terms with how much toil, occasional hardship, and not infrequent risk to person and life, the survey was carried on. Only a limited portion of his book is devoted to the topography and archæology of the Holy City, his object being to afford a succinct and comprehensive view of the whole field of operations through the length and breadth of Palestine."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvi. 28.

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"It is a treatise, as the writer says in his preface, on 'the ancient condition of Palestine from the earliest recorded times down to the close of the Frank dominion,' discussing the 'social condition of the inhabitants, their race-origins, languages, religions, social customs, government, art, literature, and trade.' Obviously, in a popular volume of moderate dimensions, such an extensive programme could not be exhaustively carried out; but it may be said that Captain Conder, who has enjoyed unrivalled opportunities of examining, on the spot, the archæological remains of Syria, has also diligently studied the chief literary sources of information, and has compiled a very serviceable hand-book of Syrian antiquities."—ISAAC TAYLOR: *Acad.*, xxx. 404.

6. Altaic Hieroglyphs and Hittite Inscriptions, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. (In the "Quarterly Statement" of the Palestine Exploration Fund, April, 1887, Major Conder says that he desires in this volume "to restore the known sounds of the symbols to which they belong, to show that this was the Hittite language, and to put into the hands of specialists the key which will enable them to make final and complete translations of the text." In a paper read before the British Association in 1888 he adduced evidence in support of his view that the Hittite texts are written in a Mongol language akin to the ancient Akkadian.) 7. Palestine, ("The World's Great Explorers and Explorations,") Lon., 1889, cr. 8vo.

"The name of Conder will remain as indissolubly connected with the Holy Land as that of Magellaens with his Straits. In this book, which, we hasten to say, is in every respect admirable and worthy of the subject, the author gives first a short history of exploration from the beginning. . . . He then summarizes in half a dozen chapters his own survey and its principal results."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxix. 209.

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Congreve, Rev. John, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1843; ordained 1843; rector of Tooting-Graveney 1867–75, and since then reader at the Rolls Chapel. High Hopes and Pleadings for a Reasonable Faith, [sermons,] Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Congreve, Richard, M.A., b. 1818, was educated at Rugby under Dr. Arnold, and became successively scholar, Fellow, and tutor of Wadham College, Oxford, where he graduated with first class honors in classics in 1840. He was for a time assistant master at Rugby. About 1853 he resigned his Fellowship and definitely embraced the Positivist system of Auguste Comte, of which he became one of the leading English exponents. 1. The Roman Empire of the West: Four Lectures, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 2. Gibraltar; or, The Foreign Policy of England, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. India, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Catechism of Positive Religion, by A. Comte, Lon., 1858, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1883. 5. Elizabeth of England: Two Lectures, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 6. Mr. Broadhead and the Anonymous Press, Lon., 1867, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 7. (Ed.) Aristotle: The Politics: Greek Text, with English Notes; 2d ed., Lon., 1874, 8vo. 8. Essays, Political, Social, and Religious, Lon., 1874, 8vo. (Consists chiefly of essays previously published in periodicals.)

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Conington, John, 1825–1869, b. at Boston, Lincolnshire, and educated at Rugby, and at University College, Oxford, where he graduated 1847, and was elected to a Fellowship, but, not being a clergyman, saw little hope of a university career, and for a short time studied law in London. In 1854 he was made Corpus professor of Latin literature at Oxford, a position which he held till his death. 1. (Ed.) The Agamemnon of Æschylus: with Notes, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Choëphoræ of Æschylus, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Works of Virgil: with a Commentary. Vol. i., The Bucolics and Georgics. Lon., 1858, 8vo; 4th ed., with New Memoir, and Three Essays on Virgil's Commentators, Critics, and Text, 1881, 8vo. Vol. ii., The Æneid, Books I. to VI. 1864, 8vo; 4th ed., 1885.

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Conkling, Alfred, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add..] 1789–1874, b. at Amagansett, Suffolk Co., N.Y.; was judge of the U.S. district court for the northern district of New York 1825–52, and minister to Mexico 1852–53. 1. Opinion upon the Question of Copyright in Manuscripts in the Case of Little and Company against Hall, Goulds and Banks, respecting the Fourth Volume of Comstock's Reports, Albany, 1852, 8vo. 2. The Powers of the Executive Department of the Government of the United States, Albany, 1866, 8vo.

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Conolly, John, M.D., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add..] 1794–1866; was for some years manager and physician

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Conquest, John Tricker, M.D., 1789–1866, graduated at Edinburgh 1813; was made a licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians 1823, and became lecturer on midwifery in the Medical School of St. Bartholomew's Hospital 1825. 1. Outlines of Midwifery, Lon., 1820; 2d ed., 1882. 2. The Holy Bible, with nearly Twenty Thousand Emendations, Lon., 1841, 8vo. 3. Letters to a Mother on the Management of Herself and her Children in Health and Disease; new ed., Lon., 1848, 12mo; 4th ed., 1852. 4. What is Homœopathy? and is there any, and what Amount of, Truth in it? Lon., 1859, 8vo; 2d ed. same year.

Conrad, Rev. Frederick William, D.D., b. 1816, at Pine Grove, Pa.; was collector of tolls on the Union Canal and Railroad at Pine Grove 1834–41; studied theology at Gettysburg; was professor of modern languages in Wittenburg College, and of church history and homiletics in the theological department, 1850–55; pastor of Messiah Lutheran Church, Philadelphia, and has edited The Lutheran Observer in that city since 1867. 1. The Lutheran Doctrine of Baptism, 1874. 2. An Analysis of Luther's Small Catechism, 1875. 3. The Evangelical Lutheran Church, 1883. 4. The Call to the Ministry, 1883. 5. The Liturgical Question, 1884. (These are all republished contributions to the Lutheran Quarterly.)

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Conrad, Timothy Abbott, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1877. A list of his scientific papers is given in the catalogue of the Royal Society of England. Check List of the Invertebrate Fossils of North America, Wash., 1866, 8vo.

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"Conscience, Miss Blanche," (Pseud.) See Cooper, Samuel Williams, *infra*.

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Constable, Rev. Henry, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1837; ordained 1839; curate of Kilgariffe, Cork, 1839–47, and of Athnowen 1847–59; prebendary of Desertmore in Cork Cathedral 1859–72; chaplain of the City of London Hospital since 1873. 1. Parochial Sermons, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. Essays, Critical and Theological, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. The Irish Church and National Education, Dublin, 1860, 8vo. 4. The Duration and Nature of Future Punishment, Lon., 1868, 8vo; 4th ed., 1874. 5. Hades; or, The Intermediate State of Man, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1875. 6. Darker than Night, and other Stories, Lon., 1887, 12mo. Also, single essays, letters, &c.

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Constable, Thomas, 1812–1881, son of Archibald Constable, the well-known publisher of the Edinburgh Review; b. at Craigcrook, near Edinburgh; learned the trade of a printer in London, and became a publisher on his own account in Edinburgh, issuing the series of translations, &c., known as Constable's Miscellany. He gave up the publishing business in 1860, and associated his son, Archibald Constable, with him in a printing-establishment, devoting his leisure to literary work. 1. Archibald Constable and his Literary Correspondents: a Memorial. By his Son. Edin., 1873, 3 vols. 8vo.

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Constantine, Joseph. 1. A Handy Book on Hydropathy, Practical and Domestic, Lon., 1860, 12mo; 3d ed., 1884. 2. Hydropathy at Home; or, A Familiar Exposition of the Principles and Practice of the Water-Cure, Lon., 1869, 8vo; 3d ed., 1884. 3. Practical Ventilation and Warming: with Illustrations, Examples, and Suggestions, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Converse, Frank H., d. 1889. The Adventures of Tad. Illust. Bost., 1886, 12mo.

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"Conway, Hugh," (Pseud.) See Fargus, F. J., *infra*.

Conway, James. Letters from the Highlands; or, Two Months among the Salmon and Deer, Lon., 1859, 8vo; new ed., with four additional chapters, entitled Forays among Salmon and Deer, 1861.

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Conway, Katherine Eleanor, b. at Rochester, N.Y. On the Sunrise Slope, [verse,] 1881. With WATERS, CLARA ERSKINE, (CLEMENT,) (ed.) Christian Symbols, and Stories of the Saints, 1880.

Conway, Moncure Daniel, b. 1832, in Stafford Co., Va.; graduated at Dickinson College, Pa., in 1849, and in 1850 became a Methodist minister. Having modified, however, both his religious views and the extreme Southern political tenets in which he had been brought up, he left the Methodists and entered the Divinity School at Cambridge, Mass. He then returned to Virginia; but his course in aiding a runaway slave from his native county made him the subject of threats which obliged him to leave the State. He became pastor of a Unitarian church in Washington, from which he was dismissed for some anti-slavery discourses. In 1863 he went to England and lectured there on the civil war from a Federal and anti-slavery point of view, becoming also the minister of a Unitarian society in London, a position which he occupied until 1884, when he returned to the United States. He has contributed largely to periodicals in England and America, and has been a writer for the daily press in London. 1. Tracts of To-Day, Cin., 1858. 2. The Natural History of the Devil, Cin., 1859. 3. The Rejected Stone; or, Insurrection *vs.* Resurrection in America. By a Native of Virginia. Bost., 1861, 12mo; 2d ed., 1862. 4. The Golden Hour, Bost., 1862, 12mo. 5. Testimonies concerning Slavery, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1865. 6. The Earthward Pilgrimage, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; new ed., 1877. 7. The Spiritual Serfdom of the Laity, Ramsgate, 1871, 8vo. 8. Republican Superstitions, as illustrated in the Political History of America, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 9. (Ed.) The Sacred Anthology: a Book of Ethnical Scriptures, Lon. and N. York, 1873, 8vo; new ed., 1877. 10. Consequences, Edin., 1875, 8vo. 11. Christianity, Lon., 1876; new ed., 1879, 12mo. 12. Human Sacrifices in England: Four Discourses, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 13. Idols and Ideals: with an Essay on Christianity, N. York, 1877, 12mo; new ed., Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

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Conybeare, Mrs. Mary Emily, d. 1886, æt. 24, eldest daughter of Prof. F. Max Müller, *infra*, and wife of F. C. Conybeare, Fellow of University College, Oxford. (Trans.) A History of German Literature, by W. Scherer. Edited by F. Max Müller. Oxford, 1885, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Cook, Edward Dutton, 1829–1883, was the son of a solicitor, and intended by his father for the same profession, which, however, he gave up to devote himself entirely to literature. He gained considerable reputation as a dramatic critic, being attached in that capacity to the Pall Mall Gazette (1867–1875) and afterwards to the World. He was at one time assistant editor of the Cornhill Magazine, and contributed papers on art and other topics to various periodicals. 1. Paul Foster's Daughter, Lon., 1861, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 2. A Prodigal Son, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Leo: a Novel, Lon., 1863, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1881. 4. The Trials of the Tredgolds, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 5. Sir Felix Foy, Bart.: a Novel, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. "Hobson's Choice:" a Story, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 7. Dr. Muspratt's Patients, and other Stories, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 8. Over Head and Ears: a Love-Story, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 9. Art in England: Notes and Studies, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 10. Young Mr. Nightingale: a Novel, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. The Banns of Marriage, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. or. 8vo. 12. A Book of the Play: Studies and Illustrations of Histrionic Story, Life, and Character, Lon., 1876, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1881.

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Cook, Miss Eliza, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1889. She had been obliged by failing health, many years before her death, to give up the publication of the Journal which bore her name. In 1864 the English government settled on her a pension of £100 a year. In addition to the works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., she published: 1. Lays of a Wild Harp: a Collection of Metrical Pieces, Lon., 1835, 12mo. 2. Poems. Second Series. Lon., 1845, 16mo. 3. Jottings from my Journal, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. New Echoes, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 5. (Ed.) Diamond-Dust, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. Editions of her poetical works were published in 1851–53, 4 vols.; 1860, illust.; 1870, 1882.

Cook, Ellen. (Trans.) The Wooing of King Sigurd, by F. E. Geibel, Lon., 1864, 4to.

Cook, Eugene B., Henry, W. R., and **Gilberg, C. A.** (Ed.) American Chess-Nuts, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

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Cook, George Hammell, b. 1818, at Hanover, Morris Co., N.J.; has been connected with Rutgers College since 1853 as professor, first of chemistry, afterwards of geology and agriculture. He was made vice-president of the college and appointed State geologist of New Jersey in 1864. Geology of New Jersey. Maps. Published by the State. 1868, 8vo.

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Cook, Louisa S. Geometrical Psychology; or, The Science of Representation: an Abstract of the Theories and Diagrams of B. W. Betts, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Cook, Mrs. Mabel, (Collins,) was joint editress with Madame Blavatsky of Lucifer, a theosophical monthly, published in London. 1. Princess Clarice: a Story of 1871, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Blacksmith and Scholar, and From Midnight to Midnight, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. An Innocent Sinner: a Psychological Romance, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. In the World: a Novel, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Our Bohemia, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 6. Too Red a Dawn, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 7. Cobwebs: a Novel, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 8. The Story of Helen Modjeska (Madame Chlapowski,) Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 9. In the Flower of her Youth: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. Light on the Path for the Use of those ignorant of Eastern Wisdom, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 11. Violet Fanshawe: a Novel, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 12. Lord Vanecourt's Daughter, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 13. The Idyl of the White Lotos, Lon., 1885. 14. The Prettiest Woman in Warsaw: a Novel, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 15. Through the Gates of Gold: a Fragment of Thought, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 16. The Blossom and the Fruit: the True Story of a Black Magician, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Cook, Marc, ("Vandyke Brown," pseud.,) 1854–1882, b. at Providence, R.I.; studied at Hamilton College, but left it before completing his course, to become a journalist. In 1879 he went to the Adirondacks to try the effect of a long sojourn there as a cure for consumption. 1. The Wilderness Cure, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 2. "Vandyke-Brown" Poems. Edited by his Wife. Bost., 1883, 12mo.

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Cook, Theodore Pease, brother of Marc Cook, *supra*, b. 1844, in Boston, Mass.; served through the civil war; graduated at the Columbia Law School in 1867, and became a journalist in Utica, N.Y. Life and Public Services of Samuel J. Tilden: to which is added a Sketch of Thomas A. Hendricks, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

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Cooke, Mordecai Cubitt, LL.D., b. 1825; entered a Manchester warehouse as apprentice when a boy, and was afterwards successively a solicitor's clerk and a school-master. In 1861 he became attached to the Indian Museum, and on its abolishment was transferred to the post of official cryptogamist of the Kew Herbarium. He was one of the founders of the Quekett Microscopical Club, of which he has been twice president. His works on fungi and fresh-water algæ are accepted as the standard treatises in English on those subjects. He is the editor of Grevillea, a journal of cryptogamic botany, which he started in 1872. He was also the originator and for seven years the editor of Science Gossip, and has contributed largely to scientific periodicals. 1. The Seven Sisters of Sleep: a Popular History of the Seven Prevailing Narcotics of the World, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 2. A Manual of Structural Botany, for the Use of Classes, Lon., 1861, 18mo; new ed., 1883. 3. Manual of Botanic Terms: including the Recent Teratological Terms, Lon., 1862; new ed., 1885. 4. A Plain and Easy Account of British Fungi, with Descriptions of the Esculent and Poisonous Species. Illust. Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo; 5th ed., 1885. 5. Index Fungorum Britannicorum: a Complete List of Fungi found in the British Islands to the Present Date, Lon., 1863, 4to. 6. Our Reptiles: a Plain and Easy Account of the Lizards, Snakes, Newts, &c., indigenous to Great Britain. Illust. Lon., 1865, 8vo; 3d ed., 1876. 7. Rust, Smut, Mildew, and Mould: an Introduction to the Study of Microscopic Fungi. Illust. Lon., 1865, 12mo; 4th ed., 1878. 8. A Fern Book for Everybody: containing all the British Ferns, with the Foreign Species suitable for a Fernery, Lon., 1867, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 9. One Thousand Objects for the Microscope, with Five Hundred Figures, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 10. Hand-Book of British Fungi: with Full Descriptions of all the Species and Illustrations of the Genera, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo; vol. i., 2d ed., 1885. 11. Report on the Gums, Resins, Oleoresins, and Resinous Products in the India Museum, or produced in India, Lon., 1874, fol. 12. Fungi: their Nature, Influence, and Uses. Edited by Rev. M. J. Berkeley. ("International Scientific" Series.) Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 13. Report on the Oil Seeds and Oils in the India Museum, or produced in India, Lon., 1876, fol. 14. (Trans.) Contributions to Mycologia Britannica, by J. T. von Rotafinski, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 15. Mycographia, seu Icones Fungorum: Figures of Fungi from All Parts of the World. Vol. i. Lon., 1879, r. 8vo. 16. The Woodlands, ("Natural History Rambles,") Lon., 1879, 12mo. 17. Ponds and Ditches, ("Natural History Rambles,") Lon., 1880, 12mo. 18. Illustrations of British Fungi, to serve as an Atlas to the "Hand-Book of British Fungi." Parts I. to V. Lon., 1881, r. 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1883. 19. Freaks and Marvels of Plant Life; or, Curiosities of Vegetation, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

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Cooke, Rev. William, D.D., b. 1806, at Burslem, Eng.; became minister of the Methodist New Connexion in 1826; was general superintendent of the Irish mission 1836–41, and general secretary of the missions of his denomination 1841–48, and from that time for more than twenty years manager of the Book Room, &c.; in 1875 he resumed the duties of the ministry at Forest Hill, London. 1. Theiotes; or, An Argument on the Existence, Perfections, and Personal Distinctions of the Deity: intended as an Antidote to Atheism, Pantheism, Unitarianism, and Sabellianism, Lon., 1849, 8vo; 3d ed., 1877. 2. A Catechism: embracing the Most Important Doctrines of Christianity, Lon., 1851, 24mo. 3. The Holy Spirit: his Various Influences set forth, and their Necessity urged upon the Church of God, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 4. The Foundations of Purgatory destroyed; or, An Explanation of Nine Passages quoted by Romanists in Support of the Doctrine of Purgatory, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 5. The Shekinah; or, The Presence and Manifestation of Jehovah: with Dissertations on the Cherubim, and Urim and Thummim, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 6. The Psalms and other Portions of Scripture, selected and arranged for Chanting: for the Use of the Methodist New Connexion, 1858, 8vo. Anon. 7. The Lay Ministry: its Divine Origin proved, and its Revival needed to meet the Requirements of the Age: with Directions as to Study and Pulpit Preparation, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 8. The Revival of Religion: the Best Means of promoting it, and of securing its Fruits, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 9. The Bible: its Trials and its Triumphs, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 10. God's Word defended and Infidelity repulsed; being an Answer to Bishop Colenso, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 11. An Appeal to British Protestants: Shall Popery again predominate in England? 3d ed., Lon., 1868, 8vo. 12. The Pope's Curse turned into a Blessing; or, Popery convicted by the Logic of Facts, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 13. Angels and Devils: their Existence, Character, and Eternal State, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 14. Popery Exhibited: the Novelty of Antiquity, the Changes of Infallibility, and the Diversities of Unity, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 15. Discourses illustrative of Sacred Truths, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 16. The Earnest Minister: a Memoir of T. Carlisle: to which are appended a Lecture and two of Mr. Carlisle's Discourses, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 17. The Man of all Work: a Memoir of the Life and Labours of the Rev. James Maughan: with Selections from his Sermons and Lectures, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 18. A Survey of the Unity, Harmony, and Growing Evidence of Sacred Truth, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 19. The Doctrine of Future Punishment as held by Orthodox Churches and as taught in the Sacred Scriptures, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 20. The Miracles of the Lord Jesus: Evidence of the Divine Authority of his Mission as the Saviour of the World: to which is added an Inquiry into the Origin of Man and the Period of his Existence, Lon., 1883, 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

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Cookman, Rev. Alfred, 1828–1871, b. at Columbia, Pa.; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church. For biog., see RIDGAWAY, H. B. Stayed on God, N. York, 1872; 6th ed., with Memorial, &c., 1877.

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Coolbrith, Miss Ina Donna, b. near Springfield, Ill.; removed in childhood to California; was one of the regular contributors to the Overland Monthly, and in 1874 became librarian in the Free Library of Oakland, Cal. A Perfect Day, and other Poems, (Author's ed.,) N. York, 1881, sq. 16mo.

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Cooley, William Desborough, F.R.G.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1883. He contributed controversial articles on African subjects to the London Athenæum, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Ed.) Sir Francis Drake, his Voyage, 1595. By Thomas Maynarde. (Hakluyt Soc. Pub.) 1849. 2. Inner Africa laid open, in an Attempt to trace the Chief Lines of Communication across that Continent south of the Equator, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 3. Dr. Livingstone's Reise vom Fluss Liambey nach Loanda in 1853–54 kritisch und kommentarisch beleuchtet, 1855. 4. The Memoir on the Lake Regions of Africa reviewed, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. Dr. Livingstone and the Royal Geographical Society, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 6. Physical Geography; or, The Terraqueous Globe and its Phenomena. Illustrated with One Hundred and Twenty-Five Wood Engravings, Frontispiece, and Twelve Maps. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Cooper, Samuel Williams. The Confessions of a Society Man: a Novel. Edited by Miss Blanche Conscience, [pseud.] Illust. Chic., 1887, 12mo. Anon.

Cooper, Sarah. Animal Life in the Sea and on the Land: a Zoology for Young People. Illust. N. York, 1887, 12mo.

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Cooper, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., the fifth of the name there mentioned, add.,] b. 1805, at Leicester, Eng.; removed in childhood to the town of Gainesborough, where at fifteen he apprenticed himself to a shoemaker. He taught himself Latin, Greek, Hebrew, and French, and in 1829 became a school-master. He held positions on the staff of two or three county newspapers, and in 1840 settled in Leicester, and was the leader of the Chartists there in 1841. He lectured in the potteries during the riots at Leicester in 1842, was arrested on a charge of conspiracy, and sentenced to two years' imprisonment. In 1848 he became an active political and historical lecturer in London. He edited a weekly penny journal called The Plain Speaker, and

another sceptical periodical called Cooper's Journal. Towards the end of 1855 he threw aside scepticism, and has since lectured and preached in England and Scotland on the evidences of Christianity. 1. Alderman Ralph, Lon., 1850. 2. Captain Cobbler; or, The Lincolnshire Rebellion: an Historical Romance of the Reign of Henry VIII., Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. Eight Letters to the Young Men of the Working-Classes, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 4. The Triumphs of Perseverance and Enterprise: recorded as Examples for the Young, Lon., 1856, 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1861. 5. A Family Feud; new ed., Lon., 1865, 12mo. 6. The Bridge of History over the Gulf of Time: a Popular View of the Historical Evidence for the Truth of Christianity, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 7. Life of Thomas Cooper. Written by Himself. Lon., 1872; new ed., 1880, p. 8vo.

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Cooper, Thomas Thornville, 1839–1878, b. at Bishop Wearmouth, Eng., and educated at a school in that place. He went to India in 1859, and was employed for a time in a mercantile house at Madras. During the Chinese rebellion he joined the Shanghai volunteers. In 1868 he undertook to penetrate through Thibet to India, and, after traversing portions of the country never before reached by travellers, was imprisoned and forced by the authorities to return. In 1869 he made an attempt to enter China from Assam, which was also unsuccessful. He was subsequently appointed political agent at Bamo, where he was murdered by a sepoy of his guard. 1. Travels of a Pioneer of Commerce in Pigtail and Petticoats; or, An Overland Journey from China towards India: with Map and Illustrations, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

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Cooper, Rev. Vincent King, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1873; ordained 1874; head-master of St. Michael's College, Tenbury, 1875–76; curate of St. Oswald, Durham, 1876–87; minor canon of Durham since 1876. 1. Tales from Euripides, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 2. The Gist of Butler, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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"Cooper, Rev. William M., B.A.," (Pseud.) See BERTRAM, JAMES G., *ante.*

Cooper, William Durrant, 1812–1875, b. at Lewes, Sussex, Eng.; became a solicitor, and devoted his leisure hours to studying the history and antiquities of his native county. In 1837 he removed to London, and was on the parliamentary staff of the Times and Morning Chronicle. He was solicitor to the Reform Club for some years, and contributed to the transactions of various archæological societies. 1. Parliamentary History of the County of Sussex, and of the Several Boroughs and Cinque Ports therein, Lewes, 1834, 4to. 2. A Glossary of the Provincialisms in Use in Sussex, Brighton, 1836. Printed for private distribution. 2d ed., enl., Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 3. Sussex Poets, 1842. 4. (Ed.) Ralph Roister Doister, a Comedy by N. Udall, and the Tragedie of Gorboduc by T. Norton and T. Sackville: with Introductory Memoirs, (Shakespeare Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1847, 8vo. 5. The History of Winchelsea, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Savile Correspondence: Letters to and from Henry Savile, Envoy at Paris, including Letters from his Brother George, Marquess of Halifax, (Camden Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1858, 8vo. 7. (Ed.) Lists of Foreign Protestants and Aliens resident in England 1618–1688: from Returns in the State Office, (Camden Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Cooper, William Henry Hewlett. Old Keston, [a Topographical Account of the Village,] Bromley, 1879, 8vo.

Cooper, William Ricketts, 1843–1878, began life as a designer of carpet-patterns, and then followed the calling of a missionary in London, but, becoming interested in Egyptian antiquities, devoted himself to the study of them. He was one of the originators, in 1870, of the Society of Biblical Archæology, for which he acted as secretary till his health failed two years before his death. 1. The Serpent Myths of Ancient Egypt, Lon., 1873. 2. Lecture on the Heroines of the Past, 1875. 3. Egypt and the Pentateuch: an Address, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 4. An Archaic Dictionary, Biographical, Historical, and Mythological; from the Egyptian, Assyrian, and Etruscan Monuments and Papyri, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Cooper, William White, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1886, b. at Holt, Wiltshire, Eng.; studied at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, and became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1838 and a Fellow in 1845. He devoted himself to ophthalmic surgery and gained a large practice. 1. Observations on Conical Cornea, Lon., 1850. 2. Zoölogical Notes and Anecdotes. By Sestertius Holt. Illust. Lon., 1852; 2d ed., entitled Traits and Anecdotes of Animals, Lon., 1852. 3. On Wounds and Injuries of the Eye, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

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Coote, Henry Charles, F.S.A., 1815–1885, son of Charles Coote, D.C.L., (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.;) became a proctor in Doctors' Commons 1840, and afterwards a solicitor, but devoted his leisure time to the study of early English history, folk-lore, and foreign literature, and was a frequent contributor on these subjects to periodicals. He aided in founding the Folk-Lore Society. 1. The Practice of Ecclesiastical Courts: with Forms and Tables of Costs, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. The Common Form Practice of the Court of Probate in granting Probates, Lon., 1858, 8vo; 2d ed., (with Practice of the Court in Contentious Business, by T. H. Tristram,) Lon., 1859, 8vo; 9th ed., 1883. 3. New Chancery Practice: with the Rules, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. A New Practice of the High Court of Admiralty of England: with the Rules of 1859, Lon., 1860, 8vo; 2d ed., 1869. 5. A Neglected Fact in English History, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 6. The Romans of Britain, Lon., 1878, 8vo. (This is practically an enlarged edition of "A Neglected Fact in English History.")

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7. London Notes: A Lost Charter; The Tradition of London Stone, (published by the London and Middlesex Archæological Society,) Lon., 1881.

Coote, Holmes, [*ante*, vol. i., COOTE, H. J., add.,] 1817–1872, was educated at Westminster School, and apprenticed to a surgeon at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, of which he afterwards became surgeon. 1. A Report upon some of the more Important Points connected with the Treatment of Syphilis, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. On Joint-Diseases: their Pathology, Diagnosis, and Treatment: including the Nature and Treatment of Deformities and Curvatures of the Spine, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

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Cope, Rev. Sir William Henry, Bart., M.A., of Bramshill, Hants, b. 1811; a descendant of Sir Anthony Cope, (*q. v., ante,* vol. i.;) graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1831, and at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1840; ordained 1840; minor canon and librarian of Westminster Abbey 1842–53, and chaplain of Westminster Hospital 1843–51. 1. The History of the Rifle Brigade, (The Prince Consort's Own,) formerly the 95th Regiment, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. The Position of Officers of Regular Forces employed as Adjutants of Volunteers, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 3. Bramshill: its History and Architecture, Lon., 1883, cr. 4to. 4. A Glossary of Hampshire Words and Phrases (Eng. Dialect Soc.,) Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Copland, James, M.D., F.R.S., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1791–1870, b. in the Orkney Islands; studied medicine at Edinburgh; graduated in 1815, and in 1820 became a licentiate of the College of Physicians in London, of which he was elected Fellow in 1837. His Dictionary of Practical Medicine, noticed *ante,* vol. i., though a marvel of industry, has not maintained a high place in the regard of medical men. 1. On the Drainage and Sewage of London and of Large Towns, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. The Forms, Complications, Causes, Prevention, and Treatment of Consumption and Bronchitis: comprising also the Causes and Prevention of Scrofula, Lon., 1861, 8vo; new ed., 1866.

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Coppée, Henry, [*ante,* vol. i., add.] In 1866 he gave up his professorship at the University of Pennsylvania to accept the presidency of Lehigh University,

Bethlehem, Pa., which he exchanged in 1875 for the chair of history in the same university. In addition to works mentioned in vol. i., he has published: 1. (Trans.) Field Manual for Battalion Drill, Phila., 1862, 18mo. 2. (Trans.) Field Manual of Evolution of the Line; from French Authorities, Phila., 1862. 3. (Trans.) The Spirit of Military Institutions; or, The Essential Principles of the Art of War, by A. F. Li Viesse de Marmont: with Notes, Phila., 1862, 12mo. 4. Field Manual of Courts-Martial, 1863, 18mo. 5. (Ed.) Songs of Praise and Poems of Devotion in the Christian Centuries, Phila., 1866, 4to. 6. Grant and his Campaigns: a Military Biography, N. York, 1866, 8vo; new ed., entitled Life and Public Services, &c., 1868. 7. Lectures on English Literature, 1872. 8. A Manual of English Literature considered as an Interpreter of English History, Phila., 1872, 8vo; 3d ed., 1874. 9. History of the Conquest of Spain by the Arab-Moors: with a Sketch of the Civilization which they achieved and imparted to Europe, Bost., 1881, 2 vols. 12mo.

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Cornwall, Henry Bedinger, b. 1844, at Southport, Conn., and educated at Columbia College and School of Mines, and at the Mining School in Freiberg, Saxony; professor of analytical chemistry and mineralogy in the College of New Jersey since 1873. Manual of Blow-Pipe Analysis: with a System of Determinative Mineralogy. Illust. N. York, 1882, 8vo. With CASWELL, J. H., (trans.) Manual of Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis with the Blow-Pipe, by C. F. Plattner: rev. and enl. by T. Richter. Illust. N. York, 1875, 8vo.

Cornwall, Nellie. 1. Daddy Longlegs and his White Heath Flower, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 2. Grannie Tresawna's Story, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 3. Hallvard Halvoren: a Story of the Fjeld, Fiord, and Fos, Lon., 1887, 32mo.

Cornwall, Sarah Jerusha. Roses and Myrtles: [verse,] N. York, 1881, 12mo.

Cornwall, Mrs. Susan Peyton. The Finland Family; or, Fancies taken for Facts: a Tale of the Past, for the Present. Illust. N. York, 1853, 8vo.

Cornwallis, Caroline Frances, 1786–1858, was the daughter of the Rev. William Cornwallis, rector of Wittersham, Kent, Eng. Though suffering during a great part of her life from ill health, she was from childhood indefatigable in acquiring knowledge. She was a friend of Sismondi, who at one time wished to marry her, and who, by lending her his house at Pescia in

1826, introduced her to Italy, where she lived for many years. She planned and wrote anonymously the greater part of a series of volumes entitled "Small Books on Great Subjects." 1. Philosophical Theories and Philosophical Experience. By a Pariah. Lon., 1842, 8vo. 2. Christian Doctrine and Practice in the Twelfth Century, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. The Philosophy of Ragged Schools, Lon., 1851. 4. On the State of Man subsequent to the Promulgation of Christianity, Lon., 1851–54, 4 parts, 8vo. 5. Selections from the Letters of; also, some Unpublished Poems, Original and Translated, and an Appendix containing "Philosophical Theories and Philosophical Experience." Edited by M. C. Power. Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Cornwallis, Kinahan, b. in England; removed to the United States about 1860 and became a journalist in New York. 1. Crossticks: a Medley in the Gittens Family, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. Howard Plunkett; or, Adrift in Life, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Yarra Yarra; or, The Wandering Aborigine: a Poetical Narrative, in Eleven Books; 5th ed., Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 4. The New Eldorado; or, British Columbia, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1859. 5. A Panorama of the New World, Lon., 1859, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Two Journeys to Japan, 1856–57. Illust. Lon., 1859, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 7. Wreck and Ruin; or, Modern Society, Lon., 1859, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Sackville St. Lawrence, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 9. My Life and Adventures: an Autobiography, Lon., 1860, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 10. Royalty in the New World; or, The Prince of Wales in America, Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo. 11. Pilgrims of Fashion, N. York, 1862, 12mo. 12. Adrift with a Vengeance, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 13. The Gold Room and the New York Stock Exchange and Clearing House, ("Atlas" Series,) N. York, 1879, 8vo.

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Corrie, Rev. George Elwes, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1885, brother of Bishop Daniel Corrie, b. at Colsterworth, Lincolnshire; graduated at Catharine Hall, Cambridge, 1817, and took orders; was Norrisian professor of divinity from 1838 till 1854; master of Jesus College from 1849, and rector of Newton, in the Isle of Ely, from 1851 till his death. With his brother Richard he edited the "Life and Letters of Bishop Corrie," which is mentioned under the name of the latter, *ante*, vol. i. 1. (Ed.) Latimer's Sermons and Remains, (Parker Soc. Pub.,) Oxf., 1845, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Homilies: with Various Readings, and the Quotations from the Fathers, given at Length in the Original Languages, Cambridge, 1850, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Newell's Catechism, (Parker Soc. Pub.,) Oxf., 1853, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Wheatly on the Book of Common Prayer, Cambridge, 1858, 8vo. 5. A Concise History of the Church and State of England in Conflict with the Papacy during the Reign of Henry VIII., Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 6. Historical Notices of the Interference of the Crown with the English Universities.

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Corrigan, Sir Dominic John, Bart., M.D., 1802–1880, b. in Dublin; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, and graduated in 1825; practised in Dublin; was five times president of the Irish Royal College of Physicians; physician-in-ordinary to the Queen, and M.P. for Dublin 1870–74. He was made a baronet in 1866. 1. On Famine and Fever as Cause and Effect in Ireland: with Observations on Hospital Location and the Dispensation in Out-Door Relief of Food and Medicine, Dublin, 1846, 8vo. 2. Lectures on the Nature and Treatment of Fever, Dublin, 1853, p. 8vo. 3. Ten Days in Athens, with Notes by the Way, in the Summer of 1861, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo.

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Corson, Mrs. C. R. (Trans.) Elements of Morals: with Special Application of the Moral Law to the Duties of the Individual and of Society and the State, by Paul Janet, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Corson, Hiram, b. 1828, in Philadelphia; was connected with the Congressional Library and with that of the Smithsonian Institution, from 1849 to 1856. In 1865 he was made professor of history and rhetoric in Girard College, but resigned that position in the following year, to become professor of rhetoric and English literature in St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., and in 1870 was elected to the chair of English language and literature, rhetoric, and oratory in Cornell University. 1. An Elocutionary Manual, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 2. Hand-Book of Anglo-Saxon and Early English: with

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Corthell, Elmer Lawrence, C.E., b. 1840, was made chief assistant engineer on the Mississippi jetties in 1874, chief engineer in the construction of the New York, West Shore and Buffalo Railroad in 1881, and chief engineer of the Tehuantepec ship-railway in 1883. A History of the Jetties at the Mouth of the Mississippi River. Illust. N. York, 1880.

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Corwin, Thomas, 1794–1865, b. in Bourbon Co., Ky.; admitted to the bar in Ohio 1818; member of Congress 1830–40; governor of Ohio 1841–43; member of the U.S. Senate 1844–50; secretary of the treasury 1850–52; again member of Congress 1858–60; minister to Mexico 1860–64. Speeches: with a Sketch of his Life. Edited by Isaac Strohn. Dayton, O., 1860, 8vo.

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Cosens, Rev. William Reyner, D.D., graduated at Hertford College, Oxford, 1852; ordained 1853; rector of St. Andrew's, Chichester, 1855–57; secretary to the Additional Curates Society 1857–65; perpetual curate of Holy Trinity, Westminster, 1864–70, and since then vicar of Dudley. 1. London Dens, and Mission-Work among them, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. Two Essays read in the Divinity School, Oxford, 1872. 3. The Church's Work in the Black Country: a Sermon preached before the University of Oxford, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 4. Lectures on Church History, 1877. 5. A Few Thoughts on Eternity, Lon., 1878, 12mo.

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Costello, Dudley, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1865, b. in Sussex, Eng.; educated for the army at Sandhurst, and served in America and the West Indies; in 1828 retired on half-pay and went to Paris, where he made drawings for Cuvier's Règne animal, and, with his sister Louisa Stuart Costello, (*q. v., infra,*) copied illuminated manuscripts in the Bibliothèque Royale; was afterwards foreign correspondent of the Morning Herald and the Daily News in Paris. 1. Stories from a Screen, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 2. The Joint-Stock Bank: a Tale, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. The Millionaire of Mincing Lane, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 4. Faint Heart never won Fair Lady: a Modern Story, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 5. Piedmont and Italy from the Alps to the Tiber: illustrated in a Series of Views taken on the Spot, Lon., 1859–61, 2 vols. 4to. 6. Holidays with Hobgoblins and Talks of Strange Things. Illust. Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo.

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Cotterill, Right Rev. Henry, D.D., 1812–1886, b. at Ampton, Suffolk, Eng., and educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he was senior wrangler in 1833 and was elected a Fellow; took orders in 1836; chaplain in the East India Company's service 1836–47; principal of Brighton College 1851–56; Bishop of Grahamstown, South Africa, 1856–71; Bishop-coadjutor of Edinburgh 1871–72, and Bishop from the latter year till his death. He wrote the Introduction to the Pentateuch in "The Pulpit Commentary," 1880, and published: 1. The Seven Ages of the Church; or, The Seven Apocalyptic Epistles interpreted by Church History, Lon., 1849, 8vo. 2. On Polygamy among Candidates for Baptism, Grahamstown, 1861, 8vo. 3. The Epistle to the Galatians: with Explanatory Notes, 1862. 4. Opinion delivered by the Bishop of Grahamstown as Assessor in the Trial of Bishop Colenso, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. A Letter to the Bishop of London, 1867. 6. The Reality of that which is Spiritual: Two Sermons on the Teaching of Christ in the Sixth Chapter of St. John's Gospel, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 7. The Genesis of the Church, Edin., 1872, 8vo. 8. Uncivilized Man: a Lecture, Edin., 1874, 8vo. 9. The True Position of the Episcopal Church in Scotland: a Charge, Edin., 1877, 8vo. 10. On the True Relations of Scientific Thought and Religious Belief, 1878. 11. On the Relation between Science and Religion through the Principles of Unity, Order, and Causation, 1880. 12. Does Science aid Faith in regard to Creation? Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 13. My Work for God, Lon., 1883, 32mo. 14. The Legitimate Use of Prophecy expounded in Four Advent Lectures, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Cotterill, Henry Bernard, M.A. 1. Proems: The Angel of Life, Solitude, &c., Edin., 1873, p. 8vo. 2. The African Slave Traffic, Edin., 1875, 8vo. 3. An Introduction to the Study of Poetry, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

"His book contains a part—only a part—of a course of lectures given for the Cambridge 'University Extension,' and afterwards repeated to an English audience at Dresden. Mr. Cotterill has been leading fair maids, like flocks, 'to feed on air,' for it is, we think, the unsubstantial diet of La Quinte that, in certain lectures, he offers to his hearers."—*Sat. Rev.*, liv. 90.

See Elton, James Frederick, *infra*.

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"A manual of applied mechanics which, in its completeness and adaptation to the requirements of the engineer student, is without a rival."—W. GARNETT: *Acad.*, xxvi. 413.

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"Mr. Cotterill's work deserves to be studied earnestly, and the problems which he presents for solution are at once exceedingly interesting and exceedingly important."—*Ath.*, No. 2698.

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"Those who are still inclined to maintain the antiquity of the Epistles will find it no easy task to overcome the difficulties he has put in their way."—*Acad.*, xxvi. 106.

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Cotton, General Sir Arthur Thomas, R.E., K.C.S.I., b. 1803, brother of Sir Sydney John Cotton, *infra;* served in the first Burmese war; colonel-commandant at Madras; retired 1877. 1. Public Works in India: their Importance: with Suggestions for their Extension, Lon., 1854, 8vo; 2d ed. same year. 2. Papers extracted from "The Times" on Public Works for India, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. Profits upon British Capital expended on Public Works, as shown by the Results of the Godavery Delta Works of Irrigation and Navigation, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 4. The Study of Living Languages for Colloquial Purpose, Madras, 1857, 8vo; new ed., Dorking, 1875. 5. Reports on Certain Projects, Madras, 1859, 8vo. 6. One Thousand Short Colloquial Sentences, composed of One Hundred Common Teloogoo Words, with Verbal and Free Translation, Madras, 1860, 12mo. 7. Arabic Primer, prepared according to the Vocal System of Studying Languages, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 8. The Madras Famine: with Appendix containing a Letter from Miss Florence Nightingale, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 9. Reply to Lord Napier's Address on the Indian Famine, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 10. Public Works in Madras, Dorking, 1881, 8vo. 11. Thorough Cultivation, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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Cotton, Elizabeth Reid. See HOPE, ELIZABETH REID.

Cotton, F. "Gone Away," Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Cotton, Right Rev. George Edward Lynch, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1813–1866, son of Sir L. S. Cotton, Bart.; educated at Westminster School, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, (first class Class. Trip. 1836;) took orders; was assistant master at Rugby School 1837–52; master of Marlborough College 1852–58, and Bishop of Calcutta from the latter year till his death. For biog., see COTTON, SOPHIA ANNE, *infra*. 1. Sermons and Addresses delivered in the Chapel of Marlborough Chapel, 1852–58, Cambridge, 1858, cr. 8vo. 2. Expository Sermons on the Epistles for the Sundays of the Christian Year, preached to Various English Congregations in India, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Sermons preached to English Congregations in India, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. Also, charges and single sermons.

Cotton, Henry John Stedman, of the Bengal Civil Service. New India; or, India in Transition, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo; new ed., 1886.

"Mr. Cotton begins by briefly describing the political crisis which is now at work in India. He then proceeds to discuss native opinions and aspirations. After considering the respective feelings of the two races towards each other, he points out with a conscientious accuracy 'the increased bitterness' in their daily relations. He urges the necessity of non-interference and economy in the public administration."—*Acad.*, xxix. 231.

Cotton, James Sutherland, b. 1847, at Coonoor, in the Madras Presidency, India; educated at Winchester, and at Trinity College, Oxford; elected Fellow of Queen's College in 1871, and called to the bar in 1874. He assisted Sir W. W. Hunter in compiling The Statistical Account of Bengal, and other works, and has contributed important articles on India to the encyclopædias and to Parliamentary documents. In 1881 he became editor of the London Academy. With PAYNE, E. J., Colonies and Dependencies, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo.

Cotton, John, F.Z.S. Beautiful Birds: their Natural History. Edited from the Manuscript of the late John Cotton by R. Tyas. Coloured Plates. Lon., 1854–56, 3 vols. 8vo.

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Cotton, Mary Woolley Stapleton-, Viscountess Combermere, daughter and heiress of R. Gibbings, of County Limerick, Ireland; married, 1838, to the first Viscount Combermere, (d. 1865.) Our Peculiarities, Lon., 1863, 8vo. Printed for private circulation. (A volume of essays.) With KNOLLYS, WILLIAM WALLINGFORD, Memoirs and Correspondence of Field-Marshal Viscount Combermere: from his Family Papers, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Cotton, Robert Turner," (Pseud.) See COLLINS, MORTIMER, *supra*.

Cotton, Rev. Samuel George, graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1845; ordained 1847; perpetual curate of Carogh, &c., Kildare, since 1860. 1. Ellen Dalton, 1851, 18mo. 2. The Acquittance in Full, 1857. 3. Tracts for Ireland, 1864. 4. The Three Whispers, and other Tales, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 5. Sons of Loyola, 1874.

Cotton, Sophia Anne, (**Tomkinson,**) married, 1845, to her cousin, Rev. G. E. Lynch Cotton, afterwards Bishop of Calcutta, *supra*. Memoir of George Edward Lynch Cotton, D.D., Bishop of Calcutta and Metropolitan: with Selections from his Journal and Correspondence, Lon., 1871, 8vo; new ed., 1872.

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Cotton, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Sydney John, G.C.B., 1792–1874, entered the army as cornet in a regiment of dragoons in 1810, and served for many years in India; was made governor of Chelsea Hospital in 1872. 1. Remarks on Drill: with Rough Sketches of Field-Days and Diagrams, Calcutta, 1857, 8vo. 2. Nine Years on the Northwest Frontier of India, from 1854 to 1863, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

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Cotton, William Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Buzz a Buzz; or, The Bees. [By Wilhelm Busch, a German Artist.] Done freely into English by W. C. C. Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Cotton, William James Richmond, b. 1822; a London merchant; alderman since 1866; M.P. for the city of London 1874–85; lord-mayor 1876. Imagination, and other Poems, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo and 12mo.

Couch, Arthur Thomas Quiller. 1. Dead Man's Rock: a Romance. By Q. Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 2. The Astonishing History of Troy Town. By Q. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Couch, Jonathan, F.L.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1789–1870, b. at Polperro, Cornwall; began the study of medicine in Cornwall; spent the years 1808 and 1809 at Guy's and St. Thomas's Hospitals, London, and then returned to his native village, where for sixty years he practised as a doctor and studied natural history. He kept a journal of his own observations extending from 1805 to 1870, which exists in manuscript, and of which portions have been published by Dr. F. Day in Land and Water, 1883 and 1884. 1. A History of the Fishes of the British Islands. Illust. Lon., 1860–65, 4 vols. r. 8vo. 2. The History of Polperro, a Fishing Town: with a Short Account of the Author, and Many Additions on the Popular Antiquities of the District, by T. Q. Couch, Truro, 1871, 8vo.

Coues, Elliott, M.D., Ph.D., b. 1842, at Portsmouth, N.H., and educated at Columbian University, Washington, D.C.; was assistant surgeon U.S. army from 1864 to 1881; became professor of zoology and comparative anatomy at Norwich University, Vt., in 1869; held the chair of anatomy in the National Medical College from 1877 to 1883, and was afterwards appointed professor of biology in the Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College. He has been attached to the U.S. Government Survey, and has edited or assisted in editing the Bulletin of the U.S. Geological Survey, the Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club, the American Naturalist, and other scientific publications. Of late years he has identified himself with the theosophist movement. 1. Key to North American Birds: containing a Concise Account of Every Species of Living and Fossil Bird at present known from the Continent north of the Mexican and United States Boundary. Illustrated by Six Steel Plates and upwards of Two Hundred and Fifty Wood-Cuts. Salem, Mass., 1872, large 8vo; 2d ed., rev. and enl., 1884; 3d ed., 1887.

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Coulson, Elizabeth Kerr. Lizzie Lothian, [*i. e.*, Elizabeth Kerr Coulson. Edited by E. F. Coulson. An Autobiographical Romance,] Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Coulson, Henry John Wastell, b. 1848; graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1871; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1876. With Forbes, Urquhart Atwell, The Law relating to Waters, Sea, Tidal, and Inland, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

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Coulter, Henry. The West of Ireland: its Existing Condition and Prospects, Dublin, 1862, cr. 8vo.

Coulter, John. Mr. Desmond, U.S.A., Chic., 1886, 16mo.

Coulter, John Merle, b. 1851, at Ningpo, China, and educated at Hanover College, Indiana; was professor of natural sciences in that institution from 1874 to 1879, when he was made professor of biology at Wabash College. He is editor of the Botanical Gazette, published at Crawfordsville, Ind. Manual of the Botany of the Rocky Mountains: for the Use of Schools and Colleges between the Mississippi River and the Rocky Mountains, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Coulthard, Joseph, Jr. (Trans.) The Sphere and Duties of Government; from the German of Baron W. von Humboldt, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo.

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Couper, Sir George Ebenezer Wilson, Bart., K.C.S.I., C.B., C.I.E., b. 1824; entered the Bengal Civil Service in 1846; was secretary to the government of the Northwestern Provinces 1858–62,

lieutenant-governor of those provinces, and chief commissioner of Oude, 1876–82. Sketches and Incidents of the Siege of Lucknow, from Drawings made during the Siege by C. H. Mecham: with Descriptive Notices, Lon., 1858, fol.

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"Cour, T. E.," (Pseud.) See BARTER, W. G. T., *supra*.

Courcelles, M. T. (Trans.) Beauty; or, The Art of Human Decoration; [also] The Art of Pleasing; from the French of A. Cazenave and Ernest Freydeau, Cin., 1877, 12mo.

Court, Major Henry, C.S.I., b. 1822; in the Bengal Civil Service 1840–72; was commissioner of revenue at Allahabad. 1. Statistical Report of the District of Budaon, 1852, &c., Agra, 1855, 4to. 2. The Future Government of India, considered in its Relation to a Compact with its Native Subjects, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. Observations on the Civil, Criminal, and Police Administration as prevalent in the Provinces of Bengal: with Suggestions for its Improvement, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

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Courtenay, Hon. and Rev. Charles Leslie, M.A., b. 1816, son of the tenth Earl of Devon; graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1837; ordained 1840; vicar of Bovey-Tracey, Exeter, since 1849; chaplain-in-ordinary to the Queen 1849; canon of Windsor 1859. 1. (Ed.) The Seven Works of Mercy, 1858, 8vo. 2. Our New Life in Christ. Edited by a Parish Priest. Lon., 1863, 16mo. 3. A Sequel to "Our New Life in Christ;" or, The Presence of Jesus on the Altar, Lon., 1872, 16mo. Anon. 4. How to Come to Christ. Edited by a Parish Priest. Lon., 1873, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Plain Words about Our Lord's Life, 1875, 8vo.

Courtenay, E. Practice of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Courtenay, Francis Burdett, M.D., d. 1886, æt. 75; studied at Guy's Hospital, London, and was qualified as a surgeon in 1833. 1. Practical Observations on the Chronic Enlargement of the Prostate Gland in Old People, Lon., 1839, 8vo. 2. A Practical Essay on the Debilities of the Generative System, their Varieties, Causes, Treatment, and Cure, Lon., 1839, 12mo. 3. On Spermatorrhœa, and the Professional Fallacies and Popular Delusions which prevail in Relation to its Nature, Consequence, and Treatment, Lon., 1858, 16mo; 13th ed., 1884, 8vo. 4. Revelations of Quacks and Quackery: a Series of Letters. By a Detective. Lon., 1865; 5th ed., 1875.

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Courtenay, Right Rev. Reginald, D.D., b. 1813; graduated at Oxford 1835; appointed archdeacon of Middlesex, Jamaica, in 1853, and Bishop of Kingston in 1856; resigned his charge in 1879. 1. The Future States: their Evidences and Nature, considered on Principles Physical, Moral, and Scriptural, with the Design of showing the Value of the Gospel Revelation, Lon., 1843, 8vo; new ed., 1857. 2. Joseph and his Brethren: "Which Things are an Allegory," Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo.

Courteney, Cecil. 1. Link by Link, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 2. Traced through a Dream, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Courthope, William, 1808–1866; entered the office of the College of Arms as clerk in 1833; was appointed Rouge Croix Pursuivant in 1839, Somerset Herald in 1854, and registrar of the college in 1859. He revised and edited Debrett's Complete Peerage, 1834, 1836, Debrett's Baronetage, 1835, and Sir N. H. Nicolas's Historic Peerage, 1857. 1. Synopsis of the Extinct Baronetage of England, Lon., 1835, 8vo. 2. Memoir of Daniel Chamier, Minister of the Reformed Church: with Notices of his Descendants, Lon., 1852, 8vo. Privately printed. 3. A Pictorial History of the Earls of Warwick in the Rows Role, 1859, 4to. (The title-page bears the date 1845.)

Courthope, William John, b. 1842, at Malling vicarage, near Lewes, Sussex, Eng., eldest son of Rev. William Courthope; was educated at Harrow School, and at New College, Oxford, where he was first class in Classical Moderations 1863; first class in the Final Classical Schools 1865; B.A. 1866; M.A. 1877. He gained the Newdigate prize for English verse in 1863 by a poem on "The Tercentenary of Shakespeare," and the Chancellor's prize for English verse in 1868, on "The Genius of Spenser." He is a frequent contributor to the Quarterly Review, and was one of the founders of the National Review, of which he was joint editor till 1887, when he resigned on being appointed civil service commissioner. He was examiner in the Education Department, Whitehall, 1870–87. 1. The Tercentenary of Corydon: a Bucolic Drama, in Three Acts. By Novus Homo. Oxford, 1864, 8vo. 2. The Three Hundredth Anniversary of Shakespeare's Birth: a Prize Poem, Oxford, 1864, 12mo. 3. The Genius of Spenser: an English Prize Essay, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. Ludibria Lunæ: or, The Wars of the Women and the Gods: an Allegorical Burlesque, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

"The language of a burlesque should be gay, graceful, and harmonious; its plot should be ingenious, compact, and consistent; its pleasantries should avoid grossness, and its personalities should never descend into vulgar abuse. Judged by these canons, Mr. Courthope's poem possesses great merit."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 95.

5. The Paradise of Birds: an Old Extravaganza in a Modern Dress, Edin., 1870, 16mo; 2d ed., 1873. 6. Readings from the "Spectator:" Selection of Papers, with Notes, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 7. Addison, ("English Men of Letters,") Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

"It can make no pretence to being a finished study of character. Nor, for lack of material, can it claim to be an exhaustive biography. But it may be fairly described as

a trustworthy, straightforward, and enlightened sketch of one of the two greatest of the periodical essayists."—*Sat. Rev.*, lvii. 289.

8. The Liberal Movement in English Literature, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Courthope's thesis is that, from the date of the reform of English prose and verse by 'Dryden and Pope' . . . to the outbreak of the Romantic movement under Wordsworth and Coleridge, . . . English writers were mainly under the influence of a Conservative reaction. Since that time they have been mainly under the influence of a Liberal movement. . . . No one who is interested in the study of English literature can afford not to read the book."—*Sat. Rev.*, lx. 716.

9. The Works of Alexander Pope: with Introduction and Notes by Rev. Whitwell Elwin and William John Courthope. Vol. v., The Life and Index. Lon., 1889, 8vo. (This completes the edition, in ten volumes, edited successively by J. W. Croker, Rev. Whitwell Elwin, and W. J. Courthope.)

"Himself a poet and scholar of distinction, and, in addition, a poet and scholar strongly in sympathy with his subject, he is, above all, qualified to appraise Pope's position as a writer. Those parts of his book in which he addresses himself to this task are the most accomplished and the most instructive of his pages, and his final chapter upon Pope's place in English literature will probably set the critical tune for many years to come. In his estimate of Pope's character he has endeavoured to imitate the excellent example of Johnson, . . . and to make the study of the writer's work his main business, in preference to moralizing upon his defects as a man."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxviii. 534.

Courtier, Rev. Frederick William Hall Lister-, M.A., graduated at Clare College, Cambridge, 1866; ordained 1867; vicar of Dorrington, Lincolnshire, since 1887. Six Sermons on the One Hundred and Twenty-Sixth Psalm, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Courtland, Mrs. Grace. A Marked Life; or, The Autobiography of a Clairvoyant. By Gypsy. Lon., 1879.

Courtney, E. Veterinary Medicine and Surgery, N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Courtney, John, practical boiler-maker; has published two works, edited by D. K. Clark, C.E. 1. The Boiler-Maker's Assistant, Lon., 1880; 2d ed., 1884. 2. The Boiler-Maker's Ready Reckoner: with Examples of Practical Geometry and Templating, Lon., 1882, 12mo; 2d ed., 1885.

Courtney, Mrs. L. L. D. Pauline's Trial, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Courtney, Leonard Henry, M.A., b. 1832, at Penzance, Eng.; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1855; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1858; professor of political economy at University College, London, 1872–75; M.P. for Liskeard since 1876; under secretary of state for the home department 1880–81, and for colonial affairs 1881–82; financial secretary to the treasury 1872–74. 1. Direct Taxation: an Inquiry, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. A Week in the Isles of Scilly. By Rev. I. W. North. Revised and rewritten. Penzance, 1867.

Courtney, Miss Louise D'Este, b. 1850, at Penzance, Cornwall. Half a Century at Penzance (1825–1875:) from Notes by J. S. Courtney, Penzance, 1878, 12mo.

Courtney, Miss Margaret Ann, sister of Miss L. D. Courtney, *supra*, b. 1834, at Penzance, Cornwall. (Ed.) Glossary of Words in Use in Cornwall. I., West Cornwall. By Miss M. A. Courtney. II., East Cornwall. By Thomas Quiller Couch. (English Dialect Soc.) Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Courtney, W. S. 1. The Gold-Fields of St. Domingo: with a Description of the Agricultural, Commercial, and other Advantages of Dominica, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. The Farmers' and Mechanics' Manual. Rev. and enl. by G. E. Waring, Jr. N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Courtney, William Leonard, LL.D., b. 1850, at Poonah, Bombay Presidency, India; was educated at Somersetshire College, Bath, and at University College, Oxford, where he obtained a scholarship in 1868, and took his degree in 1872, first class Moderations, first class Final Lit. Hum. School. He was made Fellow of Merton College in 1872; became head-master of Somersetshire College, Bath, in 1873, and Fellow of New College, Oxford, 1876. He has contributed to the leading English reviews. 1. The Metaphysics of John Stuart Mill, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

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2. Studies in Philosophy, Ancient and Modern, Lon., 1882, 8vo. (Contains nine essays, the titles being "Parmenides," "Epicurus," "The Failure of Berkeley's Idealism," "A Chapter in the History of the Word 'Cause,'" "The New Psychology," "The New Ethics," "Back to Kant," "Kant as a Logician and as a Moralist," and "A Philosophy of Religion.")

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"Coventry, John," (Pseud.) See PALMER, JOHN WILLIAMSON, *infra*.

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Cowan, Frank, M.D., b. 1844; admitted to the bar in 1865; a secretary to President Johnson in 1866, and afterwards studied medicine and practised in Greensburg, where he established a journal called Frank Cowan's Paper. He made the tour of the world in 1880–81, and again in 1884–85. 1. Curious Facts in the History of Insects, including Spiders and Scorpions, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 2. Zomara: a Romance of Spain, Pittsburg, Pa., 1873. 3. Southwestern Pennsylvania in Song and Story, Greensburg, Pa., 1881. 4. The City of the Royal Palm, and other Poems, Rio de Janeiro, 1884. 5. A Visit in Verse to Halemaumau, Honolulu, 1885. 6. Fact and Fancy in New Zealand: The Terraces of Rotomahana: a Poem, &c., Auckland, N.Z., 1885. 7. Australia: a Character Sketch, (in "Walt Whitman" verse,) Greensburg, Pa., 1886.

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Cowell, Edward Byles, b. 1826, at Ipswich, Eng.; graduated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1854; went to Calcutta in 1856 as professor of history in the Presidency College, and was appointed in addition president of the Sanskrit College. In 1864 he returned to England, and in 1867 was elected professor of Sanskrit in the University of Cambridge. 1. (Trans.) Vikramorvási: an Indian Drama; from the Sanskrit of Kálidása, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 2. The Prákrita-Prakásá; or, The Prákrit Grammar of Vararuchi, with the Commentary (Manorama) of Bhamaha: the First Complete Edition of the Original Text, from a Collection of Six MSS. in the Bodleian Library at Oxford, and the Libraries of the Royal Asiatic Society and the East India House: with Notes, English Translation, and Index of Prákrit Words, Lon., 1854, 8vo; 2d ed., 1868. 3. (Ed. and trans.) The Kusumánjali of Udayana Achárya: with the Commentary of Hari Dása Bhattáchárya, 1861, 8vo. 4. Inaugural Lecture at Cambridge, Lon., 1868. 5. A Short Introduction to the Ordinary Prákrit of the Sanskrit Dramas: with a List of Common Irregular Prákrit Words, Lon., 1875, cr. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Rig Veda Sanhita: a Collection of Ancient Hindu Hymns: vol. iv., Lon., 1876, 8vo. (Vols. i.–iii. were by H. H. Wilson, *ante*, vol. iii.) With WEBSTER, W. F., (ed.) same, vol. v., Lon., 1888, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) The Aphorisms of Sándilya: with the Commentary of Swapnéswara, (Asiatic Soc. of Bengal Pub.,) Calcutta, 1878, 8vo. With GOUGH, A. E., M.A., (trans.) The Sarva-Darsana-Samgraha; or, Review of the Different Systems of Hindu Philosophy, by Madhava Acharya, Lon., 1882, 8vo. With NEIL, R. A., M.A., The Divyâvadâna: a Collection of Early Buddhist Legends, now first edited from the Nepalese Sanskrit MSS. in Cambridge and Paris, Cambridge, 1886, 8vo. He also edited the 5th edition of Hon. Mountstuart Elphinstone's History of India, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

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Cowell, Rev. Henry Von-der-Heyde, graduated at the University of London 1861; ordained 1866; vicar of St. Paul's, Paddington, since 1873. (Ed.) The Theory of Vision vindicated and explained. By the Right Rev. G. Berkeley, D.D. Lon., 1860, 12mo.

Cowell, Herbert, graduated at Wadham College, Oxford, 1859; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1861; law reporter in privy council appeals. 1. The Stanhope Prize Essay: The Character and Place of Wickliffe as a Reformer, Oxf., 1857, 8vo. 2. The Hindu Law: being a Treatise on the Law administered exclusively to Hindus by the British Courts in India, ("Tagore Law Lectures,") Lon., 1870–71, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. The History and Constitution of the Courts and Legislative Authorities in India, ("Tagore Law Lectures,") Lon., 1872, 8vo. With Woodman, Joseph Vere, The Indian Digest: being a Complete Index to the Reported Cases of the High Courts established in India, Calcutta, 1870, 8vo; 2d ed., 1873.

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Cowen, Sidney J. A Treatise on the Law and Practice relating to Warrants and Attachments: with Forms and a Reprint of all the Reported Cases bearing upon the Subject, Albany, 1874, 8vo.

Cowers, W. R., M.D. Epilepsy and other Chronic Convulsive Diseases: their Causes, Symptoms, and Treatment, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Cowie, Very Rev. Benjamin Morgan, D.D., b. 1816; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; graduated senior wrangler in 1839, and was elected Fellow of his college; was appointed principal of the College of Civil Engineers at Putney in 1844; was Hulsean lecturer in 1853 and 1854; elected professor of geometry at Gresham College in 1854. He became vicar of St. Lawrence Jewry, London, and minor canon of St. Paul's, in 1858; was appointed dean of Manchester in 1872, and in 1882 dean of Exeter. 1. A Descriptive Catalogue of the Manuscripts and Scarce Books in the Library of St. John's College, Cambridge, Cambridge, 1842, 4to. 2. Scripture Difficulties, (Hulsean Lectures for 1852 and 1853,) Lon., 1853–54, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. On Sacrifice; the Atonement, Vicarious Oblation, and Example of Christ; and the Punishment of Sin: Five Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge in 1856, Cambridge, 1856, 8vo. 4. Address to the Clergy of Sion College on "Essays and Reviews," Lon., 1861. 5. Reminiscences of a City Church: including an Account of the Missionary Services in the Church of S. Lawrence and S. Mary Magdalen, September, 1867, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 6. The Voice of God: Chapters on Foreknowledge, Inspiration, and Prophecy, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 7. (Ed.) The Religious Teaching of Church Training-Schools, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 8. Commemoration Sermon at St. John's College, Cambridge, May 6th, 1871, Lon., 1871. 9. Ministerial Work, Manchester, 1872. 10. Ordination Sermon, Manchester, 1879.

Cowie, Robert, M.A., M.D., 1842–1874, b. at Lerwick, Shetland Islands; educated at Aberdeen and Edinburgh; took the degree of M.D., and succeeded to his father's practice in his native town. He contributed to the International Congress at Paris an article on health and longevity, giving details of exceptional long life among the Shetlanders, which was afterwards embodied in his book on the islands. Shetland: Descriptive and Historical, Aberdeen, 1871, 12mo; 3d ed., 1879.

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Cowie, Right Rev. William Garden, D.D., b. 1831; graduated (first class in Law Trip.) at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 1854; ordained 1854; chaplain to Lord Clyde's army at the capture of Lucknow 1858, to the governor-general of India 1863, &c.; rector of Stafford 1867–69; consecrated Bishop of Auckland 1869. 1. Notes on the Temple of Cashmere. 2. A Visit to Norfolk Island. 3. Our Last Year in New Zealand, 1887, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

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Cox, Rev. John Charles, LL.D., F.S.A., b. 1843; a student at Queen's College, Oxford, 1862–63; ordained 1880; curate of Christ Church, Lichfield, 1880–83, and of Enville, Staffordshire, 1883–86; since then rector of Barton-le-Street, Yorkshire. He has contributed to the Fortnightly Review, the Spectator, and other periodicals. 1. The Established Church of Ireland, 1868. 2. Notes on the Churches of Derbyshire. Illustrated with Heliotypes and other Plates. Vol. i., The Hundred of Scarsdale. Vol. ii., The Hundreds of High Peak and Wirksworth. Vol. iii., The Hundreds of Appletree and Repton and Gresley. Vol. iv., The Hundred of Morleston and Litchurch, and General Supplement. Lon., 1875–79, 4 vols. r. 8vo.

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3. The Tourist's Guide to Derbyshire: with Map, Lon., 1878, 12mo; 3d ed., 1886. 4. How to Write the History of a Parish, Lon., 1879, 16mo; 4th ed., 1886. 5. What is a Retreat? 1879. 6. The Sale of Benefices, 1880. 7. History of Edingale Church, 1880. 8. Wirksworth Presbyterian Classis, 1880, 8vo. 9. Norbury Manor-House, and the Troubles of the Fitz-Herberts, 1885, 8vo. 10. The Lichfield Capitular Muniments, Lon., 1886, r. 8vo. 11. Three Centuries of Derbyshire Annals, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. r. 8vo. With Cox, Henry F., Rise of the Farm Labourer: a Series of Articles reprinted from the "Examiner," Lon., 1874, 8vo. With Hope, W. H. St. John, The Chronicles of the Collegiate Church, or Free Chapel of All Saints, Derby. Illust. Lon., 1881, imp. 4to.

"The illustrated history of a church which dates from the time of Edward the Confessor, and which is associated with some of the most striking events in English history."—*Spectator*, liv. 1166.

Cox, Rev. John Edmund, D.D., graduated at All Souls College, Oxford, 1836; ordained 1836; vicar in charge of St. Helen's, Bishopgate, London, 1849–87; chairman of the Poor Clergy Relief Corporation, hon. chaplain of the Royal Society of Musicians, &c. 1. (Ed.) James's Bellum Papale, Lon., 1841, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) James's Treatise of the Corruption of Scripture, Councils and Fathers, &c., for Maintenance of Popery, &c., 1843, 8vo. 3. Principles of the Reformation, Lon., 1844, 32mo. 4. (Ed.) Works of Archbishop Cranmer, (Parker Society Pub.,) Oxf., 1844, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. The Teaching of the Churches of England and Rome contrasted by the accredited Authorities of each Religion, Lon., 1854, 2 parts, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Old Constitutions belonging to Free and Accepted Masons of England and Ireland, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 7. Musical Recollections of the Last Half-Century, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. (Ed.) The

Annals of St. Helen's, Bishopgate: Sermons, Lon., 1876, r. 8vo.

Cox, John George. Jubilee-Tide in Rome, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Cox, Rev. Joseph Mason, M.A., 1826–1870, graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1848; vicar of Bishop's Tawton from 1866; prebendary of Exeter from 1868. The Church on the Rock; or, The Claims and some Distinctive Doctrines of the Church of Rome considered, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Cox, Marie McIntosh. Raymond Kershaw: a Story of Deserved Success. Illust. Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Cox, Norval W. Arkansas Supreme Court Reports, vols. xxv.–xxvii., (1867–72.) Published by the State. 1873, 8vo.

Cox, Palmer, b. 1840, at Granby, Quebec; resided in San Francisco and contributed to magazines there from 1863 to 1875, when he settled in New York City, where he follows artistic and literary pursuits. 1. Squibs; or, Every-Day Life Illustrated. Illust. Hartford, 1874, 12mo. 2. Hans von Petter's Trip to Gotham, in Pen and Pencil, N. York, 1878, 8vo. 3. How Columbus found America, in Pen and Pencil, N. York, 1878, 8vo. 4. That Stanley. Illust. N. York, 1878, 8vo. 5. The Brownies: their Book. Illust. N. York, 1887, 4to. 6. Queer People, such as Goblins, Giants, Merry-Men, and Monarchs, and their Kweer Kapers. Illust. Phila., 1888, 8vo. 7. Queer People with Paws and Claws. Illust. Phila., 1888, 8vo. 8. Queer People with Wings and Stings. Illust. Phila., 1888, sq. 8vo.

Cox, Ponsonby. The Opening of the Line: a Strange Story of Dogs and their Doings, Edin., 1886, 4to.

Cox, Robert, 1810–1872, son of Robert Cox, leather-dresser, of Gorgie Mills, near Edinburgh, and of Anne Combe, sister to George and Dr. Andrew Combe; was educated in Edinburgh, where he resided for the greater part of his life. He edited Combe's Phrenological Journal for some time, and assisted his brothers, Dr. Abram Cox and Sir James Cox, in revising Dr. Combe's physiological works, but was chiefly known for his writings in connection with the Sabbath question, which he made a subject of considerable research. 1. Sabbath Laws and Sabbath Duties, considered in Relation to their Natural and Scriptural Grounds, and to the Principles of Religious Liberty, Edin., 1853, 8vo. 2. The Whole Doctrine of Calvin about the Sabbath and the Lord's Day: extracted from his Commentaries, Edin., 1860, 8vo. 3. What is Sabbath-Breaking? a Discussion occasioned by the Proposal to open the Botanical Gardens of Edinburgh on Sunday Afternoon, 1863. 4. The Literature of the Sabbath Question, Edin., 1865, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Cox, Rowland. 1. American Trade-Mark Cases to 1871: with English Cases and the United States Act in Relation to the Registration of Trade-Marks, &c.: vol. i., Cin., 1871, 8vo. 2. Manual of Trade-Mark Cases: comprising Sebastian's Digest, with Notes and References, Bost., 1881, 8vo.

Cox, S. C. Recollections of the Early Settlement of the Wabash Valley, Lafayette, Ind., 1860, 8vo.

Cox, Rev. Samuel, D.D., b. 1826, in London; graduated at the Stepney Baptist Theological College, London, 1851, and since 1863 pastor of a Baptist church in Nottingham. He was the founder and first editor of The Expositor, (1875–1884,) a monthly journal devoted to Biblical exposition. 1. The Secret of Life: being Eight Sermons preached at Nottingham, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. The Private Letters of St. Paul and St. John, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 3. The Quest of the Chief Good: Expository Lectures on the Book of Ecclesiastes, Lon., 1868, 16mo. 4. The Resurrection: Twelve Expository Essays on the Fifteenth Chapter of St. Paul's First Epistle to the Corinthians, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881. 5. Religious Aspects of Compulsory Secular Education, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 6. An Expositor's Note-Book; or, Brief Essays on Obscure or Misread Scriptures, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 7. A Day with Christ, Lon., 1873, 12mo; new ed., 1878. 8. The Pilgrim Psalms: an Exposition of the Songs of Degrees, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 9. Biblical Expositions; or, Brief Essays on Obscure or Misread Scriptures, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 10. Inductive Theology, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 11. The Book of Ruth: a Popular Exposition, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 12. Salvator Mundi; or, Is Christ the Saviour of All Men? Lon., 1877; new ed., 1879, p. 8vo. 13. Expository Essays and Discourses, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 14. A Commentary on the Book of Job: with a Translation, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

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Cox, Samuel Sullivan, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1824–1889, b. at Zanesville, O.; graduated at Brown University in 1846, and became editor of the Columbus, O., Statesman in 1853. An oratorical description of a sunset published while editor of that journal gained for him the sobriquet of "Sunset" Cox. After spending a year in Peru as secretary of legation, he was elected to Congress in 1857 and served till 1865. He settled in New York City in 1866, and was re-elected many times to Congress. In 1885–86 he was minister to Turkey. 1. A Buckeye Abroad; or, Wanderings in Europe and in the Orient, N. York, 1852, 8vo. 2. Eight Years in Congress, from 1857 to 1865: Memoir and Speeches, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 3. Search for Winter Sunbeams in the Riviera, Corsica, Algiers, and Spain. Illust. N. York, 1869, cr. 8vo.

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Cox, William Sands, F.R.S., 1802–1875, the son of a surgeon at Birmingham, Eng.; studied medicine in London and Paris, and settled at Birmingham, where he was appointed surgeon to the General Dispensary. In company with some other medical men he founded the Birmingham School of Medicine, which he afterwards enlarged to a college, securing for it, in 1843, a royal charter by the title of Queen's College. 1. A Synopsis of the Bones, Ligaments, and Muscles, Blood-Vessels, and Nerves of the Human Body, Birmingham, 1831, 12mo. 2. A Memoir on Amputation of the Thigh at the Hip-Joint, 1845. 3. Operative Surgery, 1845, fol. 4. Annals of Queen's College, Birmingham, Lon., 1873, 4 vols. 8vo. 5. Reprint of the Charter, Supplemental Charters, the Warneford Trust Deeds, and the Act of Parliament of the Queen's College, Birmingham, Birmingham, 1873, 12mo.

Coxe, Rt. Rev. Arthur Cleveland, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] son of Rev. Samuel Hanson Cox, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) was elected Assistant Bishop of Western New York in 1863, and became Bishop in 1865. He has contributed to a French periodical, the Union Chrétienne, a series of articles on "Anglican Orders," and published in Paris a work entitled "L'Episcopat de l'Occident," defending Anglican views against some Roman Catholic attacks. He took an active part in opposing revisions of the Scriptures, and has published numerous tracts, sermons, &c.; also, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Trans.) Impossibility of the Immaculate Conception as an Article of Faith, by J. Jos. Laborde, Phila., 1855, 12mo. 2. Thoughts on the Services; or, Meditations before Worship: designed as an Introduction to the Liturgy, N. York, 1859, 18mo. 3. (Ed.) Poems, Sacred and Secular. By Rev. William Croswell. With a Memoir and Notes. Bost., 1860, 18mo. 4. The Criterion: a Means of distinguishing Truth from Error in Questions of the Times: with Four Letters on the Eirenicon of Dr. Pusey, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 5. Ritualism: a Pastoral Letter: including an Exposition of the Declaration of the Bishops, N. York, 1867, 18mo. 6. The Vatican Council: a Letter to Pius the Ninth, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 7. Moral Reforms suggested in a Pastoral Letter: with Remarks on Practical Religion, Phila., 1869, 12mo. 8. Halloween: a Romaunt, with Lays Meditative and Devotional, Phila., 1869, 32mo. 9. Signs of the Times: Four Lectures, Rochester, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 10. The Bible Rhyme, Buffalo, 1873, 12mo. 11. Apollos; or, The Way of God: a Plea for the Religion of Scripture, Phila., 1873, p. 8vo. 12. Catholics and Roman Catholic. By an Old Catholic. Buffalo, 1874, 8vo. 13. Covenant Prayers, Buffalo, 1875, 12mo. 14. The Ladye Chace, Phila., 1878, 18mo. 15. The Penitential: Book of Authorized Forms of Catholic Absolution and Confession, N. York, 1882, 24mo. 16. Institutes of Christian History: an Introduction to Historic Reading and Study, (The Baldwin Lectures, 1886,) Chic., 1887, 12mo.

Coxe, Brinton, president of the Pennsylvania Historical Society. (Trans.) Bracton and his Relation to the Roman Law, by C. Güterbock, Phila., 1866, 8vo.

Coxe, Eckley Brinton, b. 1839, at Philadelphia; studied mining engineering in Philadelphia, and in Paris and other Continental schools; was State senator 1880–84. (Trans.) Manual of Mechanics of Engineering, and of Construction of Machines, by Jul. Weisbach. Vol. i., Theoretical Mechanics. N. York, 1875, 8vo.

Coxe, Henry Octavius. Report to Her Majesty's Government on the Greek Manuscripts yet remaining in the Libraries of the Levant, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Coxe, Sir James. Lunacy in its Relation to the State: a Commentary on the Evidence taken by the Committee of the House of Commons on Lunacy Law in the Session of 1877, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Coxe, Ven. Richard Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1865, was educated at Oxford; graduated M.A., and took orders in 1824; vicar of Newcastle-on-Tyne 1841; in 1843 became archdeacon of Lindisfarne, and vicar of Eglingham in Northumberland, and in 1857 was appointed canon of Durham. 1. The Mercy at Marsden Rocks: a True Tale, Newcastle, 1844, 8vo. 2. The Snow Shroud; or, The Lost Bairn o' Biddleston Edge, Newcastle, 1845, 8vo. 3. Thoughts on Important Church Subjects: Seven Lectures, Newcastle, 1851, 8vo. 4. Free Inquiry: its Claims and Tendencies: a Charge, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 5. Plain Thoughts on Important Church Subjects, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 6. Religious Liberalism: a Glance at Current Opinions on Eccleiastical Topics: a Charge, 1864, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 7. Remorse; Remorse for Intellectual and Literary Offences; Retribution: Three Sermons, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

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Coxwell, Henry. My Life and Balloon Experiences, &c., Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Coyne, Joseph Stirling, 1803–1868, b. at Birr, King's County, Ireland; was intended for the law, but abandoned it for literature, and obtained employment on Bentley's and other magazines. He wrote more than fifty dramas, burlesques, and farces, some of which were very successful. His drama "Everybody's Friend" was brought out by Charles Mathews in 1859, and reproduced in 1867 by Henry Irving and J. S. Clarke, under the title of "The Widow Hunt." He was one of the originators of Punch. 1. Scenery and Antiquities of Ireland. Illustrated by W. H. Bartlett. Lon., 1842, 2 vols. 4to. 2. Pippins and Pies; or, Sketches out of School, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 3. Sam Spangles; or, The History of a Harlequin, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Coyner, J. M. Hand-Book on Mormonism, Salt Lake City, 1885, 8vo.

Cozens, E. A Collection of Original Poems on Various Subjects, Wallingford, 1875, 8vo.

Cozens, Samuel, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. A Treatise on the Divine Call to the Ministry, Lon., 1847, 12mo. 2. The Biblical Interpreter; or, Christian's Treasury, Lon., 1850, 2 parts, 8vo. 3. Typography: containing More than a Thousand Emblems, classified and arranged, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 4. In Memoriam: a Tribute to the Memory of the Great Prince: a Pen-and-Ink Sketch of his Character as a Prince of Perseverance: to which is added the Nation's Prayer for the Great Queen, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 5. A Christmas-Box; or, The Great Festival: to which is added the Author's Faith, Call to the Ministry, and Eventful Life up to the Present Time, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 6. The Attempted Assassination of Prince Alfred: a Tribute of Affectionate Loyalty to England's Queen, Launceston, 1867, 8vo.

Cozzens, Frederick Swartwout, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1869. In addition to works mentioned in vol. i., he published: 1. Memorial of Colonel Peter A. Porter, 1865. 2. The Sayings of Dr. Bushwacker and other Learned Men, N. York, 1867, 16mo; new ed., 1870. 3. Fitz-Greene Halleck: a Memorial, N. York, 1868, 8vo.

Cozzens, Samuel Woodworth, 1834–1878, b. at Marblehead, Mass.; was a lawyer, and for a time United States district judge of Arizona. 1. The Marvellous Country; or, Three Years in Arizona and New Mexico, the Apaches' Home. Illust. Bost., 1874, 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1875. 2. Young Trail-Hunter's Series.

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Cracraft, Rev. J. W. The Old Paths: Truths of the Gospel, Cin., 1870, 12mo.

Cracroft, Bernard, M.A., F.R.G.S., F.S.A., b. 1828; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1858; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1861. 1. The Right Man in the Right Place; or, If you wish for Administrative Reform, give your Vote to Competition and the Abolition of Patronage, Cambridge, 1855, 8vo. 2. Essays, Political and Miscellaneous, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Trustee's Guide: a Synopsis of the Ordinary Powers of Trustees in Regard to Investments, Lon., 1873, r. 8vo.

"Craddock, Charles Egbert," (Pseud.) See Murfree, Miss Mary N., *infra*.

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Crafts, James Mason, b. 1839, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at the Lawrence Scientific School in 1858, and spent seven years in the study of chemistry in Germany and Paris. He was professor of chemistry at Cornell from 1868 to 1870, and has since been connected with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Short Course in Qualitative Analysis, N. York, 1869, 12mo; 3d ed., edited by A. Schaeffer, 1880.

Crafts, Sara J., wife of Wilbur Fisk Crafts, *infra*. Open Letters to Primary Teachers, N. York, 1876, 8vo.

Crafts, Rev. Wilbur Fisk, B.D., b. 1850, at Fryeburg, Me.; graduated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1869, and at the School of Theology, Boston University, 1872; was a Methodist minister till 1880, when he became pastor of a Congregational church in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1883 he became pastor of the First Union Presbyterian Church in New York City. 1. Through the Eye to the Heart; or, Eye-Teaching in the Sunday-School. By Collene Fisk. N. p., 1873, 8vo; new ed., 1878. 2. Trophies of Song: Articles and Incidents on the Power of Sacred Music, Bost., 1874, 16mo. 3. Wagons for Eye-Gate; or, Illustrative Teaching, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 4. Childhood: the Text-Book of the Age. Illust. Bost., 1875, 12mo. 5. An Ideal Sunday-School; or, The Sunday-School as it is and as it should be, Bost., 1876, 18mo. 6. The Bible and the Sunday-School, Toronto, 1876; new ed., Chic., 1878. 7. Illustrations and Helpful Hints on the International Lessons of 1878. Parts I. and II. Chic., 1878, sq. 16mo. 8. Two Chains; or, The Twenty-Nine Articles of Temperance, N. York, 1878, 16mo. 9. The Coming Man is the Present Child; or, Childhood is the Text-Book of the Age, Chic., 1878, 8vo. 10. The Rescue of Child-Soul: a Study of the Possibilities of Childhood, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 11. Talks and Stories about Prayer. Illust. N. York, 1880, 16mo. 12. Through the Eye to the Heart; or, Plain Uses of the Blackboard and other Visible and Verbal Illustrations in the Sunday-School and Home, &c., N. York, 1881, 12mo. 13. Teachers' Edition of the Revised Version of the New Testament, N. York, 1881. 14. Talks to Boys and Girls about Jesus. Illust. N. York, 1881, 12mo. 15. (Ed.) Helps to the Study of All Versions of the New Testament, N. York, 1882, 8vo. 16. Talks and Stories about Heroes and Holidays. Illust. N. York, 1882, 12mo. 17. Successful Men of To-Day, and what they say of Success, N. York, 1883, 12mo; 38th thousand, 1885. 18. Must the Old Testament Go? Relation of the Old Testament to the Christian Life of To-Day, Bost., 1883, 16mo. 19. The Sabbath for Men: a Study of the Origin, Obligation, History, Advantages, and Present State of Sabbath Observance, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 20. What the Temperance Century has made certain in Regard to Intemperance, N. York, 1885, 12mo. With Fisk, Prof. H. F., Rhetoric made Racy, Chic., 1884.

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Cragoe, Thomas Adolphus, F.R.G.S., b. 1840; privately educated. The River Fal and Falmouth Harbour. By "T. A. C." Illust. Truro, 1876, 8vo.

Craig, A. 1. (Ed.) Casket of Literary Gems: Tales and Sketches, Anecdotes, Wit and Humor. Illust. Chic., 1879, 12mo; 7th ed., 1880. 2. Guests of the Heart: a Book of Religious Poems. Illust. Chic., 1880, 12mo. 3. Room at the Top; or, How to reach Success, Happiness, and Fortune, Chic., 1882, 12mo.

Craig, A. R., M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Book of the Hand; or, The Science of Modern Palmistry, Lon., 1867, 8vo; new ed., 1884.

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Craig, Rev. Alain Tudor, M.A., graduated at Wadham College, Oxford, 1838. Aids to Spiritual Religion: Family Sermons, Lon., 1866, cr. 8vo.

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Craighill, Lieut.-Col. William Price, b. 1833, at Charlestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1853, and served through the civil war in the engineer corps. 1. The Officer's Pocket Companion: partly translated from the French of De Rouve, N. York, 1861, 18mo. 2. (Trans.) The Principles of Strategy and Tactics, by Gen. G. H. Dufour; from the latest French edition, N. York, 1863, 12mo. And see Mendell, G. H.

Craigie, Mary E. Once upon a Time: Stories of the Ancient Gods and Heroes. Illust. N. York, 1876, sq. 16mo.

Craik, David. The Practical American Millwright, Phila., 1870.

Craik, Mrs. Dinah Maria, [*ante*, vol. ii., Mulock, erroneously given there as Muloch, add.,] 1826–1887, was married in 1865 to George Lillie Craik, one of the partners in the publishing firm of Macmillan & Co., London. From 1869 till her death she resided at the Corner House, near Shortlands, in Kent, a house purchased and furnished out of the proceeds of her most famous book. She published innumerable magazine articles on a variety of subjects, and contributed many poems to periodicals, of which the best-known is the lyric "Philip my King," addressed to her godson, Philip Bourke Marston, *infra*. Her books are said to be more widely read than those of any other novelist except Dickens. She published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. ii.: 1. Poems by the Author of "John Halifax, Gentleman," Lon., 1859, 8vo; new ed., 1872. 2. Romantic Tales, Lon., 1859, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1876. 3. A Life for a Life, Lon., 1859; new ed., 1860, p. 8vo. 4. Domestic Stories. Illust. Lon., 1860; new ed., 1876, p. 8vo. 5. Our Year: a Child's Book, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 6. Studies from Life, Lon., 1861; new ed., 1869, p. 8vo. 7. Mistress and Maid, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. The Fairy-Book: the Best Popular Fairy Stories. Illust. Lon., 1863; new ed., 1870, p. 8vo. 9. A New Year's Gift to Sick Children, Edin., 1865, 12mo. 10. Home Thoughts and Home Scenes: Poems, 1865. 11. A Noble Life, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 12. Christian's Mistake, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 13. (Trans.) M. de Barante, by Guizot, 1867. 14. (Trans.) A French Country Family, by Madame de Witt, 1867. 15. Two Marriages, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 16. Woman's Kingdom, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 1870, 1 vol. 17. The Unkind Word, and other Stories, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 18. A Brave Lady, Lon., 1870; new ed., 1871, p. 8vo. 19. (Trans.) A Parisian Family, by Madame de Witt, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 20. Fair France: Impressions of a Traveller, Lon., 1871. 21. Hannah: a Novel, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 22. Little Sunshine's Holiday, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 23. Twenty Years Ago; from the Journal of a Girl in her Teens, Lon., 1871, 12mo; new ed., 1875. 24. Adventures of a Brownie, as told to my Child, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 25. (Ed.) Is it True? Tales Curious and Wonderful, Lon., 1872; new ed., 1875, 12mo. 26. (Trans.) An Only Sister, by Madame de Witt, 1873. 27. Songs of our Youth, set to Music, Lon., 1874, 4to. 28. My Mother and I: a Girl's Love-Story. Illust. Lon., 1874, p. 8vo; new ed., Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 29. Sermons out of Church, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 30. The Little Lame Prince and his Travelling-Cloak, Lon., 1875; new ed., 1886, p. 8vo. 31. The Laurel Bush: an Old-Fashioned Love-Story, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 32. Will Denbigh, Nobleman, ("No Name" Ser.,) Bost., 1877. Anon. 33. A Legacy: being the Life and Remains of John Martin, School-Master and Poet. Written and edited by the Author of "John Halifax, Gentleman." Lon., 1878, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 34. Young Mrs. Jardine, Lon., 1879, 3 vols.; new ed., 1880, 1 vol. cr. 8vo. 35. Thirty Years: being Poems New and Old, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 36. Children's Poetry, Lon., 1881, Globe 8vo. 37. His Little Mother, and other Tales and Sketches, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 38. Plain Speaking, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 39. An Unsentimental Journey through Cornwall, Lon., 1884, imp. 8vo. 40. Miss Tommy: a Mediæval Romance, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 41. About Money and other Things: a Gift-Book, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 42. King Arthur: not a Love-Story, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 43. Fifty Golden Years: Incidents in the Queen's Reign. Illust. Lon., 1887, 4to. 44. An Unknown Country. Illust. Lon., 1887, r. 8vo. 45. Concerning Man, and other Papers, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. Posth.

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Craik, George Lillie, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1866, at Belfast. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The English of Shakspere illustrated by a Philological Commentary on "Julius Cæsar," Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. A Compendious History of English Literature and of the English Language from the Norman Conquest, Lon., 1861, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1871.

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Craik, Henry, C.B., M.A., LL.D., b. 1846; graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1870; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1883; secretary of the Scotch educational department since 1885. 1. The Life of Jonathan Swift, Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin: with Portrait, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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Crake, Rev. Augustine David, F.R.H.S., graduated at the University of London 1864; ordained 1865; second master of All Saints' School, Bloxham, 1865–78, and chaplain 1868–78; vicar of Haven-Street, Isle of Wight, 1879–85, and since then vicar of Cholsey, Berkshire. His stories for boys were first related *viva voce* to the boys of Bloxham school and published at their request, and are hence known as the "Bloxham Tales." 1. Simple Prayers for School-Boys, Oxford, 1867, 12mo; 2d ed., 1870. 2. The Bread of Life: a Manual of Instruction and Devotion for the Blessed Sacrament, Oxf., 1868; 4th ed., 1872, 18mo. 3. Simple Prayers: a Manual for School-Girls; 2d ed., enl., Oxf., 1870, 16mo. 4. (Ed.) Offices for the Hours of Prime, Sext, and Compline: with Special Antiphons and Chapters for the Seasons of the Church, Oxf., 1871, 16mo. 5. Æmilius: a Tale of the Decian and Valerian Persecutions, Lon., 1871; 2d ed., 1874, 12mo. 6. Evanus; a Tale of the Days of Constantine the Great, Oxf., 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1885. 7. The Garden of Life: a Manual of Devotion for Christians living in the World, Oxf., 1873, 18mo. 8. A History of the Church under the Roman Empire, A.D. 30–476, Lon., 1873; 2d ed., rev., 1879, p. 8vo. 9. Edwy the Fair; or, The First Chronicle of Æscendune: a Tale of the Days of St. Dunstan, Lon., 1874, 12mo; 5th ed., 1885. 10. Alfgar the Dane; or, The Second Chronicle of Æscendune: a Tale of the Days of Edmund Ironsides, Lon., 1874, cr. 8vo; 4th ed., 1883. 11. The Camp on the Severn: a Tale of the Tenth Persecution in Britain, Oxf., 1875, 12mo. 12. The Andreds-Weald; or, The House of Michelham: a Tale of the Norman Conquest. Illust. Oxf., 1877, 12mo. 13. The Heir of Treherne: a Tale of the Devonshire Rebellion, Oxf. 14. The Rival Heirs: being the Third and Last Chronicle of Æscendune, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1886. 15. Fairleigh Hall; a Tale of Oxfordshire during the Great Rebellion, Oxf., 1882, p. 8vo. 16. (Ed.) The Lesser Hours of the Day: compiled from the Priest's Book of Private Devotion; new ed., enl., Oxf., 1884, 12mo. 17. The Last Abbot of Glastonbury: a Tale of the Suppression of the Monasteries, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 18. The Victor's Laurel: a Tale of School Life in Italy during the Great Tenth Persecution, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 19. The Doomed City; or, The Last Days of Durocina: a Tale of the Anglo-Saxon Conquest and the Mission of St. Augustine, Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo. 20. School-Boy's Book of Private Devotion: Simple Prayers, Lon., 1885, 18mo. 21. A Book of Private Devotion for Girls, Lon., 1885, 18mo. 22. The House of Walderne: a Tale of the Cloister and the Forest, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 23. Brian Fitz-Count: a Story of Wallingford Castle, &c., Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 24. Yule-Log Stories: Oxf., 1887, p. 8vo. 25. Stories from Old English History, Oxf., 1887, p. 8vo.

Cram, George F., and **Tenney, R. A.** Pensions: who are entitled to them, and how they may be obtained: containing Laws, Regulations, and General Information, Chic., 1886, 8vo.

Cramp, Rev. John Mockett, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1791–1881, b. at St. Peter's, in the Isle of Thanet, and educated at Stepney College, London; was ordained a minister in the Baptist Church in 1818. In 1844 he went to Canada, having accepted the position of president of the Baptist College in Montreal. In 1851 he became president of Acadia College, Nova Scotia, and resigned that office in 1869. Besides his printed works he left in manuscript a "System of Christian Theology." The following list of his publications includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Bartholomew Day commemorated: a Sermon, Lon., 1818, 8vo. 2. A Sermon on the Day of the Interment of George III., Lon., 1820, 8vo. 3. An Essay on the Obligation of Christians to observe the Lord's Supper every Lord's Day, Lon., 1824, 8vo. 4. On the Signs of the Times: an Address to Christians, Lon., 1829, 8vo. 5. Sermon on the Death of George IV., 1830. 6. A Text-Book of Popery: comprising a Brief History of the Council of Trent, and a Complete View of Roman Catholic Theology, Lon., 1831, 8vo; 3d ed., 1851. 7. A Sermon on the Death of William IV., Ramsgate, 1837, 8vo. 8. Letters on Church Rates, addressed to J. E. N. Molesworth, Lon., 1837, 8vo. 9. The Reformation in Europe, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 10. Lectures for these Times, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 11. Acadia College: the Inaugural Address delivered by the President, Halifax, N.S., 1851. 12. A Portraiture from Life. By a Bereaved Husband. Halifax, 1862. 13. The Great Ejectment of 1862. 14. A Catechism of Christian Baptism, Lon., 1865. 15. Baptist History: from the Foundation of the Christian Church to the Close of the Eighteenth Century, Lon., 1868, 8vo; new ed., 1871. 16. The Lamb of God, Lon., 1871, 16mo. 17. Paul and Christ: a Portraiture and an Argument, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 18. A Memoir of Madame Feller: with an Account of the Origin of the Grande Ligne Mission, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 19. Memoir of Dr. Coté. 20. The Scripture Doctrine of the Person of Christ. 21. The Inspiration of the Scriptures. 22. Scripture and Tradition.

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Cranch, Christopher Pearse, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] retired from the ministry in 1842 to devote himself to art, and spent a number of years in Italy. He returned to the United States in 1864; was elected a member of the National Academy, and resides in Cambridge, Mass. He has contributed prose and verse to magazines, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. (Trans.) The Æneid of Virgil, translated into English Blank Verse, Bost., 1872, 4to. 2. Satan: a Libretto; 2d ed., Bost., 1873, sq. 18mo. 3. The Bird and the Bell: with other Poems, Bost., 1875, 16mo. 4. Ariel and Caliban: Poems, Bost., 1886, 16mo.

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Crane, Rev. Cephas B., D.D., b. 1833, at Marion, N.Y.; educated at the University of Rochester; pastor of a Baptist church in Boston. The Spiritual Constitution of the Christian Church, ("Madison Avenue Lectures,") N. York, 1867, 12mo.

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Crane, Mrs. Jane Miriam, daughter of Rev. W. H. Havergal, (*q. v., infra.*) Records of the Life of Rev. W. H. Havergal. By his Daughter. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Crane, John, of Edgbaston, Birmingham. Remarks on Coinage: with an Explanation of a Decimal Coinage proposed to be introduced into this Country. By "Jacia." Lon., 1859, 4to.

Crane, Rev. Jonathan Townley, 1819–1880, b. at Connecticut Farms, N.J., and educated at Princeton; became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and held several pastorates in New Jersey. He contributed largely to religious periodicals. 1. Essay on Dancing, N. York, 1849, 18mo. 2. The Right Way; or, Practical Lectures on the Decalogue, N. York, 1853, 12mo. 3. Popular Amusements, Cin., 1869, 12mo. 4. Arts of Intoxication: the Aim and the Results, N. York, 1870, 16mo. 5. Holiness the Birthright of all God's Children; new ed., N. York, 1874, 16mo. 6. Methodism and its Methods, N. York, 1875, 8vo.

Crane, Miss Lucy, 1842–1882, daughter of Thomas Crane, an English portrait painter, and sister of Walter Crane, *infra*; wrote the verses for her brother's illustrated toy-books, and lectured on art in London and other English cities. 1. Art and the Formation of Taste: Six Lectures. Illust. Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Grimm's Fairy Tales: a Selection from the Household Stories. Illustrated by Walter Crane. Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

Crane, Rev. Oliver, D.D. 1. Record of the Class of 1845 of Yale College: containing Obituaries of Deceased and Biographical Sketches of Surviving Members, N. York, 1881, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Virgil's Æneid, translated literally, Line by Line, into English Dactylic Hexameter, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Crane, Rev. Stephen. Jesus the Christ, Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Crane, Thomas, and **Houghton, Ellen E.** 1. At Home, Lon., 1881, 4to. 2. Abroad. Illust. Lon., 1882, 4to. 3. At Home Again, Lon., 1886, 4to. With LEIGH, F., London Town. Illust. Lon., 1883, 4to.

Crane, Thomas Frederick, M.A., professor of the Romance languages in Cornell University. Italian Popular Tales, Bost. and Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Crane, W. J. E. 1. The Smithy and Forge: a Rudimentary Treatise on Coach-Smithing, Lon., 1883, 12mo; 2d ed., rev., with additions, 1885. 2. The Sheet-Metal-Worker's Guide: a Practical Hand-Book for Tinsmiths, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 3. Bookbinding for Amateurs. Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Crane, Walter, b. 1845, at Liverpool; an artist, known chiefly as an illustrator of books for children, "Walter Crane's Toy-Books," &c., the letter-press being written by his sister, Lucy Crane, *supra*, and others. He is himself the author, as well as illustrator, of the following, and probably of others: 1. Slate and Pencil-vania: Adventures in a Desert Island, Lon., 1885, 4to. 2. The Sirens Three, [verse.] Illust. Lon., 1886, 4to. 3. Legends for Lionel, in Pen and Pencil, Lon., 1887, r. 8vo. 4. Flora's Feast: a Masque of Flowers. Illust. Lon., 1888, cr. 4to.

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Cranfield, R. E. Branches running over the Wall; or, Incidents illustrative of the Collateral Benefits of Sunday-School Operations, Lon., 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1873.

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Cranston, William H. Poems, Newport, R.I., 1878, 12mo.

Cranstone, Mrs. L. A Synopsis of the Geography of Great Britain and Ireland, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Cranstoun, James. 1. (Trans.) The Poems of Valerius Catullus: with Life of the Poet, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Elegies of Albius Tibullus: with Life of the Poet and Illustrative Notes, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Elegies of Sextus Propertius, Edin., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Foreign Bible Society, Lon., 1855, 16mo. 2. Does the Church of Rome sanction and inculcate the Worship of Images? a Tractate, Manchester, 1871, 8vo.

Craps, John. A Concise View of Christian Baptism, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Crapsey, Edward. The Nether Side of New York; or, The Vice, Crime, and Poverty of the Great Metropolis, N. York, 1872, 8vo.

Crary, C. Law and Practice in Special Proceedings under the Code of Procedure within the Courts of the State of New York; 2d ed., Albany, 1866, 8vo.

Crassett, J. Meditations for Every Day in the Year: from "Christian Consideration," Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

Craufurd, Rev. Alexander Henry Gregan, M.A.; graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1866; sometime curate of Holy Trinity Chapel, Leamington. 1. An Essay on the Development of Functions, Lon., 1844, 8vo. 2. Verses composed on Various Occasions, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 3. Seeking for Light: Sermons, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 4. Atheism and Morality: an Essay in Reply to Miss Bevington's Article in the "Nineteenth Century," Lon., 1880, 8vo. 5. The Unknown God, and other Sermons, preached in St. Peter's, Vere Street, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

"These sermons, preached in the church which is, for many of us, indelibly associated with the teaching of Frederick Maurice, are full of interest and value on several accounts. They are thoughtful and instructive discourses, well worth perusal for their own sake, and they also present an interesting landmark of thought in the Church of England. . . . The truth is that Mr. Craufurd and teachers like him are trying to make Christianity inoffensive, at the cost of making it meaningless."—*Spectator*, lviii. 1233.

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Also, single sermons and tracts.

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Craven, Rev. Charles Audley Assheton, M.A., graduated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge, 1852; ordained 1852; was chaplain to the forces in the Crimean war, and afterwards principal chaplain at Portsmouth. The Adventures of a Gentleman in Search of the Church of England, Lon., 1853. Anon.

Craven, Henry, and **Barfield, John.** English-Congo and Congo-English Dictionary, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Craven, Henry Thornton. The Old Tune: its History, &c.: a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. Also, a number of acting plays.

Craven, J. Hand-Book for High Bailiffs and Bailiffs of County Courts, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Craven, Rev. James Brown, of the Scottish Episcopal Church, ordained 1875; curate of St. Andrew, Aberdeen, 1875–76, and since then incumbent of St. Olaf's, Kirkwall, Orkney. 1. History of the Episcopal Church in Orkney, 1688–1882: with some Notes on the Church at Caithness and Shetland during that Period, Kirkwall, 1883. 2. (Ed.) Journals of Bishop R. Forbes, 1886. 3. History of the Church in Ross, 1886.

Craven, John J., M.D. Prison Life of Jefferson Davis: embracing Details and Incidents in his Captivity, together with many Conversations on Topics of Great Public Interest, N. York, 1866, 12mo.

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Craven, Thomas. 1. The Popular Dictionary in English and Hindustani and Hindustani and English: with a Number of Useful Tables, Lucknow, 1881, 8vo. 2. The Royal School Dictionary in English and Roman-Urdu: a Pronouncing, Derivative, Idiomatic, and Illustrative Dictionary, Lucknow, 1881, 8vo.

Craven, William George, b. 1835, a nephew of the second Earl Craven. The Margravine: a Story of the Turf, 1870, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1885.

Crawford and Balcarres, Earl of. See LINDSAY.

Crawford, Capt., R.N. Reminiscences of a Naval Officer, Lon., 1850, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Crawford, Mrs., and **Barker, G.** Lays of Holyrood Entertainments, Lon., 1851, fol.

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Crawford, Rev. Francis, LL.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1834; ordained 1843; rector of Derrydoran 1859–79, and since then of Milton Bryant, Bedfordshire. 1. Horæ Hebraicæ, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 2. Ereuna; or, An Investigation of the Etymons of Words and Names, Classical and Scriptural, through the Medium of Celtic: together with some Remarks on Hebræo-Celtic Affinities. By a Celtophile. Lon., 1875. 8vo. Anon. 3. Linguistic Notes, 1879.

Crawford, Francis Marion, b. 1845, in Italy, son of the American sculptor, Thomas Crawford; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H., at the University of Cambridge, Eng., and on the Continent. In 1880 he went to India, and while there was for some time editor of a newspaper. For several years past he has resided chiefly at Rome. 1. Mr. Isaacs: a Tale of Modern India, Lon. and N. York, 1882, p. 8vo.

"We do not deny to the author considerable observation and descriptive power, especially of the scenery of the hills; but his characters are forced and unnatural, his situations and tableaux often excite a smile, and his plot is made up of 'Contradictory Inconceivables.'"—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 215.

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8. Saracinesca, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. p. 8vo; N. York, 1 vol. ("The Cardinal" in this novel is understood to be Cardinal Antonelli.)

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Crawford, George Arthur, and **Eberle, Jacob Amandus.** (Ed.) Church Hymnal: Biographical Index, Dublin, 1876, 4to; 3d ed., enl., 1878.

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Crawford, J. W. The Poet Scout: a Book of Song and Story. Illust. N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Crawford, James Coutts, F.G.S., corresponding member of the Geological Society of Edinburgh; late member of the Legislative Council of New Zealand; resident magistrate, Wellington. Recollections of Travel in New Zealand and Australia. Illust. Lon., 1880, 8vo.

"Mr. Crawford, after having been in the Navy, has known this colony [New Zealand] since it was first really settled in 1839. He has made a geological survey of many of its provinces. . . . To these opportunities of observation must be added no inconsiderable political experience. . . . His remarks are such as we might expect from an intelligent colonist of the Liberal-Conservative type."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlix. 733.

Crawford, John, 1816–1873, b. at Greenock, Scotland, in the same room in which, thirty years before, his cousin, Mary Campbell, Burns's "Highland Mary," had died. In his eighteenth year he removed to Alloa. He was a house-painter by trade. 1. Doric Lays: being Snatches of Song and Ballad, Alloa, 1850, 8vo; 2d ed., 1860. 2. Doric Lays: Second Series, Edin., 1860. 3. Memorials of the Town and Parish of Alloa: an Historical and Descriptive Account of the Town. (Edited, with memoir, by Dr. Charles Rogers.) Alloa, 1874, 8vo.

Crawford, Capt. John. History of Defensive Organization from the Earliest Times to the Volunteer Movement of 1859: with a Sketch of Volunteer Progress till the Reconstruction of the Force, 1863, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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Crawford, John Martin. (Trans.) The Kalevala: the Epic Poem of Finland, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo. (The first English version that has been made: it is in the measure of "Hiawatha.")

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Crawford, John Robert. Berkhampstead Castle: an Historical Reverie, [verse,] Berkhampstead, 1861, 8vo.

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Crawford, Robert, C.E., was engineer-in-chief of an expedition sent from England in 1871 to explore and survey the route of a proposed Transandean railway on behalf of the Buenos Ayres government. 1. Across the Pampas and the Andes. Map and Illust. Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

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Crawford, Robert Wigram. (Ed.) Speeches, Letters, Articles, &c., on the Gold Coinage Controversy of 1869, Lon., 1870, 8vo. For private circulation only.

Crawford, S. Henry. The Banished Son, [a tragedy,] and other Poems, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Crawford, Samuel Wylie, b. 1829, in Franklin Co., Pa.; graduated at the University of Pennsylvania 1846; studied medicine and became assistant surgeon in the U.S. army; received a commission as major in 1862; served through the civil war, becoming brevet major-general of volunteers, and afterwards as colonel in the regular army till 1873, when he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general. The Genesis of the Civil War: the Story of Sumter, 1860–61. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo.

"His part in the historic defence of Sumter led him to collect materials bearing upon all the events connected with it, including not only what public records and printed books and pamphlets could furnish, but what could be procured by private correspondence or conversation with prominent characters on both sides, and from their private papers. . . . The new matter which Gen. Crawford has collected is most of it very valuable."—*Nation*, xlvi. 17.

Crawford, T. P. The Patriarchal Dynasties from Adam to Abraham shown to cover Ten Thousand Five Hundred Years, and the Highest Human Life only One Hundred and Eighty-Seven, Richmond, Va., 1877, 16mo.

Crawford, Rev. Thomas Jackson, D.D., 1812–1875, b. at St. Andrews, Scotland, where his father, William Crawford, was professor of moral philosophy; was educated at the University of St. Andrews; licensed as a preacher in 1834, and in 1848 settled as pastor of a church in Edinburgh. He was made chaplain-in-ordinary to the queen in 1861, and was moderator of the General Assembly in 1867. 1. Reasons of Adherence to the Church of Scotland, Cupar, 1843. 2. An Argument for Jewish Missionaries, Edin., 1847. 3. Presbyterianism defended against the Exclusive Claims of Prelacy as urged by Romanists and Tractarians, Edin., 1853, 8vo; 2d ed., 1867, 18mo. 4. The Fatherhood of God, considered in its General and Special Aspects, and particularly in Relation to the Atonement: with a Review of Recent Speculations on the Subject, Edin., 1866, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1867. 5. Presbytery or Prelacy: Which is the more conformable to the Pattern of the Apostolic Churches? 2d ed., Lon., 1867, 16mo. 6. The Doctrine of Holy Scripture respecting the Atonement, Edin., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1874. 7. The Mysteries of Christianity: being the Baird Lecture for 1874, Edin., 1874, p. 8vo. 8. The Preaching of the Cross, and other Sermons, Edin., 1876, 8vo.

Crawford-Bromehead. See BROMEHEAD.

Crawfurd, George. A Sketch of the Rise and Progress of the Trades' House of Glasgow, its Constitution, Funds, and Bye-Laws, Glasgow, 1858, 8vo.

Crawfurd, John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1780–1868, contributed papers on ethnological subjects to various journals, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., A Descriptive Dictionary of the Indian Islands and Adjacent Countries, &c., Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Crawfurd, Oswald John Frederick, C.M.G., ("John Latouche," "John Dangerfield," pseuds.,) b. 1834; educated at Merton College, Oxford; H.B.M. consul at Oporto. 1. Grace Tolmar: a Novel. By John Dangerfield. Lon., 1872, cr. 8vo; new eds., 1876, 1883. 2. Travels in Portugal. By John Latouche. With Illus-

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6. (Ed.) English Comic Dramatists, ("Parchment Library,") Lon., 1883, 12mo. 7. The World we live in: a Novel, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 8. A Woman's Reputation, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

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9. Horses and Riders, and other Essays, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 10. Beyond the Seas: being the Surprising Adventures and Ingenious Opinions of Ralph, Lord St. Keyne, told and set forth by his Cousin, Humphrey St. Keyne, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

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11. Sylvia Arden: a Novel; 1st to 3d ed., Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Crawhall, Joseph. 1. Garlands for North-Country Anglers, Newcastle, 1864, hf.-bd. 8vo. 2. Chaplets from Coquet-Side, [verse.] Illust. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1873, 8vo. 3. Border Notes and Mixty Maxty, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1880, sm. 4to. Only 50 copies printed. 4. The Compleatest Angling Book that ever was writ, being done oute of ye Hebrewe and other Tongues by a Person of Honor. Adorned with Sculptures. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1881, 4to. Only 100 copies printed. 5. Olde Ffrendes with Newe Faces. By J. C. Lon., 1883, 4to. 6. Crawhall's Chap-Book Chaplets. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8 parts, 4to. 7. A Jubilee Thought, imagined and adorned, Lon., 1887, 4to.

Crawley, Charles, M.A., b. 1847; Fellow of Downing College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1874. The Law of Life Insurance: with a Chapter on Accident Insurance, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Crawley, George John Lloyd. England, Greece, or Rome: a Letter to a Friend. By a Convert from Anglicanism. York, 1853, 8vo. Anon.

Crawley, Richard, b. 1841; graduated at University College, Oxford, 1866; Fellow of University College 1866–80; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1869. 1. (Trans.) Thucydides' History of the Peloponnesian War, Book I., in English, Oxf., 1867, 8vo. 2. Horse and Foot; or, Pilgrims to Parnassus, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 3. Venus and Psyche: with other Poems, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 4. (Trans.) Thucydides' Peloponnesian War, Lon., 1874, 8vo; new ed., 1876. 5. The Younger Brother: a Comedy, in Five Acts, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 6. Election Rhymes, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Crawley, William John Chetwode, LL.D., F.R.G.S. 1. A Manual of Historical Geography, for the Use of Civil Service Students, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. Hand-Book for Competitive Examinations for Admission to Every Department of Her Majesty's Service, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1884, 12mo.

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Crawshaw, John. 1. A Series of Lectures to Children, Lon., 1851, 18mo; 10th thousand, 1871. 2. Fireside Conversations about Wesley, Lon., 1855, 18mo; 2d ed., Manchester, 1871. 3. Facts about Boys, for Boys, Lon., 1856, 18mo; 2d ed., 1871.

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Crawshay, Rose Mary. Domestic Service for Gentlewomen: a Record of Experience and Success, Lon., 1874, 8vo; 3d ed., enl., 1877.

Cray, Julian. 1. (Trans.) A Cruel Enigma, by Paul Bourget, 1887, cr. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) A Tale of Madness: being the Narrative of Paul Stafford, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

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3. Armenians, Koords, and Turks, Lon., 1880, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Creak, Albert. A Complete Dictionary to Cæsar's Gallic War, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1881.

Creak, E. W. Deviations of the Compass in Plated Vessels from Change of Latitude, (Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society,) Lon., 1888, 4to.

Crealocke, Lieut.-Gen. Henry Hope, C.B., C.M.G., served in the Crimea 1854–56, in China 1857–58, in the Indian mutiny 1858–59, in the expedition to Pekin 1860–61, in the Zulu war 1879; was military attaché at St. Petersburg 1865–66, and at Vienna 1866–69. 1. Foreign Politics and England's Foreign Policy: a Lecture, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 2. The Eastern Question and the Foreign Policy of Great Britain: a Series of Papers from 1870 to 1878, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Creamer, H. G. The Household Myth, Bost., 1885, 16mo.

Creasey, Henry Alfred. Quantities made Easy: a Quick and Accurate Method of taking out Quantities in Buildings, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Creasy, Sir Edward Shepherd, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1878. He was knighted in 1860, and from that year till 1870 was chief justice of Ceylon. In addition to the works mentioned in vol. i., several of which have gone through many editions, he published: 1. History of England from the Earliest to the Present Time. 5 vols. Vol. i., Lon., 1869, 8vo; vol. ii., 1870.

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Crofts, Rev. John, graduated at Queen's College, Birmingham, 1869; ordained 1871; vicar of Dalton, Wigan, since 1879. 1. Pages from the Green Book: Addresses on some of the Lessons for Children written in God's Green Book of Nature, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Flowers with Roots: Sermons and Allegories for Children, Lon., 1883, sq. 16mo. 3. Ettie and her Strange Acquaintances: a Very Curious Story. Illust. Chester, 1884; p. 8vo; new ed., 1888. 4. The World Asleep: a Series of Plain Sermons from Advent to New Year's Eve, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

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Croll, James, LL.D., F.R.S., 1821–1890, b. at Little Whitefield, Perthshire, Scotland; attended school for five years, but was mainly self-educated, acquiring while young a pretty extensive knowledge of the fundamental principles of natural philosophy. He was apprenticed to a millwright when about sixteen years old, and worked at that trade for eight years, when he was obliged from the effects of an accident to give it up. He was afterwards an insurance agent. From the age of twenty-five to forty he gave much attention to the study of metaphysics. In 1859 he became keeper of the Andersonian University and Museum in Glasgow, retaining that post until 1867, when he joined the Geological Survey of Scotland, from which he retired in 1881. He published in scientific journals and in the Transactions of learned societies about ninety separate memoirs and papers on geological climatology, which attracted wide attention and are regarded as important contributions to the literature of physical geography and geology. 1. The Philosophy of Theism: an Inquiry into the Dependence of Theism on Metaphysics, and the Determination of Molecular Motion considered in Relation to Theism, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 2. What determines Molecular Motion? the Fundamental Problem of Nature. Reprinted from the Philosophical Magazine. Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Climate and Time in their Geological Relations: a Theory of Secular Changes of the Earth's Climate. Illust. Lon., 1875, 8vo; new ed., Edin., 1885.

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"He has, in my humble opinion, been the first to recognize the full importance of one of the agencies which, under possible conditions, may have profoundly affected the climate of the globe during past epochs, although I do not believe that, in the present state of our knowledge, we can safely draw those positive inferences at which he has arrived. Even those who are unable to accept any portion of his theory as to the causes of past changes of climate must feel indebted to his writings for numerous valuable suggestions, and for the removal of many popular opinions which his acute criticism has shown to be untenable."—JOHN BALL: *Notes of a Naturalist in South America*, Appendix B.

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Croly, Miss. Aurelia; or, A Beauty's Life in Italy, Lon., 1852, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Croly, David Goodman, 1829–1889, b. in New York City, and educated at the New York University; became a reporter for the daily press in New York; was connected with the New York World from 1860 to 1872, and from 1872 to 1878 was editor of the New York Graphic. 1. Seymour and Blair: their Lives and Services: with an Appendix containing a History of Reconstruction, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 2. Campaign Lives of Seymour and Blair, N. York, 1868. (An abridged edition of the preceding.) 3. A Positivist Primer: being a Series of Familiar Conversations on the Religion of Humanity. By C. G. David, [pseud.] N. York, 1876, 8vo. 4. Glimpses of the Future: Suggestions as to the Drift of Things, N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Croly, J. W. Old Jewels Reset: Fables in Verse. Illust. Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Croly, Mrs. Jane Cunningham, ("Jennie June," pseud.,) b. 1831, at Market Harborough, Eng.; removed to the United States at the age of ten years, and in 1857 was married to David Goodman Croly, *supra*. She became editor of Demorest's Quarterly Mirror of Fashion in 1860; has been connected editorially with several New York journals; was the founder of the Sorosis Club in 1868, and its president for nine years. 1. Jennie Juneiana: Talks on Women's Topics, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 2. Jennie June's American Cookery-Book, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 3. For Better or Worse: a Book for all Men and some Women, Bost., 1875, 12mo. 4. American Cook-Book; new ed., with Supplement on Carving. Illust. N. York, 1878, 12mo. 5. Knitting and Crochet. Illust. 6. Letters and Monograms, N. York, 1885. 7. Needle-Work: a Manual of Stitches and Studies in Embroidery and Drawn Work. Illust. Lynn, Mass., 1886.

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Crooke, George Alexander. The Bible for the Young: being the Precepts and Narratives of the Holy Scriptures presented with Comments in Simple Language from the Writings of Ingram Cobbin, Matthew Henry, &c. Illust. Chicago, Atlanta, and Phila., 1875, 8vo.

Crooker, Joseph Henry. Jesus brought Back: Meditations on the Problem of Problems, Chic., 1888, 16mo.

Crookes, William, F.R.S., b. 1832, in London; entered the Royal College of Chemistry in 1848, and after studying for two years became assistant to the distinguished chemist Dr. Hofmann; was appointed in 1854 to superintend the meteorological department of the University of Oxford, and in 1855 became teacher of chemistry at the Science College, Chester. He has devoted himself mainly to original research on questions connected with chemistry and physics, and has made important discoveries in regard to the chemical elements of the earth. He is the proprietor and editor of the Chemical News, founded by him in 1859, and since 1854 has also been editor of the Quarterly Journal of Science. In 1880 he received from the French Académie des Sciences a prize of 3000 francs and a gold medal in recognition of his discoveries in molecular physics and radiant matter. 1. A Hand-Book to the Waxed Paper Process in Photography, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. On the Application of Disinfectants in arresting the Spread of the Cattle Plague: Report to Her Majesty's Commissioners, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. On the Manufacture of Beet-Root Sugar in England and Ireland, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 4. Select Methods in Chemical Analysis, (chiefly Inorganic.) Illust. Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; 2d ed., rewritten and enlarged, 1885. 5. Psychic Power: Spirit Power: Experimental Investigations of W. Crookes, Dr. Huggins, Serjeant Cox, and Lord Lindsay, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 6. Psychic Force and Modern Spiritualism: a

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Crooks, Rev. George Richard, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] edited The Methodist 1860–75, and in 1880 became professor of church history in Drew Methodist Episcopal Theological Seminary, Madison, N.J. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Life and Letters of the Rev. Dr. John McClintock, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 2. Theological Encyclopædia and Methodology: on the Basis of Hagenbach, 1884, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Sermons of Bishop Matthew Simpson, from Short-Hand Reports, 1885.

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Crosbie, Rev. William, a dissenting minister of Derby, and afterwards of Brighton. Is the Spirit of the Lord straitened? a Call to Prayer, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. Also, many single sermons.

Crosby, Allan James, M.A., 1835–1881, graduated 1858 at Worcester College, Oxford; was called to the bar in 1865, and became a clerk in the Public Record Office in London. (Ed.) Calendar of State Papers, Foreign Series, of the Reign of Elizabeth, preserved in H.M. Public Record Office, &c. Vols. viii.–xi., 1566–1577. Lon., 1871–80, 8vo. See STEVENSON, JOSEPH. With BRUCE, JOHN, (ed.) Accounts and Papers relating to Mary, Queen of Scots, (Camden Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1867, 4to.

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Crosby, Rev. Howard, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1891; was ordained in 1861, and from 1863 was pastor of the Fourth Avenue Presbyterian Church in New York. From 1870 to 1881 he held the office of chancellor of the University of New York. He took an active part in the temperance movement, the Indian rights agitation, and other philanthropic and public measures. He was a member of the American committee for revision of the New Testament, was the author of the Commentary on Nehemiah in Lange's Bible Commentary, vol. vii., and also published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The New Testament: with Notes, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 2. Social Hints for Young Christians: in Three Sermons, N. York, 1866, 16mo. 3. Bible Manual, N. York, 1869, 18mo. 4. Jesus: His Life and Works, as narrated by the Four Evangelists, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 5. The Healthy Christian: an Appeal to the Church, N. York, 1871, 18mo. 6. Thoughts on the Pentateuch, Phila., 1873, 16mo. 7. Expository Notes on the Book of Joshua, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 8. Pulpit Teachings on Great Subjects: Discourses on Christian Doctrine. Vol. i., No. 1. N. York, 1877, 12mo. 9. True Temperance Reform, N. York, 1879, 16mo. 10. The Christian Preacher: Yale Lectures, 1879–80, N. York, 1880, sq. 12mo. 11. True Humanity of Christ, N. York, 1880, 16mo. 12. Lands of the Moslem. By El Mukattem. N. York, 1881.

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Crosby, William Otis, b. 1850, at Decatur, O., and educated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; became an assistant there on graduating in 1876, instructor in 1880, and in 1883 was made assistant professor of mineralogy and lithology. 1. Report on the Geological Map of Massachusetts, Bost., 1876, 8vo. 2. Contributions to the Geology of Eastern Massachusetts, Bost., 1880, 8vo. 3. Common Minerals and

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Croskery, Hugh. The Gospel of the Kingdom: a Vade-Mecum of Texts and Prayers of Intercession for Use at the Bedside of the Sick and Dying, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Croskery, Rev. Thomas, D.D., 1830–1886, b. at Carrowdore, County Down, Ireland; educated at the University of Belfast; a Presbyterian minister from 1851; in 1875 was appointed professor of logic and belles-lettres in Magee College, and in 1879 was transferred to the chair of theology. He wrote innumerable articles for reviews, magazines, and newspapers, and contributed homilies on the Epistles to the Colossians, Ephesians, Galatians, and Philippians, to the Pulpit Commentary. 1. (Ed.) Roman Catholic Controversy: a Drawing-Room Discussion between a Protestant Clergyman and a Roman Catholic Priest, [Rev. C. F. MacCarthy,] 1857, 12mo. 2. Plymouth-Brethrenism: a Refutation of its Principles and Doctrines, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. Joshua and the Conquest, Lon., 1882, 18mo.

Crosland, Mrs. Camilla, (Toulmin,) [*ante*, vols. i. and iii., Crosland, Mrs. Newton, and Toulmin, Camilla, add.,] b. 1812 in London, being thrown upon her own resources in early life by the death of her father, began to write for Chambers's Journal and other periodicals. In 1848 she married Newton Crosland, *infra*. She has published stories and sketches relating to the condition of the poor, and has also written upon spiritualism, in which she is a believer. 1. Light in the Valley: Experiences in Spiritualism, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. Mrs. Blake: a Story of Twenty Years, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Island of the Rainbow: a Fairy-Tale, Lon., 1865, 18mo. 4. The Diamond Wedding, a Doric Story, and other Poems, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 5. Hubert Freeth's Prosperity, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Stories of London, retold for Youthful Readers, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Hernani: a Tragedy, by Victor Hugo, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Crosland, Newton. 1. Apparitions: a New Theory, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo; 2d ed., rev. and enl., 1856. 2. The Eltham Tragedy reviewed. By C. Lon., 1871. 3. Apparitions: an Essay explanatory of Old Facts and a New Theory: to which are added "Sketches and Adventures," Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 4. Pith: Essays and Sketches, Grave and Gay: with some Verses and Illustrations, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 5. The New Principia; or, The Astronomy of the Future, Lon., 1883.

Croslegh, (originally Crossle,) Rev. Charles, D.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1862; ordained 1862; rector of Kilcluny 1872–76; chaplain of Royal Indian Engineering College, Cooper's Hill, since 1876. 1. Some Account of the Convocations, 1865. 2. The Constitutional History of the Church briefly examined, 1870. 3. The Rights and Duties of the Laity in the Christian Church, 1870. 4. Christianity judged by its Fruits, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

"It is a perfect repository of evidence as to the moral condition of the pre-Christian world, and as to the change wrought by Christ's influence in that world."—*Spectator*, lvii. 619.

Cross, A. E. Songs and Sonnets, Leeds, 1884, demy 16mo.

Cross, Albert Francis. Virginia, and other Poems, Lon., 1887.

Cross, C. F., and Bevan, E. J. A Text-Book of Paper-Making, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. With Bevan, E. J., King, C. M., and Joynson, E., Report on Indian Fibres and Fibrous Substances, exhibited at the Colonial and Indian Exhibition, 1886, Lon., 1888, r. 8vo.

Cross, Charles Robert, b. 1848, at Troy, N.Y.; was educated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, where he has since been instructor, assistant professor, and professor of physics. 1. Course in Elementary Physics, Bost., 1873. 2. Lecture-Notes on Mechanics and Optics, 1884.

Cross, Constance. 1. No Guiding Star: a Novel, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. The Children of Holy Baptism, [verse,] Lon., 1877, 12mo. 3. The Coming of the Christ-Child; or, The Path of Light: a Legend, [verse,] Lon., 1877, 16mo. 4. Jimmy's Lie, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 5. Stanley's Summer Visit. Illust. Lon., 1882, sq. 16mo. 6. The River Waif; or, The "Luck" of Godfrey's Wharf, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 7. Sailor Jack: a Tale of the Southern Seas. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Cross, David W., b. in Oswego Co., N.Y.; removed to Cleveland, O., in 1836, and has been engaged there in the practice of law and in mercantile pursuits. Fifty Years with the Gun and Rod, Cleveland, O., 1880, 8vo.

Cross, Mrs. E. J. Waifs and Strays: with other Lays, Lon., 1886.

Cross, Miss Elizabeth D., sister of J. W. Cross, *infra*. An Old Story, and other Poems, Lon., 1867, 12mo; 2d ed., 1868.

"These poems, short as most of them are, have a clear lyrical ring about them which make [*sic*] us believe that the authoress may hereafter turn out to be one of the small and select circle of women who have won and deserved the bay."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxv. 117.

Cross, Ella. Queen Vashti; or, The Story of a Sister's Love, Lon., 1883, 16mo.

Cross, Francis. 1. Hints to Purchasers or Builders of House-Properties, Lon., 1851, 12mo; 4th ed., enl., 1854. 2. Landed Property: its Sale, Purchase, Improvement, and General Management, 1856, p. 8vo.

Cross, Francis W., and Hall, John R. Rambles round Old Canterbury. Illust. 2d ed., Lon., 1882, 4to; 3d ed., 1884.

Cross, George N. Elementary Chemical Technics: a Manual of Directions for the Fitting Up, Care, and Use of School Laboratories, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Cross, Miss H. 1. (Ed.) The Christian's Oracle: containing High Things and Low Things, Peterborough, 1851, 12mo. 2. Devotional Exercises, Peterborough, 1856, 12mo.

Cross, Henry. Historical Hand-Book to Malvern, &c., Malvern, 1864, 16mo.

Cross, James. Resurrection: what is it? and what is its Relationship to the Second Coming of Christ? Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Cross, Rev. John, D.D. 1. The Hebrew Missionary: Essays, Exegetical and Practical, on the Book of Jonah. Edited by T. O. Summers. Nashville, Tenn., 1856, 12mo. 2. Gospel Workers; or, Plan for Doing Good for Everybody, Baltimore, 1863, 16mo.

Cross, Rev. John Adam, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1862; ordained 1863; vicar of Little Holbeck, Leeds, since 1885. 1. Introductory Hints to English Readers of the Old Testament, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

"Presents, in a readable form, a collection of facts and opinions which, though abundantly familiar to the few, are still jealously withheld from the many."—*Acad.*, xxiv. 111.

2. Bible Readings selected from the Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua, Lon., 1885; 2d ed., 1888, 12mo. 3. Some Notes on the Book of Psalms, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Cross, Rev. John Edward, M.A., graduated at Christ Church College, Oxford, 1843; ordained 1846; vicar of Appleby since 1856. Family Prayers, Lon., 1881, 12mo.

Cross, John Walter. George Eliot's Life, as related in her Letters and Journals. Arranged and edited by her Husband. Edin. and Lon., 1885, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"The novel method of extracts arranged in order of time tells the tale spontaneously, and George Eliot the woman stands forth revealed to the world in all the strength and refinement of her intellect, in all the clinging trustfulness of her moral and emotional nature. . . . This stern independence of intellect combined with a complete dependence on others for the emotional life gives the characteristic tone throughout her life, and we are continually coming across a severe philosophical disquisition side by side with an outburst of uncontrollable affection or longing. She has doubtless portrayed this side of her nature in Maggie Tulliver, with her impulsive affection, her emotional dependence on others. But she had recognized it much earlier when speaking of herself as 'ivy-like as I am by nature,' and in this peculiarly womanly quality she remained a very woman to the last. Manly intellect and girlish heart were united in her to an unusual degree. This problematic nature serves to explain—so far as it bears explanation—the crux of her life—her union with George Henry Lewes. . . . She had evidently found in him some one to cling to amid the dreary solitude of life in London lodgings. . . . The predominance of the philosophic over the artistic spirit in George Eliot has tended to make these volumes, containing the record of her private life, rather dull and—dare we say it?—commonplace. She was a great woman, but this is not a great book. Like all thinkers, she intended to weave a web of theory between herself and life, and seemed to reserve all her humour and liveliness for her books."—*Ath.*, Nos. 2988, 2989.

"A biography so constituted is as artificial a production as was ever put before the world. . . . This kind of intel-

lectual mosaic work cannot produce a life-like picture. . . . All the didactic side of George Eliot's character is fairly represented by the extracts from her letters and journals. We see, and it is most interesting to see, her intense preoccupation with the truths which she pressed upon her readers. . . . Unfortunately, Mr. Cross's admiration for the moral and, so to speak, religious side of his wife's character has, in the description he has given of her, caused him strangely to leave out of view the amazing gifts of humor and imagination which rendered it possible for George Eliot to interest the world in her teaching."—*Nation*, xl. 283.

"Of the actual events of George Eliot's not very eventful life these volumes tell little that was not known before, but as a commentary on her works they are simply invaluable. . . . The way in which these volumes are saturated with what may be called the cant of Freethinking, the goody-goodiness of irreligion, the unction of the anti-supernatural, the gush of Positivism and Nihilism, might be disagreeable if it were not exceedingly interesting. The moral and intellectual atmosphere is that of the class-room and the tea-party, only that the experiences are anti-Christian and the proceedings are opened with a chapter of Strauss instead of a chapter of the Bible. . . . It will probably provoke screams from her admirers, but we say hardily that if at the time when she fell under Lewes's male influence she had fallen under the male influence of an orthodox Churchman she would probably have been a pillar of the faith and a brand plucked from the burning. The person whom superficial critics long took to be the most masculine of her sex was a very woman."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 181.

"Taken as a whole, this Life leaves us with the impression of a lofty mind of singularly feeble instincts and singularly amiable sentiments,—somewhat slow and elaborate in its movements, and almost artificially judicial in its attitude towards every new intellectual claim. A sceptical Milton, without his epic genius, though with a very real dramatic gift of her own, we yet never see that gift in anything which she writes in her own name."—*Spectator*, lviii. 151.

"Mr. Cross has done his work, as far as we can discern, with admirable judgment, fine feeling, and dignified self-subordination to his theme. . . . We can afford to sacrifice a trivial vivacity for sake of a deeper spiritual interest. . . . We can supply something from George Eliot's writings which sufficiently represents what is here missing; and we receive a gift of greater worth."—E. Dowden: *Acad.*, xxvii. 89.

Cross, Jonathan. 1. Illustrations of the "Shorter Catechism," for Children and Youth, Phila., 2 vols. 18mo. 2. The Pilgrim Boy. Illust. N. York, 1857, 18mo. 3. The Ten Commandments illustrated. Illust. N. York, 1862, 18mo. 4. Five Years in the Alleghanies. Illust. N. York, 1863, 18mo.

Cross, Rev. Joseph, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] left the Methodist Episcopal Church to become a minister in the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1866, and has since held various pastorates, becoming rector of the church at Las Vegas, New Mexico, in 1885. He has published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Camp and Field: Papers of an Army Chaplain, 1863, Macon, 1864. 2. Old Wine and New: Occasional Discourses, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. Pauline Charity: Discourses on the Thirteenth Chapter of Saint Paul's First Epistle to the Corinthians, N. York, 1884, p. 8vo. 4. Sick-Room Meditations and Studies; or, Alone with God, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 5. Church Reader for Lent, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Cross, K. A. Pleadings in Courts of Ordinary Jurisdiction: with an Appendix containing the Rules of the United States Circuit and District Courts, Supreme Court of Louisiana, Court of Appeals, and Civil District Court of the Parish of Orleans, New Orleans, La., 1885, 8vo.

"Cross, Launcelot," (Pseud.) See Carr, Frank, *supra*.

Cross, Mary, and **Davidson, Anne J.** Stories of Great Men: taken from Plutarch, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Cross, Mary Ann, ("George Eliot,") 1819–1880, b. at Arbury Farm, in the parish of Chilvers Coton, Warwickshire. Her father, Robert Evans, began life as a carpenter, but afterwards became a land-agent. He was twice married, his second wife, the mother of "George Eliot," being Christiana Pearson. In 1820 her father removed to Gripp House, an old place, half manor, half farm, where Mary Ann passed her childhood, of which the early pages of The Mill on the Floss are in substance a reproduction. In her eighth or ninth year she was sent to a boarding-school at Nuneaton. Miss Lewis, the principal governess of the school, became her intimate friend, and corresponded with her for years, helping to influence her religious faith in the direction of Evangelicanism. In 1832 she was sent to a school at Coventry, where she remained till Christmas, 1835. In 1836 her mother died, and she took charge of her father's household, removing with him in 1841 to Coventry, where she became very intimate with the family of Charles Bray, (*q. v., supra.*) His wife, Mrs. Caroline Bray, *supra*, was the sister of Charles Hennell, who had published, in 1838, an Inquiry concerning the Origin of Christianity, which was translated into German, with a preface by Strauss. The reading of this book, her intimacy with the Brays, and various other circumstances led to an abandonment of her orthodox views, which caused a temporary estrangement from her father. She thought of establishing herself as a teacher at Leamington, but soon returned to her father's house and resumed her old life. About this time she met Miss Brabant, who had undertaken a translation of Strauss's Life of Jesus, a task which, on her marriage, in 1843, to Charles Hennell, she handed over to Miss Evans. It was accomplished under many discouragements, and the money for its publication obtained by a subscription started by Mr. Hennell. In 1849 Mr. Evans died. His daughter went abroad soon afterwards with the Brays, and remained for some months in Geneva, in the house of M. d'Albert, an artist, who became her friend, painted a portrait of her which is now in the library at Geneva, and afterwards published French translations of several of her novels. In 1850 she returned to England, and in 1851, having accepted the position offered her through Mr. Bray, of assistant editor of the Westminster Review, she removed to London. Here she became interested in the writings of Comte and the positivist doctrines, by which she was influenced, though her adherence to them was never unqualified. She made the acquaintance of a number of notable men, including Herbert Spencer and George Henry Lewes, then editor of the Leader, whom she speaks of on her first introduction to him as "a sort of mininture Mirabeau in appearance," whom she distrusted a little at first, but soon pronounced "a man of heart and conscience wearing a mask of flippancy." In July, 1854, she entered into the connection with Lewes which she always regarded as a marriage, though without the legal sanction. They spent some time at Weimar, and then settled in Richmond, where they lived for three years. Urged by Lewes to try her hand at a novel, she began Amos Barton in 1856. It was sent without the writer's name to Blackwood, and with others in the series of Scenes of Clerical Life appeared anonymously in Blackwood's Magazine, the name George Eliot being adopted only on their republication in book form. Adam Bede followed, and made the pseudonyme famous. Her success as a writer relieved Lewes and herself from pecuniary anxieties, enabled him to devote his time to the prosecution of biological and philosophical studies, and brought a throng of friends and admirers to their Sunday receptions at the Priory, Regent's Park, where they lived from 1863 to 1876. After the death of Lewes, in 1878, she occupied herself for some time in preparing his unfinished writings for the press, and founded a studentship in memory of him. In April, 1880, she was married to J. W. Cross, *supra*, and Dec. 22 of the same year she died after a brief illness. Besides the works enumerated below, and some articles in the Westminster Review not included in the collection published since her death, she contributed two short stories—The Lifted Veil, and Brother Jacob—to Blackwood's Magazine in 1860, and Agatha, a poem, to the Atlantic Monthly in 1869. 1. (Trans.) The Life of Jesus; from the German of D. F. Strauss, Lon., 1846, 3 vols. 8vo. Anon. 2. (Trans.) The Essence of Christianity, by Ludwig Feuerbach; from the Second German Edition, by Marian Evans, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo; 2d ed., which is an exact reprint of the first, errors of the press included, 1881. 3. Scenes of Clerical Life. By George Eliot. Edin. and Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1860.

"The work has satire, but the satire is loving; it has pathos, but the tears make human nature more beautiful; it is homely in its pictures, but they are connected with our most impassioned sensibilities and our daily duties; it is religious, without cant or intolerance; and, as Ruskin says of a good book, 'It may contain firm assertion or stern satire, but it never sneers coldly nor asserts haughtily; and it always leads you to love or reverence something with your whole heart.'"—*Sat. Rev.*, v. 566.

"The exquisite truth and delicacy both of the humour and the pathos of these stories I have never seen the like of . . . I have observed what seemed to me such womanly touches in these moving fictions that the assurance on the title-page is insufficient to satisfy me even now. If they originated with no woman, I believe that no man ever before had the art of making himself mentally so like a

woman since the world began."—*Letter of Charles Dickens*, Jan. 17, 1858, ap. *George Eliot's Life*, ii. 3.

4. Adam Bede, Edin. and Lon., 1859; 10th ed., 1862, 1 vol. cr. 8vo. (For a correspondence in reference to the authorship of the book, which was claimed by or for a person named Liggins, see *Ath.*, No. 1650, 1651.)

"A novel of the highest class. Full of quiet power, without exaggeration and without any strain after effect, it produces a deep impression on the reader, which remains long after the book is closed. . . . 'Adam Bede' is a book to be accepted, not criticised."—*Ath.*, No. 1635.

"The author has got into an original field of observation, and as he has very great powers of observing, and a happy method of making his detached points of observation into a connected whole, he gives us something we have not had before. He is evidently a country clergyman, and the object of his observation has been the rustic life of a village in one of the central counties,—a very unpromising object of observing to most men, but most men are not observers. . . . The continuity of character is so well kept up . . . that it would be unfair to speak of the tale as a series of disconnected sketches; but the continuity is wholly in the characters, and the story, as a story, breaks down."—*Sat. Rev.*, vii. 250.

5. The Mill on the Floss, Edin. and Lon., 1860, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1862, p. 8vo.

"We do not consider 'The Mill on the Floss' equal to 'Adam Bede.' The authoress has not given herself fair play. There is the old freedom of hand, but the workmanship is neither so delicate nor so elaborate as in the 'Clerical Scenes' and 'Adam Bede;' neither is the story, as a story, at all comparable to 'Adam Bede' for interest, or for artistic treatment."—*Ath.*, No. 1693.

"Now that we are wise after the event, we can detect many subtle signs of female authorship in 'Adam Bede:' but at the time it was generally accepted as the work of a man. To speak the simple truth, without affectation of politeness, it was thought to be too good for a woman's story. . . . 'The Mill on the Floss' may not, perhaps, be so popular as 'Adam Bede,' but it shows no falling off nor any exhaustion of power. . . . If Mrs. Poyser remains unequalled, the great variety of characters, all distinct and yet all hitherto unanticipated, who figure in the first volume of the 'Mill on the Floss,' show that the range of the writer's observation goes far beyond one or two specimens. . . . Both in the description and in the dialogue there are exhibited a neatness of finish, a comprehensiveness of detail, and a relish for subdued comedy that constantly bring back to our recollection the best productions of Miss Austen's genius. . . . Portraiture, however, and the description of farmers and their wives, only occupies one portion of George Eliot's thoughts. There is a side of her mind which is entirely unlike that of Miss Austen, and which brings her much closer to Charlotte Brontë. She is full of meditation on some of the most difficult problems of life. She occupies herself with the destinies, the possibilities, and the religious position of all the people of whom she cares to think. . . . But the objection which we feel to difficult moral problems being handled in fiction is certainly not removed by the writings of either of these gifted women."—*Sat. Rev.*, ix. 470.

6. Silas Marner, the Weaver of Raveloe, Edin. and Lon., 1861, p. 8vo; 7th ed., 1861, fp. 8vo.

"The plot of 'Silas Marner' is good, and the delineation of character is excellent. But other writers who have the power of story-telling compose plots as interesting, and perhaps sketch characters as well. It is in the portraiture of the poor, and of what it is now fashionable to call 'the lower middle class,' that this writer is without a rival: and no phase of life could be harder to draw. . . . The gift is so special, the difficulty is so great, the success is so complete, that the works of George Eliot come on us as a new revelation of what society in quiet English parishes really is and has been. . . . Within its limits, 'Silas Marner' is quite equal to either of its predecessors, and in combining the display of the author's characteristic excellences with freedom from blemishes and defects, is perhaps superior."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 369.

7. Romola, Edin. and Lon., 1863, 3 vols. p. 8vo. (Originally published in the Cornhill Magazine, July, 1862, to August, 1863.) An *édition de luxe*, with illustrations by Sir Frederick Leighton, 1880.

"As a serial story 'Romola' was not attractive; readers found their patience wearied by the minuteness with which they were required to follow the transitions of popular feeling in Florence. . . . But, read as a consecutive whole, these scenes take their due place as the framework and background for the human characters, whose struggles and hopes and fears have a perennial interest, and which are in 'Romola' as vivid as if they concerned English men and women of 1863. . . . The character of Savonarola is the gem of the book; it has been grasped and delineated with a wonderful force and truth that commends itself instinctively as a real presentment of the man. . . . As a novel 'Romola' cannot be called entertaining: it requires sustained attention, and it is by no means light reading; but those who do not seek the mere amusement of an exciting story will find noble things in 'Romola,'—eloquent and beautiful pages,—subtle utterances and lofty thoughts. It has not the powerful interest that is to be found in the author's former novels; but there are indications of much higher powers of mind."—*Ath.*, No. 1863.

"Great as is the power displayed in it, and varied as is the interest awakened in it, there is still the general impression produced by it that the authoress has been tempted into a field where, indeed, she is not less than she has been, but where her merits are obscured and their effect impaired. . . . Sometimes the antiquarian quite drowns the novelist. . . . The conception of the character of Savonarola which is here given is profound, subtle, and probably true. . . . But there is little life in the scenes where he is introduced. He is merely a study, clever, original, and faithful. . . . If she has got nothing else out of her Florentine researches, and out of her selection of an historical, remote, and uninteresting period, she has at least got the possibility of drawing such a character as Tito,—a Greek and an Italian at once, beautiful, refined, flexible, mean, cowardly, and yet charming and kind, and not very bad. In the latter part of the tale the subtle drawing of his character is swallowed up by the sad necessities of the Florentine story. . . . But in the earlier part of the story his character is worked out with an infinite vividness and among much simpler elements. . . . Romola, however, is the central character of the work which bears her name, and the interest attaching to her increases as the book goes on."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 124.

8. Felix Holt, the Radical, Edin. and Lon., 1866, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., same year, 2 vols. 12mo.

"As a story 'Felix Holt' is singularly inartistic. . . . As a novel with a hero there is no doubt that it is a failure. . . . It is as a broad picture of midland country life in England, thirty years ago, that 'Felix Holt' is, to our taste, most interesting. On this subject the author writes from a full mind, with a wealth of fancy, of suggestion, of illustration, at the command of no other English writer, bearing you along on the broad and placid rises of her speech, with a kind of retarding persuasiveness which allows her conjured images to sink slowly into your very brain."—H. James, Jr.: *Nation*, iii. 127.

"The popular notion about the excellence and brilliancy of the style of George Eliot's novels is that it is simply the excellence of a painter like Teniers. People talk of 'Silas Marner' as if there were nothing in it except Nancy Lammeter and the famous meeting in the parlour of the inn; of the 'Mill on the Floss' as if it were only a rural chronicle of Gleigs and Dodsons and Tullivers; of 'Adam Bede' as if it contained no more than a photographic reproduction of the life of midland dairies and farm-houses and apple-orchards. No doubt the same kind of remarks will be made about the latest, and in some points the best, of the writer's stories. And there is no lack of material even for the limited appreciation involved in such criticism as this. . . . One group succeeds another, and not a single figure appears in any of them, though it be ever so far in the background, which is not perfectly drawn and perfectly coloured."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxi. 722.

"If there is any fault in this rich and fascinating story, . . . it is in an overflowing affluence of lively and striking detail, which hardly leaves room for that force, subtlety, and intensity in the carving out of the principal characters which marked 'Adam Bede' and 'Romola.' This is the brightest, the least penetrated with inner melancholy, of all George Eliot's stories, and there are wanting in it, perhaps as a consequence, some degrees of that deep-cut purpose graven by a brooding imagination which gave the former tales so much grandeur of outline."—*Spectator*, xxxix. 692.

9. The Spanish Gypsy: a Poem, Edin. and Lon., 1868, 8vo; 3d ed. same year.

"George Eliot's verse occupies a lofty table-land, but in all the region there is not a peak which pierces the cloud. As a composition, 'The Spanish Gypsy' is greatly superior to 'Aurora Leigh;' but Mrs. Browning, though she failed, as might have been expected, in the attempt to write a great poem, was born a poetess. If the larger and more masculine nature of George Eliot had shared the same mysterious quality, she might perhaps almost have confuted the inference drawn from the experience of ages, that the highest sphere of poetry is inaccessible to women."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvi. 21.

10. Middlemarch: a Study of English Provincial Life, Lon. and Edin., 1872, 4 vols. cr. 8vo. (Originally published in eight parts, December, 1871, to December, 1872.)

"If we are to call 'Middlemarch' a novel at all, we may say that as a didactic novel it has scarcely been equalled. Never before have so keen and varied an observation, so deep an insight into character and motives, so strong a grasp of conceptions, such power of picturesque description, worked together to represent through the agency of fiction an author's moral and social views. But the reservation we have implied is a broad one. No talent, not genius itself, can quite overcome the inherent defect of a conspicuous, constantly prominent lesson, or bridge over the disparity between the story-teller with an ulterior aim ever before his own eyes and the reader's, and the ideal story-teller whose primary impulse is a story to tell and human nature to portray,—not human nature as supporting a theory, but human nature as he sees it. . . . Not but that he must be hard to please who cannot, without overtaxing his powers of attention, derive plenty of amusement pure and simple out of 'Middlemarch,'—all that the ordinary novel-reader reads a novel for: but it would be unjust to so thoughtful, powerful, and earnest a writer to ignore the intention that underlies the whole. And to read such writing and thinking as they ought to be read is a real exercise of mind; especially as we own ourselves, while charmed by inimitable touches of character, and enjoying

the author's graces of style and felicities of illustration and allusion, not seldom differing from her views and strictures upon society, and her suggestions for its amendment. . . . But what a ceaselessly busy observation, what nicety of penetration, what a tenacity of memory, are indicated by these different social pictures! All the gradations of rank and class nicely measured and appreciated, even while the distinctions of rank are represented as provoking the low ambition of common souls, and therefore things to be overstepped by natures of higher insight and more universal good will. In such questions the book is a deliberate challenge to society as at present constituted."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiv. 733, 794.

"If it were necessary to fix upon any one quality as the characteristic trait of the book, few attentive critics would hesitate to name irony, taking a very extensive sense of the term, as its distinguishing feature. The avowed irony of much of the writing is too obvious to call for much notice. What is better worth observation is the indirect forms in which the same tendency shows itself. There is, for example, a constant irony of situation. Misfortunes befall men just at the moment when they feel the safest from them. . . . Exactly the same characteristic appears in the conversations of common people, auctioneers, horse-dealers, and landladies, in which George Eliot delights. They are no doubt amusing and truthful enough in themselves, but they derive a peculiar gusto from their presenting an unconscious parody on the thoughts and language of educated people. But all the minor forms of irony sink to nothing compared with the lesson enforced by the conclusion of 'Middlemarch' itself. . . . The conclusion of the whole matter is, that happiness depends on the adaptation of character to circumstances, and that, therefore, in a commonplace world, commonplace characters alone have a fair chance of happiness. . . . Though 'Middlemarch' has stuff enough in it to fill out four or five ordinary novels, and though it would undoubtedly at once make the reputation of an unknown author, it will not be permanently placed on a level with 'Adam Bede,' 'Romola,' or with the most exquisite of all George Eliot's works,—the 'History of Silas Marner.' The defect of the book is, that the parts are more striking than the whole."—*Nation*, xvi. 60, 76.

"'Middlemarch,' if not the best or the pleasantest of George Eliot's works, is yet beyond all measure the most powerful."—*Ath.*, No. 2354.

"The book is called 'A Study of Provincial Life,' and answers to its title. Round the central characters are grouped at greater or less distance all the elements of country society,—the country gentry, the surveyor, the clergymen of various types, the country doctors, the bankers, the manufacturers, the shopkeepers, the coroner, the auctioneer, the veterinary surgeon, the horse-dealer, the innkeepers, all drawn with a force and yet a perspective which it takes time, and a graduation of feeling not easily commanded in the few hours usually given to a novel, to apprehend."—*Spectator*, xlv. 1554.

11. The Legend of Jubal, and other Poems, Edin. and Lon., 1874.

"The volume in all poetic respects is an advance upon the 'Spanish Gypsy.' In those qualities which, without being indispensable to poetry, supplement and elevate it, —in large-heartedness, tenderness, and humour,—it is worthy of the author of 'The Mill on the Floss."—*Ath.*, No. 2429.

12. Daniel Deronda, Edin. and Lon., 1876, 4 vols. cr. 8vo.

"We recognize George Eliot's distinctive excellences all through: we never detect a flat or trivial mood of mind; if anything, the style is more weighty and piquant than ever, we may even say loaded with thought. Nobody can resort to the time-honoured criticism that the work would have been better for more pains, for labour and care are conspicuous throughout, and labour and care which always produce suitable fruit. But the fact is that the reader never—or so rarely as not to affect his general posture of mind—feels at home. The author is ever driving at something foreign to his habits of thought. The leading persons—those with whom her sympathies lie—are guided by interests and motives with which he has never come in contact, and seem to his perception to belong to the stage once tersely described as peopled by 'such characters as were never seen, conversing in a language which was never heard, upon topics which will never arise in the commerce of mankind.' . . . 'Daniel Deronda' may be defined as a religious novel without a religion."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlii. 356, 390.

"Whether consciously so designed or not, 'Daniel Deronda' comes to us as a counterpoise or a correlative of the work which immediately preceded it. There we saw how two natures framed for large disinterested services to humanity can be narrowed—the one into the round of the duteous sweet observances of domestic life, the other into the servitude,

'Eyeless in Gaza, at the mill with slaves,'

which the world imposes upon those who accept its base terms and degrading compensations. Here we are shown how two natures can be ennobled and enlarged: the one rescued through anguish and remorse, and by the grace, human if also divine, which the soul of man has power to bestow upon the soul of man, from the self-centred insolence of youth, the crude egoism of a spoiled child; and rendered up, first a crushed penitent to sorrow, then weak as a new-yeaned lamb to the simplicity of a mother's love, and at last plunged into a purgatory of fire, consuming and quickening and seven times heated, until the precious soul is released from bond and forfeiture, and reclaimed for places consecrated by love and duty; the other, a nature of finer mould and temper than that of Lydgate, with none of the spots of commonness in it which produced a disintegrating effect on Lydgate's action, but exposed through its very plenteousness and flexibility of sympathy to peculiar dangers,—the danger of neutrality in the struggle between common things and high which fills the world, the danger of wandering energy and wasted ardours; and from these dangers Deronda is delivered; he is incorporated into a great ideal life, made one of his nation and race, and there is confided to him the heritage of duty bound with love which was his forefathers', and of which it had been sought to deprive him. Such are the spiritual histories of Gwendolen Harleth and of Daniel Deronda, told in the briefest summary. When we speak of 'Middlemarch' as more realistic, and the later novel as more ideal, it is not meant that the one is true to the facts of life and the other untrue; it is rather meant that in the one the facts are taken more in the gross, and in the other there is a passionate selection of those facts that are representative of the highest (and also of the lowest) things. . . . That some clever critics should find the hero of George Eliot's last novel detestable is easily understood; that some should find him incredible proves no more than that clever critics in walking from their lodgings to their club, and from their club to their lodgings, have not exhausted the geography of the habitable globe."—EDWARD DOWDEN: *Studies in Literature*, 284.

"It is only proper that we should give Mr. Dowden credit for his independence on one point of some importance; we mean his appreciation of 'Daniel Deronda,' and his protest against the critics who stand amazed and indignant at a genius to whose work they are accustomed presuming to strike out a new and unfamiliar path."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 798.

"To me 'Daniel Deronda' is one step further upwards in the career of a soaring genius who was destined, if life was spared, to achieve greater heights than any to which it had yet risen. It is the result of the normal and regular growth of unrivalled powers which were ever seeking subjects more and more worthy for their exercise. It is as superior to 'Adam Bede' as 'Hamlet' is superior to 'Much Ado about Nothing.' It is an effort to realize the highest purposes of art, to seize the strongest passions, the loftiest heights, and the lowest depths of human nature."—OSCAR BROWNING: *Life of George Eliot*, 144.

"The sense of dissatisfaction with the result of 'Daniel Deronda' has its source in something deeper than any of the peculiarities of the story. The reader feels that there is something disappointing in the development of George Eliot's own genius. The power, the humor, and the deep moral insight which were revealed to the public in 'Adam Bede' and 'Scenes of Clerical Life' are all to be found in 'Deronda.' The genius is still there, but the proportions of the qualities which make up the genius have, it is felt, gradually changed. Reflection prevails over description, and the moral purpose always discernible in George Eliot's works threatens to throw into the shade the author's creative power. For observation and painting are substituted analysis and reflection, and instead of the action of a drama telling its own tale you have the reflective comment of a chorus of moralists."—*Nation*, xxiii. 245.

"No book of hers before this has ever appeared so laboured, and sometimes even so forced and feeble, in its incidental remarks. . . . No book of hers before this ever contained so little humour. . . . On the other hand, no book of hers before this, unless, perhaps, we except 'Adam Bede,' ever contained so fine a plot, so admirably worked out. No book of hers before this was ever conceived on ideal lines so noble, the whole effect of which, when we look back to the beginning from the end, seems to have been so powerfully given. No book of hers before this has ever contained so many fine characters, and betrayed so subtle an insight into the modes of growth of a better moral life within the shrivelling buds and blossoms of the selfish life which has been put off and condemned. And, last of all, no book of hers before this has breathed so distinctly religious a tone. . . . The art of this story is essentially religious. . . . What makes it, after all, uncertain whether, in spite of the much greater inequality of execution and style, 'Daniel Deronda' may not rank in the estimate of the critics of the future as a greater work altogether than any which George Eliot has previously written, is the powerful construction of the plot—almost a new feature in her stories—and the occasional grandeur of the conceptions which she successfully works out. . . . 'Daniel Deronda' thus seems to us much more unequal than 'Middlemarch.' But it rises at certain points definitely above that great book. Its summits are higher, but its average level of power is very much lower."—*Spectator*, xlix. 1131.

13. Impressions of Theophrastus Such, Edin. and Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1880, 12mo.

"The title of the book provokes a comparison which the book itself hardly stands. Instead of the wide field of observation taken by Theophrastus and his great modern imitator La Bruyère, we find ourselves in a literary coterie. . . . Here and there, and especially at the end, the peculiar views associated with her name peep out, but most of the portraits are those of characters influenced not so much by opinion, whether heterodox or orthodox, as by personal considerations of feeling and interest. They are drawn with no more hidden motive than the indulgence

of a keen insight into the weaknesses of human nature, especially as shown in the class that feels itself on a higher level than the mass,—into the follies of thinkers, the jealousies, pretensions, ambitions, envyings, disappointments of would-be leaders of thought, into the conceit, the vanity, the avidity for praise, of literary pretenders. Satire is necessarily the prevailing mood, but tempered by sympathy and pity for the victims of these qualities."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 805.

14. Essays and Leaves from a Note-Book, 1884, p. 8vo. (Contains four articles from the Westminster Review, viz.: Silly Novels by Lady Novelists; German Wit; Natural History of German Life; Worldliness and Other-Worldliness: the Poet Young. Also, Three Months in Weimar, from Fraser's Magazine; Influence of Rationalism: Lecky's History, from the Fortnightly; Address to Workingmen, by Felix Holt, from Blackwood's Magazine; Leaves from a Note-Book.)

"These essays will not add to the reputation of their author. . . . It would be difficult to say that they stand prominently above the general average of such essays. . . . They date from the period before Mr. Matthew Arnold had imported the method of Sainte-Beuve into English criticism, and in consequence they suffer by comparison with later work of a more subtle and artistic character."—*Ath.*, No. 2939.

The "Cabinet Edition" of the works of George Eliot, 21 vols. cr. 8vo, contains the novels, poems, essays, and short stories, but not the translations. There are several uniform editions of the novels. A volume entitled "Wise, Witty, and Tender Sayings, in Prose and Verse, selected from the Works of George Eliot," was published in 1874 and has gone through seven editions.

General Criticism:

"Her whole work is imbued with ethical notions. The novel is, no less than the poem, a criticism of life; and the remarkable influence of George Eliot's novels has been mainly due to the consistent application of moral ideas to the problems set by each novel. Their stimulative effect was due to the fact that her ethical views were in consonance with some of the most advanced ideas of the age. The three chief principles which dominated her thinking were the reign of law in human affairs, the solidarity of society, and the constitution of society as incarnate history, (the phrase is Riehl's.) Flowing from these were the ethical laws which rule the world of her novels, the principle summed up in Novalis's words, 'Character is Fate,' the radiation of good and evil deeds throughout society, and the supreme claims of family or race. Add to these the scientific tone of impartiality, with its moral analogue, the extension of sympathy to all, and we have exhausted the *idées mères* of George Eliot's system, which differentiates her novels from all others of the age."—*Ath.*, No. 2939.

"There will be more perfect novels and truer systems. But she has little rivalry to apprehend until philosophy inspires finer novels, or novelists teach nobler lessons of duty to masses of men. If ever science or religion reigns alone over an undivided empire, the books of George Eliot might lose their central and unique importance; but, as the emblem of a generation distracted between the intense need of believing and the difficulty of belief, they will live to the last syllable of recorded time. . . . In spite of all that is omitted, and of specific differences regarding the solemn questions of Conscience, Humility, and Death, there are few works in literature whose influence is so ennobling; and there were people divided from her in politics and religion by the widest chasm that exists on earth who felt at her death what was said of the Greek whom she had most deeply studied—*σκότον εἶναι τεθνηκότος.*"—Lord Acton: *Nineteenth Century*, March, 1885.

"Neither 'Felix Holt,' nor 'Adam Bede,' nor 'Romola,' is a masterpiece. They have none of the inspiration, the traits, nor the essential simplicity of such a work. They belong to a kind of writing in which the English tongue has the good fortune to abound,—that clever, voluble, bright-colored novel of manners which began with the present century under the auspices of Miss Edgeworth and Miss Austen. George Eliot is stronger in degree than either of these, but she is not different in kind. She brings to her task a richer mind, but she uses it in much the same way. With a certain masculine comprehensiveness which they lack, she is eventually a feminine—a delightfully feminine—writer. She has the microscopic observation, not a myriad of whose keen notations are worth a single one of those great synthetic guesses with which a real master attacks the truth, and which, by their occasional occurrence in the stories of Mr. Charles Reade, (the much-abused 'Griffith Gaunt' included,) make him, to our mind, the most readable of living English novelists, and prove him a distant kinsman of Shakespeare."—H. James, Jr.: *Nation*, iii. 127.

"Nous ne pouvons nous empêcher de croire que George Eliot restera dans le roman anglais un phénomène isolé et qu'elle n'aura pas de successeurs et encore moins de disciples. L'impartialité qui est la qualité dominante de son intelligence est rarement propre à faire école. . . . Elle n'a été un si grand peintre de la nature que par des qualités absolument inhérentes à sa personne et qui protègent son originalité contre les efforts les plus habiles de l'imitation ou le zèle de l'admiration la plus enthousiaste. La réalité est ouverte à tout le monde et d'autres pourront s'en inspirer comme George Eliot, mais ils ne relèveront pas d'elle pour cela, car ils ne pourront retrouver ni le même tact, ni la même mesure, ni la même probité d'observation, ni cette même curiosité patiente qui n'abandonne un phénomène que lorsqu'il a été suivi dans toutes ses phases et décrit avec une absolue précision."—Émile Montégut: *Écrivains modernes de l'Angleterre*, 176.

"Complete in all its parts, and strong in all, the nature of George Eliot is yet not one of those rare natures which without effort are harmonious. There is no impression made more decisively upon the readers of her books than this. No books bear more unmistakably the pain of moral conflict, and the pain of moral victory, only less bitter than that of defeat. Great forces warring with one another, a sorrowful and pathetic victory,—that is what we discern." E. Dowden: *Studies in Literature*, 258.

"Certain that she belongs to the foremost intellectual forces of our time, and seeing that she is a novelist, (for neither poems nor essays express her genius truly,) some are apt to decide that she stands in the very front rank of the artists of the modern world. That is surely to claim a great deal too much. Cervantes, Fielding, Scott, of course, stand immeasurably apart and above, by virtue of their wealth of imagination, their range of insight into manners, and sympathy with characters of every type. . . . The place of George Eliot will ultimately be found in the group where are set George Sand, Balzac, Jane Austen, Dickens, Thackeray, the Brontës. Judging her purely as an artist, we can hardly hope that her ultimate popularity will quite equal theirs. That she is immeasurably superior to them all as thinker, teacher, inspirer of thought and purifier of soul, will perhaps be little disputed. As facile creator of types, painter of varied character, veracious chronicler of manners, she has not their range, vivacity, irrepressible energy. . . . The inexhaustible charm of George Sand, the microscopic vivacity of Jane Austen, the pathetic oddities of Charles Dickens, the terrible Hogarthian pencil of Balzac and Thackeray, were all deliberately foregone by a novelist who read so deeply, who looked on life so profoundly, and who meditated so conscientiously as George Eliot."—Frederic Harrison: *Fortnightly Review*, xliii. 316.

"There can be no doubt that George Eliot touched the highest point which, in a woman, has been reached in our literature. . . . The remarkable thing about George Eliot's genius is that though there is nothing at all unfeminine in it,—if we except a certain touch of scientific pedantry which is not pedantry in *motive*, but due only to a rather awkward manipulation of somewhat unfeminine learning,—its greatest qualities are not the least the qualities in which women have usually surpassed men, but rather the qualities in which, till George Eliot's time, women had always been notably deficient. Largeness of mind, largeness of conception, was her first characteristic, as regards both matters of reason and matters of imagination. . . . Her own nature was evidently sedate and rather slow-moving, with a touch of Miltonic stateliness in it, and a love of elaboration at times even injurious to her genius. Yet no characters she ever drew were more powerful than those at the very opposite pole to her own. . . . Her greatest stories lose in form by their too wide reflectiveness, and especially by an engrafted mood of artificial reflectiveness not suitable to her genius. She grew up under Thackeray's spell, and it is clear that Thackeray's satirical vein had too much influence over her from first to last, but especially in some of those earlier tales into which she threw a greater power of passion than any which she had to spare for the two great efforts of her last ten years. . . . George Eliot had no command of Thackeray's literary stiletto, and her substitute for it is unwieldy. . . . Imaginatively, we hardly recognize any defect in this great painter, except that there is too little movement in her stories: they wholly want dash, and sometimes want even a steady current. No novelist, however, in the whole series of English novelists, has combined so much power of painting external life on a broad canvas with so wonderful an insight into the life of the soul. . . . We should rank George Eliot second only in her own proper field—which is not the field of satire—Thackeray's field—to Sir Walter Scott, and second to him only because her imagination, though it penetrates far deeper, had neither the same splendid vigour of movement nor the same bright serenity of tone."—*Spectator*, liv. 10.

"George Eliot is one of the few thinkers who can see the weakness of humanity, and the comparatively disappointing and mean nature of most objects of pursuit, without being driven by the violence of a common reaction into transcendental artifices. Nobody in her books is made to talk of rapture as a mood of happiness, or as the remedy for failure and the littleness of things. Practical resignation to the harshness and inflexibility of many of those conditions which are the material that a man has to make his life out of, and a sober, not ecstatic, resolution to seize such elements as remain, and force them into the pattern which we have chosen for ourselves,—this is a state of feeling and will which seems to count for a great deal more with her than any solace which can come of beatific visions and discourse of eternal, unspeakable aspirations. . . . Like Mr. Carlyle, too, in this, as in a great many other points, George Eliot perceives that the only course for honest and worthy folk in the tangle which fools, with or without circumbendibuses, contrive to make of the world, is to stick to the work that the hand findeth to do."—J. Morley: *Macmillan's Magazine*, xiv. 272.

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Cross, Sir Richard Assheton, Viscount Cross, G.C.B., F.R.S., LL.D., D.C.L., b. 1823; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1846; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1849; M.P. for Preston 1857–62, and for Lancashire 1868–85; secretary of state for the home department 1874–80 and 1885–86, and for India since 1886; raised to the peerage 1886. The Poor Law Settlement and Removal Acts, Lon., 1853, 12mo. See LEEMING, H.

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Crosse, Andrew F. Round about the Carpathians, Edin. and Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Crosse's pleasant sketches of life and landscape in Hungary have the merit of not being the record of a mere tourist's hasty impressions. Knowing that part of Europe well, and being specially interested in its mineral and metallic resources, he has a good deal to say that deserves to be listened to."—*Ath.*, No. 2639.

Crosse, Rev. Charles Henry, M.A., graduated at Caius College, Cambridge, 1851; ordained 1854; vicar of Fincham St. Michael since 1886. 1. An Analysis of Paley's Evidences of Christianity, 1855, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The History of Tacitus: a Literal Translation, 1876, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Ciceronis pro Archia et pro Balbo Orationes, Cambridge, 1879, 8vo. 4. Xenophon's Cyropædia, Books VII. and VIII., literally translated, Cambridge, 1879, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I. and II., Lon., 1879, 12mo. 6. (Trans.) Cicero pro Lege Manilia, Cambridge, 1880, cr. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) T. Ciceronis pro Sulla Oratio, Cambridge, 1882, cr. 8vo.

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"Mrs. Crosse informs us that her husband was 'a most uniformly joyous being.' If this be so, either we have misread most of his letters, and nearly all his verses, or else we have yet to learn what melancholy and blue devils mean."—*Sat. Rev.*, iii. 525.

Crosse, J. H. Historical Tales for Young Protestants. By J. H. C. Lon., 1875, 12mo; new ed., 1883.

Crosse, Rev. Thomas Francis, D.C.L., 1820–1888; graduated B.C.L. at Exeter College, Oxford, 1845; ordained 1853; perpetual curate of Holy Trinity, Hastings, 1859; canon of Chichester 1882. 1. Lectures on Early Scripture, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1867. 2. On the Giving of the Hebrew Law, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Crossley, Hastings, M.A., Hon. D. Lit. Queen's University; sometime scholar of Trinity College, Dublin; professor of Greek in Queen's College, Belfast. Marcus Aurelius Antoninus: Book IV. of the Meditations: the Greek Text revised: with Translation and Commentary, and an Appendix on the Relations of the Emperor with Cornelius Fronto, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Crossley, James, 1800–1883, b. at Halifax, Eng.; became a solicitor in Manchester. He was one of the founders, and for more than thirty years the president, of the Chetham Society. 1. Sir Philip Sidney and the Arcadia, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Observations and Instructions Divine and Morall in Verse. By Robert Heywood. (Chetham Soc.) Manchester, 1869, 4to.

Crossman, Rev. Francis Geach, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1788; was minister of Holland Episcopal Chapel, Brixton Road, London. 1. Sermons on some Interesting and Important Passages of Scripture, Lon., 1852, p. 8vo. 2. History and Character of Zacchæus, 1854, 12mo. 3. Sacred Melodies, with Short Reflections, 1856, 12mo. 4. Introduction to the Christian Religion; new ed., 1860, 18mo.

Crosswell, Simon G. A Collection of Patent Cases criticised, explained, overruled, or otherwise limited by Subsequent Decisions of the Federal Courts, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Crosthwaite, Rev. Charles, Roman Catholic vicar-general of Kildare. 1. What Profit is there of Baptism? &c., Dublin, 1866, 8vo. 2. First Steps towards Agreement about Baptism, Dublin, 1871, 8vo. 3. Rubrics on the Sacraments, &c., Dublin, 1873, 8vo.

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Croston, James, F.S.A., b. 1830, in Manchester, Eng. 1. On Foot through the Peak; or, A Summer Saunter among the Hills and Dales of Derbyshire, Lon., 1862, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 2. Buxton and its Resources: with Excursions to Haddon, Chatsworth, &c., Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1869. 3. A Pilgrimage to the Home of Florence Nightingale, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 4. A History of the Ancient Hall of Samlesbury in Lancashire: with an Account of its Earlier Possessors, &c., Lon., 1871, 4to. Privately printed. 5. Historical Notes of the Church in Prestbury, 1875. 6. Nooks and Corners in Lancashire and Cheshire: a Wayfarer's Notes in the Palatine Counties, Historical, Legendary, Geneological, and Descriptive, Manchester, 1881, 4to. 7. Historic Sites of Lancashire and Cheshire: a Wayfarer's Notes in the Palatine Counties. Illust. Manchester, 1883, 4to. 8. Chantrey's Peak Scenery; or, Views in Derbyshire, with Historical and Topographical Descriptions, Derby, 1885, 4to. (The views are new impressions from plates published in 1818–1824.) 9. County Families of Lancashire and Cheshire. Illust. Manchester, 1888, 4to.

"Though the style is pleasant, and a great deal of interesting information has been put together in an able manner, the book is destitute of value from an historic point of view."—*Historical Review*, No. 10.

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Crowberry, Daniel, (Pseud.?) North of the Tweed; or, Lorance Langton: his Life, Incidents, and Adventures in Scotland, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Crowden, Rev. Charles, M.A., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1859; ordained 1860; head-master's assistant at Merchant Taylors' School 1859–66; head-master of Cranbrook Grammar-School 1866–88; head-master of Eastbourne College 1888. 1. School Life, its Duties and Responsibilities: Two Sermons preached to the Boys of Queen Elizabeth's Grammar-School, Cranbrook, Kent, Lon., 1868, 12mo; 2d ed., 1883. 2. The Unity of School Life in the Love of God: Two Sermons, Lon., 1888, 16mo.

Crowder, Rev. John Hutton, M.A., graduated at Merton College, Oxford, 1841; ordained 1843; perpetual curate of Whalley Range, Manchester, 1849–54; chaplain to the English residents at Rome 1864. 1. Truth and Love: Sermons, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 2. The Hopes of Italy: a Lecture, Lon., 1864, 16mo.

Crowdy, John. 1. The Church Choir-Master: a Critical Guide to the Musical Illustration of the Order for Daily Prayer, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. A Short Commentary for Audiences of Handel's "Messiah," Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Crowdy, W. L. "Run of Luck" at Drury Lane. Illust. Lon., 1886, obl. 4to.

Crowe, Mrs. Catharine, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. in 1876. 1. Uncle Tom's Cabin, adapted for Young Persons, Lon., 1853, 18mo. 2. Linny Lockwood: a Novel, Lon., 1854, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Ghosts and Family Legends, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 4. Spiritualism and the Age we live in, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 5. The Story of Arthur Hunter and his First Shilling: with other Tales, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo; 5th ed., 1881. 6. The Adventures of a Monkey: an Interesting Narrative, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 7. The Cost of a Secret. Illust. Lon., 1862, 8vo. 8. The Rose and Shamrock. Illust. Lon., 8vo. 9. Two Pearls. Illust. Lon., 8vo. 10. The Yellow Diamond. Illust. Lon., 8vo.

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Crowe, Eyre Evans, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1799–1868, b. at Redbridge, Southampton, Eng.; was editor of the London Daily News 1849–51, and Paris correspondent of the Morning Chronicle; contributed to periodicals, and published, in addition to works mentioned in vol. i.: 1. The Greek and the Turk; or, Powers and Prospects in the Levant, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 2. Charles Delmer: a Story of the Day, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 3. History of the Reigns of Louis XVIII. and Charles X., Lon., 1854, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. The History of France: vol. iv., Lon., 1866; vol. v., 1868, 8vo.

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Crowe, John William. 1. A Few Words on the Militia Question, Edin., 1852, 8vo. 2. Our Army; or, Penny Wise and Pound Foolish, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. Yesterday and To-Morrow; or, Shadows of the War, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 4. A Plan for our Army Reserve, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Crowe, Joseph Archer, C.B., b. 1825, in London, son of Eyre Evans Crowe, *supra*; was correspondent for the Illustrated London News in the Crimean war and for the London Times during the Indian Mutiny and Franco-Austrian war; he has since held diplomatic posts at Leipsic, Düsseldorf, and Berlin; was royal commissioner for the negotiation of a treaty of commerce with Russia in 1881, and was made commercial attaché for Europe to reside in Paris, 1882. He is joint author with Giovanni Battista Cavalcaselle of the following works: 1. The Early Flemish Painters: Notices of their Lives and Works, Lon., 1857, 8vo; 3d ed., 1879. (A French translation by O. Delepierre, annotated and augmented with unpublished documents by A. Pinchart and C. Ruelens, was published at Brussels in 1862, 2 vols.)

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2. A New History of Painting in Italy, from the Second to the Sixteenth Century, Lon., 1864–66, 3 vols. 8vo. 3. A History of Painting in North Italy, Venice, Padua, Vicenza, Verona, Ferrara, Milan, Friuli, Brescia, from the Fourteenth to the Sixteenth Century: with Illustrations, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. 8vo.

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4. Titian: his Life and Times: with some Account of his Family, chiefly from New and Unpublished Records. With Portrait and Illustrations. Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1881.

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Mr. Crowe has edited: 1. The Cicerone: Art Guide to Painting in Italy. By J. Burckhardt. Revised and corrected. Lon., 1873–79, 12mo. 2. Kugler's Hand-Book of Painting: the German, Flemish, and Dutch Schools. Revised and in Part rewritten. Illust. Lon., 1874, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Crowe, Rev. Thomas, d. 1862; educated at Uspar College; became a Roman Catholic priest, and from 1824 to 1848 was stationed at the mission of Thurnham, Lancashire, and afterwards at Formby. Brief History of the Mission of Thurnham, near Lancaster, Preston, 1861, 8vo. Privately printed.

Crowell, Edward Payson, D.D., b. 1830, at Essex, Mass.; graduated at Amherst in 1853, and in 1858 became professor of Latin there. (Ed.) Selections from the Latin Poets Catullus, Lucretius, Tibullus, Propertius, Ovid, and Lucan, [Latin Text,] Bost., 1882, 12mo. With RICHARDSON, H. B., (trans.) Brief History of Roman Literature; from the German of Herman Bender, Bost., 1880, 12mo.

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Crowfoot, Rev. John Rustat, M.A., B.D., 1817–1875, b. at Beccles, Suffolk, Eng., and educated at Eton, and at Caius College, Cambridge, of which he became Fellow and divinity lecturer. He held the living of Southwold, Suffolk, from 1854 to 1860, and that of Wangford-cum-Reydon, Suffolk, from 1860 till his death. In 1873 he went to Egypt to search for Syriac MSS. of the Gospels. 1. On Private Tuition, 1844. Pamph. 2. Remarks on some Questions of Economy and Finance affecting the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 1848, 8vo. 3. On a University Hostel, 1849. Pamph. 4. Academic Notes on Holy Scripture. First Series. 1850. 5. Bishop Pierson's Five Lectures on the Acts of the Apostles and Annals of St. Paul. Edited in English. 1851, 8vo. 6. Plea for a Colonial and Missionary College at Cambridge, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 7. Fragmenta Evangelica, quæ ex antiqua Recensione Versionis Syriacis a G. Curetono vulgata sunt, Græce reddita, Textuique Syriaco Editionis Schaafianæ et Græco Scholzianæ collata, Lon., 1870, 4to. 8. Observations on the Collation in Greek of Cureton's Syriac Fragments of the Gospel with Schaaf's Edition of the Peschito Syriac Version and the Greek Text of Scholz, Cambridge, 1872, 4to.

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Crowninshield, Mary Bradford. All among the Light-Houses; or, The Cruise of the "Goldenrod." Illust. Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Crowther, Alice. 1. (Ed.) Golden Thoughts from Great Authors, Lon., 1883, 64mo. 2. Daily Comfort: being Meditations on the Words of the Bible, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. 16mo; new ed., 1885, 32mo. (This work is also published under the name of Crowther, K. R.)

Crowther, Catherine E. Old Cranks the Gander: a Story of Mischief, &c. Illust. Lon., 1887, 4to.

Crowther, George. Mnemonics, British and General, Carlisle, 1873, 8vo.

Crowther, Rev. George Francis, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1878; ordained 1878; curate of St. John Evangelist, Drury Lane, since 1885. 1. (Trans.) Eight Sermons for Holy Week and Easter; from the French of the Rev. Father Louis Bourdaloue, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 2. A Guide to English Pattern Coins, in Gold, Silver, Copper, and Pewter, from Edward I. to Victoria, with their Value, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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Crowther, K. R. See CROWTHER, ALICE, *supra*.

Crowther, M. E. Courtenay Harrison's Early Struggles, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Crowther, Rt. Rev. Samuel Adjai, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., CROWTHER, S., add.,] a native of Africa, whose original name was Adjai, was captured and enslaved by Mohammedan traders, and subsequently released and taken by an English ship-of-war to Sierra Leone. He was baptized in 1825, when he adopted the name of an English clergyman. After accompanying the first Niger Expedition, he was sent to the Church Missionary College in London, was ordained, and returned to Africa. He accompanied the second Niger Expedition, was consecrated Bishop of Niger Territory, West Africa, in 1864, and presented with a gold watch by the Royal Geographical Society in 1880. See Good Out of Evil: an Authentic Biography of the Rev. S. Crowther, Lon., 1852, 16mo; and The Slave-Boy who became Bishop of the Niger, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. Besides the Grammar and Vocabulary of the Yoruba Language mentioned *ante*, vol. i., and translations of parts of the New Testament, &c., into that language, he published: 1. Journal of an Expedition up the Niger and Tshadda Rivers in 1854, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. Iscama-Ibo Primer, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. Nupe Primer, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 4. A Grammar and Vocabulary of the Nupe Language, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. A Charge delivered at Lokoja, on the Banks of the Niger, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 6. Niger Mission: Bishop Crowther's Report of the Overland Journey from Lokoja to Bida, on the River Niger, Lon., 1872, 8vo. With TAYLOR, J. C., The Gospel on the Banks of the Niger: Journals and Notices of the Native Missionaries accompanying the Niger Expedition of 1857–1859, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo.

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Crozier, William, and **Henderson, Peter.** How the Farm Pays, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

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"Crucelli, Father," (Pseud.) See SIDEY, JAMES A., *infra*.

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Cruise, Richard. Mysteries; or, Faith the Knowledge of God, 1861, 2 vols. 8vo. Anon.

Crummell, Rev. Alexander, D.D., b. about 1820, in New York, of African descent; became an Episcopalian minister; afterwards studied in the University of Cambridge, England; was a missionary in Africa; is now rector of St. Luke's Church, Washington, D.C. 1. The English Language in Liberia: Address, N. York, 1861, 8vo. 2. The Future of Africa: being Addresses, Sermons, &c., delivered in the Republic of Liberia; 2d ed., N. York, 1862, 12mo. 3. The Negro Race not under a Curse, Lon., 1863, 16mo. 4. The Greatness of Christ, and Other Sermons, 1882, 12mo.

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Crump, Charles C. The Morte Stone: a Tale of the Coast, based on Facts, [verse,] Lon., 1850, 8vo; new ed., 1862.

Crump, Frederick Octavius, Q.C., b. 1840; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1867. 1. The English Law of Sale and Pledge by Factors and Agents, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. The Principles of the Law relating to Marine Insurance and General Average in England and America, Lon., 1875, r. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Practice of the Supreme Court of Judicature, alphabetically arranged, Lon., 1881, 8vo. See EVANS, FRANK, *infra*.

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Cruse, Rev. Francis, M.A., graduated at St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford, 1851; ordained 1851; curate of Great Warley, Essex, 1852–56; perpetual curate of St. Jude, Southwark, 1856–64, and since then vicar of Christ Church, Worthing. 1. Village Sermons preached at Great Warley, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. On which Side is the Dishonesty? or, A Brief Exposure of the Serious Perversion of the Words of Holy Scripture in Mr. Spurgeon's Sermon on Mark x. 13, 16, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 3. The Relapsed Demoniac: Three Sermons, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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"Crust, Christie," (Pseud.) See DENISON, ELIZA F., *infra*.

Cruttwell, Alfred C. Sketches of Australia, Frome, 1881, 8vo.

Cruttwell, Rev. Charles Thomas, M.A., b. 1847, in London; was educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and at St. John's College, Oxford, where he graduated in 1871. He was elected Fellow of Merton College in 1870; was lecturer in classics at Merton College 1873–75, and classical tutor 1875–77; ordained 1875; head-master of Bradfield College 1877–80; head-master of Malvern College 1880–85; rector of Sutton, Surrey, 1885, and in the same year became rector of Denton, Norfolk. A History of Roman Literature, from the Earliest Period to the Death of Marcus Aurelius, Lon., 1877, 8vo; 2d ed., 1879.

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Cuddehy, Mrs. Cassie's Wanderings, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

Cuddon, James, b. 1816; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1862. A Succinct Treatise on the Copyhold Acts, Lon., 1865, r. 8vo.

Cudlip, Mrs. Annie Hall, (Thomas,) [*ante*, vol. iii., Thomas, Miss Annie, add.,] b. 1838, at Aldborough, Suffolk, Eng., where her father, a naval officer, was in charge of the coast-guard station. In 1867 she was married to the Rev. Pender Hodge Cudlip, then curate of Yealmpton, now vicar of Sparkwell, Devonshire. She has contributed a number of short stories to periodicals, and in addition to the novels mentioned *ante*, vol. iii., has published: 1. New Grooves; 2d ed., Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 2. A Passion in Tatters, Lon., 1872, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Two Widows: a Novel, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. He Cometh Not, she said, 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1875. 5. Masklynes: a Novel, Lon., 1874, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 6. A Narrow Escape, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 7. No Alternative, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 8. Blotted Out: a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 9. A Laggard in Love, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 10. Charlie Carew, and other Stories, Lon., 1877, 12mo; new ed., 1883. 11. Mrs. Cardigan: a Novel, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 12. Country People, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 13. London Season, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 14. Stray Sheep, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 15. Eyre of Blendon: a Novel, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884. 16. Fashion's Gay Mart, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 17. Society's Verdict, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 18. Our Set: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 19. Best for Her: a Novel, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 20. Society Puppets, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 21. Jenifer, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 22. Colthorpe Cousins, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 23. Allerton Towers, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 24. Friends and Lovers: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 25. Modern Housewife; or, How we live now, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 26. Her Success: a Novel, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 27. No Medium: a Novel, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 28. The Reigning Favourite, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 29. Love's a Tyrant: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Cummins, Rt. Rev. George David, 1822–1876; b. in Kent Co., Delaware; graduated at Dickinson College, Pennsylvania, 1841; became a Methodist minister; was ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church 1845; was elected Assistant Bishop of Kentucky 1866; resigned in 1873, and founded the Reformed Episcopal Church, of which he became the first bishop. Life of Mrs. V. H. Hoffman, late of the Protestant Episcopal Mission to Western Africa, Phila., 1859, 8vo; Eng. ed., entitled "Living for Christ," &c., with a preface by A. M. W. Christopher, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Cummins, John, associate justice of the Supreme Court of Idaho. Idaho Supreme Court Reports, (1866–1867,) San Fran., Cal., 1867, 8vo.

Cummins, Miss Maria Susanna, [see *ante*, vol. i., where the name is erroneously given as Cummings, add.,] 1827–1866, b. at Salem, Mass. She began to write about 1850, contributing to the Atlantic Monthly and other periodicals. The entire sale of The Lamplighter was over 119,000 copies. 1. Mabel Vaughan, Bost., 1857, 12mo. 2. El Fureidis, Bost., 1860, 12mo; Eng. ed., Lon., 1860, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Haunted Hearts, Bost., 1864, 12mo; Eng. ed., Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Currey, Rev. George, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1885, b. in London, and educated at St. John's College, Cambridge, of which he was Fellow, tutor, and lecturer; was master of the Charterhouse from 1871 until his death, and in 1872 was made a prebendary of St. Paul's Cathedral. 1. The Confirmation of Faith by Reason and Authority, (Hulsean Lectures for 1852,) Cambridge, 1853, 8vo. 2. Tertullianus de Corona Militis, de Spectaculis, de Idololatria: with Analysis and English Notes, 1854, cr. 8vo. Also, single sermons.

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Curtis, Rev. Thomas F., 1815–1872, b. in England; removed to the United States early in life; was educated at a Southern college, and became a minister in the Baptist Church. He held a pastorate near Boston for some years, and afterwards occupied the chair of theology in Lewisburg University, Pennsylvania. In 1867 he settled in Cambridge, Mass. 1. The Progress of Baptist Principles in the Last Hundred Years, Bost., 1857, 16mo; new ed., 1874. 2. The Human Element in the Inspiration of the Scriptures, N. York, 1867, 12mo.

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Curzon, Robert, fourteenth Baron Zouche, [*ante*, vol. i., Curzon, Hon. Robert, Jr., add.,] 1810–1873. He succeeded to the title in 1870, on the death of his mother, Baroness Zouche in her own right. In

addition to the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published Armenia: a Year at Erzeroom and on the Frontiers of Russia, Turkey, and Persia: with Map and Illustrations, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo.

Cusack, Miss Mary Frances, ("The Nun of Kenmare," "Sister Mary Frances Clare,") b. 1830, near Dublin, Ireland; entered an Anglican sisterhood, but became a Roman Catholic, and joined a Franciscan community known as the Irish Poor Clares. In 1861 she founded a convent of Sisters of Peace at Kenmare, where she labored actively for the relief of the peasantry of that district, which was among the poorest of Ireland. She established a similar house in Jersey City in 1885, when she visited the United States. 1. An Illustrated History of Ireland from the Earliest Period. By F. M. C. With Historical Illustrations by Henry Doyle. Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Life of St. Patrick, Apostle of Ireland, Lon., 1870, 4to. 3. Student's Manual of Irish History, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 4. History of the Kingdom of Kerry, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 5. Ned Ruskin; or, Who fired the First Shot? Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 6. Advice to Irish Girls in America. By the Nun of Kenmare. N. York, 1873. 7. A Nun's Advice to her Girls; 3d ed., Kenmare, 1877, 8vo. 8. Women's Work in Modern Society, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 9. A History of the City and County of Cork. Illust. Dublin and Cork, 1875, 8vo.

"The book has really no pretensions to the character of a local history, . . . and what Miss Cusack has to say about Ireland in general comes to little more than telling the old stories over again, and that in a state of great excitement awakened by the late work of Mr. Froude."—*Sat. Rev.*, xli. 180.

10. Devotions for Public and Private Use at the Way of the Cross, Lon., 1875, 16mo. 11. Tim O'Halloran's Choice; or, From Killarney to New York, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 12. The Trias Thaumaturga, or Three Wonder-Working Saints of Ireland, St. Patrick, St. Bridget, and St. Columba, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 13. The Case of Ireland stated: a Plea for my People and Race, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 14. Three Visits to Knock: with the Medical Certificates of Cures, and Authentic Account of Different Apparitions, Dublin, 1882, 8vo. 15. Devotions for Pilgrims to Knock, Dublin, 1883. 16. The Nun of Kenmare: an Autobiography, Bost., 1888, 12mo.

Cushing, Caleb, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1879. He was one of the counsel for the United States at the Geneva conference for the settlement of the Alabama claims in 1872, and from 1874 to 1877 was minister to Spain. The Treaty of Washington: its Negotiation, Execution, and the Discussions relating thereto, N. York, 1873, cr. 8vo.

"The book, as a contribution to the history of the great international diplomatic controversy, . . . is simply worthless. . . . It was intended as a mere vehicle to contain and carry the personal attack upon the English Chief-Justice which forms its centre and substance and is its only *raison d'être*."—*Nation*, xvi. 303.

Cushing, J. N. 1. Grammar of the Shan Language, Rangoon, 1871, 8vo. 2. Elementary Hand-Book of the Shan Language, Rangoon, 1880, 4to. 3. A Shan and English Dictionary, Rangoon, 1881, 8vo.

"Cushing, Paul," (Pseud.) See WOOD, RICHARD A., *infra*.

Cushing, Rev. William, of Cambridge, Mass. Initials and Pseudonymes: a Dictionary of Literary Disguises, N. York, 1885, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1886; Second Series, 1888, 8vo.

"Mr. Cushing has been a laborious and careful worker, and his book is more comprehensive and accurate than its predecessors published in this country."—*Nation*, xxxvii. 45.

See a letter from Ralph Thomas, ["Olphar Hamst,"] complaining that every pseudonyme in his Hand-Book of Fictitious Names has been taken by Mr. Cushing without acknowledgment, (*Acad.*, xxxii. 91.) He adds, "As a book of reference I am quite ready to admit that 'Initials and Pseudonymes' may be of great use for the American portion. The English part is so full of errors that it might almost be the work of a foreigner." See, also, a reply from Mr. Cushing, *Acad.*, xxxii. 152.

Cushman, Frederick E. History of the 28th Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers. By F. E. C. Wash., 1865.

Cushman, Henry Wyles. A Historical and Biographical Genealogy of the Descendants of Robert Cushman, the Puritan, from the Year 1617 to 1855, Bost., 1855, 8vo.

Cushman, John F. Mississippi Law Reports, vols. xxiii.–xxix., (1851–1855,) Bost., 7 vols. 8vo.

Cushman, Robert W. 1. Grace and Apostleship illustrated in the Life of Judson, Phila., 8vo. 2. A Pure Christianity the World's Only Hope, N. York, 18mo.

Cusin, Rev. Alexander. 1. (Trans.) Commentary on St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans, by F. Godet, ("Foreign Theological Library,") Edin., 1880–81, 2 vols. 8vo; Am. ed., rev. and edited, with Introd. and App., by T. W. Chambers, N. York, 1883, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Commentary on St. Paul's First Epistle to the Corinthians; from the French of F. Godet, Edin., 1886–87, 2 vols. 8vo.

Cussans, John Edwin. 1. The Grammar of Heraldry: with the Armorial Bearings of all the Landed Gentry in England prior to the Sixteenth Century. Illust. Lon., 1866, 12mo. 2. The Hand-Book of Heraldry: with Instructions for tracing Pedigrees and deciphering Ancient MSS.; also Rules for the Appointment of Liveries, &c. Illust. Lon., 1869, 8vo; 3d ed., 1882.

"There are a good many curious things scattered up and down his little book, and, though he has made some slips here and there, he has shown that a man may study heraldry without altogether bidding farewell to common sense."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 521.

3. History of Hertfordshire: containing an Account of the Descents of the Various Manors, Pedigrees of Families connected with the County, Antiquities, Local Customs, &c.: chiefly compiled from Original MSS., Lon., 1870–73, 8 parts, or 3 vols., imp. 4to; also, large-paper copies, r. fol.

"If there be such a thing as a history of Hertfordshire, Mr. Cussans has certainly not written it."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvi. 135.

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Cussell, W. F. Voices of Sacred Song, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Cust, Very Rev. Arthur Perceval Purey-, D.D., F.S.A., b. 1828; graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1850; Fellow of All Souls College 1850–54; ordained 1851; rector of Cheddington 1853–62; vicar of St. Mary, Reading, 1862–75; vicar of Aylesbury 1875–76; archdeacon of Buckingham 1875–80, and since then dean of York. Among his publications, all single sermons, lectures, or charges, are: 1. Parochial Organization: a Charge to the Archdeaconry of Buckingham, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. Samuel Wilberforce, late Bishop of Winchester: a Lecture, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 3. Use and Disuse of Commemorations: a Sermon preached at St. Paul's, Lon., 1883. 4. The Aim and Spirit of Freemasonry: a Sermon preached at Worcester, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Cust, Hon. Sir Edward, Bart., D.C.L., 1794–1878, son of Brownlow Cust, first Baron Brownlow, b. in London; entered the army in 1810; served in the Peninsular war; was afterwards equerry to the King of Belgium, and in 1847 was appointed master of the ceremonies to Queen Victoria. He resigned that post in 1876, and was created a baronet. He attained the rank of general in 1866. 1. Noctes Dominicæ; or, Sunday Night Readings. Compiled from Various Authors. Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. Family Reading: the New Testament Narrative harmonized and explained by the Bishops and Doctors of the Anglican Church, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. Annals of the Wars of the Eighteenth Century. Compiled from the Most Authentic Histories of the Period. Lon., 1857–59, 3 vols. 8vo. 4. Annals of the Wars of the Nineteenth Century. Compiled from the Most Authentic Histories of the Period. Lon., 1862. 5. Lives of the Warriors of the Thirty Years' War, ("Warriors of the Seventeenth Century,") Lon., 1865, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Lives of the Warriors of the Civil Wars of France and England, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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7. Lives of the Warriors who have commanded Fleets and Armies before the Enemy, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. 8vo.

Cust, Emma Sophia, Countess Brownlow, 1791–1872, b. in London; married, 1828, to the first Earl Brownlow. Slight Reminiscences of a Septuagenarian, from 1802 to 1815, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1868.

Cust, Miss Isabella. 1. The Ancient Poem of G. de Guileville, entitled Le Pelerinage de l'Homme,

compared with the Pilgrim's Progress. Edited by Katherine I. Cust. Lon., 1858, 4to. 2. The Booke of the Pylgrimage of the Sowle: translated from the French. Edited by Katherine I. Cust. Lon., 1859, 4to. 3. A Modern Prose Translation of the Ancient Poem of G. de Guileville, entitled the Pylgrymage of Man, 1859, 4to.

Cust, Mary Anne, (Boode,) Lady, d. 1882, æt. 82, wife of Hon. Sir Edward Cust, *supra*. 1. The Invalid's Own Book: Receipts for Food and Drink, Lon., 1853, 12mo; 2d ed., 1856. 2. History and Diseases of the Cat, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

Cust, Reginald John Cust, M.A., b. 1828, son of Canon the Hon. Henry Cockayne Cust; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1856; assistant commissioner and secretary of West Indian encumbered estates 1865–87, and since then chief commissioner. 1. A Treatise on the West Indian Encumbered Estates Acts, Lon., 1859, 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1865, 12mo. Supplement: with Reports of Cases decided subsequently to 1864, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 2. Cockayne Memoranda: vol. i., 1869, 8vo.

Cust, Robert Needham, brother of R. J. C. Cust, *supra*, b. 1821, at Cockayne Hatley, Bedfordshire, and educated at Eton; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1857; entered the Indian civil service, and took honors in four Oriental languages at the College of Fort William, Calcutta; served many years with Lord Lawrence; was judicial commissioner of the Punjab, and a member of the legislative council of India. He is a member of various learned societies, British and Continental, as well as of the committees of the British and Foreign Bible Society and the Church Missionary Society, and is a frequent contributor to Oriental, literary, and religious publications. 1. Some Account of the Church of Cockayne Hatley, Bedfordshire, Lon., 1851, fol.; also as vol. ii. of "Cockayne Memoranda." (See Cust, R. J. C., *supra*.) 2. Life of Rama, the son of Desaratha, King of Ajodya. Compiled by R. N. C. Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Questions on the Subjects contained in the Indian Penal Code and the Code of Criminal Procedure, Lahore, 1861, 8vo. 4. A Sketch of the Modern Languages of the East Indies: accompanied by Two Language-Maps, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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Custer, Mrs. E. S. Ella Ross. Illust. N. York, 1867, 16mo.

Custer, Mrs. Elizabeth Bacon, wife of Gen. G. A. Custer, *infra*, to whom she was married in 1864; "was with him at the front during the last year of the war, and also accompanied him in his nine years' service on the western frontier." 1. Boots and Saddles; or, Life in Dakota with General Custer, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 2. Tenting on the Plains; or, General Custer in Kansas and Texas, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

"This unvarnished but very true account of daily life on a frontier that is now contracting, but has not disappeared, is instructive to those to whom the 'army in peace' is a contradictory, if not a meaningless, phrase. . . . The book is an odd mixture of grave adventure and minute family detail, and its occasional lapses in style, in English, and in syntax, with its sprightly unconventionality, only emphasize the real vigor of much of the original matter."—*Nation*, xlvi. 455.

Custer, Major-Gen. George Armstrong, U.S.A., 1839–1876, b. at New Rumley, Harrison County, O.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1861, and served with distinction throughout the civil war. In 1874 he took command of an expedition to explore the Black Hills, and in June, 1876, while making an attack on a camp of Sioux near the Little Big Horn River, he was overwhelmed by superior numbers and slain, together with his entire company. For biog., see Whittaker, Frederick, *infra*. My Life on the Plains; or, Personal Experiences with Indians. Illust. N. York, 1875, 8vo.

"The narrative is lively and spirited."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxviii. 839.

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Cuthbert, Rev. James Hazard, D.D., b. 1823, at Beaufort, S.C.; graduated at Princeton 1843; became a Baptist minister, and has been settled since 1869 in Washington. 1. Our Mission as Baptists, Phila., 1875, 16mo. 2. Life of Richard Fuller, D.D., N. York, 1879, 12mo.

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Cutler, Elbridge G. (Trans.) Guide to Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis of Urine, by C. Neubauer and J. G. Vogel. Preface by R. Fresenius. Revised by E. S. Wood. N. York, 1879, 8vo. With Garland, G. M., Percussion Outlines. Illust. Bost., 1882, 8vo.

Cutler, Elbridge Jefferson, 1831–1870, b. at Holliston, Middlesex County, Mass.; was professor of modern languages at Harvard University from 1865 till the time of his death. 1. War Poems, Bost., 1867, 16mo. 2. Stella, Bost., 1868, sq. 16mo.

Cutler, George O. The Philosophy of Intellectual Education, Ancient and Modern: an Essay, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo.

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Cutler, Mrs. Hannah Maria, (Conant,) M.D., b. 1815, at Becket, Berkshire Co., Mass.; married, in 1834, to Rev. J. M. Tracy, who d. 1843; was a delegate to the Peace Congress in London; in 1852 married to Samuel Cutler. In 1879 she graduated at the Homœopathic Medical College in Cleveland, O., and has since been engaged in the practice of medicine in Cobden, Ill. 1. Woman as she was, is, and should be, N. York, 1846. 2. Letter from an American Woman to Lord Palmerston, 1862. 3. Phillipia; or, A Woman's Question, Dwight, Ill., 1886. 4. The Fortunes of Michael Doyle; or, Home Rule for Ireland, Chic., 1886.

Cutler, Helen R. Jottings from Life; or, Passages from the Diary of an Itinerant's Wife, Cin., 1864, 16mo.

Cutler, John, b. 1839; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1863; professor of law and jurisprudence at King's College, London; editor of the Official Reports of Patent Cases. He has edited Powell's Law of Evidence, 3d ed., and, besides lectures, &c, has published The Law of Naturalization as amended by the Naturalization Acts, 1870, Lon., 1871, 12mo. With GRIFFIN, EDMUND FULLER, An Analysis of the Indian Penal Code, (Act xlv. of 1860:) with Notes, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Cutler, Joseph. The Insolvent Laws of Massachusetts: with Notes of Decisions, Cambridge, Mass., 1853; 4th ed., Bost., 1878.

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Cutler, Thomas William. A Grammar of Japanese Ornamentation and Design. Illust. In Parts. Lon., 1878–80, imp. 4to.

Cutler, U. W. (Trans.) The Song of the Bell, by Friedrich Schiller, Bost., 1887, 8vo.

Cutler, William Parker and **Julia Perkins,** grandchildren of Rev. Manasseh Cutler, (*q. v., ante,* vol. i.) Life, Journals, and Correspondence of Rev. Manasseh Cutler, LL D., Cin., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

Cutliffe, H. C. The Art of Trout-Fishing on Rapid Streams: comprising a Complete System of Fishing the North Devon Streams, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Cutter, Benjamin. A History of the Cutter Family of New England. Revised and enlarged by W. R. Cutter. Bost., 1871, 8vo. With CUTTER, W. R., History of Arlington, Massachusetts, formerly West Cambridge. Illust. Bost., 1880, 8vo.

Cutter, Calvin [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] d. 1880. New Analytic Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, Phila., 1870, 12mo.

Cutter, Charles Ammi, b. 1837; graduated at Harvard College 1855; librarian of the Boston Athenæum since 1869; editor of the Library Journal. 1. The New Catalogue of Harvard College Library, Bost., 1869, 8vo. 2. Catalogue of the Library of Jared Sparks: with a List of the Historical Manuscripts collected by him and now deposited in the Library of Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., 1871, 8vo. 3. Rules for a Printed Dictionary Catalogue, Wash., 1876, 8vo. 4. Boston Athenæum: How to get Books: with an Explanation of the New Way of Marking Books, Bost., 1882, 8vo.

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Cutting, Hiram Adolphus, b. 1832, at Concord, Vt.; appointed curator of the State cabinet of natural history 1871, State geologist 1872, secretary of the board of agriculture 1880, and fish commissioner 1881. 1. Mining in Vermont, Montpelier, 1872. 2. Meteorological Tables and Climatology of Vermont, 1877. 3. Microscopic Revelations, 1878. 4. Farm Pests: including Insects, Fungi, and Animalcules, Manchester, 1879. 5. Notes on Building-Stones, also on Plant-Growth, Montpelier, 1880. 6. Lectures on Plants, Fertilization, Insects, Forestry, &c., 1882. 7. Lectures on Milk, Fertilization, &c., 1884. 8. Scientific Lectures, 1884. 9. Farm Lectures, 1884.

Cutting, W. A. Sacred Sketches, Metrical and otherwise, Lon., 1868, 16mo.

Cutts, Rev. Edward Lewes, D.D., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] graduated at Queen's College, Cambridge, 1848; ordained 1848; perpetual curate of Billericay, Essex, 1859–65; secretary of the Additional Curates Society 1865–71, and since then vicar of Holy Trinity, Haverstock Hill, London. The following list of his works includes the only one mentioned *ante,* vol. i.: 1. A Manual for the Study of Sepulchral Slabs and Crosses of the Middle Ages, Lon., 1849, 8vo. 2. Colchester Castle not a Roman Temple, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. An Essay on Church Furniture and Decoration, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 4. An Essay on the Christmas Decoration of Churches. Illust. Lon., 1859, 8vo. 5. On Church Extension and New Endowments, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 6. Home Missions and Church Extension, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 7. The Villa of Claudius: a Tale of the Roman British Church, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 8. The Pastor's Address to his District Visitors, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 9. Scenes and Characters of the Middle Ages. Illust. Lon., 1872, 8vo.

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Cutts, Mary. 1. The Autobiography of a Clock, and other Poems, Bost., 1852, 12mo. 2. Grondalla: a Romance in Verse. By Idamore. N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Cutts, Mrs. Mary Pepperell Sparhawk. Life and Times of Hon. William Jarvis, of Weathersfield, Vermont, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

Cuyler, Emily. 1. Change; or, Some Passages in the Life of Basil Rutherford, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 2. The Church's Floral Kalendar: exhibiting the Flowers appropriate for each Saint's Day and Holy-Day, on Thirty-Eight Leaves, each embellished in a Different Style, with Ornaments and Borders in Gold and Colours, designed and chromo-lithographed by W. R. Tymms: with a Preface by the Rev. F. S. Cuyler, Lon., 1862, 4to.

Cuyler, Rev. Theodore Ledyard, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] pastor of the Lafayette Avenue Presbyterian Church, Brooklyn, N.Y.; has contributed nearly three thousand articles to the religious press, and has published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Stray Arrows, N. York, 1851; new ed., 1880, 24mo. 2. The Cedar Christian, and other Practical Papers and Personal Sketches, N. York, 1864; new ed., 1881, 16mo. 3. The Empty Crib: a Memorial of Little Georgie: with Words of Consolation for Bereaved Parents, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 4. Heart Life, N. York, 1871, 18mo. 5. Heart Culture, N. York, 1872; new ed., 1879, 12mo. 6. Heart Thoughts, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 7. Thought Hives, N. York, 1873. 8. Thoughts for Heart and Life, Lon., 1875; new ed., 1877, 12mo. (This is a new ed. of Nos. 4, 5, and 6.) 9. Pointed Papers for the Christian Life, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 10. Buoying the Channel; or, True and False Lights on Temperance, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 11. From the Nile to Norway and Homeward, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 12. God's Light on Dark Clouds, N. York, 1882, 24mo. 13. Wayside Springs from the Fountain of Life, N. York, 1883, 24mo. 14. Newly Enlisted: a Series of Talks with Young Converts, N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Cyples, William, 1831–1882, b. at Longton, Staffordshire, Eng., where his parents were engaged in the famous potteries of the district; became a journalist, edited several provincial papers, and contributed to leading periodicals. In 1877 he left Nottingham, where he had long resided, and went to London, where he published a philosophical work on which he had long been engaged. 1. Pottery Poems, 1859. 2. Satan Restored: a Poem, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 3. Philip the Dreamer, Lon., 1866, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. An Inquiry into the Process of Human Experience: attempting to set forth its Lower Laws, with some Hints as to the Higher Phenomena of Consciousness, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

"The book shows thorough familiarity with the psychological researches of Professor Bain, G. H. Lewes, Mr. Herbert Spencer, and others, and contains many original and acute remarks upon the topic discussed. Its main purpose, however, is to indicate the defects of these writers in regard to higher philosophy, and to show the necessity of finding fuller satisfaction for the moral and religious aspirations. Unfortunately, it is defaced by the adoption of an elaborate system of new technical phrases."—LESLIE STEPHEN: *Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xiii. 373, where also is a reference to *Mind*, v. 273, 390, and viii. 150, for adverse criticisms on the work, and a reply by the author.

5. Hearts of Gold, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885.

Cyr, Rev. Narcisse. 1. Memoir of the Rev. C. H. O. Cote: with a Memoir of Mrs. M. Y. Cote, and a History of the Grande Ligne Mission, Canada East, Phila., 1852, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Council and Infallibility, by J. H. Merle d'Aubigné: with Introductory Note, Bost., 18mo.

Czechowski, Michal B. 1. Thrilling and Instructive Developments: an Experience of Fifteen Years as Roman Catholic Priest, Bost., 1860. 2. Poland: Sketch of her History, &c., N. York, 1863, 16mo.

D.

Dabney, Richard Heath. The Causes of the French Revolution, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Dabney, Rev. Robert Lewis, D.D., LL.D., a nephew of Richard Dabney, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) b. 1820, in Louisa Co., Va.; educated at Hampden Sidney College, the University of Virginia, and the Union Theological Seminary in Virginia; ordained in the Presbyterian Church 1847; professor of church history in Union Seminary, Virginia, 1853–83, and since then professor of moral philosophy in the University of Texas. He was in the Confederate army during the civil war, first as chaplain of the 18th Virginia Regiment, afterwards as chief of staff to Gen. T. J. Jackson. 1. A Memorial of the Christian Life and Character of F. S. Sampson, Richmond, Va., 1855, 8vo. 2. Life and Campaigns of General T. J. Jackson, (Stonewall,) N. York, 1863, 8vo; enl. ed., Edin., 1864–66, 2 vols. 8vo; and abridged, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. A Memorial of Lieutenant-Colonel J. T. Thornton, of the Third Virginia Cavalry, Richmond, 1864, 8vo. 4. Sacred Rhetoric: Lectures on Preaching, Richmond, Va., 1866, 12mo. 5. A Defence of Virginia in Recent and Pending Contests against the Sectional Party, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 6. The Sensualistic Philosophy of the Nineteenth Century considered, N. York, 1875, 8vo; new ed., 1887. 7. A Course of Systematic and Polemic Theology, St. Louis, 1878. 8. The Christian Sabbath: its Nature, Design, and Proper Observance, Phila., 1882, 16mo.

Dabney, Virginius, b. 1835, at Elmington, Gloucester Co., Va., and educated at the University of Virginia; served through the civil war as a staff officer in the Confederate army. The Story of Don Miff, as told by his Friend John Bouche Whacker: a Symphony of Life, Phila., 1886, 12mo; 4th ed. same year.

Daccord, M. Pebbles, [verse,] Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Da Costa, D. A. Atlantic Coast Guide: with an Account of Summer Resorts. Maps. N. York, 1872, 16mo.

Da Costa, Jacob M., M.D., b. 1833, in the island of St. Thomas, West Indies; received a classical education in Germany, and studied medicine at Jefferson College, Philadelphia, and in the hospitals of Paris and Vienna; in 1854 he began to practise medicine in Philadelphia, making a specialty of diseases of the heart and lungs; he became a lecturer on clinical medicine in Jefferson College in 1864, and in 1872 was appointed to the chair of medical theory and practice in that institution; he has contributed to medical journals. 1. Epithelial Tumors and Cancers of the Skin, Phila., 1852. 2. An Inquiry into the Pathological Anatomy of Acute Pneumonia, 1855. 3. The Physicians of the Last Century, 1857. 4. On Serous Apoplexy, 1859. 5. Medical Diagnosis with Special Reference to Practical Medicine: a Guide to the Knowledge and Discrimination of Diseases. Illust. Phila., 1864, 8vo; 7th ed., 1890. 6. Inhalations in the Treatment of Diseases of the Respiratory Passages, Phila., 1867, 16mo. 7. On Strain and Over-Action of the Heart, (Toner Lectures,) Wash., 1874, 8vo. 8. Harvey and his Discovery, Phila., 1878, 12mo.

Dacosta, John. 1. Facts and Fallacies regarding Irrigation as a Prevention of Famine in India, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 2. The Indian Budget for 1877–78, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 3. Remarks on the Vernacular Press Law of India, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 4. Political and Financial Requirements of British India, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 5. Remarks and Extracts from Official Reports on the Bengal Tenancy Bill, Lon., 1884.

Da Cunha, J. Gerson, M.R.C.S. 1. Memoir on the History of the Tooth-Relic of Ceylon: with a Preliminary Essay on the Life and System of Gautama Buddha. Illust. Lon., 1875, 8vo. 2. Notes on the History and Antiquities of Chaul and Bassein. Illustrated by Photographs, Lithographs, and a Map. Bombay and Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Dacus, J. A. Annals of the Great Strikes in the United States, St. Louis, 1877, 12mo.

"Daddow, Daniel," (Pseud.) See BENNETT, CHARLES, *supra*.

Daddow, Samuel Harries, and **Bannan, Benjamin.** Coal, Iron, and Oil; or, The Practical American Miner. Maps and Illust. Pottsville, Pa., 1866, 8vo.

Dadson, A. J. A Short Sketch of English Misrule in Ireland, 1171–1887, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Dafforne, James, d. 1880; was from 1845 till his death a contributor to the pages of the London Art Journal, in which most of his publications originally appeared. 1. (Trans.) The Arts in the Middle Ages, &c., by P. Lacroix, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. Pictures by C. R. Leslie: with Descriptions and a Biographical Sketch of the Painter. By J. D. Lon., 1872, 4to. 3. The Pictorial Table-Book: comprising Picturesque Scenery, &c.: with Descriptive Letter-Press, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. 4to. 4. The Albert Memorial, Hyde Park: its History and Description. Illust. Lon., 1873, fol. 5. Pictures by Great Masters: with Descriptions, Lon., 1873, fol. 6. Pictures by D. Maclise: with Biographical Sketch, Lon., 1873, 4to. 7. Pictures by Sir Edwin Landseer: with Descriptions and a Biographical Sketch, Lon., 1873, fol. 8. Pictures by C. Stanfield: with Historical and Critical Descriptions, and a Short Biographical Sketch of the Painter. By J. D. Lon., 1874, 4to. 9. Pictures by Sir A. W. Callcott: with Descriptions and Biographical Sketch, Lon., 1875, 4to. 10. Pictures by W. Mulready: with Descriptions and a Biographical Sketch of the Painter, Lon., 1875, fol. 11. Modern Art, Line Engravings: with Descriptive Text, Lon., 1876, r. fol. 12. The Works of J. M. W. Turner, R.A.: with a Biographical Sketch and Critical and Descriptive Notes, Lon., 1877, fol.

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13. The Life and Works of E. M. Ward. Illust. Lon., 1879, 4to.

Dagg, Rev. John Leadley, 1794–1884, b. at Middleburg, Loudon Co., Va.; ordained to the Baptist ministry in 1817; was pastor of a church in Philadelphia 1825–33; president of Mercer University, Penfield, Ga., 1844–56. 1. Manual of Theology, N. York, 1857, 8vo. 2. Elements of Moral Science, 1860, 12mo. 3. Evidence of Christianity, Macon, Ga., 1869, 12mo.

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Daggett, R. M. (Ed.) The Legends and Myths of Hawaii: the Fables and Folk-Lore of a Strange People. By Kalakaua, King of the Hawaiian Islands. Illust. N. York, 1888, 8vo.

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Dahl, J. A. (Trans.) National Songs, Ballads, and Sketches by the Most Celebrated Scandinavian Authors, Lon., 1887, sq. cr. 8vo.

Dahlgren, Rear-Admiral John Adolph, 1809–1870, b. in Philadelphia, where his father was Swedish consul; entered the U.S. navy in 1826; in 1847 he was made an officer of ordnance at Washington, and during his sixteen years' labor in that department he invented the cannon which bears his name. In 1861 he was put in command of the navy-yard at Washington, and in 1863 he commanded the fleet before Charleston. In 1866 he had command of the South Pacific squadron, and from 1868 to 1870 was again chief of the ordnance bureau. 1. Thirty-Two-Pounder Practice for Rangers, 1850. 2. System of Boat Armament in the United States Navy, 1852. 3. Naval Percussion Locks and Primers, 1852. 4. Ordnance Memoranda, 1853. 5. Shells and Shell-Guns, 1856. 6. Memoir of Ulric Dahlgren, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 7. Notes on Maritime International Law. Edited by Charles Cowley. Bost., 1877, 8vo.

Dahlgren, Mrs. Madeleine, (Vinton,) b. in Gallipolis, O., about 1835; married at an early age to Daniel Converse Goddard, and in 1865 to Admiral Dahlgren, *supra*. 1. Idealities, Phila., 1859. 2. Thoughts on Female Suffrage, Wash., 1871. 3. South Sea Sketches, Bost., 1881, 12mo. 4. Etiquette of Social Life in Washington, Phila., 1881, sq. 12mo. 5. Memoir of John A. Dahlgren, Rear-Admiral U.S.N. Illust. Bost., 1882, 8vo. 6. South Mountain Magic: a Narrative, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 7. A Washington Winter: a Society Novel, Bost., 1883, 12mo. 8. The Lost Name: a Novelette, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 9. Divorced: a Novel, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 10. Lights and Shadows of a Life: a Novel, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

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Daldy, Thomas Mee. 1. On Disease of the Right Side of the Heart, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) A Collection of the Published Writings of T. Addison, (New Sydenham Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1868, 8vo.

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Dale, Rev. Henry, M.A., graduated first class Lit.

Hum., at Magdalen College, Oxford, 1834; ordained 1838; rector of Wilby since 1853. 1. (Trans.) The History of the Peloponnesian War, by Thucydides: a New Version, ("Bohn's Classical Library,") Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Goethe's Hermann and Dorothea, Lon., 1859, 4to. 3. Hints on Clerical Reading: especially intended for Young Clergymen, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

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Dale, Rev. James Wilkinson, D.D., 1812–1881, b. at Cantwell's Bridge, Del.; graduated at the University of Pennsylvania 1831; studied theology at Andover and Princeton, and was ordained in 1837. He studied medicine and took a degree at the University of Pennsylvania with a view to becoming a missionary to India, but circumstances prevented him from carrying out his project, and he held several pastorates in the neighborhood of Philadelphia. 1. The Cup and the Cross; or, The Baptism of Calvary, Phila., 8vo. 2. Classic Baptism: an Inquiry into the Meaning of the Word Βαπτιζω, as determined by the Usage of Classical Greek Writers, Phila., 1867, 8vo. 3. An Inquiry into the Usage of Βαπτιζω and the Nature of Judaic Baptism, as shown by Jewish and Patristic Writings, Phila., 1869, 8vo. 4. An Inquiry into the Usage of Βαπτιζω, and the Nature of Johannic Baptism, as exhibited in the Scriptures, Phila., 1871, 8vo. 5. An Inquiry into the Usage of Βαπτιζω, and the Nature of Christic and Patristic Baptism, as exhibited in the Scriptures and Patristic Writings, Phila., 1874, 8vo.

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Dale, Rev. Robert William, D.D., LL.D., b. 1829, in London; graduated M.A. at the University of London in 1853, and became pastor of a Congregational church in Birmingham. He was for seven years editor of a paper called The Congregationalist. In 1877 he visited the United States and delivered a series of lectures on preaching at Yale College. He has contributed to the leading English reviews. 1. Life and Letters of John Angell James: including an Unfinished Autobiography, Lon., 1861, 8vo. (See JAMES, J. A., *ante*, vol. i.) 2. The Jewish Temple and the Christian Church: a Series of Discourses on the Epistle to the Hebrews, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1880. 3. Discourses delivered on Special Occasions, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 4. Week-Day Sermons, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 5. The Holy Spirit in Relation to the Ministry, the Worship, and the Work of the Church; 2d ed., Lon., 1869, 8vo. 6. Christ and the Controversies of Christendom, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 7. Sermons on the Ten Commandments, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; 5th ed., 1885. 8. The Atonement, (Congregational Union Lecture,) Lon., 1874, 8vo; 9th ed., 1884. 9. Protestantism: its Ultimate Principle, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 10. Nine Lectures on Preaching, delivered at Yale, New Haven, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 11. Impressions of America, ("Handy Volume" Series,) N. York, 1878, 16mo. 12. The Evangelical Revival, and other Sermons, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 13. The Epistle to the Ephesians: its Doctrine and Ethics, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 14. Laws of Christ for Common Life, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 15. Congregational Church Polity: being the First Two Books of a Manual of Congregational Principles, Lon., 1885, 8vo. Also, many single sermons and addresses.

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Dale, Rev. Thomas Pelham, M.A., graduated at the University of Cambridge 1845; elected Fellow of Sidney-Sussex College; ordained 1845; rector of Aswardby since 1882. 1. A Life's Motto: illustrated by Biographical Examples, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. A Commentary on Ecclesiastes, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Dalgairns, Rev. John Dabree, (in religion Bernard,) M.A., 1818–1876, b. in Guernsey; educated at Exeter College, Oxford, where he was one of the leaders of the Tractarian movement, and contributed to the Lives of the Saints, edited by Newman. He entered the Roman Catholic Church in 1845, took priest's orders, passed some time in the Oratory at Rome, and in 1863 became the superior of the London Oratory. 1. The Holy Communion: its Philosophy, Theology, and Practice, Dublin, 1853, cr. 8vo. 2. The Devotion to the Sacred Heart of Jesus: with an Introduction on the History of Jansenism, Lon., 1854, 12mo.

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Dalhousie, Dowager Countess of. See RAMSAY.

"Dalin, M.," (Pseud.) See VILLARI, LINDA W., *infra*.

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Dall, Mrs. Caroline Wells, (Healey,) LL.D., b. 1822, in Boston, Mass.; became vice-principal of a school in Georgetown, D.C., in 1840, and in 1844 married the Rev. C. H. A. Dall, *infra*. She has been connected with various reform movements, particularly the opening of new fields of labor to women. 1. Essays and Sketches, Bost., 1849. 2. Historical Pictures retouched, Boston, 1860, 12mo. 3. Woman's Right to Labor: Three Lectures, Bost., 1860, 12mo. 4. Life of Dr. Marie Zakrewska: a Practical Illustration of Woman's Right to Labor, Bost., 1860, 16mo. 5. Woman's Rights under the Law, Bost., 1861, 16mo. 6. Sunshine: a Name for a Popular Lecture on Health, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 7. The College, the Market, and the Court; or, Woman's Relation to Education, Employment, and Citizenship, Bost., 1867, cr. 8vo. 8. Patty Gray's Journey to the Cotton Islands, Bost., 1869–70, 3 vols. 16mo. 9. The Romance of the Association; or, One Last Glimpse of Charlotte Temple and Eliza Wharton, 1875, 12mo. 10. Genealogical Notes and Errata to Savage's Genealogical Dictionary, &c., Lowell, Mass., 1881, 8vo. 11. My First Holiday: Letters from Colorado, Utah, and California, Bost., 1881, 12mo. 12. What we really know about Shakespeare. Bost., 1885, 12mo; 2d ed., 1886. 13. The Life of Dr. Anandibai Joshee, a Kinswoman of the Punditi Ramabai, Bost., 1888, 12mo. (Mrs. Joshee, an accomplished Hindu woman, came to America to study medicine, and, after graduating at the Woman's Medical College in Philadelphia, returned to India, where she died in 1887 at the age of 21.)

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Society, and of the Asiatic Society of Bengal. 1. A Lecture on the Temperance Movement in Modern Times, Calcutta, 1856, 8vo. 2. Theism: in Questions and Answers, Calcutta, 1872, 12mo. Many tracts, &c.

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Dall, William Healey, son of Rev. C. H. A. Dall, *supra*, b. 1845, in Boston, Mass.; became a special pupil of Agassiz in natural history, and studied anatomy under Jeffries Wyman and Daniel Brainerd. In 1865 he visited Alaska as lieutenant in the International Telegraph expedition. He has since been connected with the U.S. Coast Survey and the Geological Survey. In 1882 and in 1885 he was vice-president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has contributed about two hundred papers to the publications of scientific societies. 1. Alaska and its Resources, Bost., 1870, r. 8vo. 2. Revision of the Craniidæ and Discinidæ. Illust. 1871, 8vo. 3. Scientific Results of the Exploration of Alaska by the Parties under the Charge of W. H. Dall, Wash., 1876, 8vo. With Gibbs, G., Contributions to North American Ethnology. Illust. Vol. i., Wash., 1877, 4to.

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Dallas, Eneas Sweetland, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1828–1879, b. in Jamaica; educated at the University of Edinburgh; settled in London, and for many years was on the staff of the Times, writing political and literary criticism. He also contributed to the Saturday Review and other periodicals. 1. The Gay Science, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. 8vo.

"If it be a compliment to say of a work on psychological inquiry that it is flippant, but amusing, we can pay it conscientiously; but if we are asked for our opinion as to its soundness or depth, we must reply that it seems to us to be of a singularly flimsy and unsatisfactory texture."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 114.

2. Kettner's Book of the Table: a Manual of Cookery, &c. [Signed "A. Kettner."] Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Dallas, George Mifflin, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1864. The following works were published after his death: 1. A Series of Letters from London, written during the Years 1856, 1857, 1858, 1859, and 1860. Edited by his Daughter, Julia Dallas. Phila., 1869, 8vo.

"The letters are written in a pure and vigorous style, relieved on suitable occasions by a tone of graceful courtesy."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 796.

2. Life and Writings of Alexander James Dallas. Edited by Julia Dallas. Phila., 1871, 8vo.

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Dalling and Bulwer, Baron. See Bulwer.

Dallinger, Rev. William Henry, LL.D., F.R.S., F.L.S., b. 1841, at Devonport, Eng.; entered the Wesleyan ministry in 1861, and, after holding various pastorates, was appointed principal and governor of Wesley's College, Sheffield. He has devoted much time to original biological and microscopic research, particularly to the refutation of the "spontaneous generation" theory. The Creator, and what we may know of the Method of Creation, (Fernley Lecture,) Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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Dalrymple, Sir Charles, Bart., M.A., b. 1839, second son of Sir Charles Dalrymple Fergusson, Bart.; assumed the name of Dalrymple in 1849; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1865; M.P. for Buteshire 1868–85, and since 1886 for Ipswich. Three Political Addresses, delivered in 1879 and 1880, Edin. and Lon., 1880, 8vo.

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Dalton, Rev. John, 1814–1874, was of Irish parentage; educated at St. Mary's College, Oscott, Eng.; took priest's orders in the Roman Catholic Church, and became a canon of Northampton. In 1858 he went to Spain, and spent some years at St. Alban's College, Valladolid. On his return to England he settled at St. John's, Maddermarket, Norwich. His publications, except the last, were all translations. 1. A Gradual whereby to ascend unto God from the Contemplation of Created Objects; from the Latin of Cardinal Bellarmine, Lon., 1844, 16mo. 2. Christianity in Europe; from the German of Novalis, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 3. The Art of Dying Well; from the Latin of Cardinal Bellarmine, Lon., 1846, 12mo. 4. The Eternal Happiness of the Saints; from the Latin of Cardinal Bellarmine, Derby, 1846, 12mo. 5. A Little Book of the Love of God, by F. L. zu Stolberg, 1849, 16mo. 6. The Life of Saint Teresa; from the Spanish, 1851, 8vo. 7. The Way of Perfection, 1852, 8vo. 8. The Interior Castle; or, The Mansions, by Saint Teresa, 1852, 8vo. 9. The Letters of Saint Teresa, 1853, 8vo. 10. Book of the Foundations, by Saint Teresa, 1853, 8vo. 11. Maxims, Sayings, and Exclamations of Love, from the Writings of Saint Teresa, 1856, 18mo. 12. A Few Sweet Flowers, from the Writings of Saint Teresa, 1857, 8vo. 13. The Life of St. Winifrede; from a Manuscript Life of the Saint in the British Museum: with an Account of some Miraculous Cures effected at St. Winifrede's Well, 1857, 18mo. 14. The Life of Cardinal Ximenez; from the German of Dr. C. J. von Hefele, Bishop of Rottenburg, 1860, 8vo. 15. The Spirit of St. John of the Cross: consisting of his Maxims, 1863, 12mo. 16. A Pilgrimage to the Shrines of Saint Teresa de Jesus at Alba de Tormes and Avila, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Daly, Augustin, b. 1838, at Plymouth, N.C.,; was dramatic critic on several New York papers from 1859 till 1869, when he became a theatrical manager, and organized a company of comedians, which has its headquarters in New York, and has also performed in other cities of the United States, in England, France, and Germany. He has adapted many plays from the German and French. Peg Woffington: a Tribute to the Actress and the Woman. Illustrated by Sixteen Rare Portraits. N. York, 1888, 4to, 150 copies; also a few copies on large paper, fol.

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"Daly, Frederic," (Pseud.) See AUSTIN, LEWIS, *supra*.

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Dana, James Dwight, Ph.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] has held since 1850 the Silliman professorship of natural history and geology at Yale College, the title of which was changed in 1864 to that of geology and mineralogy. His papers contributed to the Transactions of scientific societies amount to hundreds of titles. In addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he has published: 1. Manual of Geology: treating of the Principles of the Science: with Special Reference to American Geological History; rev. ed., Phila., 1864, 8vo; 10th ed., 1880. 2. A Text-Book of Geology, for Schools and Colleges, Phila., 1864, 12mo; 4th ed., rev., 1883. 3. Route for a Month's Tour through the Alps of Switzerland, New Haven, 1871, 12mo. 4. Corals and Coral Islands. Maps and Illust. N. York and Lon., 1872, 8vo; 2d ed., 1875. 5. The Geological Story briefly told. Illust. N. York, 1874, 12mo. 6. Manual of Mineralogy and Lithology: containing the Elements of the Science of Minerals and Rocks. Illust. 3d ed., N. York, 1878. With BRUSH, GEORGE JARVIS, System of Mineralogy: Descriptive Mineralogy: comprising the Most Recent Discoveries, Lon., 1868, r. 8vo; 5th ed., 1871.

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Danenhower, Lieut. John Wilson, b. 1849, in Chicago, Ill., and educated at the U.S. Naval Academy; joined the Arctic expedition as second in command, under Lieut. G. W. De Long, (*q. v., infra,*) in 1879. After the destruction of the steamer and the subsequent journey across the ice, he landed with Chief-Engineer Melville at the Lena delta, journeyed to Orenburg, and arrived in the United States in June, 1882. Narrative of the "Jeannette." Illust. Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Danforth, H. G. A Digest of the United States Supreme Court Reports from the Organization to 1885, Albany, 1885, 8vo.

Danforth, Joshua Noble. Gleanings and Groupings from a Pastor's Portfolio, N. York, 1852, 12mo.

"Danforth, Parke," (Pseud.) See TALBOT, HANNAH LINCOLN, *infra*.

Dangar, Rev. James George, D.D., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1864; ordained 1864; principal of the Exeter Diocese Training College since 1869; editor of the Exeter Diocesan Calendar. A Treatise on the Metric System of Weights, Measures, and Decimal Coinage, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

"Dangerfield, John," (Pseud.) See CRAWFURD, OSWALD JOHN FREDERICK, *supra*.

Dangerfield, Rev. Robert George, 1824–1858, incumbent of St. James's Episcopal Chapel, Edinburgh. Sermons and Literary Remains. Revised by William Hinton Drake and John Howell Dangerfield. Hereford, 1861, 8vo.

Daniel, Edward Morton, b. 1848; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1873. 1. The Trade Marks Registration Act, 1875: with Introduction, Notes, and Practical Directions: together with the Merchandise-Marks Act, 1862: with Notes, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. The Law of Patents, Designs, and Trade-Marks, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Daniel, Mrs. Eliza Farnsworth. The Sisters: a Narrative, Burslem, 1856, 18mo.

Daniel, Rev. Evan, M.A., educated at Trinity College, Dublin; ordained 1863; principal of the Battersea Training College since 1866. 1. English History from B.C. 55 to A.D. 1863, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. Outlines of English History, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 3. The Prayer-Book: its History, Language, and Contents, Lon., 1877; new ed., 1880, p. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Locke's Thoughts concerning Education, Lon., 1880. 5. English Accidence: Parsing, Sentences, and Syntax, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 6. The Grammar, History, and Derivation of the English Language, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 7. Daily Offices and Litany: designed for National Schools, Lon., 1882, 18mo. 8. How to teach the Church Catechism: with Notes and Lessons, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 9. How to teach the Prayer-Book, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Daniel, G. Mary Stuart: a Sketch and a Defence, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Daniel, George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1789–1864, was known as a collector of Elizabethan books and curiosities as well as a satirical poet and theatrical critic. He was an intimate friend of Charles Lamb. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Democritus in London: with the Mad Pranks and Comical Conceits of Robin Goodfellow: to which are added Notes Festivous and The Stranger Guest. By G. D. Lon., 1852. 2. Love's Last Labour not Lost, Lon., 1863, 12mo. (Contains recollections of Lamb, &c., with essays and poems.)

Daniel, Henry John, b. 1818, at Lostwithiel. 1. (Trans.) Lieutenant Alexander Rypínski's Three Short Polish Poems on the Last War with Russia, Lon., 1856, 16mo. 2. (Trans.) The Sergeant Philosopher, by Radwan Rypínski, 1856, 16mo. 3. The Muse in Motley; or, A Wallet of Whimsies, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 4. Humorous Cornish Legends, [verse,] Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. The Cornish Thalia: being Original Comic Poems illustrative of the Cornish Dialect, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 6. A Companion for the Cornish Thalia: being Original Humorous Pieces in the Cornish and Devonshire Dialects, Devonport, 1869, 8vo. 7. Songs of the Heart, and other Poems, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 8. Mary Anne's Experiences, [poems in the Devonshire dialect,] Lon., 1869, 8vo. 9. Mary Anne's Career, (continued,) and Cousin Jack's Adventures, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 10. Mirth for Long Evenings, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 11. A New Budget of Cornish Poems, Devonport, 1870, 8vo. 12. Mirth for "One and All;" or, Comic Tales and Sketches, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 13. Wit and Humour; or, Fun and Frolic, [verse,] Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Daniel, John Moncure, 1825–1865, b. in Stafford Co., Va.; became editor of the Richmond Examiner in 1847; was appointed U.S. minister to the court of Victor Emmanuel 1853; returned home at the outbreak of the civil war, and served in the Confederate army till disabled by a wound, when he retired and resumed the editorship of the Examiner. The Richmond Examiner during the War; or, The Writings of John Moncure Daniel: with a Memoir of his Life by his Brother, F. S. Daniel, N. York, 1868, 8vo.

Daniel, John Warwick. 1. The Law and Practice of Attachment under the Code of Virginia, and of Bail and Injunction in Cases where Attachment is not available, &c., Lynchburg, 1869, 8vo. 2. A Treatise on the Law of Negotiable Instruments, N. York, 1876; new ed., rev., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo.

Daniel, Peter Augustin. Notes and Conjectural Emendations of Passages in Shakespeare's Plays, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. Also, editions of Romeo and Juliet, in the New Shakspere Society's Publications, 1874–75.

Daniel, Mrs. Robert Mackenzie, [*ante*, vol. i., DANIEL, MRS. MACKENZIE, add.,] widow of R. M. Mackenzie, 1814–1847, a novelist, and editor of the Court Journal, &c. The following list of her works includes three mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Young Widow, 1841, 3 vols. 2. The Young Baronet, 1845, 3 vols. 3. The Poor Cousin, Lon., 1846, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Jeremiah Parkes: a Novel, 1847, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. My Sister Minnie, 1848, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Our Guardian, 1849, 3 vols. 7. Georgina Hammond, 1849, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Fernley Manor: a Novel, Lon., 1851, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 9. Gertrude Cameron: a Novel, Lon., 1853, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 10. Ruth Earnley: a Novel, Lon., 1853, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. The Old Home: a Tale, Lon., 1857, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 12. The Old Maid of the Family: a Novel, Lon., 1858, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 13. The Student's Wife: a Novel, Lon., 1858, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 14. Master and Pupil: a Novel, Lon., 1859, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 15. Tried in the Fire: a Tale, Lon., 1860, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 16. Our Brother Paul: a Novel, Lon., 1861, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 17. Marrying for Money, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 18. After Long Years, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 19. Reaping the Whirlwind: a Novel, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 20. Miriam's Sorrow, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 21. Elsie's Married Life: a Tale, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 22. Grasping at Shadows, Lon., 1866, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 23. The Shadow on the Hearth, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 24. Marrying for Beauty: a Novel, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 25. Caught in the

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Daniel, William Thomas Shave, Q.C., b. 1806; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1830; recorder of Ipswich 1842–48; county court judge 1867–84. History and Origin of Law Reports, Lon., 1884, r. 8vo.

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Daniels, Rev. William Haven, b. 1836, at Franklin, Mass.; was professor of rhetoric at Illinois Wesleyan University 1868–69; minister of a Methodist church in Chicago 1870–74; accompanied Dwight L. Moody, the evangelist, to Europe in 1875. 1. D. L. Moody and his Work. Illust. Hartford, 1875, 12mo. 2. Moody: his Words, Work, and Workers. Illust. N. York, 1877, cr. 8vo. 3. That Boy: who shall have him? Cin., 1878, 12mo. 4. The Temperance Reform and its Great Reformers, N. York, 1878. 5. The Illustrated History of Methodism in the United States, 1880. 6. Graduated with Honor: Memorials of Gilbert Haven, Cin., 1880. 7. A Short History of the People called Methodists, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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Danks, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1868; ordained 1868; vicar of St. Margaret's, Ilkley, Yorkshire, since 1884. The Church on the Moor: Sermons preached at St. Margaret's, Ilkley, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

"Mr. Danks has a happy knack of giving a refreshing turn to old truths and commonplace thoughts, and he commands a style which is admirably terse, simple, and clear, with here and there a touch of genuine eloquence." —*Spectator*, lix. 1561.

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"Darby, John," (Pseud.) See GARRETSON, JAMES E., *infra*.

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Darby, Rev. John Nelson, 1800–1882, b. in London; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, in 1819; was admitted to the bar in 1825, and afterwards took orders and held a curacy in the Anglican Church, but resigned his charge in 1827 to join a new sect called "the Brethren," afterwards known as the "Plymouth Brethren," from the association of many of their number with Plymouth, where they had a meeting-house. In 1838 he went to Switzerland, and established congregations in the cantons of Vaud, Geneva, and Berne, some of which suffered persecution in 1845 in a revolution aroused by Jesuit intrigues. Darby escaped and returned to Plymouth. He had already been accused of departing from the first principles of "the Brethren," and after his return a division took place, and he founded a new association, known as "the Darbyites." He paid several visits to Canada and to the United States, and also visited New Zealand and the West Indies. His writings were published partly under his own name, partly anonymously or under his initials. He made French and German translations of the New Testament, and wrote a number of hymns. The list of his publications includes the following: 1. Notes on the Gospel of John, from Notes of Lectures. 2. New Opinions of the Brethren examined by a Spectator, Lon., n. d., 12mo. 3. Notes on Revelation, 1839, fp. 8vo. 4. Newton's Apocalypse examined, 1848, 12mo. 5. The Irrationalism of Infidelity: being a Reply to "Phases of Faith," Lon., 1853, 8vo. Anon. 6. Synopsis of the Books of the Bible, [translated from the French,] Lon., 1857–67, 5 vols. p. 8vo. 7. Dialogues on the "Essays and Reviews." By One who values Christianity for its own Sake, and believes in it as a Revelation from God. 2d

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Darbyshire, A. A Booke of Olde Manchester and Salford. By George Milner. Manchester, 1887, 4to.

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D'Arcy, Rev. Anthony Ralph, ordained 1859; rector of Nymphsfield, Gloucestershire, since 1878. Sermons for the New Year, Bath, 1871, 8vo.

Dare, Ernest. (Trans.) The Religion of the Future, by Edward von Hartmann, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Dare, Joseph. (Trans.) The Contents and Origin of the Acts of the Apostles critically investigated, by E. Zeller, Lon., 1875–76, 2 vols. 8vo.

Darley, Felix Octavius Carr, 1822–1888, b. in Philadelphia; a well-known artist, who illustrated the works of many American authors. Sketches Abroad with Pen and Pencil, N. York and Lon., 1868, 16mo.

Darley, William. Register of Rifle Practice: with Target Diagrams, Melton-Mowbray, 1861, 16mo.

Darling, Charles John, b. 1849; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1874. 1. Scintillæ Juris. By ******s ***n ******g, Esquire, of the Inner Temple, Barrister-at-Law. Lon., 1877, 8vo; 3d ed., enl., 1879. 2. The Criminal Code Bill. By an Habitual Criminal. Lon., 1878, 12mo.

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Darling, Rev. Henry, D.D., LL.D., b. 1823, at Reading, Pa.; educated at Amherst, at Union Seminary, New York, and at Auburn; ordained in 1847; was pastor of the Clinton Street Church, Philadelphia, 1852–62, and of the Fourth Presbyterian Church, Albany, 1863–81, when he was elected president of Hamilton College. 1. The Closer Walk; or, The Believer's Sanctification, Phila., 1862, 18mo. 2. Slavery and the War: a Historical Essay, Phila., 1863, 8vo. 3. Conformity to the World, Phila., 1873. 4. Not Doing, but Receiving, Albany, 1875.

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Darling, William, M.D., 1802–1884, b. at Dewse, Scotland, and educated at Edinburgh University; removed to the United States in 1830, and in 1840 graduated in the medical department of the University of New York; returning to England, he was made a member of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1856; in 1862 he settled in New York City and became professor of anatomy in the University of New York. Anatomography; or, Graphic Anatomy, Lon., 1880, fol. With Ranney, Ambrose L., Essentials of Anatomy. Illust. N. York, 1880, 8vo.

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Darmesteter, James, a French scholar and critic, of Jewish descent, brother of the late Arsène Darmesteter. (Trans.) The Zend-Avesta, Parts I. and II., ("Sacred Books of the East," vols. iv. and xxiii.,) Oxf., 1880, 8vo. And see Ballin, Ada S., *supra*.

Darnell, Henry Faulkner. Philip Hazelbrook; or, The Junior Curate: a Story of English Clerical and Social Life, Buffalo, N.Y., 1886, 12mo.

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Dart, Joseph Henry, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1817–1887; graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1838; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1841; senior conveyancing counsel to the chancery division of the high court of justice. (Trans.) The Iliad of Homer, in English Hexameter Verse, Lon., 1862, 8vo; new ed., 1865.

Dartnall, Henry. The Four Gardens: a Solemn Imagery, [verse,] Gloucester, Eng., 1870, 8vo.

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Darton, J. M. 1. Famous Girls who have become Illustrious Women of our Time, Lon., 1864, 12mo; 20th ed., 1884. 2. Brave Boys who have become Illustrious Men of our Time. Illust. Lon., 1879; 3d ed., 1884, p. 8vo. 3. The Heroism of Christian Women of our Own Time, embracing their Early Training and Inner Life, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Darton, John. The Dairyman: a Practical Guide to Cow-Keeping and Making Butter and Cheese, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Darton, Margaret E. 1. Words in Season for the Weary, Lon., 1851, 18mo. 2. The Earth and its Inhabitants, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo; new ed., 1867.

Darton, Thomas Gates. 1. Statistical Tables of Population, Mortality, Food, Clothing, Politics, Finance, &c., 1801 to 1851, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. The Dawn of History: an Essay, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 3. The Total Abstinence Agitation in its Relation to Intemperance, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Dartt, Mary. On the Plains and among the Peaks; or, How Mrs. Maxwell made her Natural History Collection. Illust. Phila., 1879, 16mo.

Darwin, Charles Robert, F.R.S., F.G.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1809–1882, b. at "The Mount," Shrewsbury, Eng., son of Robert Waring Darwin, M.D., F.R.S., and of Susanna, daughter of Josiah Wedgwood, and grandson of Erasmus Darwin, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.) After studying at Shrewsbury Grammar-School, he entered Edinburgh University in 1825, with a view to adopting his father's profession; but the study of medicine proving distasteful to him, he abandoned it after two years, and entered Christ's College, Cambridge, with the design of fitting himself for the church. The influence of Professor Henslow, whose lectures he attended, aroused an interest in science which soon became dominant, and shortly after taking his B.A. degree, in 1831, he was engaged as naturalist to the "Beagle," then starting under Captain—afterwards Admiral—Fitzroy to complete the survey of Patagonia begun by Captain King in 1826–30, and to make further surveys in South America and the Pacific. In 1836 he returned to England, and was occupied for some time in the preparation of works embodying some of the results of the expedition. In 1839 he married his cousin, Emma Wedgwood, and in 1842 settled at Down, Kent, where he spent the remainder of his life, engaged in researches and experiments designed to test and establish the theory of evolution which has become identified with his name. His study of the South American fossils had first led him to doubt the commonly-received view of the different species of animals and plants as distinct and immutable types, the product of direct and successive acts of creation. But before seeking to displace this doctrine by that of a slow and continuous development through regular and ordinary processes of nature, he desired to trace so far as possible the whole course of derivation, and to illustrate his argument by an abundance of minute details. He accordingly looked forward to the production of a single elaborate work, covering the whole field of his argument. But, finding that he was about to be anticipated by Mr. Alfred Wallace, who had arrived independently at the same general conclusions, he first drew up a paper, which was read, with that of Wallace, at a meeting of the Linnæan Society, July 1, 1858, and then set to work to prepare an "abstract" of his theory, which grew into a volume, and was published in November, 1859. This was The Origin of Species, which excited a discussion that partook of the character of a theological controversy. The adverse criticism was, however, much more sweeping and vehement than the defence. Men of science were not generally prepared to accept the new theory in its entirety, and those most favorably disposed to it either shrunk from the open expression of their approval or were content to claim for it a respectful hearing and to deprecate the notion of its destructive influence on religious belief. Yet there could be little doubt as to the general drift of scientific opinions. In March, 1860, Darwin drew up a classified list of his adherents, including among geologists Lyell and Ramsay, among zoologists Huxley and Lubbock, among botanists Hooker and Asa Gray, (to some extent,) among physiologists Dr. W. B. Carpenter, and (to a large extent) Sir Henry Holland. He added that should the book be forgotten "with such a list, I am convinced the subject will not." Darwin's subsequent works may be regarded as amplifications of different sections of The Origin of Species. The Descent of Man presented the most unpalatable portions of the doctrine, but the shock was less than had been anticipated, the attitude of the public towards evolution having considerably changed in the years between 1859 and 1871. In the interval that has since elapsed the theory of evolution has been subjected to more careful criticism in regard to details, but in the main it has formed the basis of all recent scientific investigation. During his later years Darwin devoted himself chiefly to the study of plants and to works embodying the results of extensive experimental researches. He led a quiet, secluded life, partly on account of chronic ill health, and his absorption in his work was such that he appears to have sacrificed to it not only extraneous interests and occupations, but to some extent his natural tastes, his sense of religion, his love of literature and of art. He was distinguished by his modesty, his simplicity of mind, and his kindness and helpfulness to younger naturalists. He died at Down on April 19, 1882, and was buried in Westminster Abbey. For biog., see Darwin, Francis, *infra*; also, Allen, C. B. G., and Bettany, G. T., *supra*, and a volume of Memorial Notices, by T. H. Huxley, J. G. Romanes, A. Geikie, and W. T. T. Dyer, issued in 1882. The literature of "Darwinism" would form a library in itself, including works in many foreign languages, especially German, the influence of evolution on the general tone of philosophical thought and investigation seeming to have been greater in Germany than in any other country. The following list of Darwin's works, additional to the few mentioned *ante*, vol. i., does not include his contributions to scientific journals, unless reprinted, which are enumerated in the biography by his son. The critical extracts give, necessarily, only a meagre idea of the controversy that followed the publication of his principal works, the articles from which they are derived being mainly occupied with a discussion of details. 1. A Monograph of the Fossil Balanidæ and Verrucidæ of Great Britain, (Palæontological Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1854, 4to. 2. On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection, or the Preservation of Favoured Races in the Struggle for Life, Lon., 1859, 8vo. (The first edition of 1250 copies was sold on the day of

publication. The 3d to 6th editions, each with corrections and additions, were published 1861–72, the sale in the latter year having reached 11,000 copies; in 1882 it had extended to 26,000.)

"The essay is full of Mr. Darwin's characteristic excellences. It is a most readable book; full of facts in natural history, old and new, of his collecting and observing; and all of these are told in his own perspicuous language, and all thrown into picturesque combinations, and all sparkle with the colours of fancy and the lights of imagination. It assumes, too, the grave proportions of a sustained argument upon a matter of the deepest interest, not to naturalists alone, or even to men of science exclusively, but to every one who is interested in the history of man and of the relations of nature around him to the history and plan of creation. . . . On what, then, is the new theory based? We say it with unfeigned regret in dealing with such a man as Mr. Darwin, on the merest hypotheses, supported by the most unbounded assumptions."—*Quarterly Review*, 108, 225 *et seq.* (This article was by Bishop Wilberforce.)

"Darwin's theory is an ingenious and plausible speculation, to which future physiologists will look back with the kind of admiration we bestow on the atoms of Lucretius or the crystal spheres of Eudoxus, containing, like these, some faint half-truth, marking at once the ignorance of the age and the ability of the philosopher."—*North British Review*, xlvi. 171.

"It is a book—we say it deliberately—that will not bear to be dealt with lightly. It is the result of long-continued thought and labour, directed by a man of remarkable ability and wide attainments, to construct and consolidate a theory which has for its basis some undeniable facts. There is scarcely an objection that can be urged that Mr. Darwin has not already anticipated, and to which he has not replied, so far as it admits of reply,—and that with a degree of moderation and candour that would be evidences of excellent judgment if they were not, as we believe them to be, entirely unaffected. . . . So much we have said in bare justice to the author of this new theory; but it may relieve the anxiety of some of our readers if we at once declare that, after the most deliberate consideration of his argument, we remain unconvinced."—*Sat. Rev.*, viii. 775.

"Mr. Darwin abhors mere speculation as Nature abhors a vacuum. He is as greedy of cases and precedents as any constitutional lawyer, and all the principles he lays down are capable of being brought to the test of observation and experiment. The path he bids us follow professes to be not a mere airy track, fabricated of ideal cobwebs, but a solid and broad bridge of facts. If it be so, it will carry us safely over many a chasm in our knowledge, and lead us to a region free from the snares of those fascinating but barren virgins, the Final Causes, against whom a high authority has so justly warned us."—T. H. HUXLEY: article in the *Times* of December 26, 1859. quoted in the *Life of Darwin*, Amer. ed., ii. 49.

"We are disposed to rank the derivative hypothesis in its fulness with the nebular hypothesis, and to regard both as allowable, as not unlikely to prove tenable in spite of some strong objections, but as not therefore demonstrably true. Those, if any there be, who regard the derivative hypothesis as satisfactorily proved, must have loose notions as to what proof is. Those who imagine it can be easily refuted and cast aside must, we think, have very imperfect or very prejudiced conceptions of the facts concerned and of the questions at issue."—ASA GRAY: *Darwiniana*, 135. (The article from which the extract is taken is one of three originally published in the *Atlantic Monthly* for July, August, and October, 1860, and reprinted, at Darwin's request, in London, in 1861.)

3. On the Various Contrivances by which British and Foreign Orchids are fertilized by Insects, and on the Good Effects of Intercrossing, Lon., 1862, 8vo; 2d ed., (in which the word "On" is omitted from the title,) 1877.

"The mass of detail here accumulated round a single subject strikingly illustrates the inexhaustible nature of biological research, and the laborious patience with which Mr. Darwin lays his foundations. The net result is that some six thousand species of Orchids are absolutely dependent upon the agency of insects for their fertilization. That is to say, were these plants unvisited by insects, they would all rapidly disappear. . . . Mr. Darwin adds a valuable chapter on the Homologies of Orchids."—*Sat. Rev.*, xiv. 486.

4. The Movements and Habits of Climbing Plants, (reprinted from the Journal of the Linnæan Society, vol. ix.,) Lon., 1865, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1875.

"Readers of this fascinating treatise will learn, first of all, that the sun has no influence over such movements directly, and that its indirect influence is commonly adverse or disturbing, except the heat, which quickens vegetable as it does animal life. Also, that climbing is accomplished by powers and actions as unlike those generally predicated of the vegetable kingdom as any which have been brought to view in the preceding volume," ["Insectivorous Plants."]—ASA GRAY: *Darwiniana*, 336, (reprinted from the *Nation*, January 13, 1876.)

5. The Variation of Animals and Plants under Domestication. Illust. Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1875, 1 vol.

"Mr. Darwin's recent volumes are not of a nature to startle either friends or foes of the peculiar philosophical theory which has of late years been associated with his name. . . . They are remarkable for the profusion and variety of facts which the writer has gathered together, and the skill with which he has brought them to bear upon his fundamental hypothesis. . . . Those who shrink with the most suspicion or dread from the author's abstract scheme of the primary origin of living species may find satisfaction and profit in the stores of information with which these pages abound concerning forms of life as they exist."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxv. 358.

6. The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex. Illust. Lon., 1871, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1874, 1 vol.; new ed., 17th thousand, 1883.

"Never, perhaps, in the history of philosophy, have such wide generalizations been derived from such a small basis of fact. Mr. Darwin's theory of the growth of the moral sense and of the intellectual faculty is unsupported by any proof; and the very corner-stone of the hypothesis, that the human mind is identical in kind with that of the brutes, is a mere assumption, opposed alike to experience and philosophy."—*Edin. Rev.*, cxxxiv. 99.

"The effect of Mr. Darwin's long-expected and lately-published volumes will not be so much to startle friend or foe by novel facts or transcendent theories as to consolidate, to fortify, and to push to a conclusion the scheme of ideas which the world has learned for years to associate with his name. . . . His conclusions now go the length which he had, in terms somewhat vague and tentative, set himself at the outset of his speculations. He claims to have brought man himself, his origin and constitution, within that unity which he had previously sought to trace through all lower animal forms. The growth of opinion in the interval, due in chief measure to his own intermediate works, has placed the discussion of this problem very much in advance of that held by it fifteen years ago. . . . Mr. Darwin's object in the present work is to establish, from a general survey of his whole nature, the evidences of 'man, like every other species, being descended from some pre-existing form; secondly, the manner of his development; and, thirdly, the value of the differences between the so-called races of man.' . . . The intellectual pleasure of following so exquisite a chain of philosophical deduction may almost compensate many minds for the shock which his ultimate conclusion will inflict on them."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 276.

7. The Expression of the Emotions in Man and Animals: with Photographic and other Illustrations, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. (More than 5000 copies were sold on the day of publication; but so large a reprint was issued that a revised edition, for which materials had been collected, was never called for.)

"His leading idea is that of tracing the law of Evolution as displayed in, or accounting for, Expression or the play of features and gestures in man and animals,—the inarticulate language, as it has been called, of the emotions. . . . As a kind of supplement or *parergon* to his more profound or systematic studies, as well as containing inexhaustible matter of novel suggestion and curious thought, this little work will be found well worthy of the writer's name."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiv. 633.

8. Insectivorous Plants, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

"Before the experiments made by Mr. Darwin, no such power as that of true digestion was known to exist in the vegetable kingdom."—*Sat. Rev.*, xl. 304.

"Mr. Darwin's book may be held up as a model of what a treatise should be that is addressed to intelligent readers, a majority of whom, it is to be presumed, have no special acquaintance with the matter under consideration. . . . Fact is added to fact, inference to inference, till at length the body of evidence, direct and indirect, becomes so overwhelming that there is as little chance of controverting Mr. Darwin's conclusions as there is for a fly to escape when once it has been caught in the cruel embrace of a sundew."—*Ath.*, No. 2490.

9. The Effects of Cross- and Self-Fertilization in the Vegetable Kingdom, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878.

10. The Different Forms of Flowers on Plants of the Same Species, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1880.

"This book of Mr. Darwin's is a specimen of what, at first sight, may seem one of the most insignificant as well as the dryest of scientific investigations; but it is another instance of that marvellous power of laborious observation and experiment for which its author is so remarkable, and which evolves from the most obscure corners of creation what may yet prove to be great results."—*Spectator*, li. 183.

"He has brought together, with his wonted industry and patience, an immense array of facts; . . . and he may be held to have satisfactorily established the preliminary truth that differently-formed flowers are actually produced upon plants of the same stock. But he has hardly shown his habitual grasp of the problem in its bearing upon the general law of evolution, or upon that specific law of beneficent arrangement which he has taught us to read in nature."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 241.

11. The Power of Movement in Plants. Illust. 1880, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881.

"Mr. Darwin has in the quietude of his hot-house, and with a boundless variety of forms for selection, experimented upon the vital organism of plants, seconded by the untiring energy of his son. Night and day seem to have come alike to the aid of this enthusiastic pair of natural-

ists. The electric light has served them on the failure of the sun's beams, and has, in truth, opened up of itself a wholly new field for observation as regards the agency of light upon the phenomena of life."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 57.

12. The Formation of Vegetable Mould through the Action of Worms: with Observations on their Habits, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo; 6th thousand, corrected, 1882.

"With the absolute simplicity and frankness which constitute the chief literary merit of his books, he recounts the observations, scattered now over fifty years, which he has made upon the habits of earthworms, the amount of fine earth brought up by worms to the surface, the part which worms have played in the burial of ancient buildings, and the action of worms in the denudation of the land."—*Ath.*, No., 2816.

General Criticisms:

"In respect of the great problems of Philosophy, the post-Darwinian generation is, in one sense, exactly where the præ-Darwinian generations were. They remain insoluble. But the present generation has the advantage of being better provided with the means of freeing itself from the tyranny of certain sham solutions. The known is finite, the unknown infinite; intellectually we stand on an islet in the midst of an illimitable ocean of inexplicability. Our business in every generation is to reclaim a little more land, to add something to the extent and solidity of our possessions. And even a cursory glance at the history of the biological sciences during the last quarter of a century is sufficient to justify the assertion that the most potent instrument for the extension of the realm of natural knowledge which has come into men's hands, since the publication of Newton's 'Principia,' is Darwin's 'Origin of Species.'"—T. H. Huxley: *On the Reception of the "Origin of Species,"* forming chap. xiv. of the *Life of Darwin*.

"The few general facts out of which the theory of evolution by natural selection is formed—viz., struggle for existence, survival of the fittest, and heredity—were all previously well-known facts; and we may not unreasonably feel astonished that so apparently obvious a combination of them as that which occurred to Mr. Darwin should have occurred to no one else, with the single exception of Mr. Wallace. . . . But the greatness of Mr. Darwin as the reformer of biology is not to be estimated by the fact that he conceived the idea of natural selection: his claim to everlasting memory rests upon the many years of devoted labour whereby he tested this idea in all conceivable ways, —amassing facts from every department of science, balancing evidence with the soundest judgment, shirking no difficulty, and at last astonishing the world as with a revelation by publishing the completed proof of evolution."—*Nature*, xxvi. 99.

"Those who have watched the progress of science within the last ten years will bear me out to the full when I assert that there is no field of biological inquiry in which the influence of the 'Origin of Species' is not traceable; the foremost men of science are either avowed champions of its leading doctrines, or at any rate abstain from opposing them; a host of young and ardent investigators seek for and find inspiration and guidance in Mr. Darwin's great work; and the general doctrine of Evolution, to one side of which it gives expression, finds in the phenomena of biology a firm base of operations whence it may conduct its conquest of the whole realm of nature. History warns us, however, that it is the customary fate of new truths to begin as heresies and to end as superstitions; and, as matters now stand, it is hardly rash to anticipate that in another twenty years the new generation, educated under the influences of the present day, will be in danger of accepting the main doctrines of the 'Origin of Species' with as little reflection, and, it may be, with as little justification, as so many of our contemporaries, twenty years ago, rejected them."—T. H. Huxley: *Nature*, xxii. 1.

"Darwinian teleology has the special advantage of accounting for the imperfections and failures as well as for successes. It not only accounts for them, but turns them to practical account. It explains the seeming waste as being part and parcel of a great economical process. Without the competing multitude, no struggle for life; and without this, no natural selection and survival of the fittest, no continuous adaptation to changing surroundings, no diversification and improvement, leading from lower up to higher and nobler forms. So the most puzzling things of all to the old-school teleologists are the *principia* of the Darwinian."—Asa Gray: *Darwiniana*, 378.

"Mr. Darwin's investigation presents us with a creative force, constantly, and apparently to human eyes *tentatively*, producing all possible variations in the specific living forms of every kind which it has brought into existence, with a view, as it were, to see whether any of them will have the advantage over others,—creating very high forms of intellectual instinct at the very threshold of the world of life,—gradually mingling the love of beauty with the instinct of self-preservation, and fashioning out of that love of beauty some of the most wonderful of the artistic instincts of the world,—rooting, however, all its greatest achievements, both intellectual and moral, in the sense of weakness, and overcoming this sense of weakness only by the most wonderful and noble of all the forms of the universe, disinterested affection,—finally, when this moral affection is once fairly generated, gradually depriving the higher beings of the instincts by which the lower had been preserved, and giving them in the place thereof the power to create and mould their own instincts, and even to spoil and grievously sin against such instincts as were left them, if they would,—in other words, giving them love, freedom, conscience, the power to sin. Is this in any sense whatever, even conceivably, an atheistic philosophy? . . . For our own part, we find Mr. Darwin's investigation of the origin of man a far more wonderful vindication of Theism than Paley's 'Natural Theology.'"—*Spectator*, xliv. 319.

Darwin, Edward Levett. The Game-Preserver's Manual and Keeper's Assistant; 4th ed., enl., Buxton, 1863, 8vo; 5th ed., 1866.

Darwin, Francis, F.R.S., third son of C. R. Darwin, *supra*, University lecturer on botany, Cambridge; assisted his father in the preparation of some of his later works. (Ed.) The Life and Letters of Charles Darwin, including an Autobiographical Chapter. Illust. Lon., 1887, 3 vols. 8vo.

"It will be a κτῆμα εἰς ἀεί—a picture to all future generations of the inner workings of the mind of one of the greatest of the world's masters, of his life as it showed itself to those of his own household and to his intimate friends."—Alfred W. Bennett: *Acad.*, xxxii. 373.

"The book is at once a biography, an autobiography, and the history of a great idea. With a truly remarkable literary skill, the man and his work are so presented as never to be dissociated."—*Spectator*, lx. 1619.

Darwin, George Henry. Leucorrhœa; or, The "Whites," a Treatise, Manchester, 1884, 8vo.

Darwin, George Howard, F.R.S., LL.D., second son of Charles Robert Darwin, *supra*; b. 1845; was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated as second wrangler in 1868, and was elected to a Fellowship. He was called to the bar in 1872, but has devoted himself to scientific studies, and attracted much attention by his papers before the Royal Society. In 1883 he was elected Plumian professor of astronomy and experimental philosophy at Cambridge University. He has contributed largely to scientific periodicals. 1. Stresses caused by the Weight of Continents and Mountains, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1882, 4to. 2. Tidal Friction of a Planet and Solar Evolution, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1882, 4to. 3. Figures of Equilibrium of Rotating Masses of Fluid, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1888, 4to.

Daryl, A. J. A Merry-Go-Round. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Daryl, Philippe, A.B. The Picture Amateur's Hand-Book and Dictionary of Painters, Lon., 1877; new ed., 1883.

"Daryl, Sidney," (Pseud.) See Straight, Douglas, *infra*.

Dasent, Sir George Webbe, D.C.L., b. 1820, in the island of St. Vincent, West Indies; educated at Westminster School, King's College, London, and Magdalen Hall, Oxford, where he graduated 1840; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1852; was for some years assistant editor of the Times; a member of the Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts, and a civil service commissioner since 1870; knighted 1876. 1. (Trans.) The Prose of the Younger Edda; from the Old Norse, Edin., 1842, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) A Grammar of the Icelandic or Old Norse Tongue; from the Swedish of Erasmus Rask, 1843, 8vo. 3. Theophilus in Icelandic, Low German, and other Tongues; from MSS. in the Royal Library, Stockholm, Lon. and Stockholm, 1845, 8vo. 4. Popular Tales from the Norse, (being Translations from the Norske Folkeeventyr of P. C. Asbjörnsen and J. Moe:) with an Introductory Essay on the Origin and Diffusion of Popular Tales, Edin., 1859, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1864.

"There is one part of it, the Introduction, which in reality tells the most wonderful of all wonderful stories,—the migration of these tales from Asia to the north of Europe."—*Sat. Rev.*, vii. 69.

5. A Selection from the Norse Tales, for the Use of Children, Edin., 1861, p. 8vo. 6. The Story of Burnt Njal; or, Life in Iceland at the End of the Tenth Century; from the Icelandic of the Njals Saga, Edin., 1861, 2 vols. 8vo.

"A work of which we gladly repeat the judgment of a distinguished American writer, that 'it is unsurpassed by any existing monument in the narrative department of any literature, ancient or modern.'"—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 429.

7. The Story of Gisli the Outlaw; from the Icelandic. Illust. Edin., 1866, 4to. 8. Annals of an Eventful Life, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 5th ed., rev., same year. Anon.

"Its narrator is evidently a scholar, and one who has wandered a good deal off the beaten tracks. . . . It has merits which more than counterbalance its faults."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxix. 124.

9. Three to One; or, Some Passages out of the Life of Amicia, Lady Sweetapple, Lon., 1872, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"The dialogue, the descriptions, the very presentations of the characters, the comments of the author as he plays chorus to his piece, all go dancing along, the bubbles flashing up to the surface; there may sometimes be froth, but there is always sparkle."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiv. 23.

10. Jest and Earnest: a Collection of Essays and Reviews, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 11. Half a Life, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 12. (Trans.) Tales from the Fjeld: a Second Series of Popular Tales, (by P. C. Asbjörnsen,) Lon., 1874, 8vo. 13. The Vikings of the Baltic: a Tale of the North in the Tenth Century, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

"If Dr. Dasent had been willing to translate the 'Jomsvikinga Saga' in the same straightforward way in which, years ago, he translated 'Njála,' he would, we think, have conferred a greater favour on the reading public than he has done in diluting it into a modern three-volume novel."—*Spectator*, xlviii. 916.

"For all who are interested in the manners and customs of Scandinavia in early times 'The Vikings of the Baltic' will be invaluable."—G. W. Gosse: *Acad.*, vii. 523.

Dashiell, T. G. A Pastor's Recollections, N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Dashmore, Frederick. Fair Minthe; or, The Curious Origin of Mint Julep, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Dashwood, Rev. George Henry, M.A., 1802–1869; graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1824; vicar of Stow Bardolph, Norfolk, from 1852. 1. Sigilla Antiqua: Engravings from Ancient Seals attached to Deeds and Charters in the Muniment-Room of Sir T. Hare, of Stow Bardolph. By G. H. D. Stow Bardolph, 1847–62, 2 vols. fol. 2. (Ed.) The Visitation of Norfolk in 1563: taken by W. Harvey, Clarenceux King of Arms, (Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Soc. Pub.,) 1878, 8vo.

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Dashwood, Richard Lewes. Chiploquorgan; or, Life by the Camp-Fire, Dublin, 1871, p. 8vo.

Dassler, C. F. W. 1. Digest of Decisions, Kansas Supreme Court, vols. i.–xxi., inclusive, (1862–1879,) Des Moines, Iowa, 1874–80, 8vo. 2. Digest of Kansas Reports, St. Louis, 1874, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) General Statutes, based upon the Statutes of 1868: with Subsequent Enactments, including Session Laws of 1876, St. Louis, Mo., 1876–77, 2 vols. in one, 8vo. 4. Compiled Laws of Kansas, 1879, St. Louis, Mo., 1879, 8vo. 5. Kansas Supreme Court Reports, vol. v.: containing Revised Reports of all Cases reported in vol. v. of the Kansas Reports, with Notes and References, (1864–1870,) St. Paul, Minn., 1884, 8vo. 6. Reports of Cases, Kansas Supreme Court, vols. xi.–xv., (1873–1875,) St. Paul, Minn., 1886, 5 vols. 8vo.

Dassy, G. F. Notes on Sueis and its Trade with the Ports of the Red Sea: with Tables, &c., Constantinople, 1859, 8vo; also Naples, 1860.

Daubeny, Charles Giles Bridle, M.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1867, b. at Stratton, Gloucestershire; professor of chemistry at Oxford 1822–55; also professor of botany and rural economy. 1. Journal of a Tour through the United States and in Canada, &c., Oxf., 1843, 12mo. Privately printed. 2. Can Physical Science obtain a Home in an English University? Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. Remarks on the Final Causes of the Sexuality of Plants: with Particular Reference to Mr. Darwin's Work on the Origin of Species, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Climate: an Inquiry into the Causes of its Differences, and into its Influences on Vegetable Life, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 5. Essay on the Trees and Shrubs of the Ancients, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Plants of the World. By E. M. C. Lon., 1865; new ed., 1868, 16mo. 7. Miscellanies: being a Collection of Memoirs and Essays on Scientific and Literary Subjects, published at Various Times, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. Christianity and Rationalism in their Relations to Natural Science, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 9. Fugitive Poems connected with Natural History and Physical Science, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Daubeny, E. Clayton. More Goodly Pearls, Lon., 1884, 64mo; new ed., 1885, 48mo.

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Daunt, Very Rev. Achilles, D.D., 1832–1878, b. at Ringcurran, near Kinsale, Ireland, and educated at the University of Dublin; became vicar of St. Matthias, Dublin, in 1867, and shortly before his death was made dean of Cork. For biog., see Wynne, F. R., *infra*. 1. The Church a Lesson-Book for Angels, 1872. 2. The Person and Offices of the Holy Spirit: Six Donellan Lectures, preached in the Chapel of Trinity College, Dublin. Edited, with a Preface, by the Bishop of Cashel, [M. F. Day.] Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. The Morning of Life, and other Gleanings from the Manuscript of the late A. Daunt. Edited by M. F. Day and W. E. Burroughs. Dublin, 1881, p. 8vo.

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Davidson, Thomas, LL.D., F.R.S., 1817–1885, b. in Edinburgh; spent some years in Paris, where he studied painting under Paul Delaroche and Horace Vernet, attended scientific lectures, and gave much attention to geology and palæontology. At the suggestion of Von Buch, he began in 1837 to make a specialty of the study of the brachiopods. He contributed to scientific journals, and prepared the report on the Brachiopoda dredged by H.M.S. "Challenger." British Fossil Brachiopoda: with a General Introduction by Professor Owen. Illust. 1850–70, 3 vols. 4to. Supplements, 3 vols.

Davidson, Thomas, b. 1840, at Deer, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, and educated at the University of Aberdeen; was rector of the grammar-school of Old Aberdeen 1860–63, and, after holding some positions in English schools, removed to the United States in 1867, and in 1875 settled in Cambridge, Mass. He has visited Greece and Italy, and passed more than a year at Domodossola, in Piedmont, where the Institute of Charity founded by Rosmini has its novitiate. He has lectured on art and philosophy, and contributed largely to periodicals. 1. (Trans.) On the Origin of Language, by W. H. J. Bleek. Edited, with Preface, by E. Häckell. N. York, 1869, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Fragments of Parmenides, in English Hexameters: with Introduction and Notes, St. Louis, 1869. 3. A Short Account of the Niobe Group, N. York, 1875, 8vo. 4. The Philosophical System of Antonio Rosmini-Serbati: with a Sketch of the Author's Life, Bibliography, Introduction, and Notes, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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Davis, Henry George, 1830–1857, b. at Knightsbridge; contributed to Notes and Queries, &c., and left in manuscript, besides two unfinished works, Memorials of the Hamlet of Knightsbridge: with Notices of its Immediate Neighbourhood. Edited by C. Davis, [the author's brother.] Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Davis, Henry Winter, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1817–1865, b. at Annapolis, Md.; became a lawyer; was a member of Congress from 1854, and in 1861, after the attack on the Sixth Massachusetts Regiment in Baltimore, having announced himself as an "unconditional Union" candidate, lost his seat, but was re-elected two years later. He was a strong advocate of emancipation, and in 1860 was offered the Republican nomination for vice-president, but declined it. Speeches and Addresses delivered in the Congress of the United States and on several Public Occasions: preceded by a Sketch of his Life, being an Oration by the Hon. J. A. Cresswell: with Notes Introductory and Explanatory, N. York, 1867, 8vo.

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Davis, James Edward, b. 1817; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1842; stipendiary magistrate at Stoke-upon-Trent 1864–70; police magistrate at Sheffield 1870–74. 1. A Manual of the Law of Evidence in the Trial of Actions and other Proceedings in the New County Courts, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 2. Prize Essay on the Laws for Protection of Women, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 3. The Practice and Evidence in Actions in the County Courts, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1871–72, 2 vols. 8vo. (Vol. ii. is entitled The Jurisdiction and Practice of the County Courts in Equity, &c.) 4. The New Practice of the County Courts in Actions and other Proceedings: being a Supplement to the Second Edition of the Manual of Practice, &c., Lon., 1857, 8vo. 5. The Criminal Law Consolidation Statutes of 24 and 25 Vict. c. 94–100: with Notes, 1861, 12mo. 6. County Courts Equitable Jurisdiction Act, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 7. The Master and Servant Act, 1867: with an Introduction, Notes, &c., Lon., 1868, 12mo. 8. The County Courts Act, 1867: with Notes, Chapter on Costs, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 9. A Manual of the Law of Registration and Elections, Lon., 1868, 12mo; 2d ed., 1879. Supplement, 1869; 2d ed., 1880. 10. County Court Rules, 1875 and 1876: together with the County Courts Act, 1875: forming a Supplement to Davis's County Court Practice, Lon., 1874–76, 2 vols. 8vo. 11. The Labour Laws, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Davis, James W., and **Lees, F. A.** West Yorkshire. Part I., Geology; Part II., Physical Geography and Botanical Topography. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., 1880.

Davis, Jane M. The White Chief's Urn, and other Poems, Lon., 1850, 12mo.

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Dawson, Rev. George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1821–1876, b. in London, and educated at the University of Glasgow; entered the Baptist ministry, and became pastor of Mount Zion Chapel, Birmingham, in 1844. His unconventional earnestness proving distasteful to a portion of his congregation, a division took place, and a new church was erected for him in 1847, where he continued to preach till his death. He was the companion of Carlyle on his first visit to Germany, and was also a friend of Emerson. As a lecturer he was known all over Great Britain, and in 1874 he lectured in the United States. 1. The Demands of the Age upon the Church: a Discourse, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. Two Lectures on the "Papal Aggression" Controversy, Birmingham, 1851, 2 parts, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Psalms and Hymns, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 4. Lecture on Swedenborg, Bath, 1855, 12mo. 5. The Death of the Czar: a Discourse, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 6. The Christian Sunday not the Jewish Sabbath: Three Discourses, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 7. Prayers: with a Discourse on Prayer. Edited by his Wife, [S. F. Dawson.] Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; 9th ed., 1884. 8. Sermons on Disputed Points and Special Occasions. Edited by his Wife. Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 9. Sermons on Daily Life and Duty. Edited by his Wife. Lon., 1878, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878. 10. The Authentic Gospel: Sermons. Edited by George St. Clair. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 11. Three Books of God: Nature, History, and Scripture: Sermons. Edited by G. St. Clair. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Dawson, George Mercer, b. 1849, at Pictou, Nova Scotia, son of Sir John William Dawson, *infra*; was educated at McGill College, Montreal, and at the Royal School of Mines, London, where he won the Ed-

ward Forbes medal in palæontology and the Murchison medal in geology. Since 1874 he has been assistant director of the Geological Survey of Canada. 1. Notes on some of the More Recent Changes in Level of the Coast of British Columbia, &c., Montreal, 1877, 8vo. 2. On the Superficial Geology of British Columbia, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. Notes on the Glaciation of British Columbia, Montreal, 1879, 8vo. Also, Reports on the Geology, &c., of the Region in the Vicinity of the Forty-Ninth Parallel, in "British North American Boundary Commission" Reports, 1874, 1875.

Dawson, Henry Barton, 1821–1889, b. at Gosberton, Lincolnshire, Eng.; removed with his parents to New York in 1834, and in 1840 began to write for the press. He was also for a time engaged in mercantile pursuits, but ultimately became absorbed in historical studies, and from 1866 to 1877 was proprietor and editor of The Historical Magazine. 1. Battles of the United States, by Sea and Land: embracing those of the Revolutionary and Indian Wars, the War of 1812, and the Mexican War. Illust. 1858–60, 2 vols. 4to. (The publication of this work, begun in a serial form, led to a controversy in the Hartford Post on the merits of Gen. Israel Putnam, which attracted much attention and enhanced the price of the work, copies of which were sold as high as $50.) 2. The Sons of Liberty in New York: a Paper read before the New York Historical Society, Poughkeepsie, 1859, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Federalist, Reprinted: with an Historical Introduction and Notes: vol. i., 1863, 8vo. 4. The Assault on Stony Point by Gen. A. Wayne, July 16, 1779: with a Map, Fac-Similes, and Notes, (New York Historical Soc.,) Morrisania, N.Y., 1863, 4to. 5. (Ed.) Recollections of the Jersey Prison-Ship. By Capt. Thomas Dring, one of the Prisoners. From the Original Manuscript. Morrisania, 1863. 6. Gleanings from the Battle-Fields of American History. Part XI. The Assault on Stony Point by Gen. Anthony Wayne, July 16, 1779. Morrisania, 1864, imp. 8vo. 7. Current Fictions tested by Uncurrent Facts: a Correspondence between John Jay, J. A. Hamilton, and H. B. Dawson, concerning "The Federalist," N. York, 1865, 8vo. 8. The Colors of the United States first raised over the Capitol of the Confederate States, April 3, 1865. By H. B. D. Morrisania, 1866, 8vo. (Only 26 copies, privately printed.) 9. (Ed.) Record of the Trial of Joshua Hett Smith, Esq., for Alleged Complicity in the Treason of Benedict Arnold, Morrisania, 1866. 10. Westchester County, New York, during the American Revolution. Ports. and Maps. Morrisania, 1886, l. 8vo.

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De Kay, Charles, son of Commodore George Coleman De Kay, U.S.N., and grandson of the poet Joseph Rodman Drake, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) b. 1848, in Washington, D.C. He has contributed both prose and verse to periodicals, and is editorially connected with the New York Times. 1. The Bohemian: a Tragedy of Modern Life, N. York, 1878, 16mo. 2. Hesperus, and other Poems, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 3. The Vision of Nimrod: an Oriental Romance, [verse,] N. York, 1881, 12mo.

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De Kay, Helena. (Trans.) Jean François Millet, Peasant and Painter, by Alfred Sensier, Lon., 1881, 4to.

"De Kay, Se.," [Pseud.] See KIRK, CHARLES D., *infra*.

De Koven, Rev. James, D.D., 1831–1879, b. in Middletown, Conn.; graduated at Columbia College 1851, and at the General Theological Seminary 1854; ordained 1855, and became rector of the church of St. John Chrysostom, Delafield, Wis., and principal of St. John's Hall, afterwards merged in Racine College. 1. Dorchester Polytechnic Academy, Dr. Neverasole, Principal, Milwaukee, Wis., 1879, 12mo. 2. Sermons: with an Introduction by M. Dix, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

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De Lancey, Edward Floyd, b. 1821, at Mamaroneck, N.Y., son of William Heathcote De Lancey, Bishop of Western New York, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,) was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, and at Hobart College; studied law at the Harvard Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1846, and has since resided and practised in New York City. He was president of the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society 1873–77, and since 1879 has been corresponding secretary of the New York Historical Society. 1. Memoir of the Hon. James De Lancey, Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of New York, Albany, 1851, 8vo. 2. The Capture of Fort Washington the Result of Treason, N. York, 1877, 8vo. 3. Memoir of James W. Beekman, N. York, 1879. 4. Memoir of William Allen, Chief Justice of Pennsylvania, Phila., 1879. 5. (Ed.) The History of New York during the Revolutionary War, and of Leading Events in the Colony, (New York Hist. Soc. Pub.,) N. York, 1879, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Deland, Mrs. Margaret Wade, (Campbell,) b. 1857, at Alleghany, Pa.; educated at Pelham Priory, New Rochelle, N.Y., and afterwards studied at Cooper Union, and in 1878–79 taught industrial design in the Girls' Normal College; married, 1880, to Lorin F. Deland, of Boston. 1. The Old Garden, and other Verses, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

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Delapryme, Charles. The Life of Christ: an Eclectic Gospel from the Old and New Testament, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

De La Ramé, Miss Louisa, ("Ouida," pseud.,) b. 1840, at Bury St. Edmunds, Eng., of French extraction on her father's side; removed to London with her mother and maternal grandmother, and began at an

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13. Ariadne: the Story of a Dream, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; 1880, 1 vol. 12mo. 14. Friendship: a Story, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1880, 1 vol. 15. Moths, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 16. Pipistrello, and other Stories, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 17. The Village Commune, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 18. In Maremma, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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19. Bimbi: Stories for Children, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 20. Frescoes, &c.: Dramatic Sketches, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 21. Wanda, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 22. Princess Napraxine, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 23. A Rainy June: a Novelette, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 24. Othmar, 1886, p. 8vo. 25. Don Gesualdo, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 26. A House-Party, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"'Ouida,' whatever one may think of her stories from other points of view, is a past-mistress of picturesque description, both of persons and places."—*Spectator*, lix. 229.

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De La Touche, Janet. Jeannie; or, The Flower of Glenburnie. By Isaline. Lon., 1879.

"Delaval, Barclay," (Pseud.) See SHARE, JAMES M., *infra*.

Delavan, Edward Cornelius, 1793–1871, b. at Schenectady, N.Y.; made a large fortune as a wine-merchant, and in 1828 joined Dr. Eliphalet Nott in forming the State Temperance Society. He lectured and wrote extensively on the subject of temperance, publishing numerous tracts and articles, and devoting a great part of his wealth to the cause. 1. Adulterations of Liquors, Albany, 1845, 12mo. 2. Letter to Governor King: an Appeal for Co-operation in the Temperance Reform, Albany, 1857, 8vo. 3. Temperance in Wine Countries, 1860. 4. Consideration of the Temperance Argument and History; new ed., N. York, 1865. 5. (Ed.) Temperance Essays, and Selections from Different Authors; 4th ed., N. York, 1866, 8vo.

Delavoye, Alexander Marin. 1. Life of Thomas Graham, Lord Lynedoch, Lon., 1880, r. 8vo. 2. Records of the 90th Regiment, (Perthshire Light Infantry:) with Roll of Officers from 1795 to 1880, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 3. The Scout's Guide and Field-Book, Lon., 1880, 18mo; 2d ed., 1885.

De La Voye, G. M. The Word; or, Universal Redemption and Salvation, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

De la Warr, Countess. See SACKVILLE.

Delbos, Léon, M.A., of H.M.S. "Britannia," Dartmouth. 1. Chapters on the Science of Language, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 2. French Accidence and Minor Syntax, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 3. Nautical Terms in English and French: with Tables, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

De Leine, M. A. Lilian Adelaide Neilson: a Memorial Sketch, Personal and Critical, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"A very short and unassuming account, from personal acquaintance."—*Acad.*, xix. 296.

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De Leon, Stuart. Berea; or, The C. & M. C. Railroad, N. York, 1879, sq. 16mo.

De Leon, T. C. 1. (Ed.) South Songs; from the "Lays of Later Days," N. York, 1866, 8vo. 2. Cross Purposes, Phila., 1870, 16mo.

Delepierre, Joseph Octave, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1879, b. at Bruges, Belgium, and educated at the University of Ghent; was archivist of Flanders for twenty years, and published many volumes relating to the history, antiquities, and bibliography of Belgium. In 1849 he became Belgian consul in London. He was a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries in London, and a member of many other learned societies. Most of his works, which are numerous, were written in French. He published in English, in addition to the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. (Trans.) The Rose: its Cultivation, Use, and Symbolical Meaning in Antiquity; from the German, by O. L., Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. A Sketch of the History of Flemish Literature and its Celebrated Authors, from the Twelfth Century down to the Present Time. Compiled from Flemish Sources. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Historical Difficulties and Contested Events, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

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Déliée, Felix J. Franco-American Cookery-Book; or, How to live well and wisely Every Day in the Year, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

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De L'Isle, F. Louis Jaquerod. Wayside Warblings, and other Poems, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

De Lisle, Rev. Hirzel Carey, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1859; ordained 1864; vicar of Galleywood since 1874. The Sabbath and the Sunday, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Dell, J. H. The Dawning Grey, [verse:] with Illustrations by the Author, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Delmar, Alexander, b. 1836, in New York City, of a Spanish father; became a journalist in 1854; was financial editor of Hunt's Merchant's Magazine and of several New York papers; founder, and from 1864 to 1866 editor, of the Social Science Review; director of the U.S. bureau of statistics 1867–68; in 1867 he became president of the Washington Statistical Society. 1. Gold Money and Paper Money, N. York, 1862. 2. Essays on Political Economy, N. York, 1863, 8vo. 3. The Great Paper Bubble; or, The Coming Financial Explosion, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 4. Statistical Hand-Book, 1866. 5. What is Free Trade? By Émile Walter, a Worker, [pseud.] N. York, 1867. 6. The Resources, Productions, and Social Condition of Egypt, 1874. 7. Why should the Chinese go? By Kwang Ching Ling. San Fran., 1878. 8. A History of the Precious Metals, from the Earliest Times to the Present, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 9. Monograph on the History of Money in China, from the Earliest Times to the Present, San Fran., 1881, 8vo. 10. A History of Money in Various Countries, from the Earliest Times to the Present, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Delon, George, and **Rhodes, James F.** (Trans.) The Abbess of Jouarre: [a prose drama;] from the French of Ernest Renan, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

De Long, Lieutenant-Commander George Washington, 1844–1881, b. in New York City, and educated at the U.S. Naval Academy. In 1879 he was made commander of the Arctic expedition sent out in the "Jeannette," under the U.S. government, the expenses of the expedition being paid by the proprietor of the New York Herald. The vessel was caught in the ice-bank and abandoned, and De Long, with many of his companions, after reaching the coast of the Lena Delta, perished from hunger and exhaustion. The Voyage of the "Jeannette:" the Ship and Ice Journals of George W. De Long. Edited by Emma De Long. Maps and Illust. Bost., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo. See also, Danenhower, J. W., *supra*, and Melville, G. W., *infra*.

De Long, John. (Trans.) Virgil's Æneid, in English Blank Verse, Bost., 1879, cr. 8vo.

De Lorncourt, Oliver. Love and Chivalry, [verse,] Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Delves-Broughton. See Broughton.

Deman, E. F., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. A Report of the Last Two Years on the Flax Question, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. The "Beet-Root Sugar" Question, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Demarest, Rev. David D., D.D., b. 1819, at Harrington, N.J.; educated at Rutgers College and New Brunswick Theological Seminary, and ordained a minister of the Reformed Dutch Church; became professor of sacred rhetoric and pastoral theology in New Brunswick Seminary in 1865. 1. The Manly, Independent Thinker: an Address, N. York, 1855, 8vo. 2. History and Characteristics of the Reformed Protestant Church, N. York, 1856, 8vo. 3. Practical Catechetics, N. York, 1882.

Demarest, Rev. John Terheun, D.D., b. 1813, at Teaneck, N.J.; graduated at Rutgers College 1834, and at the New Brunswick Theological Seminary 1837; minister at New Prospect, N.Y., 1837–49, 1869–71, 1873–85, and in the intervals held other pastorates. 1. Exposition of the Efficient Cause of Regeneration, New Brunswick, N.J., 1842. 2. Translation and Exposition of the First Epistle of Peter, N. York, 1851, 8vo. 3. A Commentary on the Second Epistle of the Apostle Peter, N. York, 1865, 8vo. With Gordon, W. R., Christocracy; or, Essays on the Coming and Kingdom of Christ, N. York, 1867, 12mo; 2d ed., 1878.

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De Michele, Leopold John Manners. Stray Lyrics, Oatlands Park, Surrey, 1869, 8vo.

De Mille, James, 1837–1880, b. at St. John, New Brunswick; graduated at Brown University, Providence, R.I., 1854; was professor of classics in Acadia College, Halifax, N.S., from 1860 to 1865, and from 1865 till his death held the chair of history and rhetoric in Dalhousie College, Halifax. He contributed to periodicals in the United States, some of his novels appearing first in serial form. 1. Helena's Household, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 2. The Martyr of the Catacombs, 1858. 3. Andy O'Hara, 1860. 4. John Wheeler's Two Uncles, 1860. 5. The Soldier and the Spy, 1865. 6. The Arkansas Ranger, 1865. 7. The Dodge Club, Bost., 1866–69, 2 vols. 16mo. 8. Cord and Creese, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 9. The American Baron. Illust. N. York, 1869, 8vo. 10. The B. O. W. C.: a Book for Boys, Bost., 1869, 16mo. 11. The Boys of Grand Pré School, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 12. The Lady of the Ice: a Novel, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 13. Lost in the Fog, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 14. The Cryptogram: a Novel, N. York, 1871, 8vo. 15. Fire in the Woods. Illust. Bost., 1872, 16mo. 16. Picked up Adrift, Bost., 1872, 16mo. 17. Seven Hills, Bost., 1872, 16mo. 18. A Comedy of Terrors, Bost., 1872, 8vo. 19. An Open Question, N. York, 1872. 8vo. 20. The Treasure of the Seas. Illust. Bost., 1873, 12mo. 21. Babes in the Wood, Bost., 1874, 8vo. 22. The Living Link, N. York, 1874, 8vo. 23. Elements of Rhetoric, N. York, 1878, 8vo. 24. Old Garth: a Story of Sicily, (Seaside Lib.,) 4to. 25. A Castle in Spain. Illust. N. York, 1883, 8vo.

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De Morat, A. J., and **Pierce, J. N.** The Telegraph Cable and the Theories connected therewith, Phila., 1867, 12mo.

De Morgan, Augustus, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1871, resigned his position as professor of mathematics at University College, London, in 1866. For biog., see De Morgan, S. E., *infra*. 1. The Book of Almanacs: with an Index of Reference, by which the Almanack may be found for Every Year up to A.D. 2000, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1871. 2. Treatise on the Globes, Celestial and Terrestrial, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Syllabus of a Proposed System of Logic, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. A Budget of Paradoxes, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

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5. Newton, his Friend, and his Niece. Edited by his Wife and A. C. Ranyard. Lon., 1886, 8vo. Posth.

De Morgan, Campbell Greig, 1811–1876, b. at Clovelly, Devonshire, Eng., brother of Augustus De Morgan, *supra*; was surgeon at the Middlesex Hospital, London, from 1842 till his death. The Origin of Cancer, considered with Reference to the Treatment of the Disease, Lon., 1872, cr. 8vo.

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De Mosenthal, J., and **Harting, J. E.** Ostriches and Ostrich-Farming, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Dempsey, J. J. The Coroner's Court: its Uses and Abuses, Lon., 1858, 8vo; 2d ed., 1859.

Dempster, Miss Charlotte Louisa Hawkins, b. 1835, at Dunnichen, Forfarshire, Scotland, daughter of James Whitslee Hawkins Dempster. Her parents were cousins, and she was educated by her maternal uncle, George Dempster, of Skibo, whose ancestor of the same name is mentioned *ante*, vol. i., where also another member of the family, Thomas Dempster, is mentioned. Miss Dempster has been a contributor to the Edinburgh Review since 1861, and has also furnished articles to the North British Review, Blackwood's Magazine, and other periodicals. She has spent much of her time on the Continent, and now resides at Cannes, France. None of her books have her name on the title-page. 1. The Hôtel du Petit St.-Jean: a Gascon Story, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. Anon. 2d ed., 1870.

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"The story is striking in conception and vividly told."—*Acad.*, xxxiv. 319.

Dempster, Henry. The Deck-Welled Fishing-Boat, and Fisheries and Fish-Market Reform, Glasgow, 1868, 12mo.

Dempster, Rev. John, D.D., 1794–1863, b. at Florida, Fulton Co., N.Y.; became an itinerant preacher in the Methodist Church; was a missionary to Buenos Ayres 1835–42; professor of theology at the Biblical Institute in Concord, N.H.; senior professor at the Garrett Biblical Institute from 1855 till his death. Lectures and Addresses: with an Appendix, containing the Funeral Sermon and Memorial Services occasioned by the Death of the Author, Cin., 1864, 12mo.

"De Muldor, Carl," (Pseud.) See Miller, Charles Henry, *infra*.

Dendy, Walter Cooper, M.R.C.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1794–1871, b. at or near Horsham, Sussex, Eng.; became a member of the College of Surgeons in 1814, and practised in London. In addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. The Wild Hebrides, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 2. A Gleam of the Spirit-Mystery, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 3. Legends of the Lintel and the Lay, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo.

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All three are good things in their several places. But Mr. Dendy gives us an unpleasant mixture of the three."—*Sat. Rev.*, xv. 831.

Denham, Edward. Why is History read so little? By a Student of History. New Bedford, 1876.

Denham, Michael Aislobie, d. 1859; a native of Bowes, Yorkshire; was engaged in business at Hull, and afterwards at Piersbridge, near Gainford, Durham. He was an industrious collector of folk-lore. Besides many minor tracts, he published: 1. A Collection of Proverbs and Popular Sayings relating to the Seasons, the Weather, and Agricultural Pursuits, (Percy Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1846. 2. The Fairy Cup of Kirk Malew, Isle of Man, Durham, 1849. 3. A Collection of Bishoprick [of Durham] Rhymes, Proverbs, and Sayings, &c., Durham, 1850–59. 4. The Slogans and War- and Gathering-Cries of the North of England, 1850, p. 8vo; 2d ed., with additions, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1851, 4to. 5. A Few Popular Rhymes, 1852. 6. Proverbial Rhymes and Sayings for Christmas and New-Year, 1853. 7. A Chaplet of Cuckoo Cries endeavoured by M. A. D., Durham, 1854. 8. Odd Names of Places in the North of England. By Autolycus. Durham, 1856. 9. Antiquarian Discoveries at Carleburg, County Palatine of Durham, A.D. 1856. By Archæus. Durham, 1856. 10. Folk-Lore; or, A Collection of Local Rhymes, Proverbs, Sayings, Prophecies, Slogans, &c., relating to Northumberland, Newcastle-on-Tyne, and Berwick-on-Tweed, Richmond, Yorkshire, 1858, 8vo. Only 50 copies printed. 11. Folk-Lore; or, Manners, Customs, &c., in the North of England, 1858, 6 parts, 8vo.

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Denis, Henry. Louisiana Supreme Court Reports, vols. xxxii.–xxxvii., (1880–1885,) New Orleans, 1880–85, 6 vols. 8vo.

Denison, Alfred. A Literal Translation into English of the Earliest Known Book on Fowling and Fishing, written originally in Flemish, and printed at Antwerp in the Year 1492, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Denison, Charles, M.D. 1. Rocky Mountain Health-Resorts: an Analytical Study of High Altitudes in Relation to the Arrest of Chronic Pulmonary Disease, Bost., 1880, 12mo. 2. Moisture and Dryness; or, The Analysis of Atmospheric Humidities in the United States, Chic., 1885, 12mo.

Denison, Charles Marsh, called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1871. With Scott, Charles Henderson, The Practice and Procedures of the Lords in Appeal Cases under the Appellate Jurisdiction Act, 1876, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Denison, Rev. Charles Wheeler, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1881. He spent some time in England during the civil war making addresses on behalf of the North, and in 1867 edited an American paper in London, and was pastor of Grove Road Chapel, Victoria Park. He was the author of two books published under the pseudonyme of "Major Pennington," and entered under that name *ante*, vol. ii. 1. Illustrated Life, Campaigns, and Public Services of Major-General P. H. Sheridan, Phila., 1866, 12mo. 2. Out at Sea, [verse,] Lon., 1867, 12mo. 3. Sunshine Castle: a Tale, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 4. Antonio, the Italian Boy. By an Ex-Consul. Bost., 1874, 18mo. 5. The Child-Hunters, Phila., 1877.

Denison, Edward, 1840–1870, b. at Salisbury, Eng., his father being Bishop of Salisbury, (Denison, Edward, D.D., *ante*, vol. i.,) and educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford; was deeply interested in the condition of the London poor, and, in spite of delicate health, did much work among the East End population. In 1868 he was elected to Parliament, but his health gave way, and he undertook a voyage to Australia in 1869, and died soon after his arrival at Melbourne. Letters and other Writings of the late Edward Denison, M.P. for Newark. Edited by Sir Baldwyn Leighton, Bart. Lon., 1872, 8vo; new ed., entitled "Work among the London Poor," &c., 1884, 16mo. Privately printed.

"How much he achieved in the sphere within which he worked, until summoned to the great council of the nation, may be partly judged from his letters."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxii. 185.

Denison, Eliza Freeman. Autumn Leaves. By Christie Crust, [pseud.] Portland, Me., 1875.

Denison, Rev. Frederick, b. 1819, at Stonington, Conn., and educated at Brown University; has been pastor of several Baptist churches; served in the civil war as chaplain to the 1st Rhode Island Cavalry and the 2d Rhode Island Heavy Artillery, and has contributed in prose and verse to periodicals. 1. The Sabbath Institution traced and defended in its History and Changes, Phila., 1855, 18mo. 2. The Supper Institution, Phila., 18mo. 3. Sabres and Spurs: History of the First Rhode Island Cavalry, Central Falls, R.I., 12mo. 4. (Ed.) The Evangelist; or, The Life and Labors of the Rev. Jabez Smith Swan: being an Autobiographical Record of this Preacher, Waterford, Conn., 1873, 12mo; 2d ed., 1874. 5. Westerly, Rhode Island, and its Witnesses, for Two Hundred and Fifty Years, 1626–1876. Map and Illust. Providence, R.I., 1878, 8vo. 6. The Past and the Present: Narragansett Sea and Shore: Illustrated Guide to Providence, Newport, and all Sea-Side Resorts of Rhode Island. Map. Providence, 1879, 8vo.

Denison, Frederick Charles. Historical Record of the Governor-General's Body-Guard, Toronto, 1876, 8vo.

Denison, Ven. George Anthony, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1805, at Ossington, Nottinghamshire, Eng.; brother of the late J. Evelyn Denison, Viscount Ossington, and of the late Edward Denison, D.D., Bishop of Salisbury, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.) He was educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated with honors in classics in 1826; was elected Fellow of Oriel College in 1828; became curate of Cuddesdon, Oxfordshire, in 1832, vicar of Broadwinsor, Dorset, in 1838, and vicar of East Brent, Somerset, in 1845. On his presentation to the latter vicarage he was made examining chaplain to the Bishop of Bath and Wells, who in 1851 advanced him to the archdeaconry of Taunton. He resigned his chaplaincy in 1853 on account of a charge of unsound doctrine which was made, and preached as his defence three sermons on "The Real Presence," which led to his being deprived for a time of his ecclesiastical preferments by judgment of a court presided over by the Archbishop of Canterbury. The judgment was set aside by the judicial committee of the Privy Council in 1858. The following is a selection from the list of his numerous publications, which are chiefly addresses, letters, single sermons, charges, &c. 1. An Appeal to the Clergy and Laity of the Church of England to combine for the Defence of the Church, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. The Real Presence, &c., [three sermons, with prefaces and appendices,] Lon., 1853, 8vo; 3d ed., 1855. 3. National Unthankfulness: its Fruits and Punishment: a Sermon: with Advertisement containing the Charge against the Archdeacon, &c., Lon., 1854, 8vo. 4. Defence of G. A. Denison: with All the Evidence, Lon., 1856, r. 8vo. 5. Analysis of "Essays and Reviews," Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 6. Church Rate a National Trust; new ed., Lon., 1861, 8vo. 7. Faith and Peace: being Answers to some of the "Essays and Reviews," 1862, 8vo. 8. The Episcopate with Two Voices: 1. What this Episcopate is; 2. Whence it comes; 3. What it does; 4. Whither it tends: Oxf., 1874, 8vo. 9. The Position, Ecclesiastical and Civil, 1876, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 10. The Bishop of Century XIX.: a Letter to the Bishop of Ely, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 11. Notes of my Life, 1805–1878, Oxf. and Lon., 1878, 8vo; 3d ed., 1879.

"A narrative where humorous gossip, personal reminiscences,—in which the great and almost feminine kindness of heart that underlies the archdeacon's official pugnacity is always bursting out,—and the water-supply of East Brent, are quaintly intertwined with solemn disquisitions on the deepest points of theology."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvi. 728.

12. The Epitaph of the Ornaments Rubric in Latin and English, Oxf., 1879, 4to. 13. Some Outlines of the History of Philosophy, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 14. The Church and the World: Letter to Archbishop Tait, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 15. The School in England, Century XIX.: a Letter to the Archbishop of Canterbury, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 16. Report of the Ecclesiastical Courts Commission, 1883: a Letter, Oxf., 1884, cr. 8vo. 17. Mr. Gladstone: with Appendix containing the Accumulated Evidence of Fifty-Five Years, Lon., 1885, 8vo; 3d ed. same year.

Denison, George Taylor, LL.D., b. 1839, at Toronto, and educated at Upper Canada College; served in the active militia in the Fenian raid of 1866, and has since held the command of the governor-general's bodyguard. He was called to the bar in 1861; was sent to England to represent the Ontario government in emigration matters in 1872 and 1873, and served in the Riel rebellion in the northwest in 1885. In the same year he was made president of the Royal Society of Canada. His History of Cavalry was awarded a prize of five thousand rubles offered by the Emperor of Russia for the best work on the subject. 1. Canada: Is she prepared for War? By a Native Canadian. Toronto, 1861. 2. A Review of the Militia Policy of the Present Administration. By Junius, Jr. Hamilton, 1863. 3. Manual of Outpost Duties, Toronto, 1866, 8vo. 4. History of the Fenian Raid, 1866. 5. Modern Cavalry: its Organization, Armament, and Employment in War, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 6. A History of Cavalry from the Earliest Times: with Lessons for the Future, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"Having already, some years since, written a treatise on cavalry, he has supplemented his previous knowledge and confirmed his former ideas by a careful study of the great American War, respecting which his intimate acquaintance with many of the distinguished officers on both sides has given him exceptional opportunity of acquiring information."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 148.

Denison, Rev. H. M. Review of Unitarian Views, Louisville, Ky., 1855, 12mo.

Denison, John Ledyard, A.M., brother of the Rev. Frederick Denison, *supra*, b. 1826, at Stonington, Conn.; settled in Norwich, Conn., in 1855, and became a member of a publishing firm, and president of the Connecticut Baptist Education Society. 1. Pictorial History of the Wars of the United States. 2. An Illustrated History of the New World. Illust. Norwich, Conn., 1873, 12mo.

Denison, Mrs. Mary Andrews, ("Clara Vance," pseud.,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] wife of Rev. Charles Wheeler Denison, *supra*, has published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Days and Ways of the Cocked Hats, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Opposite the Jail, Bost., 1860, 16mo. 3. Antoinette; or, The Original of the "Child-Angel," Bost., 1860; new ed., 1875. 4. The Young Sergeant; or, The Triumphant Soldier. Illust. Bost., 1861, 18mo. 5. The Master, Bost., 1862, 12mo. 6. Lieutenant Messenger, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 7. The Mad Hunters; or, The Downfall of the Le Forests, N. York, 1863, 16mo. 8. Little Folks at Redbow, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 9. The Silver Hand; or, The Manhattan Prophecy, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 10. Out of Prison, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 11. The Lovers' Trials, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 12. Bessie Brown, the Soldier's Daughter, Bost., 1866; new ed., 1875, 16mo. 13. The Blind Princess, Bost., 1866. 14. Andy Luttrell, Bost., 1869, 16mo. 15. Kept from Idols, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 16. Strawberry Hill, Bost., 1870, 16mo. 17. Chantry's Boy, Bost., 1872, 16mo. 18. Stolen from Home, Bost., 1873, 16mo. 19. John Dane; or, The Trials of Artist Life, Bost., 1874, 16mo. 20. Sunshine Cottage, Bost., 1875, 16mo. 21. That Husband of Mine. Anon. Bost., 1877, 16mo. 22. Hidden Treasure, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 23. Old Slip Warehouse, N. York, 1878, 8vo. 24. Rothmell, Bost., 1878, 12mo. 25. Mr. Peter Crewick, Bost., 1878, 16mo. 26. Erin Go Bragh, Wash., 1879, 12mo. 27. Like a Gentleman, Wash., 1881, 12mo. 28. No Mother like Mine, Wash., 1881, 12mo. 29. Glennandale. Illust. Phila., 1882, 16mo. 30. Grandmother Normandy, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 31. Old Folly and its Inhabitants, Bost., 1883, 12mo. 32. His Triumph, Bost., 1883, 16mo. 33. Talbarry Girls, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 34. Barbara: a Story of Cloud and Sunshine, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 35. What One Boy can do, 1885.

Denison, Noel. Jottings made during a Tour amongst the Land Dyaks of Upper Sarawak, Borneo, during the Year 1874, Singapore, 1879, 4to.

Denison, T. S. The Man Behind: a Novel, Chic., 1888, 12mo.

Denison, Lieut.-Gen. Sir William Thomas, K.C.B., 1804–1871, brother of Bishop Edward Denison, (*ante*, vol. i.,) b. in London; educated at Eton, and at the Military Academy at Woolwich; received a commission in the engineers in 1826; was governor of Van Diemen's Land 1846–54, of New South Wales 1854–61, and of Madras 1861–66, acting also as governor-general of India in 1863. Besides many contributions to the Papers of the Royal Engineers, he published: 1. Remarks on "Essays and Reviews," Madras, 1862, 8vo. 2. Roads and Railways in New South Wales and India: with Remarks explanatory of the Advantages likely to result from the Employment of Animal Power instead of Steam Power, Madras, 1864, 8vo. 3. An Attempt to approximate the Antiquity of Man by Induction from Well-Established Facts, Madras, 1865, p. 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1868. 4. Varieties of Viceregal Life, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. 8vo.

"In spite of all drawbacks, we feel bound to say that an honester book has seldom been written."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxix. 523.

Denman, James Lemoine. 1. The Vine and its Fruit, more especially in Relation to the Production of Wine: embracing an Historical and Descriptive Account of the Grape, its Culture and Treatment in All Countries, Ancient and Modern, drawn from the Best Authorities, and incorporating a Brief Discourse on Wine, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 2. Wine as it should be, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. What should we Drink? an Inquiry, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 4. Pure Wine, and how to know it, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. Wine and its Counterfeits, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo.

Dennehy, H. E. 1. The Church of the First Three Centuries, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. The Outcome of Land Reform: Happy Peasant Proprietors of Europe, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Dennett, Edward. 1. The Plymouth Brethren: a Lecture, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. A Manual for Young Christians, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. Heavenly Laws for Earthly Homes, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 4. Aids for the Anxious, Lon., 1873, 32mo. 5. Fundamental Truths of Salvation, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 6. Unsearchable Riches, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 7. Typical Teachings of Exodus: being a Simple Exposition, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Dennett, R. E. Seven Years among the Fjort: being an English Trader's Experiences in the Congo District. Map and Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"He certainly furnishes some facts illustrating the life and customs of the 'Fjort' among whom he dwelt, but he has no grasp of his subject, and leaves a somewhat vague impression upon the mind of his readers."—*Ath.*, No. 3093.

"Although he tells us little about the commercial relations of the country, Mr. Dennett makes himself the enthusiastic panegyrist of the trading at the expense of the missionary section of the community. . . . There is no lack of piquant reading in Mr. Dennett's little book."—*Acad.*, xxxi. 105.

Denning, J. R. Poems and Songs, Bombay, 1888.

Denning, William F. Astronomical Phenomena in 1872, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Dennis, J. Morley. The Mouth and the Teeth in Health and Disease. Illust. Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Dennis, Rev. James Blatch Piggot, 1816–1861; graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1839. A Letter to Lord John Russell, in Favour of urging the Revival of Convocation at the Present Crisis in the Church of England. By Lucius. Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Dennis, John. Poems, Brighton, 1853, 12mo.

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Dennis, John. 1. (Ed.) Evenings in Arcadia, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. English Sonnets: a Selection, Lon., 1873; 2d ed., 1880, 12mo. 3. Studies in English Literature, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

"Most of the essays have a biographical element, but some of them—those, for example, upon our 'Lyrical Poetry' and upon our 'Rural Poetry'—are purely critical. In one, that upon John Wesley under Two Aspects,' Mr. Dennis passes the literary pale and makes a brief but by no means fruitless incursion into general English history. In all cases he is an intelligent and pleasant guide, for his manner corresponds to his matter, being remarkable for simplicity, ease, and clearness."—*Spectator*, l. 17.

4. English Poets: a Book for Young Readers, ("Heroes of Literature,") Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Dennis, John H. Andrew: a Romance of Conesus Lake, Rochester, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Dennis, Robert. Industrial Ireland: a Practical and Non-Political View of "Ireland for the Irish," Lon., 1887. p. 8vo.

"This brief yet clear and lightly-written account of the growth and causes of the existing depression meets a want which has long been felt by all who are interested in Irish affairs. The book consists of eighteen chapters, each dealing with some special subject,—the cause of the depression, agriculture, cattle-raising, the butter trade, textile manufactures, cottage industries, &c. . . . The book is . . . full of happy suggestions as well as information."—*Ath.*, No. 3094.

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Dennis, William Henry. Probate Law of the District of Columbia: comprising the Maryland Act of 1798, chap. ci., Statutes of Congress on the Subject: with Notes, &c., Wash., 1883, 8vo.

Dennison, George Ambrose. Songs and Lyrics, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Dennison, Walter Traill. The Orcadian Sketch-Book: being Traits of Old Orkney Life, Kirkwall, 1880, p. 8vo.

Denniston, Goldsmith. 1. Agricultural Survey of the County of Steuben, Albany, 1862, 8vo. 2. Survey of Orange County, Albany, 1863, 8vo.

Denniston, J. M. 1. Ancient Landmarks; or, The Chief Lessons of the Epistles to the Ephesians, Philippians, &c., Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 2. The Perishing Soul according to Scripture, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1874. 3. The Sacrifice for Sin, as revealed in the Law and the Gospel, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Denniston, Rev. John. Peniel; or, The Angel wrestling and Jacob prevailing, Lon., 1857, 18mo.

Dennistoun, James, 1803–1855, b. in Dumbartonshire; educated at the Universities of Edinburgh and Glasgow; became a member of the Faculty of Advocates in 1824, but devoted himself chiefly to antiquarian studies. He edited some works for the Bannatyne and Maitland Clubs in 1830–33, and published separately: 1. Memoirs of the Dukes of Urbino: illustrating the Arms, Arts, and Literature of Italy from 1440 to 1630, Lon., 1851, 3 vols. 8vo.

"A learned contribution to the knowledge of an obscure yet very interesting period of the annals of Italy."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xiv. 378.

2. Memoirs of Sir Robert Strange and Andrew Lumisden, Lon., 1855, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Denny, Christopher Columbus. Genealogy of the Denny Family in England and America, Descendants of John Denny of Combs, Suffolk, England, in 1439. Illust. Leicester, Mass., 1886, 8vo.

Denny, Rev. William Henry, A.M., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1849; ordained 1851; curate of Liverpool 1855–63; vicar of St. James's, Fulham, since 1868. Cure and Regimen of the Soul: Lenten Sermons, Lon., 1858, 12mo.

Dennys, Edward Nichols. 1. The Alpha, or First Principle of the Human Mind, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1871. Anon. 2. Life Lectures, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. Anon.

Dennys, Nicholas Belfield, Ph.D., F.R.G.S., M.R.A.S., of H.B.M. consular service; editor of Notes and Queries on China and Japan. 1. An Account of the Cruise of the "St. George" on the North American and West Indian Station during the Years 1861–62, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Notes for Tourists in the North of China, Hong-Kong, 1866, 8vo. 3. A Short Vocabulary of the Mongolian Language in the Dialect chiefly used on the Northern Border of China, Hong-Kong, 1867, 16mo. 4. Cho Hok Kai: a Hand-Book of the Canton Vernacular of the Chinese Language, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 5. The Folk-Lore of China, and its Affinities with that of the Aryan and Semitic Races, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"Mr. Dennys expounds not only that the Chinese have been credited with more rationality than they really possess, but also that their superstitions run to an unexpected extent parallel with ours. . . . Mr. Dennys's task has been to collect facts, not to explain them, and he has done it in a manner that deserves the best thanks of the literary world."—Élie Reclus: *Acad.*, xiv. 373.

6. A Hand-Book of Malay Colloquial, as spoken in Singapore, &c., Singapore and Lon., 1878, 8vo. And see Mayers, W. F., *infra*.

Densel, Mary. 1. The Goldy Books, N. York, 1872, 3 vols. 12mo. 2. Lloyd Dalan. Illust. N. York, 1873, 16mo.

Denslow, Van Buren. 1. Fremont and McClellan: their Political and Military Career reviewed; 2d ed., Yonkers, N. York, 1862, 8vo. 2. Modern Thinkers, principally upon Social Science: Essays: with Introduction by R. G. Ingersoll, Chic., 1880, 12mo. 3. Principles of the Economic Philosophy of Society, Government, and Industry, N. York, 1888, 8vo. With Parker, J. M., T. A. Edison and S. F. B. Morse, ("World's Workers,") Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Densmore, G. B. The Chinese in California. Illust. San Fran., 1880, 8vo.

Densmore, Lyman Willard. Hand-Book of Hartwell Genealogy, 1636–1887: an Account of the Descendants of William Hartwell, of Concord, Massachusetts, and Allied Families, Bost., 1887, 8vo.

Denson, A. C. Westmorland; or, Secession Ferocity, St. Louis, 1865, 8vo.

Dent, Lady Beaujolais Eleonora Catharine, (Bury,) b. 1824; daughter of the second Earl of Charleville; married, 1853, to Hastings Dent, (d. 1864.) 1. From the Beginning to the Glory: Scripture Lessons, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 2. Wisdom's House and her Seven Pillars, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 3. From the Cross: Scripture Lessons for Bible-Classes, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Dent, Caroline. 1. Thoughts and Sketches in Verse, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. The Testimony of the Stars to Truths revealed in the Bible: abridged from F. Rolleston's "Mazzaroth," Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo. See Rolleston, Frances.

Dent, Charles. Something about Cosmogony and Morals, [verse.] By C. D. Lon., 1850.

Dent, Clinton, vice-president of the Alpine Club. Above the Snow-Line: Mountaineering Sketches between 1870 and 1880. Illust. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

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Dent, Clinton Thomas. (Trans.) Clinical Surgery, by Theodore Billroth: with Annotations, (New Sydenham Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Dent, Mrs. Emma, (Brocklehurst,) married, 1847, to John Coucher Dent, of Sudeley Castle, Gloucestershire, (d. 1885.) Annals of Winchcombe and Sudeley. Illust. Lon., 1877, 4to.

"It is a beautiful book, and will be pronounced worthy of the castle by every one except those who read the letter-press."—Edmond Chester Waters: *Acad.*, xii. 155.

"We are greatly indebted to the taste and zeal of the author of this interesting book, who seems to have pressed into her service the skilful aid of clever, and in some cases kindred, photographic artists and draughtsmen, and has illustrated her pages with thousands of curious relics worthy of preservation."—*Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 308.

Dent, Frederick. Treatise on Clock- and Watch-work, Edin., 1854, 12mo.

Dent, G. M. How to select a Life Office: a Dialogue. Illustrated by Tables. Manchester, 1888, 8vo.

Dent, Hastings Charles, C.E., F.L.S., F.R.G.S., son of Hastings and Lady B. E. C. Dent, *supra*, went to Brazil in 1883 to survey the ground for some railway-extension works. A Year in Brazil: with Notes on the Abolition of Slavery, the Finances of the Empire, Meteorology, Natural History, &c. Illust. and Map. Lon., 1886, 8vo.

"Entomology more especially engaged his attention. . . . The scientific value of the work is . . . considerable; but in other respects it is less satisfactory."—*Acad.*, xxix. 446.

Dent, Robert K. 1. Old and New Birmingham: a History of the Town and its People. Illust. Sections 1–3. Birmingham, 1880, p. 4to.

"As a well-indexed, if not well-arranged, record of facts of a certain sort, it will have a permanent value of its own. . . . The author is evidently much more at home in the last and the present centuries than in earlier times."—*Ath.*, No. 2739.

2. Aston Manor Public Library: Catalogue of the Books in the Reference Department, Aston, 1883, 8vo.

Dent, Rev. William, perpetual curate of Long Sleddale, Kendal, 1862. Various Views of the Higher Christian Life: Discourses, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Denton, Eardley Fraser Bailey. Domestic Filtration of Water, N. York, 1883, 8vo.

Denton, Franklin Evert, b. 1859, at Chardon, Geauga Co., O.; a journalist, connected with the Ohio Sun and Voice, Cleveland, since 1887. Early Poetical Works, Cleveland, 1883, 16mo.

Denton, John Bailey, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Drainage of Lands and Sewerage of Towns, Lon., 1849, 8vo. 2. Land Drainage and Drainage Systems, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 3. The Farm Homesteads of England, Lon., 1864, 4to. 4. Sanitary Works and Sewage Utilization, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. The Sewage Question: Letters, &c., Lon., 1871, 8vo. 6. The Storage of Water, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 7. Sanitary Engineering: a Series of Lectures at

the Military School, Chatham, Lon., 1877, r. 8vo. 8. On Technical Teaching in the Public Elementary Schools, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 9. Intermittent Downward Filtration, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., 1880. 10. Sewage Disposal: Ten Years' Experience in Works of Intermittent Downward Filtration, Lon., 1881, 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 11. Agricultural Drainage: a Retrospect of Forty Years' Experiences, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

Denton, Lyman W., M.D. Under the Magnolias, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Denton, Matthew. Anecdotes illustrative of Religious and Moral Truth: four series, Lon., 1862–73, 12mo.

Denton, Rev. William, M.A., 1815–1888, b. at Newport, Isle of Wight; graduated at Worcester College, Oxford; was ordained in 1844, and in 1850 became vicar of St. Bartholomew, Cripplegate, London. In acknowledgment of his writings on the Eastern question he was made a knight commander of the Servian order of St. Saviour of Takhova, and received the grand cross of the order of St. Saba of the same national order. 1. A Commentary on the Gospels, Advent to Easter, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Observations on the Displacement of the Poor by Metropolitan Railways and by other Public Improvements, Lon., 1861, 8vo. (The publication of this pamphlet led to a debate in the House of Lords and the introduction of a measure to alleviate the evils complained of.) 3. A Commentary on the Gospels, Easter to Sixteenth Sunday after Trinity, Lon., 1862. 4. Servia and the Servians, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 5. The Christians in Turkey, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 6. A Commentary on the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 7. A Commentary on the Epistles for Sundays and Holy Days, Lon., 1869–71, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. The Grace of the Ministry, considered as a Divine Gift of Uninterrupted Transmission and Twofold Character, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 9. A Commentary on the Acts of the Apostles, Lon., 1874–76, 2 vols. 8vo. 10. The Christians of Turkey: their Condition under Mussulman Rule, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. (This is an enlarged edition of "The Christians in Turkey," a pamphlet issued in 1863, which attracted little notice until the "Bulgarian massacres" drew attention to the subject, when the original edition was speedily exhausted.)

"He shows on the direct testimony of English consuls, and from the direct evidence of English Blue-Books, that our Levantine diplomacy has long been engaged in a conspiracy of silence as to the wrongs of the Rayah."—Arthur J. Evans: *Acad.*, x. 511.

11. Montenegro: its People and their History, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 12. Ancient Church in Egypt, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 13. Records of St. Giles's, Cripplegate, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 14. England in the Fifteenth Century, Lon., 1888, demy 8vo. Posth.

"His work, . . . by its wide erudition and sober good sense, not to speak of its vigour and picturesqueness as a literary production, shows that he possessed and had cultivated the capacity to write the history of a difficult time in some of its most perplexing aspects."—*Ath.*, No. 3175.

Denton, William, lecturer on geology in Boston, Mass. 1. Irreconcilable Records; or, Genesis and Geology, Wellesley, Mass., 1868, 12mo. 2. Our Planet: its Past and Future; or, Lectures on Geology, Wellesley, 1868, 12mo. 3. Radical Discourses, Wellesley, 1872, 12mo. 4. What was He? or, Jesus in the Light of the Nineteenth Century, Wellesley, 1878, 12mo. 5. The Pocasset Tragedy the Fruit of Christianity, Wellesley, 1879, 12mo. 6. Radical Rhymes; new ed., enl., Wellesley, 1879, 12mo. With Denton, Elizabeth M. F., The Soul of Things; or, Psychometric Researches and Discoveries, Wellesley, 1863–73, 3 vols. 12mo. (The first volume was republished in London under the title of "Nature's Secrets; or, Psychometric Researches: with an Introduction by a Clergyman of the Church of England.")

"Something new has turned up in the wonderful spiritualist world. It is called Psychometry, and means a certain power possessed by people who are termed psychometers, which enables them, when any piece of matter is placed in contact with them, to see all that has ever happened to that piece of matter. . . . So far as is yet known, almost all psychometers are American ladies. The greatest are Mrs. Denton, wife of Mr. Denton, a lecturer on geology at Boston, U.S.; Mrs. Cridge, of Pennsylvania; and Mrs. Lucielle Do Viel, of Pultneyville, Wayne Co., N.Y.,—'a lady who, on examining a specimen psychometrically, not only goes to the spot from which the specimen was obtained, but has the sensation of travelling while doing so,' and who may possibly have had this gift allotted to her by the kindness of nature as some compensation for her extraordinary name."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 584.

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De Penning, George A. 1. Meteorology and the Laws of Storms: being a New Theory of the Causes of Winds, &c., Calcutta, 1864, 8vo. 2. The Great Hurricane at Calcutta, October 5, 1864, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

De Peyster, John Watts, [*ante*, vol. ii., Peyster, J. Watts de, add.] 1. Personal and Military History of Philip Kearney, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 2. The Life and Misfortunes and the Military Career of Brigadier-General Sir John Johnson, Bart., N. York, 1882, sq. 8vo. 3. Mary, Queen of Scots: a Study, N. York, 1882, 8vo. 4. Suworrow, Phila., 1883, 8vo. 5. The Burgoyne Campaign of July–October, 1777, Phila., 1883, 8vo. 6. An Inquiry into the Career and Character of Mary Stuart, and a Justification of Bothwell. Illust. N. York, 1883, 8vo. For private distribution. 7. Bothwell: an Historical Drama. Illust. N. York, 1884, 8vo. For private circulation. 8. The Thirty Years' War: with Special Reference to the Military Operations and Influence of the Swedes, Phila., 1884, 8vo. 9. (Trans.) Torstenson before Vienna, &c., by Joseph Feil: with Notes and a Biographical Sketch, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 10. Before, At, and After Gettysburg, N. York, 1887, 8vo. 11. (Ed.) Miscellanies of Arent Schuyler de Peyster, 1774–1813: with Explanatory Notes, N. York, 1888.

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De Puy, William Harrison, D.D., LL.D., b. 1821, at Penn Yan, N.Y., and educated at Genesee College, Lima, N.Y.; was professor of mathematics and natural philosophy in Genesee Wesleyan Seminary 1851–55; associate editor of the Christian Advocate, New York, 1865–84. 1. Threescore Years and Beyond; or, Experiences of the Aged. Illust. N. York, 1871, 18mo. 2. Statistics of the Methodist Episcopal Church of the United States, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 3. Home and Health, 1880. 4. Home Economics, 1880. (It is stated that 170,000 copies of this book had been sold by 1886.)

De Quetteville, Rev. Philip Winter, graduated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge, 1853; ordained 1855; chaplain at Rotterdam 1874–75. The Pardon of Guingamp; or, Poetry and Romance in Modern Brittany, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

De Quille, Daniel. The Big Bonanza: Account of the Discovery, Development, &c., of the Comstock Silver Lode: with Introduction by Mark Twain. Illust. Hartford, Conn., 1876, 8vo.

De Rance, Charles E., F.G.S., associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers, a member of the Geological Survey of England and Wales, &c. The Water-Supply of England and Wales: its Geology, Underground Circulation, Surface Distribution, and Statistics, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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Derby, Countess of. See Stanley.

Derby, Alexander. Ida Goldwin, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Derby, Alured. The Honours of the Table, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Derby, Elias Hasket, 1803–1880, b. at Salem, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College 1824; became a lawyer and practised in Boston. 1. Two Months Abroad; or, A Trip to England, France, Baden, Prussia, and Belgium. By a Railroad Director of Massachusetts. Bost., 1844, 8vo. 2. The Catholic: Letters addressed by a Jurist to a Young Kinsman proposing to join the Church of Rome, Bost., 1856, 12mo. 3. The Position and Prospects of the United States with Respect to Finance, Currency, and Commerce, Bost., 1868, 8vo. 4. The Overland Route to the Pacific, Bost., 1869, 8vo.

Derby, George, M.D., 1819–1874, b. at Salem, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College 1838, and in the Medical School 1843; practised in Boston; served as an army surgeon and medical inspector in the civil war, and was afterwards professor of hygiene at Harvard, secretary of the State board of health, &c. An Inquiry into the Influence upon Health of Anthracite Coal, Bost., 1868, 18mo.

Derby, James Cephas, b. 1818, at Little Falls, N.Y.; became a bookseller and publisher in Auburn,

N.Y., afterwards in New York City, and finally, in association with H. H. Bancroft, in San Francisco. Fifty Years among Authors, Books, and Publishers, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

"A series of sketches of publishers, authors, and public men, which abound in curious anecdotes."—*Nation*, xlii. 448.

Derby, John S. 1. (Ed.) New York City Mechanics' Lien Law: with the Statutes applicable to the Counties of Kings and Queens, and the Cities Act of 1880, N. York, 1883, 8vo. 2. General Assignment for Benefit of Creditors: a Complete Digest of Decisions, &c., N. York, 1885, 8vo. With LUQUES, HERBERT L., A Legal Monograph upon Provisional Remedies under the Code: with Decisions of other States that follow the New York Practice, N. York, 1886, 8vo.

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D'Eremas, J. P. Val, D.D. The Serpent of Eden: a Philological and Critical Essay on the Text of Genesis iii. and its Various Interpretations, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

De Ricci, James Herman, F.R.G.S., F.R.C.I., F.R.S.S., F.S.A., b. 1847; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1871; first attorney-general of Fiji 1875; advocate-general, &c., of Mauritius 1876; chief justice of the Bahama Islands 1879–80. 1. Fiji: our New Province in the South Seas, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 2. Liberal Misrule in Ireland, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 3. Unconscionable Agitation and Political Responsibility; 8th ed., Lon., 1884, 8vo. 4. The Fisheries Dispute and Annexation of Canada, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Dering, E. C. Poems, Lon., 1860, 12mo.

Dering, Edward Heneage, b. 1827, son of Rev. John Dering, rector of Pluckley, Kent, and prebendary of St. Paul's; married the widow of Sir William Abraham Chatterton. (See CHATTERTON, H. G. M. L., *supra*.) 1. Lethelier, [a novel], Lon., 1860, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. A Great Sensation, Lon., 1862, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Florence Danby, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 4. The Chieftain's Daughter, a Legend of Sybil Head, and other Poems, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 5. Sherborne; or, The House at the Four Ways, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Memoirs of Georgiana, Lady Chatterton: with some Passages from her Diary, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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7. Frevile Chase, Lon., 1880, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 8. Esoteric Buddhism: the New Gospel of Atheism, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Dering, Mrs. Robert. 1. Gatherings from the Scriptures, in Verse, Lon., 1848, 32mo. 2. Humble Sorrows, Arno and Francisca, and other Poems, 1849, 8vo. 3. Child's Christmas Companion, Lon., 1851, 16mo.

Derington, Thomas Jones. How to Row, Oxf., 1871, 12mo.

Dermer, Rev. Edward Conduitt, M.A., B.D., graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1865, and elected Fellow; ordained 1867; vicar of St. Philip and St. James, Oxford, since 1872. A Plain Communion-Book for Plain People, Lon., 1874; 2d ed., 1875, 12mo.

De Romestin, Rev. Augustus Henry Eugene, M.A., b. 1830, in Paris; graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1852; ordained 1853; chaplain at Freiburg 1863–65, and at Baden-Baden 1865–68; vicar of Freeland 1874–85; warden of Great Maplestead House of Mercy since 1885. 1. Last Hours of Jesus, 1866. 2. A Sketch of the System of Primary Education in Germany, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Teaching of the Twelve Apostles: with Introduction, Translation, and Notes, Oxf., 1884, 12mo. 4. (Ed. and trans.) St. Augustine on Instructing the Unlearned, &c., Oxf., 1885, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) St. Cyril's Catacheses Mystagogica, and other Patristic Sacramental Treatises: with Translations, Oxf., 1886.

"Derrick, Francis," (Pseud.) See NOTLEY, MRS. FRANCES ELIZA, (MILLETT.)

Derry, Ebenezer. 1. Edwin and Arthur: a Colloquial Poem, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. Sebastopol, and other Poems, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo.

Derry, Ellen. Elton Wheatley, the Stammerer; or, "Like Other Folks," Bost., 1863, 18mo.

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"Derwent, Leith," is the pseudonyme of an English journalist, b. 1855, in London, of Scotch parentage; a contributor to various periodicals, and now editor of a provincial paper. 1. Our Lady of Tears, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. King Lazarus, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Circe's Lovers, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. A Daughter of Dives, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Derwentwater, Amelia Matilda Radclyffe, d. 1880, æt. 49; claimed the title and estates of the extinct earldom of Derwentwater, and took possession of the ruined castle of Dilston, from which she was ejected. Jottings of Original Matter from the Diary of Amelia, Countess and Heiress of Derwentwater, and from the Journal of John, Fourth Earl of Derwentwater, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

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Des Brisay, Rev. William A. 1. The True Vine: Hymns of Home and Heaven, New Canaan, 1867, 8vo. 2. Ethelina; or, Self-Sacrifice: a Poem, 1871, 8vo. Anon.

Deseret, Phineas. A Tract for All Time: The Christian or True Constitution of Man *versus* the Fallacies of Mr. Combe and other Materialistic Writers. By Stephen Seedair. Edin., 1856, 8vo.

Deshler, Charles D. Afternoons with the Poets, N. York, 1879, sq. 12mo.

Deshon, Rev. George, b. 1823, at New London, Conn.; graduated in 1843 at the U.S. Military Academy, but left the army on his conversion to the Catholic Church; studied theology in Cumberland, Md., and was ordained priest in 1855. Guide for Catholic Young Women: especially for those who earn their own Living, N. York, 1863, 16mo. (This is said to have had the largest circulation of any Catholic book published in America.)

Deslonde, Mrs. Mary D. 1. John Maribel: a Novel, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 2. The Miller of Silcott Mill, N. York, 12mo.

De Solla, J. M. Vocabulary of the Pentateuch, Phila., 1865, p. 8vo.

De Soyres, Rev. John, M.A., graduated at Caius College, Cambridge, 1876; university extension lecturer in modern history 1875–77; ordained 1877; professor of modern history at Queen's College 1881; rector of St. Mark, St. John, N.B., 1888. 1. Montanism and the Primitive Church, (Hulsean Prize Essay, 1877,) Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Pascal's Provincial Letters: with English Notes, Lon., 1880. 3. Introduction to the Study of Church History. 4. Christian Reunion: the Hulsean Lectures for 1886, St. John, N.B., 1888, 8vo.

Despard, C. 1. A Modern Iago: a Novel, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. A Voice from the Dim Millions: being the True History of a Working-Woman. Illust. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 3. Jonas Sylvester, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

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Desvignes, Thomas. Catalogue of British Ichneumonidæ in the Collection of the British Museum, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

De Teissier, Rev. George Frederick, M.A., B.D., [*ante*, vol. iii., TEISSIER, G. F. DE, add.,] graduated, first class Lit. Hum., at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1842; ordained 1845; Fellow and tutor of Corpus Christi College 1847–56; rector of Brampton 1856–76, and of Childrey, Berkshire, 1876–82; since then resident at Chichester. 1. Some Plain Words on the Lord's Supper, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 2. A Companion to the Lord's Supper, Lon., 1852, 18mo. 3. Village Sermons, Lon., 1863–65, two series, 8vo. 4. The House of Prayer; or, A Practical Exposition of the Order for Morning and Evening Prayer, Lon., 1866, 18mo. 5. The Parables of Our Lord practically set forth, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 6. Plain Devotional Sermons, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 7. God is Love: a Series of Plain Sermons, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 8. Parochial Sketches, and other Verses, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 9. The Guardian Angel, and other Poems, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 10. Miscellaneous Poems, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

De Teissier, Rev. Philip Antoine, M.A., **third Baron de Teissier of France,** b. 1819; graduated at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1841; ordained 1842; curate of Warfield, Berkshire, 1869–71. 1. Short Forms of Prayer, 1851. 2. Sunshine in Sorrow, 1866. 3. Litanies, 1868. 4. Voices of the Dead, [sermons,] Lon., 1875, 8vo. 5. Sermons upon the Lord's Supper, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

De Thoren, Alice. False or True: a Volume of Stories, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Dethridge, Frank. 1. Building Societies: their Objects, Principles, and Advantages, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. Hand-Book to the Building Societies Act, 1874, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

Detmold, Christian Edward, b. 1810, in Hanover, Germany; educated at the military academy in that city; removed to New York in 1826, and became an engineer and manufacturer. (Trans.) The Historical and Diplomatic Writings of Machiavelli, Bost., 1882, 4 vols. 8vo.

Deuchar, Robert. 1. A Brief Review of Ancient and Modern Philosophy, in its Connection with Scepticism and Religion: containing also a Correspondence between the Author and the late George Combe, &c., Edin., 1864, 8vo. 2. Review of "An Examination of the Hamiltonian Philosophy" by J. S. Mill, Edin., 1865, 8vo.

Deutsch, Emanuel Oscar Menahem, 1829–1873, b. at Neisse, Silesia, Germany; was educated by his uncle, David Deutsch, a learned rabbi, who trained him in Talmudic lore, and at the University of Berlin, where he supported himself by writing Jewish poems and stories for periodicals. In 1855 he was appointed to a post at the British Museum, which he retained till his death, which took place at Alexandria, after a short tour up the Nile made in search of health. He had visited Palestine in 1869. His article on the Talmud in the Quarterly Review for October, 1867, had established his reputation as the foremost Talmudic scholar of his day. To his deep research were added a reverence for the past and an ardent hope for the future of his race, which have given rise to the impression that he suggested to George Eliot the character of Mordecai in Daniel Deronda. Literary Remains: with a Brief Memoir, [by Lady Strangford,] Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"His true place in Hebrew scholarship was to have been decisively established by a great work, never completed, on the Talmud, of which the 'Quarterly' article was but the foretaste; but his lecture on 'Semitic Palæography,' 1866, his writings on Phœnician inscriptions, the Moabite Stone, &c., demonstrate an epigraphist of a high order, and his numerous articles on Semitic subjects in the 'Saturday Review,' 'Athenæum,' and other journals, reveal extensive reading and wide grasp of Oriental history and philosophy. In whatever he wrote his vividly poetic nature asserted itself; his prose is the prose of a poet and musician."—STANLEY LANE-POOLE: *Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xiv. 423.

Deutsch, Solomon. 1. A New Practical Hebrew Grammar, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. Key to the Pentateuch: explanatory of the Text and the Grammatical Forms. Part I., Genesis. N. York, 1871, 8vo. 3. Medical German: a Manual designed to aid Physicians in their Intercourse with German Patients, and in reading Medical Works and Publications in the German Language, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Devas, Charles Stanton, M.A., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1871. 1. Labour and Capital in England from the Catholic Point of View, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Groundwork of Economics, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 3. Studies of Family Life: a Contribution to Social Science, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

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De Vaynes, Miss Julia Henrietta Louisa. (Ed.) The Kentish Garland: with Additional Notes and Pictorial Illustrations, copied from the Rare Originals, by the Rev. J. W. Ebsworth, M.A., F.S.A., Hertford, 1881–82, 2 vols. 8vo.

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De Verdon, T. K. 1. The Converted Jew: a Poem, Lon., 1833, 12mo. 2. The Cottage Jubilee: Verses written on the Completion of the Fiftieth Year of Dr. J. Pye-Smith's Labours, &c., Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. The Veil lifted from All Nations: Israelitish Origin of the English and Prussians, &c., Lon., 1872, 8vo. 4. The Veil lifted from Israel; and Hymns and Hebrew Melodies, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

De Vere, Aubrey Thomas, [*ante*, vol. iii., VERE, AUBREY DE, add.,] third son of Sir Aubrey de Vere, (*ante*, vol. i.,) b. 1814, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin. He has written largely upon Irish themes. About 1851 he became a Roman Catholic. He was an intimate friend, as well as a connection by marriage, of Sir Henry Taylor. The following list of his works is believed to be complete. Some of those which are mentioned *ante*, vol. iii., and under the name of his father, *ante*, vol. i., are there erroneously ascribed to the latter.

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"If his writing is not marked by that unity of purpose, by that desire of the critic to keep his eye always on the object, and to concentrate his analysis, which is to be found in the school of literary criticism which looks to France for its methods, but prefers to lead the reader by more labyrinthine paths to the full appreciation of some poet's beauties, it is none the less pleasant and delightful. . . . By far the most important of the literary studies are those that treat of Wordsworth and his poetry."—*Spectator*, lxi. 171.

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Dick, Robert, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. On the Evils, Impolicy, and Anomaly of Individuals being Landlords and Nations Tenants, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. The Connection of Health and Beauty, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. The Literary Aurora; Susan Watters: a Common Story; and Prince Henry of Sicily: a Drama, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 4. Marriage and Population, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 5. The Spiritual Dunciad; or, Oxford "Tracks" to Popery: a Satire, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Dick, T. The Scripture Foothold of Abstinence, Lon., 1884, fp. 8vo.

Dick, William, d. 1866; was the founder of the Edinburgh Veterinary College, &c. Occasional Papers on Veterinary Subjects: with a Memoir by R. O. Pringle, editor of the "Irish Farmer's Gazette," Edin., 1869, 8vo.

"No fewer than eight hundred and eighteen veterinary surgeons graduated at the Edinburgh College under Mr. Dick, and upwards of one thousand students attended his lectures who did not apply for a diploma. . . . No unworthy memorial of one who may fairly claim the title of creator of veterinary science in Scotland."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 775.

Dick, William Brisbane, ("Josh. Jed. Jinks," "Leger D. Mayne," "Trumps," pseuds.) 1. The American Hoyle: Gentleman's Hand-Book of Games. Illust. N. York, 12mo. 2. Encyclopædia of Practical Receipts and Processes, N. York, r. 8vo. 3. Uncle Josh's Trunk-Full of Fun. Illust. N. York, 187–, 8vo. 4. Book of Toasts, Speeches, and Responses: also a Choice Collection of Anecdotes, N. York, 1883, 16mo. With Frost, S. A., and Taylor, W., What shall we do To-Night? or, Social Amusements, N. York, 1873.

Dick, William Robertson. Inscriptions and Devices in the Beauchamp Tower, Tower of London: with a Short Historical Sketch, Lon., 1854, 4to.

Dicken, Charlotte H. (Ed.) The Scott Birthday-Book, Lon., 1879, 16mo; new ed., 1886.

Dickens, Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1870, ("entered in the baptismal register of Portsea as Charles John Huffham, though on the very rare occasions when he subscribed that name he wrote Huffam.") In the year 1858, to which the latest entries in vol. i. belong, Dickens began the course of public readings from his works, which was continued at intervals, during the twelve remaining years of his life, in London and the provinces, and in 1867–68 in many of the principal towns of the United States. In the same year he separated from his wife, and took steps for severing his connection with Household Words, which in the following year was discontinued, and followed by the establishment of All the Year Round. In 1860 he sold his residence in London, "Tavistock House," and established his permanent residence at Gadshill. His incessant labors and multifarious activity are supposed to have hastened his death, which occurred very suddenly, though not without premonitory symptoms throughout all his late years. His popularity as a writer seems to have suffered no diminution, at least in the twelve years succeeding his death, during which period the sale of his works in England amounted to 4,239,000 volumes. The following list includes the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., where very few dates are appended. For more minute information the reader is referred to the bibliographies of Dickens by James Cook, *supra*, and R. H. Shepherd, *infra*. For a bibliography of the literature relating to Charles Dickens, see Kitton, F. G., *infra*. For biog., see Dickens, Mary; Dolby, G.; Forster, John; Mackenzie, R. S. 1. Sketches by Boz, illustrative of Every-Day Life and Every-Day People. Illust. 1835, 2 vols. 8vo; Second Series, 1836. 2. Sunday under Three Heads: As it is; As Sabbath Bills would make it; As it might be. By Timothy Sparks. Illust. 1836. 3. The Posthumous Papers of the Pickwick Club. Illust. 1837, 8vo; Victoria ed., 1887, 2 vols. (Limited to 2000 copies.) 4. Memoirs of Joseph Grimaldi. Edited by Boz. 1838, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Oliver Twist; or, The Parish Boy's Progress, 1838, 3 vols. 6. Sketches of Young Gentlemen. Illust. 1838. 7. Life and Adventures of Nicholas Nickleby, 1839, 8vo. 8. Sketches of Young Couples: with an Urgent Remonstrance to the Gentlemen of England (being Bachelors or Widowers) at the Present Alarming Crisis. Illust. 1840. 9. Master Humphrey's Clock. Illust. 3 vols. Vol. i., 1840; vols. ii. and iii., 1841, r. 8vo. (This comprised The Old Curiosity Shop and Barnaby Rudge, afterwards published separately in a single volume, from which the pages of the Clock were detached.) 10. (Ed.) The Pic-Nic Papers. By Various Hands. Preface and the First Story, "The Lamplighters," by Dickens. 1841, 3 vols. 11. American Notes for General Circulation, 1842, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 12. A Christmas Carol in Prose: being a Ghost-Story of Christmas. Illust. Lon., 1843, 12mo. 13. The Life and Adventures of Martin Chuzzlewit. Illust. 1844, 8vo. 14. The Chimes: a Goblin Story of some Bells that rang an Old Year out and a New Year in. Illust. 1844, 12mo. 15. The Cricket on

the Hearth : a Fairy-Tale of Home. Illust. 1845, 12mo. 16. Pictures from Italy, 1846, 12mo. 17. The Battle of Life: a Love-Story. Illust. 1846, 12mo. 18. Dealings with the Firm of Dombey and Son, Wholesale, Retail, and for Exportation. Illust. 1848, 8vo. 19. The Haunted Man, and the Ghost's Bargain : a Fancy for Christmas Time. Illust. 1848, 12mo. 20. The Personal History of David Copperfield. Illust. 1850, 8vo. 21. Bleak House. Illust. 1853, 8vo. 22. A Child's History of England, 1853–54, 3 vols. 16mo. 23. Hard Times for these Times, 1854, p. 8vo. 24. Little Dorrit. Illust. 1857, 8vo. 25. The Poor Traveller, The Holly-Tree Inn, Mr. and Mrs. Gamp, 1858, 12mo. 26. Stories from Household Words, 1859, r. 8vo. 27. A Tale of Two Cities. Illust. 1859, 8vo. 28. The Uncommercial Traveller, 1860; new ed., with eleven fresh papers, 1868. 29. Great Expectations. Illust. 1861, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 1862, 1 vol. 30. Our Mutual Friend. Illust. 1865, 2 vols. 31. The Mystery of Edwin Drood, (unfinished.) Illust. 1870, 8vo. 32. Speeches, Literary and Social, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 33. Hunted Down : a Story, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 34. The Tuggs's at Ramsgate, and other Stories, from Sketches by Boz, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 35. Is She his Wife? or, Something Singular : a Comic Burletta, acted at St. James's Theatre, 1837, Bost., 1877. 36. Sketches and Tales of London Life, Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo. 37. The Letters of Charles Dickens. Edited by his Sister-in-Law and his Eldest Daughter, [Georgina Hogarth and Mary Dickens.] Lon., 1879, 2 vols.

"It is in no way intended to supersede or rebuke the well-known biography of his friend by the late Mr. Forster. . . . There was clearly room for another likeness,—a softer one, and one more delicately touched. This is now given in his own letters, and it may fairly be hung side by side with the former portrait without disparagement to either."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlviii. 694.

38. The Mudfog Papers, 1880. (Originally published in Bentley's Miscellany, 1837–39.) 39. Birthday-Book. Compiled and edited by his Eldest Daughter. Lon., 1882, sq. 16mo. 40. Plays and Poems : with a Few Miscellanies in Prose. Edited by R. H. Shepherd. Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo. 41. Speeches, 1841–70. Edited by R. H. Shepherd : with a New Bibliography. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 42. The Humour and Pathos of Charles Dickens : with Illustrations of his Mastery of the Terrible and the Picturesque. Selected by Charles Kent. Lon., 1884.

"It would, of course, be against all experience to suppose that to future generations Dickens, as a writer, will be all that he was to his own. Much that constitutes the subject, or at least furnishes the background, of his pictures of English life, . . . has vanished, or is being improved off the face of the land. The form, again, of Dickens's principal works may become obsolete, as it was in a sense accidental. He was the most popular novelist of his day; but should prose fiction, or even the full and florid species of it which has enjoyed so long-lived a favour, ever be out of season, the popularity of Dickens's books must experience an inevitable diminution. . . . Nature, when she gifted Dickens with sensibility, observation, and imagination, had bestowed upon him yet another boon in the quality which seems more prominent than any other in his whole being. The vigour of Dickens—a mental and moral vigour supported by a splendid physical organism—was the parent of some of his foibles; amongst the rest, of his tendency to exaggeration. . . . But without this vigour he could not have been creative as he was; and in him there were accordingly united with rare completeness a swift responsiveness to the impulses of humour and pathos, an inexhaustible fertility in discovering and inventing materials for their exercise, and the constant creative desire to give to these newly-created materials a vivid plastic form."—A. D. WARD: *Dickens, (English Men of Letters,)* 194, 202.

Dickens, Charles, eldest son of the novelist, b. 1837; editor of All the Year Round and of Household Words; has issued a series of hand-books under the title of Dickens's Dictionary of London, Paris, the Thames, the University of Cambridge, and the University of Oxford, Lon., 1879 *et seq.* (Ed.) The Life of Charles James Mathews: chiefly Autobiographical: with Selections from his Correspondence and Speeches, Lon., 1879, 2 vols.

"All that is strange, diversified, alluring, and uncomfortable in the life of an actor is illustrated in the career of Charles Mathews. . . . Mr. Dickens has discharged competently and gracefully his task of editor. So little obtrusion of self is there, it is only in the short prefatory explanation that we hear of him or recognize his existence. . . . The papers with which he deals had been arranged by Mathews himself."—*Ath.*, No. 2697.

"It is full of anecdotes, nearly all of them fresh and well told. Mathews's frequent letters are as light and sprightly as possible."—*Nation*, xxix. 246.

Dickens, Craven Hildesley. A Project for Canals of Irrigation and Navigation from the River Soan in South Behar, Calcutta, 1861, 8vo.

Dickens, Helen. 1. Wild Wood : a Novel, Lon., 1872, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Mill-Wheel : a Novel, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Married at Last : a Novel, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The Home of Faith, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. A Woman's Requital : a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Dickens, Mary, eldest daughter of Charles Dickens, the novelist, b. 1838. Charles Dickens, ("The World's Workers,") Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Dickens, Theodore Henry. A Letter to the Rt. Hon. R. Vernon Smith upon the Proposed Judicial Reform in India, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Dickenson, J. Lectures on the Morning and Evening Prayer, for Sunday-School Teachers, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Dickerman, C. W., and **Flint, C. L.** (Ed.) How to make the Farm pay; or, The Farmer's Book of Practical Information. Illust. Phila., 1869, 8vo.

Dickerson, Edward Nicoll. Joseph Henry and the Magnetic Telegraph : an Address, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Dickerson, W. R. The Letters of Junius, Bost., 1871.

Dickeson, Montroville Wilson, M.D. The American Numismatical Manual of the Currency and Money of the Aborigines, and Colonial, State, and United States Coins : with Historical and Descriptive Notices of Each Coin or Series, Phila., 1859, 4to.

Dickey, K. S. (Trans.) Lottie of the Mill, by W. Heimburg, Phila., 1882, 12mo.

Dickie, George, M.D., F.R.S., F.L.S., 1812–1882, b. at Aberdeen, Scotland, and educated at Marischal College and the Universities of Aberdeen and Edinburgh; was professor of natural history at Belfast 1849–60, and of botany at Aberdeen 1860–77. 1. Flora Abredonensis : comprehending a List of the Flowering Plants and Ferns found in the Neighbourhood of Aberdeen : with Remarks on the Climate, &c., Aberdeen, 1838, 12mo. 2. The Botanist's Guide to the Counties of Aberdeen, Banff, and Kincardine, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 3. A Flora of Ulster, and Botanist's Guide to the North of Ireland, Lon., 1864, cr. 8vo.

Dickie, Matthew. A Popular Treatise on the Teeth, Glasgow, 1870, p. 8vo.

Dickins, Clara Swain. Sonnets, Sacred and Secular, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Dickins, Fanny D. Agatha Chieveley : a Novel, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Dickins, Lady Frances Elizabeth. Gatherings of a Country Rambler, Lon., 1853, 12mo.

Dickins, Frederick Victor, M.B. 1. (Trans.) Hyak nin is 'shin; or, Stanzas of a Century of Poets : being Japanese Lyrical Odes : with Explanatory Notes by T. V. D., 1866, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Chiushingura; or, The Loyal League : a Japanese Romance : with Introduction by H. Atkinson, N. York, 1876, obl. 4to. 3. (Trans.) The Old Bamboo-Hewer's Story : the Earliest of the Japanese Romances : written in the Tenth Century : with Observations and Notes : to which is added the Original Text in Roman, with Grammar, Analytical Notes, and Vocabulary. Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo. (Edition limited to 230 copies.)

Dickinson, Miss Anna Elizabeth, b. 1842, near Philadelphia, Pa.; was educated at the schools of the Society of Friends, and began about 1857 to write for anti-slavery papers, and to speak before a society devoted to anti-slavery interests, known as the "Progressive Friends." During the civil war she lectured on war topics in different cities, and later on "Reconstruction," on "Women's Work," and other social subjects. She has written three plays,—"A Crown of Thorns," (1876,) in which she acted herself, "Aurelian," from which she has given readings, and "An American Girl," —and has contributed to periodicals. 1. Thoughts on Woman and her Education, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. What Answer? [a novel,] Bost., 1868, 16mo. 3. A Paying Investment, Bost., 1876. 4. A Ragged Register, (of People, Places, and Opinions,) N. York, 1879, sq. 16mo.

"Miss Dickinson's title well enough describes her book. It is a record of her wanderings to and fro in the United States, well spiced with reflections, and it is ragged."—*Nation*, xxix. 162.

Dickinson, Daniel Stevens, 1800–1866, b. at Goshen, Conn.; became a lawyer, and practised at Bing-

hamton, N.Y.; was elected lieutenant-governor of New York in 1842, and U.S. senator in 1844, and was afterwards district attorney for the southern district of New York. Speeches, Correspondence, &c., (collected and arranged by his Wife, Mrs. Lydia Dickinson:) with a Biography by his Brother, J. R. Dickinson, N. York, 1867, 2 vols. 8vo.

Dickinson, Mrs. Ellen E. (Ed.) 1. Wayside Flowers: Poems. Illust. N. York, 1882, 12mo. 2. A Christmas Wreath: Poems, N. York, 1883. 3. New Light on Mormonism: with Introduction by Thurlow Weed, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

"The author does give, however imperfectly and with tedious repetition, an account of the early days and strange leaders of a faith which, with all its impositions, had the elements of success."—*Nation*, xli. 180.

Dickinson, Francis Henry. 1. A List of Printed Service-Books according to the Ancient Uses of the Anglican Church, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Convocation and Laity, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Dickinson, Gideon. Poems and Essays, Bost., 1883, 12mo.

Dickinson, Grace. Songs in the Night: a Collection of Verses, Lon., 1863, 12mo.

Dickinson, Helen Mary. 1. The Child of the Chosen People, Lon., 1874. Anon. 2. The Seed of the Church: a Tale of the Days of Trajan, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Dickinson, Hercules Henry. Lectures on the Book of Common Prayer, Lon., 1859, 12mo; 2d ed., 1863.

Dickinson, J. and E., and Dowd, S. E. A Winter Picnic: Story of a Four Months' Outing in Nassau, ("Leisure Hour" Ser.,) N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Dickinson, James Charles. 1. On the Tonic Treatment of Gout, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 2. Boils: their Varieties, and Treatment without Disfigurement, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. Suppressed Gout: its Dangers, Varieties, and Treatment, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 4. Tropical Debility: a Treatise on the Causes and Treatment of Debility produced by Prolonged Residence in the Tropics, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Dickinson, John, 1815–1876, son of a wealthy paper-maker of Abbots Langley, Hertfordshire; educated at Eton; founder of the India Reform Society, and successor, in 1861, of John Bright, as its chairman. 1. Letters on the Cotton and Roads of Western India, (reprinted from the "Times,") Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. India: its Government under a Bureaucracy, Lon., 1853, 8vo; 2d ed., 1853. 3. The Famine in the Northwest Provinces of India: how we might have prevented it, and may prevent another, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. Reply to the Indigo-Planters' Pamphlet entitled "Brahmins and Pariahs," Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. A Letter to the Lord Stanley on the Policy of the Secretary of State for India, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 6. Dhar not Restored, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 7. Sequel to "Dhar not Restored," and a Proposal to extend the Principle of Restoration, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 8. A Scheme for the Establishment of Effective Militia Reserves; 2d ed., Lon., 1871, 8vo. 9. Last Counsels of an Unknown Counsellor. Edited by Evans Bell. Lon., 1877, 8vo; special ed., 1883.

Dickinson, John, F.R.S. The London Corporation Coal Tax, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Dickinson, Joseph, M.D., d. 1865; b. at Lamplugh, near Whitehaven, Eng.; resided for many years at Liverpool. The Flora of Liverpool, Liverpool, 1851, 8vo.

Dickinson, L. Fairy Lovebairn's Favourites. Illust. Lon., 1887, 18mo.

Dickinson, Mary Lowe. 1. Among the Thorns, N. York, 1880, 12mo. 2. The Amber Star; [also] A Fair Half-Dozen, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Dickinson, Reginald, M.A., b. 1841; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1866. Summary of the Rules and Procedure of Foreign Parliaments, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Dickinson, Rev. Richard William, D.D., 1804–1874, b. in New York City, and educated at Yale and at Princeton Theological Seminary; was pastor of Presbyterian churches in New York, and contributed to religious periodicals. 1. Religious Teaching by Example; or, Scenes from Sacred History, N. York, 1849, 8vo. 2. Responses from the Sacred Oracle, N. York, 1850, 12mo. 3. The Resurrection of Jesus Christ, historically and logically viewed, Phila., 1865, 12mo. And see MacClelland, Rev. Alexander, *infra*.

Dickinson, S. Meredith. Practice of the Probate Courts of New Jersey: with Forms; also, Rules of the Prerogative Court and Orphans' Court, Jersey City, 1884, 8vo.

Dickinson, Mrs. T. P. Vesta. By "Mrs. Hester Benedict." Phila., 1872, 16mo.

Dickinson, William. Instructions for Growing Italian Rye Grass, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Dickinson, William, F.L.S. 1. A Glossary of Words and Phrases of Cumberland, Whitehaven, 1859, 12mo. 2. Cumbriana; or, Fragments of Cumbrian Life, Lon., 1875; 2d ed., enl., 1876, 12mo. 3. A Glossary of Words and Phrases pertaining to the Dialect of Cumberland, (Eng. Dialect Soc.,) Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Dickinson, William Howship, M.D., b. 1832, at Brighton, Eng.; was educated at Caius College, Cambridge, and at St. George's Hospital, London, to which he afterwards became physician and lecturer on medicine. In 1869 he was appointed physician to the Hospital for Sick Children. He has made extensive researches in physiology and pathology, the results of which are published in papers contributed to the Transactions of the Medico-Chirurgical Society. 1. On the Pathology and Treatment of Albuminuria, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Introductory Address at St. George's Hospital on the Art and Science of Medicine, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 3. Diseases of the Kidney and Urinary Derangements, Lon., 1875–85, 3 parts, 8vo. 4. Diabetes, (Kidney and Urinary Diseases.) Part I. Lon., 1877, 8vo. 5. The Tongue as an Indication of Disease, (Lumleian Lectures, 1888.) Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Dickinson, William Leeson. 1. The Canticles and Anthems used at Morning and Evening Prayer, divided and marked for Chanting, 1857, 8vo. 2. The Growth of the Church in Lancashire during the Present Century, Manchester, 1868, 8vo.

Dicks, Father S. Life of Saint Anthony of Padua, N. York, 1865, 12mo.

Dickson, A. E. The Temptation in the Desert, N. York, 1872, 18mo.

Dickson, Rev. A. F. 1. Plantation Sermons, Phila., 1856, 12mo. 2. Hazael; or, Know Thyself, Phila., 1857, 18mo.

Dickson, Rev. Alexander, minister of the South Dutch Church, Albany, N.Y. 1. All about Jesus, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 2. Beauty for Ashes, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Dickson, Alexander F. Light: Is it waning? why? how much? and what shall we do? Bost., 1879, 12mo.

Dickson, Archibald. (Trans.) The Vivisection Question popularly discussed, by L. Hermann, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Dickson, D. Practical Farming, Macon, Ga., 1870, 8vo.

Dickson, Emma Dodimeade. A Posy of Stray Wildlings, [verse;] 2d ed., Edin., 1853, 18mo.

Dickson, Frederick S. 1. An Analysis of Blackstone's Commentaries, Phila., 1873. 2. An Analysis of Kent's Commentaries, 1875, 4to.

Dickson, J. A. R. 1. Working for Jesus; or, Individual Effort for the Salvation of Precious Souls, Lon., 1875, 16mo. 2. How we are saved, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Dickson, James. Treatise on Breeding and Economy of Live-Stock, Lon., 1850, 12mo.

Dickson, James Hill, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Fibre Plants of India, Africa, and our Colonies, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Dickson, John. The Unity of the Physical Sciences: being an Inquiry into the Causes of Gravitation and Polarity, &c., Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Dickson, Rev. John Bathurst, LL.D., educated at the University of Edinburgh; ordained 1869; vicar of Foxton since 1880. 1. Theodoxia; or, Glory to God: an Evidence for the Truth of Christianity, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. The Temple Lamp, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 3. Pictures and Pleadings, Leicester, 1871, 8vo. 4. God in Nature and Grace: Harvest Thanksgiving Sermon, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Dickson, John Thompson. The Science and Practice of Medicine in Relation to Mind, the Pathology of Nerve-Centres, and the Jurisprudence of Insanity, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Dickson, M. A. Divine Love; or, The Man of Sorrows, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Dickson, Nicholas. 1. The Books of D. Lindsay and Son, Merchants, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. The Bible in Waverley; or, Sir Walter Scott's Use of the Sacred

Scriptures, Edin., 1884, 8vo. 3. Lady Queensfield: a Border Holiday, [a novel,] Edin., 1886, p. 8vo.

Dickson, Robert, F.S.A. Scot. 1. Who was Scotland's First Printer? ane Compendious and Breue Tractate, in Commendation of Andrew Myllar, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 2. Introduction of the Art of Printing into Scotland, Aberdeen, 1885, 8vo. (500 copies; also 50 copies large paper.)

Dickson, Samuel, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1869; studied medicine in Edinburgh and Paris; took his degree at Glasgow; spent five years in India as assistant surgeon in the British army, and afterwards practised in London. He was the author of the so-called chrono-thermal system, based on a notion of the periodicity and intermittency of all vital actions, ague being regarded as the type-disease. He had some followers in England, and a larger number in the United States. 1. The Forbidden Book: with New Fallacies of the Faculty: being the Chrono-Thermalist, or People's Medical Enquirer, Lon., 1850–51, 2 vols. 8vo. Anon. 2. The Destructive Art of Healing: a Sequel to the "Fallacies of the Faculty;" 4th ed., Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. Memorable Events in the Life of a London Physician, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

Dickson, Samuel Henry, M.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1798–1872. From 1858 till his death he was professor of the institutes and practice of medicine at Jefferson College, Philadelphia. Studies in Pathology and Therapeutics, N. York, 1867, 12mo.

Dickson, Thomas, curator of the historical department of the General Register House, Edinburgh. (Ed.) Accounts of the Lord High Treasurer of Scotland: vol. i., 1473–1498, Edin., 1877, 8vo.

Dickson, Walter, barrister-at-law. Japan: being a Sketch of the History, Government, and Officers of the Empire, Edin. and Lon., 1869, 8vo.

"He has supplied much that was wanting to our knowledge of Japan, and has given us a mass of really trustworthy information which is to be found nowhere else."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxviii. 773.

Dickson, William, of Alnwick, clerk of the peace for the County of Northumberland. 1. Northumberland: The Wards, Divisions, Parishes, and Townships of Northumberland, Alnwick, 1833, 4to. 2. Notices of a Chantry in the Parochial Chapelry of Alnwick, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 3. Four Chapters from the History of Almouth, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1852, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Pipe-Roll for the First, Second, and Third Years of the Reign of Edward the First for the County of Northumberland: with Notes, 1854, 4to. 5. Burgh-on-the-Sands, Cumberland: Death of King Edward I., &c., 1868, 4to. Anon.

Dickson, Rev. William. Records of a Ministry: Sermons: with Biography, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

Dickson, Rev. William Edward, M.A., graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1846; ordained 1846; minor canon, precentor, and sacristan of Ely since 1858. 1. Railways and Locomotion, (Weale's "Rudimentary Series,") Lon., 1854, p. 8vo. 2. A Letter to the Lord Bishop of Salisbury on Congregational Singing, Oxf., 1857, 12mo. 3. Storm and Sunshine; or, The Boyhood of Herbert Falconer, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 4. A Catalogue of the Ancient Choral Services and Anthems preserved among the Manuscript Scores and Part-Books in the Cathedral Church of Ely, Cambridge, 1861, 8vo. 5. How to make a Steam-Engine: including Lessons on the Use of Mechanical Tools, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 6. Practical Organ-Building, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1882.

"The book is for the amateur builder, but he will find there all that is necessary to enable him personally to construct a perfect little organ."—*Acad.*, xix. 471.

Dickson, William Gillespie. A Treatise on the Law of Evidence in Scotland, Edin., 1854, 2 vols. r. 8vo; 2d ed., edited by J. Skelton, 1864.

Dickson, William M. Some Aspects of the Money Question, Cin., 1877, 8vo.

Dickson, Rev. William Purdie, D.D., LL.D., b. 1823, at Pettinain Manse, Lanarkshire, Scotland; graduated at the University of St. Andrews 1851; became minister of Cameron, Fife, 1851; professor in the University of Glasgow, of Biblical criticism 1863, and of divinity 1873. Since 1866 he has been curator of the University Library of Glasgow, and since 1874 convener of the education committee of the Church of Scotland. He has contributed to Smith's Dictionary of Christian Biography, &c., and revised and edited ten volumes of Meyer's Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament. 1. (Trans.) The History of Rome, by Theodor Mommsen: translated with the Author's Sanction and Additions: with a Preface by Dr. Leonhard Schmitz, Lon., 1862–68, 4 vols. 8vo. 2. Suggestions as to the Catalogue of the Advocates' Library, Glasgow, 1872, 8vo. 3. University of Glasgow: Address at the Opening of the Classes in the Faculty of Theology, Glasgow, 1880, 8vo. 4. St. Paul's Use of the Terms "Flesh" and "Spirit," (Baird Lecture for 1883,) Glasgow, 1884, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) The Provinces of the Roman Empire, from Cæsar to Diocletian, by Theodor Mommsen: translated with the Author's Sanction and Additions: with Eight Maps by Professor Kiepert, Lon., 1887, 2 vols. 8vo. (This is intended to form vols. vi. and vii. of the History of Rome when the 5th vol. shall have been published.)

Didham, Richard Cunningham. 1. Sacrilege: the late Alienation of the Clergy Reserves in Canada, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. The Book of Psalms, New Translation: with Plea for Revisal, Lon., 1869-70, 2 parts, 8vo.

Didier, Adolphe. 1. Animal Magnetism and Somnambulism, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. Cures effected by Animal Magnetism, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 3. Magnetism and its Healing Power, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 4. Curative Mesmerism, Lon., 1871, fp. 8vo; 5th ed., 1877.

Didier, Eugene Lemoine, b. 1838, in Baltimore, Md.; educated partly at Loyola College; was deputy marshal of the U.S. Supreme Court 1869–70. He founded a weekly paper entitled "Southern Society" in Baltimore in 1868; has contributed to periodicals, and published: 1. Report of the Trial of Dr. W. H. Stokes and Mary Blenkinsop, Physician and Sister of Mount Hope Institution, Balt., 1866, 8vo. 2. Life and Poems of Edgar Allan Poe. Illust. N. York, 1877, 16mo. 3. The Life and Letters of Madame Bonaparte, N. York, 1879, 12mo; Lon., 1879. 8vo.

"The publication of letters laying bare her most secret motives strips all the romance off one of the few episodes in the history of the House of Bonaparte about which any romantic sentiment had been allowed to linger. . . . Her life as now disclosed is interesting and romantic enough, but it is romance of a different kind,—the romance of a heartless, calculating, intriguing, beautiful woman who played for a high stake with extraordinary adroitness and undaunted spirit and was within an ace of being successful."—*Acad.*, xvi. 131.

4. Primer of Criticism, ("Primers for the People,") Balt., 1883, 12mo. 5. The Political Adventures of James G. Blaine, Balt., 1884, 8vo. Pamph.

Diedrichs, John. Theory of Strains: Calculation and Construction of Bridges, Roofs, and Cranes: with Application of Trigonometry. Plates and Diagrams. N. York, 1871, 8vo.

Diehl, Mrs. Alice Mangold. 1. Eve Lester: a Novel, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Griselda: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Fire: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Diehl, H. A. Herr Prestel: a Biographical Sketch: with a Short Description of Three of his Pictures, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

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Dier, Henry. Dustiana; or, The Evening Adventures of a Weaver and a Chimney-Sweep, [verse,] Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Dietz, Ella. See Clymer, Ella Dietz, *supra*.

Digan, G. C. Synopsis of Military Law, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Digby, Mrs. J. D. Wingfield. (Trans.) Family Portraiture, by A. H. J. Lafontaine. Freely rendered by Mrs. J. D. W. D. Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Digby, John A. Hot-House Education; 2d ed., Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Digby, Kenelm Edward, M.A., b. 1836, eldest son of Rev. and Hon. Kenelm Henry Digby, of Tittleshall, Norfolk, a brother of the ninth Lord Digby; educated at Harrow, and at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, where he graduated 1859, and was Fellow 1864–70; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1865; Vinerian law reader

at Oxford 1868–74. 1. The Sale and Transfer of Shares in Companies: with Special Reference to the Effect of Winding-Up under the Companies Act, 1862, upon Uncompleted Transfers, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. An Introduction to the History of the Law of Real Property: with Original Authorities, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878.

"Any one to whom history is more than idle pastime will, on inspecting Mr. Digby's work, find that it is a most important contribution to the investigation of that vast and unexplored province of research, the history of English law."—*Nation*, xxi. 373.

Digby, Kenelm Henry, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1880, son of Very Rev. William Digby, dean of Clonfert, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1819, and made a study of the scholastic system of theology which resulted in his becoming a convert to the Roman Catholic faith. He spent the greater part of his life in London, engaged in literary pursuits. The following list of his publications includes two mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Broad Stone of Honour; or, Rules for the Gentlemen of England, Lon., 1822, 12mo. Anon. 2d ed., enl., 1823. Anon. 3d ed., under the title of "The Broad Stone of Honour, (on the Origin, Spirit, and Institutions of Christian Chivalry.") 1st Book, Godefridus; 2d Book, Tancredus; 3d Book, Morus; 4th Book, Orlandus. 1826–27, 4 vols. fp. 8vo. 4th ed., entitled "The Broad Stone of Honour; or, The True Sense and Practice of Chivalry," 1828–29, 3 vols. 12mo; 6d. de luxe, 1876–77, 5 vols. 8vo. 2. Mores Catholici; or, Ages of Faith, Lon., 1831–40, 11 vols. 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1845–47, 3 vols. r. 8vo. 3. Compitum; or, The Meeting of the Ways at the Catholic Church, Lon., 1848–54, 7 vols. 16mo. 4. The Lover's Seat: Kathemérina; or, Common Things in Relation to Beauty, Virtue, and Truth, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. The Children's Bower; or, What You Like, Lon., 1858, 2 vols. 12mo. 6. Evenings on the Thames; or, Serene Hours, and what they require, Lon., 1860, 2 vols. 12mo; 2d ed., 1864. 7. The Chapel of St. John; or, A Life of Faith in the Nineteenth Century, Lon., 1861, 12mo; 2d ed., 1863. 8. Short Poems, Lon., 1865, 12mo; 2d ed., 1866. 9. A Day on the Muses' Hill, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 10. Hours with the First-Falling Leaves, [verse,] Lon., 1868, 12mo. 11. Little Low Bushes: Poems, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 12. Halcyon Hours: Poems, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 13. Ouranogaia: Heaven on Earth, [a poem, in 20 cantos,] Lon., 1871; 2d ed., 1872, 2 vols. 12mo. 14. Last Year's Leaves, [verse,] Lon., 1873, 12mo. 15. The Temple of Memory, [verse,] Lon., 1874; new ed., 1875, 12mo. 16. The Epilogue to Previous Works in Prose and Verse, [a poem, in 6 cantos,] Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Digby, R. (Ed.) Philip Carey, Visionary. Written by Himself. [A tale.] Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Digby, Rev. William, M.A. 1. Thoughts on the Prophetical Character of the Epistles to the Seven Churches, Dublin, 1861, 8vo. 2. Thoughts on Ancient and Modern Demonolatry, as exposed in the Light of Holy Scripture, Dublin, 1863, 8vo.

Digby, William, C.I.E., b. 1849; political agent in the Indian service; secretary to the Famine Relief Fund. 1. The Famine Campaign in India, 1876–1878, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Digby-Beste. See Beste.

Digges, West. A Poor Player: a Story of Kent, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Diggle, Rev. John William, M.A., graduated at Merton College, Oxford, first class Law, &c., 1870; ordained 1871; lecturer in Roman law and modern history at Merton College 1870–71; vicar of St. Matthew and Mossley Hill, Liverpool, since 1875. 1. Gratuitous Education: being the Expansion of a Paper read at the Liverpool Diocesan Conference, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 2. Godliness and Manliness; or, The Relation of Religion to Life, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 3. True Religion in Some Matters of Common Life, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 4. Rainbows: a Book of Allegories and Simple Tales, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 5. The Lancashire Life of Bishop Fraser. Illust. 3d ed., 1889, 8vo.

Diggs, D. William. Money of All Nations equalized, and Currency Rates of Sterling Exchange, N. York, 1876, 16mo.

Dike, Rev. Samuel Fuller, D.D., b. 1815, at North Bridgewater, (now Brockton,) Mass.; pastor of the Society of the New Jerusalem at Bath, Me., since 1840. The Doctrine of the Lord in the Primitive Christian Church, Bost., 1870, 12mo.

Dilke, Ashton Wentworth, 1850–1883, brother of Sir Charles Wentworth Dilke, *infra*; was educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, and in 1880 was elected member for Newcastle-upon-Tyne, but resigned before his death. 1. Local Government, (Cobden Club Essays,) Lon., 1875. 2. (Trans.) Virgin Soil, by I. S. Tourgénief, Lon., 1878; new ed., 1879, p. 8vo.

Dilke, Charles Wentworth, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1789–1864. The Papers of a Critic: selected from the Writings of the late Charles Wentworth Dilke: with a Biographical Sketch by his Grandson, Sir Charles Wentworth Dilke, Bart., M.P., Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The 'Papers of a Critic' are mainly occupied with an attempt to prove who was *not* Junius." This applies to the second volume only: the first is "occupied chiefly with Pope."—*Sat. Rev.*, xl. 208.

(The memoir prefixed to the reprinted papers contains matter in reference to a great number of literary people, especially Keats, some of whose letters were first printed in this work. See *Athenæum*, No. 2488.)

Dilke, Sir Charles Wentworth, Bart., LL.B., b. 1843, in London; son of the late Sir Charles Wentworth Dilke, and grandson of Charles Wentworth Dilke, *supra*. He graduated as head of the Law Tripos at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, in 1866; was called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1866; elected M.P. for the borough of Chelsea 1868, and re-elected 1874; was appointed under-secretary of state for foreign affairs in 1880; became president of the local government board, with a seat in the cabinet, 1882. In 1885–86 his name was before the public in connection with the divorce case of Crawford *v.* Crawford, and in 1886 he lost his seat in Parliament and retired from public life. 1. Greater Britain: a Record of Travel in English-Speaking Countries during 1866 and 1867. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo; 8th ed., with additional chapters on English Influence in Japan and China, &c., 1885, 1 vol. p. 8vo.

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2. The Fall of Prince Florestan of Monaco. By Himself. Lon., 1874, 8vo. Anon. 3. Two Recess Speeches, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 4. The Eastern Question, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 5. Parliamentary Reform, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 6. The Present Position of European Politics; or, Europe in 1887, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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7. The British Army, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

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will lay down the work, carefully thought out and attractively written, without a feeling of satisfaction, and there is probably no man in this special branch of art who would not have been glad to have written such a work."—M. THAUSING: *Ath.*, No. 2704.

2. Claude Lorrain, sa Vie et ses Œuvres, d'après des Documents inédits. Illust. Paris, 1884.

"Her book is done with singular completeness; . . . its fresh facts are many and of value: its criticism is weighty, judicious, and cordial."—FREDERICK WEDMORE: *Acad.*, XXV. 100.

3. The Shrine of Death, and other Stories, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 4. Art in the Modern State, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Dilke, Mrs. Margaret Mary, b. 1857, daughter of T. Eustace Smith, late M.P. for Tynemouth; was married in 1876 to Ashton Wentworth Dilke, *supra*. She is an active member of the Woman's Suffrage Society, and has lectured extensively on the subject. Women's Suffrage: with Introduction by W. Woodall, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Dill, Edward Marcus, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Gathering Storm; or, Britain's Romeward Career: a Warning Appeal to British Protestants, Edin., 1856, 12mo.

Dill, Richard. 1. Prelatico-Presbyterianism; or, Curious Chapters in the Recent History of the Irish Presbyterian Church, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo. 2. The Presbyterian and Protestant Dissenter in the Army and Navy, Lon., 1858, 12mo.

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Dillon, Augustus. The History of a Lawsuit in the Republic of Ecuador, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

Dillon, Monsignor George F., D.D. 1. The Virgin Mother of Good Counsel: a History of the Ancient Sanctuary of Our Lady of Good Counsel in Genazzano, Lon., 1884, 8vo; new ed., illust., Dublin, 1885.

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Dillon, Rev. J. Christina; or, The Persecuted Family: a Tale of Sorrow and Suffering founded on a Chapter in the History of the Vaudois. Illust. N. York, 1884, 16mo.

Dillon, John Forest, b. 1831, in Montgomery Co., N.Y.; was judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Iowa 1868–79; professor of real estate and equity jurisprudence in the Columbia Law School 1879–82; and has since practised law in New York City. 1. United States Circuit Court Reports for the Eighth Circuit, 1870–79, Chic. and Davenport, Ia., 1871–80, 7 vols. 8vo. 2. Treatise on the Law of Municipal Corporations, N. York, 1872, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Law of Municipal Bonds, St. Louis, 1877, 8vo. 4. Removal of Causes from State to Federal Courts, St. Louis, 1877, 8vo; 4th ed., by H. C. Black, 1887.

Dillon, Rev. John Jeffcott, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1861; ordained 1862; rector of Aghade, County Carlow, Ireland, since 1872. Devotional Readings for Family Prayers for Every Day, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. 32mo.

Dillon, Lin, F.R.H.S., b. 1847, at Greenheys, Manchester, Eng. A Six Months' Tour in Brazil and the River Plate: with Notes on Sheep-Farming, 1867.

Dillon, Mrs. O'Shea. Dark Rosaleen, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Dillon, William. 1. The Dismal Science: a Criticism on Modern English Political Economy, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 2. The Life of John Mitchel, (with an Introduction by John Dillon, M.P.,) Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Diltz, Hanson Penn. Duchesse Undine; or, Slain by a Woman's Lie, Phila., 1883, sq. 16mo.

Diman, Rev. Jeremiah Lewis, D.D., 1831–1881, b. at Bristol, R.I.; graduated at Brown University in 1851, and afterwards studied at the universities of Halle, Heidelberg, and Berlin. In 1856 he graduated at the Andover Theological Seminary, and after holding pastorates in the Congregational Church at Fall River and at Brookline, Mass., he became professor of history and political economy in Brown University in 1864. For biog., see HAZARD, CAROLINE, *infra*. 1. The Alienation of the Educated Classes from Politics: an Oration, Providence, R.I., 1876, 8vo. 2. The Capture of General Richard Prescott by Lieutenant-Colonel William Barton, ("Rhode Island Historical Tracts.") Port. and Map. Providence, R.I., 1878, sm. 4to. 3. The Theistic Argument as affected by Recent Theories: a Course of Lectures delivered at the Lowell Institute, in Boston. Edited by F. Fisher. Bost., 1881, 12mo.

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Dimbleby, J. B. A Short-Hand Dictionary, Lon., 1868, 12mo.

Dimitry, Charles Patton, b. 1837, in Washington, D.C., brother of J. B. S. Dimitry, *infra*. The House in Balfour Street: a Novel, N. York, 1868, 12mo.

Dimitry, John Bull Smith, b. 1835, in Washington, D.C.; went as secretary of legation to Central America in 1859 with his father, Prof. Alexander Dimitry, and has since been a journalist. Lessons in the History of Louisiana, from its Earliest Settlement to the Close of the Civil War, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Dimmick, Charles. The Potato-Disease and its Prevention, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Dimmock, Charles H. The Modern: a Fragment, [verse,] Richmond, Va., 1866, 8vo.

Dimmock, George, A.M., Ph.D., b. 1852, at Springfield, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1877, and afterwards studied in France and Germany, taking his degrees at Leipsic in 1881. He has since resided at Cambridge, Mass., and is secretary and librarian of the Cambridge Entomological Club, and counsellor of the Boston Society of Natural History. 1. Dimmock's Special Bibliography, Cambridge, Mass., 1878, &c. 2. The Anatomy of the Mouth Parts and of the Sucking Apparatus of some Diptera, Bost., 1881, 8vo.

Dimock, Rev. James Francis. (Ed.) Metrical Life of St. Hugh, Bishop of Lincoln: now first printed from MS. Copies in the British Museum and Bodleian Libraries: with Introduction and Notes, Lincoln, 1860.

Dimock, Rev. Nathaniel, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1847; ordained 1848; vicar of Wymynswold, Kent, 1872–77, and of Maidstone 1876–87, and since then chaplain at San Remo. 1. Conversion: Six Plain Sermons, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Surly Sam and Ready Will; or, "It's no Business of Mine," Lon., 1864, 18mo. 3. The Doctrine of the Sacraments in Relation to the Doctrine of Grace, 1874. 4. The Romish Mass and the English Church, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 5. On Eucharistic Worship in the English Church, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 6. Some Discourses on the Nature of Man, Maidstone, 1885, 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

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Dingle, Edward, b. 1814, at Callington, Eng.; served in the royal navy 1828–33. 1. Healthful Musings for Evening Hours, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. Hints from the Dawning; or, The Creation Story considered under the Laws of Light and Motion, Lon., 1860–61, 3 parts, 8vo. 3. How Globes are raised and moved, ("Hints from the Dawning: the Fourth Day,") 1868, 16mo. 4. The Balance of Physics, the Square of the Circle, and the Earth's True Solar and Lunar Distances discovered and demonstrated by Astronomical Facts seen in the Eclipses, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Dingle, Rev. John, M.A., b. 1812, at Callington, Eng.; graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge,

1840; ordained 1840; vicar of Lanchester, Durham, 1855. 1. The Harmony of Revelation and Science: a Series of Essays on Theological Questions of the Day, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 2. Mr. Gladstone and his Opponents: a Protestant Review, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 3. An Exposition of the Apocalypse, based upon the Principles of the Most Eminent Expositors, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

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Dinsháh Ardeshír, Taleyárkhán, a Parsee, late secretary to the Association of the Chiefs of Kattywar, now municipal commissioner for His Highness the Guicowar's territories, is the author of several works in English, published in India. 1. A Review of Baroda Affairs in 1871, Bombay, 1872, 8vo. 2. Criticism of the Indian Journals on "A Review," &c., and Introduction, Notes, &c., Bombay, 1872, 8vo. 3. Travels in Southern India. 4. The Revolution at Baroda, 1874–75, Bombay, 1875, 8vo. 5. The British Policy and Indian Famines. 6. Representation on Kattywar Affairs. 7. The Forces of the Native States. 8. Affairs in Afghanistan. 9. The Native Princes' Own Book. 10. Selections from my Recent Notes on the Indian Empire, 1886.

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Dinwiddie, Rev. William. 1. "The Lady of Kingdoms:" Two Discourses suggested by the Recent Sufferings of Paris, Lon., 1871, sm. cr. 8vo. 2. Times before the Reformation: with an Account of Fra G. Savonarola, &c., Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo.

Dippold, George Theodore, of Boston University. 1. (Trans.) Brunhild: a Tragedy, from the Nibelung Saga, by Emanuel Geibel: [with] Account of the Nibelung Epics and Sagas, Bost., 1879, 16mo. 2. The Great Epics of Mediæval Germany: an Outline of their Contents and History, Bost., 1882, 16mo.

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3. Richard Wagner's Poem, "The Ring of the Nibelung," explained and in Part translated, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

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"By far the best portion of Mr. Diprose's book is the topographical, in which he follows up one by one the streets, courts, and purlieus of the districts."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 121.

Dircks, Henry, C.E., F.R.S.E., 1806–1873, b. in Liverpool, Eng.; became an engineer; was a member of several scientific societies, and obtained the degree of LL.D. from Tusculum College, Tennessee. He was the inventor of the curious optical delusion which was exhibited under the name of "Pepper's Ghost." 1. Popular Education: a Series of Papers on the Nature, Objects, and Advantages of Mechanics' Institutions, Liverpool, 1840, 8vo. 2. Jordantype, otherwise called "Electrotype:" its Early History: being a Vindication of the Claims of C. J. Jordan as the Inventor of Electro-Metallurgy, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 3. Perpetuum Mobile; or, Search for Self-Motive Power: illustrated from Various Authentic Sources in Papers, Essays, &c., Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 4. The Ghost, as produced in the Spectre Drama: popularly illustrating the Marvellous Optical Illusions obtained by the Apparatus called the Dircksian Phantasmagoria, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 5. Joseph Anstey; or, The Patron and the Protégé, [a novel.] By D S. Henry, [pseud.] 1863, p. 8vo. 6. Contributions towards a History of Electro-Metallurgy, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 7. A Biographical Memoir of Samuel Hartlib, Milton's Familiar Friend: with Biographical Notices of Works published by him, and a Reprint of his Pamphlet entitled "An Invention of Engines of Motion," Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 8. The Life, Times, and Scientific Labours of the Second Marquis of Worcester: to which is added a Reprint of his "Century of Inventions," Lon., 1865, 8vo; also large-paper ed., 30 copies. 9. Worcesteriana: a Collection of Literary Authorities affording Notices relating to Edward Somerset, Marquis of Worcester, Lon., 1866, 8vo. (Only 100 copies printed.) 10. The Polytechnic College: a Proposed Institution for aiding Depressed Talent to complete Works in Progress, &c. By H. D. Lon., 1867, 8vo. 11. Inventors and Inventions, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 12. Scientific Studies; or, Practical in Contrast with Chimerical Pursuits, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 13. Patent Law considered as affecting the Interests of the Million, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 14. Nature-Study; or, The Art of attaining those Excellencies in Poetry and Eloquence which are mainly dependent on the Manifold Influences of Universal Nature, Lon., 1869, 12mo; abridged ed., Edin., 1871. 15. Naturalistic Poetry: selected from Psalms and Hymns of the Last Three Centuries, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Dirix, M. E., M.D. Woman's Complete Guide to Health, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

Disbrowe, Miss Charlotte Anne Albinia, daughter of Sir E. C. Disbrowe, (d. 1851,) of Walton Hall, Burton-upon-Trent. (Ed.) Original Letters from Russia. [By E. C. Disbrowe and others.] Lon., 1878, 8vo. Printed for private circulation.

Disney, Mrs. The Brydges, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Disney, William. Reports of Cases adjudged in the Superior Court of Cincinnati, Cin., 1867–71, 2 vols. 8vo.

Disney, Rev. William Henry, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1853; ordained 1854; rector of Winwick since 1883. Thoughts on the Law of God, Dublin, 1864, 12mo.

Disosway, E. Fables for Little Folks. Illust. N. York, 1871, 16mo.

Disosway, E. T. 1. South Meadows: a Tale of Long Ago, Phila., 1874, 12mo. 2. Sydney the Knight. Illust. N. York, 1883, 16mo.

Disosway, Gabriel Poillon, M.A., 1798–1868, b. in New York City; educated at Columbia College; became a merchant; gave much attention to antiquarian studies, and was a member of several historical societies. He founded the Methodist Missionary Sunday-School. 1. The Children's Book of Sermons, N. York, 1864, 18mo. 2. The Earliest Churches of New York and its Vicinity, N. York, 1865, 8vo.

Disraeli, Benjamin, Earl of Beaconsfield, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1881. In February, 1858, Mr. Disraeli became chancellor of the exchequer for the second time, resigning with the rest of the ministry in June, 1859, and remaining in opposition till July, 1866, when the third Derby administration was formed, Disraeli again becoming chancellor of the exchequer, and in February, 1868, succeeding Lord Derby as premier. On the defeat of the government in the general election of that year he resigned office, in December, without waiting for Parliament to assemble. In February, 1874, his party returned to power with an immense Parliamentary majority, and its six years' tenure of office, with Disraeli at its head, was distinguished by a bolder and more active foreign policy than that of any former administration for a long period, leading to the treaty of Berlin, 1878, and a new invasion of Afghanistan, and exciting a strong agitation and conflict of opinion at home, the final result being the overthrow of the government in April, 1880, when the prime minister retired from office with the title of Earl of Beaconsfield, and his political career, one of the most extraordinary in English history, came to an end. 1. Church and Queen: Five Speeches, 1860–64, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. Constitutional Reform: Five Speeches, 1859–65, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. Speeches on the Conservative Policy of the Last Thirty Years. Edited, with an Introduction, by J. F. Bulley. Lon., 1870, sq. 16mo. 4. Lothair, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 5th ed. same year; new ed., 1877, 1 vol. 12mo.

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5. Inaugural Address delivered to the University of Glasgow, November 19, 1873; 2d ed., including the Occasional Speeches at Glasgow, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 6. Endymion, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1881, 1 vol.

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7. Wit and Wisdom, from his Writings and Speeches, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 8. Selected Speeches of the Earl of Beaconsfield: arranged and edited, with Introduction and Explanatory Notes, by T. E. Kebbel, Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo.

"It enables the reader to form a just estimate of the most brilliant debater of his day, and to study the several phases of his development as an artist in speech. . . . The speeches contained in it have one and all the virtue—not common in displays of oratory—of being eminently readable."—*Ath.*, No. 2834.

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"Contains wisdom as well as wit, and it abounds with passages which could have only been penned by a man of warm feelings as well as of genius."—*Sat. Rev.*, lix. 732.

11. Correspondence with his Sister, 1832–1852. [Edited by Ralph Disraeli.] Lon., 1885–86, p. 8vo.

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Dissette, T. K. The Ohio Farmer's Law-Book: a Summary of Laws with which every Farmer should be familiar, Cleveland, O., 1885, 12mo.

Distant, William Lucas. Rhopalocera Malayana: a Description of the Butterflies of the Malay Peninsula. With Forty-Six Coloured Plates. Lon., 1882–86, 4to.

Distin-Maddick. See MADDICK.

Disturnell, John, 1801–1877, b. at Lansingburg, N.Y.; became a bookseller and map-publisher in New York City, and was vice-president of the Association for the Advancement of Science and Art. 1. The Influence of Climate in a Commercial, Social, Sanitary, and Humanizing Point of View, &c., N. York, 1860, 4to; 2d ed., including papers on the Influence of Climate in the Equatorial Regions, 1866. 2. The Great Lakes; or, Inland Seas of America, N. York, 1863, 16mo; new ed., Phila., 1871. 3. The Traveller's Guide to the Hudson River, Saratoga Springs, Lake George, Falls of Niagara, Thousand Islands, Montreal, Quebec, &c., N. York, 1864, 16mo. 4. Abridged Blue-Book; or, Biennial Register of Officers, Civil, Military, and Naval, corrected to October, 1864, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 5. Tourist's Guide to the Upper Mississippi River, N. York, 1866, 16mo. 6. Influence of Climate in North and South America, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 7. Census of the United States and British America, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 8. American Register for the Centennial Year, 1876, N. York, 1876, 8vo. 9. New York as it was and as it is: including Brooklyn and Vicinity. Maps and Illust. N. York, 1876, 16mo. 10. Summer Resorts and Watering-Places, N. York, 1877, sq. 18mo.

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Ditson, George Leighton, M.D., b. 1812, at Westford, Mass.; took a medical degree at Vermont University, but never practised. He has travelled extensively in Europe, Asia, and Africa, is a member of the Geological Society of France, the Theosophical Society, and other societies, and has published: 1. Circassia; or, A Tour to the Caucasus, N. York, 1850, 12mo; 2d ed. same year. 2. Crimora, Bost., 1852, 12mo. 3. The Para Papers on France, Egypt, and Ethiopia, Paris, 1858, 8vo. 4. The Crescent and the French Crusaders, N. York, 1859, 12mo. (Republished under the title of "Adventures and Observations on the North Coast of Africa.") 5. The Federati of Italy: a Romance of Caucasian Captivity, Bost., 1871, 12mo.

Dittmar, William, sometime professor in Anderson's University, Glasgow, now professor in Dublin. 1. Exercises in Qualitative Chemical Analysis, Manchester, 1873, 16mo. 2. A Manual of Qualitative Chemical Analysis, Edin., 1876, 8vo. 3. Exercises in Qualitative Chemical and Gas Analysis, Lon., 1887, r. 8vo.

Diver, Ebenezer. The Young Doctor's Future; or, What shall be my Practice? Lon., 1881, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885.

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Dix, Gen. John Adams, [*cute*, vol. i., add.,] 1798–1879, b. at Boscawen, N.H.; served through the civil war as major-general of volunteers; was appointed U.S. minister to France 1866; was governor of the State of New York 1872–74. For biog., see DIX, MORGAN, *infra*. 1. The City of New York: its Growth, Destinies, and Duties: a Lecture, &c., N. York, 1853, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Dies Iræ, N. York, 1863; rev. ed., 1875. Privately printed. 3. Speeches and Occasional Addresses, N. York, 1864, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. Address at the Laying of the Corner-Stone of the Douglas Monument at Chicago, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Stabat Mater, 1868. Privately printed.

Dix, Rev. Morgan, S.T.D., D.C.L., son of General J. A. Dix, *supra*, b. 1827, in New York City; graduated at Columbia College in 1848, and at the General Theological Seminary of the Episcopal Church in 1852, and was ordained priest in 1853. In 1855 he became an assistant minister in Trinity Church, New York, of which he afterwards became assistant rector, and in 1862 rector. He was president of the house of deputies at the general convention held in Chicago in 1886. 1. An Exposition of the Epistle of St. Paul to the Romans, N. York, 1863, 8vo. 2. An Exposition of the Epistles of St. Paul to the Galatians and Colossians, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 3. Lectures on the Pantheistic Idea of an Impersonal-Substance Deity, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 4. Historical Recollections of St. Paul's Chapel, New York, N. York, 1867, 8vo. 5. Lectures on the Two Estates: of the Wedded in the Lord, and of the Single for the Kingdom of Heaven's Sake, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 6. Sermons, Doctrinal and Practical, N. York, 1878, p. 8vo. 7. Lectures on the First Prayer-Book of King Edward VI., N. York, 1881, 12mo. 8. Lectures on the Calling of a Christian Woman and her Calling to fulfil it, N. York, 1883, 16mo. 9. Memoirs of John Adams Dix. Compiled by his Son. Illust. N. York, 1883, 2 vols. 8vo; also 1886, 4to, for private circulation. 10. The Gospel and Philosophy: Six Lectures preached in Trinity Chapel, New York, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 11. The Seven Deadly Sins: Sermons preached in Trinity Chapel, New York, N. York, 1888, 12mo. Single sermons, &c.

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Dixon, Rev. Beaufort Harkness, educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; ordained 1878; vicar of Studley 1881. The Image of the Cross and Lights on the Altar in Christian Churches, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Dixon, Bernard Homer, b. in Holland, of Scotch descent; at one time consul for the Netherlands at Boston, Mass. Surnames, Bost., 1855, 8vo. Printed for private circulation. 2d ed., 1857.

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Dixon, Charles George. Sketch of Mairwara: giving a Brief Account of the Origin and Habits of the Mairs, their Subjugation by a British Force, &c., Lon., 1850, 4to. Privately printed.

Dixon, D. B. The Machinists' and Steam Engineers' Practical Calculator: a Compilation of Useful Rules and Problems arithmetically solved, together with General Information, N. York, 1884, obl. 16mo.

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Dixon, Henry Hall, 1822–1870, was the son of an English cotton-manufacturer, and was educated at Rugby under Dr. Arnold. He wrote articles on sporting and agricultural matters for the London press under the signature of "The Druid." 1. The Post and the Paddock: with Recollections of George IV., Sam Chifney, and other Turf Celebrities. By the Druid. Lon., 1856, 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1880. 2. Scott and Sebright. By the Druid. Lon., 1858; new ed., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. A Treatise on the Law of the Farm: including the Agricultural Customs of England and Wales, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 4. A Digest of Cases connected with the Law of the Farm, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1879. (This is the 2d ed. of A Treatise on the Law of the Farm.) 5. Silk and Scarlet. By the Druid. Lon., 1859, 8vo; new eds., 1878, 1880. (This is erroneously ascribed to James Robinson, *ante*, vol. ii.) 6. Appendix to the Second Edition of the Law of the Farm, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 7. Field and Fern; or, Scottish Flocks and Herds. Illust. Lon., 1865, 2 vols. fp. 8vo. 8. Saddle and Sirloin; or, English Farm and Sporting Worthies. By the Druid. Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; new eds., 1878, 1880, 12mo.

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Dixon, Joseph, b. 1824; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1855. A Treatise on the Law of Partnership, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Dixon, Rev. Joseph, Wesleyan minister. The Earnest Methodist: a Memoir of Thomas Dixon, Lon., 1871, 16mo.

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Dixon, Rev. Richard Watson, M.A., b. 1833, in London, son of James Dixon, D.D., an eminent Wesleyan minister, and grandson of Richard Watson, author of "Apology for the People called Methodists," &c., (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. iii.;) educated at King Edward the Sixth's School, and at Pembroke College, Oxford, where he joined with Mr. Burne-Jones and Mr. William Morris in editing a periodical devoted to pre-Raphaelite principles, called the Oxford and Cambridge Magazine, in which some of D. G. Rossetti's poems first appeared; graduated in 1857, gaining the Arnold prize for history and the Cramer prize for poetry; was ordained in 1858, and, after holding a curacy in Lambeth for some years, became second master of the High School at Carlisle in 1863; was made honorary canon of Carlisle in 1874, vicar of Hayton in 1875, and vicar of Warkworth in 1883. In 1885 he was invited to stand for the professorship of poetry at Oxford, but withdrew his candidature before the election. 1. The Close of the Tenth Century of the Christian Era, (Arnold Prize Essay for 1858,) Oxf., 1858, p. 8vo. 2. Christ's Company, and other Poems, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 3. Historical Odes, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 4. Essay on the Maintenance of the Church of England: being the Second Peek Prize, 1873. 5. The Life of James Dixon, D.D., Wesleyan Minister. Written by his Son. Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 6. History of the Church of England, from the Abolition of the Roman Jurisdiction. Vol. i., 1529–37; vol. ii., 1538–48; vol. iii., 1549–53. Lon., 1877–85, 3 vols. 8vo.

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Dixon, S. F. Treatise on the Law of Subrogation, Phila., 1862, 8vo.

Dixon, Thomas, M.D. On Diseases of the Throat: their New Treatment by the Aid of the Laryngoscope, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

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Dixon, Thomas. (Trans.) Elements of Pharmacology, by O. Schmiedeberg, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Dixon, Thomas Aloysius. 1. (Trans.) St. Vincent Ferrer: his Life, by A. Pradel, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Albert the Great: his Life and Scholastic Labours, by J. Sighart, 1878, 8vo.

Dixon, William Gray, M.A., sometime professor in the Imperial College of Engineers, Tôkiyô. The Land of the Morning: an Account of Japan and its People, based on a Four Years' Residence in that Country: including Travels into the Remotest Parts of the Interior. Illust. Edin., 1882, cr. 8vo.

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Dixon, Rev. William Henry, M.A., F.S.A., 1783–1854, b. at Doncaster; graduated at Pembroke College, Cambridge, 1805; ordained 1807; held successively several benefices, and at the time of his death was rector of Eton, vicar of Bishop-Thorpe, prebendary of Weighton, and canon of York. 1. Synodus Eboracensis; or, A Short Account of the Convocation of the Province of York: with Reference to the Recent Charge of Archdeacon Wilberforce, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. Fasti Eboracenses: Lives of the Archbishops of York. Edited and enlarged by the Rev. James Raine, M.A., secretary of the Surtees Society. Vol. i., Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Dixon, William Hepworth, F.G.S., F.S.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1821–1879, b. at Great Ancoats, Manchester, Eng.; moved to London in 1846, and was called to the bar in 1854, but never practised. He was editor of the London Athenæum from 1853 to 1869. He made many journeys during the later years of his life, visiting Spain and Portugal in 1861, the East in 1863, the United States in 1866 and again in 1874, Russia in 1869, Cyprus in 1878, &c. 1. Personal History of Lord Bacon: from Unpublished Papers, Lon., 1860, 8vo; new ed., 1861. 2. Proof-Private: Lord Bacon's Confession: a Statement of the Facts, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. Story of the Life of Bacon, 1862, 12mo. 4. (Ed.) Lady Morgan's Memoirs, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 5. The Holy Land: with Illustrations, Lon., 1865, 2 vols. 8vo. 6. New America, 1867, 2 vols. 8vo; 8th ed., 1869.

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7. Spiritual Wives, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo; 4th ed. same year. (An action for libel brought by the author in consequence of a mention of this book in the Pall Mall Gazette, in which he was accused of indecency, resulted in a verdict in his favor, with damages of one farthing.) 8. Her Majesty's Tower, Lon., 1869–71, 4 vols. 8vo; 7th ed., 1885, 1 vol.

"The book is not a novel; it is not a topographical or architectural book: it is not a history in any intelligible sense of the word. It is simply a book in which the Tower of London is made into a peg on which to hang a great deal of sketchy writing about various people, mainly people who had to do with the Tower by being prisoners therein."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 183.

9. Free Russia. Illust. Lon., 1870, 2 vols. 8vo; 3d ed. same year. 10. Secret History of "The International" Working-Men's Association. By Onslow Yorke, [pseud.] Lon., 1871, 12mo. 11. The Switzers, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

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12. History of Two Queens: I. Catharine of Aragon; II. Anne Boleyn, Lon., 1873–74, 4 vols. 8vo.

"We must confess that we cannot concur in Mr. Dixon's historical judgments generally. But we are bound to say that the work throughout bears evidence of great research; and in the hands of a writer of Mr. Dixon's talents a book on such a subject of course could not fail to be interesting."—*Ath.*, No. 2417.

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13. White Conquest, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Mr. Dixon is, we venture to think, better as a traveller than as an historian. . . . He is more at home in painting an Indian squaw or a Mormon wife than in drawing the portraits of Anne Boleyn or Katherine of Aragon. . . . He 'interviewed' President Grant, General Sheridan, and a good many other people; and perhaps they have no right to complain that his comments on their characters and personal appearance are as outspoken and minute as anything that a Yankee 'special' has written about European men of mark."—*Ath.*, No. 2505.

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16. Royal Windsor, Lon., 1878–80, 4 vols. 8vo. 17. British Cyprus, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

"He has given as accurate an account of Cyprus as his deplorable style permits."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 305.

Dixon, William John, LL.M., b. 1848; graduated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, 1871; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1871. 1. Law, Practice, and Procedure in Divorce and Matrimonal Causes. 2. Probate and Administration Law and Practice in Common Form and Contentious Business, Lon., 1880, 8vo; 2d ed., 1884. 3. A Divorce and Probate Manual: designed for Law Students, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Dixwell, George B. "Progress and Poverty:" a Review of the Doctrines of Henry George, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Doake, Margaret. May Darling, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Doane, Monsignor George Hobart, b. 1830, in Boston, Mass.; son of Rt. Rev. George Washington Doane, (*ante*, vol. i.;) graduated M.D. at Jefferson College, Phila.; afterwards ordained deacon in the Protestant Episcopal Church, but in 1855 became a Roman Catholic; was ordained priest in 1857, was made vicar-general of Newark in 1873, and in 1880 became domestic prelate of the papal household at Rome. 1. First Principles: a Letter to a Protestant asking Information about the Catholic Church, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 2. Exclusion of Protestant Worship from the City of Rome, Newark, N. J., 1867, 12mo. 3. Manual of Instructions and Prayers for Persons seeking the True Religion, N. York, 18mo.

Doane, Rev. Nehemiah, b. 1820, at Eastham, Mass.; became a Methodist minister in 1849, and was in charge of Willamette University, Oregon. Infant Baptism briefly considered, N. York, 1875, 16mo.

Doane, Rt. Rev. William Croswell, S.T.D., LL.D., son of Bishop G. W. Doane, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) b. 1832; ordained priest in 1856; assisted his father in St. Mary's Church, Burlington, N.J., of which he was afterwards rector; was rector of St. John's Church, Hartford, 1863–67, then of St. Peter's Church, Albany, and in 1869 was consecrated Bishop of Albany. 1. (Ed.) Memoir of the Life and Writings of George Washington Doane, D.D., LL.D., Bishop of New Jersey, N. York, 1860–61, 4 vols. 2. Mosaics; or, The Harmony of Collect, Epistle, and Gospel for the Sundays of the Christian Year, N. York, 1881, 12mo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Dobbin, Rev. Orlando Thomas, LL.D., [*ante*,

vol. i., add.,] graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1837. 1. The Day-Spring: a Series of Meditations on Scripture, Liverpool, 1852, 8vo. 2. The Codex Montfortianus: a Collation of this Celebrated MS. in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin, throughout the Gospels and the Acts, with the Greek Text of Wettstein, and with certain MSS. in the University of Oxford, Lon., 1854, 4to. 3. A Plea for Tolerance toward our Fellow-Subjects in Ireland who profess the Roman Catholic Religion, Lon., 1866, 8vo. With ADAMS, C., Wesley the Worthy, and Wesley the Catholic, Lon., 1852, 12mo.

Dobbins, Rev. Frank S. The Ansons in Asiatic Temples, [travels,] Phila., 1885, 16mo. With WILLIAMS, S. WELLS, False Gods; or, The Idol-Worship of the World. Illust. Phila., 1881, 8vo.

Dobbs, Major-General Richard Stewart, b. 1808. Reminiscences of Life in Mysore, South Africa, and Burmah, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Dobell, Mrs. Elizabeth Mary, daughter of George Fordham, of Odsey House, Cambridgeshire; married, 1849, to Dr. Horace Dobell, *infra*. 1. Versus a Woman, Pro Women, Man's Thoughts of Men, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 2. Ethelstone Eveline, and other Poems; or, Legends of the Castle and Tales of the Village, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 3. Dark Pages; or, Secrets of an Old Bureau, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. In the Watches of the Night: Poems, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. 5. Songs and Tales for Children, Lon., 1888, 16mo.

Dobell, Horace, M.D., b. 1828, in London, brother of Sydney Thompson Dobell, *infra;* was articled to a surgeon at Cheltenham 1842; entered as a student at St. Bartholomew's 1845, and gained several prizes; became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons 1849, and of the Royal College of Physicians 1856, and received his medical degree from the University of St. Andrews; was physician to the Royal Hospital for Diseases of the Chest 1859–75; practised as a consulting physician from 1882 to 1889; resided at Bournemouth, where, at his suggestion, the "Mont Doré cure" had been introduced. He is a Fellow of the Royal Meteorological and other societies, and has contributed many papers to medical and scientific journals. 1. Demonstrations of Diseases in the Chest and their Physical Diagnosis, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 2. Lectures on the Germs and Vestiges of Disease, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. A Manual of Diet and Regimen for Physician and Patient, Lon., 1864, 12mo; 6th ed., 1875. 4. On Winter Cough, Catarrh, Bronchitis, Emphysema, Asthma: Lectures, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo; three editions. 5. On the Nature, Cause, and Treatment of Tuberculosis, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 6. Report on the Experience of Medical Men who have used the "Pancreatic Emulsion of Fat," Lon., 1867, 8vo. 7. On the True First Stage of Consumption: Lectures, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 8. (Ed.) Reports on the Progress of Practical and Scientific Medicine for 1868, 1869, and 1870, Lon., 1869–71, 3 vols. 8vo. 9. Affections of the Heart and its Neighbourhood, Lon., 1872; new ed., 1876, 8vo. 10. (Ed.) Reports on Diseases of the Chest, Lon., 1875–77, 2 vols. 8vo. 11. On Loss of Weight, Blood-Spitting, and Lung-Disease, Lon., 1878; 2d ed., enl., 1880, 8vo. 12. On the Mont Doré Cure in France and England, and the Proper Way to use it, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 13. The Medical Aspects of Bournemouth and its Surroundings, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 14. On Asthma: its Nature and Treatment. Illust. Lon., 1886, 4to. 15. Intelligence in the Van: the Beginning of the Beginning and the End of the End, Lon., 1887, 8vo. 16. On Bacillary Consumption: its Nature, Cause, and Treatment in its True First Stage, Lon., 1889, 8vo.

Dobell, Sydney Thompson, [see YENDYS, SYDNEY, *ante*, vol. iii., add.,] 1824–1874. 1. Poetical Works: with Introductory Notice and Memoir by John Nichol, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Thoughts on Art, Philosophy, and Religion: being Selections from the Unpublished Papers of Sydney Dobell: with Introductory Notes by John Nichol, M.A., Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

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For biog., see JOLY, MISS E., *infra*.

Dobie, Rev. David. Key to the Bible: being an Exposition of the History, Axioms, and General Laws of Sacred Interpretation, N. York, 1856, 12mo.

Dobie, John Shedden. The Church of Kilbirnie. Illust. Edin., 1880, 4to. (Only 50 copies printed.)

Dobie, William Wilson. Recollections of a Visit to Port Royal in 1852–55, Glasgow, 1856, 12mo.

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Dobson, George Edward, M.A., M.B., F.L.S., of the Royal Victoria Hospital, Netley. 1. Monograph of the Asiatic Chiroptera, and Catalogue of the Species of Bats in the Collection of the Indian Museum, Calcutta, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Catalogue of the Chiroptera in the Collection of the British Museum. Plates. Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. A Monograph of the Insectivora, Systematic and Anatomical. Illust. Parts I. and II. 1888, r. 4to.

Dobson, Henry Austin, b. 1840, at Plymouth, Eng.; son of George Clarisse Dobson, a civil engineer; was intended for his father's profession, and was educated in Wales and at Strasburg, but on returning to England in 1856 he gave up that profession, and was appointed to a clerkship in the Board of Trade, which he has retained ever since. He began to write for St. Paul's Magazine on its establishment under the editorship of Anthony Trollope in 1868, and has also contributed to the Cornhill and other English magazines and to the Century and Harper's Magazine. He was one of the first to introduce into English poetry the old French lyrical forms. 1. Vignettes in Rhyme and Vers de Société, Lon., 1873; 2d ed., 1874, 12mo. 2. The Civil Service Hand-Book of English Literature, Lon., 1874; 2d ed., 1879, cr. 8vo. 3. Proverbs in Porcelain, and other Verses, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1878.

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4. Hogarth, ("Great Artists,") Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Eighteenth Century Essays: Selected and Annotated, ("Parchment" Lib.,) Lon., 1882, fp. 8vo.

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6. (Ed.) Fables of John Gay: with a Memoir, ("Parchment" Lib.,) Lon., 1882, 12mo. 7. Old-World Idylls, and other Verses, Lon., 1883, 18mo. (A selection, previously published in America, chiefly from "Vignettes in Rhyme" and "Proverbs in Porcelain," those volumes being out of print.) 8. Fielding, ("English Men of Letters,") Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

"His design has been to exhibit Fielding, not himself; to tell the story of Fielding's life, so far as the very scanty materials available for such a tale have allowed him, without pausing at every possible or impossible opportunity to air his own views either as critic or moralist."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 573.

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9. Thomas Bewick and his Pupils. Illust. Lon., 1884, sq. 16mo.

"Mr. Dobson's high appreciation of Bewick and his innate love of art, together with his literary power, combine to make his book an extremely pleasant one for the reader. . . . He has access to the best sources of information now available, and gives us many facts not previously known." —*Sat. Rev.*, lviii. 411.

10. At the Sign of the Lyre, Lon., 1885, 18mo. (This volume contains poems reprinted from "Vignettes in Rhyme" and "Proverbs in Porcelain," with others republished from magazines.)

"On the whole, we prefer it even to the author's 'Old-World Idylls.' Mr. Dobson has a niche of his own in England's Poets' Corner, and is not, we venture to think, wholly mortal."—*Sat. Rev.*, lx. 656.

11. Sir Richard Steele, ("English Worthies,") Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"No living writer is better qualified than Mr. Dobson, by his knowledge of the period and by the love of it, to write the life of Steele. . . . His monograph is full of matter, keen in criticism, brilliant in execution, and not likely to be superseded."—*Spectator*, lix. 1450.

12. Life of Oliver Goldsmith, ("Great Writers,") Lon., 1887, 12mo. He has also edited Selected Poems of Oliver Goldsmith: with an Introduction, Oxf., 1881, 12mo.

GENERAL CRITICISM:

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Dobson, Mrs. Henry Austin. Cherryburn, and other Stories, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Dobson, Joseph R. The Ox: his Diseases and their Treatment. Illust. Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1872.

Dobson, Thomas, B.A. Australasian Cyclonology; or, The Law of Storms in the South Pacific Ocean, &c., Hobart Town, 1853, 2 parts, 8vo.

Dobson, William, 1820–1884, b. at Preston, Eng.; edited a newspaper in that town; was a member of the Chetham Society, and a student of local history and antiquities. 1. History of the Parliamentary Representation of Preston during the Last Hundred Years, Preston, 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., Lon., 1868, 12mo. 2. An Account of the Celebration of Preston Guild in 1862, Preston, 1862, 12mo. 3. Rambles by the Ribble, Preston, 1864–83, three series, 12mo. 4. The Story of Our Town Hall, Preston, 1879, 8vo. With HARLAND, JOHN, A History of Preston Guild. Preston, 1862, 12mo.

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Docwra, Mary E. The Non-Alcoholic Cookery-Book, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Dodd, Mrs. Anna Bowman, b. at Brooklyn, N.Y., daughter of Stephen M. Blake; married, 1883, to Edward W. Dodd, of New York. 1. The Republic of the Future; or, Socialism a Reality, N. York, 1887, 16mo. 2. Cathedral Days: a Tour through Southern England. Illustrated from Sketches and Photographs by E. Eldon Deane. Bost., 1887, 12mo.

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Dodd, Rev. Francis William, M.A., graduated at Jesus College, Oxford, 1879; ordained 1879; missioner for the Church Parish Missionary Society since 1884. Faithful Service, Lon., 1888, 32mo.

Dodd, George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1881, contributed largely for nearly half a century to the cyclopædias and serial publications published by Charles Knight and by the Chambers brothers, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Food of London, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo. 2. Pictorial History of the Russian War, 1854–55–56: with Maps, Plans, and Wood Engravings, Edin. and Lon., 1856, 8vo. Anon. 3. A History of the Indian Revolt, and of the Expeditions to Persia, China, and Japan, 1856–57–58, Lon., 1859, 8vo. Anon. 4. Where do we get it, and how is it made? a Familiar Account of the Modes of supplying our Every-Day Wants, Comforts, and Luxuries. Illust. Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 5. Chambers's Handy Guide to London, Lon., 1862. 6. Chambers's Handy Guide to the Kent and Sussex Coast in Six Routes or Districts, Lon., 1863. 7. Railways, Steamers, and Telegraphs, Edin., 1867, 8vo. 8. Dictionary of Manufactures, Mining, Machinery, and the Industrial Arts; new ed., Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Dodd, George William. Boscobel: a Narrative of the Adventures of Charles the Second after the Battle of Worcester, Lon., 1859. Anon.

Dodd, Rev. Henry Philip, M.A., graduated at Pemberton College, Oxford, 1851; ordained 1852; vicar of Bosley 1882. (Ed.) The Epigrammatists: a Selection from the Epigrammatic Literature of Ancient, Mediæval, and Modern Times: with Notes, &c., Lon., 1870, p. 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1875.

Dodd, Rev. Henry Russell, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1861; vicar of Stutton since 1868. Joshua: a Seatonian Poem, in Three Parts, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

Dodd, James, farmer. The Village, and other Poems. Edited by W. Autliff. Lon., 1853–56, two series, 12mo.

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Dodd, Rev. Joseph, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1833; ordained 1837; rector of Hampton-Poyle 1840–72. 1. Remarks upon a Few Common Things: addressed to a Country Congregation, Oxf., 1872, 8vo. 2. On the Value of Human Life; or, The Present History and Possible Future of our Hospitals, Oxf., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. Consecration; or, A Plea for the Dead: with an Appendix stating the Law with respect to Church-Yards, &c., by J. T. Dodd. Oxf., 1880, 8vo. 4. History of Canon Law in Connection with other Branches of Jurisprudence, Oxf., 1884, 8vo.

Dodd, Philip William, and **Brooks, George Henry.** The Law and Practice of the Court of Probate, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

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Dodds, Hunter. Saints' Days for the Year: Youth's Diary: Poems, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Dodds, Rev. James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1885, b. at Annan, Dumfriesshire, Scotland; cousin of James Dodds, *infra;* was educated at the University of Edinburgh; studied for the ministry in the established church; joined the Free Church in 1843, and became minister at Dunbar, where he remained until his death. He was an early acquaintance and correspondent of Carlyle. 1. Coast Missions: a Memoir of T. Rosie, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Personal Reminiscences and Biographical Sketches: with Memoir by his Wife, Dunbar, 1887, p. 8vo.

Dodds, James, 1813–1874, b. at Softlaw, near Kelso, Scotland; was brought up by his grandfather, a devout Seceder, and educated at Edinburgh University. He was apprenticed to a lawyer in Melrose, then employed in a mercantile house in Edinburgh, and afterwards removed to London and practised as a solicitor. He was a friend of Carlyle and of Leigh Hunt. 1. The

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2. Thomas Chalmers: a Biographical Study, Edin., 1870, 8vo; new ed., 1879.

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3. Lays of the Covenanters: with a Memoir of the Author by the Rev. J. Dodds, of Dundee, Edin., 1879; new ed., 1880, p. 8vo.

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Dodds, M. L. Rose Dunbar's Mistake; or, Whom have I in Heaven? By M. L. D. Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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Dodge, Ebenezer, D.D., LL.D., 1819–1890, b. at Salem, Mass.; graduated at Brown University 1840, and at Newton Theological Seminary 1845; was appointed professor of Biblical criticism in Hamilton Theological Seminary and of the evidences of Christianity in Madison University in 1853, and in 1861 became president of both institutions. 1. The Evidences of Christianity, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 2. Theological Lectures, 1883.

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Dodge, J. R. West Virginia: its Farms and Forests, Mines and Oil-Wells, Phila., 1865, 12mo.

Dodge, Miss Louise. A Question of Identity, ("No Name" Ser.,) Bost., 1887, 16mo. Anon.

Dodge, Miss Mary Abigail, ("Gail Hamilton," pseud.,) b. about 1830, at Hamilton, Mass.; was for several years instructor in physical science in the high school at Hartford, Conn., and subsequently a governess in the family of Dr. Gamaliel Bailey, of Washington, D.C., then editor of the National Era, to which she became a contributor. In 1865–67 she was one of the editors of Our Young Folks. Since 1876 she has resided chiefly in Washington, contributing to newspapers and periodicals. 1. Country Living and Country Thinking, Bost., 1862, 12mo. 2. Gala-Days, Bost., 1863, 16mo. 3. A New Atmosphere, Bost., 1864, 12mo. 4. Stumbling-Blocks, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 5. Skirmishes and Sketches, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 6. Red-Letter Days in Applethorpe, Bost., 1866, sq. 16mo. 7. Summer Rest, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 8. Wool-Gathering, Bost., 1867, 16mo. 9. Woman's Wrongs: a Counter-Irritant, Bost., 1868, 16mo.

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Dodge, Mrs. Mary E., (Mapes,) b. 1838, in New York City; daughter of Prof. James J. Mapes, (*q. v., ante*, vol. ii.;) married at an early age to William Dodge, a lawyer; began, after her husband's death, to write for periodicals; was connected with Hearth and Home, having charge of the children's department, and has been the editor of St. Nicholas since its establishment in 1873. 1. Irvington Stories. Illust. N. York, 1864, 16mo. 2. Hans Brinker; or, The Silver Skates: a Story of Life in Holland, N. York, 1865, 12mo; new ed., illust., 1876. (This has been translated into several foreign languages, and was awarded a prize of 1500 francs by the French Academy.) 3. A Few Friends, and how they amused themselves: a Tale, in Nine Chapters, containing Descriptions of Twenty Pastimes, &c., Phila., 1868, 16mo. 4. Rhymes and Jingles. Illust. N. York, 1874, sm. 4to. 5. Theophilus and Others, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 6. Along the Way, [verse,] N. York, 1879, sq. 12mo. 7. Donald and Dorothy. Illust. Bost., 1883, 12mo. 8. (Ed.) Baby World: Stories, &c., for Little Folks. Illust. N. York, 1884, sq. 8vo.

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3. Our Wild Indians: with an Introduction by General Sherman. Illust. Hartford, Conn., 1882, 8vo. 4. A Living Issue, Wash., 1882, 8vo.

Dodge, Robert. Tristram Dodge and his Descendants in America, &c., N. York, 1886, 8vo.

Dodge, Theodore Ayrault, b. 1842, at Pittsfield, Mass.; received his military education in Berlin, Germany; studied at Heidelberg, and at University College, London, where he graduated in 1861. Returning to the United States, he enlisted as a private in the Federal army, served through the civil war, was brevetted lieutenant-colonel in 1867, was chief of a bureau in the war department 1866–70, and retired in

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Dodgson, Rev. Charles Lutwidge, M.A., 1832–1890; graduated, first class Math., third class Lit. Hum., at Christ Church, Oxford, 1854; ordained 1861; mathematical lecturer at Christ Church 1855–81. His books for children were published under the pseudonyme of "Lewis Carroll." 1. A Syllabus of Plane Algebraical Geometry, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. The Formulæ of Plane Trigonometry, printed with Symbols (instead of Words) to express the "Goniometrical Ratios," Oxf., 1861, 4to. 3. A Guide to the Mathematical Student in Reading, Reviewing, and Writing Examples, Oxf., 1864, 8vo. 4. Alice's Adventures in Wonderland. By Lewis Carroll, [pseud.] Illustrations by Tenniel. Lon., 1865, p. 8vo; numerous later editions.

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Dods, Rev. Marcus, D.D., b. 1834, at Belford, Northumberland, Eng.; graduated M.A. at Edinburgh University 1854; studied theology at New College, Edinburgh; was licensed to preach 1858, and settled over the Renfield Free Church, Glasgow, 1864. He has edited the English edition of Lange's Life of Christ, Edin., 1864, 6 vols., and translated Justin Martyr's Apologies, &c., for Clark's Ante-Nicene Christian Library. 1. The Prayer that teaches to Pray, Lon., 1862, 12mo; 5th ed., 1884. 2. The Epistles of Our Lord to the Seven Churches of Asia, Edin., 1866, 12mo. 3. Israel's Iron Age; or, Sketches from the Period of the Judges, Lon., 1874; new ed., 1880, p. 8vo. 4. Mohammed, Buddha, and Christ: Four Lectures on Natural and Revealed Religion, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; new ed., 1887.

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Domett, Alfred, C.M.G., 1811–1887, b. at Camberwell Grove, Surrey, Eng.; studied at St. John's College, Cambridge, in 1829–33, but left without graduating; travelled in Europe and America, and contributed poems to Blackwood's Magazine, including A Christmas Hymn, which attracted much attention. He was called to the bar in 1841, and in 1842 emigrated to New Zealand, his departure from England being mourned by his intimate friend Robert Browning in the poem entitled Waring. He filled in succession nearly all the chief administrative offices in New Zealand, including that of secretary to the colony, (1851,) and that of prime minister,

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Donaldson, Frank, M.D., b. 1823, in Baltimore, Md.; professor of materia medica in the Maryland College of Pharmacy 1863–66; afterwards professor of hygiene and clinical professor of diseases of the throat and chest in the University of Maryland. The Influence of City Life and Occupations in developing Consumption, Cambridge, Mass., 1876.

Donaldson, Frank, Jr. Two Comedies, Bost., 1887, 24mo.

Donaldson, James, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.E., b. 1831, at Aberdeen, and educated at the university of that city and the University of Berlin; became Greek tutor in the University of Edinburgh in 1852; rector of the high school of Stirling in 1854; classical master in the high school at Edinburgh in 1856, and rector in 1866; professor of humanity in the University of Aberdeen in 1881, and in 1886 successor of J. C. Shairp as principal of the United College of St. Salvator and St. Leonard, University of St. Andrews. He edited for several years the Museum, or English Journal of Education, and has been a contributor to the leading English and Scotch reviews. 1. Modern Greek Grammar: for the Use of Classical Students, Edin., 1853, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Lyra Græca: Specimens of the Greek Lyric Poets, from Callinus to Soutsos: with Critical Notes and a Biographical Introduction, Edin., 1854, 12mo. 3. A Critical History of Christian Literature and Doctrine, from the Death of the Apostles to the Nicene Council. Vols. i.–iii. Oxf., 1864–66, 8vo; new ed. of vol. i., entitled "The Apostolical Fathers: a Critical Account of their Genuine Writings and of their Doctrines," Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. Lectures on the History of Education in Prussia and England and on Kindred Topics, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 5. Culture and Scholarship: Introductory Lecture delivered November 1, 1882, Aberdeen, 1882, 8vo.

Donaldson, James, M.D. Notes on the Treatment of Asiatic Cholera, as practised in Various Epidemics in the East Indies; 2d ed., Glasgow, 1871, 8vo.

Donaldson, James, engineer. The Practical Guide to the Use of Marine Steam Machinery and Internal Management of Small Steamers, Steam Yachts, &c., Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Donaldson, John. The Influence of Woman in Society, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

Donaldson, John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] professor of botany. 1. The Geological Staircase: containing the Steps of Rock and Floors of Alluvium, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) New Edition of Owen's New Book of Fairs, 1856, 12mo. 3. British Agriculture: containing the Cultivation of Land, Management of Crops, and the Economy of Animals. Illust. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Suburban Farming: a Treatise on the Laying Out and Cultivation of Farms. Illust. Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Donaldson, Rev. John, a minister of the Free Church of Scotland. 1. (Trans.) On the Character of a True Theologian, by H. Wits, 1877, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Question, Was Moses the Author of the Pentateuch? answered in the Affirmative, by H. Wits, 1877, 8vo.

Donaldson, John William, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1811–1861, b. in London; gained the first prize in Greek at University College, London, 1830, and was afterwards scholar at Trinity College, Cambridge, and on graduating in 1834 was elected Fellow and tutor of Trinity. From 1841 to 1851 he was head-master of King Edward's School, Bury St. Edmunds. On resigning that position he settled in Cambridge, where he won a high reputation as a tutor and classical scholar. Besides many school-books, he published: 1. The Theatre of the Greeks: a Series of Papers relating to the History and Criticism of the Greek Drama. Fourth edition: with a New Introduction and other Alterations. Cambridge, 1836, 8vo. (The earlier editions appeared under the name of the original author, P. W. Buckham. It was completely remodelled by Donaldson, 7th ed., 1860.) 2. The New Cratylus; or, Contributions towards a More Accurate Knowledge of the Greek Language, Lon., 1839, 8vo; 3d ed., 1859; new ed., 1868. 3. (Ed.) Pindar's Epicurean Odes and Fragments, 1841, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Sophocles: The Antigone: with English Notes, 1844, 8vo; 8th ed., 1875. 5. Varronianus: a Critical and Historical Introduction to the Philological Study of the Latin Language, Cambridge, 1844, 8vo; 3d ed., 1850. 6. Maskil-le-Sopher: the Principles and Processes of Classical Philology applied to the Analysis of the Hebrew Language, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 7. Jashar: Fragmenta Archetypa Carminum Hebraicorum, Lon., 1854, 8vo; new ed., enl., 1860.

"In this remarkable work he endeavoured to show that fragments of a book of Jashar are to be found throughout the Old Testament Scriptures up to the time of Solomon, that the book was compiled in the reign of that monarch, and that its remains constitute 'the religious marrow of the Scriptures.' Professor Aldis Wright praised the ingenuity of the theory; Thomas Love Peacock declared that it was of itself sufficient proof of Donaldson's genius; but it seems to have been generally felt that it rests far too absolutely on hazardous speculation."—RICHARD GARNETT: *Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xv. 212.

8. A Brief Exposure of the Rev. J. S. Perowne. By the Editor of "Jashar." Lon., 1855, 8vo. Anon. 9. A Reply to Mr. Perowne's Renewed Attack on the Editor of "Jashar," Lon., 1855, 8vo. 10. Strictures on the Rev. W. G. Cookesley's Penny Letter to his Son, Bury St. Edmunds, 1855, 12mo. Anon. 11. A Practical Essay on Liberal Education, Cambridge, 1856, 8vo. 12. Classical Scholarship and Learning considered with Especial Reference to Competitive Tests, &c., Cambridge, 1856, 12mo. 13. Christian Orthodoxy reconciled with the Conclusions of Modern Biblical Learning, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

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1864, 16mo. 3. (Trans.) The Mother of Washington, and other Tales, by E. Souvestre, Balt., 1864, 16mo. 4. (Trans.) A Visit to Ancient Rome, by E. Souvestre, Balt., 1864, 16mo.

Donaldson, S. James. Contributions to Practical Gynæcology. Illust. N. York, 1882, 8vo.

Donaldson, Thomas. (Ed.) The Public Domain: its History, with Statistics, Wash., 1884, 8vo.

Donaldson, Thomas Leverton, Ph.D., [*ante*, vol. i., DONALDSON, T. L., add.,] 1795–1885, b. in London; became an architect; was emeritus professor of architecture in University College, London, 1841–64, and in the latter year was elected president of the Institute of Architects. He was a member of the Institute of France and of several academies of the fine arts, and was well known as a lecturer and writer upon architectural subjects. 1. Architectura Numismatica; or, Architectural Medals of Classical Antiquity: illustrated and explained by Comparison with Monuments and the Description of Ancient Authors, and Copious Text, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

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2. Hand-Book of Specifications; or, Practical Guide to the Architect, Surveyor, &c. Illust. Lon., 1860, 2 vols. r. 8vo; new ed., 1880, 1 vol. 3. Memoir of the late Charles Fowler, Lon., 1867, 4to.

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Donisthorpe, George T. An Account of the Origin and Progress of the Devon and Exeter Albert Memorial Museum, &c., Exeter, 1868, 8vo.

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Donkin, William Fishburn, 1814–1869, b. at Bishop Burton, Yorkshire, Eng., and educated at St. Edmund's Hall, and at University College, Oxford; was made professor of astronomy at Oxford in 1842. He contributed some brilliant papers to the Royal Society and other learned assemblies; but his career, which was one of great promise, was hampered by continued ill health. Acoustics. Part. I. With a Prefatory Notice by B. Price. Lon., 1870, 12mo.

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Donne, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1868; ordained 1872; vicar of Great Yarmouth since 1886. Getting Ready for the Missions: Suggestions to Clergy who are preparing for a Mission in their Parishes, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Donne, William Bodham, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1807–1882, was examiner of plays in the lord chamberlain's office from 1857 to 1882. He was a contributor to the Saturday Review and other periodicals, also to Dr. Smith's classical dictionaries, and edited selections from several classical writers for Weale's series. 1. Essays on the Drama, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Correspondence of King George the Third with Lord North, from 1768 to 1783. Published by Permission of the Queen. With an Introduction and Notes. Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Donnelly, Edward. Self-Defence; or, The Art of Boxing. Edited by J. M. Waite. Illust. Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Donnelly, Miss Eleanor Cecilia, sister of Ignatius Donnelly, *infra*, b. 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa.; has written religious poems which have received the special benediction of Pope Leo XIII. and been awarded a medallion by one of the chief religious orders of Rome. 1. Out of Sweet Solitude, Phila., 1873. 2. Domus Dei:

Religious and Memorial Poems, Phila., 1875, 8vo. 3. Legend of the Best Beloved, and other Poems, N. York, 1880. 4. Hymns of the Sacred Heart: with Music, Phila., 1882. 5. Our Birthday Bouquet: culled from the Shrines of the Saints and the Gardens of the Poets, N. York, 1884, 16mo. 6. Garland of Festival Songs: with Music, N. York, 1885. 7. Little Compliments of the Season: Original, Selected, and Translated Verses, 1886. 8. A Memoir of Father Felix Joseph Barbelin, S.J., Pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Philadelphia: with an Introduction by Rev. I. Horstmann, D.D., N. York, 1887, 12mo. 9. Crowned with Stars: Legends and Lyrics for the Children of Mary, and other Poems, N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Donnelly, Eliza A. (Trans.) The Blessed Ones of 1888; from the German. Illust. N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Donnelly, Ignatius, b. 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa., and educated in the public schools of that city; studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1857 he went to Minnesota, where he was elected lieutenant-governor in 1859 and again in 1861 and was a member of Congress from 1863 to 1869. He has since returned to Philadelphia and been engaged in journalism. 1. Atlantis: the Antediluvian World. Illust. N. York, 1882, p. 8vo; 7th ed., 1884.

"An exceedingly ingenious and well-reasoned attempt to show that there was once a large island in the Atlantic, of which the Azores are but the mountain-tops. This was the true seat of primitive civilization."—*Literary World*, xiii. 82.

2. Ragnarok: the Age of Fire and Gravel. Illust. N. York, 1883, cr. 8vo. 3. The Great Cryptogram: Francis Bacon's Cipher in the So-Called Shakespere Plays. Illust. Lon., 1887, 2 vols. r. 8vo; Am. ed., Chic., 1 vol. Table of Contents: Book I., The Argument: Part I., William Shakspere did not write the Plays; Part II., Francis Bacon the Real Author of the Plays; Part III., Parallelism. Book II., The Demonstration: Part I., The Cipher and the Plays; Part II., The Cipher Narrative. Book III., Conclusions. (Mr. Donnelly's theory appears to be that Bacon has revealed his authorship of the plays attributed to Shakespeare by the use of certain significant words so distributed through the works that they can be picked out by their relative distance and position and rearranged in a way to disclose the whole story.)

"There is no question of the labor Mr. Donnelly has expended. It is the only thing about which there is no question. . . . He is unfurnished with scholarship or its implements, but he has the cipher."—*Nation*, xlvii. 135.

Donnelly, Major-Gen. John Fritcheville Dykes, C.B., R.E., Knight of the Legion of Honor, b. 1834; served in the Crimean war; secretary, and director of the science division, to the Science and Art Department of the Committee of Council on Education since 1884. 1. Outline of the Chemical Theory of Photography, Lon., 1859, 8vo. Privately printed. 2. The Aid now granted by the State towards the Instruction of the Industrial Classes in Elementary Sciences, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. Lecture on the Promotion of Science Instruction, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. Report on the System of Aid to Navigation Schools, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Doody, W. H. Hints to Choirs and Choir-Masters, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

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Doolittle, James C. Poems. Compiled by Mrs. James C. Doolittle. Toledo, 1858, 16mo.

Doolittle, Justus, editor of the Chinese Recorder. 1. Social Life of the Chinese: with an Account of their Religious, Governmental, Educational, and Business Customs and Opinions. Illust. N. York, 1866, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. Vocabulary and Hand-Book of the Chinese Language, Romanized in the Mandarin Dialect, Foochow, 1872, 2 vols. 4to.

Dooner, William Toke. Jottings en route to Coomassie. By an Officer. Lon., 1874, 8vo. Anon.

Doran, Alban Henry Griffiths, surgeon to out-patients at the Samaritan Free Hospital, London. 1. Clinical and Pathological Observations on Tumours of the Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Broad Ligament. Illust. Lon., 1884, 8vo. 2. Hand-Book of Gynæcological Operations. Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Doran, John, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1807–1878. In addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Memoir of Queen Adelaide, Consort of King William IV., Lon., 1856, p. 8vo. 2. New Pictures and Old Panels, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Bentley Ballads: a Selection of the Choice Ballads, Songs, &c., contributed to "Bentley's Miscellany," Lon., 1858, 8vo; new ed., 1861. 4. The Book of the Princes of Wales, Heirs to the Crown of England, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 5. Their Majesties' Servants: Annals of the English Stage, from Thomas Betterton to Edmund Kean, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1865; new ed., edited and revised by R. W. Lowe from the author's annotated copy, illust., 1887, 3 vols. 8vo; also large-paper copies, r. 8vo. 6. Saints and Sinners; or, In Church and About it, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 7. A Lady of the Last Century, (Mrs. Elizabeth Montagu,) illustrated in her Unpublished Letters. Collected and arranged, with a Biographical Sketch, and a Chapter on "Blue Stockings." Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Dore, John Read. Old Bibles; or, An Account of the Various Versions of the English Bible, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1888.

Doremus, S. D. Great Lights in Sculpture and Painting, N. York, 1880, 12mo.

Dorgan, John Aylmer, 1836–1867, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., and educated in the public schools of that city. Studies, [verse,] Phila., 1863, 12mo; 3d ed., 1866.

Doria, Adair Andrew, LL.B., b. 1811; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1842. The Law and Practice in Bankruptcy under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy Act, 1869, the Debtors' Act, 1869, &c., Lon., 1873, 12mo. With Macrae, David Caro, The Law and Practice in Bankruptcy under the Provisions of the Bankrupt Law Consolidation Act, 1849, &c., Lon., 1861–63, 2 vols. 12mo.

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Dorr, Rev. Benjamin, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1869. 1. A Memoir of John Fanning Watson, 1861. 2. Memorials of Christ Church, Philadelphia: Two Sermons, Phila., 1863, 8vo.

Dorr, Mrs. Julia Caroline, (Ripley,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] resides in Rutland, Vt. Many of her poems were first published in leading periodicals. 1. Farmingdale: [a novel.] By Caroline Thomas, [pseud.] N. York, 1854, 12mo. (This is entered under Thomas, Caroline, *ante*, vol. iii.) 2. Lanmere: a Tale, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 3. Sybil Huntington, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 4. Expiation, [a novel,] Phila., 1872, 12mo. 5. Poems, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 6. Bride and Bridegroom; or, Letters to a Young Married Couple, Cin., 1873, 16mo. 7. Friar Anselmo, and other Poems, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 8. Bermuda: an Idyl of the Summer Islands. Maps. N. York, 1884, 16mo. 9. Afternoon Songs, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 10. Daybreak: an Easter Poem, N. York, 1885, 16mo.

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Dorsey, Rev. Alexander James Donald, B.D., F.R.S., educated at the University of Glasgow, and at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; ordained 1846; incumbent of St. John, Anderston, Glasgow, 1847; chaplain in Madeira 1856–59, and to the Bishop of Gibraltar 1859; chaplain and lecturer in history, &c., at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1860–64; lecturer at King's College, London, 1864–84, and since then professor of public reading, &c., at the same. 1. Colloquial Portuguese; or, The Words and Phrases of Every-Day Life, Lon., 1859, 12mo; 3d ed., rev., 1868; 4th ed., 1886. 2. The Great Comet of 1858 as seen from the Island of Madeira: a Poem, [Chancellor's English medal, at Cambridge,] Cambridge, 1860, 8vo. 3. A Practical Grammar of Portuguese and English, Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo; 4th ed., 1887. 4. The Study of the English Language an Essential Part of a University Course, Cambridge, 1861, 8vo. 5. Thorough English; or, Hints to Teachers, Lon., 1876, r. 8vo. 6. Calderon: a Poem in Honour of the Second Centenary of the Immortal Poet, Lon., 1881, r. 8vo.

Dorsey, Mrs. Anna Hanson, b. 1815, at Georgetown, D.C.; began at an early age to write verses for periodicals, and about 1837 married Owen Dorsey, for many years judge of the orphans' court in Baltimore. In 1840 she became a convert to the Catholic Church. 1. The Students of Blenheim Forest, Balt., 1847, 12mo; 2d ed., 1869. 2. Flowers of Love and Memory, [verse,] 1849, 12mo. 3. Guy the Leper, [verse,] Balt., 1850, 12mo. 4. Tears of the Diadem; or, The Crown and the Cloister: a Tale of the White and Red Roses, Lon., 1850, 18mo. 5. Woodreeve Manor; or, Six Months in Town: a Tale of American Life, Phila., 1852, 12mo. 6. Conscience; or, The Trials of May Brooke: an American Catholic Tale, N. York, 1856, 2 vols. 18mo; new ed., 1885. 7. Oriental Pearls; or, The Catholic Emigrant, 1857, 32mo. 8. Coainu, the Rose of the Algonquins, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 9. The Flemmings; or, Truth Triumphant, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 10. Nora Brady's Vow, and Mona the Vestal, Bost., 1869, 12mo. 11. The Old Gray Rosary, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 12. Tangled Paths: a Novel, N. York, 1879, 8vo. 13. The Old House at Glenarra, Balt., 1886, 12mo. 14. Adrift, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 15. Ada's Trust, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 16. Beth's Promise, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 17. The Heiress of Carrigmona, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 18. Palms, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 19. Warp and Woof, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

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Dorsey, G. Volney. (Trans.) Sophocles' Œdipus Tyrannus in English Verse, Piqua, O., 1880, 8vo.

Dorsey, J. M. The True History of Moses, Aaron, Joshua, and others, Bost., 1855, 12mo.

Dorsey, Mrs. Sarah Anne, (Ellis,) 1829–1879, b. at Natchez, Miss.; married in 1853 to Samuel W. Dorsey, a lawyer and planter, residing in Tensas Parish, La. During the war she acted as nurse in a Confederate hospital in Texas. She began her literary career by contributing to the New York Churchman under the pseudonyme of "Filia Ecclesiæ." After the death of her husband, in 1875, she resided at Beauvoir, Miss., a small place on the gulf shore, where, in addition to her own literary labors, she acted as amanuensis for Jefferson Davis, to whom she bequeathed her estate. 1. Recollections of H. W. Allen, Brigadier-General Confederate States Army, &c., N. York, 1867, 12mo. 2. Agnes Graham, Phila., 1869, 8vo. 3. Athalie; or, A Southern Villeggiatura: a Winter Tale, Phila., 1871, 8vo. 4. Panola: a Tale of Louisiana, Phila., 1877, 12mo.

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Doubleday, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1790–1870, of Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng.; took part as a radical speaker and writer in the reform agitation of 1832, and in other political movements, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. (Ed.) The Coquet-Dale Fishing Songs: now first collected and edited by a North Country Angler, Edin. and Lon., 1852, 8vo. Anon. 2. The Political Life of the Right Hon. Sir Robert Peel, Bart.: an Analytical Biography, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Doughty, Charles Montagu, M.A., b. 1843, at Theberton Hall, Saxmundham, Suffolk; brother of Henry Montagu Doughty, *infra*; educated at private schools and at a school for the royal navy, Portsmouth,

and graduated at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 1864. He has travelled extensively on the Continent and in the East. 1. Documents épigraphiques recueillis dans le Nord de l'Arabie. (Edited by E. Renan.) Paris, 1884, 4to. 2. On the Jöstedal-Bræ Glaciers in Norway, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 3. Travels in Arabia Deserta. Illust. and Maps. Cambridge, 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

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"Douglas, Evelyn," (Pseud.) See BARLOW, JOHN EVELYN.

"Douglas, George," (Pseud.) See DOUGLAS, GERTRUDE G., *infra*.

Douglas, George. (Trans.) The Peri, by C. Dressel, 1885, p. 8vo.

Douglas, Rev. George Cuningham Monteath, D.D., b. 1826, at Kilbarchan, Renfrewshire, Scotland, and educated at the University of Glasgow in 1857; became professor of Hebrew and Old Testament exegesis, and later principal, in the Free Church College, Glasgow. 1. (Trans.) Introduction to the Old Testament, by K. F. Keil, ("Clark's Foreign Theological Lib.,") 1869–70, 2 vols. 2. Why I still believe that Moses wrote Deuteronomy, 1878. 3. The Book of Judges, ("Hand-Books for Bible-Classes,") Edin., 1881, p. 8vo. 4. The Book of Joshua, ("Hand-Books for Bible-Classes,") Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; new ed., 1884.

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Douglas, Rev. Robert, graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1861; ordained 1862; vicar of St. Stephen, Sheffield, 1875–82, and since then of Kilsgrave, Stoke-on-Trent. 1. Church Missionary Sermons, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. "Is it Expedient?" a Question for Loyal Churchmen on going to Church Congresses; rev. ed., Sheffield, 1879, 8vo. 3. Ephraim-England: the XIXth Century Revelation of the Fruits of History, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Douglas, Robert Kennaway, b. 1838, near Ottery St. Mary, Devonshire; was appointed student interpreter in the China consular service in 1858, and held various positions in connection with that service till 1865, when he withdrew from it to become an assistant in the library of the British Museum, with special charge of the Chinese and Japanese libraries. In 1873 he was appointed professor of Chinese at King's College, London. He was honorary secretary to the International Congress of Orientalists which met in London in 1874. 1. The Language and Literature of China: Two Lectures delivered at the Royal Institution of Great Britain in May and June, 1875, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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5. China. Map and Illust. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; Am. ed., by A. Gilman, Bost., 1885.

Douglas, Robert R. An Alphabetical Reference Index to Recent and Important Maritime Decisions, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Douglas, Silas Hamilton, b. 1816, at Fredonia, N.Y.; became a physician; was appointed instructor in chemistry in the University of Michigan in 1844, and professor of chemistry in 1846. Guide to a Systematic Course of Qualitative Chemical Analysis, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1864, 8vo. With Prescott, Albert B., Qualitative Chemical Analysis: a Guide in the Practical Study of Chemistry, &c., Ann Arbor, Mich., 1874, 8vo; 3d ed., N. York, 1880.

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Douglass, Arthur. Ostrich-Farming in South Africa, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Douglass, Rev. Charles Edward, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1846; ordained 1846; perpetual curate of St. Stephen's, Brighton, 1861–88. 1. An Outline of the Principles of Public Worship, Oxf., 12mo. 2. The Doctrine of Holy Baptism briefly explained, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 3. The One Fold of Christ; or, Practical and Spiritual Unity, Lon., 1850, 12mo.

Douglass, Frederick, b. 1817, at Tuckahoe, near

Easton, Md.; was a slave on the plantation of Col. Edward Lloyd, his mother being a negro slave and his father a white man. He escaped in 1838 and went to New Bedford, Mass., where he changed his name from Lloyd to Douglass. He became an agent of the Massachusetts Anti-Slavery Society, and in 1845 went to Europe and lectured on slavery in the principal towns of Great Britain. In 1846 he was manumitted according to law through money subscribed in England. He was U.S. marshal for the District of Columbia 1876–81, and afterwards recorder of deeds for the District, and in 1889 was appointed minister to Hayti. 1. Narrative of his Life, by Himself, Bost., 1845, 12mo. 2. Oration delivered in Corinthian Hall, Rochester, N.Y., Rochester, 1852, 8vo. 3. My Bondage and my Freedom: Life as a Slave and Freeman, N. York, 1855, 12mo. 4. The Nature, Character, and History of the Anti-Slavery Movement: a Lecture, Glasgow, 1855, 8vo. 5. The Life and Times of Frederick Douglass, from 1817 to 1882, written by Himself: with an Introduction by the Right Hon. John Bright. Edited by J. Lobb. Illust. Lon., 1882, 8vo: 3d ed., 1884.

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Dove, Patrick Edward, 1815–1873, b. at Lasswade, near Edinburgh; spent a year at Darmstadt in studying philosophy, and afterwards lived at Edinburgh, where he lectured at the Philosophical Institution, and at Glasgow, where he edited the Commonwealth newspaper. 1. The Theory of Human Progression, and Natural Probability of a Reign of Justice, Lon., 1850, 8vo. Anon. 2. Elements of Political Science: Method and Doctrine, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. An Account of Andrew Yarranton, the Founder of English Political Economy, Edin., 1854, 8vo. 4. Romanism, Rationalism, and Protestantism, Edin., 1855, 8vo. 5. The Logic of the Christian Faith, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 6. The Revolver: its Description, Management, and Use, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

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Dowden, Edward, LL.D., b. 1843, in Cork, Ireland; was educated at Queen's College, Cork, and at Trinity College, Dublin, where he gained the vice-chancellor's prizes in English verse and English prose, and the first senior moderatorship in logic and ethics. He was a student in divinity for two years. In 1867 he obtained by examination a professorship of oratory in the University of Dublin, where he was afterwards elected professor of English literature. He has contributed to the leading English reviews and weekly periodicals. 1. Shakspere: a Critical Study of his Mind and Art, Lon., 1875, 8vo; 5th ed., 1880.

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And see Taylor, Sir Henry, *infra*.

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Downey, Edmund, a member of the publishing-firm of Ward and Downey, London. 1. Anchor Watch Yarns, Lon., 1883, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1886. 2. In One Town, Lon., 1886, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. A House of Tears, Lon., 1886, 12mo; 4th ed., 1887. (This has been translated into Russian.)

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Downing, Charles Toogood, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. On Tic Douloureux, and other Painful Affections of the Nerves, Lon., 1849, 8vo. 2. Neuralgia: its Various Forms, Pathology, and Treatment, (Jacksonian Prize Essay,) Lon., 1851, 8vo.

Downing, Rev. E. H. List of Persons ordained Deacons in the Protestant Episcopal Church from January 1, 1858, to January 1, 1885, N. York, 1886, 8vo.

Downing, Mrs. Fanny, (Murdaugh,) b. about 1835, at Portsmouth, Va.; married, 1851, to Charles W. Downing, of Florida. 1. Nameless: a Novel, Raleigh, N.C., 1865, 12mo; 2d ed., 1866. 2. Five Little Girls and Two Little Boys, Evanston, Ill., 1878, sq. 12mo. Anon.

Downing, Rev. Henry, M.A., 1817–1871; graduated at Trinity College, Oxford, 1838; rector of Old Swinford from 1876. 1. (Trans.) Commentary on the Pentateuch; from the German of O. von Gerlach, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Short Notes on the Acts of the Apostles, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 3. Short Notes on St. John's Gospel, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo.

Downing, Mary A. 1. Voices from the Heart; new ed., Lon., 1880, 12mo. 2. Poems for Children, Dublin, 1881, 32mo.

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Downing, William, a publisher and bookseller in Birmingham, Eng. Free Public Libraries from a Bookseller's Point of View: a Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the United Kingdom Library Association held at Plymouth in 1885, Birmingham, 1886, sm. 8vo. Privately printed.

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Downton, Rev. Henry, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1840; ordained 1843; chaplain at Geneva 1857–73; afterwards rector of Hopton. 1. (Trans.) The Heavenly Father; from the French of E. Naville, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 2. Hymns and Verses, Original and Translated, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 3. Scripture and the Temperance Question: a Paper, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) Modern Physics: Studies, Historical and Philosophical; from the French of Ernest Naville, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Dows, Henry A. Essay on Preaching without Notes, N. York, 1880, 18mo.

Dowse, Thomas Stretch, M.D. 1. The Brain, and Diseases of the Nervous System, Lon., 1879–80, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1881. 2. Syphilis of the Brain and Spinal Cord. Illust. N. York, 1879, 8vo. 3. On Brain and Nerve Exhaustion, "Neurasthenia:" a Paper, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 4. On some Diseases of the Skin which are produced by Derangement of the Nervous System, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 5. On Ataxia and the Pre-Ataxic or Curative Stage of Locomotor Ataxia, Lon., 1881. 6. The Brain and the Nerves: their Ailments and their Exhaustion, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 7. Modern Treatment by the System of Massage: Three Lectures, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

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Dowson, Alfred C. (Trans.) Bordighera and the Western Riviera, by Frederick Fitzroy Hamilton: with Additional Matter, Lon., 1883, 8vo.

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Dowson, John, M.R.A.S., 1810–1881, was professor of Hindustani at the Staff College, Sandhurst, Eng. He contributed valuable papers to the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, was a contributor to the "Encyclopædia Britannica," and edited the "History of India as told by its own Historians," from the MSS. of Sir H. M. Elliot, (*q. v., infra.*) 1. (Trans.) Ikhwānn-s Safa; or, Brotherhood of Purity: describing the Contention between Man and Beasts as to the Superiority of the Human Race; from the Hindustani, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. A Grammar of the Urdū or Hindūstānī Language, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 3. A Classical Dictionary of Hindu Mythology and Religion, Geography, History, and Literature, Lon., 1879, 8vo; 2d ed., 1888.

Dowson, Thomas. 1. The Late Prince Consort and his Illustrious Ancestors: a Poem, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 2. Phœnix expostulating with Achilles: a Poetical and Political Satire; and other Pieces on the Eastern Question, Liverpool, 1879, 12mo.

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Doyle, A. Conan, M.D., b. 1859, at Edinburgh, nephew of Richard Doyle, *infra;* took his medical degree at Edinburgh, and has practised at Southsea since 1882. 1. A Study in Scarlet, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 2. The Mystery of Cloomber, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 3. Micah Clarke: his Statement, Lon., 1889, p. 8vo.

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Doyle, Edward. 1. Cagliostro: a Dramatic Poem, N. York, 1882, 12mo. 2. Moody Moments: Poems, N. York, 1888, 16mo.

Doyle, Rev. Francis Cuthbert, O.S.B., Roman Catholic canon of the pro-cathedral of Hereford. 1. The Life of Gregory Lopez, the Hermit, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Lectures for Boys, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Principles of Religious Life, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 4. The Teaching of St. Benedict, Lon, 1887, cr. 8vo.

Doyle, Sir Francis Hastings Charles, Bart., D.C.L., 1810–1888, b. at Nunappleton, near Tadcaster, Yorkshire; was educated at Eton, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated, first class Lit. Hum., in 1832, and was afterwards elected Fellow of All Souls College. He was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1837; was appointed receiver-general of customs in 1846, and a commissioner of customs in 1869. In 1867 he was elected to the chair of poetry at Oxford, which he held for ten years, being re-elected in 1872. 1. Miscellaneous Verses, Lon., 1834, 8vo; new ed., enl., 1840. 2. The Two Destinies: a Poem, Lon., 1844, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Œdipus, King of Thebes, by Sophocles, Lon., 1849, 16mo. 4. The Duke's Funeral: a Poem, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 5. The Return of the Guards, and other Poems, Lon., 1866, 12mo; new ed., 1883. (Includes selections from the volume published in 1840, with a considerable number of new poems.)

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Doyle, James Warren. Essay on Education and the State of Ireland. By an Irish Catholic. Dublin, 1880.

Doyle, John Andrew, b. 1844, in London, educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated, first class Lit. Hum., in 1867, and gained the Arnold prize in 1869; was elected Fellow of All Souls, and appointed Vinerian reader of civil and English law. 1. The American Colonies previous to the Declaration of Independence. The Arnold Prize Essay for 1869. Lon., Oxf., and Cambridge, 1869, 8vo. 2. History of America, ("Historical Course for Schools,") Lon., 1875, 18mo. 3. The English in America: Virginia, Maryland, and the Carolinas, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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"The thoroughness of Mr. Doyle's researches is conspicuous in every chapter of this history. Whenever and wherever contemporary MSS. materials exist, they have been carefully studied. In their absence the most reliable authorities have been consulted, and, when necessary, compared, so as to arrive at the nearest possible truth; and all this, we think, has been done with judgment and success."—W. Noel Sainsbury: *Acad.*, xxxi. 121.

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Doyle, John P. Old Ireland improved and made New Ireland, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

"Doyle, Martin," (Pseud.) See HICKAY, REV. WILLIAM, *infra*.

Doyle, Patrick, C.E., F.M.S., F.S.S. Tin-Mining in Larut: with Maps, &c., Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

Doyle, Richard, 1824–1883, b. in London; an artist, chiefly known by his caricatures in Punch, with which he was connected from 1843 to 1850, and by his illustrations of works by Thackeray and other writers. A Journal kept in 1840. Illustrated by the Author. With an Introduction by J. H. Pollen, and a Portrait. Lon., 1885, 4to. (The text is lithographed.)

Doyle, Terence. The Two Households; or, Passages in the Life of Barbara Ramsay: a Novel, Lon., 1860, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Doyle, William F. Queen's Scholarship Algebra Papers for Twelve Years, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

D'Oyly, Rev. Charles John, M.A., son of Rev. George D'Oyly, D.D., (*q. v., ante,* vol. i.;) graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1843; ordained 1844; chaplain to Lincoln's Inn 1860; rector of Thwing, Yorkshire, 1869–72, and thereafter of Great Chart, Ashford, Kent. 1. The Faith of a Christian: being a Simple Exposition of the Creed: Eight Lectures, Lon., 1856, fp. 8vo. 2. Shall I "do this"? Being some Plain Observations upon the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, Lon., 1864, 16mo; 5th ed., 1882. 3. The Balance of Scripture, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 4. The Apostles' Creed: Aids to its Reception, Duties under it, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Doyne, William Thomas. 1. The Causes which have retarded the Construction of Railways in India, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Report upon the Plains and Rivers of Canterbury, New Zealand. Plans, &c. Christchurch, 1864, fol. 3. Second Report upon the River Waimakariri and the Lower Plains of Canterbury, N.Z. Plans, &c. Christchurch, 1865, fol.

Drage, Geoffrey. (Trans.) The Criminal Code of the German Empire: with Prolegomena and Commentary, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Drago, G. John Hobbs: a Tale of British India; new ed., Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Drake, Rev. Charles Bernard, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1869, and first class in theology 1870; ordained 1869; rector of Teversham, Cambridge, since 1881. The Teaching of the Church during the First Three Centuries on the Doctrines of the Christian Priesthood and Sacrifice, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Drake, Charles Daniel, [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] b. 1811, in Cincinnati, O.; became U.S. senator from Missouri in 1867, but resigned that office to become chief justice to the Court of Claims in Washington. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante,* vol. i.: 1. Union and Anti-Slavery Speeches delivered during the Rebellion, Cin., 1864, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Pioneer Life in Kentucky: a Series of Reminiscential Letters from Daniel Drake to his Children: with Notes and a Biographical Sketch, Cin., 1870, 8vo. Also, single speeches, &c.

Drake, Charles Francis Tyrwhitt, F.R.G.S., 1846–1874, b. at Amersham, Buckinghamshire; was educated at Rugby, and at Wellington College, and entered at Trinity College, Cambridge, but, owing to ill health, did not take a degree. After travelling in Morocco and Egypt, he made explorations in Syria in company with E. H. Palmer, *infra*, in 1869, and with R. F. Burton, *supra*, in 1870, and was engaged in official work on behalf of the Palestine Exploration Fund Society when he died at Jerusalem. Literary Remains. Edited, with Memoir, by Walter Besant, M.A. Lon., 1877, 8vo. (Contains articles on Jerusalem, Palestine, and Morocco. See *Sat. Rev.*, xliv. 21, and *Ath.*, No. 2591.)

Drake, Francis E. The Early Traces of Man on the Earth, [a lecture,] Lon., 1865, 16mo.

Drake, Francis Samuel, 1828–1885, son of Samuel Gardner Drake, (*ante,* vol. i., and *infra;*) b. at Northwood, N.H.; educated in the public schools of Boston; became a bookseller, and, like his father, combined this pursuit with antiquarian researches. 1. Dictionary of American Biography, including Men of the Time: giving also a Key to the Assumed Names of Writers and a Supplement, Bost., 1872, 8vo. (This work, with the materials collected by the author for a new edition, has been incorporated in Appleton's Cyclopædia of American Biography. See WILSON, JAMES GRANT, *infra*.) 2. List of Members of the Massachusetts Society of the Cincinnati: including a Complete Roll of the Original Members, with Brief Biographies, Bost., 1873, 8vo. 3. Memorials of the Society of the Cincinnati of Massachusetts, Bost., 1873, 8vo. 4. Life and Correspondence of Henry Knox, Major-General in the American Revolutionary Army, Bost., 1873, 8vo.

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5. The Town of Roxbury: its Memorable Persons and Places. Illust. Bost., 1878, 8vo. 6. Tea-Leaves, 1884. 7. Indian History for Young Folks, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Drake, Henry Holman, M.R.I.A. (Ed.) Hasted's History of Kent: corrected, enlarged, and continued to the Present Time from the MS. Collections of the late Revs. Thomas Streatfeild and Lambert Blackwell Larking, the Public Records, and other Sources. Part I., The Hundred of Blackheath. Illust. Lon., 1886, fol.

Drake, J. Madison. Fast and Loose in Dixie: an Unprejudiced Narrative of Personal Experience as a Prisoner of War at Libby, Macon, and Charleston, N. York, 1880, 4to.

Drake, O. T. Colonel Wedderburn's Wooing, and other Tales more Strange than True, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Drake, Samuel Adams, son of Samuel Gardner Drake, (*ante,* vol. i., and *infra,*) b. 1833, in Boston, Mass., and educated at the public schools in that city; removed to Kansas in 1858 and became a journalist; on the breaking out of the civil war entered the volunteer service, and rose to the rank of colonel and brigadier-general; returned to Massachusetts in 1871. 1. Old Landmarks and Historic Personages of Boston. Illust. Bost., 1872, 12mo.

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3. (Ed.) Bunker Hill: the Story told in Letters from the Battle-Field by British Officers engaged, Bost., 1875, 8vo. 4. Captain Nelson: a Romance of Colonial Days, (Library of American Fiction,) N. York, 1879, 8vo. 5. History of Middlesex County, Massachusetts. Illust. Bost., 1880, 2 vols. 12mo. 6. Around the Hub: a Boys' Book about Boston. Illust. Bost., 1881, 12mo. 7. The Heart of the White Mountains. Illust. by W. H. Gibson. N. York, 1881, 4to. 8. New England Legends and Folk-Lore, in Prose and Poetry. Illust. Bost., 1883, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) Our Great Benefactors: Short Biographies of the Men and Women most eminent in Literature, Science, Philanthropy, Art, &c. Bost., 1884, 8vo. 10. The Making of New England, 1580–1643, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 11. The Old Boston Taverns and Tavern Clubs, Bost., 1886, 8vo. 12. The Making of the Great West, 1512–1883. Illust. and Maps. N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Drake, Samuel Gardner, [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] d. 1875, in Boston, Mass., where he had for many years carried on the business of a bookseller and publisher. To works mentioned *ante,* vol. i., add: 1. Memoir of the Rev. Cotton Mather, D.D.: with a Genealogy of the Family of Mather, Bost., 1851, 8vo. 2. Review of Winthrop's Journal, as edited and published by the Hon. James Savage, Bost., 1854. 3. Result of some Researches among the British Archives for Information relative to the Founders of New England, Bost., 1860, 4to. 4. The Founders of New England, Bost., 1861, 4to. 5. A Brief Memoir of Sir Walter Raleigh, Bost., 1862, 4to. 6. (Ed.) The History of King Philip's War. By Increase Mather. With Introduction and Notes. Bost., 1862, 4to. 7. (Ed.)

Early History of New England. By I. Mather. 1864, 4to. 8. (Ed.) The History of the Indian Wars in New England: with an Historical Preface, Life of the Author, etc., (Woodward's Historical Series,) 1864–65, 2 vols. 4to. 9. Annals of Witchcraft in New England, Albany, 1869, sq. 8vo. 10. A Particular History of the Five Years' French and Indian War in New England, sometimes called Governer Shirley's War. Illust. Albany, 1870, 4to.

Drake, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Cambridge 1835, and elected Fellow of St. John's College; ordained 1837; rector of Sedgebrook since 1864; hon. canon of Worcester 1860–85. 1. Notes, Critical and Explanatory, on Jonah and Hosea, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. Sermons on Jonah, Amos, and Hosea, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 3. Notes on the Prophecy of Amos, 1869, p. 8vo. Also, Notes on Haggai, Zechariah, and Malachi, in the "Speaker's Commentary," vol. vi.

Drake, Sir William Richard, F.S.A., b. 1817; a treasurer of county courts since 1862. 1. Notes on Venetian Ceramics, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Fasciculus Mervinensis: being Notes, Historical, Genealogical, and Heraldic, of the Family of Mervyn, Lon., 1873, 4to. Privately printed. 3. A Descriptive Catalogue of the Etched Work of F. S. Haden, Lon., 1880, r. 8vo. 4. Heathiana: Notes, Genealogical and Biographical, of the Family of Heath, Lon., 1881, fol. Privately printed.

Drakeford, I. Brief Memoir of Martha Drakeford. Written by her Father. Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Drane, Augusta Theodora, b. 1823; became a Roman Catholic in 1850, and in 1853 entered the Order of St. Dominic, becoming later the mother-superior of the congregation of Dominion Nuns of the Third Order, whose mother-house is at Stone, Staffordshire. Most of her books have been published anonymously. 1. The Knights of St. John: with the Battle of Lepanto and the Siege of Vienna, Lon., 1858, 8vo. Preface signed E. H. T., [E. Healy Thomson.] 2. The Three Chancellors; or, Sketches of the Lives of William of Wykeham, William of Waynflete, and Sir Thomas More, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. A History of England for Family Use and the Upper Classes of Schools, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 4. Christian Schools and Scholars; or, Sketches of Education from the Christian Era to the Council of Trent, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. The History of St. Catherine of Siena and her Companions. Illust. Lon., 1880, 8vo.

"For English readers who wish to know reliably *all* the facts about St. Catherine, this is and must remain the book."—*Spectator*, liii. 1196.

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Drane, J. W. C. 1. God's Punishment of Cain the Murderer; or, Does Christianity sanction the Taking of Life for the Crime of Murder? Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. The Voice of our Congregations; or, Responsive Services for the Churches of Christ, Lon., 1858, 8vo.

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Dransfield, Rev. William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Forty-Six Short Sermons for Sabbath Evening Reading, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo. 2. Psalms and Hymns, and Short Poetical Pieces, Lon., 1854, 16mo.

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Draper, George. Some Views on the Tariff Question. By an Old Business Man. Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Draper, Harry Napier. Manual of the Medicinal Preparations of Iron, Dublin, 1864, p. 8vo.

Draper, Henry, M.D., LL.D., 1837–1882, son of John William Draper, (*ante*, vol. i., and *infra*,) b. in Prince Edward Co., Va.; graduated at the medical school of the University of New York in 1858; was elected professor of physiology in the university in 1860, and held the same chair in the medical department from 1866 to 1873. 1. On the Construction of a Silvered Glass Telescope, Wash., 1864, 4to. 2. A Text-Book on Chemistry, N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Draper, John. Somerset, with the Severn Sea: a Poem: with Historical and Miscellaneous Notes, Lon., 1867, 12mo.

Draper, John Christopher, M.D., LL.D., 1835–1885, son of John William Draper, *infra*, b. in Mecklenburg Co., Va.: graduated at the medical school of the University of New York in 1857; was professor of analytical chemistry in that university from 1858 till 1871; professor of chemistry in Cooper Union 1860–63; elected professor of natural science in the College of the City of New York in 1863, and of chemistry in the medical department of the University of New York in 1866. 1. A Text-Book on Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, N. York, 1866, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Year-Book of Nature and Popular Science for 1872, N. York, 1873, p. 8vo. 3. A Practical Laboratory Course in Medical Chemistry, N. York, 1882, obl. 48mo. 4. A Text-Book of Medical Physics, Lon., 1885, r. 8vo.

Draper, John William, M.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1811–1882, in 1850 became president of the medical college of the University of New York, and retained his connection with that institution for many years, while prosecuting his chemical researches, especially in reference to the action of light, and devoting much attention to general scientific and philosophical studies. 1. History of the Intellectual Development of Europe, N. York, 1863, 8vo; new ed., 1876, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. Thoughts on the Future Civil Policy of America, N. York, 1865, cr. 8vo. 3. History of the American Civil War, N. York, 1867–70, 3 vols. 8vo.

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4. History of the Conflict between Religion and Science, ("International Scientific" Ser.,) N. York, 1874, 12mo. (This has had a large circulation, and has been translated into many foreign languages.) 5. Scientific Memoirs: being Experimental Contributions to a Knowledge of Radiant Energy, N. York, 1878, 8vo.

"The most interesting chapters in the book are those on spectrum analysis, which show that the author is to be added to the list of those who preceded Kirchhoff in suggesting and applying this wonderful method: doing everything, in fact, but complete the invention and generalize the principles on which it rests."—*Nation*, xxviii. 55.

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Draper, Lyman Copeland, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] removed to Madison, Wis., in 1853, to become corresponding secretary of the State Historical Society, and retained this office till 1887, except during two years, 1858–1860, when he was State superintendent of instruction. 1. Madison, the Capital of Wisconsin: its Growth, Progress, &c., Madison, 1857, 8vo. 2. King's Mountain and its Heroes: History of the Battle of King's Mountain, October 7, 1780. Illust. Cin., 1881, 8vo.

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Drapes, Rev. John Lamphier, M.A., ordained 1831; rector and vicar of Tullow, Ireland, since 1860. Church of Ireland Revision Question: Shall we change the Ordinal? Dublin, 1873, 8vo.

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Drewry, Miss Edith Stewart, b. in London; daughter of the late Charles Stewart Drewry, barrister-at-law, (*q. v., supra,*) a descendant of Sir Robert Drewry, chancellor of Ireland under Queen Elizabeth. She began to write at an early age; has contributed many serials and short stories to periodicals, and was connected with the Musical Standard from 1874 to 1880 as critic of classical concerts. 1. Baptized with a Curse: a Novel, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. A Death Ring, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Only an Actress, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885, 1 vol.

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"Drille, Hearton," (Pseud.) See Grey, Jeannie H., *infra.*

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Driver, Rev. Samuel Rolles, D.D., b. 1846, at Southampton, Eng.; educated at New College, Oxford, where he gained two Hebrew scholarships, and graduated first class in Classics 1869; became Fellow and tutor of New College, and was Syriac prizeman in 1872; succeeded Dr. Pusey as Regius professor of Hebrew, and as a canon of Christ Church, Oxford, 1882. He was a member of the Old Testament Revision Company. 1. (Ed.) Mosheh Ben Shesheth's Commentary on Jeremiah and Ezekiel; from a MS. in the Bodleian Library: with a Translation and Notes, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. A Treatise on the Use of the Tenses in Hebrew, and other Syntactical Questions, Lon., 1874, 12mo; 2d ed., 1881. 3. (Ed.) A Commentary on the Book of Proverbs: attributed to Abraham Ibn Ezra; from a MS. in the Bodleian Library, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 4. Isaiah: his Life and Times, and the Writings which bear his Name, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. With Sanday, W., and Wordsworth, J., (ed.) Studia Biblica: Essays in Biblical Archæology and Criticism and Kindred Subjects, by Members of the University of Oxford, Oxf., 1885, 8vo.

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Druitt, Robert, F.R.C.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1814–1883, practised medicine in London, and wrote articles on medical topics. Report on the Cheap Wines from France, Italy, Austria, Greece, and Hungary, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo; new ed., 1872, p. 8vo.

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Drummond, Henry, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1786–1860, son of a prominent London banker of the same name; was educated at Harrow, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he founded the professorship of political economy in 1825. From 1847 till his death he was M.P. for West Surrey. He was closely connected with Edward Irving and the Catholic Apostolic Church, and his writings are chiefly in defence of its doctrines. 1. Principles of Ecclesiastical Buildings and Ornaments, Lon., 1851, 4to. 2. The Fate of Christendom, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. The Second Advent of Our Lord Jesus Christ, Edin., 1857, 8vo. Anon. 4. Discourses on the True Definition of the Church, One, Holy, Catholic, and Apostolic, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 5. Speeches in Parliament, and some Miscellaneous Pamphlets. Edited by Lord Loraine. Lon., 1860, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Drummond, Henry, B.Sc., F.G.S., F.R.S.E., b. 1852, at Stirling, Scotland; educated at Edinburgh and at Tübingen; was appointed professor of natural history and science in the Free Church College, Glasgow, in 1879. He has travelled extensively, with scientific objects, in Africa, &c. 1. Natural Law in the Spiritual World, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo; 23d ed., (82d thousand,) 1888.

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Drummond, Rev. James, LL.D., b. 1835, in Dublin; graduated, 1855, with first gold medal in Classics, at Trinity College, Dublin; studied theology at Manchester New College, London; became minister of the Cross Street Unitarian Chapel, Manchester, 1860; professor of theology in Manchester New College 1870; succeeded James Martineau as principal 1885. 1. Spiritual Religion: Sermons in Christian Faith and Life, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. The Jewish Messiah: a Critical History of the Messianic Idea among the Jews, from the Rise of the Maccabees to the Closing of the Talmud, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

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Drummond, Josiah H., graduated at Waterville College; was for some years attorney-general of Maine. The Maine Masonic Text-Book, for the Use of Lodges, Portland, 1878, 12mo.

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Drummond, Hon. William Henry, 1845–1879, son of the ninth Viscount Strathallan; contributed articles on South African matters to English journals before and during the Zulu war, in which he served as a staff-officer in the British army. The Large Game and Natural History of South and Southeast Africa: from the Journals of Hon. W. H. Drummond, Edin., 1875, 8vo.

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Du Cane, Maj.-Gen. Sir Edmund Frederick, K.C.B., b. 1830, at Colchester, Eng., and educated at the Royal Military Academy at Woolwich; obtained his commission as second lieutenant in the Royal Engineers in 1848, and a few years later was sent to Australia in command of a company of sappers to assist in carrying out Lord Grey's convict establishment in Western Australia. He was subsequently a director of convict prisons, and held other offices in connection with the administration and reform of the convict system. 1. An Account of the Manner in which Sentences of Penal Servitude are carried out in England, Lon., 1872, 8vo; new ed., 1882. 2. Some Account of the Family of Du Quesne, and especially of the Branch which settled in England in the Reign of Queen Elizabeth, Lon., 1876, 4to. 3. The Punishment and Prevention of Crime, ("English Citizen" Ser.,) Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Duff, Andrew Halliday, 1830–1877, known as **Andrew Halliday,** was the son of the Rev. William Duff, of Grange, Banffshire, Scotland, and was educated at Marischal College, Aberdeen. He became a journalist in London; was a contributor to the Cornhill Review under Thackeray's editorship and to Dickens's All the Year Round. He wrote many plays, farces, and burlesques, and dramatized David Copperfield and other novels. 1. The Adventures of Mr. Wilderspin on his Journey through Life. Illust. Lon., 1860, 4to. 2. Every-Day Papers, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Sunnyside Papers, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 4. Town and Country Sketches, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 5. The Great City, [a novel,] Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Savage Club Papers, two series, Lon., 1867–68, 8vo.

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Duff, Harry, B.C.L., M.A., b. 1855; graduated at All Souls College, Oxford, 1877; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1880. Legal Obligations in Relation to the Dwellings of the Poor, ("International Health Exhibition Hand-Books,") Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Duff, Miss Henrietta A., d. 1879; contributed poems and stories signed with her initials to English periodicals. 1. Virginia: a Roman Sketch. By H. A. D. Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 2. Fragments of Verse, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 3. Honor Carmichael: a Study, Lon., 1880, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. My Imperialist Neighbour, and other Stories, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881.

"Her stories and essays combined tenderness and quiet humour, a close attention to detail, and a faculty of suggesting rather than describing emotion which gave her high rank in the school where Miss Thackeray is chief; while her poems, though at times striking deeper chords, had generally a rare union of playfulness and pathos, making her the best, if not the only, female writer of *vers de société*."—TOWNSHEND MAYER: *Acad.*, Nov. 22, 1879.

Duff, Sir Mountstuart Elphinstone Grant-, G.C.S.I., C.I.E., F.R.S., b. 1829; son of the late James Cunninghame Grant-Duff, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) educated at Edinburgh, and at Balliol College, Oxford; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1854; M.P. for Elgin Burghs 1857–81. He was under-secretary of state for India 1868–74, and on the formation of Mr. Gladstone's second cabinet in 1880 he was appointed under-secretary of state for the colonies and sworn of the Privy Council. In 1881 he became governor of Madras, an office which he resigned in 1886. He was elected lord rector of Aberdeen University in 1867, and again in 1870. 1. Studies in European Politics, Edin., 1866, 8vo. 2. Inaugural Address delivered to the University of Aber-

deen, Edin., 1867, 8vo. 3. A Political Survey, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. East India Financial Statement, 1869, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. Remarks on the Present Political Situation: a Speech, Edin., 1870, 8vo. 6. Elgin Speeches, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 7. "Expedit Laboremus:" an Address, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 8. The Eastern Question: a Lecture, Edin., 1876, 8vo. 9. Notes of an Indian Journey, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"The first two hundred and forty-one pages are purely descriptive; and Mr. Grant-Duff has wisely given his views and opinions on the social and political condition of India, separately, in a chapter of about one hundred and fifty pages at the end of the volume. Nothing could be more felicitous than the diary of his flying journey. A quick and almost universally informed observer, he is interested in all he sees, and, thanks to the clearness and freshness of his daily 'Notes,' . . . he is able to communicate something of his own interest in them to his readers."—*Ath.*, No. 2531.

10. Miscellanies, Political and Literary, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 11. Foreign Policy, ("Practical Politics,") Lon., 1880, 8vo.

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Duffell, Miss Annie, ("Christine McKenzie," pseud.) In the Meshes: a Novel, Phila., 1877, 12mo.

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Duffey, Mrs. E. B. 1. What Women should know: a Woman's Book about Women, Phila., 1873, 12mo. 2. No Sex in Education; or, An Equal Chance for both Boys and Girls: being a Review of Dr. E. H. Clarke's "Sex in Education," Phila., 1874, 16mo. 3. Our Behavior: a Manual of Etiquette and Dress, Phila., 1876, 12mo. 4. The Relations of the Sexes; 2d ed., N. York, 1876, 12mo.

Duffey, John B. Lives and Portraits of the Presidents, Phila., 1876, 12mo.

Duffield, Alexander James, 1821–1890, b. at Tettenhall, Staffordshire; educated at Dublin, where he read for holy orders, but subsequently devoted himself to science; studied at the Royal College of Chemistry, London, 1864–67, and became an analytical chemist and mining engineer, and was employed as an expert in various parts of South America, India, Spain, the British colonies, and the United States. He was also attached to several scientific expeditions, and in 1884–85 visited the South Sea Islands as an agent of the Queensland government to report on the labor traffic. 1. The Last Inca; or, The Story of Tupac Amâru, Lon, 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. 2. Peru in the Guano Age: being a Short Account of a Recent Visit to the Guano Deposits: with Some Reflections on the Money they have produced, and the Uses to which they have been applied, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Duffield, who had been previously familiar with Peru and with the Spanish language, was commissioned on this his last visit to inquire into and report upon the probable value of the remaining guano deposits at the disposal of the Peruvian government. Information of this kind he furnishes fully and in detail. . . . We yet find a number of topics relating to Peruvian history and society treated with a point and freshness not often met with in the ordinary run of books of travel."—*Spectator*, l. 477.

3. (Trans.) The Ingenious Knight, Don Quixote de la Mancha: with Notes, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. 8vo. 4. Don Quixote: his Critics and Commentators: with a Brief Account of the Minor Works of Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra, and a Statement of the Aim of the greatest of them all, Lon., 1881, p, 8vo.

"The main part of his argument appears to be an endeavor to prove that Cervantes made a systematic study of lunacy before writing his 'Quixote.'"—*Ath.*, No. 2813.

5. Old Towns and New Domains; or, Birmingham and Canada revisited, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 6. The Prospects of Peru: the End of the Guano Age, and a Description thereof, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 7. The Beauty of the World: a Story of this Generation, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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8. Recollections of Travel, Lon., 1889, 8vo. With POLLOCK, WALTER HERRIES, Masston: a Story of these Modern Days, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Duffield, Rev. George, 1816–1888, b. at Carlisle, Pa., son of George Duffield, (*ante*, vol. i., second of the name;) was educated at Yale and at Union Theological Seminary, and ordained 1840; author of numerous hymns. With DUFFIELD, S. A. W., The Burial of the Dead: a Pastor's Hand-book for Funeral Services, &c., N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Duffield, Rev. John Thomas, D.D., b. 1823, at McConnellsburg, Pa.; graduated at Princeton College in 1841; ordained as a Presbyterian minister 1851; was professor of mathematics at Princeton 1850–71, and professor of mechanics 1862–71. 1. (Ed.) The Princeton Pulpit, N. York, 1852, 8vo. 2. History of the Second Presbyterian Church of Princeton, 1866.

Duffield, Rev. Samuel Augustus Willoughby, 1843–1887, son of Rev. G. Duffield, *supra;* b. at Brooklyn, N.Y.; graduated at Yale College 1863; became a Presbyterian minister in 1866, and was pastor of a church in Bloomfield, N.J. 1. (Trans.) The Heavenly Land; from the "De Contemptu Mundi" of Bernard de Morlaix, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 2. Warp and Woof: a Book of Verse, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 3. English Hymns: their Authors and History, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 4. The Latin Hymn-Writers and their Hymns. Edited and completed by Prof. R. E. Thompson, D.D. N. York, 1889, 8vo.

Duffield, William Ward, son of Rev. George Duffield, (*ante*, vol. i., second of the name;) b. 1823, at Carlisle, Pa.; graduated at Columbia College 1842; served in the Mexican war, and afterwards became a civil engineer; served in the civil war, and attained the rank of brigadier-general in the volunteer army; resumed his former profession, and is now chief engineer of the Kentucky Union Railway. School of the Brigade and Evolutions of the Line; or, Rules for the Exercise of Brigades and Divisions, Phila, 1862, 12mo.

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Duffin, William. The Cherubim a Type of the Church of the Present Dispensation, Dublin, 1857, 12mo.

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Duffy, Bella. 1. Winfred Power: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. 2. Madame de Staël, ("Eminent Women,") Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Duffy, Sir Charles Gavan, K.C.M.G., b. 1816, at Monaghan, Ireland; took an active part in the political agitation under O'Connell, and in 1842 aided in founding the Nation, an organ of the Young Ireland party. He was elected to Parliament in 1852, but resigned his seat in 1856, on the disruption of the Independent Irish party, and went to Australia, where he practised law in Victoria, and became prime minister in 1871, but was defeated in the following year and resigned. He was knighted in 1873, and elected speaker of the legislative assembly in 1877. 1. (Ed.) The Ballad Poetry of Ireland; 3d ed., Dublin, 1845, 12mo; 40th ed., Lon., 1869, 16mo. 2. Guide to the Land Law of Victoria; 2d ed., Melbourne, 1862, 8vo. 3. Address on Popular Errors concerning Australia at Home and Abroad, Melbourne, 1866, 8vo. 4. Notes in Europe. By an Australian Politician. Melbourne, 1867, 8vo. 5. Young Ireland: a Fragment of Irish History, 1840–1850, Lon., 1880, r. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

"With great ability and much literary experience he combines an earnest belief in the justice of his cause; and it may be added that he always writes in the language and the spirit of a gentleman. . . . His eloquence will perhaps revive the memory of 'Young Ireland' among the disaffected portion of his countrymen, but it will scarcely win an English proselyte."—*Sat. Rev.*, l. 737.

6. A Bird's-Eye View of Irish History, (enlarged and revised,) Dublin, 1882, 16mo. 7. Four Years of Irish History, 1845–1849: a Sequel to "Young Ireland," Lon., 1883, 8vo.

"A pathetic record of chivalrous, if mistaken, patriotism."—*Spectator*, lvi. 293.

8. The League of North and South: an Episode in Irish History, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. (Intended as a vindication of the "Tenant-Right" party of 1852.)

"The meaning of the title given by Sir Charles Duffy to his book is that it . . . tells how the problem of uniting men differing in race and creed as do the Ulster Presbyterians and the Celtic Roman Catholics of Munster and Connaught, often alleged to be insoluble, was actually solved by his party at the date specified."—*Acad.*, xxxi. 38.

Duffy, James William. 1. A Hand-Book to Valparaiso, Valparaiso, 1862, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Francisco Moyen; or, The Inquisition as it was in South America, by Vicuña Mackenna, 1869, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Julia Ingrand; from the Spanish of M. Palma, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1878, cr. 8vo.

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Dufton, Henry. Narrative of a Journey through Abyssinia in 1862–63, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

Dufton, William. Practical Billiards. Illust. Lon., 1867, 8vo; new ed., 1880.

Dufty, Joseph. A Blighted Life, and other Poems, Sheffield, 1871, 12mo.

Dugan, James. Doctor Dispachemquic: a Story of the Great Southern Plague of 1878. By Oneida, [pseud.] Illust. New Orleans, 1879, 8vo.

Duganne, Augustine Joseph Hickey, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1823–1884, was colonel of a New York regiment in the civil war, during which he was made prisoner; was afterwards connected with the New York Tribune as an editorial writer, and contributed to various journals and magazines. 1. The War in Europe: being a Retrospect of Wars and Treaties, N. York, 1859, 8vo. 2. The Tenant-House; or, Embers from Poverty's Hearthstone, 1860, 12mo. 3. A History of Governments, N. York, 1861, 12mo. 4. The Ring of Destiny; or, The Astrologer's Plot: a Tale of Ancient Days, Bost., 1863, 4to. 5. Utterances, N. York, 1864, r. 8vo. 6. Prison Life in the South, N. York, 1865, 12mo. 7. Camps and Prisons: Twenty Months in the Department of the Gulf; 2d ed., N. York, 1865, 8vo. 8. The Fighting Quakers: a True Story of the War for Our Union, N. York, 1866, 12mo.

Dugdale, Richard L., 1841–1883, b. in Paris, of English parents; removed with his family in 1848 to England, and in 1851 to New York; gave his chief attention to social questions and reforms, and held several offices in societies devoted to such matters, such as the Civil Service Reform Association, the New York Prison Association, and the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. The Jukes: a Study in Crime, Pauperism, Disease, and Heredity, N. York, 1877, 8vo; 3d ed., with Further Studies of Criminals, same year; new ed., 1884.

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Dugdale, William Stratford. (Trans.) Dante's Divine Comedy: Purgatorio, ("Bohn's Collegiate" Ser.,) Lon., 1883, 12mo.

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Duhring, Miss Julia, sister of Dr. L. A. Duhring, *infra*. 1. Philosophers and Fools, Phila., 1874, cr. 8vo. 2. Gentlefolks and Others, Phila., 1876, 12mo.

Duhring, Louis Adolphus, M.D., b. 1845, in Philadelphia; graduated at the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania 1867; made a special study of skin diseases in the hospitals of Paris, London, and Vienna; was elected in 1871 clinical lecturer, and in 1876 clinical professor, of this branch of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1878 dermatologist to the Philadelphia Hospital. 1. Atlas of Skin Diseases: Plates, with Descriptive Text, Phila., 1876–81, 10 parts, fol. 2. A Practical Treatise on Diseases of the Skin. Illust. Phila., 1877, 8vo; new ed., 1881. 3. Epitome of Diseases of the Skin: Lectures, Phila., 1885, 24mo.

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2. An Essay on the Brāhūī Grammar, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Duke, Basil W., a Confederate partisan leader in Kentucky, 1863. History of Morgan's Cavalry, Cin., 1867, 8vo.

Duke, Rev. Edward, M.A., F.G.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1836; ordained 1839; vicar of Wilsford and Woodford since 1882. Beneath the Surface; or, Physical Truths, especially Geological, shown to be latent in Many Parts of the Holy Scriptures, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Dukes, Rev. Edwin Joshua, an English missionary in China. Every-Day Life in China; or, Scenes along River and Road in Fuh-Kien. Map and Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Dullea, Owen J. Claude Gellée le Lorrain, ("Great Artists,") Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Dulles, Charles Winslow, M.D., editor of the Philadelphia Medical and Surgical Reporter. What to

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Dulles, Rev. John Welsh, D.D., 1823–1887, b. in Philadelphia; graduated at Yale College 1844, and at Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1848; became a Presbyterian minister; was a missionary in India from 1849 to 1853; was chosen secretary of the publication committee of the Presbyterian General Assembly in 1856, and editorial secretary of the board of publication in 1870. 1. Missionary Life in India, Phila., 1856, fp. 8vo. 2. The Soldier's Friend: a Devotional Manual, Phila., 1861, 24mo. 3. The Ride through Palestine in 1879 by Seven Presbyterian Clergymen. Illust. Phila., 1881, 12mo.

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Dunbar, Henry, M.D., d. 1883; was medical officer at Gairloch Head. 1. (Ed.) The Deeds and Death of Patroclus; from the Iliad of Homer: with Notes and a Literal Translation, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. A Complete Concordance to the Odyssey and Hymns of Homer; also Concordance to the Parallel Passages in the Iliad, Odyssey, and Hymns, Lon., 1880, 4to. 3. "Gentleman" Hamilton, Student and Light Dragoon: a Story, Glasgow, 1882, 12mo. 4. A Complete Concordance to the Comedies and Fragments of Aristophanes, Lon., 1883, imp. 8vo.

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Dunnicliffe, Henry. Trifles light as Air, [verse,] Lon., 1862, 12mo. Privately printed, 50 copies.

Dunning, Rev. A. E. 1. The Sunday-School Library, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 2. Bible Studies for Normal Classes, Assemblies, &c., Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Dunning, Mrs. Annie, ("Nellie Graham," pseud.,) b. 1831, in New York City; daughter of Hiram Ketchum, and wife of Rev. Andrew Dunning. 1. Clementina's Mirror, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 2. Whispers from Dreamland, Phila., 1861, 18mo. 3. Little Annie's First Bible Lessons, Phila., 1863, 18mo. 4. The Three Homes, Phila., 1863, 18mo. 5. The Step-Mother's Recompense, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 6. Tim Harrison, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 7. Bessie Haven, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 8. Carrie Trueman, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 9. Charlie Evans, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 10. Diamonds Reset, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 11. Harry Edwards, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 12. Hatty Winthrop, Phila., 1864, 18mo. 13. Minna Croswell, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 14. Ned Turner, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 15. Rebella, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 16. Ruth Cummings, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 17. Amy Rivers, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 18. The Beginning and the End, Phila., 1865, 16mo. 19. Bob Walker, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 20. Dick Mason, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 21. The Evil Tongue, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 22. Blind Jessie, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 23. The Cloud and the Sunbeam, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 24. Emily Sherwood, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 25. The First Glass of Wine, Bost., 1866, 18mo. 26. Mary Raymond, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 27. Mistaken, N. York, 1866, 18mo. 28. Lilian Gordon, Phila., 1867, 18mo. 29. Little Robbie, N. York, 1867, 18mo. 30. Only a Penny, Phila., 1867, 18mo. 31. Only this Once, Phila., 1867, 18mo. 32. A Little Thing, Phila., 1868, 18mo. 33. Nat Warren, Phila., 1868, 18mo. 34. Only a Child, Phila., 1868, 18mo. 35. Mrs. Latimer's Meetings, Phila., 1869, 18mo. 36. Our Father, N. York, 1869, 18mo. 37. Grace Mansfield's Experiment, Phila., 1869, 18mo. 38. Fred Wil-

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Dunning, Charlotte. See Wood, Miss Charlotte Dunning, *infra*.

Dunning, John. Tobacco, ("British Manufacturing Industries,") Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Dunning, John. A Nest on a Hill, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Dunning, M. O. B. Among the Trees: a Journal of Walks in the Woods. By Mary Lorimer, [pseud.] N. York, 1869, sq. 12mo.

Dunning, R. Phonic System of Reading, Lon., 1856. With Hassell, Joseph, The Child and the Book: a Manual of Method for Sunday-School Teachers, &c., Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Dunning, T. J. Trades' Unions and Strikes: their Philosophy and Intention, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Dunovant, R. G. M. Decisions of the Supreme Court of South Carolina, Augusta, 1886, 8vo.

Dunphie, Charles James, b. 1829, in London; educated at Trinity College, where he was distinguished in classics and mathematics; became a journalist in London, his specialty being criticism of the drama and the fine arts. He has written many *vers de société* in English, French, and Latin. 1. Wild Fire: a Collection of Erratic Essays, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. Sweet Sleep: a Course of Reading intended to promote that Enjoyment, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. The Chameleon: Fugitive Fancies on Many-Coloured Matters: Essays, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

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With King, Albert, Free Lance: Tiltings in Many Lists, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

Dunphy, Thomas, and **Cummins, Thomas J.** Remarkable Trials of All Countries, N. York, 1867, 8vo.

Dunraven and Mount Earl, Earl of. See Quin.

Duns, Rev. John, D.D., F.R.S.E., F.S.A., b. 1820, at Duns, Berwickshire, Scotland, and educated at Edinburgh University; became a Free Church minister in 1844, and professor of natural science in New College, Edinburgh, in 1864. He has been editor of the North British Review since 1857. 1. Memoir of the late Samuel Martin, Edin., 1854, 12mo. 2. The Brotherhood; or, Some Social Aspects of Christianity, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. Christianity and Science: Introductory Lecture, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Biblical Natural Science: being the Explanation of All References in Holy Scripture to Geology, Botany, Zoology, and Physical Geography, Lon., 1863–68, 2 vols. r. 8vo. 5. Science and Christian Thought, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 6. Memoir of Sir James Y. Simpson, Bart., Edin., 1873, 8vo.

"The subject of this biography was not only a most successful medical practitioner, and not only even a scientific genius, but he was, what is still better, and what makes the charm of this biography, a man of a highly interesting character and of sterling excellence. This is a book which enthralls the heart, and is a record of domestic virtues and of private life which it is often difficult to read without tears."—*Spectator*, xlvi. 1155.

7. Creation according to the Book of Genesis and the Confession of Faith; Speculative Natural Science and Theology: Two Lectures, Edin., 1877, 8vo. And see Fleming, John, *infra*.

Dunsany, Lord. See Plunkett.

Dunshee, Henry Webb. History of the School of the Collegiate Reformed Dutch Church in the City of New York, 1633–1883; 2d ed., enl., N. York, 1883, 8vo.

Dunsmore, William. Manual of the Law of Scotland as to the Relations between Agricultural Tenants and their Landlords, Servants, Merchants, and Bowers, Edin., 1885, 8vo.

"Dunsmuir, Amy," (Pseud.) See Oliphant, Miss.

Dunstan, H. Mainwaring. 1. (Trans.) A Tragedy Indeed, by A. Belot, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) A Parisian Sultana, by A. Belot, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Life and Letters of Berlioz, Lon., 1882, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 4. The Turkish Compassionate Fund: an Account of its Origin, Working, and Results. Edited by W. Burdett-Coutts. Lon., 1883, r. 8vo.

Dunstan, James, vestry clerk of Bromley St. Leonard. A Treatise on the Poor-Law of England, Lon., 1850, 12mo.

Dunstan, Ralph. A Manual of Music, ("Hughes's Teacher's Library,") Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Dunster, Rev. Henry Peter, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1837; ordained 1837; vicar of Woodbastwick, Norwich, since 1848. 1. True Stories of the Time of Richard II., Lon., 1858, p. 8vo; new ed., 1873. 2. The Discoveries of Columbus and of the English in America, Lon., 1860, 12mo; new ed., 1887, p. 8vo. 3. Historical Tales of Lancastrian Times. Illust. Lon., 1863, 12mo. 4. The Young Collector's Handy Book of Botany, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 5. The Young Collector's Handy Book of Recreative Science, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 6. How to make the Land pay: Profitable Industries, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Dunsterville, Edward, Commander, R.N., 1796–1873, b. at Penryn, Cornwall; entered the navy in 1812, and served at intervals until 1842, when he became an assistant hydrographer of the admiralty, and remained in that position till 1870. He edited the Annual Lists of Lights, amounting to 102 volumes, the Admiralty Catalogue of Charts, &c., 2 vols., and Horsman's Directory for Sailing to and from the East Indies. The Servitude of Commander Edward Dunsterville from July, 1812, to March, 1870, Lon., 1871, 8vo. Privately printed.

Dunwell, Rev. Francis Henry, 1819–1880, graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1843; vicar of Hensall, Yorkshire, from 1870. 1. An Explanation of the Commination Service, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. Parochial Lectures on the Psalms, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Commentary on the Authorized English Version of the Gospel according to St. John, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 4. The Four Gospels as interpreted by the Early Church, Lon., 1878, 4to.

Duplex, George. Matter: its Forms and Governing Laws, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

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Du Pré, Capt. Charles C. 1. A Guide for All Ranks of the Auxiliary Artillery; 8th ed., Manchester, 1880, 48mo. 2. Pocket Treatment of Ammunition, Lon., 1888, 16mo.

Dupré, Ferdinand. 1. Orthodox or Allopathic Medicine: What is it? Lon., 1867, 8vo. 2. The Rationale of the Application of Hygiene, the Principles of Health, to the Prevention and Elimination of Disease, Manchester, 1869, 8vo.

Du Puget, Louis Albert. 1. The Transition between the Christian and Millennial Dispensations: A.D. 1848 proved to be A.M. 6000, Lon., 1852, 8vo. Anon. 2. Sacred Chronology and Numbers, arranged and verified in their Application to Fulfilled and Unfulfilled Prophecy, Liverpool, 1863, 8vo.

Du Pui, James. An Exposition of the Prophecies of the Apocalypse, Phila., 1873, 12mo.

Dupuis, Hanmer Lewis. The Holy Places: a Narrative of Two Years' Residence in Jerusalem and Palestine: with Notes on the Dispersed Canaanite Tribes by J. Dupuis, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Dupuis, Rev. Theodore Crane, M.A., graduated at Pemberton College, Oxford, 1854; ordained 1860; vicar of Burnham, Somerset, since 1867. Christianity in the Daily Relations of Life: Six Sermons preached during Lent, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Dupuy, F. A Country Neighborhood, N. York, 1855, 8vo.

Durand, Emily Augusta, Lady, married, first, to Rev. Henry S. Polehampton; second, 1859, to Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Marion Durand, *infra*; "known for her devotion during the siege of Lucknow." 1. Imitations from the German of Spitta and Tersteegen, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Spiritual Lottery: a Se-

lection from G. Tersteegen's "Frommen Lotterie," Lon., 1874, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) Principles of Catholic Reform, by Loyson, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) Amalie von Lasaulx, 1815–72, by H. Lecoultre, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

Durand, Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Marion, K.C.I.S., C.B., 1812–1871; educated at the military school at Addiscombe; entered the Bengal Engineers 1828, and served in India, with some intermissions, from 1830 till his death, at which time he held the post of lieutenant-governor of the Punjab. For biog., see Durand, H. M., *infra*. The First Afghan War and its Causes, Lon., 1879, 8vo. Posth.

"This work, . . . unfortunately only a fragment, is perhaps the most important contribution to a right understanding of the subject which has yet seen the light."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 745.

Durand, Sir Henry Mortimer, K.S.I., b. 1850; second son of Sir H. M. Durand, *supra;* called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1872; entered the Bengal civil service 1872; secretary in the foreign department of the Indian government since 1885. 1. Central India in 1857: being an Answer to Sir J. Kaye's Criticisms on the Conduct of Sir H. M. Durand whilst in Charge of Central India during the Mutiny, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. The Life of Sir Henry Durand, Lon., 1883, 2 vols. (The second volume contains Sir H. Durand's literary remains.)

"So great a scope is given to individuality by an Indian career that it has developed many remarkable characters. In the first rank of these stood the late Sir Henry Durand. . . . This well-written biography . . . is one of the most valuable books connected with India which we have seen for some time."—*Ath.*, Nos. 2922, 2924.

Durand, John, b. 1822, in New York City; son of Asher Brown Durand, an American artist; became an art critic, and was for several years editor of The Crayon. He has translated from the French the following works of H. Taine: 1. Italy, Naples, and Rome, N. York, 1867, p. 12mo. 2. The Ideal in Art, 1868, 12mo. 3. Italy, Florence, and Venice, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 4. Lectures on Art, two series, N. York, 1868–73, 12mo. 5. The Ancient Régime, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 6. The French Revolution, N. York, 1878–85, 3 vols. 12mo.

Durant, Charles. 1. Wynyard of High Wynyard: a Novel of the Present Day, Lon., 1878, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. The Lady of Oakmere; or, Lost Lives, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Durant, Ghislani. 1. Hygiene of the Voice: its Physiology and Anatomy, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 2. Horse-back-Riding from a Medical Point of View, N. York, 1878, p. 8vo. 3. Sea-Bathing: its Use and Abuse, N. York, 1878, 24mo.

Durant, Héloise. Pine Needles; or, Sonnets and Songs. Illust. N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Durant, Samuel W. History of Kalamazoo County, Michigan: with Illustrations and Biographical Sketches of its Prominent Men and Pioneers, Phila., 1880, 4to. With Durant, P. A., History of Lawrence County, Pennsylvania, Phila., 1877, 4to.

Durfee, Rev. Calvin. History of Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, Bost., 1860, 8vo.

Durfee, Charles A. 1. Index to Harper's New Monthly Magazine, Alphabetical, Analytical, and Classified, vols. i.–lxx., inclusive, from June, 1850, to June, 1885, N. York, 1886, 8vo. 2. A Concise Poetical Concordance to the Principal Poets of the World, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Durfee, Thomas. 1. Reports of Cases argued and determined in the Supreme Court of Rhode Island, Providence, 1854, 8vo. 2. Gleanings from the Judicial History of Rhode Island, ("Rhode Island Historical Tracts,") Providence, 1883, sq. 12mo.

Durham, William, d. 1868. Blackburn, Lancashire: Chronological Notes of Prominent Historical Events in the Town and Parish of Blackburn, from A.D. 448 to 1860. Blackburn, 1861, 12mo.

Durivage, Francis Alexander, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1881. The Fatal Casket; or, The Poisoners of Paris, Bost., 1866, 18mo.

Durkee, Silas, M.D. 1. A Treatise on Gonorrhœa and Syphilis, Bost., 1859, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., Phila., 1864. 2. Contributions to Dermatology: Eczema, Impetigo, Scabies, &c., Bost., 1870, 8vo.

Durnford, Lieut.-Col. Edward. 1. Isandhlwana, 22d January, 1879: a Narrative of the Battle, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. A Soldier's Life and Work in South Africa, 1872 to 1879: a Memoir of the late Colonel A. W. Durnford. Edited by his Brother. Lon., 1882, 8vo.

"There is much in his volume of very great interest, and the narrative of the late Colonel Durnford's experiences, as apart from his wrongs, is often exceedingly entertaining reading."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 27.

Durrant, R. G. Laws and Definitions connected with Chemistry and Heat, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo.

Durrant, Valentine. 1. More Shells for the Ocean, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. Inez the Queen: Thoughts of Poesy placed on Record in Guise of Song and Story, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Durrett, Reuben Thomas, b. 1824, in Henry Co., Ky.; graduated at Brown University in 1849, and at the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1850; practised law for many years in Louisville, where he also founded several associations and established a public library. John Filson, the First Historian of Kentucky: an Account of his Life and Writings, principally from Original Sources, (Filson Club Publications, No. 1,) Cin., 1884, 4to.

Durrie, Daniel Steele, b. 1819, at Albany, N.Y.; became a bookseller, and removed to Madison, Wis., in 1852, but retired from business in 1857, and in 1858 became librarian of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. 1. A Genealogical History of the Holt Family in the United States, Albany, 1864, 8vo. 2. Bibliographica Genealogica Americana: an Alphabetical Index to American Genealogies and Pedigrees contained in State, County, and Town Histories, &c., Albany, 1869, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1878. 3. A History of Madison, the Capital of Wisconsin, including the Four Lake Country, to July, 1874: with Notes on Dane County and its Towns, Madison, 1874, 8vo.

"Many are the quotable stories with which Mr. Durrie adorns his pages, and curious are the personages who figure in them."—*Nation*, xxi. 14.

With Durrie, Isabel, Catalogue of the Library of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, 1873, 8vo.

Duryea, Rev. Joseph T., D.D. (Ed.) Selections from the Psalms and other Scriptures in the Revised Version for Responsive Reading, Bost., 1886, 8vo.

Duryee, S., chief clerk U.S. Patent Office. Assignment of Patent Rights: a Digest of the Decisions of Federal and State Courts and the Commissioner of Patents: with Laws and Forms, Balt., 1886, 12mo.

Dutch, J. S. 1. Vanquished! a Comedy, in Three Acts, Manchester, 1875, 8vo. 2. Grace: an Original Comedy, in Three Acts, Manchester, 1878, 8vo.

Dutcher, Addison Porter, M.D., 1818–1884; graduated at the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1839; practised in several places successively, and settled finally in Cleveland, O., where he was for a time professor of the principles and practice of medicine at the Charity Hospital Medical College. 1. Selections from my Portfolio: comprising Lectures and Essays on Popular and Scientific Subjects, Pittsburg, 1858. 2. Pulmonary Tuberculosis: its Pathology, Nature, Symptoms, Diagnosis, &c., Phila., 1875, cr. 8vo. 3. Sparks from the Forge of a Rough Thinker, Cleveland, O., 1880, 8vo.

Dutcher, Andrew. New Jersey Supreme Court Reports, vols. xxv.–xxix., (1855–62.) Pub. by the State. 1863, 5 vols. 8vo.

Dutcher, Salem. Minority, or Proportional Representation: its Nature, Aims, History, &c., N. York, 1872, r. 8vo.

Duthie, James. A Treatise on the Utilization of Towns' Sewage, Preston, 1870, 8vo.

Duthie, William. 1. A Tramp's Wallet: stored by an English Goldsmith during his Wanderings in Germany and France, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1862. 2. The Pearl of the Rhone, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 3. Proved in the Fire: a Story of the Burning of Hamburg, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Counting the Cost, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Duthoit, David. The Cheerful Christian: Memorials of the Life and Character of Mrs. D. Duthoit. By her Husband. Lon., 1860, 12mo.

Dutt, Greece C., of the same family as Toru Dutt, *infra*. Cherry Blossoms, [verse,] Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Dutt's verse proves that he has made himself complete master of English; if he fails in other requisites it is because a poet is born and not made."—*Ath.*, No. 3123.

Dutt, Michael M. S. 1. The Captive Ladie: an Indian Tale, [verse,] Madras, 1849, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Ratnavali: a Drama, in Four Acts; from the Bengali, Calcutta, 1858, 8vo.

Dutt, Romesh Chunder, b. 1847; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1871; joint magistrate and

deputy collector at Buckergunge, Bengal. The Peasantry of Bengal: being a View of their Condition under the Hindu, Mahomedan, and English Rule, Calcutta and Lon., 1874, 12mo.

"The book is an emphatic protest on behalf of the oppressed ryot, and calls on the English government to face the evils it has created, and to make a permanent settlement on behalf of the ryot with the zemindar, to rectify the former one made on behalf of the zemindar by the state. . . . Romesh Chunder Dutt writes vigorous English."—J. I. MINCHIN: *Acad.*, viii. 396.

Dutt, Shoshee Chunder, Rái Báhádar, a native of Lower Bengal, and member of a family belonging to the Kayast, a well-known writer caste. The first three works in the following list (which is probably incomplete) were published under the pseudonyme of "J. A. G. Barton": 1. Bengal: an Account of the Country and the Effects of British Rule, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 2. The Ancient World, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 3. The Modern World, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 4. Historical Studies and Recreations, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo. (Contains the three works before mentioned, and two others of which parts only had appeared in two Indian magazines.)

"His own country he knows thoroughly well, and for what he says of it he may rightly lay claim to respectful attention."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 781.

5. India, Past and Present: with Minor Essays on Cognate Subjects, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

"He writes sensibly and forcibly on matters with which his education and experience have made him competent to deal."—*Sat. Rev.*, l. 428.

6. The Works of Shoshee Chunder Dutt, Lon., 1885, 6 vols.

Dutt, Toru, 1856–1877, youngest of the three daughters of Govin Chunder Dutt, a magistrate in his native province and a man of learning and cultivation, who survives them all. She made a very thorough study of the language and literature of France and of England, and in 1874 published a very full and learned essay on the writings of Leconte de Lisle, with translations into English verse. Having devoted herself to the study of Sanskrit, she translated the Vishnupurana into English blank verse. Meanwhile she was composing and translating poetry with extraordinary assiduity and apparently with equal ease in Hindustani, French, and English. She wrote also a romance in French, Le Journal de Mlle. d'Arvers, which was published in Paris, with a critical study by Mlle. Clarisse Bader, in 1879. She left some original poems in English, and other productions. 1. A Sheaf gleaned in French Fields, Bhowanipore, 1876; 2d ed., with a Prefatory Memoir by her Father, Lon., 1881, 8vo. (Contains English translations of about two hundred French poems, selected from the works of some of the least as well as the best known authors of the nineteenth century.)

"The 'Sheaf gleaned in French Fields' would have been an extraordinary feat had it been performed by an English lady of high education; from a Hindu girl it was little short of miraculous"—*Sat. Rev.*, xlviii. 241.

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2. Ancient Ballads and Legends of Hindustan: with an Introductory Memoir by Edmund W. Gosse, Lon., 1882, 12mo; new ed., 1885.

"Lovers of poetry will be grateful to Mr. Gosse for making them acquainted with her hitherto unpublished feats in English verse."—*Sat. Rev.*, liii. 441.

Dutt, Udoy Chand. The Materia Medica of the Hindus: compiled from Sanscrit Medical Works: with a Glossary of Indian Plants by George King, M.B., F.L.S., Superintendent of the Royal Botanic Gardens, Calcutta, Calcutta, 1877, 8vo.

"This is the most interesting work on the Materia Medica of India which has yet been published, and will be welcomed by all students of the history of medicine."—GEORGE BIRDWOOD: *Acad.*, xii. 146.

Dutton, Amy. The Streets and Lanes of a City: being the Reminiscences of Amy Dutton: with a Preface by the Bishop of Salisbury, Lon., 1871, fp. 8vo.

Dutton, Major, Hon. Charles, b. 1842; son of the third Baron Sherborne; was deputy assistant quartermaster-general in Bengal 1877–78. Life in India, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Dutton, Captain Clarence Edward, b. 1841, at Wallingford, Conn.; graduated at Yale College in 1860; served in the civil war as an officer in the volunteer army, and in 1863 received a commission in the army of the United States. He has been employed in several geological surveys under the government, and in 1887 was put in charge of the division of volcanic geology. 1. Geology of the High Plateaus of Utah, Wash., 1880, 4to, with atlas in fol. 2. Tertiary History of the Grand Cañon District: Monographs of the United States Geological Survey. Illust. Vol. ii., Wash., 1882, 4to, with atlas in fol.

Dutton, George. The Present Crisis; or, The Currency. By Bank Crash, Esq., [pseud.] Rochester, N.Y., 1857.

Dutton, Isabella, (Mansfield,) sister of the first Baron Sandhurst; married, 1848, to Hon. Ralph Heneage Dutton, son of the second Baron Sherborne. Woman's Temptation: a Novel, Lon., 1860, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Dutton, Rev. Reginald George, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1879; ordained 1880; curate, successively, of All Saints', South Lambeth, St. Mary's, Portsea, and St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, London, and assistant at St. James's, Westminster. 1. Plain Words for Christ: being a Series of Readings for Working-Men, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 2. Spiritual Counsels; or, Helps and Hindrances to Holy Living, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 3. The Discipline of Life: being Last Words of Counsel: with a Preface by the Rev. and Hon. Augustus Legge, Canon of Rochester, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Dutton, Rev. William Elliott, F.R.H.S., educated at Balliol College, Oxford; ordained 1874; vicar of Menston-in-Wharfedale, Leeds, 1876. 1. History of the Crusades: with a Preface by William Denton, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. Stories of the Crusades, Lon., 1878. 3. (Ed.) Wesley's Eucharistic Manual; 2d ed., Lon., 1880.

Du Val, Charles, late of the carbineers, attaché to the staff of the garrison commandant, and editor of the News of the Camp during the investment of Pretoria. With a Show through Southern Africa, and Personal Reminiscences of the Transvaal War, Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1885.

"Mr. 'Mark Twain' has a great deal to answer for. Unlike Falstaff, though witty enough himself, (after the fashion of his country,) he has been the cause of very little wit in others. It is scarcely too much to say that had Mr. Du Val never read the 'New Pilgrim's Progress' he would have written a really interesting book of travels. . . . In the second part, in the author's personal reminiscences of the Boer campaign and the famous leagues of Pretoria, there is a great deal that is interesting, and not a little that is instructive."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 473.

Duval, J. C. Adventures of Big-Foot Wallace, the Texan Ranger, Phila., 1870, 12mo; 3d ed., 1873.

Duval, Philip Snaith. Notes on the Ten Commandments: with Illustrations from Scripture Biography, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Duxbury, C. John Cotton; or, The Successful Factory-Lad, Manchester, 1873, 12mo.

Duyckinck, Evert Augustus, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1878, b. in New York City; graduated at Columbia College in 1835; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1837, but devoted himself to literature, chiefly as an editor and compiler. 1. (Ed.) Wit and Wisdom of Sydney Smith: with a Biographical Memoir, &c., 1858, 8vo. 2. Irvingiana: Memoranda of the Literary Career of Washington Irving, N. York, 1859, 4to. 3. History of the War for the Union: Civil, Military, and Naval, N. York, 1861–65, 3 vols. 8vo. 4. Memorials of John Allan, N. York, 1864. 5. National Portrait-Gallery of Eminent Americans; from Original Full-Length Paintings by Alonzo Chappel, N. York, 1864, 2 vols. 4to. 6. (Ed.) Poems relating to the American Revolution: with Memoirs of the Authors, N. York, 1865. 7. Supplement to the Cyclopædia of American Literature, N. York, 1865, r. 8vo. 8. History of the World, from the Earliest Period to the Present Time, 1870, 4 vols. 9. Lives and Portraits of the Presidents of the United States, (1789–1872.) Illustrated by A. Chappel. N. York, 4to. 10. Portrait-Gallery of Eminent Men and Women of Europe and America: with Biographies, N. York, 1872–74, 2 vols. 4to.

Duyckinck, George Long, 1823–1863, brother of E. A. Duyckinck, *supra*, b. in New York City; graduated at the University of New York in 1843; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practised. 1. Life of Bishop Ken, 1855, 18mo. 2. Life of George Herbert, N. York, 1858, 18mo. 3. Life of Jeremy Taylor, 1860, 18mo. 4. Life of Latimer, 1861, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Fireside Shakespeare. Illust. Phila., 1876, 8vo.

Dvārakānātha Rāya. Cholera and its Preventive and Curative Treatment: with an Introduction by T. F. Allen, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Dwight, Rev. Benjamin Woodbridge, Ph.D., a grandson of Timothy Dwight, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) b.

at New Haven, Conn., in 1816; graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y., in 1835, and at the theological school of Yale College in 1838; became a Congregational minister, but in 1844 gave up pastoral work and devoted himself to teaching, chiefly in New York City; in 1867 settled in Clinton, N.Y. 1. Modern Philology: its Discoveries, History, and Influence, N. York, 1859, 8vo; 3d ed., 1864, 2 vols.; new ed., 1877. 2. The Higher Christian Education, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 3. History of the Strong Family, Albany, 1871, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. The History of the Descendants of J. Dwight, of Dedham, Mass., N. York, 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

Dwight, Mrs. Elizabeth Amelia, (White.) Life and Letters of Col. Wilder Dwight. By his Mother. Bost., 1868, 8vo.

Dwight, Henry E. 1. (Ed.) Life and Writings of Hon. V. L. Bradford, Phila., 1885, 8vo. Printed for private distribution. 2. The Life and Character of Edwin Gilliam Booth, a Prominent Lawyer, Legislator, and Philanthropist, Phila., 1886, 8vo.

Dwight, Henry O. Turkish Life in War Time, N. York, 1881, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Dwight was in Constantinople from 1876 to 1879, and from there wrote letters as correspondent to the New York 'Tribune.' . . . Despite its fragmentary style, . . . this book is the most vivid and faithful sketch of Turkish character that we have ever seen."—*Nation*, xxxii. 338.

Dwight, James. Lawn Tennis, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Dwight, John Sullivan, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1813, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard 1832; editor of the Journal of Music, 1852–1881. (Trans.) Guide to Musical Composition, by H. Wohlfahrt, Bost., 1859, 12mo.

Dwight, Miss Mary Ann, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1858, b. at Northampton, Mass. 1. Lecture on Art: introductory to a Course on the Art of Design, Phila., 1851, 8vo. 2. Introduction to the Study of Art, N. York, 1856, 8vo. 3. Art as a Branch of Education, Bost., 1857, 8vo.

Dwight, Theodore, [see DWIGHT, THEODORE, JR., *ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1796–1866, a nephew of Timothy Dwight, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) b. at Hartford, Conn.; graduated at Yale College in 1814; removed to Brooklyn, N.Y., in 1833, and became a journalist, chiefly in connection with religious papers and magazines. 1. The Roman Republic of 1849: with Accounts of the Inquisition, &c., N. York, 1851, 12mo. 2. The Kansas War; or, The Exploits of Chivalry in the Nineteenth Century, N. York, 1859, 12mo. 3. Life of Garibaldi: translated from his Private Papers, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Dwight, Theodore William, grandson of Timothy Dwight, (*ante*, vol. i.,) and brother of B. W. Dwight, *supra*, b. 1822, at Catskill, N.Y.; graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y., 1840; became tutor and professor at Hamilton College, and in 1858 professor of municipal law at Columbia College, N.Y. 1. Argument in the Court of Appeals in the Rose Will Case, N. York, 1864, 8vo. 2. Cases extracted from the Report of the Commissioners of Charities in England, and the Disposition of Property for Charitable and Public Uses, N. York, 1864, 8vo.

Dwight, Thomas, M.D., b. 1843, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at the Harvard Medical School 1867; was instructor in comparative anatomy at Harvard 1872–73; lecturer and professor of anatomy at Bowdoin College 1872–76; instructor in histology at Harvard 1874–83, and in the latter year was elected professor of anatomy at Harvard. 1. The Intracranial Circulation, (Boylston Prize Essay,) Cambridge, 1867, 8vo. 2. The Anatomy of the Head: with Six Lithographic Plates representing Frozen Sections of the Head, Bost., 1876, 8vo. 3. Frozen Sections of a Child. Illust. N. York, 1881, 8vo.

Dwight, Timothy, D.D., grandson of Timothy Dwight, (*ante*, vol. i.,) b. 1828, at Norwich, Conn.; graduated at Yale College in 1849; studied theology at Yale 1851–55, and at Bonn and Berlin 1856–58; was chosen professor of sacred literature and New Testament Greek in the theological school at Yale in 1858, and president of Yale College in 1886. He was a member of the New Testament Revision Company. 1. The True Ideal of an American University, 1872. 2. (Trans.) Commentary on the Gospel of John: with an Historical and Critical Introduction: vol. i.; from the French of F. Godet: with Preface, Introductory Suggestions, and Additional Notes, N. York, 1886, 8vo.

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Dwyer, Francis, major of hussars in the Austrian service. On Seats and Saddles, Bits and Bitting, and the Prevention and Cure of Restiveness in Horses, Lon., 1868, cr. 8vo; 3d ed., 1879. And see BORBSTAEDT, A., *supra*.

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"Dyce, Gilbert," (Pseud.) See FITZGERALD, PERCY H., *infra*.

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Dye, John Smith. The Adders' Den; or, Secrets of the Great Conspiracy to overthrow Liberty in America, N. York, 1864, 8vo; new ed., with additions and changed title, 1866.

Dye, William McE., b. in Pennsylvania; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1853; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of major and brevet colonel; retired 1870; served in the Egyptian army, 1873, as assistant to chief of staff. Moslem Egypt and Christian Abyssinia; or, Military Service under the Khedive, in his Provinces and beyond their Borders, as experienced by the American Staff, N. York, 1880, 8vo.

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Dyer, Joseph Chessborough, 1780–1871, b. at Stonington Point, Conn.; removed to England in 1811, and was active in introducing there several American inventions. He was associated with William Tudor in founding the North American Review in 1815, and aided in founding the Manchester Guardian in 1821. He published the following pamphlets: 1. Notes on the Legalized Reclamation of Fugitive Slaves from the Free States of America, 1859. 2. Democracy, 1859. 3. Notes on the Slaveholders' Mission to England, 1860. 4. Notes on Political Mistakes, Manchester, 1862, 8vo. 5. Letter to William H. Seward, 1862.

Dyer, Lewis. The Greek Question and Answer, Bost., 1884, 8vo.

Dyer, Rev. Sidney, Ph.D., b. 1814, at Cambridge, N.Y.; served in the Black Hawk War in 1832; studied theology; was ordained as a Baptist minister in 1842; became a missionary among the Choctaws, and soon afterwards secretary of the Indian Mission Board at Louisville, Ky., and since 1859 has resided in Philadelphia as district secretary of the American Baptist Publication Society. 1. Voices of Nature and Thoughts in Rhyme, Louisville, 1849, 12mo. 2. Psalmist for the Use of Baptist Churches, 1854. 3. Songs and Ballads, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 4. The Drunkard's Child, 1866. 5. Great Wonders in Little Things, Phila., 1871, 16mo. 6. Black Diamonds; or, Curiosities of Coal, Phila., 1873, 16mo. 7. Home and Abroad, 1874, 12mo. 8. Hoofs and Claws, Phila., 1875, 16mo. 9. Ocean Gardens and Palaces; or, The Tent on the Beach, Phila., 1877, 16mo. 10. Elmdale Lyceum; or, God's Mighty Workers, 1879, 16mo. 11. The Beautiful Ladder; or, The Two Students, Phila., 1881, 16mo.

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Dyer, Thomas Henry, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1888, b. in London; was for some time a clerk in the West India House, and on the cessation of his duties consequent upon the Emancipation he devoted himself to literature. He travelled extensively in Europe, made a special study of the topography and antiquities of Greece and Italy, and contributed largely to Dr. Smith's dictionaries. 1. The History of Modern Europe, from the Fall of Constantinople in 1453 to the War in the Crimea in 1857, Lon., 1861–64, 4 vols. 8vo; new ed., with continuation to 1871, 1877, 5 vols. 8vo.

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"He seems to have no notion whatever of the Comparative method of dealing with any subject. . . . It does not seem to come into his head that Roman history is part of the general history of the world, and that light may be thrown upon it by other branches of history. . . . We can hardly think that Dr. Dyer is likely to win back many scholars to the ancient faith."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxv. 657.

For a controversy between the author and Professor Seeley, who had criticised this work in his edition of Livy, see *Ath.*, No. 2307, &c.

6. (Ed.) Pompeii: its History, Buildings, and Antiquities, &c.; 2d ed., Lon., 1868, p. 8vo.

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in 1881 principal of the Institution for the Education of the Blind at Brantford. The Law on its Trial; or, Personal Recollections of the Death-Penalty and its Opponents, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

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E.

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Eades, Christopher. England and France: a Prize Essay: Adjudicators, the Press and the People, Dublin, 1861, 8vo; 2d ed., 1862.

Eadie, Rev. John, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1876, b. at Alva, Stirlingshire, Scotland; was professor of Biblical literature in the United Secession Divinity Hall, Glasgow, from 1843 until his death, and combined with his professorial duties those of pastor of a large congregation in Glasgow. 1. A Commentary on the Greek Text of the Epistle to the Colossians, Lon., 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., 1884. 2. Life of John Kitto, D.D., Edin., 1857, 8vo; new ed., rev. by A. G. Haygood, 1872. 3. A Commentary on the Greek Text of the Epistle to the Philippians, Lon., 1859, 8vo; new ed., 1884. 4. Paul the Preacher; or, A Popular and Practical Exposition of his Discourses and Speeches, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 5. The Ecclesiastical Cyclopædia; or, Dictionary of Christian Antiquities and Sects, &c., Lon., 1861, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1862. 6. The Classified Bible: an Analysis of the Sacred Scriptures, Lon., 1861, cr. 8vo. 7. A Commentary on the Greek Text of the Epistle to the Galatians, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 8. The English Bible: an External and Critical History of the Various English Translations of the Scripture: with Remarks on the Need of revising the English New Testament, Lon., 1876, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Earle, Abraham L. Our Revenue System and

the Civil Service: Shall they be reformed? ("Economic Monographs,") N. York, 1878, 16mo.

Earle, Rt. Rev. Alfred, D.D., graduated at Hertford College, Oxford, 1854; ordained 1858; vicar of West Alvington 1877–87; archdeacon of Totnes 1872–88; rector of St. Michael, Cornhill, London, and Bishop Suffragan of Marlborough, 1888. 1. Consecutive Church Education, Lon., 1872. 2. Some Pressing Duties of Church-Wardens, 1874. 3. Charges delivered at his Primary Visitation of the Archdeaconry of Totnes in 1874, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. God's Seventh-Day Rest, 1881, 16mo.

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Earle, J. C. Manual of the Lives of the Popes, from St. Peter to Pius IX., Balt., 1867, 12mo; new ed., 1878.

Earle, J. Lumley. 1. Mammary Signs of Pregnancy and of Recent Delivery, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. On Flooding after Delivery, and its Scientific Treatment, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Earle, Rev. John, M.A., graduated, first class Lit. Hum., at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1845; Fellow of Oriel College 1848–58; ordained 1849; Anglo-Saxon professor at Oxford 1849–54; tutor at Oriel College 1852–56; rector of Swanswick since 1857; prebendary of Wells since 1871; rural dean of Bath 1873–77; professor of Anglo-Saxon at Oxford since 1876. 1. (Ed.) Gloucester Fragments: (1) Fac-Simile of some Leaves in Saxon Handwriting on Saint Swithun: with Elucidations and an Essay. (2) Leaves from an Anglo-Saxon Translation of the Life of S. Maria Ægyptiaca: with a Translation and Notes, &c., Lon., 1861. 4to. 2. (Ed.) The Most Excellent Historie of the Merchant of Venice, 1862, 4to. 3. A Guide to the Knowledge of Bath, Ancient and Modern, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel, with Supplementary Extracts from the Others: with Introduction, Notes, and a Glossarial Index, Oxf., 1865, 8vo. 5. A Book for the Beginner in Anglo-Saxon: comprising a Short Grammar and some Selections from the Gospels, Oxf., 1866, 12mo; 3d ed., 1884. 6. The Philology of the English Tongue, Oxf., 1866, 12mo; 2d ed., enl., 1868; new ed., 1871.

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Earle, John Charles, b. 1850; graduated at Exeter College, Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1867. 1. Maximilian, and other Poems, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. English Premiers from Sir Robert Walpole to Sir Robert Peel, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Earle, Pliny, M.D., b. 1809, at Leicester, Mass.; graduated at the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1837; studied in the hospitals of Paris, and having adopted as his specialty the treatment of the insane, and investigated the systems pursued at various European institutions, has held the position of resident physican in several of the principal hospitals for this class of patients in America, including the Bloomingdale Asylum, New York, (1844–49,) and the Massachusetts State Hospital for the Insane, at Northampton, (1865–85.) 1. A Visit to Thirteen Asylums for the Insane in Europe, Phila., 1839, 8vo; new ed., enl., 1841. 2. Marathon, and other Poems, Phila., 1841, 12mo. 3. History, Description, and Statistics of the Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane, N. York, 1848, 8vo. 4. An Examination of the Practice of Blood-Letting in Mental Disorders, N. York, 1854, 8vo. 5. Institutions for the Insane in Prussia, Austria, and Germany, N. York, 1854, 8vo. 6. The Curability of Insanity: a Series of Studies, Phila., 1887, 12mo. 7. The Earle Family: Ralph Earle and his Descendants, Worcester, Mass., 1888, 8vo.

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Eastlake, Charles Lock, F.R.I.B.A., nephew of Sir C. L. Eastlake, *supra*, b. at Plymouth; educated at Westminster School, where he gained a scholarship in 1846; studied architecture in the schools of the Royal Academy and on the Continent, but has not devoted himself to the active practice of the profession. He was secretary of the Royal Institute of British Architects from 1866 to 1878, and since then has been keeper and secretary of the National Gallery. His name has become literally a household word in connection with the revival of artistic styles of domestic furniture and decoration, which he was the first to advocate and introduce. He has contributed to periodicals and lectured to art institutions. 1. Hints on Household Taste in Furniture, Upholstery, and other Details, Lon., 1868, 8vo; 3d ed., rev., Lon., 1872; 4th ed., 1877; 6th Amer. ed., with Notes by C. C. Perkins, N. York, 1881.

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Eastlake, Elizabeth, Lady, [*ante*, vol. ii., Rigby, Miss, add.,] b. about 1816; daughter of Edward Rigby, M.D., of Norwich, Eng.; married, 1849, to Mr. —afterwards Sir—C. L. Eastlake, *supra*. Her early works were reminiscences of a long visit to a sister who had married an Esthonian baron and settled on the shores of the Baltic. Lady Eastlake completed Mrs. Jameson's History of Our Lord in Works of Art, (Lon., 1863, 8vo.) She was also the author of the translation "by a lady" of Kugler's Hand-Book of Painting, edited by Sir C. L. Eastlake, which is mentioned under the latter's name, *ante*, vol. i. 1. Music, and The Art of Dress: Two Essays reprinted from the "Quarterly Review," Lon., 1852, 8vo. Anon. 2. (Ed.) Life of John Gibson, R.A., Sculptor, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

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Eastwick, Edward Backhouse, M.A., C.B., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1814–1883, was educated at the Charterhouse, and at Merton College, Oxford; spent some years in India; was appointed professor of Hindustani at the college of Haileybury in 1845; was secretary of legation to the court of Persia 1860-63, and M.P. for Penryn and Falmouth 1868–72. 1. (Trans.) Prem Ságar; or, The Ocean of Love, Lon., 1851, 4to. 2. (Trans.) The Gulistān Rose Garden; from the Persian of Sa'dī: with a Life of the Author, Lon., 1852; 2d ed., 1880, cr. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Bāgh o Bahár: from the Urdū of M. Amman, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Anvár-i-Suhaili: being the Persian Version of the Fables of Pilpay, literally translated, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) A Comparative Grammar of the Sanskrit, Zend, Greek, Latin, Lithuanian, Gothic, German, and Slavonic Languages, by F. Bopp, Lon., 1856, 3 vols. 8vo; 4th ed., 1885. 6. Journal of a Diplomat's Three Years' Residence in Persia, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"The general reader . . . will find in the secretary's experiences of Persia a fund of entertainment and information."—*Ath.*, No. 1896.

7. Venezuela; or, Sketches of Life in a South American Republic, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 8. The Kaisarnámah i Hind; or, Lay of the Empress: a Poem in Nine Cantos, with Appendices containing the Histories of the Princes of India. Dedicated, by Gracious Permission, to Her Majesty the Queen, Empress of India. Vol. i., Lon., 1879. Printed for private circulation only. (Contains photographs and other illustrations, a Persian translation of the poem, &c.)

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He was also the author of the following volumes of Murray's Hand-Books: 1. A Hand-Book for India: being an Account of the Three Presidencies, and of the Overland Route, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 2. Hand-Book of the Madras Presidency, 1879. 3. Hand-Book of the Bombay Presidency, 1881. 4. Hand-Book of the Bengal Presidency, 1882. 5. Hand-Book of the Punjáb, Western Rajpútáná, Kashmír, and Upper Sindh, 1883.

Eastwick, Captain William Joseph, was acting resident at Hyderabad 1838–40, and afterwards a director of the East India Company, and has since been a member of the Council of India. 1. Speeches on the Sinde Question, the India Bill of 1858, &c., Lon., 1862, 8vo. 2. Lord Lytton and the Afghan War, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

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Eastwood, Helen J. Little Ruby's Curl, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Eastwood, J. R. Poems for Little People and those of Larger Growth, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Eastwood, Rev. Jonathan, M.A., 1824–1864, was educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; ordained 1847, and held curacies in Yorkshire and Derbyshire. He contributed largely to the materials for the English Dictionary projected by the Philological Society. History of the Parish of Ecclesfield, in the County of York, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Eaton, Dorman Bridgman, LL.D., b. 1823, at Hardwick, Caledonia Co., Vt.; graduated at the University of Vermont 1848, and at the Harvard Law School 1850, and was admitted to the New York bar in the latter year; became prominent as an advocate of civil service reform, and has twice held a position in the United States commission established for that object. 1. Civil Service in Great Britain: a History of Abuses and Reforms, and their Bearing upon American Politics, N. York, 1879, 8vo.

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Eaton, Herbert N. (Ed.) An Hour with the American Hebrew, N. York, 1879, sq. 12mo.

Eaton, Rev. John Richard Turner, M.A., graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, first class Lit. Hum., 1845; ordained 1848; Fellow and tutor of Merton College 1847–65; rector of Lapworth 1864–78, of Alvechurch 1879–86; and since then of Church Lench, Worcestershire; Whyte's professor of moral philosophy 1874–78; canon of Worcester since 1873. 1. (Ed.) The Politics of Aristotle: with English Notes, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. The Permanence of Christianity, (Bampton Lectures for 1872,) Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. Bishop Butler and his Critics: Two Lectures, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

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Eaton, Rev. Samuel John Mills, D.D., b. 1820, at Fairview, Erie Co., Pa.; became a Presbyterian minister, holding a pastorate in Franklin, Pa., from 1848 till 1882, and occupying various positions in connection with the Presbyterian Church and its educational institutions. 1. Petroleum: a History of the Oil Region of Venango County, Pennsylvania. Map. Phila., 1866, 12mo. 2. History of the Presbytery of Erie, N. York, 1868. 3. History of Venango County, Pennsylvania, Franklin, 1876. 4. Lakeside, Pittsburgh, 1880. 5. Memorial of Cyrus Dickson, D.D., N. York, 1883. 6. Jerusalem, the Holy City, ("Chautauqua Text-Books,") 1883, 24mo. 7. Palestine, 1885. 8. Memorial of Robert Lamberton, Franklin, 1886.

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Ebsworth, John. A Handy Book on the Law of Infants, Lon., 1861, 12mo.

Ebsworth, Rev. Joseph Woodfall, M.A., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1864; ordained 1864; vicar of Molash, Kent, since 1871. 1. Karl's Legacy, [prose and verse,] Edin., 1867, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. Literary Essays and Poems, Edin., 1868. 3. (Ed.) The Roxburghe Ballads: with Short Notes by W. Chappell, and Copies of the Original Wood-Cuts: vol. iv., Hertford, 1869. (See CHAPPELL, WILLIAM, *supra.*) 4. (Ed.) The Westminster Drolleries of 1671 and 1672: with an Introduction on the Literature of Drolleries, Bost., Eng., 1875, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) The Merry Drolleries of 1661 and 1670, Bost., 1875. 6. (Ed.) Choyce Drollery: Songs and Sonnets: being a Collection of Divers Excellent Pieces of Poetry, now first reprinted from the Edition of 1656, &c.: with Special Introductions. Illust. Bost., 1876, 8vo. 7. (Ed.) The Bagford Ballads: with Introduction and Notes: in Two Divisions, (Ballad Soc. Pub.,) Hertford, 1876–78, 8vo. 8. (Ed.) The Amanda Group of Bagford Poems, circa 1668: with Special Wood-Cut Illustrations, Hertford, 1880, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) The Roxburghe Ballads on the Duke of Monmouth, &c., Hertford, 1883–84, 3 vols. 10. (Ed.) One Hundred True Love Roxburghe Ballads, Hertford, 1886. 11. Cavalier Lyrics: "For Church and Crown." Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo. 150 copies printed for private circulation.

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Eccarius, Johann Georg, b. 1818, at Friedrichroda, in the duchy of Gotha; was brought up to his father's trade, that of a tailor. In 1846 he removed to London, where he became a contributor to the Chartist press, and from its foundation in 1864 was associated with the International Working-Men's Association. 1. A Working-Man's Refutation of Stuart Mill, Lon., 1867, 8vo. (A series of articles.) 2. The Hours of Labour: a Paper, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

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Eddy, Clarence, b. 1851, at Greenfield, Mass. (Trans.) Haupt's Theory of Counterpoint and Fugue, N. York, 1876, 8vo.

Eddy, Rev. Daniel Clarke, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1823, at Salem, Mass.; graduated at New Hampton Theological Institution, New Hampshire, 1845; became a Baptist minister; has held several pastorates, and is now settled in Brooklyn, N.Y. 1. The Burman Apostle, Lowell, 1850; new ed., 1885. 2. Europa; or, Scenes and Society in England, France, Italy, and Switzerland, 1851; 2d ed., Bost., 1856, 8vo; new ed., 1860. 3. The Percy Family, Bost., 1852, 5 vols.; new ed., 1860–61, 16mo. (Contains "A Visit to Ireland," and similar books of travel previously published separately.) 4. The Young Woman's Friend, Bost., 1855, 16mo. 5. Waiting at the Cross, Bost., 1859, 12mo. 6. Roger Williams and the Baptists, Bost., 1861, 16mo. 7. Walter's Tour in the East, N. York, 1862–65, 6 vols. 16mo. 8. Rip Van Winkle's Travels in Foreign Lands. By Rupert Van Wert, [pseud.] Illust. N. York, 1881, sq. 8vo. 9. Rip Van Winkle's Travels in Asia and Africa. By Rupert Van Wert, [pseud.] Illust. and Maps. N. York, 1882, sq. 8vo. 10. The Angels' Whispers; or, Echoes of Spirit Voices designed to console the Mourning, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Eddy, Henry Turner, C.E., Ph.D., b. 1844, at Stoughton, Mass.; graduated at Yale College 1867; was for some time an instructor in the Sheffield Scientific School, and subsequently in the University of East Tennessee; assistant professor at Cornell and assistant professor at Princeton, and since 1874 has been professor of mathematics in the University of Cincinnati. 1. Analytical Geometry, Phila., 1874. 2. New Construction in Graphical Statics, N. York, 1877, 8vo. 3. Thermodynamics, 1879.

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Eddy, Rev. Richard, D.D., b. 1828, at Providence, R.I.; studied theology at Clinton, N.Y., and became a Universalist minister; was chaplain of a New York regiment during the civil war; has held various pastorates, and has been settled since 1881 at Melrose, Mass. He is president of the Universalist Historical Society and editor of the Universalist Quarterly. 1. History of the Sixtieth Regiment, New York State Volunteers, Phila., 1864, 12mo. 2. "The Martyr to Liberty:" Three Sermons, Phila., 1865, 8vo. 3. Universalism in America: a History, Bost., 1884–86, 2 vols. 12mo. (Vol. ii. contains a bibliography of 115 pages, being a chronological list of all that has been published in America for or against the doctrine of universal salvation.)

Eddy, Rev. Thomas Mears, 1823–1874, b. in New York City; became a Methodist minister in the West; held several pastorates, and was an agent of the American Bible Society. Patriotism of Illinois, Chic., 1865, 2 vols. 8vo.

Eddy, Rev. Zachary, D.D., b. 1815, at Stockbridge, Vt.; became a Presbyterian minister in 1835; has held several pastorates, and is now settled at Augusta, Ga. Immanuel; or, The Life of Jesus Christ Our Lord. Illust. Springfield, Mass., 1868, 8vo.

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Oriel College, Oxford, 1830, and elected Fellow 1832; ordained 1833; dean of Oriel 1835–50; vicar of St. Mary's, Oxford, 1843–50, and thereafter of Aberford, Yorkshire; prebendary of York from 1870. For biog., see Burgon's Twelve Good Men, vol. ii. Sermons preached at St. Mary's, in Oxford, Lon., 1855, 12mo; also, single sermons, &c. (He edited Andrewes's Pattern of Catechistical Doctrine and other Minor Works, (1846,) and Works of Bishop Jeremy Taylor, 1847–54, 10 vols.)

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Eden, Hon. Emily, 1797–1869, b. in London; daughter of William Eden, first Baron Auckland, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i., under Auckland;) accompanied her brother George Eden, second Baron Auckland, to India, and remained with him during his term of office as governor-general of that country, 1835–42. Later she resided in London, where her house was the resort of all the celebrities of the day. 1. Portraits of the People and Princes of India, Lon., 1844, 4 parts, imp. fol. 2. The Semi-Detached House. Edited by Lady Theresa Lewis. Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. Anon. 3. The Semi-Attached Couple. By E. E., the Author of "The Semi-Detached House." Lon., 1860, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1865. 4. "Up the Country:" Letters written to her Sister from the Upper Provinces of India, 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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Eden, Col. Morton Robert, served in the Crimean war, 1855, and in India, 1860–61; retired 1879. Tales of the Castle Guard. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Eden, R. C. The Sword and the Gun: a History of the Thirty-Seventh Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, Madison, Wis., 1865, 12mo.

Eden, Rev. Robert, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. at Whitehall, near Bristol, Eng.; graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1825, and elected Fellow of Corpus Christi College; head-master successively of Hackney and Camberwell collegiate schools 1829–38; vicar of North Walsham 1851; hon. canon of Norwich 1852; vicar of Wymondham since 1854. 1. Some Thoughts on the Inspiration of the Holy Scriptures, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. The Judgment of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, Norwich, 1871, 8vo. 3. Our Church Troubles: their Root, and a Suggestion of the Cure, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 4. "The Title-Page" of the Revised Version of the Holy Bible, Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Edersheim, Rev. Alfred, D.D., Ph.D., 1825–1889, b. at Vienna, of Jewish parents; was educated at the universities of Vienna and Berlin, and at New College, Edinburgh, and became minister of the Free Church, Old Aberdeen, in 1849. In 1861 he removed to Torquay, Devonshire, where a church was built for him. He took orders in the Church of England in 1875; was vicar of Loders, Dorsetshire, 1876–83, and thereafter resided at Oxford, where he was appointed Grinfield lecturer on the Septuagint in 1886. Several of the works mentioned below form separate volumes of his Bible History. 1. Whose is thine Heart? an Address to Young People, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Historical Development of Speculative Philosophy; from the German of H. M. Chalybaeus, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. History of the Jewish Nation after the Destruction of Jerusalem by Titus, Edin., 1856, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) History of the Old Covenant; from the German of J. H. Kurtz, ("Clark's Foreign Theological Library," Third Series, vols. i.–iii.,) Edin., 1859, &c., 3 vols. 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Theological Commentary on the Gospel of St. Matthew; from the German of J. P. Lange, ("Clark's Foreign Theological Library," Third Series, vol. ix.,) Edin., 8vo. 6. The Golden Diary of Heart Converse with Jesus in the Book of Psalms, Lon., 1866, 8vo; new ed., 1877. 7. The Jubilee Rhythm of St. Bernard of Clairvaux on the Name of Jesus, and other Hymns, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 8. The History of Elisha the Prophet, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 9. Robbie and his Mother, Lon., 1871, 12mo. 10. Miriam Rosenbaum: a Story of Jewish Life, Lon., 1872, sq. 16mo. 11. True to the End: a Story of Scottish Life. Illust. Lon., 1873, 12mo. 12. What is her Name? Lon., 1873, 18mo. 13. The Temple: its Ministry and Services as they were in the Time of Jesus Christ, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 14. The World before the Flood, and the History of the Patriarchs, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 15. Sketch of Jewish Social Life in the Days of Christ, Lon., 1876, sq. 16mo. 16. The Exodus and the Wanderings in the Wilderness, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 17. Israel in Canaan under Joshua and the Judges, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 18. Israel under Samuel, Saul, and David, to the Birth of Solomon, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 19. History of Judah and Israel from the Birth of Solomon to the Reign of Ahab, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 20. The Life and Times of Jesus, the Messiah, Lon., 1883, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1884.

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Edersheim, E. W. The Laws and Polity of the Jews, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Edes, Henry Herbert, b. 1849, at Charlestown, Mass.; a merchant in Boston; has devoted much attention to genealogical and antiquarian studies, and is a member of the American Antiquarian Society and of the New England Historic-Genealogical Society. 1. A Memorial of Josiah Barker, of Charlestown, Massachusetts, Bost., 1871, 8vo. 100 copies, privately printed. 2. Charlestown's Historic Points, 1875. 3. History of the Harvard Church at Charlestown, 1815–1879, Bost., 1879. 4. (Ed.) Genealogies and Estates of Charlestown, County of Middlesex, Massachusetts, 1629–1818. By Thomas Bellows Wyman. Bost., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo.

Edes, Richard Sullivan, 1810–1877, b. in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Brown University in 1830, and at the Harvard Divinity School in 1834; became a Unitarian minister and held several pastorates, but afterwards retired from the ministry. (Ed.) Journal and Letters relative to Two Journeys to the Ohio Country in 1788 and 1789, made by Colonel John May: with a Biographical Sketch, (Hist. and Phil. Soc. of Ohio Pub.,) Cin., 1873, 8vo. With others, A Genealogy of the Descendants of John May, 1878, 4to.

Edes, Robert Thaxter, M.D., son of R. S. Edes,

supra, b. 1838, at Eastport, Me.; graduated at Harvard College 1858, and at the Medical School 1861; became assistant professor of materia medica at Harvard in 1872, professor of the same branch in 1875, and Jackson professor of clinical medicine in 1884; in 1886 he removed to Washington, D.C. 1. Nature and Time in the Cure of Diseases, Bost., 1868. 2. Physiology and Pathology of the Sympathetic or Ganglionic Nervous System, N. York, 1870, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Cerebral Convolutions of Man, by D. Ecker, 1873, 8vo. 4. Therapeutic Hand-Book of the United States Pharmacopœia, N. York, 1883, 8vo. 5. Text-Book of Therapeutics and Materia Medica, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

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Edgar, Rev. Andrew, D.D., minister at Mauchline. 1. Old Church Life in Scotland: Lectures on Kirk Session and Presbytery Records, Paisley and Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Edwardes, Emma, (Sidney,) Lady, married, 1850, to Sir H. B. Edwardes, *infra*. Memorials of the Life and Letters of Major-General Sir Herbert B. Edwardes, Lon., 1886, 2 vols. 8vo.

"With all our admiration for his character and regret for his loss, we cannot approve of the tone and spirit of much of this memoir. It illustrates the sound rule that, except in very special instances, fond survivors are not fitted to become biographers."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxii. 333.

Edwardes, Maj.-Gen. Sir Herbert Benjamin, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., D.C.L., &c., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1819–1868; rendered important services throughout the Indian Mutiny as commissioner of Peshawur. In 1859 he returned to England in broken health, but from 1862 to 1865 he was again in India, as commissioner of Umballa. 1. Our Indian Empire: its Beginning and End: a Lecture, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. Prospect of Triumph of Christianity in India, [a speech,] Lon., 1866, 8vo. With MERIVALE, HERMAN, Life of Sir Henry Lawrence, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo; 3d ed., 1873, 1 vol. (The first volume is wholly by Sir H. B. E.)

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Edwardes-Trevor. See TREVOR.

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Edwards, Miss Amelia Blandford, b. 1831, is the daughter of an English officer. She began to write for periodicals in 1853, and has contributed largely on literary, political, and artistic topics to English reviews and newspapers. Since 1880 she has devoted herself chiefly to Egyptological subjects; she is honorary secretary of the Egypt Exploration Fund, and a contributor on Egyptology to the ninth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica. She is also a member of the Biblical Archæological Society and of the Society for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies, and a vice-president of the West of England National Society for Woman's Suffrage. In 1889 she visited America and lectured in several cities. 1. My Brother's Wife: a Life History, Lon., 1855, 12mo; new ed., 1874. 2. The Ladder of Life: a Heart History, Lon., 1856, 12mo; new ed., 1864. 3. A Summary of English History, Lon., 1856, 12mo; new ed., illust., 1878. 4. The Young Marquis; or, A Story from a Reign, Lon., 1857, 18mo. 5. The History of France from the Conquest of Gaul to the Peace of 1856, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 6. Hand and Glove: a Tale, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 7. (Trans.) A Lady's Captivity among the Chinese Pirates, by F. Loviot, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 8. Sights and Stories: being Some Account of a Holiday Tour through the North of Belgium, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo. 9. The Story of Cervantes, who was a Scholar, Poet, &c., Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 10. Barbara's History, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1865.

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Edwards, Edward, [*ante*, vol. i., Edwards, E., of the British Museum, and Edwards, Edward, add.,] 1812–1886, entered the British Museum as assistant in the department of printed books in 1839, and on the establishment of the Manchester Free Library in 1850 became its librarian, an office which he resigned in 1858. He was subsequently employed for several years in cataloguing the library of Queen's College, Oxford. 1. A Comparative Table of the Principal Schemes which have been proposed for the Classification of Libraries, Manchester, 1855, fol. 2. Manchester Worthies, and their Foundations, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Memoirs of Libraries: including a Hand-Book of Library Economy, Lon., 1859, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Edwards, Ninian Wirt, b. 1809, at Frankfort, Ky.; graduated at the law department of the Transylvania University in 1833; practised law in Illinois; was for many years a member of the State legislature, and at one time attorney-general, besides filling several other State offices. History of Illinois from 1778 to 1833, and Life and Times of Ninian Edwards, [the author's father,] Springfield, Ill., 1870, 8vo.

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Egerton, Admiral the Hon. Francis, F.R.G.S., b. 1824; son of Francis Egerton, first Earl of Ellesmere, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.;) served at St. Jean d'Acre 1840, and in the Baltic 1854; retired 1875. Journal of a Winter's Tour in India: with a Visit to the Court of Nepaul, Lon., 1852, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Egerton, Rev. John Coker, d. 1888, æt. 58; rector of Burwash, Sussex, from 1867 till his death; contributed papers to the Leisure Hour and the Sussex Advertiser, which were reprinted under the title of Sussex Folk and Sussex Ways; or, Stray Studies in the Wealden Formations of Human Nature, Lewes, 1884, p. 8vo.

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Eggeling, Julius, b. 1842, at Hecklingen, Anhalt, Germany; educated at Breslau and Berlin; became professor of Sanskrit at the University of Edinburgh in 1875. (Trans.) The Satapatha-Brâhmana. Part I., Books 1 and 2; Part II., Books 3 and 4. ("Sacred Books of the East," vols. xii. and xxvi.) Oxford, 1885–86, 8vo.

Eggleston, Rev. Edward, b. 1837, at Vevay, Ind.; became a Methodist preacher in 1856, and has held several pastorates, but has devoted himself chiefly to journalism and literature. He was at one time editor of the New York Independent, and at another of Hearth and Home, and has contributed to the Century and other magazines, in which many of his stories were originally published as serials. 1. Mr. Blake's Walking-Stick: a Story, Chic., 1869, 12mo. 2. Book of Queer Stories, Chic., 1870, 12mo. 3. Manual: a Practical Guide to Sunday-School Work, Chic., 1870, 18mo. 4. Sunday-School Conventions and Institutes, Chic., 1870, 16mo. 5. The Hoosier School-Master. Illust. N. York, 1872, 12mo. 6. The End of the World: a Love-Story. Illust. N. York, 1872, 12mo. 7. Counsel for Teachers: Tracts, Chic., 1872, 24mo. 8. The Mystery of Metropolisville. Illust. N. York, 1873, 12mo. 9. Schoolmaster's Stories for Boys and Girls. Illust. Bost., 1873, 12mo. 10. The Circuit-Rider: a Tale of the Heroic Age, N. York, 1874, 12mo. 11. (Ed.) Christ in Literature: being a Treasury of Choice Readings, 1875, 4to. 12. (Ed.) Christ in Art: the

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Eggleston, George Cary, brother of Rev. Edward Eggleston, *supra*, b. 1839, at Vevay, Ind.; educated at Asbury University, in that State, and at Richmond College, Virginia; became a lawyer and practised in Richmond, but entered the Confederate army on the outbreak of the civil war, and at its close removed to the West, and some years later to New York, where he adopted the profession of journalism, and has held, among other posts, that of literary editor of the Evening Post, 1875–81, and since 1886 that of chief editor of the Commercial Advertiser. 1. How to Educate Yourself, N. York, 1872, 12mo. 2. A Man of Honor. Illust. N. York, 1873, 12mo. 3. A Rebel's Recollections, Bost., 1874, 16mo; 2d ed., N. York, 1878. 4. How to make Money, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 5. How to make a Living, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 6. The Big Brother: a Story of the Indian War. Illust. N. York, 1875, 12mo. 7. Captain Sam; or, The Boy Scout of 1814, N. York, 1876, sq. 12mo. 8. Signal Boys; or, Captain Sam's Company: a Story of the War of 1812. Illust. N. York, 1877, 8vo. 9. The Wreck of the "Red Bird:" a Story of the Carolina Coast. Illust. N. York, 1882, 12mo. 10. Strange Stories from History for Young People. Illust. N. York, 1885, 16mo.

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Egle, William Henry, M.D., b. 1830, at Harrisburg, Pa.; was for some time a printer and journalist, but afterwards studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and graduated in 1859; practised at Harrisburg; served as an army surgeon during the civil war, and is now senior medical officer of the State militia. He is also State librarian and joint editor of the Pennsylvania Archives, Second Series. See Hazard, Samuel, (*ante*, vol. i.,) and Linn, John Blair, *infra*. 1. History of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg, Pa., 1876, 8vo. 2. History of the County of Dauphin, 1883. 3. History of the County of Lebanon, 1883. 4. Historical Register, 1883–84, 2 vols. 5. Pennsylvania Genealogies, Scotch, Irish, and German, 1886. 6. Pennsylvania in the Revolution, 1887, 2 vols.

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Egleston, Thomas, Ph.D., LL.D., b. 1832, in New York City; graduated at Yale College 1854, and at the School of Mines in Paris 1860, and became a mining engineer; had charge of the mineral and metallurgical products at the Smithsonian Institution from 1861 to 1864, when he was chosen professor of mineralogy and metallurgy in the School of Mines connected with Columbia College, New York. 1. Catalogue of Minerals, Wash., 1863, 8vo. 2. Lectures on Mineralogy. Illust. N. York, 1872, 8vo. 3. Metallurgy of Silver, Gold, and Mercury in the United States: showing the Latest Practice pursued in American Metallurgical Establishments. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo.

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Eliot, Rev. Philip Frank, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Oxford, 1857; ordained 1858; vicar of Bournemouth since 1867; canon of Windsor since 1886. The Fall of Man: Five Sermons preached during Lent, 1862, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo.

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Eliot, Rev. William Greenleaf, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1811–1887, b. at New Bedford, Mass.; graduated at Columbian College, Washington, D.C., in 1831, and at the Harvard Divinity School in 1834; became a Unitarian minister, and settled at St. Louis, Mo.; elected chancellor of Washington University in that city 1872. The Story of Archer Alexander: from Slavery to Freedom, March 30, 1863, Bost., 1885, 16mo.

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Ellet, Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1862, b. at Penn's Manor, Bucks Co., Pa.; became a civil engineer, and planned and constructed many important works, including the suspension-bridge across the Niagara River in 1847. In the civil war he received a commission as colonel, and lost his life in an engagement on the Mississippi River while commanding some vessels which he had converted into rams. 1. Contributions to the Physical Geography of the United States, Wash., 1850, 4to. 2. Coast and Harbor Defences; or, The Substitution of Steam Battering-Rams for Ships of War, Phila., 1855, 8vo. 3. Report on the Improvement of the Kanawha, and incidentally of the Ohio River, by means of Artificial Lakes, Phila., 1859, r. 8vo.

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Ellinwood, Rev. Frank Fields, D.D., b. 1826, at Clinton, N.Y.; educated at Hamilton College and Auburn and Princeton Theological Seminaries; secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions since 1871. The Great Conquest, N. York, 1870.

Elliot, Alexander. Hood in Scotland: Reminiscences of T. Hood: including Original Letters and Poems hitherto unpublished, Dundee, 1885, 4to.

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Elliot, Lady Charlotte, d. 1880; daughter of Sir James Carnegie, fifth Baronet, and sister of the sixth Earl of Southesk, (*q. v.*;) married, first, in 1860, to T. F. Scrymsoure-Fothringham: secondly, in 1868, to Frederick Boileau Elliot, fifth son of the second Earl of Minto. Medusa, and other Poems, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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Elliot, Frank M. (Ed.) History of Omega Chapter and Reminiscences of Northwestern: Historical and

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Elliot, Admiral Sir George Augustus, K.C.B., b. 1812; son of Admiral Sir George Eliot, and grandson of the first Lord Minto; served in the China war 1840, in the Baltic 1854, &c.; commander-in-chief at Portsmouth 1875–78, and then retired. A Treatise on Future Naval Battles, and how to fight them; and on other Naval Tactical Subjects, Lon., 1888, r. 8vo.

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Elliot, Very Rev. Gilbert, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1800; son of Rt. Hon. Hugh Elliot; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1822; ordained 1824; dean of Bristol since 1850. Three Letters to the Archbishop of Canterbury on the Repeal of the Twenty-Ninth Canon, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Elliot, Sir Henry Miers, K.C.B., 1808–1853; entered the Indian civil service in 1826, and held several positions, becoming in 1847 foreign secretary to the governor-general in council for the Foreign Department. 1. Supplement to the Glossary of Indian Judicial and Revenue Terms, Agra, 1845; 2d ed., 1860. (The Glossary to which this is a supplement was compiled in 1842 by H. H. Wilson, *q. v.*, *ante*, vol. iii.)

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2. Bibliographical Index to the Historians of Mohammedan India: vol i., Calcutta and Lon., 1849. (This now forms vol. i. of the work next mentioned.) 3. The History of India, as told by its Own Historians. Edited from the Posthumous Papers of the late Sir H. M. Elliot, K.C.B., East India Company's Bengal Civil Service, by Professor John Dowson, M.R.A.S., Staff College, Sandhurst. 1867–77, 8 vols. 8vo.

"It is not too much to say that this magnificent work for the first time establishes the history of India during the Mohammedan period on a sure and trustworthy foundation."—S. Lane-Poole: *Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xvii. 258.

For a supplement to this work, see Bayley, Sir E. C., *supra.* 4. Memoirs of the History, Folk-Lore, and Distribution of the Races of the Northwestern Provinces of India: being an Amplified Edition of the Original Supplementary Glossary of Indian Terms. Edited, revised, and re-arranged by John Beames, M.R.A.S. Lon., 1869, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Elliot, Rev. William, M.A., graduated, senior optime, at Magdalene College, Cambridge, 1854; ordained 1854; vicar of Cardington 1866–82, and since then of Brinsop, Herefordshire. Ecclesiastical Dilapidations, and the Position of the Clergy with Respect to Recent Legislation, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

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"Elliott, Arthur H.," (Pseud.) See Adams, William Henry Davenport, *supra.*

Elliott, Byron K. and **William F.** The Work of the Advocate: a Practical Treatise, containing Suggestions for Preparation and Trial, including the Examination of Witnesses and the Argument of Questions of Law and Fact, Indianapolis, Ind., 1888, 8vo.

Elliott, Rev. Charles, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., Elliot, Rev. Charles, add.,] 1792–1869, was professor of Biblical literature in Iowa Wesleyan University, and president of that institution from 1856 till 1860. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. History of the Great Secession from the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1855. 2. Political Romanism, 1859.

Elliott, Rev. Charles, D.D., b. 1815, at Castleton, Roxburghshire, Scotland; graduated at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1840; became professor of Biblical literature and exegesis in the Presbyterian Theological Seminary of the Northwest, Chicago, 1863; professor of Hebrew in Lafayette College 1882. He is a member of the American Oriental Society. He translated and enlarged Kleinert's Commentary on Jonah, Nahum, Habakkuk, and Zephaniah for the American ed. of Lange's Commentaries, vol. xiv., and has published separately: 1. The Sabbath, Phila., 1867, 16mo. 2. A Treatise on the Inspiration of the Holy Scriptures, Edin., 1877, 8vo. 3. A Vindication of the Mosaic Authorship of the Pentateuch, Cin., 1884, 16mo.

Elliott, Sir Charles Alfred, K.C.S.I., b. 1835; son of Rev. H. V. Elliott, *infra;* entered the Bengal civil service in 1856; chief commissioner of Assam 1881–87, and since then minister of public works and member of the council of the governor-general. The Chronicles of Oonas, a District in Oudh, Allahabad, 1862, 8vo. Privately printed.

Elliott, Charles Burke. The United States and the Northeastern Fisheries: a History of the Fisheries Question, Minneapolis, 1887, 8vo.

Elliott, Rev. Charles John, vicar of Winkfield. 1. An Enquiry into the Doctrine of the Church of England on Private Confession and Absolution, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. The North Side of the Table, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. Some Strictures on a Book entitled "The Communicant's Manual," Lon., 1879, 8vo; 3d ed., enl., same year. 4. The Book of Psalms: with Commentary, ("Old Testament Commentary,") Lon., 1880, 12mo. 5. The Book of Numbers: with Commentary, ("Old Testament Commentary,") Lon., 1885.

Elliott, Charles Wyllys, 1817–1883, a descendant of John Eliot, the "Apostle of the North American Indians," b. at Guilford, Conn.; was engaged in mercantile pursuits, and also in horticulture and landscape-gardening, besides devoting much attention to philanthropic objects; was one of the founders and trustees of the Children's Aid Society, New York, one of the commissioners for laying out Central Park, manager of the Household Art Company of Boston, &c. 1. Cottages and Cottage Life, N. York, 1848, 12mo. 2. Mysteries; or, Glimpses of the Supernatural, N. York, 1852, 12mo. 3. St. Domingo: its Revolution and its Hero, 1855. 4. The New England History, from the Discovery of the Continent by the Northmen, A.D. 986, to 1776, N. York, 1857, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. Remarkable Characters and Memorable Places of the Holy Land. Illust. Hartford, Conn., 1867, 8vo. 6. Wind and Whirlwind. By Mr. Thom Whyte, [pseud.] N. York, 1868, 12mo. 7. The Book of American Interiors: Heliotypes, &c.: with Letter-Press, and Essays on the Dining-Room and Library, Bost., 1875, 4to. 8. Pottery and Porcelain, from Early Times down to the Philadelphia Exhibition of 1876. Illust. N. York, 1877, sq. 8vo.

Elliott, Miss Charlotte, 1789–1871, daughter of Charles Elliott, and sister of Rev. Edward Bishop Elliott, *infra*, and of Rev. Henry Venn Elliott, *infra*, showed literary talent in her youth as a writer of humorous verses. After a severe illness in 1821 she became a permanent invalid, and through the influence of Cæsar Malan, of Geneva, whose acquaintance she made in 1822, she gave up all secular pursuits. She resided chiefly at Brighton, Eng. She edited the Christian Remembrancer Pocket-Book 1834–59, contributing to it original hymns. Her hymn "Just as I am" has been translated into many languages. 1. Hours of Sorrow; or, Thoughts in Verse, Lon., 1844, 12mo; 5th ed., 1855, 18mo; new ed., 1877. 2. Morning and Evening Hymns for a Week, Lon., 1845. Anon. Fortieth thousand, 1871. Am. ed., with Preface by Bishop Stevens, N. York, 1865, 32mo. 3. Thoughts in Verse on Sacred Subjects, and Hymns, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; 2d ed., with additions, 1871. 4. Selection from Poems: with Memoir by her Sister, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 5. Leaves from Unpublished Journals: Correspondence and Poems, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Christian Remembrancer Birthday-Book, Lon., 1880, 32mo; new ed., 1883. 7. Just as I am. Illust. [With Memoir by H. L. L.] Lon., 1885.

"Elliott, E.," (Pseud.) See EPPS, ELLEN, *infra*.

Elliott, Rev. Edward Bishop, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1875, graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, as third senior optime, in 1816, and was elected a Fellow in 1817. He wrote the Seatonian prize poems in 1821 and 1822. In 1824 he became vicar of Tuxford, Nottinghamshire, and in 1853 prebendary of Heytesbury, Wiltshire, and incumbent of St. Mark's Church, Brighton. His "Horæ Apocalypticæ" (*ante*, vol. i.) gave rise to much controversy and the publication of many pamphlets. 1. Warburtonian Lectures, preached from 1849 to 1853, on the Christian Church's Institution and Decline into Apostasy, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. Apocalypsis Alfordiana; or, Five Letters to Henry Alford, in Refutation of his Apocalyptic Exposition, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. Nine Confirmation Lectures, Lon., 1865, 12mo; 3d ed., 1869. 4. (Ed.) Memoir of Lord Haddo, in his Latter Years Fifth Earl of Aberdeen, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; 6th ed., 1873, 12mo. 5. The Great Prophecy: abridged from "Horæ Apocalypticæ" by W. T. H. Eales, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1884. Also, single sermons, &c.

Elliott, Rev. Edward King, M.A., son of Rev. E. B. Elliott, *supra*; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1852; ordained 1852; rector of Broadwater since 1853. 1. A Visit to the Scenes of the Ulster Revival, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Transubstantiation; or, The Asserted Change of the Substance of the Bread and Wine, &c., Lon., 1868, 16mo. 3. (Ed.) Heart's Desires: being Fragments from the Posthumous Papers of a Young Christian, (G. F. J.,) Worthing, 1872, 8vo. 4. The Good Fight of Faith, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1881.

Elliott, Miss Emily Steele, daughter of Rev. E. B. Elliott, *supra*. 1. Village Missionaries; or, Every One to his Work, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo; new ed., 1872. Anon. 2. Copsley Annals preserved in Proverbs. By the Author of "Village Missionaries." Lon., 1867, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 3. Regular Service, Lon., 1867, 12mo. Anon. 4. Old Gems reset, Lon., 1867, 12mo. Anon. 5. One Thing, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. Anon. 6. Mrs. Blackett: her Story; or, Who goes a-Mothering finds Violets in the Lane: reprinted from "Copsley Annals," Lon., 1869, 16mo. 7. I must keep the Chimes going: a Story of Real Life, Lon., 1869, 12mo, anon.; new ed., Lon., 1882. 8. The Power of Perseverance illustrated in the Story of Reuben Inch, Lon., 1869, 18mo. 9. It's his Way, and other Stories, Lon., 1869, 18mo. 10. The Vendale Lost Property Office, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 11. The Two Watches, and other Stories, Lon., 1874, 18mo. 12. Chimes for Daily Service: being Hymn-Thoughts, chiefly for the Sick and Sorrowing, Lon., 1881, 8vo; new ed., 1882. 13. The Secret Philip Brown kept from his Wife, Lon., 1883, fp. 4to. 14. Crowned, Lon., 1885, 64mo.

Elliott, Ezekiel Brown, 1823–1888, b. at Sweden, N.Y.; graduated at Hamilton College 1844; statistician. Unification of International Coinage, Wash., 1869, 8vo.

Elliott, Franklin Reuben, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1878. Besides the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i., of which an enlarged ed. appeared in 1867, he published: 1. Lawn and Shade Trees. Illust. N. York, 1868, 12mo. 2. Hand-Book for Fruit-Growers. Illust. Rochester, N.Y., 1876, 12mo. 3. Hand-Book of Practical Landscape Gardening. Illust. Rochester, N.Y., 1876, 8vo.

Elliott, Major George. The European Light-House System, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Elliott, George, b. 1861; called to the bar 1882. The Newspaper Libel and Registration Act, 1881: with a Statement of the Law of Libel as affecting Proprietors, Publishers, and Editors of Newspapers, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Elliott, Rev. George. The Abiding Sabbath: an Argument for the Perpetual Obligation of the Lord's Day: the Fletcher Prize Essay for 1884, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Elliott, George Henry. 1. The Voices of Nature: a Poem, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 2. Poerio, and other Poems, Lon., 1858, 12mo.

Elliott, George M. (Ed.) Genealogical and Historical Sketches of the Fletcher Family, Descendants of Robert Fletcher, of Concord, Massachusetts, 1630, Lowell, Mass., 1881, 8vo.

Elliott, Rev. Henry Venn, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1792–1865, graduated fourth wrangler at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1814; won the Chancellor's medal, and was elected a Fellow of Trinity; ordained 1823; became minister of a proprietary chapel built by his father at Brighton 1827. For biog., see BATEMAN, JOSIAH, *supra*. Besides single sermons, including the one mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published: 1. Psalms and Hymns, for Public, Private, and Social Worship, Lon., 1835, 12mo; 14th thousand, 1858. 2. Two Sermons: applicable to the Harvest, to Cholera, and the War, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge in 1850, 1853, and 1854, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Elliott, Henry Wood, son of F. R. Elliott, *supra*, b. 1846, at Cleveland, O.; edited the Cleveland Daily Herald in 1879; went to Alaska as a special agent of the U.S. Treasury Department, and has been employed as an artist by the Smithsonian Institution. 1. A Monograph of the Pribylov Group, or the Seal Islands of Alaska, (U.S. Gov't Pub.,) Wash., 1881, 4to. 2. Our Arctic Province: Alaska and the Seal Islands. Illust. and Maps. N. York, 1886, 8vo.

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Elliott, Rev. Joseph Davenport. Three Sermons preached in the Parish Church of Bowdon, Altrincham, 1852, 8vo.

Elliott, Mrs. Maud, b. 1855, in Boston, Mass.;

daughter of Dr. Samuel G. Howe (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.) and Mrs. Julia Ward Howe, *infra;* married, 1887, to John Elliott, an English artist. 1. San Rosario Ranch, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 2. A Newport Aquarelle, Bost., 1885, 16mo. 3. Atalanta in the South, Bost., 1886, 16mo. 4. Mammon, Bost., 1888, 16mo.

Elliott, N. The Literary Hours of a Working-Man, [prose and verse,] Edin., 1862, 8vo.

Elliott, R. The Midland Railway and its Traffic, Lon., 1868, 12mo.

Elliott, Richard Smith. Notes taken in Sixty Years, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Elliott, Rowland. 1. (Ed.) The Sunday Library, for the Young, Lon., 1868, 4 vols. 12mo. 2. Calls from the Cross, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 3. Wayside Gatherings: a Book for Young Men and Maidens; new ed., Lon., 1872, 8vo.

"Elliott, Ruth," (Pseud.) See PECK, LILLIE, *infra*.

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Elliott, Mrs. Sarah A. The Housewife: containing Practical Receipts in Cookery, N. York, 1866, 12mo; new ed., 1883.

Elliott, Rt. Rev. Stephen, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1806–1866, Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Georgia 1841, and Provisional Bishop of Florida 1844. Sermons: with a Memoir by T. M. Hanckel, N. York, 1869, 8vo.

Elliott, Thomas. Doric Lays and Attic Chimes, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

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Elliott, Brig.-Gen. Washington L., b. in Pennsylvania; entered the U. S. army in 1846; served in the civil war. A Manual for Cavalry, Phila., 1864, 16mo.

Elliott, Rev. William, minister of the Evangelical Protestant Church; pastor of the Compton Street Chapel, Plymouth, Eng. 1. The Lord's Day Oblation, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 2. The Old Theology the True Theology, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

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Ellis, A. The Bible *versus* Tradition, &c. Revised and enlarged by Thomas Reed. N. York, 1853, 12mo.

Ellis, A. Montgomery. Under Sun and Moon: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Ellis, Alexander John, F.R.S., F.S.A., 1814–1890, b. at Hoxton, Eng. The family name was originally Sharpe, but was changed to Ellis in 1825. He was educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, graduating sixth wrangler in 1837. He was president of the Philological Society in 1872–74 and in 1880–82, and a member of various learned societies, and contributed largely to their Transactions as well as to technical journals. He established the Phonetic Journal and Phonetic News, and published numerous tracts on phonetics and editions of parts of the New Testament, the Pilgrim's Progress, &c., printed phonetically. 1. A Plea for Phonotypy and Phonography, Bath, 1845, 8vo. 2. A Plea for Phonetic Spelling; 2d ed., Lon., 1848, 8vo. 3. Universal Writing and Printing with Ordinary Letters, Lon., 1856, 4to. 4. Original Nursery Rhymes, for Girls and Boys, Lon., 1864, sq. 16mo. 5. On Early English Pronunciation, with Special Reference to Shakspere and Chaucer: containing an Investigation of the Correspondence of Writing with Speech in England, from the Anglosaxon Period to the Present Day: including a Re-arrangement of F. J. Child's Memoirs on the Language of Chaucer and Gower (Chaucer Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1869–75, 4 parts, 8vo.

"He is confessedly the master of phonetics; he may be said, as far as England is concerned, to have created the study as a science. In the present work we plainly have before us the work of a life."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxii. 18, 55.

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2. The History of the First West India Regiment. Illust. Lon., 1885, 8vo. 3. West African Islands, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 4. South African Sketches, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 5. The Tshi-Speaking Peoples of the Gold Coast of West Africa: their Religion, Manners, Customs, Laws, Language, &c., Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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Ellis, Rev. Conyngham, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1838; ordained 1849; vicar of Cranborne since 1850. From the Font to the Altar: a Manual of Christian Doctrine for the Young, Lon., 1854, 16mo.

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Ellis, Miss Ethel E., daughter of William Ellis, second of the name, *infra*. Memoir of William Ellis, and an Account of his Conduct-Teaching, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"It cannot be said that the biographer of William Ellis has adorned her subject by any graces or attractions of literary style; but she has at least given us the facts in the history of a long and busy life, and she has afforded us here and there glimpses of a personality which seems to have been more genial and brighter than might have been imagined from the stern devotion and the resolution with which he pursued his favourite studies."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxvii. 84.

Ellis, F. S. (Ed.) The Huth Library: a Catalogue of the Printed Books, Manuscripts, Autograph Letters, and Engravings collected by Henry Huth: with Collations and Bibliographical Descriptions, Lon., 1880, 5 vols. 8vo.

Ellis, Franklin. 1. History of Berrien and Van Buren Counties, Michigan. Illust. Phila., 1880, 4to. 2. History of Shiawassee and Clinton Counties, Michigan. Illust. Phila., 4to. 3. History of Fayette County, Pennsylvania. Illust. Phila., 1882, 8vo.

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Ellis, Rev. George Edward, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1814, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1833, and at the divinity school in 1836; became a Unitarian minister, and was pastor of a church at Charlestown, Mass., from 1840 till 1860; was professor of systematic theology at Harvard from 1857 till 1863; has been vice-president, and since 1887 president, of the Massachusetts Historical Society. 1. The Organ and Church Music: Two Discourses, Bost., 1852, 8vo. 2. A Half-Century of the Unitarian Controversy: with Particular Reference to its Origin, its Course, and its Prominent Subjects among the Congregationalists of Massachusetts, Bost., 1857, 8vo. 3. Memoir of Luther V. Bell, 1863. 4. Memoir of Jared Sparks, Cambridge, Mass., 1869, 4to. 5. (Ed.) The Complete Works of Sir Benjamin Thompson, Count Rumford, (American Academy of Arts and Sciences Pub.,) Bost., 1870–75, 4 vols. 8vo. 6. Memoir of Sir Benjamin Thompson, Count Rumford: with Notices of his Daughter. Illust. Bost., 1871, 8vo.

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Ellis, Mrs. Grace A. See Oliver, Mrs. Grace Atkinson, *infra*.

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Ellis, John Harvard. (Ed.) The Works of Anne Bradstreet, in Prose and Verse, Charlestown, Mass., 1867, 8vo.

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Ellis, L. and **M.** (Trans.) Garibaldi at Caprera; from the Italian of C. A. Vecchj: with a Preface by Mrs. Gaskell, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Ellis, Phillis Marion. (Trans.) Iphigenia in Tauris, by Goethe, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Ellis, Richard, F.R.C.S. Edin. A Medical Guide to the Principal Health-Resorts of Northern England, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Ellis, Robert, F.L.S., surgeon to the National Society's Training Institution. 1. The Chemistry of Creation. Illust. Lon., 1850, 12mo; new ed., rev., 1880. 2. Disease in Childhood: its Common Causes, and Directions for its Practical Management, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 3. On the Safe Abolition of Pain in Labour and Surgical Operations, by Anæsthesia with Mixed Vapours, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Ellis, Rev. Robert, M.A., B.D., d. 1885; entered St. John's College, Cambridge, Eng., in 1836; was elected a scholar; graduated as fifth wrangler in 1840; obtained a fellowship in 1841, and was ordained in 1845. In 1854–56 he attracted attention by a controversy with William John Low (*q. v., infra*) on the route followed by Hannibal in his passage across the Alps. Besides the works mentioned below referring to this subject, he defended his theory in two articles in the Journal of Classical and Sacred Philology, Dec. 1855, and March, 1856. 1. A Treatise on Hannibal's Passage of the Alps, in which his Route is traced over the Little Mount Cenis, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. Contributions to the Ethnography of Italy and Greece, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. The Armenian Origin of the Etruscans, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 4. An Enquiry into the Ancient Routes between Italy and Gaul: with an Examination of the Theory of Hannibal's Passage of the Alps by the Little St. Bernard, Cambridge, 1867, 8vo.

"The 'Enquiry' now before us is by way of a supplement to the treatise published by Mr. Ellis some thirteen years ago, in which he first expounded his theories of a march up the southern bank of the Isère, past the White Rock of Baune, in the valley of the Arc, and across the Little Mount Cenis."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 568.

5. The Asiatic Affinities of the Old Italians, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 6. On Numerals as Signs of Primeval Unity among Mankind, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 7. Peruvia Scythica: The Quichua Language of Peru: its Derivation from Central Asia with the American Languages in general, and with the Turanian and Iberian Languages of the Old World, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 8. Etruscan Numerals, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 9. Sources of the Etruscan and Basque Languages, Lon., 1886, 8vo. Posth.

"Mr. Ellis was a man of great learning and industry, but he devoted his powers to philological researches without having first learnt the elements of the scientific method."—*Acad.*, xxxi. 258.

Ellis, Robert Leslie, M.A., 1817–1859, b. at Bath; graduated as senior wrangler at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1840, and elected a Fellow in the same year. He was joint editor of Bacon's works with D. D. Heath and J. Spedding, (*q. v., ante*, vol. ii.,) but was prevented by failure of health from completing his share of the undertaking. The Mathematical and other Writings of R. L. Ellis. Edited by W. Walton. With a Biographical Memoir by H. Goodwin. Cambridge, 1863, 8vo.

Ellis, Robert Stephenson. The Traveller's Hand-Book to Copenhagen and its Environs. By Anglicanus. Copenhagen, 1853, 8vo.

Ellis, Robinson, LL.D., b. 1834, at Barming, Kent, Eng.; graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1857; Fellow of Trinity College 1858; appointed professor of Latin in University College, London, in 1870, and university reader in Latin literature at Oxford in 1883; contributor to philological and other journals in England and the United States. 1. (Ed.) Catulli Veronensis Liber, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Catulli Veronensis Liber: Apparatum criticum, Prolegomena, Appendices addidit, Oxf., 1867, 8vo; new ed., 1878. 3. (Trans.) The Poems and Fragments of Catullus, in the Metres of the Original, 1871, 12mo. 4. A Commentary on Catullus, Oxf., 1876, 8vo.

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5. (Ed.) P. Ovidii Nasonis Ibis; ex novis Codicibus, Oxf., 1881, 8vo.

Ellis, Rev. Roland, M.A., graduated at Jesus College, Oxford, 1863; ordained 1864; vicar of Mold 1872; incumbent of St. Paul's, Edinburgh, since 1884. 1. Some Aspects of Woman's Life: Five Lenten Addresses, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 2. The Church in the Wilderness: Sermons preached at Edinburgh, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

"Ellis, Rush," (Pseud.) See JOHNSTON, MRS. ALMA CALDER, *infra*.

Ellis, Samuel. Life, Times, and Character of James Montgomery, Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Ellis, Mrs. Sarah, (Stickney,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1872, a few days after her husband. See ELLIS, REV. WILLIAM, *infra*. 1. The Value of Health, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. The Education of Character: with Hints on Moral Training, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo. 3. The Mother's Mistake: a Tale, Lon., 1856; new ed., 1860, cr. 8vo. 4. Friends by their Fireside; or, Pictures of the Private Life of the People called Quakers, 1858, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. The Mothers of Great Men, Lon., 1859, 8vo; new ed., 1874. 6. The Widow Green and her Three Nieces, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 7. Chapters on Wives, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 8. Janet: One of Many: a Story in Verse, Lon., 1862, sq. 8vo. 9. The Brewer's Family, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; new ed., 1881. 10. Madagascar: its Social and Religious Progress, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 11. Share and Share alike; or, The Grand Principle, Lon., 1865, 18mo. 12. William and Mary; or, The Fatal Blow, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 13. The Beautiful in Nature and Art, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 14. Northern Roses; a Yorkshire Story, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 15. The Education of the Heart: Woman's Best Work, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Ellis, Rev. Sumner, D.D., 1828–1886, b. at South Orange, Mass.; studied divinity, and became a Universalist minister, holding successively several pastorates in Boston, Chicago, and elsewhere. 1. At our Best, and other Essays, Bost., 1873, 16mo. 2. Life of Edwin H. Chapin, D.D., Bost., 1882, 8vo. 3. Faith and Righteousness: Memorial of Sumner Ellis, D.D.: with an Outline of his Life and Ministry by Rev. C. R. Moor, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Ellis, Sydney. Leila Marston: a Tale, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

Ellis, Theodore Gunville, 1829–1883, b. in Boston, Mass.; became a civil engineer; served in the volunteer army during the civil war; was mustered out with the brevet rank of brigadier-general in 1865, and afterwards had charge of the government works on the Connecticut River. Description of Hydraulic Experiments with Large Apertures at Holyoke, Massachusetts, 1874: [together with] Tests and Testing-Machines, Strength of Steel Wire, &c., by T. C. Clarke, N. York, 1876, 8vo.

Ellis, Thomas T. Leaves from the Diary of an Army Surgeon, 1861–62, N. York, 1863, 12mo.

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2. Sketching from Nature, ("Art at Home" Ser.) Illust. Lon., 1883, 12mo.

Ellis, W. Outram. Julian Trevor, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Ellis, Rev. William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1794–1872, went as a missionary to Madagascar in 1853, in 1854, and in 1856, on which occasions he was not allowed to remain; and again in 1861, when a Christian queen had come to the throne, under whose rule he exercised great influence and a vast number of conversions were made. He returned to England in 1865, and subsequently spent much of his time in giving lectures and addresses. For biog., see Ellis, John Eimeo, *supra*. 1. Three Visits to Madagascar during the Years 1853–1854–1856. Illust. Lon., 1858, 8vo. 2. The American Missionary in the Sandwich Islands: a Vindication and an Appeal, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. Madagascar Revisited: describing the Events of a New Reign and the Revolution which followed. Lon., 1867, 8vo.

"Mr. Ellis possesses the merit of impartiality in as large a measure as we can fairly expect from a missionary, and he always writes like a man of sense."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 441.

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Ellis, William, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1881, b. in London; son of Andrew Ellis Ellis, originally A. E. de Vezin, who was descended from a French Huguenot family. The son was for many years manager of a great insurance company, but is chiefly remembered for his long and earnest efforts in behalf of the education of the poor. For biog., see Ellis, Ethel E., *supra*. 1. What am I? Where am I? What ought I to do? Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. Where must we look for Further Prevention of Crime? Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 3. A Layman's Contribution to the Knowledge and Practice of Religion in Common Life, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 4. The Phenomena of Industrial Life. Edited by Richard Dawes, M.A., Dean of Hereford. Lon., 1861, 12mo. 5. Philo-Socrates: a Series of Papers wherein Subjects are investigated which there is Reason to believe would have interested Socrates, Lon., 1861–64, 4 vols. 12mo. 6. Three Letters from a London Merchant, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 7. Thoughts on the Future of the Human Race, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 8. What stops the Way? or, Our Two Great Difficulties, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 9. Helps to the Young in their Efforts at Self-Guidance. Edited by Rev. W. Jowitt, M.A. Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. Anon. 10. Studies of Man by a Japanese, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

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Ellison, Rev. Henry John, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1835; ordained 1838; rector of Great Haseley, Oxfordshire, since 1875; hon. canon of Christ Church, Oxford; chaplain-in-ordinary to the queen. 1. The Way of Holiness in Married Life: a Course of Sermons, Lon., 1858; 2d ed., 1859, 12mo. 2. The Temperance Reformation Movement in the Church of England, Lon., 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1878. 3. The Doctrine of the Cross, specially in its Relation to the Troubles of Life: Lent Sermons, Lon., 1878, 12mo.

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3. The Cotton Trade of Great Britain; Liverpool Cotton Market, &c., Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Ellsworth, Col. Ephraim Elmer, 1837–1861, b. at Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co., N.Y.; commanded a regiment of zouaves, and was killed at Alexandria, Va. The Zouave Drill: being a Complete Manual of Arms: with a Biography of his Life, Phila., 1861, 12mo.

Ellsworth, Mrs. Mary Wolcott, (**Janvrin,**) 1830–1870, b. at Newton, Mass.; contributed to Godey's Lady's Book and other periodicals. 1. Peace; or, The Stolen Will, Bost., 1857, 12mo. 2. An Hour with the Children, Bost., 1860. 3. Smith's Saloon; or, The Grays and the Grants, N. York, 1871, 12mo.

Ellsworth, O. A Single Gentleman. By Timothy Thistle, [pseud.] Illust. Bost., 1867.

Ellwanger, Henry B. The Rose: a Treatise on the Cultivation, History, &c., of the Various Groups of Roses, N. York, 1882, 16mo.

Elly, Sandham. Ostentation; or, Critical Remarks on "Quakerism; or, The Story of my Life," by Mrs. Greer, Dublin, 1852–53, 3 nos.; new ed., 1855, p. 8vo.

Elmendorf, Rev. John James, D.D., b. 1827, in New York City; graduated at Columbia College 1845; became a clergyman in the Protestant Episcopal Church, and in 1868 professor of philosophy and belles-lettres in Racine College, Wisconsin. 1. Manual of Rites and Ritual, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 2. Outlines of Lectures on the History of Philosophy, 1876, 12mo. 3. Outlines of Logic, 1884, 12mo.

Elmer, Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1883, b. at Bridgeton, N.J.; became a lawyer, and held successively several legal offices in his native State, including that of attorney-general and of judge of the supreme court; was at one time a member and speaker of the assembly, and in 1842 representative in Congress. 1. Genealogical and Biographical Account of the Elmer Family, Bridgeton, N.J., 1860. 2. History of Cumberland County, 1869. 3. History of New Jersey: with Biographical Sketches of the Governors, and Reminiscences of the Bench and Bar, Newark, 1872, 8vo.

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Elmhirst, Capt. Edward Pennell, b. 1845; captain of the 50th Regiment of Foot since 1879; a contributor to The Field. 1. The Cream of Leicestershire: Eleven Seasons' Skimmings: Notable Runs and Incidents of the Chase. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo. 2. The Best Season on Record. Illust. Lon., 1884, 8vo.

"Elmlicht, Twinrock, Esq.," (Pseud.) See Mitchell, Thomas P., *infra*.

Elmslie, W. G. Ernest Renan and his Criticism of Christ, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo.

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Elphinstone, Maj.-Gen. Sir Howard Craufurd, R.E., K.C.B., C.M.G., 1830–1890; served in the Crimean war, and gained the Victoria Cross; governor to the Duke of Connaught 1859–71; aide-de-camp to the queen 1877–87. 1. Life of Sir Isaac Newton, (substantially a translation from that of M. Biot,) ("Library of Useful Knowledge.") 2. Siege of Sebastopol, 1854–55: Journal of the Operations conducted by the Corps of Royal Engineers. Part I., From the Invasion of the Crimea to the Close of the Winter Campaign 1854–55. Lon., 1859, 4to. (Part II. is by Maj.-Gen. Sir H. D. Jones.)

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Elphinstone, Hon. Mountstuart, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1779–1859, son of eleventh Baron Elphinstone; went to India in the Bengal civil service in 1796, and remained until 1827, having been governor of Bombay during the last eight years of that period. He subsequently declined the office of lord-lieutenant of India, and other appointments. 1. Selections from Minutes and other Official Writings: with an Introductory Memoir. Edited by G. W. Forrest. Lon., 1884, 8vo. 2. The Rise of the British Power in the East. Edited by Sir T. E. Colebrooke. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

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Elson, F. Poems, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Elson, Louis Charles, b. 1848, in Boston, Mass.; studied music at the Leipsic Conservatory, and has devoted himself chiefly to musical criticism as a contributor to various journals, the New York Tribune, Boston Courier, Boston Transcript, Vox Humana, of which he became editor in 1879, &c. Curiosities of Music: a Collection of Facts not generally known regarding the Music of Ancient and Savage Nations, Bost., 1881, 16mo.

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Elton, Charles Isaac, Q.C., F.S., b. 1839; a maternal grandson of Sir C. A. Elton, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.:) graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1862; Fellow of Queen's College 1862–64; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1865; M.P. for West Somerset 1884–85 and since 1886. 1. Norway: the Road and the Fell, Oxf., 1864, p. 8vo.

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Elton, Capt. James Frederick, F.R.G.S., 1840–1877, son of a British officer; entered the Bengal army; fought through the Mutiny: served in China in 1860, and later entered the French army and served in Mexico. In 1868 he went to Africa, where he made several journeys into the interior, and in 1873 was appointed British vice-consul at Zanzibar, and in 1875 British consul at Mozambique. He died while engaged in exploring the Nyassa country. 1. With the French in Mexico, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

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Elwell, Paul Bedford. (Trans.) The Storage of Electrical Energy, and Researches in the Effects created by Currents combining Quantity with High Tensions, by Gaston Planté. Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Elwes, Alfred, Ph.D. 1. The Richmonds' Tour through Europe, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo; new ed., 1861. 2. Italian Grammar, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 3. Spanish Grammar, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 4. My Own Book of Beasts, Lon., 1853, sm. 4to. 5. Ocean and her Rulers: a Narrative of the Nations who have from the Earliest Ages held Dominion over the Sea: comprising a Brief History of Navigation, from the Remotest Periods up to the Present Time, Lon., 1853, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1878. 6. Spanish-English and English and Spanish Dictionary, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 7. Italian, English, and French Dictionary, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 8. (Trans.) Jaufry the Knight and the Fair Brunissende; from the French Version of Mary Lafon, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo. 9. (Trans.) Stories of an Old Maid, by D. Gay, Lon., 1856, p. 8vo. 10. (Trans.) Giulio Branchi: the Story of a Tuscan, related by Himself, Lon., 1857. 11. Paul Blake; or, The Story of a Boy's Perils in the Islands of Corsica and Monte-Christo. Illust. Lon., 1858, 12mo. 12. French and English Dictionary, Lon., 1858, 2 vols. 12mo. 13. Frank and Andrea; or, Forest Life in Sardinia, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 14. Adventures of a Bear, Cat, and Dog, Lon., 1860, sm. 4to. (Three books first published separately.) 15. Ralph Seabrook; or, The Adventures of a Young Artist in Piedmont and Tuscany, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 16. Guy Rivers; or, A Boy's Struggles in the Great World, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 17. Luke Ashleigh; or, School Life in Holland. Illust. Lon., 1863, 12mo. 18. The Legend of the Mount; or, The Days of Chivalry, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 19. Swift and Sure; or, The Career of Two Brothers, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 20. Through Spain by Rail in 1872, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 21. A Grammar of the Portuguese Language, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 22. (Trans.) How I crossed Africa: from the Atlantic to the Indian Ocean: Discovery of the Great Zambesi Affluents, by Alex. de Serpa Pinto. Illust., Maps, and Fac-Similes. Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 8vo. 23. (Trans.) From Benguella to the Territory of Yacca: Description of a Journey into Central and West Africa, by H. Capello and R. Ivens. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo. 24. Perils Afloat and Brigands Ashore, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

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Elwes, Robert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] W.S.W.: a Voyage in that Direction to the West Indies. Illust. Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Elwes, Robert Harvey Monro, matriculated at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1871. (Trans.) The Chief Works of Benedict Spinoza: with an Introduction, Lon., 1883–84, 2 vols. 12mo.

Elwin, J. F. Hymns, Original and Selected, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

Elwin, Rev. Warwick, M.A., graduated senior optime at Pembroke College, Cambridge, 1872; ordained 1872; curate of Beckenham, Kent, since 1884. Confession and Absolution in the Bible: a Study of Evidences, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Elworthy, Albert Henry. 1. The Persecutions of a Solicitor, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Magna Charta: with Notes, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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"Probably the very best glossary of an English dialect yet published."—*Acad.*, xxxiv. 215.

Elwyn, Alfred Langdon, M.D., 1804–1884, grandson of John Langdon, first continental governor of New Hampshire; b. at Portsmouth, N.H.; studied medicine and graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, but never practised his profession, devoting himself to the promotion of philanthropical objects, and holding at different times the office of president of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, &c. 1. Bonaparte, [verse,] Phila., 1848. 2. Glossary of Supposed Americanisms, Phila., 1859, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) Letters to the Hon. John Langdon, during and after the Revolution, 1880. 4. Melancholy and its Musings, 1881.

Ely, Alfred, b. 1815, at Lyme, Conn.; removed to Rochester, N.Y., where, in 1841, he was admitted to the bar; was a member of Congress from 1859 to 1863; in 1861 was present as a spectator at the battle of Bull Run, and, having been captured, spent several months in Libby Prison, Richmond. Journal of a Prisoner of War in Richmond. Edited by Charles Lanman. N. York, 1862, 12mo.

Ely, Edward T. Cats, Cooks, and Cart-Wheels: Domestic City Sketches. Illust. N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Ely, Richard Theodore, Ph.D., b. 1854, at Ripley, N.Y.; graduated at Columbia College 1876, and at Heidelberg 1879; became associate professor of political economy at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, in 1885, and is secretary of the American Economic Association. 1. French and German Socialism in Modern Times, N. York, 1883, 12mo. 2. The Past and the Present of Political Economy, (Johns Hopkins University Studies,) Balt., 1884, 8vo. 3. Recent American Socialism, (Johns Hopkins University Studies, Third Ser., vol. iv.,) Balt., 1885, 8vo. 4. Report of the Organization of the American Economic Association, Balt., 1886, 8vo. 5. The Labor Movement in America, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

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6. Problems of To-Day: a Discussion of Protective Tariffs, Taxation, and Monopolies, N. York, 1888, 12mo. With Finley, John H., Taxation in American States and Cities, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

"In spite of much hasty investigation and more hasty deduction, this volume is almost invaluable to students of American politics. It is the first attempt that has been made at a systematic presentation of the history and present status of the American experiments in local taxation."—*Nation*, xlvii. 359.

Elzas, A. 1. (Trans.) The Proverbs of Solomon; from the Hebrew Text, Lon., 1871, cr. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Book of Job; from the Hebrew Text: with Introduction, Notes, &c., Lon., 1872, cr. 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Minor Prophets; from the Hebrew Text, Lon., 1873–74, cr. 8vo.

Emanuel, Harry. Diamonds and Precious Stones: their History, Value, and Distinguishing Characteristics: with Tests of Identification and Table of Present Value, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo; new ed., 1873.

Embleton, Dennis, M.D., F.R.C.P., consulting physician to the Newcastle-on-Tyne Infirmary. A Visit to Madeira in the Winter 1880–81: Two Lectures, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Emden, Alfred Charles Richard, b. 1850; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1877. 1. The Law relating to Building Leases and Building Contracts, Lon., 1882, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1883. 2. The Metropolis Management and Building Acts, [supplement to the 1st ed. of preceding work,] Lon., 1882, 12mo. 3. The Practice in Winding-up Companies, Lon., 1883, 8vo; 2d ed., 1888. 4. The Shareholders' Legal Guide, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Emerson, Charles Noble, 1821–1869, b. at Wil-

liamstown, Mass.; graduated at Williams College; became a lawyer; served in the civil war as an officer of volunteers, and was appointed assessor of internal revenue in Massachusetts in 1865. 1. Internal Revenue Guide, Springfield, Mass., 1867, 8vo. 2. New Internal Revenue Guide, 1868, 8vo. 3. Hand-Book of the Internal Revenue, for Popular Use, 1868, 12mo.

Emerson, Edward Milton. The Cheap Benares Guide-Book, Benares, 1876, 12mo.

Emerson, Miss Ellen Russell, daughter of R. W. Emerson, *infra*. Indian Myths; or, Legends, Traditions, and Symbols of the Aborigines of America compared with those of other Countries. Plates and Diagrams. Bost., 1884, 8vo.

Emerson, George Barrell, LL.D., [see Emerson, George Barrett, *ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1881. In addition to the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published Reminiscences of an Old Teacher, Bost., 1878, 12mo. With Flint, Charles L., Manual of Agriculture, for the School, the Farm, and the Fireside, Bost., 1862, 12mo.

Emerson, George H. 1. Memoir of Rev. Ebenezer Fisher, D.D., Bost., 1880, 16mo. 2. The Doctrine of Probation, with Reference to Current Discussions, Bost., 1883, 16mo.

Emerson, George Rose. 1. Sebastopol: the Story of its Fall, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. London: How the Great City grew, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo.

"This volume, in spite of its defects, is full of amusing matter. . . . The faults of style are due probably to the fact that the book first appeared in the *feuilleton* to a newspaper."—*Sat. Rev.*, xv. 387.

3. The Excursionist's Guide to the Environs of London, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 4. William Ewart Gladstone, Prime Minister of England: a Political and Literary Biography, Lon., 1881, 8vo; 2d ed., 1882. 5. General Gordon: Soldier, Administrator, and Christian Hero, Lon., 1884, 12mo; 6th ed., 1885. With Russell, R., The Irish Problem: a History of the Question, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Emerson, Gouverneur, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1796–1874. (Trans.) The Organization of Labor: with Causes of [Present] Evils and Means to effect Reform, by F. Le Play, Phila., 1871, 12mo.

Emerson, J. M. Stimulants: their Uses, and how best conserved, N. York, 1888, 24mo.

Emerson, Miss Mary S., of Brooklyn, N.Y. Among the Chosen, N. York, 1884, 16mo. Anon.

Emerson, Mrs. N. S. A Thanksgiving Story, embodying the Ballad of "Betsy and I are out," and other Poems, N. York, 1873, 12mo.

Emerson, P. H., B.M. Cantab. 1. Pictures of East Anglian Life: illustrated with Thirty-Two Photogravures and Fifteen Small Illustrations, with General and Descriptive Text and Three Appendices, Lon., 1888. Also an *édition de luxe*.

"Starting with the characteristics of the Suffolk peasantry, . . . and ending with a chapter on their Norfolk brothers, Dr. Emerson chats about poaching, fishing, wrecks and life-boats, 'Broad' farms, eel-picking, &c., proving on every page that he has not only lived among the people whom he describes, but that he is quite in touch with them."—*Acad.*, xxxiv. 79.

2. Idylls of the Norfolk Broads, Lon., 1888, 8vo. With Goodall, T. F., Life and Landscape on the Norfolk Broads: illustrated with Forty Plates from Nature, executed in Platinotype, Lon., 1887, obl. fol. Also a limited *édition de luxe*.

Emerson, Ralph Waldo, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1882, b. in Boston, Mass.; was educated at the Boston Latin School, and at Harvard College. After graduating in 1821, he taught school for three years, attended lectures at the Cambridge Divinity School, entered the Unitarian ministry, and in 1829 became the colleague of Henry Ware at the Second Church in Boston. In 1832 he resigned his charge, announcing the scruples which led him to do so in a sermon on "The Lord's Supper," afterwards published among his works. He continued, however, to preach occasionally in Unitarian pulpits for several years. In 1833 he went to Europe, visited Italy, Sicily, and France, spent some time in England, and paid a visit to Carlyle at Craigenputtock. In 1835 he settled at Concord, Mass. He delivered courses of lectures in Boston during several successive winters; founded in 1836 the society which acquired the name of the Transcendental Club, and was a contributor to The Dial during its brief existence, 1840–44, and for two years its editor. In 1847 he revisited England, lecturing in Manchester, London, and other towns, and in 1848 he made an excursion to Paris. On the establishment of the Atlantic Monthly in 1857 he became a contributor, and many of his poems were published in its pages. In the years before and during the civil war he lectured on the questions involved in the conflict. In 1872 his house at Concord was partially destroyed by fire. It was rebuilt by his friends, and he paid a third visit to Europe, remaining abroad about a year. He lectured occasionally till 1876, but in the last years of his life his memory became much impaired. In 1881 he read a paper on Carlyle before the Massachusetts Historical Society. For biog., see Cabot, J. L., *supra*, Garnett, R., and Holmes, O. W., *infra*; also Conway, M. D., and Cooke, G. W., *supra*. A new biography, by Dr. Emerson, has recently appeared. The following list of Emerson's writings includes those mentioned *ante*, vol. i. More minute information will be found in the bibliography appended to Dr. Garnett's Life. 1. Right Hand of Fellowship to Reverend H. B. Goodwin, Concord, 1830. 2. Historical Discourse delivered before the Citizens of Concord, 12th of September, 1835, on the Second Centennial Anniversary of the Incorporation of the Town, Concord, 1835, 8vo. 3. Nature, Bost., 1836, 16mo. 4. An Oration [Literary Ethics] delivered before the Literary Societies of Dartmouth College, &c., Bost., 1838, 8vo. 5. An Oration delivered before the Phi Beta Kappa Society, Cambridge, August 31, 1837, Bost., 1838, 8vo; new ed., entitled "Man Thinking: an Oration," Lon., 1844, 12mo. (This oration is also entitled "The American Scholar.") 6. An Address delivered before the Senior Class in Divinity College, Cambridge, &c., Bost., 1838, 8vo. 7. The Method of Nature: an Oration delivered before the Society of the Adelphi, in Waterville College, in Maine, August 11, 1841, Bost., 1841, 8vo; new ed, Lon., 1844, 12mo. 8. Essays. First Series. Bost., 1841, 12mo; also, with Preface by Thomas Carlyle, Lon., 1841; new eds., Lon., 1843, 1849, 1852, 1853; rev. copyright ed., Bost., 1885, 8vo. 9. Nature: an Essay, and Lectures on the Times, Lon., 1844, 16mo; new ed., entitled "Nature: an Essay: to which are added Orations, Lectures, and Addresses," Lon., 1852, 8vo; new ed., Bost., 1876. 10. The Young American: a Lecture, Lon., 1844, 8vo. 11. Essays. Second Series. Bost., 1844, 12mo; Lon., 1844, 12mo; new ed., Bost., 1845, 8vo; another ed., Eight Essays, Lon., 1850, 16mo; new ed., 1852. First (Second) Series. New and rev. ed, Bost., 1876, 2 parts, 16mo. 12. Man the Reformer: a Lecture, Lon., 1844, 16mo. 13. Orations, Lectures, and Addresses, Lon., 1844, 16mo; new ed., 1849. 14. An Address delivered in the Court-House in Concord, Massachusetts, 1st of August, 1844, on the Anniversary of the Emancipation of the Negroes in the British West Indies, Bost., 1844, 8vo; another ed., entitled "The Emancipation of the Negroes in the British West Indies," &c., Lon., 1844, 12mo. 15. Poems, Bost., 1847, 8vo; new eds., Lon., 1847, 12mo; Bost., 1865, 16mo; Bost., 1876, 8vo, (containing some poems not previously published;) Lon., 1881, 8vo; Household Edition, edited by J. E. Cabot, Bost., 1884, 8vo; new ed., with Prefatory Notice by W. Lewin, ("Canterbury Poets,") Lon., 1886, 16mo. 16. Essays, Lectures, and Orations, Lon., 1848, 16mo; new ed., Lon., 1851, 8vo. 17. Miscellanies: embracing Nature, Addresses, and Lectures, Bost., 1849, 16mo; new ed., rev., 1876. 18. Representative Men, Bost., 1850, 12mo; new eds., Lon., 1850, 1851, 1882; Bost., 1876; also Representative Men and English Traits, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 19. Essays and Orations, ("Universal Library Essays," vol. i.,) Lon., 1853, 8vo. 20. English Traits, Bost. and Lon., 1856, 8vo; new eds., Bost., 1857; Lon., 1882. 21. The Conduct of Life, Bost, 1860, 8vo; also Lon., 1860, 8vo; new eds., Lon., 1861; Bost., 1876; Lon., 1883. 22. Orations, Lectures, and Essays, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 23. Complete Works: comprising Essays, Lectures, Poems, and Orations, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. 8vo. 24. May-Day, and other Pieces, Bost., 1867, 16mo; another ed., Lon., 1867, 8vo. 25. Prose Works; new and rev. ed., Bost., 1870, 2 vols. 8vo. 26. Society and Solitude, Bost., 1870, twelve chapters, 16mo; Lon., 1870; new eds., Bost., 1876; Lon., 1883. 27. Poetry and Criticism, Bost., 1874, 12mo. 28. (Ed.) Parnassus: Selections from Various Poets, Bost., 1875, 8vo. 29. Letters and Social Aims, Bost. and Lon., 1876, 8vo.

"The enthusiastic and almost mystical ardour of his earlier essays is softened into a more genial and equable warmth; but if he sometimes walks where he would once have soared, his path fails not to be illuminated by the same bright and far-reaching imagination as of old."—*Sat. Rev.*, xli. 275.

30. Culture, Behavior, Beauty, [from "The Conduct

of Life,"] Bost., 1876, 24mo. 31. Power, Wealth, Illusions, [from "The Conduct of Life,"] Bost., 1876, 24mo. 32. Books, Art, Eloquence, [from "Society and Solitude,"] Bost., 1877, 16mo. 33. Love, Friendship, Domestic Life, [from "Essays, First Series," and "Society and Solitude,"] Bost., 1877, 16mo. 34. Success, Greatness, Immortality, [from "Society and Solitude," and "Letters and Social Aims,"] Bost., 1877, 16mo. 35. Fortune of the Republic: Lecture, Bost., 1878, 18mo. 36. Behavior, [from "The Conduct of Life,"] Books, [from "Society and Solitude,"] ("American Prose,") Bost., 1880, 8vo. 37. The Preacher: reprinted from "The Unitarian Review," Bost., 1880, 8vo. 38. Works, Bost., 1882, 5 vols. 8vo. 39. Thoughts from Emerson, Edin., 1883, 32mo. 40. Works, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. 12mo. 41. Works, with Introduction by John Morley, Lon., 1883, 6 vols. 8vo. 42. Complete Works: Riverside Edition, Bost., 1883–84, 11 vols. 12mo.

"The first eight volumes of the present edition of Mr. Emerson's writings contain his collected Essays as he left them, except some revision of the punctuation and the correction of obvious mistakes. The ninth volume comprises the pieces chosen by Mr. Emerson from the 'Poems' and 'May-Day' to form the 'Selected Poems,' with the addition of some poems which were omitted in that selection, and some that have remained unpublished. In many instances emendations which were pencilled in the margin by Mr. Emerson, but were not adopted in the 'Selected Poems,' are now introduced, upon the ground that, as they seem to have suggested themselves at the time when his powers were in their fullest vigor, it may fairly be supposed that he would, upon reconsideration, have admitted them. The tenth and eleventh volumes consist of lectures hitherto unprinted, and of 'Occasional Addresses' and other prose writings which have appeared separately or in periodicals."—*Prefatory Note by J. E. Cabot.*

43. Essay Gems of Emerson: with an Introduction by H. R. Haweis, Lon., 1886, 16mo. 44. Select Writings of Ralph Waldo Emerson: with an Introduction by Percival Chubb, ("Camelot" Ser.,) Lon., 1888, 8vo. See, also, CARLYLE, THOMAS, *supra.*

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"Look through all Emerson's writings, and then consider whether in all literature you can find a man who has better fulfilled that aspiration stated in such condensed words by Joubert, 'to put a whole book into a page, a whole page into a phrase, and that phrase into a word.' . . . And if you say that, nevertheless, this is nothing so long as an author has not given us a system of the universe, it can only be said that Emerson never desired to do this, but left on record the opinion that 'it is too young by some ages yet to form a creed.' The system-makers have their place, no doubt; but, when we consider how many of them have risen and fallen since Emerson began to write,—Coleridge, Schelling, Cousin, Comte, Mill, and so on, down to the Hegel of yesterday and the Spencer of to-day,—it is really evident that the absence of a system cannot prove much more short-lived than the possession of that commodity. It must be left for future generations to determine Emerson's precise position even as a poet. There is seen in him the tantalizing combination of the profoundest thoughts with the greatest possible variation in artistic work,—sometimes mere boldness and almost waywardness, while at other times he achieves the most exquisite melody touched with a certain wild grace. He has been likened to an æolian harp, which now gives and then perversely withholds its music."—*Nation*, xxxiv. 376.

"Emerson's place as a thinker is somewhat difficult to fix. He cannot properly be called a psychologist. He made notes and even delivered lectures on the natural history of the intellect; but they seem to have been made up, according to his own statement, of hints and fragments rather than of the results of systematic study. He was a man of intuition, of insight, a seer, a poet, with a tendency to mysticism. This tendency renders him sometimes obscure, and once in a while almost, if not quite, unintelligible. . . . But that which is mysticism to a dull listener may be the highest and most inspiring imaginative clairvoyance to a brighter one. . . . Too much has been made of Emerson's mysticism. He was an intellectual rather than an emotional mystic, and withal a cautious one. He never let go the string of his balloon. He never threw over all his ballast of common sense so as to rise above an atmosphere in which a rational being could breathe."—OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES: *Life of Emerson*, 390, 396.

"We have not in Emerson a great poet, a great writer, a great philosophy-maker. His relation to us is not that of one of those personages; yet it is a relation of, I think, even superior importance. His relation to us is more like that of the Roman Emperor Marcus Aurelius. Marcus Aurelius is not a great writer, a great philosophy-maker; he is the friend and aider of those who would live in the spirit. Emerson is the same. He is the friend and aider of those who would live in the spirit. All the points in thinking which are necessary for this purpose he takes; but he does not combine them into a system or present them as a regular philosophy. Combined in a system by a man with the requisite talent for this kind of thing, they would be less useful than as Emerson gives them to us; and the man with the talent so to systematize them would be less impressive than Emerson. They do very well as they now stand,—like 'boulders,' as he says,—in 'paragraphs incompressible, each sentence an infinitely repellent particle.' In such sentences his main points recur again and again, and become fixed in the memory. . . . Yes, truly, his insight is admirable; his truth is precious. Yet the secret of his effect is not even in these: it is in his temper. It is in the hopeful, serene, beautiful temper wherewith these, in Emerson, are indissolubly joined; in which they work and have their being."—MATTHEW ARNOLD: *Discourses in America*, 178–180, 193.

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Emerson, Samuel. 1. The Logic of Algebra, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 2. The Theory of Equations, N. York, 1866, 8vo.

Emerson, William. Papers from my Desk, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Emerson, William Andrew. 1. Practical Instruction in the Art of Wood Engraving: [with] a History of the Art. Illust. Douglas, Mass., 1876, 16mo; new ed., Bost., 1881. 2. History of the Town of Douglas, Massachusetts, from the Earliest Period to the Close of 1878. Illust. Bost., 1879, 8vo. 3. Fitchburg, Massachusetts, Past and Present. Illust. Fitchburg, 1887, 8vo.

Emerson, Willis G. Winning Winds: an American Novel, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Emerton, Ephraim, Ph.D., b. 1851, at Salem, Mass.; graduated at Harvard 1871, and at Leipsic 1876; professor of history at Harvard College. An Introduction to the Study of the Middle Ages, (375–814.) Maps. Bost., 1888, 12mo.

"The book is distinctively a guide to students, not a final and complete account of its subject, although as a *history* it has high merit and a certain completeness within its limits."—*Nation*, xlvii. 217.

Emerton, Rev. James Alexander, D.D., 1805–1869, graduated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1834; perpetual curate of New Brentford 1847. 1. Sermons on Church Buildings, Lon., 1842, 12mo. 2. A Moral and Religious Guide to the Exhibition, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 3. The Might and Majesty of Death: Two Sermons suggested by the Death of the Duke of Wellington, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 4. Christ Church, Ealing, and our Ecclesiastical Tribunes: with a Sermon, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 5. Hanwell Rectory; or, The Use and Abuse of Episcopal Patronage, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Emerton, James Henry, b. at Salem, Mass., in 1847; studied natural history in the museum of the Essex Institute at Salem, of which he was curator in 1879, becoming in the following year an assistant at the Yale College Museum, and also an assistant on the U.S. Fish Commission. "He stands at the head of natural history artists in the United States."—(*Appleton's Dict. of Amer. Biog.*) 1. The Structure and Habits of Spiders. Illust. ("American Natural History" Ser.) Salem, Mass., 1878, 12mo. 2. Life on the Sea-Shore; or, Animals of our Coast and Bays. Illust. ("Naturalist's Handy" Ser.) Salem, Mass., 1880, 12mo.

Emerton, Wolseley Partridge, M.A., D.C.L., b. 1843; son of Rev. J. A. Emerton, *supra;* graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1867; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1882. 1. (Ed.) An Analysis of Adam Smith's Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the

Wealth of Nations: reprinted from the Third Edition of J. Joyce's Abridgment, Lon., 1877–80, 2 parts, 12mo. 2. Questions and Exercises in Political Economy, Oxf., 1879, p. 8vo. 3. Adam Smith's Wealth of Nations, abridged: with Notes, Oxf., 1881, p. 8vo. (A recast of the abridgment by Jeremiah Joyce.) 4. De Conjecturis Ultimarum Voluntatum: Dissertatio, Oxf., 1884, 8vo. 5. The Threefold Division of Roman Law as set forth in the Text of Gaius, Lon., 1888.

Emery, Alfred. Orpheus, and other Poems, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Emery, Miss E. B. Queens, [a story,] Bost., 1863, 16mo.

Emery, G. F. United States District Court Reports for the District of Maine, vol. iii., [of Ware's Decisions,] (1853–66,) Portland, Me., 1874, 8vo.

Emery, Robert. "About Jamaica:" its Past, its Present, and its Future, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Emery, S. I. The Adventures of Diletto, a Little Exiled Prince: a Fairy-Tale, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Emery, Rev. Samuel Hopkins. The Ministry of Taunton: with Incidental Notices of other Professions, Bost., 1853, 2 vols. 12mo.

Emery, Miss Sara Anna. 1. Three Generations, [fiction,] Bost., 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Reminiscences of a Nonagenarian. Illust. Newburyport, Mass., 1879, 8vo.

Emery, Ven. William, B.D., graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1847, and elected Fellow; ordained 1849; archdeacon of Ely since 1864. Church Organization and Efficient Ministry: Primary Charge, Cambridge, 1866, 8vo. Also, other charges, single sermons, &c.

Eminson, E. A. Deaconess House, Carlsruhe: Hints on Village Nursing. By E. A. E. Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Emmens, S. H. 1. A Treatise on Logic, Pure and Applied, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. Selections from Locke's Essay on the Human Understanding: with Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

Emmerton, James Arthur, M.D., 1834–1888, b. at Salem, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1855, and at the medical school in 1858; served as a surgeon in the civil war; was assistant at the State Lunatic Asylum, Utica, N.Y., in 1866–67, and has since practised his profession, while devoting much attention to genealogical researches. Besides papers contributed to the Essex Institute Historical Collections, he has published: 1. Deacon Richard Prince, of Salem, and some of his Descendants, Salem, Mass., 1877, 8vo. 2. A Genealogical Account of H. Silsbee and some of his Descendants, 1880, 8vo. 3. Materials towards a Genealogy of the Emmerton Family, 1881, 8vo. 4. Eighteenth-Century Baptisms in Salem, Massachusetts, 1886, 8vo. 5. Record of the 23d Massachusetts Regiment, Bost., 1886. With Walter, Henry Fitzgilbert, Gleanings from English Records about New England Families, Salem, 1880, 8vo.

Emmet, Thomas Addis, M.D., b. 1828, at Richmond, Va.; grandson of Thomas Addis Emmet, (*ante*, vol. i.;) graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1850; surgeon-in-chief to the Women's Hospital, New York, 1862–72, and since then visiting surgeon. 1. Vesico-Vaginal Fistula from Parturition and other Causes, N. York, 1868, 8vo. 2. Treatment and Removal of Fibroids from the Uterus by Traction, N. York, 1875. 3. Principles and Practice of Gynæcology. Illust. Phila. and Lon., 1879, 8vo; 3d ed., rev., 1884.

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Emmett, J. Filmer. The Theory of Germs: showing the Origin, Career, and Destination of All Men, Spirits, and Angels, Boulogne-sur-Mer, 1871, 8vo.

Emmett, M. The Legend of the Priory at Christ Church, [verse,] Bournemouth, 1862, 8vo; new ed., Southampton, 1864.

Emmons, Ebenezer, M.D., 1799–1863, b. at Middlesex, Berkshire Co., Mass.; graduated at Williams College 1818; became professor of geology at that institution 1833, and was afterwards geologist-in-chief of the second district of the Geological Survey of New York, &c. 1. Geology of New York, Second Geological District, (vol. x. of "Natural History of New York,") Albany, 1843, 4to. 2. Agriculture of New York, (vols. xiii., xiv., &c., of "Natural History of New York,") Albany, 1846–55, 5 vols. 4to. 3. American Geology: containing a Statement of the Principles of the Science and their Application to Mining, &c., Albany, 1855, 3 vols. 4. Report on the Insects of the State of New York, N. York, 1855, 4to. 5. Geological Report of the Midland Counties of North Carolina, N. York, 1856, 8vo. 6. Manual of Geology, N. York, 1860.

Emmons, Rear-Admiral George Foster, 1811–1884, entered the U.S. navy in 1828; served during the war with Mexico and the civil war; retired 1873. The Navy of the United States, from the Commencement, 1775, to 1853: with a Brief History of Each Vessel's Service and Fate, &c., Wash., 1853, 4to.

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Engles, Rev. William Morrison, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797–1867, graduated at the University of Pennsylvania 1815; became a Presbyterian minister, and was pastor of a church in Philadelphia from 1820 till 1834; was editor of the Presbyterian, editor of the books and tracts issued by the Presbyterian board of publication, and from 1863 till his death president of the board. 1. Records of the Presbyterian Church in the United States, [minutes of the Presbyteries and Synods of Philadelphia and New York, 1706–1788,] Phila., 1840, 8vo. 2. Sick-Room Devotions, Phila., 1846, 32mo. 3. Evening's Entertainment; or, A Country Visit. Illust. Phila., sq. 16mo. 4. Bible Dictionary, Phila., 1850, 12mo. 5. The Sailor's Companion: a Book of Devotions for Seamen, Phila., 1857, 12mo. 6. The Soldier's Pocket-Book, Phila., 1860, 32mo. 7. The World and its Influences, Phila., 18mo.

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Epps, George Napoleon, M.D., 1815–1874, half-brother of Dr. John Epps, *infra*, was for some years his pupil and assistant, and in 1845 became a member of the London College of Surgeons, and was appointed surgeon to the Homœopathic Hospital. He contributed a third part, "On the Treatment of Accidents," to an edition of J. H. Pulte's Homœopathic Domestic Physician, revised and published by J. Epps, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 1. Spinal Curvature: its Theory, its Cure, &c. Illust. Lon., 1849, 4to. 2. On Deformities of the Spine, and on Club-Foot, Lon., 1859.

Epps, John, M.D., 1805–1869, b. at Blackheath, Eng.; was apprenticed to a medical practitioner in London, and afterwards studied medicine at Edinburgh University, graduating in 1826. He then began to practise in London, and in 1838 adopted homœopathy, becoming lecturer on materia medica to the Homœopathic Hospital in 1851. He also lectured and wrote on religious and social reforms, and edited, 1835–39, the Christian Physician and Anthropological Magazine, of which he wrote the greater part himself. Later he brought out a Journal of Health and Disease, 1845–52, and Notes of a New Truth, 1856–69. 1. The Life of John Walker, M.D., Lon., 1831, 8vo; 2d ed., 1832. 2. Domestic Homœopathy, 1842, 12mo. 3. Homœopathy and its Principles explained, 1850, 8vo. 4. A Treatise on the Virtues of Arnica, &c., Lon., 1850, 18mo. 5. Theory and Cure of Constipation, 1854, 8vo. 6. Consumption, (Phthisis:) its Nature and Treatment, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 7. Diary of the late John Epps, M.D. Edin.: embracing Autobiographical Records, Notes on Passing Events, Homœopathy, General Medicine, Politics, and Religion, &c. Edited by Mrs. Epps. Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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Erichsen, John Eric, F.R.S., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1818, and educated at University College, London; was appointed professor of surgery and clinical surgery in that institution in 1850, and subsequently became Emeritus professor of surgery. He is a Fellow and ex-president of the Royal College of Surgeons, and member of various scientific societies. 1. On Railway and other Injuries of the Nervous System, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 2. On Hospitalism and the Causes of Death after Operations, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 3. On Concussion of the Spine, Nervous Shock, and other Obscure Injuries of the Nervous System, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 4. On Surgical Evidence in Courts of Law, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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Erle, Sir William, D.C.L., F.R.S., 1793–1880, b. at Fifehead Magdalen, Dorsetshire, Eng., educated at Winchester, and at New College, Oxford, and called to the bar in 1819; held several high positions, including that of lord chief justice of the common pleas 1859–66. The Law relating to Trades' Unions, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

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Errett, Rev. Isaac, LL.D., 1820–1888, b. in New York City; became a minister of the "Christian" denomination; was associated for a time with Alexander Campbell, the founder of the sect, in the editorship of the Millennial Harbinger, and afterwards founded the Christian Standard, published originally at Cleveland, O., and since 1868 at Cincinnati. He held several pastorates and filled various offices in his church, including that of president of its foreign missionary society. 1. Brief View of Christian Missions, Ancient and Modern, Cin., 1857. 2. First Principles; or, The Elements of the Gospel, Cin., 1867, 18mo. 3. The True Basis of Christian Union, Cin., 12mo. 4. Walks about Jerusalem: a Search after the Landmarks of Primitive Christianity, Cin., 1871, 12mo; 5th ed., St. Louis, 1884. 5. Talks to Bereans: a Series of Twenty-Three Sermons, designed as a Help for Christians, Cin., 1872, 12mo; 4th ed., St. Louis, 1884. 6. Letters to a Young Christian, Cin., 1877, 12mo; 2d ed., 1881. 7. Review of Dr. T. O. Summer's Tract entitled "Why I am not a Campbellite," 1877, 12mo. 8. Evenings with the Bible: Old Testament Studies, Cin., 1884–87, 2 vols. 8vo. 9. Life and Writings of George Edward Flower, 1885. 10. Our Position: a Brief Statement of the Plea urged by the People known as Disciples of Christ, 1885.

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Escott, Rev. Hay Sweet-, M.A., graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1839; ordained 1841; rector of Kilve since 1877. 1. Papers on Emotion in Religion and Preaching to the Uneducated, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Church Action and Principles of Union, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Escott, Thomas Hay Sweet-, M.A., son of Rev. H. S. Escott, *supra*; b. 1844, at Taunton; graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1865; was lecturer in logic at King's College, London, 1865–72, has been actively connected with the London daily and weekly press, and has also contributed largely, for the most part anonymously, to periodicals. In 1882 he succeeded Mr. John Morley as editor of the Fortnightly Review, a position which he resigned, on account of ill health, in 1886. 1. (Ed.) The Satires of Juvenal: with Prolegomena and English Notes, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) The Comedies of Plautus, 1867, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) Pillars of an Empire: Sketches of Living Indian and Colonial Statesmen, Celebrities, and Officials: with an Introduction, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 4. England: its People, Polity, and Pursuits, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., rev., 1885.

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Eslie-Nelham. See NELHAM.

Esmonde, T. Disinterred: from the Boke of a Monk of Garden Abbey, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Espin, Rev. Thomas Espinell, D.D., graduated first class Lit. Hum. at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1846; Fellow of Lincoln College 1849–54; ordained 1849; warden of Queen's College, Birmingham, 1865–73; hon. canon of Chester 1871; chancellor of the diocese of Chester since 1871, and of Liverpool since 1880; rector of Wolsingham since 1885. Critical Essays, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; also, single sermons, &c.

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Estcourt, Rev. Edgar Edmund, M.A., 1816–1884, graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1838; joined the Roman Catholic Church in 1845; was ordained priest in 1848, and became canon of St. Chad's Cathedral, Birmingham. 1. The Dogmatic Teaching of the Book of Common Prayer on the Subject of the Holy Eucharist, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. The Question of Anglican Ordinations discussed: with an Appendix of Original Documents and Fac-Similes, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. The Memoir of Jane Dormer, Duchess of Feria, Lon., 1887. (This work, left unfinished by Canon Estcourt, was completed by Rev. Joseph Stevenson, S.J.)

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Estvan, Mathilde. Harry Delaware; or, An American in Germany, N. York, 1872, 8vo.

"Etchell, Mabel," (Pseud.) See PHILLIPS, CHARLOTTE.

Etheridge, Rev. John Wesley, M.A., Ph.D., 1804–1866, b. at Youngwoods, Isle of Wight; son of a Wesleyan lay preacher; was privately educated, and began to preach in 1826. He lived for several years in France, where he pursued his Oriental studies, and after 1853 resided in Cornwall, where he held several charges. The degree of Ph.D. was conferred upon him in 1847 by the University of Heidelberg in recognition of his exact scholarship and contributions to learning. For biog., see SMITH, THORNLEY, *infra*. 1. The Apostolic Ministry, and the Question of its Restoration considered, Falmouth, 1836, 8vo. 2. Horæ Aramaicæ: comprising Concise Notices of the Armenian Dialects, &c., 1843, p. 8vo. 3. The Syrian Churches: their Early History, Liturgies, &c., 1846, 12mo. 4. The Apostolical Acts and Epistles; from the Peschito, or Ancient Syriac, Lon., 1849, 12mo. 5. Jerusalem and Tiberias, Sora and Cordova: a Survey of the Religious and Scholastic Learning of the Jews, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 6. The Life of the Rev. Adam Clarke, LL.D., Lon., 1858, 12mo. 7. The Life of the Rev. Thomas Coke, D.C.L., Lon., 1860, cr. 8vo. 8. (Trans.) The Targums of Onkelos and Jonathan Ben Uzziel on the Pentateuch; from the Chaldee, Lon., 1862–65, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"Etheridge, Kelsie," (Pseud.) See SMITH, W. B., *infra*.

Etheridge, Robert, F.R.S., of the British Museum; late palæontologist of the Geological Survey. He has contributed lists of fossils, &c., to a large number of volumes published by the Geological Survey. 1. Stratigraphical Geology and Palæontology. Tables, Map, and Illust. Lon., 1887, 8vo. 2. Fossils of the British Islands, stratigraphically and zoologically arranged. Part I., Palæozoic, Cambrian, and Silurian Species. Lon., 1888, 4to.

Etheridge, Robert, Jr. A Catalogue of Australian Fossils: including Tasmania and the Island of Timor, Lon., 1878, 8vo. With JACK, ROBERT LOGAN, Catalogue of Works, Papers, Reports, and Maps on the Geology, Mineralogy, and Metallurgy of the Australian Continent and Tasmania, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Evans, Mrs. Abigail A. Aunt Nabby Papers. By Mrs. Peleg Newsby, [pseud.] Bost., 1888, 12mo.

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Evans, Arthur John, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.S., b. 1851, at Nash Mills, Herts, Eng., son of John Evans, D.C.L., *infra*; educated at Harrow, and at Brasenose College, Oxford, and studied at Göttingen. After visiting the Finnish and Lapp countries, he travelled through the Slavonic provinces in 1875, and resided for some time at Ragusa, in Dalmatia, where, during an insurrection in 1882, he was imprisoned on a charge of complicity with the insurgents, and afterwards expelled from the Austrian dominions. He returned to Oxford, where, in 1883, he was chosen university lecturer on the Ilchester Foundation, and in 1884 made keeper of the Ashmolean Museum. 1. Through Bosnia and the Herzegóvina on Foot, during the Insurrection, August and September, 1875: with an Historical Review of Bosnia, and a Glimpse at the Croats, Slavonians, and the Ancient Republic of Ragusa. Map and Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo; 2d ed., 1877.

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Evans, Augusta Jane. See WILSON, MRS. A. J.

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Evans, Charles H. Kings without Crowns; or, Lives of American Presidents, Edin., 1884, p. 8vo.

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Evans, Rev. Daniel Silvan, B.D., ordained 1848; rector of Llanymaddy 1862–76; Welsh examiner at Lampeter 1875–80; rector of Llanwryn since 1876. He edited the Archæologia Cambrensis 1872–75. 1. An English and Welsh Dictionary: adapted to the Present State of Science and Literature, Denbigh, 1852–58, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Cambrian Bibliography: enlarged, 1869, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Celtic Remains. By Lewis Morris. [*q. v., ante*, vol. ii.] (Cambrian Archæological Soc. Pub.) 1878, 8vo. 4. A Dictionary of the Welsh Language: vols. i. and ii., Carmarthen, 1887–88, r. 8vo.

"The author's main object is to give a complete list of the vocabulary of Welsh literature, and to fix the meaning of the words given by reference to the passages where they occur. The etymological remarks in it are reduced within narrow limits, which I think is, on the whole, wise and prudent, since it is early as yet to attempt to treat of the origin of Welsh words in anything like an exhaustive manner. . . . In the mean while, Mr. Silvan Evans pursues with vigour and precision a work to which his whole life has been devoted, and one for which he is the fittest man living."—J. RHYS: *Acad.*, xxxii. 222.

Evans, Rev. David, of the Gelligaer Endowed Grammar-School, Cardiff. The Sunday-Schools of Wales: their Progress, Origin, &c.: a Centenary Tribute, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Evans, David Morier, 1819–1874, was a journalist on the staff of the London Times, and later of the Standard, which he left in 1872 to start a paper called The Hour,—an unsuccessful enterprise, which led to his bankruptcy and to the failure of his health. His specialty was finance, and he was a contributor to several commercial and financial periodicals. 1. The Commercial Crisis of 1847–48, Lon., 1848, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1849. 2. City Men and City Manners; or, The Physiology of London Business, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. The History of the Commercial Crisis 1857–58, and the Stock Exchange Panic of 1859, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 4. Facts, Failures, and Frauds: Revelations Financial, Mercantile, Criminal, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 5. Speculative Notes and Notes on Speculation, Ideal and Real, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo.

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Evans, Edward Payson, b. 1833, at Remsen, N.Y.; graduated at the State University of Michigan 1850; was professor at Carroll College, Waukesha, Wis., 1856–57, and professor of modern languages at the University of Michigan from 1861 till 1870, when he resigned and went to Germany, where he has since been connected with the Allgemeine Zeitung. 1. (Trans.) Life and Works of Lessing, by Adolph Starr, Bost., 1866, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. (Trans.) First Historical Transformations of Christianity, by A. J. Coquerel, 1867.

Evans, Mrs. Elizabeth Edson, (Gibson,) wife of Edward Payson Evans, *supra*; b. 1833, at Newport, N.H. 1. The Abuse of Maternity, through its Rejection, and through its Unwise Acceptance, Phila., 1875, 12mo. 2. Laura: an American Girl, Phila., 1884, 12mo.

Evans, Frank, b. 1850; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1876. The Practice of the Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice, Lon., 1881, 8vo. (This is Part I. of "The Practice of the Supreme Court of Judicature," edited by F. O. Crump.)

Evans, Sir Frederick John Owen, K.C.B., 1815–1885, entered the royal navy in 1828, and visited Australia and New Zealand on surveying expeditions; was appointed superintendent of the compass department of the navy in 1855, and became hydrographer to the admiralty in 1874, an office which he resigned in 1884. He contributed a Memorandum on Magnetical Observations to the "Challenger" Report. Elementary Manual for Deviations of the Compass in Iron Ships, Lon., 1870, 8vo; 5th ed., 1882. With SMITH, ARCHI-

BALD, Admiralty Manual for ascertaining and applying the Deviations of the Compass caused by the Iron in a Ship, Lon., 1862, 8vo; 3d ed., 1869. He is stated also to have published anonymously an Australian Directory and several other works.

Evans, Frederick William, b. 1808, at Bromyard, Eng.; emigrated with his family to America in 1820; joined the community of Shakers at Mount Lebanon, N.Y., in 1830, and became first elder of three families in 1858. 1. Tests of Divine Inspiration; or, The Rudimental Principles by which True and False Revelation can be discriminated, New Lebanon, 1853, 12mo. 2. A Short Treatise on the Second Appearing of Christ in and through the Order of the Female, Bost., 1853, 12mo. 3. Brief and Moral Instructions for the Young. By a Friend of Youth and Children. Worcester, Mass., 1858. 4. Compendium of the Origin, History, Principles, Government, and Doctrines of the United Society of Believers in Christ's Second Appearing, N. York, 1859, 12mo. 5. Autobiography of a Shaker, and Revelation of the Apocalypse, Mount Lebanon, N. York, 1869, 8vo. 6. Shaker Communism; or, Tests of Divine Inspiration, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 7. Religious Communism: a Lecture: with Introductory Remarks by W. Hepworth Dixon, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 8. Second Appearing of Christ, 1873.

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Evans, Rev. Howard Heber, graduated, first class Math., at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1865; ordained 1870; vicar of Mapperley, Derbyshire, 1872–85. 1. St. Paul the Author of the Acts of the Apostles and of the Third Gospel, Lon., 1884–86, 2 parts, 8vo. 2. St. Paul the Author of the Last Twelve Verses of the Second Gospel, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo. 3. St. John the Author of the Fourth Gospel, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Evans, Hugh Davey, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1868; was admitted to the bar at Baltimore, Md., in 1815; prepared a code of laws for the Maryland colony in Liberia in 1847; was lecturer on civil and ecclesiastical law at St. James's College, Md., from 1852 till 1864. For biog., see HARRISON, HALL, *infra*. A Treatise on the Christian Doctrine of Marriage: with a Biographical Sketch of the Author, N. York, 1870, 12mo.

Evans, J. E., D.D. A Short Method to the High Churchmen, Nashville, 1870, 8vo.

Evans, John, b. 1828, in London; afterwards resided in Manchester. Lancashire Authors and Orators: a Series of Literary Sketches, Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Evans, John. Costs in Actions in the Superior Courts, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Evans, John, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., b. 1823, at Market Bosworth, Leicestershire, son of Rev. Arthur Benoni Evans, (*ante*, vol. i.;) became a member and head of a firm of paper-manufacturers, and devoted his leisure to antiquarian pursuits. He has been president of the Numismatic, Geological, and Antiquarian societies, and has contributed largely to their Transactions. 1. The Coins of the Ancient Britons. Illust. Lon., 1864, r. 8vo. 2. The Ancient Stone Implements, Weapons, and Ornaments of Great Britain. Illust. Lon., 1872, r. 8vo.

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Evans, Mrs. Margaret. (Ed.) Letters of Richard Radcliffe and John James, of Queen's College, Oxford, 1755–83: with Additions, Notes, and Appendices, (Oxford Historical Soc. Pub.,) 1888, 8vo.

"Evans, Mark," (Pseud.) See TIDMAN, PAUL, *infra*.

Evans, Rev. Maurice J. 1. (Trans.) The Prophecies of Our Lord and his Apostles: Discourses, by L. F. W. Hoffmann, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Theology of the New Testament, by J. J. van Oosterzee, D.D., Lon., 1870, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Person and Work of the Redeemer; or, The Image of Christ, as presented in Scripture, by J. J. van Oosterzee, Lon., 1874, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1886. 4. (Trans.) A Chronological and Geographical Introduction to the Life of Christ, by C. E. Caspari, Edin., 1876, 8vo. 5. (Trans.) Practical Theology: Manual by J. J. van Oosterzee: adapted to the Use of English Readers, N. York, 1879, 8vo. 6. (Trans.) Wiclif and Hus; from the German of Dr. Johann Loserth, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. 7. (Trans.) John a Lasco: his Earlier Life and Labours: a Contribution to the History of the Reformation in Poland, Germany, and England, by Dr. Hermann Dalton, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Evans, Morgan. 1. Poems. By Morgan de Pembroke, [pseud.] Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 2. Butter and Cheese, ("British Manufacturing Industries,") Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Evans, Patrick Fleming, LL.M., b. 1851; graduated in law at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1874; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1875. The Solicitors' Remuneration Act, 1881: with Notes, &c., Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Evans, Rev. Samuel, Wesleyan minister. Seth Bede, "the Methody:" his Life and Labours: chiefly written by himself, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Evans, Sebastian, LL.D., brother of John Evans, D.C.L., *supra*; b. 1830, at Market Bosworth; graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1853: was connected for some years with a manufactory of glass works as manager of the artistic department; editor of a Birmingham daily newspaper 1867–70; called to the bar 1873, and, after practising at Birmingham, settled in London in 1878 and became editor of a Sunday paper. 1. Brother Fabian's Manuscript, and other Poems, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 2. In the Studio: a Decade of Poems, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) Leicestershire Words, Phrases, and Proverbs. By Arthur Benoni Evans. (English Dialect Soc.) Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Evans, Thomas Wiltberger, 1823–1890, b. in Philadelphia; studied medicine at Jefferson College, and became a dentist; went to Paris about 1848 and settled there, acquiring an extensive practice under the patronage of Napoleon III.; took an active part in establishing the Red Cross Society, in organizing the American ambulance corps attached to the French army in 1870, and in aiding the escape of the empress Eugénie. 1. History and Description of an Ambulance-Wagon constructed in Accordance with Plans furnished by the Writer, Paris, 1868, 8vo; Lon., 1873, imp. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Memoirs of Heinrich Heine, and Newly-Discovered Fragments: with an Introductory Essay, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. Also, several works in French.

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Ewing, Mrs. Juliana Horatia, 1841–1885, b. at Ecclesfield, Yorkshire; daughter of Alfred Gatty, D.D., (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,) and of Mrs. Margaret Gatty, *infra*. She began to write stories and verses at an early age, and Aunt Judy's Magazine, started in 1866, and edited by her mother, owed its title to the nickname given her as the story-teller of the nursery. In 1867 she married Major Alexander Ewing, of the army pay department, and accompanied him to New Brunswick. After the death of Mrs. Gatty in 1873, Mrs. Ewing aided her sister for two years in editing Aunt Judy's Magazine, in which most of her stories appeared. She also contributed to a few other periodicals. Her books have had an extensive circulation on both sides of the Atlantic. 1. Melchior's Dream, and other Tales, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., 1869. 2. Mrs. Overtheway's Remembrances. Illust. Lon., 1868, p. 8vo; new ed., 1885, 4to. 3. The Brownies, and other Tales. Illust. Lon., 1870, sq. 16mo; 4th ed., 1885. 4. A Flat-Iron for a Farthing; or, Some Passages in the Life of an Only Son, Lon., 1872, 12mo; new ed., 1884. 5. Lob Lie-by-the-Fire; or, The Luck of Lingborough, and other Tales. Illust. Lon., 1873, 16mo. 6. We and the World: a Book for Boys. Illust. Lon., 1873, 12mo. 7. Six to Sixteen: a Story for Girls. Illust. Lon., 1875, 12mo; new ed., 1885. 8. Jan of the Windmill: a Story of the Plains, Lon., 1876, cr. 8vo and 12mo; new ed., 1885. 9. A Great Emergency, and other Tales. Illust. Lon., 1877, 12mo; new ed., 1885, 4to. 10. A Week spent in a Glass Pond by the Great Water-Beetle, Lon., 1882, 4to. 11. Old-Fashioned Fairy-Tales. Illust. Lon., 1882, fp. 4to. 12. Brothers of Pity, and other Tales of Beasts and Men, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 13. Red and Blue; or, The Discontented Lobster. Illust. Lon., 1883, 4to. 14. A Sweet Little Dear, Three Little Nest-Birds, &c. Illust. Lon., 1883, 6 vols. 16mo. 15. Jackanapes. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo. (Of this book 34,000 copies were sold in a year.)

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Eyton, Thomas Campbell, F.L.S., F.Z.S., [*ante*, vol. i., Eyton, T. C., add.,] 1809–1880, b. at Eyton, Shropshire; succeeded to the family estate in 1855, and built a museum at Eyton containing one of the finest collections of birds in Europe. He was a friend and correspondent of Darwin and other naturalists, and his observations on the habits of pigeons were used as materials by Darwin, much to his chagrin, as he was not a believer in the theory of natural selection. He edited the Herd-Book of Hereford Cattle, mentioned *ante*, vol. i., 1842–60, and published, in addition to works mentioned there: 1. A History of the Oyster and Oyster-Fisheries, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. Osteologia Avium; or, A Sketch of the Osteology of Birds: with Two Supplements, 1869–79, 3 vols. 4to; the whole in 1 vol., 1881. 3. Synopsis of the Anatidæ, or Duck Tribe, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

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3. (Ed.) Letters of Prosper Mérimée to Panizzi, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Masters of Raffaello, (Raphael Sanzio,) by M. Minghetti, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 5. The Art of Michel' Angelo Buonarroti as illustrated by the Various Collections in the British Museum. Illust. Lon., 1883, 8vo. (A descriptive catalogue, with a short account of the former owners of the collections, &c.) 6. Collectors' Marks, Lon., 1883, sq. 16mo. 7. Raffaello Sanzio: his Sonnet in the British Museum, Lon., 1884, sm. 4to. 100 copies. 8. A Catalogue Raisonné of the Engraved Works of William Woollett, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 9. One Hundred Examples of Engravings of F. Bartolozzi: with Descriptive and Biographical Annotations, Lon., 1885, fol. 10. The Reform Club: its Founders and Architect. Illustrated by the Author. Lon., 1887, fol. 11. A Descriptive Catalogue of the Engraved Works of William Faithorne, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Fagge, Charles Hilton, M.D., F.R.S., 1838–1883, b. at Hythe, Kent: studied at Guy's Hospital, London; graduated at the University of London with high honors in 1861; became a Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians in 1870, and physician and lecturer on pathology at Guy's Hospital. He contributed to medical journals and the Transactions of medical societies, and edited The Guy's Hospital Reports. 1. (Trans. and ed.) On Diseases of the Skin, by F. Hebra, (New Sydenham Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1866–80, 5 vols. 8vo. 2. Catalogue of the Models of Diseases of the Skin in the Museum of Guy's Hospital, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 3. The Principles and Practice of Medicine. [Edited by P. H. Pye-Smith.] Lon., 1885, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1888.

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Fair, Rev. Campbell, D.D., rector of Ascension Church, Baltimore. 1. Rejoice and be confident: Our Duty at All Times, Lon., 1868, 16mo. 2. The Irish Branch of the United Church of England and Ireland: its Mission and Success, Lon., 1868, 8vo.

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Fairbairn, Rev. Andrew Martin, D.D., b. 1838, near Edinburgh, Scotland; graduated at Edinburgh University in 1860; studied theology at the Evangelical Union Theological Hall, Glasgow, and at Heidelberg under Dr. Dorner; became pastor of the Independent Church at Aberdeen 1872, principal and professor of theology in the Congregational Theological Institution, Bradford, Eng., 1877, and principal of Mansfield College, Oxford, 1886. He was Muir lecturer at Edinburgh 1878–83, and is a contributor to the Contemporary Re-

view. 1. Studies in the Philosophy of Religion and History, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

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Fairbairn, John C. 1. Songs for Wayfarers, Edin., 1846, 12mo. 2. Hymns and Poems, Edin., 1859, 12mo.

Fairbairn, Rev. Patrick, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1874, became professor of divinity in the Free Church College of Aberdeen in 1853, and in 1856 was appointed principal of the Free Church College of Glasgow. He was moderator of the General Assembly in 1865, and in 1867 was appointed one of a deputation to visit Presbyterian churches in the United States. He was one of the committee for Old Testament revision. 1. (Ed.) The Imperial Bible Dictionary, Historical, Biographical, Geographical, and Doctrinal, Lon., 1866, 2 vols. imp. 8vo. 2. The Revelation of Law in Scripture, (Cunningham Lectures,) Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. The Pastoral Epistles: the Greek Text and Translation: with Introduction, Explanatory Notes, and Dissertation, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 4. Pastoral Theology: a Treatise on the Office and Duties of the Christian Pastor: with a Biographical Sketch of the Author by J. Dodds, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Fairbairn, Rev. Robert Brinckerhoff, D.D., LL.D., b. 1818, in New York; graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, 1840; ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church; principal of St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N.Y. 1. The Child of Faith, N. York, 1860, 18mo. 2. What is the Meaning of the Oblation in the Prayer of Consecration in the Eucharistic Service? N. York, 1874, 8vo. 3. Sermons preached in the Chapel of St. Stephen's College, Annandale, New York, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 4. On the Doctrine of Morality in its Relation to the Grace of Redemption, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Fairbairn, Sir William, Bart., F.R.S., 1789–1874, b. at Kelso, Roxburghshire, Scotland; became a member of the Institute of Civil Engineers in 1830; was associated with George Stephenson in building the tubular bridge across the Menai Straits, and himself designed or erected during his long professional career over one thousand bridges, besides making important changes in the building of iron vessels. He was one of the founders of the British Association, and contributed many scientific papers to the transactions of learned societies. For biog., see POLE, WILLIAM, *infra*. 1. An Account of the Construction of the Britannia and Conway Tubular Bridges, Lon., 1849, r. 8vo. 2. On the Application of Cast and Wrought Iron to Building Purposes, Lon., 1854, r. 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1857; 4th ed., 1870. 3. Two Lectures on the Construction of Boilers and on Boiler Explosions, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 4. Useful Information for Engineers: First and Second Series, Lon., 1860; Third Series, 1866, p. 8vo.

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Fairchild, Herman Le Roy, B.S., b. 1850, at Montrose, Pa.; graduated at Cornell University in 1874, and was for two years professor of natural sciences at Wyoming Seminary; in 1878 went to New York, where he lectures in schools and at the Cooper Institute, and is secretary of the Academy of Sciences. A History of the New York Academy of Sciences, formerly the Lyceum of Natural History, N. York, 1887.

Fairchild, Rev. James Harris, b. 1817, at Stockbridge, Mass.; graduated, 1838, at Oberlin College, Ohio, where he was successively tutor, professor of languages 1842–47, professor of mathematics 1847–58, and professor of moral philosophy and theology 1858–66, and was then elected president of the college. 1. Moral Philosophy; or, A Science of Obligation, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 2. Needed Phases of Christianity, Oberlin, 1875, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) Memoirs of Charles G. Finney, N. York, 1876.

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Fairfield, Francis Gerry, 1844-1887, b. at Stafford, Conn.; studied theology at a Lutheran seminary in Pennsylvania, and for a time had charge of a church at Waterloo, N.Y., but afterwards removed to New York City and became a journalist. 1. The Clubs of New York, N. York, 1873, 12mo. 2. Ten Years with Spiritual Mediums, N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Fairfield, Mrs. Jane, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Autobiography: embracing a Few Select Poems of Sumner Lincoln Fairfield, Bost., 1861, 12mo.

Fairholt, Frederick William, F.S.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1818–1866, b. in London; was brought up as a tobacco-manufacturer, but studied art, and obtained employment as a scene-painter and illustrator of books. He was, however, chiefly known as an antiquary, and was engaged at the time of his death on a work on the pageants of the Middle Ages, the MS. of which he bequeathed to the Society of Antiquaries. 1. The Grimaldi Shakspere: Notes and Emendations on the Plays of Shakspere: from a Recently-Discovered Annotated Copy by the late Joseph Grimaldi, Esq., Comedian. N.B.—These Notes and Emendations are Copyright, and must not be used by any Editor in any future Edition of Shakspere. Lon., 1853, 8vo. Anon. 2. A Dictionary of Terms of the Fine Arts, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo; new ed., 1870. 3. Notes of a Journey through the South of France to Rome, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 50 copies, privately printed. 4. Gog and Magog, the Giants of Guildhall:

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Fairmann, John. Cheap Sugar; or, Coolie Immigration to the West Indies, Edin., 1859, 8vo.

Fairweather, James. Forms of Government in Church and State, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Faithfull, Miss Emily, b. 1835, at Headley Rectory, Surrey, Eng., and educated at a school in Kensington; became interested in the extension of remunerative spheres of labor for women, and in 1860 founded a printing-establishment in London where only female compositors were employed, and was appointed by warrant printer and publisher-in-ordinary to her Majesty. In 1864 she founded the Victoria Magazine. She subsequently appeared as a lecturer, in which capacity she visited the United States in 1872–73. 1. On Some of the Drawbacks connected with the Present Employment of Women: a Paper, Lon., 1862, 16mo; 3d ed. same year. 2. (Ed.) A Welcome: Original Contributions in Poetry and Prose, Lon., 1863. (Published on the occasion of the Prince of Wales's marriage, and dedicated to the Princess. The list of contributors includes Edwin Arnold, Matthew Arnold, C. Kingsley, A. Trollope, Mrs. Norton, Miss Martineau, and others.)

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Faithfull, Rev. James Grantham, M.A., 1818–1873; graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1838; rector of St. Dunstan's-in-the-East from 1871. 1. Justification by Faith cleared from Error, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 2. Wayside Thoughts by a Christian Pilgrim: Short Poems, Lon., 1864. 3. Confirmation Hymns, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo.

Falcke, Eugene. The Infallible Cure for Consumption and other Diseases of the Chest, Liverpool, 1886, 8vo.

Falconer, Edmund, (whose real name was **O'Rourke,**) 1814–1879, b. in Dublin, Ireland; became an actor at an early age, and was connected as manager with two or three London theatres. He wrote a large number of plays, including Peep o' Day, &c. 1. Memories: The Bequest of my Boyhood: Poems, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. Murmurings in the May, and Summer of Manhood, &c.: Poems, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Falconer, Helen. The Story of a Strange Marriage, Lon., 1885, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

Falconer, Hugh, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1865, b. at Forres, Elginshire, and educated at the universities of Edinburgh and Aberdeen; went to India in 1830 as assistant surgeon in the service of the East India Company, and in 1848–55 was superintendent of the Botanical Garden at Calcutta and professor of botany in the Medical College. He returned to England in 1855. 1. Descriptive Catalogue of the Fossil Remains of Vertebrata from the Sewalik Hills, &c., in the Museum of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta, 1859, 8vo. 2. Palæontological Memoirs and Notes: with a Biographical Sketch of the Author. Edited by C. Murchison. Lon., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo.

Falconer, Hon. Ion Grant Neville Keith-, M.A., 1856–1887, third son of the Earl of Kinton; educated at Harrow, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated 1878; appointed Hebrew lecturer at Clare College, and in 1886 Lord Almoner's reader of Arabic at the university. Having volunteered his services as a missionary of the Free Church of Scotland, he spent the winter of 1885–86 at Aden, and returning thither in 1887 succumbed to the effects of the climate. For biog., see SKINNER, REV. ROBERT, *infra*. Kalilah and Dimnah; or, The Fables of Bidpai: being an Account of their Literary History: with an English Translation of the Latin Syriac Version of the same, and Notes, Cambridge, 1885, 8vo.

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Falconer, Randle Wilbraham, M.D., 1816–1881, practised medicine at Bath, Eng., from 1847 till his death. 1. The Baths and Mineral Waters of Bath; 2d ed., Lon., 1858, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1880. 2. List of Charters connected with the City of Bath, Bath, 1858, 12mo.

Falconer, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., third of the name there mentioned,] 1805–1882, son of Rev. Thomas Falconer, (*ante*, vol. i.;) was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1830; travelled in North America 1840–42; was appointed arbitrator on behalf of Canada for determining the boundary between that province and New Brunswick in 1850, and from 1851 to 1881 was judge of the county courts of Glamorganshire and Breconshire and of the district of Rhagader, Wales. 1. An Appeal to the Common Sense of the People of Bath, Bath, 1834. 2. Expedition to Santa Fé, N. Orleans, 1842. 3. Notes on a Journey through Texas and New Mexico in 1841 and 1842, Lon., 1844. 4. On Probate Courts, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 5. Remarks on the Testamentary Jurisdiction, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 6. On Surnames and the Rules of Law affecting their Change, Cardiff, 1862, 12mo. 7. Supplement to an Essay on Surnames. By T. F. Lon., 1863, 8vo. 8. List of the County Court Judges, Lon., 1865. 9. On the Act affirming the Validity of Certain Marriages. By F. Swansea, 1867.

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Falk, H. E. A Winter Tour through India, Burmah, and the Straits, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Falk, Robert, and **Phipson, T. H.** The Use of Salt in Agriculture: Prize Essays published by the Salt Chamber of Commerce of Northwich, Liverpool, 1863, r. 8vo.

Falkener, Edward, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] member of the Academy of Bologna, and of the Archæological

Institutes of Rome and Berlin. 1. Dædalus; or, The Causes and Principles of the Excellence of Greek Sculpture. Illust. Lon., 1860, imp. 8vo. (Consists of two parts, the second being devoted to modern art.)

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Falkner, George, editor of Bradshaw's Manchester Journal. A Pilgrimage to the Shrine of Our Lady of Loreto. Illust. Manchester, 1882, 8vo.

"A brief and popular account of its aspect as viewed by the modern non-Catholic tourist."—*Acad.*, xxii. 334.

Falkner, R. A Little Gossip about Printing, Lon., 1887, obl. 4to.

Falkner, Rev. Robert Henry, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1851; rector of Woodham-Walter since 1875. The Advent Aspect of the Lord's Supper. Lon., 1859, 12mo.

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Falkonberg, B. E., an Hungarian civil engineer, who was appointed, in 1875, a member of an exploring party sent from the Upper Nile to Darfour. Desert Life: Recollections of an Expedition in the Soudan. By B. Solymos, [pseud.] Lon., 1880, 8vo.

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"Fall, Marcus," (Pseud.) See DOWLING, RICHARD, *supra*.

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Falloon, Rev. William Marcus, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1837; ordained 1838; perpetual curate of St. Bride, Liverpool, 1851–75; hon. canon of Chester since 1871; rector of Ackworth since 1875. 1. Links of Gold from the Chain of Grace: Lectures for Lent, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. Things in Heaven and Things in Earth: Six Lectures, 1860, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 3. Echoes of the Old Story: Lectures, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Fallows, Rev. Samuel, D.D., b. 1835, at Pendleton, near Manchester, Eng.; removed with his parents to America in 1848; graduated at the University of Wisconsin in 1859; ordained in the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1861; served in the civil war, and was brevetted brigadier-general; was afterwards State superintendent of public instruction in Wisconsin, and president of the Wesleyan University at Bloomington, Ill.; joined the Reformed Episcopal Church in 1875, becoming rector of St. Paul's, Chicago, and in 1876 was elected Bishop. 1. Complete Hand-Book of Synonyms and Autonyms, Chic., 1883, 16mo. 2. Hand-Book of Abbreviations and Contractions, Chic., 1883, 16mo. 3. Hand-Book of Briticisms, Americanisms, Colloquial and Provincial Words and Phrases, Chic., 1883, 24mo. 4. The Home Beyond; or, Views of Heaven and its Relation to Earth, Chic., 1884, 8vo. 5. Past Noon, 1886. 6. (Ed.) The Progressive Supplemental Dictionary of the English Language, Chic., 1886, 4to. 7. A Complete Dictionary of Synonyms and Autonyms: with an Appendix embracing a History of Briticisms, Americanisms, &c., N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Fancourt, Charles St. John. The History of Yucatan, from its Discovery to the Close of the Seventeenth Century, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

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"Fane, Florence," (Pseud.) See VICTOR, MRS. FRANCES F., *infra*.

Fane, Julian Charles Henry, and **Lytton, Robert Edward, Earl Lytton.** Tannhäuser; or, The Battle of the Bards. By Neville Temple and Edward Trevor, [pseuds.,] 1861.

"Fane, Violet," (Pseud.) See SINGLETON, MRS. MARY, *infra*.

Fanning, J. T. A Practical Treatise on Water-Supply Engineering. Illust. N. York, 1877, 8vo; 5th ed., 1886.

Fanshawe, Cyril Aston. (Ed.) The Book of Battle-Songs: a Collection of the War-Songs of Various Nations, chiefly from the Languages of the North and the East. Rendered by Various Translators. Lon., 1858, sm. 4to.

Faraday, Frederick J. 1. The Education of Girls, Manchester, 1872, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) English Building Societies; from the German of E. von Plener, 1875, 8vo.

Faraday, Michael, F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1791–1867, was connected with the Royal Institution for fifty-four years, mainly as Fullerian professor of chemistry. He resided during the latter years of his life at Hampton Court Palace, where he had been given a residence, and devoted himself to researches and discoveries covering an extensive range of subjects in physical science. For biog., see JONES, H. BENCE-, *infra*. See, also, TYNDALL, JOHN, *infra*. 1. Experimental Researches in Chemistry and Physics, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. A Course of Six Lectures on the Various Forces of Matter. Edited by W. Crookes. Lon., 1860, p. 8vo; new ed., 1873. 3. A Course of Six Lectures on the Chemical History of a Candle. Edited by W. Crookes. Lon., 1861, p. 8vo; new ed., 1873. 4. On the Various Forces of Nature, and their Relation to each other: a Course of Lectures delivered before a Juvenile Audience at the Royal Institution. Edited by W. Crookes. Illust. Lon., 1874, 8vo.

"Simple as they are, and adapted to the capacity of any young person or even child of average intelligence, these lectures are pregnant with meaning to a degree which is not often seen in addresses to more advanced or critical audiences."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvii. 625.

Faram, John. Essay on Man's Idea of Power: being a New Exposition of the Principles of Philosophy proper, Lon., 1857, 12mo.

Farbrother, J. C. Shepton Mallet: Notes on its History, Ancient, Descriptive, and Natural, Shepton Mallet, 1860, 8vo.

Farebrother, A. The Sedgeborough World: a Novel, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Fargus, Frederick John, ("Hugh Conway," pseud.,) 1847–1885, b. at Bristol, Eng.; the son of an auctioneer; was educated partly on board the school-frigate "Conway," with a view to the maritime profession, but gave it up and entered an accountant's office, and in 1868 succeeded to his father's business, which he conducted till 1883. He wrote songs, many of which were set to music by different composers, and contributed to Blackwood's Magazine. 1. A Life's Idylls, and other Poems, Lon., 1879, 12mo; new ed., 1887, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Conway writes at times almost well enough to force himself above the level of cultivated versifiers, but his flight is not sustained, and his place is with them."—*Ath.*, No. 2739.

2. Called Back, Bristol, 1883, p. 8vo. (The sale of this book, which was rapid and steady from the first, had reached, in June, 1887, 352,000 copies. It was translated into all the chief European languages, and a dramatized version by the author and Mr. Comyns Carr was very successful on the stage.)

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3. Bound Together, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

"A collection of stories which are, with few exceptions, of very much the same type as that which has gained the author his reputation."—*Spectator*, lvii. 822.

4. Dark Days, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 5. A Family Affair, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. Posth.

"It proves that 'Called Back' gave no just measure of Mr. Fargus's power."—*Ath.*, No. 3017.

"His most promising novel."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xvii. 204.

6. At what Cost, and other Stories, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 7. Slings and Arrows, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 8. A Cardinal Sin, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. p. 8vo. (This was written in 1883, and published as a serial in the Yorkshire Post under the title of "The Red Hill Mystery.")

"The book, as a whole, is ordinary."—*Spectator*, lix. 152.

9. Carriston's Gift, and Three other Stories, Bristol, 1886, p. 8vo. 10. Living or Dead: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. Somebody's Story, (an Exact Reproduction of "Hugh Conway's" Original Manuscript,) Lon., 1886, obl. 8vo. (The fac-simile occupies twenty-three pages, and is followed by a repetition of the story in ordinary print.) 12. Life's Idylls, and other Poems, Lon., 1879, cr. 8vo; new ed., Bristol, 1887. 13. Lays and Lyrics, Lon., 1887, 4to.

"He was not a mere fortunate inventor of a happy situation; he had a strong grasp of human character, a real talent for devising a story, a very rare gift of being able to tell it without a break and without losing hold of the reader's interest, and an almost rarer gift of reserve."—*Ath.*, No. 3017.

Farington, Miss, and **Raines, R. F.** (Ed.) Farington Papers, Lon., 1855–56, 8vo.

Farini, G. A. Through the Kalahari Desert: a Narrative of a Journey with Gun, Camera, and Note-Book to Lake N'Gami and Back. Maps and Illust. Lon., 1886, 8vo.

"Mr. Farini is undoubtedly versatile. He first astonished the world by eclipsing Blondin's feat of walking across the Niagara Falls, he then brought about an exceptional prosperity at the Westminster Aquarium, and now he comes before the public as an African explorer and author. . . . He has produced . . . a readable book, which might have become one of authority had its author, before starting, undergone some scientific instruction."—*Ath.*, No. 3062.

Faris, Selim, a Turk, editor of an Arabic journal at Cairo. The Decline of British Prestige in the East, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

"The author writes in clearer English than many Englishmen."—*Acad.*, xxxiii. 271.

Faris, William W. Children of Light, Bost., 1877, 12mo.

Farjeon, Benjamin Leopold, b. 1833, in England, of Jewish descent; spent several years in Australia, and edited a paper at Dunedin, New Zealand. 1. Grif: a Story of Australian Life, Lon., 1870, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 2. Joshua Marvel, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. London's Heart: a Novel, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Jessie Trim: a Novel, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Christmas-Stories: Blade-o'-Grass, Golden Grain, and Bread and Cheese and Kisses, Lon., 1874, 3 parts, 8vo. 6. Love's Victory: a Novel, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 7. At the Sign of the Silver Flagon, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 8. The Duchess of Rosemary Lane: a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 9. Solomon Isaacs: a Christmas-Story. Illust. Lon., 1877. 10. Great Porter Square: a Mystery, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 11. The House of White Shadows: a Novel, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 12. Self-Doomed, Lon., 1885, 12mo. 13. The Sacred Nugget: a Novel, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 14. Christmas Angel. Illust. Lon., 1885, 12mo. 15. Golden Land; or, Links from Shore to Shore, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 16. In a Silver Sea, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 17. Molka Christmas Angels. Illust. Lon., 1886, 12mo. 18. The Nine of Hearts, Lon., 1886, 12mo. 19. Three Times Tried, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 20. The Tragedy at Featherstone, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 21. The Secret Inheritance, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 22. Devlin the Barber, Lon, 1888, 8vo. 23. Miser Fairbrother: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 24. Toilers of Babylon: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

"By his realism he proclaims himself the last and best of a long line of story-tellers descended through Mr. Wilkie Collins from Defoe; by his sentiment and minute characterization he is . . . a follower of Dickens."—*Ath.*, No. 2979.

Farler, Ven. John Prediger, F.R.G.S., graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1871; ordained 1871; Archdeacon of Magila, Central Africa, 1870. He has translated the Gospels of St. Matthew and St. Luke into the Bondei language, and contributed a vocabulary of the Kibwyo dialect to a work by A. D. Shaw, *infra*. The Work of Christ in Central Africa: a Letter to Rev. H. P. Liddon, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Farley, Miss Harriet, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Fancy's Frolics; or, Christmas-Stories told in a Happy Home in New England. Illust. N. York, 1850, 12mo.

Farley, James Lewis, 1823–1885, b. in Dublin, Ireland; went to Beyrout as chief accountant of the Beyrout branch of the Ottoman Bank, established after the Crimean war by English financiers. In 1860 he became accountant-general of the State Bank of Turkey at Constantinople, afterwards merged in the Imperial Ottoman Bank. From 1870 to 1884 he held the post of Turkish consul at Bristol, given him in recognition of his literary services to the Ottoman Empire. He was a privy councillor in the public works department of Bulgaria, and was consulted as an authority on Bulgarian affairs. He was a Fellow of the London Statistical Society, and corresponding member of the Institut Egyptien of France. 1. Two Years in Syria, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 2. The Massacres in Syria, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Farley's tendency is to look at the whole question from the French point of view."—*Sat. Rev.*, xi. 536.

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"He is a staunch believer in the power of Turkey to take its place among civilized nations."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 672.

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Farley, Philip. 1. Criminals of America: Tales of Lives of Thieves, N. York, 1876, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Hand-Book of Ophthalmology, by K. E. T. Schweigger. Illust. Phila., 1878, 8vo.

Farley, Rev. William Meymott, graduated at St. Bees 1838; ordained 1840; vicar of Cretingham 1863. A Voice from the Font: Regeneration not necessarily connected with Baptism, Lon., 1850, 8vo.

Farlow, William Gilson, b. 1844, at Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College in 1866, and at the medical department in 1870; became adjunct professor of botany at Harvard in 1874, and professor of cryptogamic botany in 1879. 1. The Potato-Rot, Bost., 1875, 8vo. 2. Diseases of Olive- and Orange-Trees, 1876, 8vo. 3. The Gymnosporangia, or Cedar-Apple of the United States, Bost., 1880, 8vo. 4. Marine Algæ of New England and Adjacent Coast, Wash., 1881, 8vo. 5. An Account of Progress in Botany for the Year 1883, Wash., 1884, 8vo. With Seymour, Arthur Bliss, A Provisional Host-Index of the Fungi of the United States. Part I. Cambridge, 1888, l. 8vo.

Farman, Ella. See Pratt, Mrs. Ella, (Farman.)

Farman, Samuel. 1. Constantinople in Connection with the Present War, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Damascus and some of its Recollections, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Farmer, Elihu Jerome. The Resources of the Rocky Mountains, Cleveland, O., 1883, 8vo.

Farmer, Rev. Frank Lethbridge, graduated at St. Aidan 1872; ordained 1874; vicar of Millbrook since 1882. Prayer-Book Teachings, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Farmer, John S. 1. Spiritualism as a New Basis of Belief, Lon., 1880, 8vo; 2d ed., entitled "A New Basis of Belief in Immortality," 1881. 2. 'Twixt Two Worlds: a Narrative of the Life and Works of W. Eglington. Illust. Lon., 1886, 4to.

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Farmer, Sarah Stock. 1. Tonga and the Friendly Islands: with a Sketch of their Mission History, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 2. Wise to win Souls: a Memoir of Rev. Z. Job, Lon., 1857, 12mo.

Farmer, Silas, b. 1839, at Detroit, Mich.; a publisher of maps, and since 1882 historiographer of Detroit. The History of Detroit and Michigan: a Chronological Cyclopædia of the Past and Present, Detroit, 1884, sm. 4to; 2d ed., 1887, 4to.

"His industry has been prodigious. . . . His antiquarian tastes, rather than any literary criterion, have determined what should be included."—*Nation*, xli. 79.

Farmlet, Charles. Fair in the Fearless Old Fashion: a Novel, Lon., 1874, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Farn, J. C. Pictures of Controversy; or, The Conflicts of Faith and Scepticism, Lon., 1857, 12mo.

Farnam, Charles Henry, b. 1846, at New Haven, Conn.; graduated at Yale College in 1868, and at the law school of Columbia College in 1871; is assistant in archæology at the museum of Yale College. History of John Whitman and his Descendants, N. Haven, 1887.

Farnell, Charles Anson. 1. The Six Standards: their Discipline and Instruction, Manchester, 1879–80, 4 parts, 12mo; new ed., 1886. 2. The Examination: Before, At, and After, Manchester, 1885, p. 8vo.

Farnell, Lewis Richard. A Guide to Studying for Honour Classical Moderations, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

Farnfield, William Henry. The Law of Pilotage on the River Thames, Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Farnham, Mrs. Eliza Woodson, (Burhans,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1815–1864, b. at Rensselaerville, N.Y.; was matron of the female department of the State prison at Sing Sing from 1844 till 1848; resided in California from 1849 till 1856; took an active part in undertakings for improving the condition of destitute women. 1. California, In-Doors and Out; or, How we Farm, Mine, and Live generally in the Golden State, N. York, 1856, 12mo. 2. My Early Days, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 3. Woman and her Era, N. York, 1864, 2 vols. 12mo. 4. The Ideal Attained: being the Story of Two Steadfast Souls, N. York, 1865, 12mo.

Farnham, J. J. The Intellectual, Moral, and Religious Training of Pupil-Teachers, (Prize Essay,) Lon., 1854, 8vo.

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Farnie, Henry Brougham. 1. The Golfer's Manual: being an Historical and Descriptive Account of the National Game of Scotland: with an Appendix. By a Keen Hand. Cupar, 1857, 8vo. Anon. 2. The Fife Coast from Queensferry to Fifeness, Cupar, 1861, 8vo. He has translated numerous librettos, &c.

"Farningham, Marianne," (pseud.) See HEARNE, MARY ANNE.

Farnum, Alexander. 1. Visits of the Northmen to Rhode Island in the Tenth Century, (Rhode Island Historical Tracts,) Providence, 1877, sm. 4to. 2. The Story of the Century Vase. Illust. Cambridge, Mass., 1878, 4to.

Farquhar, Barbara H. 1. The Pearl of Days; or, Advantages of the Sabbath, Lon., 1848, 12mo. Anon. New ed., 1853. 2. Real Religion; or, The Practical Application of Holy Scripture to the Daily Walk of Life, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 3. Female Education: its Importance, Design, and Nature considered, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 4. Poems, Lon., 1863, 12mo.

Farquhar, Miss Maria. Biographical Catalogue of the Principal Italian Painters. By a Lady. Edited by W. R. Wornum. Lon., 1855, 8vo.

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Farquhar, William, of Aberdeen. Presbyterianism Indefensible, Edin., 1855, 8vo.

Farquhar, William Henry. Annals of Sandy Spring; or, Twenty Years' History of a Rural Community in Maryland, Balt., 1884, 8vo.

Farquhar-Bernard. See BERNARD.

"Farquharson, Martha," (Pseud.) See FINLEY, MARTHA, *infra*.

Farquharson, Robert, M.D., formerly medical officer to Rugby School. 1. On the Past, Present, and Future of Therapeutics, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 2. A Guide to Therapeutics, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1886. 3. School Hygiene and Diseases incidental to School Life, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

"He has treated his subject as a whole, affecting all seminaries of learning, from the public elementary school to the university, and his general conclusions will encourage those who hold that under normal conditions good education is compatible with good health and spirits."—*Ath.*, No. 3018.

Farr, Edward, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Pilgrim Battles: the Cross and the Crescent, Lon., 1863, 18mo. 2. Great Events of British History, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 3. Our World: its Cities, Peoples, Mountains, Seas, and Rivers. Illust. Lon., 1871, 12mo.

Farr, William, C.B., F.R.S., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1807–1883, b. at Kenley, Shropshire; was appointed compiler of abstracts in the registrar-general's office in 1838, and organized there the statistical department, of which he was superintendent till 1880. He is regarded as the founder of the science of vital statistics. His writings consist chiefly of reports, and the works on Cancer and Scrofula entered under his name *ante*, vol. i., belong to a surgeon of the same name who lived at a somewhat earlier period. 1. Report to the International Statistical Congress held at the Hague in 1869, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. Advantages of Art and Science Schools: an Address; 2d ed., Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. Net Premium for Insurance against Fatal Accident, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 4. Vital Statistics: a Memorial Volume of Selections from the Reports of William Farr. Edited by N. A. Humphreys. Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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"It is largely composed of the journal kept by the admiral himself, and of his letters, with an occasional explanatory commentary by the author. There is little that is new after the beginning of the war. . . . But the story of Farragut's early life, the letters to his family, and the revelations of character make the book a marked one in literature."—*Nation*, xxx. 13.

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Farrand, Miss Sarah Ann. A Sister's Memorial; or, A Little Account of P. Farrand, &c., Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Farrar, Rev. Adam Storey, D.D., F.G.S., F.R.A.S., b. 1826, in London; graduated at St. Mary's Hall, Oxford, 1850; ordained 1853; held a Fellowship at Queen's College and a tutorship at Wadham College; became professor of divinity and ecclesiastical history in the University of Durham 1864; canon of Durham 1878. 1. Hints to Students in Reading for Classical Honours in the University of Oxford; 2d ed., Lon., 1856, 12mo; new ed., 1861. 2. Science in Theology: Sermons preached in St. Mary's, Oxford, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. A Critical History of Free Thought in Reference to the Christian Religion, (Bampton Lectures,) Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Farrar, Charles S. History of Sculpture, Painting, and Architecture: Topical Lessons, &c.; 2d ed., Chic., 1881, 8vo.

Farrar, E. R. Every Day: a Story for Sunday Afternoons. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Farrar, Mrs. Eliza Ware, (Rotch,) [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1791–1870, b. in Belgium, of American parents, and educated in England. Recollections of Seventy Years, Bost., 1865, 16mo.

Farrar, Ven. Frederick William, D.D., F.R.S., b. 1831, in Bombay; educated at King's College, London; graduated at the University of London, and was successively scholar and Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge; ordained 1854; assistant master at Marlborough College, and afterwards at Harrow; head-master of Marlborough College 1871–76; select preacher to Cambridge University 1868 and 1874–75; hon. chaplain to the Queen 1869–73, and afterwards chaplain-in-ordinary, and in 1876 appointed a canon of Westminster Abbey and rector of St. Margaret's. In 1883 he became archdeacon of Westminster and rural dean of St. Margaret and St. John the Evangelist. In 1885 he visited the United States. His popularity as a preacher as well as writer is very great. He has contributed numerous articles to periodicals, encyclopædias, and theological commentaries. 1. The Influence of the Revival of Classical Studies on English Literature during the Reigns of Elizabeth and James I., (Le Bas Prize Essay,) Cambridge, 1856, 8vo. 2. The People of England: a Lec-

ture, Harrow, 1857, 8vo. 3. The Christian Doctrine of the Atonement not inconsistent with the Justice and Goodness of God, (Norrisian Prize Essay,) Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 4. Eric; or, Little by Little: a Tale of Roslyn School, Edin., 1858, fp. 8vo; 19th ed., 1880. 5. Julian Home: a Tale of College Life, Edin., 1859, fp. 8vo; 9th ed., 1880. 6. Lyrics of Life, Cambridge, 1859, 12mo. 7. An Essay on the Origin of Language: based on Modern Researches, and especially on the Works of M. Renan, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo.

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17. The Silence and the Voices of God: with other Sermons, Lon., 1873; 2d ed., 1875, p. 8vo. 18. The Life of Christ, 1874, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., illust., 1876–78, 4to; 28th ed., 1880; new ed., 1883, 5 vols.; pop. ed., 1886.

"Dr. Farrar is familiar with the scenes and the customs of Palestine and its inhabitants, from his personal observation as well as from the accounts of other travellers; he is acquainted—as his notes constantly show—with all the authorities, ancient and modern, orthodox and rationalist, whose names he arrays in a long list; he is devoutly Christian in his faith; moderate and liberal after the manner of our English Church divines; desirous 'to aid the cause of truth and righteousness' by what he writes; and with these qualifications, intellectual, moral, and religious, he pours forth the torrents of rhetoric which form these two volumes. . . . The words are too big for his thoughts, and the poverty of the fancies is not concealed by the tinsel epithets with which they are tricked out."—*Spectator*, xlvii. 886.

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28. Ephphatha; or, The Amelioration of the World: Sermons, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 29. (Ed.) The Gospel according to St. Luke, ("Cambridge Bible for Schools,") Lon., 1880, 12mo; new ed., 1884. 30. Words of Truth and Wisdom, Lon., 1881, 12mo. (Consists of selections from his works.) 31. Mercy and Judgment: a Few Last Words on Christian Eschatology in Reference to Dr. Pusey's "What is of Faith?" Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 32. Music in Religion and in Life: a Sermon preached in Westminster Abbey, Lon., 1882, sq. 16mo. 33. The Early Days of Christianity, 1882, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1884, 1 vol.

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41. Sermons and Addresses delivered in America: with an Introduction by Phillips Brooks, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 42. Every-Day Christian Life; or, Sermons by the Way, Lon., 1887, 12mo. 43. Solomon: his Life and Times, ("Men of the Bible,") Lon., 1887, p. 8vo. 44. Africa and the Drink-Trade: reprinted from the "Contemporary Review," Lon., 1888, 8vo. Also, other single sermons, besides those included in the foregoing list, school-books, contributions to the Pulpit Commentary, articles reprinted with those of other writers, &c.

Farrar, Rev. John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1884, was elected president of the Wesleyan Methodist Conference in 1854 and in 1870, and was governor of Headingley College, Leeds, 1868–76. 1. A Manual of Biblical Geography, Descriptive, Physical, and Historical, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. A Key to the Pronunciation of Persons and Places mentioned in the Bible, Lon., 1857.

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Farrar, Thomas, Jr., of Stand, Lancashire. Loose Pebbles, [verse,] Manchester, 1873, p. 8vo.

Farrar, Ven. Thomas, B.D., ordained 1855; chaplain to the Penal Settlement, British Guiana, 1865–73; rector of All Saints' and Archdeacon of Berbice since 1884. 1. The Christian Ministry: a Manual of Church Doctrine; 3d ed., enl., Lon., 1879, 8vo. 2. Truth *v.* Philo-Israelism; 2d ed., 1879. Also, single sermons.

Farrar, Timothy, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1788–1874, b. at New Ipswich, N.H.; was a law partner of Daniel Webster 1813–16; judge of the New Hampshire court of common pleas 1824–33; vice-president of the New England Historic Genealogical Society 1853–58. 1. Memoir of the Farrar Family. By a Member of the New England Historic Genealogical Society. Bost., 1853. 2. Manual of the Constitution of the United States, Bost., 1867, 8vo; 3d ed., 1872.

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Farrer, Rev. Edmund, educated at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; ordained 1878; curate of Bressingham, Norfolk, 1882–85. The Church Heraldry of Norfolk: a Description of All Coats of Arms on Brasses, Monuments, &c., now to be found in the County. Illust. Norwich, 1885, 8vo.

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Farrer, Henrietta Louisa. See LEAR, H. L.

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Fausset, Rev. Andrew Robert, D.D., b. 1821, at Silverhill, County Fermanagh, Ireland; educated at Trinity College, Dublin, where he took prizes for Greek verse and Latin prose; ordained in the Church of England 1847; rector of St. Cuthbert's, York, since 1859; canon and prebendary in York Cathedral since 1885. 1. (Trans.) The Hecuba of Euripides; from the Text of Porson's Edition, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Medea of Euripides; from the Text of Porson's Edition, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 3. The Written Word the Infallible Judge of the Church, not the Church the Infallible Judge of the Word, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 4. Ireland and the Irish, Past and Present, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 5. Scripture and the Prayer-Book in Harmony, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 6. The Faculties of the Lower Animals, and their Claims on Man: a Lecture, Lon., 1858, 12mo. Anon. 7. Horæ Psalmicæ: Studies in the CL. Psalms: their Undesigned Coincidences with the Independent Scripture Histories, Edin., 1877, 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 8. The Englishman's Critical and Expository Bible Cyclopædia. Illust. Lon., 1878, r. 8vo. 9. The Church and the World: their Mutual Relations, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 10. Spiritualism tested by Scripture, Lon., 1885. 11. A Critical and Expository Commentary on the Book of Judges, Lon., 1885, 8vo. With SMITH, B. M., Commentary on the Poetical Books of the Scriptures, Lon., 12mo.

Faussett, Rev. Robert Godfrey, M.A., son of Canon Godfrey Faussett, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.;) graduated, first class Math., at Christ Church, Oxford, 1849; mathematical lecturer of Christ Church 1850–55; ordained 1858; vicar of Cassington since 1875. 1. (Ed.) Sacred Chronology. By Godfrey Faussett. Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. The Symmetry of Time: being an Outline of Biblical Chronology adapted to a Continuous Succession of Weeks of Years, Lon., 1881, 4to.

"We fear his labours are wasted."—*Acad.*, xix. 223.

Faussett, Thomas Godfrey Godfrey-, 1829–1877, b. at Oxford; younger brother of the preceding; graduated at Corpus Christi, Oxford, 1851; Fellow 1857–64; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1863, but devoted himself chiefly to antiquarian researches, especially in connection with the county of Kent; held the offices of auditor to the dean and chapter of Canterbury and district registrar of the probate court. He wrote a continuation of the History of Kent for the Archæological Society of that county, contributed the article on Canterbury to the ninth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica,—"a marvel of concise exhaustiveness,"—and translated many hymns into Latin for The Latin Year and similar collections. Some of his papers and poems, with Personal Recollections by W. J. L., were published after his death in a volume entitled Memorials of T. G. Godfrey-Faussett, Lon. and Oxf., 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., same year. 150 copies printed.

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Favey, George. Short Stories from the History of Switzerland, Lon., 1859.

Fawcett, Edgar, b. 1847, in New York City; graduated at Columbia College 1867; has contributed poems and stories to the Atlantic Monthly and other periodicals, and is the author of several dramas, which have been acted in New York. 1. Short Poems for Short People, N. York, 1871, 12mo. 2. Asses' Ears, N. York, 12mo. 3. Purple and Fine Linen: a Novel, N. York, 1873, 12mo. 4. Ellen Story: a Novel of Society, N. York, 1876, 8vo. 5. Fantasy and Passion: Poems, Bost., 1877, 16mo. 6. A Hopeless Case, Bost., 1880, 24mo. 7. A Gentleman of Leisure, N. York, 1881, 12mo. 8. An Ambitious Woman: a Novel, Bost., 1883, 12mo.

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"Fawcett, George," (Pseud.) See FAWCETT, MISS SOPHIA ALICE, *infra*.

Fawcett, Henry, LL.D., D.C.L., 1833–1884, b. at Salisbury, Eng.; was educated at Queenwood College, Hampshire, King's College School, London, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated in 1856 and was elected a Fellow. In 1858 he was deprived of sight by an accident, but in the next year returned to the university, where he took his M.A. degree and in 1863 was elected professor of political economy. He was elected M.P. for Brighton in 1865, and continued to represent that constituency till 1874, when he lost his seat in the general election, but two months later was returned for Hackney. In 1880 he became postmaster-general, and in 1883 was elected lord rector of Glasgow University. For biog., see STEPHEN, LESLIE, *infra*. 1. Mr. Hare's Reform Simplified and Explained, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Manual of Political Economy, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1860; 6th ed., 1883.

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Fawcett, Mrs. Millicent, (**Garrett,**) b. 1847; sister of Mrs. Elizabeth Garrett Anderson, *supra;* was married in 1867 to Henry Fawcett, *supra.* She shared her husband's studies and pursuits, and became a prominent leader of the Woman's Suffrage movement in England. She has also been much interested in the subject of education for girls. She is the author of the article on "Communism" in the ninth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica, and is a contributor to leading periodicals. 1. Political Economy for Beginners, Lon., 1870, 18mo; 5th ed., 1884. 2. Tales in Political Economy, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 3. Janet Doncaster, 1875, p. 8vo.

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Fawcett, William Mitchell, b. 1839; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1862. A Compendium of the Law of Landlord and Tenant, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

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Fawsit, John. The Saint's Hand-Book to the Crown; 2d ed., Lon., 1860, 12mo.

Fay, Miss Amy, of Boston, U.S., studied music in Germany under Liszt and other masters, and contributed to the Atlantic Monthly. Music Study in Germany; from the Home Correspondence of Amy Fay, Chic., 1881, 16mo; Eng. ed., with a Preface by Sir George Grove, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

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Fay, Edward Allen, Ph.D., professor in the National Deaf-Mute College. Concordance of the Divina Commedia, Bost., 1888, 8vo. (Published for the Dante Society, Cambridge, Mass.)

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"Fay, Gerda," (Pseud.) See Gemmer, Caroline M., *infra.*

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Fay, Julia Douglas. Poems, N. York, 1878, 8vo.

Fay, Theodore Sedgwick, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1807; was for some years co-editor with G. P. Morris and N. P. Willis of the New York Mirror; has resided since 1861 (when he ceased to be U.S. minister to Switzerland) at Berlin. 1. Views of Christianity, 1856. 2. History of Switzerland, 1860. 3. Great Outlines of Geography, Berlin, 1867, 8vo, with atlas, fol.; 3d ed., enl., N. York, 1869.

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Fenwick, Rev. Edward William, M.A., graduated at Christ College, Cambridge, 1849; ordained 1851; rector of Saltford, Somerset, 1879–86. Some Observations on the Buying and Selling of Church Preferment, Exeter, 1879, 8vo.

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Ferguson, Richard Saul, M.A., LL.M., F.S.A., b. 1837; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1862; mayor of Carlisle 1881–83; chancellor of the diocese of Carlisle since 1887; president of the Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiquarian and Archæological Society. 1. Cumberland and Westmoreland M.P.'s, from the Restoration to the Reform Bill of 1867, (1660–1867,) Lon., 1871, 8vo. 2. Early Cumberland and Westmoreland Friends: a Series of Biographical Sketches of Early Members of the Society of Friends, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. Moss gathered by a Rolling Stone, Carlisle, 1873, 3 parts, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Miscellany Accounts of the Diocese of Carlisle: with the Terriers delivered in to me at my Primaire Visitation. By W. Nicolson, late Bishop of Carlisle, (Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiq. and Archæol. Soc. Pub.,) Carlisle, 1877, 8vo. 5. Carlisle and its Corporation: a Lecture, Carlisle, 1882, 8vo. 6. Old Church Plate in the Diocese of Carlisle: with the Makers and Marks: to which is added an Account of the Municipal Insignia and the Corporation and Guild Plate of Carlisle, (Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiq. and Archæol. Soc. Pub.,) Carlisle, 1882, 8vo. With Nanson, W., (ed.) Some Municipal Records of the City of Carlisle, Carlisle, 1887, 8vo.

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Ferguson, Robert, F.S.A., b. 1837; senior partner in the firm of Ferguson Brothers, silesia-manufacturers; twice mayor of Carlisle; M.P. for Carlisle 1874–86. 1. The Northmen in Cumberland and Westmoreland, Lon., 1856, cr. 8vo. 2. English Surnames, and their Place in the Teutonic Family, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. The River-Names of Europe, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

"His conjectures, if not always based upon sufficient data, have the combined merits of ingenuity and industry."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 162.

4. The Teutonic Name-System applied to the Family Names of France, England, and Germany, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. The Dialect of Cumberland: with a Chapter on its Place-Names, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 6. Surnames as a Science, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

"Mr. Ferguson cannot fail to convince his readers that modern English surnames must be treated scientifically if we wish to avoid the most absurd blunders and delusions; and beyond doubt he has brought before us a multitude of facts which are in the highest degree interesting, instructive, and amusing."—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 839.

Ferguson, Robert M. Electricity, Edin., 1866, 12mo; new ed., rev. and extended by J. Blyth, 1882.

Ferguson, Sir Samuel, Q.C., LL.D., 1810–1886, b. in Belfast, Ireland; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1826; was called to the Irish bar in 1838, and made Queen's counsel in 1859. In 1867 he was appointed the first deputy keeper of the public records in Ireland, in recognition of his eminent service to Irish antiquities, and showed great ability in organizing the records de-

partment, for which he was knighted in 1878. He was elected president of the Royal Irish Academy in 1882. One of his early poems, The Forging of the Anchor, was introduced to the readers of Blackwood's Magazine by Christopher North, who, in his Noctes Ambrosianæ, gave it warm praise and predicted success for the writer. He contributed translations from the Irish, as well as poems and tales, to the Dublin University Magazine and other periodicals, and many papers on Irish antiquities to the Transactions of the Royal Irish Academy. 1. Lays of the Western Gael, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1888. 2. The Cromlech on Howth: a Poem: with Illuminations from the Books of Kells and of Durrow, and Drawings from Nature by M. S., [Miss M. M. Stokes:] with Notes on Celtic Ornamental Art, revised by G. Petrie, Lon., 1864, 4to. 3. Father Tom and the Pope; or, A Night at the Vatican: as related by Mr. Michael Heffernan, Master of the National School at Tullymactaggart in the County of Leitrim, N. York, 1868. (This was originally published in Blackwood's Magazine, and, with other contributions of the author, was reprinted in Tales from Blackwood's, first series, vols. iii., vii., viii., xii.) 4. Congal: a Poem, in Five Books, Lon., 1872, 4to. 5. Poems, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 6. Shakspearean Breviates: Adjustment of Longer Plays, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 7. The Forging of the Anchor: a Poem. Illust. Lon., 1883, 4to. 8. Hibernian Nights' Entertainments, Lon., 1887, three series, 12mo. 9. Ogham Inscriptions in Ireland, Wales, and Scotland. Edited by Lady Ferguson. Edin., 1887, 8vo.

"As a poet he deserves recollection in Ireland, for he strove hard to create modern poetry from the old Irish tales of heroes and saints and histories of places. . . . While sometimes giving the stories more beauties than he takes away, he misses something of the reality of ancient life. . . . Several of the poems of his own experience are admirable."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xviii. 356.

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Ferguson, William, 1820–1887; entered the Ceylon civil service in 1839, and remained there till his death, employing his leisure in researches into the botany and entomology of the island. The Palmyra Palm, Borassus Flabelliformis: a Popular Description of the Palm and its Products, having Special Reference to Ceylon. Illust. Colombo, 1850, 4to.

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Fergusson, A. The Crusher and the Cross: a Narrative of a Remarkable Conversion, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

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Fergusson, Lieut.-Col. Alexander, b. at Rotchell, Kirkcudbrightshire, Scotland; educated at Edinburgh Academy; entered the military service of the East India Company in 1848; served through the campaign in Persia 1856–57, and in the Indian Mutiny, and afterwards on the staff; retired 1869. He has contributed to the Athenæum, &c. 1. Life of the Honourable Henry Erskine, Lord-Advocate for Scotland: with Notices of certain of his Kinsfolk and of his Time, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

"An abundant supply of Henry Erskine's many good sayings is given by Colonel Fergusson, and they are sprinkled among the rest of the contents of his volume in an agreeable manner."—*Sat. Rev.*, liv. 254.

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4. Chronicles of the Cumming Club and Memories of Old Academy Days, 1841–1846, Edin., 1887, 8vo. (The "Cumming Club" was so named from Dr. James Cumming, a teacher in the Edinburgh Academy, of whom the members had been pupils. It comprised many distinguished Scotchmen, such as Henry Erskine, Henry Cockburn, Andrew Wilson, and others.)

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"The many side-lights which the narrative throws upon the characters of noted people, the picture which it draws of the wild lawlessness reigning unchecked in the Northern Highland before 'the '15, and its curious description of the relations existing between the chief of the Fraser clan and its immediate adherents, . . . render it a far more important work than a reader is at first tempted to imagine."—*Ath.*, No. 3208.

Fergusson, James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1886, b. at Ayr, Scotland, son of William Fergusson, M.D., (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) went to India at an early age and started an indigo-factory. Ten years later he retired from business, and, having settled in London, devoted himself to archæological research. He was a member of the Royal Asiatic Society and a frequent contributor to its Proceedings. His theories in regard to the site of the Holy Sepulchre and the Temple of Jerusalem, &c., led to the establishment of the Palestine Exploration Fund; but they have not found favor with later explorers. In 1871 he was awarded the gold medal of the Institute of British Architects. 1. The Peril of Portsmouth; or, French Fleets and English Ports, Lon., 1852, 8vo; 3d ed., 1853. 2. The Illustrated Hand-Book of Architecture: being a Concise and Popular Account of the Different Styles of Architecture prevailing in All Ages and Countries, Lon., 1855, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1859. 3. Portsmouth Protected: a Sequel to "The Peril of Portsmouth," Lon., 1856, 8vo. 4. Notes on the Site of the Holy Sepulchre at Jerusalem, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 5. The Mausoleum at Halicarnassus restored, Lon., 1862, 4to. 6. A History of the Modern Styles of Architecture: being a Sequel to the "Hand-Book of Architecture," Lon., 1862, 8vo. (This was subsequently incorporated in the History of Architecture mentioned below.) 7. The Rock-Cut Temples of India: illustrated by Seventy-Four Photographs taken on the Spot by Major Gill, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

"This is a most beautiful book, and if its letter-press were but equal, in elegance and scholarship, to the perfection of Messrs. Clay's typography and the interest of Major Gill's photographs, there would be nothing left to be desired."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvii. 174.

8. The Holy Sepulchre and the Temple at Jerusalem, Lon., 1865, 8vo. (See Warren, Capt. Charles, *infra*.) 9. History of Architecture in All Countries, from the Earliest Times to the Present Day, Lon., 1865–67, 3 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1873–76, 4 vols.

"Mr. Fergusson's beautiful and most popular books have superseded all other Histories of Architecture."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 415.

10. On the Study of Indian Architecture: read at a Meeting of the Society of Arts: with a Report of the Discussion which ensued, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 11. Tree and Serpent Worship; or, Illustrations of Mythology and Art in India in the First and Fourth Centuries after Christ; from the Sculptures of the Buddhist Topes at Sanchi and Amravati: with Introductory Essay and Descriptions of the Plates: prepared under the Authority of the Secretary of State for India in Council, Lon., 1868, 4to; 2d ed., rev., 1873. (Contains fifty-nine photographs and forty-two lithographs.)

"The careful and indefatigable collection of facts which is shown in all his writings is conspicuous throughout the

present volume, and the study he has brought to bear upon the elucidation of the monumental remains which form its professed object, and should justify its outlay, is beyond all praise. . . . The tale of the monuments of Sanchi and Amravati has been kept in subordination to certain speculations, not to say dogmas, of an ethnographical or a theosophic character, which have become fixed ideas in the writer's mind. . . . Yet we feel, for our part, too much beholden for the artistic treat which the second and substantial portion of the volume has afforded us, to find undue fault with what we may think shadowy and conjectural in the preliminary matter."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxvii. 356.

12. Rude Stone Monuments in All Countries. Illust. Lon., 1872, 8vo. 13. A Short Essay on the Age and Uses of the Brochs and the Rude Stone Monuments of the Orkney Islands and the North of Scotland, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 14. The Temples of the Jews, and other Buildings in the Haram Area at Jerusalem, Lon., 1878, 4to.

"As an architectural work it abounds with critical knowledge, and shows keen powers of discrimination. . . . In matters of historical or literary criticism we find him claiming an amount of infallibility such as no expert can be allowed to set up even in his own province of knowledge."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 598.

"Certainly it appears from the mass of evidence here carefully weighed that Mr. Fergusson's theory of the sites is the most firmly grounded of any; nevertheless, it has been and will be strenuously opposed by very great numbers, including most of our clergy."—*Spectator*, li. 476.

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16. The Temple of Diana at Ephesus: with Especial Reference to Mr. Wood's Discoveries, Lon., 1883, 4to. 17. Archæology in India: with Especial Reference to the Works of Babu Rajendralala Mitra, Lon., 1884, 8vo. With Burgess, James, F.R.G.S., M.R.A.S., archæological surveyor and reporter to government, Western India, The Cave Temples of India. Printed and published by Order of Her Majesty's Secretary of State. Illust. Lon., 1880, imp. 8vo.

"A volume which stereotypes these remarkable buildings, classifies them in distinct periods, makes some contributions to ethnology, and almost enables us to lift the veil in which early Hindu social history has hitherto been enshrouded."—*Sat. Rev.*, l. 489.

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Fergusson, W. F. 1. Letter to Lord Stanley on the Dearth of Cotton and the Capability of India to supply the Quantity required, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. A Reply to the Address of the Earl of Shaftesbury, &c., on the Proposed Law of Contracts for India, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

Fergusson, Sir William, Bart., F.R.S., 1808–1877, b. at Prestonpans, East Lothian, Scotland, and educated at Edinburgh University: became a licentiate in 1828 and Fellow in 1829 of the Edinburgh College of Surgeons; was appointed assistant surgeon to the Royal Infirmary in 1836, and in 1840 removed to London to become professor of surgery at King's College and surgeon to King's College Hospital. He resigned his professorship in 1870, remaining clinical professor of surgery and senior surgeon at King's College Hospital. He held also the chair of human anatomy and surgery at the Royal College of Surgeons, of which he was elected president in 1870. For many years he was the leading operator in London. 1. A System of Practical Surgery, Lon., 1842, 8vo; 5th ed., 1870. (This work is mentioned *ante*, vol. i., but is there erroneously ascribed to William Fergusson, M.D., 1773–1846, a native of Ayr, Scotland, who was inspector of military hospitals in the British army.) 2. Lectures on the Progress of Anatomy and Surgery during the Present Century, Edin., 1867, 8vo. 3. The Hunterian Oration for 1871, Lon., 1871, 8vo. Also, single lectures, &c.

Fergusson, Rev. William, minister of the Free Church, Ellon. 1. The Beloved's Little While, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 2. The Inspiration and Circulation of the Bible, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Ferme, George. Local Board Sewage Farming, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Fermoy, W. Lerwick. 1. A Starved Soul: a Novel, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo. 2. The Ruminations of a Rambler, 1888, cr. 8vo.

Fernald, Mrs. Charles F. Footlight Frolics: Entertainments for Home and School, Bost., 1883, 12mo.

Fernald, Charles Henry, Ph.D., b. 1838, at Mount Desert, Me.; was professor of natural history in the Maine State College from 1871 till 1886, and then became professor of zoology in the Massachusetts Agricultural College. 1. Catalogue of the Tortricidæ of North America, Phila., 1882. 2. Butterflies of Maine, Augusta, 1884. 3. Grasses of Maine, 1885. 4. Spheridæ of New England, 1886.

Fernald, Woodbury M. 1. Eternity of Heaven and Hell; or, A Renunciation of the Error of Universalism, Bost., 1858, 8vo. 2. God in his Providence, Bost., 1860, 12mo. 3. Emanuel Swedenborg as a Man of Science, 1860, 8vo. 4. A View at the Foundations; or, First Causes of Character, as Operative before Birth from Hereditary and Spiritual Sources, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 5. The True Christian Life, and how to attain it: Essays, Bost., 1874, 12mo.

Fernan, E. C. The Reign of Rosas; or, South American Sketches, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Fernandez, E. E., and **Smythies, A.** (Trans.) Elements of Sylviculture: a Short Treatise on the Scientific Cultivation of the Oak and other Hard-Wood Trees: from the French of G. Bagneris, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Fernandez, Joseph, B.A. Popery tottering to its Fall in 1866, Lon., 1865, 12mo. Also, school-books.

Fernando, Marian Frances. 1. A Golden Moment: a Tale of the Franco-Prussian War, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 2. A Link in the Bright Gold Chain, 1870, 12mo. 3. A Pound of Tea, 1870, 12mo. 4. Providence; or, The Visiting Justice, 1870, 12mo. 5. Remorse of Conscience, 1870, 12mo. 6. A Die to make a Mint of Money, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

Fernie, Rev. John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Fraternal Memorial: a Memoir of the Rev. William Fernie, Lon., 1852, 12mo.

Fernie, William Thomas. A Plain Guide to the Principles and Practice of the Water-Cure, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

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Fernleigh, Frederick. Songs and Poems, Ashton-under-Lyne, 1877, p. 8vo.

Fernow, Berthold, b. 1837, in the Prussian province of Posen; removed to the United States about 1858, and served in the civil war; resides at Albany, N.Y., where he is one of the State librarians and keeper of the historical records. 1. (Ed.) Documents relating to the History of the Dutch and Swedish Settlements on the Delaware River, 1877, 4to. 2. (Ed.) Documents relating to the History and Settlements of the Towns along the Hudson and Mohawk Rivers, with the Exception of Albany, 1630–1684, N. York, 1881, 4to. 3. (Ed.) Documents relating to the History of the Early Colonial Settlements, principally on Long Island, N. York, 1883, 4to. (These three works form vols. xii.–xiv. of Documents relative to the Colonial History of the State of New York.) 4. Albany, and its Place in the History of the United States, Albany, 1887, 8vo.

Ferrar, W. M. The Sun of Righteousness, and the Dark River: Christianity, &c., Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Ferrar, William Hugh, M.A. 1. A Comparative Grammar of Sanskrit, Greek, and Latin: vol. i., Lon., 1869, 8vo. 2. A Collation of Four Manuscripts of the Gospels. Edited by T. K. Abbott. Lon., 1877, 4to.

Ferree, Abby M. Laflin. 1. My Love and I, Wash., 1868, 16mo. 2. The Spiritueller; or, Directions in Development, Bost., 1868, 16mo.

Ferree, J. W. The Falls of Niagara, and Scenes around them. Illust. N. York, 1876, 16mo.

Ferrel, William, b. 1817, in Bedford Co., Pa.; graduated at Bethany College 1844; devoted himself to meteorological and similar researches; has held appointments in the U.S. Coast Survey and Signal Service Bureau, and is a member of many scientific societies at home and abroad. The following publications, with others of similar nature, are reprints from the Professional Papers of the Signal Service: 1. Converging

Series expressing the Ratio between the Diameter and the Circumference of a Circle, Wash., 1871, 4to. 2. Popular Essays on the Movements of the Atmosphere, 1882. 3. The Motions of Fluids and Solids on the Earth's Surface, 1882. 4. Temperature of the Atmosphere and Earth's Surface, 1884.

Ferrell, T. The Law and Practice relating to Letters Patent for Inventions, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Ferrer, Max. Robert Mornay: a Tale, Lon., 1859, cr. 8vo.

Ferrers, Rev. Norman Macleod, M.A., D.D., graduated at Cambridge (senior wrangler and first Smith's prizeman) 1851; Fellow and tutor of Gonville and Caius College; ordained 1859; master of Caius College since 1880; vice-chancellor of the University 1884–86. 1. An Elementary Treatise on Trilinear Co-Ordinates, the Method of Reciprocal Polars, and the Theory of Projectiles, Cambridge, 1861, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1866. 2. (Ed.) Mathematical Papers of the late George Green, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 3. An Elementary Treatise on Spherical Harmonics, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Ferrette, Jules. 1. The Eastern Liturgy of the Holy Orthodox Church simplified and supplemented. Translated by the Author. Lon., 1866, 32mo. 2. The Damascus Ritual: extracted from the Greek Euchologium. Translated by the Author. Lon., 1866, 32mo.

Ferrier, David, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., b. 1843, in Aberdeen, Scotland; graduated with first-class honors at the University of Aberdeen in 1863, and in the same year gained the Fergusson scholarship in classics and philosophy. After a year's study at Heidelberg he entered as a medical student at Edinburgh, where his career was one of the most brilliant on record. In 1872 he was appointed professor of forensic medicine in King's College, London. He is physician to King's College Hospital, and is one of the editors of Brain. 1. The Functions of the Brain. Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo; 2d ed., 1886. (Contains the details and results of a number of experiments by vivisection on apes, &c.) 2. The Localization of Cerebral Disease, (Guistonian Lectures,) Lon., 1878, 8vo. 3. Lesions of the Regions of the Cerebral Hemisphere: Experiments, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1885, 4to.

Ferrier, J. T. Sacrifice a Necessity; or, The Atonement, &c., Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Ferrier, James Frederick, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., FERRIER, JAMES, add.,] 1808–1864, a nephew of Miss Susan Edmonston Ferrier, the author of Marriage, (whose Christian name is erroneously given *ante*, vol. i., as Mary;) b. in Edinburgh, and educated at the high school there, and at Magdalen College, Oxford, where he graduated 1832. After studying at Heidelberg he was appointed professor of civil history at Edinburgh in 1842, and in 1845 professor of moral philosophy at St. Andrews, a position which he held till his death. 1. Scottish Philosophy: the Old and the New, Edin., 1856, 8vo. 2. Lectures on Greek Philosophy, and other Philosophical Remains. Edited by Sir Alexander Grant, Bart., LL.D., and G. L. Lushington, M.A. Edin., 1866, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Philosophical Works, Edin., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo; vol. iii., new ed., 1883.

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Ferrier, John Turing, of Cleves, Prussia. (Trans.) "Ich Dien:" The Soldier's Life: its Dignity and Honour, by C. von Reinhard, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Ferrier, Robert, inspector of meters, Edinburgh. Gas Economy: Things worth knowing about Gas, Lon., 1870, 12mo.

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Ffarington, Susan Maria. (Ed.) The Ffarington Papers, (Chetham Soc. Pub.,) Manchester, 1856, 4to.

Ffolliot, John. Objections to the Revision of our Formularies, and Answers to them, Dublin, 1870, 12mo.

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Field, F. E. Greenhouses and Greenhouse Plants: with Introduction by W. C. Bryant. Illust. N. York, 1870, 12mo.

Field, Rev. Frederick, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1801–1885, b. in London; a brother of Baron Field, [*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;] educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, of which he became a Fellow; ordained 1828; rector of Reepham, Norfolkshire, 1842. In 1863 he resigned his living and settled in Norwich. 1. (Ed.) S. Joannis Chrysostomi Homiliæ in Matthæum, (the Greek Text revised, with Various Readings of MSS. collated for this Edition and Critical Notes,) Cambridge, 1839, 3 vols. 2. (Ed.) S. Joannis Chrysostomi Interpretatio Omnium Epistolarum Paulinarum per Homilias facta, 1849–62, 7 vols. 3. (Ed.) Barrow's Treatise on the Supremacy of the Pope, 1851. 4. Psalterium juxta LXX., 1857. 5. Interpretes (extracted from the above,) 1857. 6. Otium Norvicense; sive, Tentamen de Reliquiis Aquilæ, Symmachi, Theodotionis, e Lingua Syriaca in Græcam convertendis, Oxf., 1864–81, 3 vols. 4to. 7. (Ed.) Origenis Hexaplorum quæ supersunt; sive, Veterum Interpretum Græcorum in totum Vetus Testamentum Fragmenta, Oxf., 1867–70, 2 vols. 4to; new ed., 1875. 8. Sermons, 1878. 9. (Ed.) Vetus Testamentum ex Versione Septuaginta Interpretum secundum Codicem Alexandrinum, Oxf., 1879. 10. Notes on Select Passages of the Greek Testament, Oxf., 1881.

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Field, Rev. Henry Martyn, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] son of Rev. D. D. Field, *supra*, b. 1822, at Stockbridge, Mass.; graduated at Williams College 1838; became a Presbyterian minister; has held several pastorates, and edited the New York Evangelist, of which he is the proprietor. He has travelled extensively, and most of his books relate to the tours he has made. 1. Summer Pictures: From Copenhagen to Venice, N. York, 1859, 12mo; new ed., enl., 1860. 2. History of the Atlantic Telegraph, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 3. From the Lakes of Killarney to the Golden Horn, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 4. From Egypt to Japan, N. York, 1877, 12mo. 5. On the Desert: From Egypt through Sinai to Palestine: a Journey in the Track of the Israelites. Illust. N. York, 1883, cr. 8vo. 6. Among the Holy Hills, N. York, 1884, 12mo. 7. The Greek Islands and Turkey after the War. Map. N. York, 1885, 12mo. 8. Gibraltar. Illust. N. York, 1888, sq. 8vo. With INGERSOLL, ROBERT G., The Field-Ingersoll Discussion: Faith or Agnosticism? a Series of Articles from the "North American Review," N. York, 1888, 8vo.

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Field, Margaret. 1. Bertha Percy; or, L'Espé-

rance, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Leaves from the Ash, Lon., 1880, sm. 8vo. 3. The Secret of Fontaine-La-Croix, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

Field, Maunsell Bradhurst, 1822–1875, b. in New York City; graduated at Yale College in 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1847; was secretary of legation at Paris in 1854, and president of the American commission to the "Exposition" of 1855; held subsequently several appointments in connection with the U.S. Treasury, and for a short period that of judge of a district court in New York City. 1. (Trans.) Three Tales by Sophie de B., Comtesse d'Arbourville, N. York, 1853, 12mo. 2. Poems, 1869. 3. Memories of Many Men and of Some Women: being Personal Recollections of Emperors, Kings, Queens, Princes, Presidents, Statesmen, Authors, and Artists, at Home and Abroad, during the Last Thirty Years, N. York and Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

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"Field, Michael," pseudonyme of an English female writer. All her productions are dramas in blank verse. 1. Callirrhoë; Fair Rosamond, Lon., 1884.

"These poems are poems of great promise. We know nothing of the author; but we have found a wealth of surprises in the strength, the simplicity, and the terseness of the imaginative feeling they display, that convinces us of his power to do much more than he has done,—though even that is no trivial beginning."—*Spectator*, lvii. 680.

2. The Father's Tragedy; William Rufus; Loyalty or Love? Lon., 1885. 3. Brutus Ultor, Lon., 1886. 4. Canute the Great; A Cup of Water, Lon., 1887. 5. Long Ago, Lon., 1889.

Field, Parker B. Canvas Canoes: how to build them. Illust. N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Field, R. My Travels in Nova Scotia, Canada, the United States, &c., Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Field, Rogers. By-Laws and Regulations with Reference to House-Drainage, Lon., 1877, 8vo; 2d ed., 1878.

Field, Rev. Thomas, M.A., graduated, first class Lit. Hum., at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1877; ordained 1879; head-master of King's School, Canterbury, since 1886. The Seven Lamps of Ritual: Sermons preached at Harrow and before the University of Oxford, Oxf., 1883, 8vo.

Field, Thomas W., 1820–1881, b. at Onondaga Hill, N.Y.; became a teacher, and in 1873 was appointed superintendent of the public schools in Brooklyn, N.Y., which office he held during the remainder of his life. 1. Pear-Culture, N. York, 1858, 12mo. 2. Historic and Antiquarian Scenes in Brooklyn and Vicinity: with Illustrations of some of its Antiquities, Brooklyn, 1868, 4to. 3. (Ed.) The Battle of Long Island: with Authentic Documents, Brooklyn, 1869, 8vo. 4. An Essay towards an Indian Bibliography: being a Catalogue of Books relating to the History, &c., of the American Indians, in the Library of T. W. F.: with Bibliographical and Historical Notes, &c., N. York, 1873, 8vo.

Field, Rev. Walter, M.A., 1824–1876; graduated at Worcester College, Oxford, 1848; vicar of Godmersham, Kent, from 1864. Stones of the Temples; or, Lessons from the Fabric and Furniture of the Church, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. Also, single sermons.

Fielder, Rev. F. Rays from the Light of Truth: Select Sermons, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Fielder, James. The Souvenir of Friendship, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Fielding, Joseph, b. 1800, at Middleton, Lancashire, Eng. Rural Historical Gleanings in South Lancashire, 1852.

Fielding, Newton Smith, 1799–1856, b. at Huntingdon, Eng.; brother of the well-known artist Copley Fielding; became a painter and lithographer. He resided during a great part of his life in Paris. 1. Three Hundred Lessons; or, A Year's Instruction in Landscape Drawing, &c.: with Hints on Perspective, Lon., 1852, 3 parts, fol. 2. Lessons on Fortification. Illust. Part I. Lon., 1853, 8vo. 3. A Dictionary of Colour: to which is prefixed a Grammar of Colour, 1854, 8vo. 4. How to Sketch from Nature; or, Perspective and its Application; 2d ed., Lon., 1856, 8vo. 5. What to Sketch with; or, Hints on the Use of Coloured Crayons, Water-Colours, Oil-Colours, &c, Lon., 1856, 8vo.

Fields, Adele M. 1. First Lessons in the Swatow Dialect, Swatow, 1878, 8vo. 2. Pagoda Shadows; or, Studies from Life in China: with Introduction by Joseph Cook. Illust. Bost., 1884, 12mo.

Fields, Mrs. Annie, b. 1834, in Boston, daughter of Dr. Z. B. Adams, of Boston, Mass.; married, 1854, to J. T. Fields, *infra*. She has contributed poems and articles to leading American periodicals 1. Under the Olive, [verse,] Bost., 1880, 24mo. 2. James T. Fields: Biographical Notes and Personal Sketches: with Unpublished Fragments and Tributes from Men and Women of Letters, Bost., 1881, 8vo.

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Fields, Mrs. Caroline C., wife of Judge Fields, of Athol, Mass. Two Gentlemen from Boston: a Novel, Bost., 1887, 12mo. Anon.

Fields, James Thomas, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1881, b. at Portsmouth, N.H.; removed to Boston in 1834; became a partner in the firm of William D. Ticknor & Co. in 1845, and in 1854 head of the firm, which became subsequently that of Fields & Osgood, and was for many years the most prominent publishing house in America in the department of belles-lettres, a position for which it was chiefly indebted to Mr. Fields's intimate relations with leading authors on both sides of the Atlantic. He was editor of the Atlantic Monthly from 1862 to 1870, when he retired from business. He was also well known as a lecturer. For biog., see Fields, Annie, *supra*. 1. Yesterdays with Authors, Bost., 1872, 12mo; new ed., rev., 1876; 20th ed., 1881.

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Finch, Gerard Brown, M.A., b. 1835; graduated, senior wrangler, at Queen's College, Cambridge, 1857, and elected Fellow; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1864; law lecturer of Queen's College, Cambridge. A Selection of Cases on the English Law of Contract, Cambridge, 1886, r. 8vo.

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Finlay, George, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1799–1875, the son of an officer of engineers in the British army; went to Greece in 1823 and took part in the war of independence. After its termination he settled at Athens, where he resided for the remainder of his life. He was the Athenian correspondent of the London Times and a contributor to the Saturday Review. 1. The History of Greece under the Ottoman and Venetian Domination, Edin., 1856, 8vo. 2. History of the Greek Revolution, Edin., 2 vols. 8vo. (These two works continued and completed the work of which the earlier sections are mentioned *ante*, vol. i. A new and revised edition of the whole, with considerable additions by the author, edited by H. F. Tozer, bears the general title of A History of Greece from its Conquest by the Romans to the Present Time, B.C. 146 to A.D. 1864, Oxf., 1877, 7 vols. 8vo.)

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Finley, John, 1797–1866, b. at Brownsburg, Rockbridge Co., Va.; removed to Indiana, where he became a newspaper editor, a member of the State legislature, and was mayor of Richmond from 1852 till his death. The Hoosier's Nest, and other Poems, Cin., 1865, 12mo.

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Finley, Miss Martha, ("Martha Farquharson," pseud.) b. 1828, at Chillicothe, O.; educated at South Bend, Ind.; removed in 1853 to Philadelphia, and in 1876 to Elkton, Md. She has been a prolific author of stories for the young. 1. Annandale: a Story of the Times of the Covenanters, Phila., 18mo. 2. Aunt Ruth; or, Persecuted, not Forsaken, Phila., 18mo. 3. Cares and Comforts, Phila., 18mo. 4. Clouds and Sunshine; or, The Faith-Brightened Pathway, Phila., 18mo. 5. Ella Clinton; or, "By their Fruits ye shall know them," Phila., 18mo. 6. Lame Letty; or, "Bear ye One Another's Burdens," Phila., 18mo. 7. Little Joe Carter the Cripple; or, Learning to Forgive, Phila., 18mo. 8. Marion Harvie: a Tale of Persecution in the Seventeenth Century. Illust. Phila., 18mo. 9. Mysie's Work, and how she did it, Phila., 18mo. 10. Nursery Tales for her Little Friends, Phila., 18mo. 11. Try: Better Do it than Wish it done, Phila., 18mo. 12. Willie Elton, the Little Boy who loved Jesus, Phila., 18mo. 13. Black Steve; or, The Strange Warning, Phila., 1865, 12mo. 14. Brookside Farm-House from January to December, Phila., 1865, 16mo. 15. Hugo and Franz, Phila., 1865, 18mo. 16. Wanted—a Pedigree; 3d ed., Phila., 1865, 12mo. 17. Allan's Fault, Phila., 1866, 16mo. 18. A Week in Lilly's Life, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 19. Eva Merton; or, The Blue Morocco Shoes, Phila., 1866, 18mo. 20. Milly; or, The Little Girl who tried to help others and to do them good, Phila., 1868, 12mo. 21. Elsie Dinsmore, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 22. Do Good Library, Phila., 1868, 9 vols. 18mo. 23. The Shannons; or, From Darkness to Light, Phila., 1868, 16mo. 24. Casella; or, The Children of the Valleys, Phila., 1869, 12mo. 25. Little Books for Little Readers, Phila., 1870, 6 vols. 24mo. 26. Rufus the Unready, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 27. An Old-Fashioned Boy. Illust. Phila., 1871, 12mo. 28. Elsie's Girlhood, N. York, 1873, 16mo. 29. Elsie's Holidays at Roselands, N. York, 1873, 16mo. 30. Our Fred: Sequel to "An Old-Fashioned Boy," N. York, 1874, 12mo. 31. Elsie's Womanhood, N. York, 1875, 16mo. 32. Pewitt's Nest Series, N. York, 1876, 12 vols. 24mo. 33. Elsie Books: including Elsie at Nantucket, Elsie's Children, Elsie's Motherhood, Elsie's New Relations, Elsie's Widowhood, Grandmother Elsie, N. York, 1876–83, 6 vols. 16mo. 34. Mildred Books, N. York, 1878–82, 5 vols. 16mo. 35. Signing the Contract, and what it cost, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 36. Elsie at Nantucket: a Sequel to "Elsie's New Relations," N. York, 1884, 16mo. 37. Mildred at Home: with something about her Relatives and Friends, N. York, 1884, 16mo. 38. The Two Elsies, N. York, 1885, 12mo. 39. Elsie's Kith and Kin, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 40. Mildred's Boys and Girls, N. York, 1886, 16mo. 41. The Thorn in the Nest, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 42. Elsie's Friends at Woodburn, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 43. Christmas with Grandma Elsie, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

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Firth, Joseph Firth Bottomley-, LL.B., 1842–1889, (assumed the additional surname of Firth by royal license in 1873;) called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1866; a member of the London school board 1876–79; M.P. for Chelsea 1880–85, and for Dundee 1888. 1. The Gas-Supply of London, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 2. Municipal London; or, London Government as it is, and London under a Municipal Council, Lon., 1876, r. 8vo.

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Fisk, Clinton Bowen, 1822–1890, b. at York, Livingston Co., N.Y.; removed to St. Louis; served in the civil war, and was brevetted major-general of volunteers; was afterwards an assistant commissioner of the Freedman's Bureau, and in 1874 became president of the Board of Indian Commissioners. Plain Counsel for Freedmen, Bost., 1866, 18mo.

Fisk, Mrs. Fidelia, 1816–1864, wife of Rev. Pliny Fisk, [*ante,* vol. i.,] b. at Shelburne, Mass.; graduated at Mount Holyoke Seminary in 1839; went to Persia in 1843 as a missionary and teacher, and remained there till 1858. For biog., see FISKE, Rev. D. T., *infra.* Recollections of Mary Lyon, Bost., 1866, 12mo.

Fisk, Franklin Woodbury, D.D., b. 1820, at Hopkinton, N.H.; educated at Yale and at Yale Divinity School; became professor of English literature at Beloit College, Wisconsin, 1854, and professor of sacred rhetoric in Chicago Theological Seminary 1859. Manual of Preaching: Lectures on Homiletics, N. York, 1880, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1884.

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Fiske, Rev. Daniel T. Memoir of Fidelia Fiske, [*sic,*] Bost., 1869, 12mo. And see GUEST, WILLIAM, *infra.*

Fiske, Daniel Willard, Ph.D., b. 1831, at Ellisburg, Jefferson Co., N.Y.; made a special study of the Scandinavian languages and literature, and was professor of northern languages and chief librarian at Cornell University from 1868 to 1881, since which time he has resided at Florence, Italy. He was joint-editor with Paul Morphy of the Chess Monthly 1857–60. 1. Book of the First American Chess Congress: containing the Proceedings in 1857, &c., N. York, 1859, 12mo. 2. Icelandic Notes. By W. F. Berlin, 1880. 3. Bibliography of Petrarch's "De Remediis utriusque Fortunæ," Florence, 1888.

Fiske, J. S. (Trans.) Tour through the Pyrenees, by H. A. Taine, N. York, 1874, 12mo.

Fiske, John, [his name was originally **Edmund Fiske Greeen,**] b. 1842, at Hartford, Conn.; graduated at Harvard College 1863, and at the law school 1865;

was admitted to the bar, but has never practised, devoting himself to the study of history and sociology, and becoming prominent among the American advocates of "Evolution" and the Spencerian philosophy. "In 1871 he arrived at the discovery of the causes of the prolonged infancy of mankind, and the part played by it in determining human development; and the importance of this contribution to the Darwinian theory, now generally admitted, was immediately recognized by Darwin and Spencer." (*Appleton's Cyclopædia of American Biography*, iii. 469.) He was for a time lecturer on philosophy, instructor in history, and assistant librarian at Harvard College, and has lectured on American history at University College, London, at the Royal Institution, and in many of the principal cities of the United States and Great Britain. Most of his works were originally published in successive numbers of leading American and English periodicals. 1. Tobacco and Alcohol: I. It does Pay to Smoke; II. The Coming Man will drink Wine, N. York, 1868, 16mo.

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Fitzgerald, Edward, 1809–1883, b. at Bredfield, Suffolk; was the son of John Purcell, of Kilkenny, Ireland, who took his wife's name of Fitzgerald. He was educated at Bury Grammar-School, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated in 1830 and formed life-long friendships with Tennyson and Thackeray. He married Lucy, daughter of Bernard Barton, the Quaker poet, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,) but a separation by mutual agreement took place soon afterwards. Fitzgerald spent most of his life at his house near Woodbridge, Suffolk, devoting himself to his favorite studies and literary work. His books were issued anonymously; his translation of the Agamemnon was at first privately printed, and of a translation made by him of the Œdipus Tyrannus and Coloneus of Sophocles he allowed only one friend in England to have a copy. 1. (Ed.) Selection from the Poems and Letters of Bernard Barton, [with a Memoir of the Author by E. F. G.,] 1849, 8vo. 2. Euphranor: a Dialogue on Youth, Lon., 1851, 8vo. 3. Polonius: a Collection of Wise Saws and Modern Instances, Lon., 1852, sq. 8vo. 4. Six Dramas of Calderon freely translated by E. F., 1853, 8vo. 5. Rubáiyát of Omar Khayyám, the Astronomer-Poet of Persia: rendered into English Verse, Lon., 1859, 4to; 2d ed., 1868; 3d ed., 1872; 4th ed., containing also the Sálámán and Ábsál of Jámi, in English verse, 1878; 5th ed., 1879. (The first edition of the Rubáiyát fell absolutely dead from the press, and was soon consigned to the "fourpenny box" of second-hand dealers. D. G. Rossetti was one of its first admirers. Copies of it are now worth their weight in gold, owing partly to the belief that the poem, when again issued, was spoiled in revision. There is at least a great difference between the first edition and the later ones.)

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53. A Day's Tour: Journey through France and Belgium: with Sketches, Lon., 1887, 4to. 54. Jewels of the Mass: Rites and Prayers used in the Holy Sacrifice, Lon., 1887, cr. 8vo. 55. Topside and Turvey, Lon., 1887, 16mo. 56. The Chronicles of Bow Street Police Office: with an Account of the Magistrates, "Runners," and Police. Illust. 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

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"'Fatal Zero' is a physiological study of singular power and fascination."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxiii. 268.

Fitzgerald, Rev. Philip, Roman Catholic priest. Personal Recollections of the Insurrection at Balingarry in July, 1848, Dublin, 1861, 8vo.

Fitzgerald, Richard. Fond or Faithful? a Novel, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo.

Fitzgerald, Robert Allan. 1. Jerks in from Short Leg. By "Quid." Illust. Lon., 1866, 4to. 2. Wickets in the West: Tour of the All-England Eleven in America, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

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Fitzgerald, Walter. The Boston Machinist: How to Make him Use every Tool, N. York, 1866, 18mo.

Fitzgerald, Rt. Rev. William, D.D., 1814–1883, b. at Lifford, Limerick, Ireland, and educated at Trinity College, Dublin; took orders in 1847, and became curate of Lackagh, Kildare; was professor of moral philosophy at Trinity College, Dublin, 1847–52, and of ecclesiastical history 1852–57; vicar of St. Anne's, Dublin, 1851–55; appointed perpetual curate of Monkstown, Dublin, and Archdeacon of Kildare in 1855; consecrated Bishop of Cork, Cloyne, and Ross in 1857, and transferred to the see of Killaloe in 1862. Besides single sermons, charges, letters, &c., an edition of Butler's Analogy, one of Whitaker's Dissertations on Holy Scriptures, and a selection from Aristotle's Nicomachian Essays, he published: 1. Episcopacy, Tradition, and the Sacraments considered in Reference to the Oxford Tracts, Dublin, 1839, 8vo. 2. Holy Scripture the Ultimate Rule of Faith, Lon., 1842, 8vo. 3. Practical Sermons, Dublin, 1847, 8vo. 4. The Significance of Christian Baptism: Three Sermons, Dublin, 1871, 8vo. 5. Remarks on the New Proposed Baptismal Rubric, Dublin, 1873, 8vo. 6. Considerations upon a Proposed Change in the Form of Ordaining Priests, Dublin, 1874, 2 parts, 8vo. 7. Lectures on Ecclesiastical History: including the Origin and Progress of the English Reformation from Wicliffe to the Great Rebellion. Edited by Rev. W. Fitzgerald, A.M., and J. Quarry: with Memoir of the Author. Lon., 1885, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Fitzgerald, William Foster Vesey. 1. Eastern Policy and India, Lon., 1861, 8vo; new ed., 1869. 2. The Suez Canal, the Eastern Question, and Abyssinia, Lon., 1867, cr. 8vo. 3. Egypt, India, and the Colonies, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Fitzgibbon, Edward, 1803–1857, b. at Limerick, Ireland; was a classical tutor in England for three years, and then spent six years in Marseilles, which he left on account of some part which he took in the revolution of 1830, and returning to England became a regular contributor to the Morning Chronicle and other journals. He wrote under the pseudonyme of "Ephemera." 1. A Hand-Book of Angling, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 2d ed., 1848; 3d ed., 1853.

"Perhaps the very best of the enormous number of manuals on fishing that are extant."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xix. 154.

2. The New River: a Romance of the Time of Hugh Myddelton, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. Posth.

With SHIPLEY, W., of Ashbourne, A True Treatise on the Art of Fly-Fishing, as practised on the Dove and the Principal Streams of the Midland Countries, Lon., 1838, p. 8vo. With YOUNG, ANDREW, manager of the Duke of Sutherland's salmon-fisheries, The Book of the Salmon: in Two Parts, &c. Illustrated with numerous Coloured Engravings. Lon., 1850, 8vo.

"'Ephemera' regarded this as the acme of his teachings on fishing."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xix. 155.

His edition of the Compleat Angler is mentioned under WALTON, I., *ante*, vol. iii.

Fitzgibbon, Gerald, 1793–1882, b. at Glin, County Limerick, Ireland, where his father was a tenant-farmer; was educated at Trinity College, Dublin, supporting himself while there by teaching; was called to the Irish bar in 1830, obtained a large practice, and in 1860 was appointed receiver-master in chancery. 1. Ireland in 1868: the Battle-Field for English Party Strife: its Grievances, Real and Factitious; Remedies Abortive or Mischievous, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Ireland in 1868: the Battle-Field for English Party Strife: its Grievances, Real and Factitious: Remedies Abortive or Mischievous. Confined to the Church Question. Lon., 1868, 8vo. (This is a different work from No. 1.) 3. The Land Difficulty of Ireland: with an Effort to solve it, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 4. Refutation of a Libel on Gerald Fitzgerald, Esq., Master in Chancery in Ireland, Dublin, 1871, 8vo. 5. Roman Catholic Priests and National Schools, Dublin, 1871, 8vo. 6. A Banded Ministry and the Upas-Tree, Dublin, 1873, 8vo.

Fitzgibbon, H. M. (Ed.) Early English Poetry: with Notes, Lon., 1887, sq. 16mo.

Fitzgibbon, Mary. A Trip to Manitoba, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

"When Miss Fitzgibbon describes what she has seen she enlists the reader's attention."—*Ath.*, No. 2756.

Fitzgibbon, William. The Mine of Wealth and Guide for the Million: containing Instructions for the Manufacture of Wines, Liquors, &c., Phila., 1868, 8vo.

Fitz-Hardinge, Hon. George Charles Grantley. The English Sportsman in the Western Prairies, Lon., 1861.

"Fitzhugh, Francis," (Pseud.) See MACKAY, FRANCIS ALEXANDER.

Fitzhugh, George, 1807–1881, b. in Prince William Co., Va.; became a lawyer, and during President Buchanan's administration was employed in the office of Attorney-General Black. He was a contributor to De Bow's Review and other periodicals, and a noted advocate of slavery as the natural and proper condition of the mass of mankind. 1. Sociology for the South; or, The Failure of Free Society, Richmond, Va., 1854, 12mo. 2. Cannibals All! or, Slaves without Masters, Richmond, 1857, 8vo.

Fitzhugh, John. Hints on Life Assurance, Liverpool, 1863, 8vo.

Fitzmaurice, Lord Edmund George Petty, son of the fourth Marquis of Lansdowne, b. 1846, in London; educated at Eton, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated, first class in Classics, 1868; M.P. for Calne 1868–85; under-secretary for foreign affairs 1882. 1. Life of William, Earl of Shelburne, afterwards First Marquis of Lansdowne: with Extracts from his Papers and Correspondence, Lon., 1875–76, 3 vols. 8vo.

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2. (Ed.) Letters of Gavin Hamilton, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Fitzmaurice, Mrs. F. M. Recollections of a Rifleman's Wife at Home and Abroad, Lon., 1851, p. 8vo.

Fitzmaurice, George William Hamilton, sixth Earl of Orkney, K.C.M.G., b. 1827; formerly, while Viscount Kirkwall, a captain in the army; served in the Crimea, and was aide-de-camp to the lord high commissioner of the Ionian Islands. (Ed.) Four Years in the Ionian Islands, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Fitzpatrick, B. M. Irish Sport and Sportsmen, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

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Fitzpatrick, Nicholas Richard. (Ed.) Memorials of Richard William Fitzpatrick, Vicar of Holy Trinity, Bedford, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Fitzpatrick, T., M.A. An Autumn Cruise in the Ægean in a Sailing-Yacht. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Fitzpatrick, Walter. The Great Condé and the Period of the Fronde: a Historical Sketch, Lon., 1873, 2 vols. cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1874.

Fitzpatrick, William John, LL.D., M.R.I.A., F.S.A., b. 1830, in Ireland; educated at a Protestant school, and at the Roman Catholic College of Clongowes Wood; is a magistrate for the counties of Dublin and Longford; has been twice high sheriff of Longford, and in 1883 was elected professor of history by the Royal Irish Academy. 1. The Life, Times, and Contemporaries of Lord Cloncurry, Lon., 1855, p. 8vo. 2. Who wrote the Waverley Novels? being an Investigation into certain Mysterious Circumstances attending their Production, &c. By W. J. F. Lon., 1856, 8vo; 2d ed., rewritten, same year. (The authorship of the novels is attributed to Thomas and Elizabeth Scott.) 3. The Friends, Foes, and Adventures of Lady Morgan, Dublin, 1859, 8vo. Anon. 4. Lady Morgan: her Career, Literary and Personal: with a Glimpse of her Friends and a Word to her Calumniators, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 5. The Life, Times, and Correspondence of Dr. Doyle, Bishop of Kildare and Leighton, Dublin, 1861, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., enl., 1880. 6. Memoirs of Richard Whately, Archbishop of Dublin: with a Glance at his Contemporaries and Times, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. 8vo. 7. "The Sham Squire," and the Informers of 1798, Dublin, 1865, 4to; 3d ed., rev. and enl., 1866. 8. Curious Family History; or, Ireland before the Union: including Lord Chief Justice Clonmell's Unpublished Diary: a Sequel to "The Sham Squire;" 4th ed., enl., Dublin, 1869, p. 8vo. 9. Irish Wits and Worthies: including Dr. Lanigen, his Life and Times, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 10. The Life of Charles Lever, 1879, 2 vols. 8vo.

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12. (Ed.) Daniel O'Connell, the Liberator: his Letters and Correspondence: with Notices of his Life and Times, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The O'Connell of this correspondence is a most human creature, good, lovable, honest, but no more heroic than ruffianly, and the chief impression it creates is of surprise that a character so ordinary should gain such surprising influence and make so great a mark in the world's history. . . . The letters show us a man of stupendous vigour, of large and ready sympathies, of tender and deep domestic affections, of good sense and some acumen, and of religious feeling that is really touching in its child-like simplicity and unquestioning faith; but neither his religion nor his patriotism inspired him to the sterner virtues of austerity and self-sacrifice. Nor does he seem to have had a lofty or uncommon thought: indeed, the O'Connell of these volumes is as good as bread, and as ordinary."—*Ath.*, No. 3185.

Fitzroy, Rev. Ernest James Augustus, ordained 1870; vicar of St. Jude, West Derby, since 1879. In Memoriam S. Wilberforce, Bishop of Winchester: a Sermon: together with an Appendix containing Reminiscences of the Late Prelate, &c., Lon., 1873, 16mo.

Fitzroy, Vice-Admiral Robert, 1805–1865, entered the British navy in 1819, and in 1828–36 was commander and captain of the "Beagle," making during that period the famous expedition in which Darwin accompanied him as naturalist. In 1842 he became M.P. for Durham; from 1843 to 1845 he was governor of New Zealand; in 1850 he retired from active service, and in 1854, having been promoted vice-admiral, he was appointed meteorological statist to the board of trade, and devised a system of storm signals which was adopted in English and Continental ports. 1. Narrative of the Surveying Voyages of his Majesty's Ships "Adventure" and "Beagle," between the Years 1826 and 1836, describing their Examination of the Southern Shores of South America and the "Beagle's" Circumnavigation of the Globe, Lon., 1839, 3 vols. 8vo. (The 3d vol. is by Darwin.) 2. Remarks on New Zealand, Lon., 1846. 3. Sailing Directions for South America, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 4. Passage Table and General Sailing Directions. Published by Authority of the Board of Trade. Lon., 1859, 8vo. 5. Barometer Manual, Lon., 1861. 6. The Weather-Book: a Manual of Practical Meteorology, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

Fitzroy-Somerset. See SOMERSET.

FitzSimon, Ellen. Darrynane in Eighteen Hundred and Thirty-Two, and other Poems, Dublin, 1862, 12mo.

Fitzwilliam, William Wentworth-, Viscount Milton, (by courtesy,) 1839–1877, eldest son of the sixth Earl Fitzwilliam; a member of Parliament

1865–72. A History of the San Juan Water Boundary Question, as affecting the Division of Territory between Great Britain and the United States, Lon., 1869, 8vo. With CHEADLE, WALTER BUTLER, The Northwest Passage by Land: being the Narrative of an Expedition from the Atlantic to the Pacific, Lon., 1865, 8vo; 8th ed., 1875.

Fitzwygram, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Frederick Wellington, Bart., b. 1823; served in the Crimea; commanded cavalry at Aldershot 1879–84; colonel of 3d Hussars since 1884; M.P. for Hants since 1884. 1. Notes on Shoeing Horses. Illust. Lon., 1861, 4to; 2d ed., 1863, 8vo. 2. Lectures on Horses and Stables. Illust. Lon., 1862, 8vo. 3. Horses and Stables. Illust. Lon., 1869, 8vo; 3d ed., 1886.

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Fitzwygram, John. Hints for the Improvement of Village Schools and the Introduction of Industrial Work, Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Fitzwygram, Loftus Adam, b. 1832; educated at Eton, and studied civil law at Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1858. 1. Analysis of the History of England; 2d ed., Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. Limited Liability made Practical Reduction of Capital of Companies and the Subdivision of Shares, Lon., 1867.

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Flack, Capt. 1. The Texan Rifle Hunter, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 2. A Hunter's Experiences in the Southern States of America, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 3. The Texan Ranger; or, Real Life in the Backwoods, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 4. The Prairie Hunter, Lon., 1866, 12mo; new ed., 1883. 5. The Wigwam in the Wilderness, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 6. The Castaways of the Prairie, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Flagg, Edmund, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Commercial Relations of the United States: vols. i.–iv., Wash., 1856–57, 4to. 2. De Molai: the Last of the Military Grand Masters of the Order of Templar Knights: a Romance of History, Phila., 1888, 12mo.

Flagg, Elizabeth E. Little People whom the Lord loved. Illust. N. York, 1871, 16mo.

Flagg, Jared, Jr. How to take Money out of Wall Street, N. York, 1887, 24mo.

Flagg, William J. 1. European Vineyards and Vine-Culture, &c., N. York, 1869, 12mo. 2. Three Seasons in European Vineyards, N. York, 1869, 12mo. 3. Hand-Book of the Sulphur Cure as applicable to the Vine-Disease in America, N. York, 1870, 12mo. 4. A Good Investment: a Story of the Upper Ohio. Illust. N. York, 1872, 8vo. 5. Wall Street and the Woods; or, Woman the Stronger, [a novel,] N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Flagg, Wilson, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1884, b. at Beverly, Mass.; resided during the last thirty years of his life at Cambridge, Mass.; contributed articles to the Atlantic Monthly and other periodicals, chiefly on subjects connected with natural history. 1. Mount Auburn: its Scenes, its Beauties, and its Lessons, Bost., 1861, 12mo. 2. The Woods and By-Ways of New England. Illust. Bost., 1872, 8vo.

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3. The Birds and Seasons of New England. Illust. Bost., 1875, 8vo. 4. Halcyon Days, Bost., 1881, 12mo. 5. A Year with the Trees, 1881, 12mo. 6. A Year with the Birds, 1881, 12mo.

Flaherty, W. E. Annals of England: an Epitome of English History, Oxf., 1876, 8vo.

Flamank, James. 1. Tracings of Men and Things. By Turnham Trevelyan, Esq., [pseud.] Lon., 1854. 2. (Ed.) Mind and Manner; or, Diversities of Life, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

Flamant, Adolphe. A Practical Treatise on Olive-Culture, Oil-Making, and Olive-Pickling, San Fran., 1887, 8vo.

Flanagan, Rev. John, curate of Linakea, Clogher, Ireland. 1. True Facts regarding the Irish National System of Education, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. Voices of the Past: Warnings for the Future: No. I, The Coronation Oath and the Bill of Rights, Dublin, 1869, 16mo.

Flanagan, Roderick, 1828–1861, b. near Elphin, County Roscommon, Ireland; emigrated with his parents to New South Wales in 1840, and became a journalist in Sydney. Having spent four years in writing a history of the colony, he went to London in 1860 to make arrangements for its publication, and died before the first volume was through the press. The History of New South Wales: with an Account of Van Diemen's Land, New Zealand, Port Phillip, and other Australian Settlements, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. 8vo.

Flanagan, Rev. Thomas, 1814–1865, was educated at St. Mary's College, Oscott, where he was ordained priest in 1842, and was afterwards a professor and for many years prefect of studies. He was appointed resident priest at Blackmore Park in 1854, and removed in 1860 to St. Chad's Cathedral, Birmingham, of which he was a canon. 1. A Manual of British and Irish History, Lon., 1847, 12mo. 2. A Short Catechism of English History, Ecclesiastical and Civil, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 3. A History of the Church in England, from the Earliest Period to the Re-Establishment of the Hierarchy in 1850, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The only work hitherto published which gives a continuous history of the Roman Catholic Church in England since the Revolution of 1688."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xix. 249.

Flanders, G. T. 1. Christ or Buddha? a Review of Edwin Arnold's Poem, "The Light of Asia," Salem, Mass., 1881, 12mo. 2. Life's Problems, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Flanders, Henry, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1826, has practised law in Philadelphia since 1850. 1. Lives of the Chief Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States: vol. ii., Phila., 1858, 8vo. (The two volumes were reissued in 1881.) 2. Exposition of the Constitution of the United States, Phila., 1860, 12mo. 3. Observations on Reconstruction, Phila., 1866, 8vo. 4. A Treatise on the Law of Fire Insurance, Phila., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1874. 5. Adventures of a Virginian. By Oliver Thurston, [pseud.] Phila., 1881, 12mo.

Flandre, Charles de, F.S.A. Scot. (Trans.) History of Mary Stuart, Queen of Scots; translated from the Unpublished MS. of Professor Petit, Lon., 1874.

"Written in French, and encouraged by the Empress Eugénie, the fall of the Napoleon dynasty has led to its being first published in a well-done English translation by M. de Flandre. . . . Whether we accept its conclusions or not, the impartial reader will admit that it contains both facts and arguments which well deserve consideration."—*Acad.*, v. 305.

Flanigen, J. R. Methodism, Old and New: with Sketches of some of its Early Preachers. Illust. Phila., 1879, 12mo.

Flash, Henry Lyden, b. 1835, at Cincinnati, O.; graduated at the Western Military Institute of Kentucky in 1852; served in the Confederate army during the civil war; removed to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1886. Poems, N. York, 1860, 12mo.

Flaxman, Arthur John, called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1869. (Ed.) The Law concerning the Registration of Births and Deaths in England and Wales, and at Sea: with Notes, &c., Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Fleay, Rev. Frederick Gard, M.A., graduated at King's College, London, 1849, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1853; ordained 1856; has held no curacy or benefice, but occupied several educational positions, including that of vice-principal of Oxford Diocesan Training College 1856–59, and head-master of Skipton-in-Craven Grammar-School 1872–76. 1. Almond Blossoms, [verse,] Lon., 1857, 12mo. 2. Elements of English Grammar: Relation of Words to Sentences, (Word-Building,) Lon., 1859, 2 parts, 12mo. 3. Shakespeare Manual, Lon., 1876, 12mo. 4. Introduction to Shakesperian Study, Lon., 1877, 12mo. 5. Guide to Chaucer and Spenser, ("Collins's School and College Classics,") Glasgow, 1877, 12mo. 6. (Ed.) The Life and Death of King John, by W. Shakespeare: together with the Troublesome Reign of King John, as acted by the King's Players, c. 1589: with Notes, ("Collins's School and College Classics,") Glasgow. 7. (Ed.) Marlow's Tragedy of Edward the Second: with Introductory Remarks and Notes, ("Collins's School and College Classics,") Glasgow, 1877, 12mo. 8. English Sounds and English Spelling, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 9. Three Lectures on Education, read at Newton Hall, 1882: with Preface by Frederic Harrison, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 10. The Logical English Grammar, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 11. A Chronicle History of the Life and Work of William Shakspeare: with Two Etched Illustrations, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

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Flecker, Rev. Eliezer, M.A., graduated at the University of Durham; ordained 1867; vicar of Fishlake, Yorkshire, 1888. Scripture Onomatology: being Critical Notes on the Septuagint and other Versions, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Fleet, Charles. 1. Tales and Sketches for Fireside Reading, Lon., 1850, 8vo; new ed., 1870. 2. A Hand-Book for Brighton; 3d ed., Brighton, 1858, 8vo. 3. Glimpses of our Ancestors in Sussex: with Sketches of Sussex Characters, Remarkable Incidents, &c., Brighton, 1878–83, two series, 8vo.

Fleet, F. R. 1. An Essay on Wit and Humour: with other Articles, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 2. An Analysis of Wit and Humour, Lon., 1884; new ed., rev, 1888, p. 8vo.

Fleet, J. G. More Light, and other Sunday-School Addresses, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

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Fleischman, Joseph. The Art of Blending and Compounding Liquors and Wines, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Fleishman, Clara S. (Trans.) Klaus Bewer's Wife; from the German of Paul Lindau, ("Leisure Hour" Ser.,) N. York, 1886, 16mo.

Fleishman, S. L. 1. Free Trade and Protection, Phila., 1869, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Prose Miscellanies from Heinrich Heine, Phila., 1876, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) The Romantic School, by Heinrich Heine, N. York, 1882, 12mo.

Fleming, Albert. In the House of Rimmon, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Fleming, Andrew G. Peeps at Rome for Young Eyes, Paisley, 1880, sq. 16mo.

Fleming, Christopher, M.D., 1800–1880, b. at Boardstown, County Westmeath, Ireland, and educated at the University of Dublin; became a member of the Irish College of Surgeons in 1826, and its president in 1856. 1. Remarks on the Application of Chloroform to Surgical Purposes, Dublin, 1851, 8vo. 2. Clinical Records of Injuries and Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs. Edited by W. Thompson. Dublin, 1877, 8vo.

Fleming, Emily. Right for Right's Sake, [a tale,] Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Fleming, Rev. Fletcher. 1. "Hear the Rod;" or, Christian Comfort in the Uses of Affliction, Lon., 1855, 18mo. 2. Sermons, (being a reprint of some which had appeared in a separate form, with a few additional ones,) Lon., 1862, 4to.

"Fleming, George," (Pseud.) See FLETCHER, JULIA CONSTANCE, *infra*.

Fleming, George, LL.D., F.R.G.S., b. 1833, at Glasgow, Scotland; studied veterinary medicine at Edinburgh. In 1855 he entered the army, and served in the Crimea, in the expedition to North China of 1859–61, and in Syria. In 1879 he was appointed inspecting veterinary surgeon at the War Office, and in 1883 principal veterinary surgeon to the British army. He is a member of various medical and scientific societies, and the editor of the Veterinary Journal, founded by himself. 1. Travels on Horseback in Mantchu Tartary: being a Summer's Ride beyond the Great Wall of China, Lon., 1863, r. 8vo. 2. Horseshoes and Horseshoeing: their Origin, History, Uses, and Abuses. Illust. Lon., 1869, 8vo.

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Flint, Robert, D.D., b. 1838, at Dumfries, Scotland, educated at the University of Glasgow, and licensed to preach by the Church of Scotland in 1858. In 1864 he became professor of moral philosophy and political economy at the University of St. Andrews, and in 1876 was appointed to the chair of divinity at the University of Edinburgh. 1. Christ's Kingdom upon Earth: a Series of Discourses, Edin., 1865, p. 8vo. 2. The Philosophy of History in France and Germany, ("The Philosophy of History in Europe," vol. i.,) Edin. and Lon., 1874, 8vo.

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"Flori, C. de," (Pseud.) See LEA, MRS. FLORIDE CLEMSON, *infra*.

Florian, Alphonse de. (Trans.) Holy Blue: traduced into the English by himself: with an Introduction by James Millington, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Flower, Edward Fordham, 1805–1883, b. at Marden Hall, Hertfordshire, Eng.; son of Richard Flower, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) accompanied his father to Illinois in 1817, and returning to England in 1824 established a brewery in Stratford-upon-Avon, of which town he was four times mayor. In 1873 he removed to London. 1. A Few Words about Bearing-Reins, Lon., 1875, 8vo; 2d ed., entitled "Bits and Bearing-Reins," 1875; 7th ed., 1886. 2. Horses and Harness, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 3. The Stones of London; or, Macadam *v.* Vestries, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Flower, Frank Abial, b. 1854, at Cottage, Cattaraugus Co., N.Y.; became a printer and journalist, and settled in Wisconsin, where he edited a paper; was appointed commissioner of labor and industrial statis-

ties 1883, reappointed 1885, and is curator of the State Historical Society. 1. Old Abe, the Wisconsin War Eagle, Milwaukee, 1880. 2. Life of Matthew H. Carpenter, Madison, 1883. 3. History of the Republican Party: embracing its Origin, Growth, and Mission: with Appendices of Statistics and Information. Illust. Springfield, Ill., 1884, 8vo.

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Flower, William Henry, F.R.S., F.L.S., b. 1831, at Stratford-on-Avon; son of Edward Fordham Flower, *supra*; educated at University College and Middlesex Hospital, London; obtained the diploma of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1854; served as assistant surgeon in the Crimea, and as demonstrator of anatomy to the Middlesex Hospital, and in 1869 became Hunterian professor of comparative anatomy and physiology to the Royal College of Surgeons. In 1884 he succeeded Sir Richard Owen as superintendent of the natural history collections at the British Museum. He has contributed to the Journal of the Anthropological Institute and to the Transactions of learned societies on ethnological subjects. 1. Diagrams of the Nerves of the Human Body, Lon., 1861, fol.; 3d ed., 1881. 2. (Ed.) Recent Memoirs on the Cetacea. By Profs. Eschricht and Lilljeborg. (Ray Soc. Pub.) Lon., 1866, fol. 3. Introductory Lecture to the Course of Comparative Anatomy, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 4. An Introduction to the Osteology of the Mammalia. Illust. Lon., 1870, 12mo: 3d ed., rev., 1885. 5. Catalogue of the Specimens illustrating the Osteology and Dentition of Vertebrated Animals contained in the Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 6. Fashion in Deformity, as illustrated in the Customs of Barbarous and Civilized Races. Illust. Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

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Flowers, George French, D.Mus., 1811–1872, b. at Boston, Lincolnshire, Eng.; studied music in Germany and took his musical degrees at Oxford. He was a composer, and a contributor to musical journals. 1. Essay on the Construction of Fugue: with New Rules for Harmony, Lon., 1846. 2. (Trans.) Pictorial Representation of the Science of Harmony, by C. Basler, Lon., 1850, fol. 3. Muscular Vocalization, [verse,] Barrow-on-Humber, 1861.

Floy, Rev. James, 1806–1863, b. in New York City; became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and held several pastorates: was corresponding secretary of the American Tract Society and editor of the National Magazine. 1. Guide to the Orchard and Fruit-Garden, 1860. 2. Occasional Sermons, Reviews, Essays, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 3. Literary Remains, N. York, 1870, 12mo.

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Foggo, George, 1793–1869, b. in London; was associated as an artist with his brother, James Foggo, whom he aided in painting large historical and religious pictures. Adventures of Sir J. Brooke, Rajah of Sarawak, Lon., 1853, 8vo.

Foley, Rev. Daniel, B.D., 1815–1874, b. at Tralee, County Kerry, Ireland; studied theology at Trinity College, Dublin; became rector of Templetouhy and prebendary of Cashel Cathedral, and was professor of Irish at the University of Dublin 1849–61. 1. An English-Irish Dictionary, Dublin, 1855, 8vo.

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Folsom, Charles Follen, son of Rev. Nathaniel Smith Folsom, (*ante*, vol. i.,) b. 1842, at Haverhill, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College 1862, and at the Medical School 1870; was lecturer and assistant professor of mental diseases at Harvard 1879–82, and has been secretary of the Massachusetts Board of Health and of the State Board of Health, Lunacy, and Charity. 1. Disease of the Mind: Notes on the Early Management, European and American Progress, Modern Methods, &c., in the Treatment of Insanity: with Reference to the Needs of Massachusetts and the United States, Bost., 1877, 8vo. 2. The Present Aspect of the Sewage Question applied to Boston, Bost., 1877, 8vo. 3. Abstract of the Statutes of the United States, and of the Several States and Territories, relating to the Custody of the Insane, Phila., 1884, 8vo. 4. Mental Diseases, Bost., 1886, 8vo.

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Foot, Rev. John Vickars, M.A., graduated at Downing College, Cambridge, 1866; ordained 1866; vicar of East Plevedon since 1886. Some Help to Faith: a Recognition of Moral Evidence, Lon., 1885.

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Foote, Henry Stuart, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1880, b. at Nashville, Tenn.; graduated at Washington College, Lexington, Va., in 1819; was admitted to the bar in 1822; removed to Mississippi in 1826; was a member of the U.S. Senate from 1847 to 1852, and governor of Mississippi 1853–54; opposed "secession," but was a member of the Confederate Congress, and after the war was for a time superintendent of the U.S. mint at New Orleans. 1. The War of the Rebellion; or, Scylla and Charybdis: Causes, Course, and Consequences of the Late Civil War in the United States, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 2. The Bench and Bar of the South and Southwest, St. Louis, 1876, 8vo.

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King's Chapel, (Unitarian,) Boston. Annals of King's Chapel, from the Puritan Age of New England to the Present Day, Bost., 1882–87, 2 vols. 8vo. Also, single sermons.

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Foote, Mrs. Mary, (**Hallock,**) b. 1847, at Milton, N.Y.; married, 1876, to Arthur D. Foote, a mining engineer, and has since resided in California, Colorado, and Idaho. She has contributed to leading magazines both as a writer and as an illustrator. 1. The Led-Horse Claim: Romance of a Mining Camp. Illust. Bost., 1883, 12mo. 2. John Bodewin's Testimony, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 3. The Last Assembly Ball, 1888.

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Footman, Rev. Henry, b. 1831, at Ipswich, Eng.; was engaged in business, but gave it up to enter St. Peter's College, Cambridge; ordained 1871; was vicar of Lamborne, Hungerford, 1875-78; curate in charge of St. George's, Campden Hill, 1878–80; vicar of Nocton, Lincoln, 1881. 1. Life: its Friends and Foes: Lent Lectures, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

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Foran, Joseph K., b. 1857, at Greenpark, Aylmer, province of Quebec; graduated at St. Joseph's College, Ottawa, 1877; studied law at Laval University and was admitted to the bar, but has given his chief attention to literature and the study of the languages and customs of the Canadian Indians. An Essay on Obligations: for Lawyers, Students, and Laymen, Toronto, 1886, 12mo.

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Forbes, Alexander, M.A., late editor of the Bengal Hurkaru. Religions of India: a Plea for Indian Missions: an Address, Edin., 1865, 8vo.

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Forbes, Alexander Gruar. 1. The Empires and Cities of Asia. Map and Illust. Lon., 1873, cr. 8vo. 2. Pioneers of the Christian Faith. Illust. Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 3. Africa: Geographical Exploration and Christian Enterprise, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Forbes, Alexander Kinloch. Râs Mâlâ; or, Hindoo Annals of the Province of Guzerat, in Western India, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., with an Introduction by J. W. Watson, and a Memoir of the Author by A. K. Nairne, 1878.

"A work worthy of the vast labour which has evidently been devoted to it."—*Sat. Rev.*, vii. 600.

Forbes, Rt. Rev. Alexander Penrose, D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1817–1875, son of John Hay Forbes, Lord Medwyn, and grandson of Sir William Forbes, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) b. in Edinburgh, Scotland; was educated at Haileybury, and spent several years in the civil service in India. Returning to England on account of ill health, he entered Brasenose College, Oxford, and, having come under the influence of the Oxford movement, gave up his Indian appointment, took orders, and in 1847 was elected Bishop of Brechin. For biog., see MACKEY, REV. D. J., *infra*. 1. A Commentary on the Canticles used in the Divine Service, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. A Memoir of the Pious and Holy Death of Helen Inglis. By A. P. F. Lon., 1854. 3. A Commentary on the Litany, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 4. Sermons on Amendment of Life, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 5. A Primary Charge delivered to the Clergy of his Diocese at the Annual Synod, Lon., 1857, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1858; 3d ed., with further additions, 1858, 12mo. (This charge, in which the doctrine of the real presence was inculcated, led to a sharp controversy, and in 1860 the author was tried before the Scotch College of Bishops and censured.) 6. Theological Defence, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 7. The Waning of Opportunities, and other Sermons, Practical and Doctrinal, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 8. Sermons on the Grace of God and other Cognate Subjects, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 9. Explanation of the Thirty-Nine Articles, Lon., 1867–68, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 10. The Church of England and the Doctrine of Papal Infallibility, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 11. Kalendars of Scottish Saints: with Personal Notices of those of Alba, Laudonia, and Strathclyde, Edin., 1872, 4to. 12. The Deepening of the Spiritual Life; 4th ed., Lon., 1873, 18mo. 13. (Ed.) Narrative of the Last Sickness and Death of James C. Forbes. By his Son, W. Forbes. [See FORBES, SIR WILLIAM, *ante*, vol. i.] Edin., 1875, 4to. With HASKOLL, REV. JOSEPH, (trans.) Memoriale Vitæ Sacerdotalis; or, Solemn Warnings of the Great Shepherd Jesus Christ to the Pastors of the Church: a Work of Devotion, for the Use of the Clergy; from the Latin of Arvisenet: adapted to the Use of the Anglican Church, Lon., 1853, 12mo. And see ERSKINE, REV. CHARLES THOMAS, *supra*, and HADDON, A. W., *infra*.

Forbes, Mrs. Anna, wife of H. O. Forbes, *infra*; accompanied her husband in his travels in the East. Insulinde: Experiences of a Naturalist's Wife in the Eastern Archipelago. Map. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

"This thoroughly interesting book."—*Spectator*, lxi. 1194.

Forbes, Archibald, LL.D., b. 1838, in Morayshire, Scotland; was educated at Aberdeen University; served for several years as a private in the Royal Dragoons, and afterwards became a journalist. During the Franco-Prussian war he accompanied the German army as war correspondent, first of the Morning Advertiser and later of the London Daily News. In the service of the latter paper he visited Spain during the Carlist war and Bengal during the famine of 1874; was in the Russo-Turkish war, the war in Zululand, &c. He has lectured in England and in the United States and contributed to periodicals. 1. Drawn from Life, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. My Experiences in the War between France and Germany, Lon., 1871, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Forbes, Avary William Holmes-, M.A., b. 1853; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1876. 1. The Science of Beauty: the Laws of Æsthetics, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 2. Practical Essay-Writing, for the Use of Candidates, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Forbes, Capt. C. J. F. Smith, F.R.G.S., M.R.-A.S., d. 1880; officiating deputy commissioner of British Burma; married a Burmese lady and made his permanent home in her country. He contributed to the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society. 1. British Burma and its People: being Sketches of Native Manners, Customs, and Religion, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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Forbes, Sir Charles Stewart, Bart., R.N., d. 1884. In 1860 he accompanied Garibaldi in the greater part of his campaign in Sicily. 1. Iceland: its Volcanoes, Geysers, and Glaciers. Illust. Lon., 1861, p. 8vo. 2. A Standing Navy: its Necessity and Organization, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. The Campaign of Garibaldi in the Two Sicilies: a Personal Narrative, Lon., 1861, p. 8vo.

Forbes, Duncan, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1798–1868, b. at Kinnaird, Perthshire, Scotland, of humble parentage; was educated at the University of St. Andrews; went to Calcutta in 1823 to take a position in the Calcutta Academy, and, having returned to England in 1826, was appointed in 1837 professor of Oriental languages in King's College, London, a position which he held till 1861. He published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The History of Chess, from the Time of the Early Invention of the Game in India till its Establishment in Western and Central Europe, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. A Smaller Hindustani and English Dictionary, Lon., 1861; new ed., Lon., 1876, sq. 16mo. 3. A Bengali Grammar, Lon., 1862, r. 8vo. 4. The Bengali Reader; new ed., 1862, r. 8vo. 5. Tales of a Parrot, in Hindustani, Lon., 1862, r. 8vo. 6. A Grammar of the Arabic Language, Lon., 1863, r. 8vo. 7. Catalogue of Oriental Manuscripts, chiefly Persian, collected within the Last Five-and-Thirty Years, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

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Forbes, Edwin. Life Studies of the Great Army: an Historical Work of Art, containing Sixty-Five Etchings in Portfolio, illustrating the Life of the Union Armies during the Civil War: with Descriptive Index, Rochester, N.Y., 1885.

Forbes, Ethel M. Villiers. Bertha's Revenge, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

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Forbes, George, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., &c., associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers. A Course of Lectures on Electricity, delivered before the Society of Arts, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Forbes, Sir George Arthur Hastings, K.P., **seventh Earl of Granard,** of Ireland, and **Baron Granard,** of the United Kingdom, b. 1833; succeeded his grandfather in 1837. (Ed.) Memoirs of the Earls of Granard. By Hon. John Forbes, Admiral of the Fleet. Lon., 1868, 8vo.

Forbes, Rev. George Hay, brother of Bishop A. P. Forbes, *supra*, edited and printed at his private press, at Burntisland, works relating to ecclesiastical history. 1. Doctrinal Errors and Practical Scandals of the English Prayer-Book, Burntisland, 1863, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Missale Drummondiense: the Ancient Irish Missal in the Possession of the Baroness Willoughby de Eresby, Edin., 1883, 8vo. Posth.

Forbes, Gordon S., formerly of the Indian civil service. Wild Life in Canara and Ganjam, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Forbes, Rev. Granville Hamilton, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Downing College, Cambridge, 1847; ordained 1848; rector of Broughton, Northamptonshire, since 1849. 1. No Antecedent Impossibility in Miracles. By a Country Clergyman. Oxf., 1861, 8vo. 2. Village Sermons. By a Northamptonshire Rector. Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 3. The Voice of God in the Psalms: a Course of Sermons, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

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Forbes, James David, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., corresponding member of the French Institute, &c., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1809–1868; b. in Edinburgh; grandson of Sir W. Forbes, (*ante*, vol. i.,) and cousin of Bishop A. P. Forbes, *supra*; was educated at the University of Edinburgh, where he occupied the chair of natural philosophy from 1833 to 1860. In 1859 he succeeded Sir David Brewster as principal of the United College, St. Andrews. For biog., see SHAIRP, J. C., *infra*. 1. The Tour of Mont Blanc and Monte Rosa: abridged from the Author's "Travels in the Alps of Savoy," Edin., 1855, 12mo. 2. A Review of the Progress of Mathematical and Physical Science in More Recent Times, Edin., 1858, 4to. 3. Occasional Papers on the Theory of Glaciers, now first collected and chronologically arranged: with a Prefatory Note on the Recent Progress and Present Aspect of the Theory, Edin., 1859, 8vo. 4. Reply to Professor Tyndall's Remarks in his Work "On the Glaciers of the Alps," relating to Rendu's "Théorie des Glaciers," Edin., 1860, 12mo.

Forbes, John, D.D., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1802, at Boharm, Banffshire, Scotland, and educated at Marischal College, at King's College, and at Göttingen; became governor of John Watson's Institution, Edinburgh, 1840, and of Donaldson's Hospital, Edinburgh, 1850, and in 1869 was made professor of Oriental languages at Aberdeen University. 1. Analytical Commentary on the Epistle to the Romans, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 2. Predestination and Free Will and the Westminster Confession of Faith: with Explanation of Romans ix., and Appendix on Christ preaching to the Spirits in Prison, Edin., 1878, 8vo.

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Forbes, Stephen Alfred, Ph.D., b. 1844, at Silver Creek, Ill.; educated at the Beloit Academy and the Rush Medical College, and after the civil war, in which he served as a volunteer cavalry officer, devoted himself to the study of natural history; is director of the Illinois State Laboratory of Natural History, which he founded in 1877, professor of zoology and entomology in the University of Illinois, and State entomologist, in which capacity he has published Annual Reports on the Noxious and Beneficial Insects of the State of Illinois. 1. Studies of the Food of Birds, Fishes, and Insects, Peoria, 1883. 2. Studies of the Contagious Diseases of Insects, 1886. 3. (Ed.) Bulletin of the Illinois State Laboratory of Natural History, vols. i., ii. 4. (Ed.) Report on the Natural History Survey of Illinois: Ornithology: vol. i., Springfield, 1887.

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Forbes, Rev. William, M.A., late minister of Tarbat, Easter Ross. Communion and other Sermons. Partly edited by the Late Rev. John Kennedy, D.D., Dingwall. Completed, with Life, by the Late Rev. M. Macgregor, M.A., Ferintosh. Edin., 1886, cr. 8vo.

Forbes, William Alexander, 1855–1883, b. at Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, Eng.; graduated, first class in the Natural Sciences tripos, at St. John's College, Cambridge, in 1879; elected a Fellow of his college, and appointed prosector to the London Zoological Society, to the Proceedings of which he contributed many valuable and original papers. In 1882 he went to Africa for the purpose of studying its fauna, and proceeded from the mouth of the Niger to Shonga, four hundred miles up the river, where he died. Collected Scientific Papers. Edited by F. E. Bedard. Illust. Lon., 1885, r. 8vo.

Forbes, Rev. William G., 1838–1884, b. at Paisley; educated at the University of Edinburgh and the Divinity Hall of the United Presbyterian Church, Edinburgh; licensed to preach 1873; became minister of Davidson Church, Eyre Place, Edinburgh, 1874. Memorials of a Brief Ministry: Sermons: with Sketch of his Life, Edin., 1886. Posth.

Forbes-Leith. See Leith.

Forbes-Leslie. See Leslie.

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Force, Manning Ferguson, son of Peter Force, (*ante,* vol. i.,) b. 1824, at Washington, D.C.; graduated at Harvard College 1845, and at the Law School 1848; served in the civil war, and attained the rank of brigadier-general and brevet major-general of volunteers; afterwards practised law in Ohio, and was judge of the superior court of Cincinnati from 1877 to 1887. 1. Prehistoric Man; Darwinism and Deity; The Mound-Builders, [essays,] Cin., 1873, 8vo. 2. Some Early Notices of the Indians of Ohio: To what Race did the Mound-Builders belong? Cin., 1879, 8vo. 3. From Fort Henry to Corinth, ("Campaigns of the Civil War.") Maps. N. York, 1881, 12mo. 4. Marching across Carolina, 1883. 5. Personal Recollections of the Vicksburg Campaign, 1885. 6. Sketch of the Life of Justice John McLean, Cambridge, Mass., 1885, 8vo.

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Ford, Corydon La, M.D., LL.D., b. 1813, at Lexington, Greene Co., N.Y.; graduated at the Geneva Medical College, N.Y., 1842, and was demonstrator of anatomy at that institution from 1842 till 1848, and in Buffalo Medical College from 1847 till 1851; professor of anatomy in Castleton (Vermont) Medical College 1849–61, of anatomy and physiology in Berkshire Medical Institution, Pittsfield, Mass., 1860–67, and in Bowdoin College Medical School 1864–70, besides holding the chair of anatomy from 1854, with that of physiology from 1860, in the University of Michigan; in 1886 became professor emeritus in Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N.Y., where he had lectured annually since 1868. 1. Questions on Anatomy, Histology, and Physiology: for the Use of Students, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1873, 8vo; new ed., 1878. 2. Questions on the Structure and Development of the Human Teeth and some Closely-Related Subjects, 1875, 8vo; new ed., 1884, 12mo. 3. Syllabus of Lectures on Odontology, Human and Comparative, 1884.

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Ford, Thomas. A Peep behind the Curtain. By a Boston Supernumerary. Bost., 1850.

Ford, Thomas, a compositor. 1. The Compositor's Hand-Book: designed as a Guide in the Composing-Room: with the Practice as to Book, Job, Newspaper, Law, and Parliamentary Practice; the London Scale of Prices. By T. F. Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. Reminders in Grammar and Orthography; or, Rules and Examples by which many of the Doubts constantly arising may be set at rest. By T. F. Lon., 1855, 8vo; 2d ed., with author's name, 1856.

Ford, Thomas, b. 1835, at Luton, Bedfordshire, formerly a Wesleyan schoolmaster at Delabole. A Chalice of Castalian Dew, [verse,] Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Ford, W. H. Boiler-Making for Boiler-Makers: a Practical Treatise on the Work of the Shop: showing the Best Methods of Riveting, Bracing, and Staying, &c., N. York, 1887, 16mo.

Ford, William Henry, M.D., b. 1839, at Philadelphia; graduated at Princeton College 1857, and at Jefferson Medical College 1860; served as surgeon in the civil war; was chairman of the Centennial Medical Commission's committee on sanitary science 1876; secretary of the Philadelphia Board of Health 1875–77, and its president, 1877–79 and 1886–87. Healthy Dwelling-Houses, and how to Build, Drain, and Ventilate them, Phila, 1885.

Ford, William Wilbraham, M.A., b. 1846; graduated at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1868; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1871. Consolidation of the Royal Forces: National Insurance against War Taxation, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Ford, Worthington Chauncey, son of Gordon Lester and Emily Ellsworth Ford, *supra;* b. 1858, at Brooklyn, N.Y.; appointed chief of the bureau of statistics in the Department of State at Washington 1885. 1. (Trans.) Political Economy in One Lesson, by Alphonse Courtois, (" Economic Tracts,") N. York, 1882, 12mo. 2. American Citizen's Manual: Part I., Governments, the Electorate, Civil Service; Part II., Functions of Governments, N. York, 1882–83, 12mo. 2. The Standard Silver Dollar and the Coinage Law of 1878, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Forde, Gertrude. 1. A Lady's Tour in Corsica, Lon., 1880, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 2. In the Old Palazzo, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. Driven before the Storm, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. Hugh Errington, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Only a Coral-Girl: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Forde, H. A. 1. The Old Ship; or, Better than Strength, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 2. Black and White: Mission Stories, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 3. Straightforward, Lon., 1886, r. 8vo. 4. True Gold: a Tale of the Diggings. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. With her sisters, Dust Ho! and other Pictures from Troubled Lives, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Fordham, George. The Age we Live in; or, A Glimpse at Men and Manners, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

Fordyce, Rev. John, minister of the Free Church of Scotland. 1. Fellow-Travellers; or, Views from Mount Clear, Lon., 1865, 16mo. 2. Limited Monarchy; or, Ruling Self, Lon., 1865, 16mo. 3. Tried and True, (Proofs of the Truth of the Gospel,) Lon., 1865, 16mo.

Fordyce, John, M.A. 1. Aspects of Scepticism, with Reference to the Present Time, N. York, 1883, 12mo. 2. The New Social Order, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Fordyce, William, [*ante*, vol. i., second of the name, add.] A History of Coal, Coke, Coal-Fields, &c., Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1860, sm. fol.

Foreman, Rev. John, minister of Mount Zion Chapel, Dorset Square, London. 1. The Ephah of Wick-

edness and the Man of Sin identified, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. Seven Degrees of Christian Faith; 2d ed., Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. Remarks on Duty and Faith, Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Foreman, Rev. John, of Berbice. A Geography of British Guiana, Lon., 1863, 18mo.

"Forest, Neil," (Pseud.) See FLOYD, MRS. CORNELIA, *supra*.

"Forestier, Auber," (Pseud.) See MOORE, MRS. ANNIE A., *infra*.

Forfar, Robert. 1. Trinology: a New Theory of Physical Science, Edin., 1852, p. 8vo. 2. Lectures developing a Philosophy of Physics, Edin., 1853, 8vo. 3. The Great Wine-Press, commonly called Armageddon, Edin., 1855, 8vo.

Forfar, William Bentinck, b. at Breage, Cornwall; a solicitor. 1. Cousin Jan's Courtship and Marriage, [verse,] Truro, 1859, 12mo. 2. Pentowan; or, The Adventures of Gregory Goulden and Tobias Penhale: a Cornish Story, Helston and Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. Pengersick Castle: a Cornish Tale, Truro, 1862, p. 8vo; new ed., Lon., 1873. 4. Kynance Cove; or, The Cornish Smugglers: a Tale of the Last Century, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 5. The Wizard of West Penwith: a Tale of the Land's End, Penzance, 1871, 8vo. 6. Cornish Poems, and Selections from "Pentowan," Truro, 1885.

Forgan, R. The Golfer's Hand-Book. Illust. 3d ed., Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Forjett, Charles, late commissioner of police of Bombay: superintendent of police at Bombay during the Indian Mutiny. Our Real Danger in India, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"He is one of the most distinguished of the many able police-officers of the Indian Service, and his share in the preventive and precautionary measures taken in Bombay during the Mutiny gained for him the esteem of every Anglo-Indian and the deep and lasting gratitude of the native inhabitants. Born and educated also wholly in India, he can speak of the thoughts and feelings of the natives almost as one of themselves. No living Englishman, indeed, is better entitled to be heard on the sources of our real dangers in India. . . . The chief purpose of Mr. Forjett's book is to refute Sir John Kaye's theory of the causes of the Mutiny."—*Ath.*, No. 2619.

Forjett, Ernest Houston. 1. Essay on Progress, Edin., 1869, 8vo. 2. External Evidences of Christianity, Edin. and Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Forlong, Gordon. 1. Principles of a Bank of Character and Skill, Glasgow, 1847, 8vo. 2. A Few Questions for Deists and Infidels, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. Kings and Priests, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 4. Notes on the Ephesians, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Forlong, Maj.-Gen. James George Roche, served in the Mahratta war of 1845–46 and the Burmese war of 1852–53; retired 1876. Rivers of Life: or, Sources and Streams of the Faiths of Man in All Lands: showing the Evolution of Religious Thought from the Rudest Symbolisms to the Latest Spiritual Developments. Illust. Lon., 1883, 2 vols. 4to, with case containing chart.

Forman, Rev. Adam. The Common Salvation, and other Discourses: with a Memorial Sketch of the Author by C. L. C. Tulloch, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Forman, Alfred, brother of H. B. Forman, *infra*. The Nibelung's Ring: English Words to R. Wagner's "Der Ring der Nibelungen," Lon., 1877, p. 8vo.

Forman, Harry Buxton, b. 1842, in London: educated at Teignmouth: entered the civil service as a clerk in the secretary's department of the General Post Office 1862, and is now principal clerk for foreign colonial business. He has contributed critical articles to leading periodicals, and, besides the works mentioned below, has edited an unannotated edition of Shelley's Poetical Works, Charles Wells's Joseph and his Brethren, and reprints of The Cenci, &c., for the Shelley Society. 1. Our Living Poets: an Essay in Criticism, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) The Works of P. B. Shelley, in Prose and Verse: with Notes, Lon., 1876–80, 8 vols. 8vo. 3. Letters of John Keats to Fanny Brawne, written in the Years 1818 and 1819, and now given from the Original Manuscripts: with Introduction and Notes, Lon., 1878, 8vo. (Contains a portrait etched by W. B. Scott from Severn's drawing of Keats on his death-bed, a silhouette of Miss Brawne, and a fac-simile of one of the letters, printed on paper of the same kind as the original and manufactured in the same year.)

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4. (Ed.) The Poetical Works and other Writings of John Keats, now first brought together: with Notes and Appendices, 1883, 4 vols. 8vo. 5. The Shelley Library: an Essay in Bibliography, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Forman, Rev. J. G. The Western Sanitary Commission: a Sketch of its History, Labors, &c., St. Louis, 1864, 8vo.

Formby, Rev. Henry, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1817–1884, belonged to an old Lancastrian family; was educated at the Charterhouse, and at Brasenose College, Oxford, where he graduated 1837; ordained in the Church of England, and appointed vicar of Recardean, Gloucestershire, but under the influence of J. H. Newman became a convert to the Church of Rome in 1846; received priest's orders in 1847, and during the last thirty years of his life resided at St. Peter's Priory, Hinckley. 1. The Duties and Happiness of Domestic Service; or, A Sister of Mercy giving Instructions to the Inmates of the House of Mercy, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 2. The Village Carol Singers, 1852. 3. (Ed.) School Songs and Poetry: to which Music is adapted, Lon., 1852, 8vo. Anon. 4. The March of Intellect; or, The Alleged Hostility of the Catholic Church to the Diffusion of Knowledge examined, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) First Series of Hymns and Songs for the Use of Catholic Children, Lon., 1853, 8vo. Anon. 6. State Rationalism in Education, Dublin, 1854, 8vo. 7. The Seven Sacraments of the Catholic Church. Illust. Birmingham, 1856, 16mo. 8. The Pictorial Bible and Church History: Stories. Illust. Lon., 1857, 16mo; new ed., 1862, 3 vols. 9. (Trans.) The Life and Miracles of the Holy Father St. Benedict, from the Dialogues of St. Gregory the Great, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 10. The Parables of Jesus, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 11. The Life of St. Patrick. Illust. Lon., 1862, 8vo. 12. The Book of the Holy Rosary: a Popular Doctrinal Exposition of its Fifteen Mysteries. Illust. Lon., 1872, 8vo. 13. Sacrum Septenarium: or, The Seven Gifts of the Holy Ghost, as exemplified in the Life and Person of the Blessed Virgin, &c., Lon., 1874, 16mo. 14. The Little Book of the Martyrs of the City of Rome. Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo. 15. Lectures on Ancient Rome and her Empire over the Nations, Lon., 1876. 16. Monotheism from the Hebrews the Primitive Religion of the City of Rome. Lon., 1877, 8vo. 17. Ancient Rome and its Connection with the Christian Religion: an Outline of the History of the City from its Foundation to the Erection of the Chair of Peter in the Ostrian Cemetery. Illust. Lon., 1880, 4to.

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Fornander, Abraham, b. 1812, in Sweden; circuit judge of the island of Maui, Hawaiian Islands. An Account of the Polynesian Race: its Origin and Migrations; and the Ancient History of the Hawaiian People to the Times of Kamehameha I., ("English and Foreign Philosophical Library,") vol. i., Lon., 1877, 8vo.

"Mr. Fornander proves, to his own satisfaction, that the Hawaiians and other Polynesians are Aryans of the oldest stock. . . . The more valuable part of Mr. Fornander's book is his version of the cosmogonic hymns in the Appendix."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlv. 180.

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"Devoted to the traditions contained in the genealogies of great Polynesian families. . . . This volume seems to us infinitely more valuable than its predecessor."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 82.

Vol. iii., 1885.

Forney, John Wein, 1817–1881, b. at Lancaster, Pa.; became a printer and journalist, and was successively proprietor in whole or in part and editor of several newspapers, including the Washington Union, the Philadelphia Press, and Progress. He was clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives from 1851 to 1855 and from 1859 to 1861, was then elected secretary of the Senate, and was collector of the port of Philadelphia 1871–72. 1. Letters from Europe, Phila., 1867, 12mo. 2. What I saw in Texas, Phila., 1872, 12mo. 3. Anecdotes of Public Men, N. York, 1873, 2 vols. 12mo. 4. A Centennial Commissioner in Europe, 1874–76, Phila., 1876, 12mo. 5. Forty Years of American Journalism, Phila., 1877, 8vo. 6. The New Nobility: a Story of Europe and America. Edited by William M. Baker. N. York, 1881, 12mo.

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Forrest, Alice. Sunlight for the Soul: Hymns for Christian Readers, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Forrest, Cris. The Complete American Farrier and Horse-Doctor: Notes from the Best Authorities, Wakefield, 1878, 12mo.

Forrest, Prof. George W., B.A., of the Deccan College and the Bombay University. (Ed.) Selections from the Letters, Despatches, and other State Papers preserved in the Bombay Secretariat. Marátha Series. Vols. i., ii., Bombay, 1886-88, 4to.

Forrest, J. Which? a Novel, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Forrest, John, F.R.G.S., made several explorations in the interior of Australia 1869, 1871, and 1874. Explorations in Australia. I. Explorations in Search of Dr. Leichardt and Party. II., From Perth to Adelaide, around the Great Australian Bight. III., From Champion Bay, across the Desert to the Telegraph and Adelaide. With an Appendix on the Condition of Western Australia. Illust. Lon., 1875, 8vo.

"Forrest, Mary," (Pseud.) See FREEMAN, JULIA DEANE, *infra*.

Forrest, R. Illustrated Hand-Book of Military Engineering and of the Implements of War, Lon., 1858, r. 8vo.

Forrest, Rev. Robert William, D.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1852; ordained 1855; vicar of St. Jude, South Kensington, since 1870. 1. The Faithful Witness: being Expository Lectures on the Epistles to the Seven Churches, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 2. Gleanings from the Pastures of Tekoa: being Lectures on Texts taken from the Book of Amos, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Forrest, William S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] The Great Pestilence in Virginia, 1855, N. York, 1856, 12mo.

Forrester, Mrs. (This is said to be a pseudonyme.) 1. Fair Women, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. 2. From Olympus to Hades, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. My Hero, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Dolores, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 5. Diana Carew, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Mignon, Lon., 1877, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 7. A Young Man's Fancy, and other Tales, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 8. Viva, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; new ed., 1885, 1 vol. 9. Rhona, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 10. Roy and Viola, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. My Lord and My Lady, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 12. I have Lived and Loved, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 13. June: a Novel, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 14. Although he was a Lord, and other Tales, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 15. Once Again, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 16. An Impecunious Lady, Lon., 1888, 12mo. 17. Omnia Vanitas: a Tale of Society.

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Forsaith, Fanny. A Brave Life: the True Record of G. R. Brown, Lon., 1881, sm. 8vo; 2d ed. same year.

Forsaith, Thomas S. A Hand-Book for Emigrants to New Zealand: being a Digest of the Most Recent and Authentic Intelligence respecting Auckland, the Capital of the Colony, Lon., 1856, 12mo. Anon. 6th ed., with author's name, 1857.

Forsayth, Frances Jane. 1. Arno's Waters, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 2. The Maria-Stieg, and other Poems, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 3. The Student's Twilight; or, Tales in Verse, Lon., 1878, 12mo.

Forshall, Frederic Hale. Westminster School, Past and Present, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

"By prudent skipping, a good deal of interesting reading may be got out of Mr. Forshall."—*Sat. Rev.*, lviii. 94.

Forshall, Rev. Josiah, M.A., F.R.S., 1797–1864, graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1821; Fellow 1819–26; took orders in the Anglican Church; appointed assistant keeper of MSS. in the British Museum in 1824, became keeper in 1827, and was secretary 1828–51. An edition of the Wycliffe versions of the Bible, on which he was engaged for seventeen years in conjunction with Sir Frederick Madden, is mentioned *ante*, vol. ii., under MADDEN. 1. The Lord's Prayer: with Various Readings and Critical Notes, Lon., 1864. 2. (Ed.) The First Twelve Chapters of the Gospel according to St. Matthew in the Received Greek Text: with Various Readings and Notes, Lon., 1864, r. 8vo. Also, editions of the Gospels of St. Mark, St. Luke, and St John.

Forster, Allan. Gertrude Maitland; or, Light out of Darkness, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Forster, Anthony, late member of the legislative council of Adelaide. South Australia: its Progress and its Prosperity, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Forster, C. My Cousin Percy, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Forster, Rev. Charles, B.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1790–1871, was educated at Trinity College, Dublin, and became rector of Stisted, Essex, in 1838. 1. The Israelitish Authorship of the Sinaitic Inscriptions vindicated against the Incorrect "Observations" in the "Sinai and Palestine" of the Rev. A. P. Stanley, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 2. Spinosa Redivivus in the Volume entitled "Essays and Reviews," 1861, 8vo. 3. Sinai Photographed; or, Contemporary Records of Israel in the Wilderness: with an Appendix, Lon., 1862, fol. 4. Essay on the True Date of Korah's Rebellion, Lon., 1864, 8vo. Privately printed. 5. "Israel in the Wilderness;" or, Gleanings from the Scenes of the Wanderings, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 6. A New Plea for the Authenticity of the Text of the Three Heavenly Witnesses, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Forster, Charles D., solicitor, Newcastle-on-Tyne. Law of Compensation under Agricultural Holdings (England) Act, 1883, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Forster, Rev. Charles Thornton, M.A., graduated, first-class Class. Trip., at Cambridge 1859, and elected Fellow of Jesus College; vicar of Hinxton since 1865. The First Meeting, and other Poems, Cambridge, 1876, p. 8vo. With DANIELL, F. H. BLACKBURNE, late Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, barrister-at-law, The Life and Letters of Ogier Ghiselin de Busbecq, Seigneur of Bousbecque, Knight, Imperial Ambassador, Lon., 1881, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Mr. Forster and Mr. Daniell have worked out their subject with loving care; they appear to have hunted up every attainable fact, date, and document relative to their hero; they have elucidated his letters by frequent notes and a useful summary of Hungarian history; and we feel grateful to them for adding so much to our knowledge of a very remarkable man. In Busbecq, liberal-minded,

enlightened, religious, a diplomatist, a scholar, a linguist, keenly interested alike in classic antiquity, in Teutonic philology, or in natural history and botany, we see the man of the school of the Renaissance at his best."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 313.

Forster, Darlow. Louis de Rippie, [a tale,] Lon., 1869, p. 8vo.

Forster, E. P. Arnold-. (Trans.) Selections from Schiller's Poems, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Forster, Edward Jacob. 1. The Pedigree and Descendants of J. Forster, Sen., of Charlestown, Massachusetts, Charlestown, 1870, 8vo. Privately printed. 2. Manual for Medical Officers of the Militia of the United States, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Forster, Miss Florence E. Arnold-, daughter of William Delafield Arnold, *supra;* adopted by Right Hon. William Edward Forster. 1. Francis Deák, Hungarian Statesman: a Memoir: with a Preface by Mountstuart E. Grant Duff, M.P., Lon., 1880, 8vo. Anon.

"A valuable contribution to the literature of the Eastern question."—*Acad.*, xvii. 355.

2. Heralds of the Cross; or, Fulfilling his Commands, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1883; new ed., 1885. (A record of missionary work, written for children.)

"Her work has all the strength and all the charm of great simplicity and most careful accuracy."—*Spectator*, lvi. 617.

Forster, Hugh Oakley Arnold-, b. 1855; son of W. D. Arnold; adopted by W. E. Forster; graduated at University College, Oxford; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1879. The Laws of Every-Day Life, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Forster, Ven. James William. The Apocalypse its Own Interpreter, by the Application of a Sound and Ancient Rule for the Interpreting of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1853, 8vo.

Forster, John, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1876. He resigned the editorship of the Examiner and ceased to contribute to its pages on being appointed secretary to the commissioners of lunacy in 1855, a post which enabled him to devote his leisure to literary work. In 1861 he gave up the secretaryship to become a commissioner of lunacy, and in 1872 he resigned that appointment. 1. Arrest of the Five Members by Charles the First: a Chapter of History rewritten, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. The Debates on the Grand Remonstrance, November and December, 1641: with an Introductory Essay on English Freedom under the Plantagenet and Tudor Sovereigns, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Sir John Eliot: a Biography, 1590–1632, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1872. (This is an expansion of the Life of Eliot in "The Statesmen of the Commonwealth.")

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4. Walter Savage Landor: a Biography, 1775–1864, Lon., 1869, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

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"The portrait of Dickens is, indeed, very incomplete and unsatisfactory; but it would be unfair to deny that it puts us in possession of many facts which render both the merits and the defects of the novels more intelligible. That will be its principal merit, for its independent interest is certainly less than might have been expected from the subject."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxvii. 182.

"On the whole, we have in Mr. Forster's biography a difficult work well done. We believe it gives with candor the means of forming a sound judgment of the nature and character of its subject. That it gives the true estimate of his literary genius and of the quality and rank of his various works we for one shall not say; but it would be strange indeed if the average reader and student of an author should think so highly of him and feel so warmly about him as his intimate friend, admirer, and biographer, with all a biographer's and all a friend's fealty and fondness. . . . To the fulness of detail in the story of the novelist's exterior life, of his literary methods, and of the production and appearance of his books, we suppose no afterworker in this field can much hope to add anything that has escaped Mr. Forster's knowledge or scrutiny, or for which his copiousness has not found room."—*Nation*, xviii. 175.

6. Life of Jonathan Swift: vol. i., 1667–1711, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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Forster, John Cooper, F.R.C.S., 1823–1886, b. in London; became demonstrator of anatomy at Guy's Hospital 1850; assistant surgeon 1855; surgeon 1870. In 1884–85 he was president of the Royal College of Surgeons. The Surgical Diseases of Children. Illust. Lon., 1860, 8vo.

Forster, John Thomas. The Commercial Code of Signals for the Use of All Nations: with the British Vocabulary, Lon., 1857, 8vo; 2d ed., by W. F. Larkins, 1859; 3d ed., 1861.

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Forster, William, b. 1818, at Madras; went to Australia about 1829 and became a "squatter," but subsequently entered political life; was a member of several administrations, and in 1876 was appointed agent-general for New South Wales in London. 1. The Were-Wolf: a Tragedy, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 2. The Brothers: a Drama, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 3. Political Presentiments, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. 4. Midas: a Poem, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

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Forsyth, Ebenezer. Shakspere: Some Notes on his Character and Writings. By a Student. Edin., 1867, 8vo. Anon.

Forsyth, Miss Ethel, daughter of Sir Thomas Douglas Forsyth. (Ed.) Autobiography and Reminiscences of Sir Douglas Forsyth, C.B., K.C.S.I., F.R.S., Lon., 1887, 8vo. (Includes a short unfinished autobiography.)

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Forsyth, James, M.A., 1838-1871, entered the Indian civil service as assistant and acting conservator of forests, and was afterwards appointed deputy commissioner of Nimar. He was a member of the Bengal staff corps, with the rank of captain. In 1862–64 he travelled through the central provinces of India. In 1870 he went to England to make arrangements for the publication of his travels, and died there while the work was passing through the press. 1. The Sporting Rifle, and its Projectiles: with Plates, Lon., 1864; 2d ed., enl., 1866, p. 8vo. 2. The Highlands of Central India: Notes on their Forests and Wild Tribes, Natural History, and Sports, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

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Forsyth, Rev. John, D.D., 1811–1886, b. at Newburg, N.Y.; graduated at Rutgers College 1829; became a Presbyterian minister, held several pastorates and professorships, and was chaplain and professor of moral philosophy at West Point 1871–81. History of the Public Schools of Newburg, Newburg, 1863. Also, many pamphlets, and a translation of Moll's Exposition of the Psalms for Lange's Commentary.

Forsyth, W. E. H. (Trans.) The Odes of Horace, in English Verse, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

Forsyth, William, LL.D., Q.C., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1812; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1834, and elected a Fellow; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1839; standing counsel to the secretary of state for India 1859–74; M.P. for Marylebone 1874–80. 1. History of the Captivity of Napoleon at St. Helena: from the Letters and Journals of the Late Lieutenant-General Sir H. Lowe, &c., Lon., 1853, 3 vols. 8vo. (This is mentioned under Lowe, Sir Hudson, *ante*, vol. i.) 2. Life of Marcus Tullius Cicero, Lon., 1864, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1866.

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Forsyth, William, 1818–1879, b. at Turriff, Aberdeenshire, Scotland, and educated at Aberdeen and Edinburgh universities; made two voyages as surgeon to a Greenland whaler, and afterwards became a journalist, and in 1848 a member of the staff of the Aberdeen Journal, of which he was editor for about thirty years. He contributed to periodicals, and some of his martial songs obtained a wide popularity. 1. The Martyrdom of Kelavane: a Poem, Edin., 1861, 8vo. Anon. 2. Idyls and Lyrics, Edin., 1872, 12mo. 3. Selections from his Writings: with Memoir and Notes, Aberdeen, 1882, 8vo.

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Fort, George Franklin, M.D., b. 1809, at Pemberton, N.J.; graduated at the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1830; held various political offices in New Jersey, where he was twice elected governor, serving from 1850 to 1854, and was afterwards a judge of the court of errors and appeals. The Early History and Antiquities of Freemasonry, as connected with the Ancient Norse Guilds and the Oriental and Mediæval Building Fraternities, Phila., 1875, cr. 8vo.

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Fortescue, Hugh, third Earl Fortescue, b. 1818; succeeded his father in 1861; summoned to the House of Lords as Baron Fortescue in 1859; while Viscount Ebrington (by courtesy) was secretary to the poor-law board 1847–51, and a member of Parliament 1841–52 and 1854–59. 1. Official Salaries: Letters to the Electors of Plymouth and to Lord John Russell, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 2. Representative Self-Government for the Metropolis: a Letter to Viscount Palmerston, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 3. Public Schools for the Middle Classes, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

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Fortune, Robert, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1880. In 1857 he was employed by the United States Patent Office to collect in China the seeds of the tea-shrub and other plants. Yedo and Peking: a Narrative of a Journey to the Capitals of Japan and China: with Notices of the Natural Productions, Agriculture, &c., of those Countries. Map and Illust. Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Fosdick, Charles Austin, ["Harry Castlemon," pseud.,] b. 1842, at Randolph, Cattaraugus Co., N.Y.; served in the navy 1862–65, and was receiver and superintendent of coal for the Mississippi squadron; has since devoted himself to literature, contributed to periodicals, and published many juvenile books. 1. Frank and Archie Series. Illust. Phila., 1864–65, 3 vols. 16mo. 2. Gunboat Series. Illust. Phila., 1864–68, 6 vols. 16mo. 3. Go-Ahead Series. Illust. Phila., 1868–70, 3 vols. 16mo. 4. Rocky Mountain Series. Illust. Phila., 1868–71, 3 vols. 16mo. 5. Tom Newcomb, 1868. 6. No Moss; or, The Career of a Rolling Stone, 1870. 7. Sportsman's Club Series. Illust. Phila., 1873–74, 3 vols. 16mo. 8. Frank Nelson Series. Illust. Phila., 1876–77, 3 vols. 16mo. 9. Boy-Trapper Series. Illust. Phila., 1878–79, 3 vols. 16mo. 10. Roughing It Series. Illust. Phila., 1879–82, 3 vols. 16mo. 11. The Young Wild-Fowlers, Phila., 1885, 16mo. 12. Joe Wayring at Home; or, The Adventure of a Fly-Rod, Phila., 1886, 16mo. 13. Guy Harris, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 14. Julian Mortimer, N. York, 1887, 12mo. 15. Snagged and Sunk; or, The Adventures of a Canvas Canoe, Phila., 1888, 16mo. 16. The Steel Horse; or, The Rambles of a Bicycle, Phila., 1888, 16mo.

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Foss, Edward, F.S.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1787–1870, was articled to his father, a solicitor in London, and succeeded to his practice. He retired from business in 1840, and devoted himself to literary pursuits. He contributed to legal and other periodicals. 1. The Judges of England: vols. vi.–ix., Lon., 1857–64, 8vo. 2. Tabulæ Curiales; or, Tables of the Superior Courts of Westminster Hall, showing the Judges who sat in them from 1066 to 1864, &c., Lon., 1865, 2 parts, 8vo. 3. A Century of Inventions, [verse,] 1868. Privately printed. 4. Biographia Juridica: a Biographical Dictionary of the Judges of England from the Conquest to the Present Time, 1066–1870, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

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"Foster, Frank," (Pseud.) See PUSELEY, DANIEL, *infra*.

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Foster, John Wells, 1815–1873, b. at Brimfield, Mass.; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Ohio, but devoted himself chiefly to scientific studies and pursuits, being employed as a geologist and civil engineer by several mining companies, and appointed by the U.S. government to assist in a geological survey of the Lake Superior region, which was completed in 1849. He was a member of numerous scientific societies, and president in 1869 of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. 1. The Mississippi Valley: its Physical Geography: including Sketches of the Topography, Botany, and Mineral Resources, &c. Maps, &c. Chic., 1869, 8vo. 2. Mineral Wealth and Railroad Development, N. York, 1872. 3. Prehistoric Races of the United States of America, Chic., 1873, 12mo; 4th ed., 1878.

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Foster, Joseph, b. 1844, at Sunderland, Eng., son of a woollen-draper of that town, "a cadet of a family belonging to the Quakerocracy of the north of England" and numbering among its members Birket Foster, the well-known water-color painter and illustrator. He was educated at private schools, and from an early age has devoted himself to genealogical researches, producing several elaborate works which are noted for their accuracy and completeness. 1. Some Account of the Pedigree of the Forsters of Cold Hesledon, in the County Palatine of Durham, Sunderland, 1862, 4to; 2d ed., entitled "A Pedigree of the Forsters and Fosters," 1871, 4to. 2. The Pedigree of Wilson of High Wray and Kendal, and the Families connected with them: compiled from Private Pedigrees and completed to the Present Time, Lon., 1871, fol. Privately printed. 3. A Revised Genealogical Account of the Various Families descended from Francis Fox, of St. Germans, Cornwall; to which is appended a Pedigree of the Crokers of Lineham, &c., Lon., 1872, 4to. Privately printed. 4. Pedigrees of the County Families of England. Compiled by Joseph Foster, and authenticated by the Members of Each Family. The Heraldic Illustrations by J. Forbes Nixon. 4 vols. Vol. i., Lancashire; vols. ii.–iv., Yorkshire. Lon., 1873–74, 4to.

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Foster, Rev. Randolph Sinks, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] educated at Augusta College, Kentucky; became a minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1837; was stationed at various places successively in the Western and Eastern States, and in 1872 was elected bishop and sent on episcopal visitations to Europe, India, and South America; was president of the Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., from 1856 to 1859, and of Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N.J., from 1870 to 1872. 1. Beyond the Grave: Three Lectures before the Chautauqua Assembly, 1878: with Papers on the Future State, &c., N. York, 1879, 12mo. 2. Centenary Thoughts for the Pew and Pulpit of Methodism in 1884, N. York, 1884, 8vo. 3. Studies in Theology, 1886.

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Fowler, Rev. Joseph Thomas, M.A., F.S.A., became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons and a licentiate of the Apothecaries' Society 1856; studied theology at the University of Durham, and graduated 1861; ordained 1861; has held several curacies; is vice-principal of Hatford Hall, Durham, and university lecturer in Hebrew; vice-president of the Surtees Society, &c. 1. (Ed.) Acts of Chapter of the Collegiate Church of SS. Peter and Wilfred, Ripon, A.D. 1452 to A.D. 1506, (Surtees Soc. Pub.,) Newcastle, 1875, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Chartularium Abbathiæ de Novo Monasterio Ordinis Cisterciensis, (Surtees Soc. Pub.,) Newcastle, 1878, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Memorials of the Church of SS. Peter and Wilfred, Ripon, (Surtees Soc. Pub.,) Newcastle, 1882–87, 2 vols. 8vo.

Fowler, Lorenzo Niles, b. 1811, at Cohocton, Steuben Co., N.Y.; after being long associated with his brother, O. S. Fowler, *infra*, as lecturer, editor, and publisher, settled in London in 1863, and lectured extensively in Great Britain. 1. Marriage: its History and Ceremonies: with a Phrenological and Physiological Exposition of the Functions and Qualifications for Happy Marriages, N. York, 1846, 12mo; 22d ed., 1860. 2. Lectures on Man. First Series. Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. Also, many single lectures.

Fowler, Lydia, (Folger,) 1823–1879, wife of L. N. Fowler, *supra*; b. at Nantucket, Mass.; graduated at the Syracuse Medical College. 1. Nora, the Lost and Redeemed, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 2. The Pet of the Household, and how to save it, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 3. Heart Melodies: Poems, Lon., 1870, 12mo. Also, many single lectures.

Fowler, Moses Field. A Defence of Corporal Punishment. By Moses. Bost., 1873.

Fowler, Orson Squire, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1809–1887, b. at Cohocton, Steuben Co., N.Y.; graduated at Amherst 1834; lecturer on phrenology, and publisher of books on that subject. 1. Creative and Sexual Science; or, Manhood, Womanhood, and their Interrelations, Phila., 1870, r. 8vo; new ed., 1875. 2. Human Science; or, Phrenology: its Principles, Proofs, Faculties, &c., Phila., 1873, r. 8vo.

Fowler, Rev. Philemon Halstead, 1814–1879, b. at Albany, N.Y.; graduated at Hobart College 1832, and at Princeton Theological Seminary 1836; became a Presbyterian minister; was pastor of a church at Utica, N.Y., from 1851 to 1874, and moderator of the General Assembly in 1870. With Mears, J. W., Historical Sketch of Presbyterianism within the Bounds of the Synod of Central New York: The Presbyterian Element in our National Life and History, Utica, N.Y., 1877, 12mo.

Fowler, Reginald. Hither and Thither; or, Sketches of Travel on Both Sides of the Atlantic, Lon., 1854, 8vo.

Fowler, Richard, M.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1765–1863; practised medicine for many years at Salisbury, Eng. 1. Some Observations on the Mental State of the Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Salisbury, 1843, 12mo; 2d ed., 1860. 2. An Attempt to detect the

Physiological Process by which Thinking is effected, more especially in Persons whose Organs of Sense are Defective, Salisbury, 1849, 12mo; 2d ed., 1852. 3. On Literary and Scientific Pursuits as conducive to Longevity, Salisbury, 1855, 12mo. 4. An Attempt to solve some of the Difficulties of the Berkleyan Controversy, Salisbury, 1859, 12mo. 5. A Second Physiological Attempt to unravel some of the Perplexities of the Berkleyan Hypothesis, Salisbury, 1859, 8vo.

Fowler, Robert, M.D., of Edinburgh. 1. The Medical Vocabulary: containing a Concise Explanation of the Terms used in Medicine and its Accessory Sciences, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1875. 2. A Complete History of the Case of the Welsh Fasting Girl, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

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Fowler, Robert Nicholas. A Visit to Japan, China, and India, Lon., 1877, cr. 8vo.

Fowler, S. T. Manual of Instruction for an Improved Method of Building with Concrete, Brooklyn, 1866, 18mo; new ed., 1868, 2 parts.

Fowler, Samuel Page, b. 1800, at Danvers, Mass.; was one of the founders of the Essex Institute, and for ten years president of the board of trustees of the Peabody Institute of Danvers. 1. Account of the Life, Character, &c., of Rev. S. Parris, of Salem Village, and of his Connection with the Witchcraft Delusion of 1692, Salem, 1857, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Salem Witchcraft: comprising More Wonders of the Invisible World, collected by Robert Calef; and Wonders of the Invisible World, by C. Mather: together with Notes and Explanations, Salem, Mass., 1861, 8vo.

Fowler, Sara Bailey. Irene; or, The Road to Freedom: a Novel, Phila., 1886, 12mo.

Fowler, Rev. Thomas, D.D., LL.D., b. 1832, at Burton-upon-Stather, Lincolnshire, Eng.; was educated at King William's College, Isle of Man, and at Merton College, Oxford, where he graduated with a double first class in 1854, and was Fellow of Lincoln College 1855–81. In 1869 he became a member of the hebdomadal council of the University; in 1873 he accepted the chair of logic, and in 1881 was elected president of Corpus Christi College. 1. The Elements of Deductive Logic, Oxf., 1867, fp. 8vo; 9th ed., 1887. 2. The Elements of Inductive Logic, Oxf., 1870, fp. 8vo; 4th ed., 1883. 3. (Ed.) Bacon's Novum Organon: with Introduction, Notes, &c., Oxf., 1878, 8vo. 4. Locke, ("English Men of Letters,") Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo.

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5. Francis Bacon, ("English Philosophers,") Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Locke's Conduct of the Understanding: with Introduction, Notes, &c., Oxf., 1882, fp. 8vo. 7. Shaftesbury and Hutcheson, ("English Philosophers,") Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo. 8. Progressive Morality: an Essay in Ethics, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 9. The Principles of Morals. Part II. Oxf., 1887, 8vo. (Contains the body of the work to which Part I. was introductory. For Part I., see WILSON, JOHN MATTHIAS, and FOWLER, THOMAS, *infra*.)

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Fowler, William, LL.B., b. 1828; graduated at University College, London, 1848; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1852; M.P. for Cambridge 1868–74 and 1880–85. 1. Remarks on the Constitution of the Superior Courts of Common Law and of the County Courts of England, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. The Crisis of 1866: a Financial Essay, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 3. Mozley and Tyndall on Miracles: an Essay, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. Thoughts on Free Trade in Land, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. Limited Ownership of Land: Remarks on the Report of the Committee of the House of Lords on Improvement of Land, 1873, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 6. Appreciation of Gold, (Cobden Club Pub.)

Fowler, Rev. William Chauncey, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1793–1881, b. at Killingworth, Conn.; graduated at Yale College 1816, and in the theological school 1818; became a Congregational minister; was professor of chemistry and natural philosophy at Middlebury College, Vermont, 1827–38, and of rhetoric and oratory at Amherst College 1838–42; was a member of the Massachusetts Assembly in 1851, and of the Connecticut Senate in 1864. 1. Memorials of the Chaunceys: including President Chauncey, his Ancestors and Descendants, Bost., 1858, 8vo. 2. The Sectional Controversy; or, Passages in the Political History of the United States, N. York, 1862, 8vo. 3. Conditions of Success in Genealogical Investigations, Illustrated in the Character of N. Chauncey, (N. E. Hist. Gen. Soc. Pub.,) Bost., 1866, 8vo. 4. History of Durham, Hartford, 1866. 5. Local Law in Massachusetts and Connecticut, Albany, 1872. 6. Essays, Historical, Literary, Educational, Hartford, 1876, 8vo.

Fowler, William Warde, M.A., b. 1847, at Langford Budville, near Wellington, Somersetshire; educated at Marlborough College, and at Lincoln College, Oxford, where he graduated 1870; elected Fellow and tutor of Lincoln 1872, and sub-rector 1883. He has contributed to the Journal of Philology, Macmillan's Magazine, and other periodicals. 1. Home and College: Two Lectures on Education, Swansea, 1882. 2. A Year with the Birds. By an Oxford Tutor. Oxford, 1886, imp. 16mo. 2d ed., containing an additional chapter, 1886; 3d ed., 1889. (Contents: 1. Oxford, Autumn and Winter; 2. Oxford, Spring and Summer; 3. The Alps in June; 4. A Midland Village: Garden and Meadow; 5. A Midland Village: Railway and Woodland; 6. The Alps in September; 7. The Birds in Virgil.)

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Fowler, William Worthington, 1833–1881, son of W. C. Fowler, *supra*; b. at Durham, Conn.; graduated at Amherst College 1854; admitted to the New York bar 1857; after practising some years, became a broker, and ultimately settled in his native place, where he devoted himself to literature. 1. Ten Years in Wall Street; or, Revelations of Inside Life and Experience on 'Change. Illust. Hartford, 1870, 8vo. 2. Fighting Fire: The Great Fires of History. Illust. Hartford, 1873, 8vo. 3. Woman on the American Frontier. Illust. Hartford, 1877, 8vo. 4. Twenty Years of Inside Life in Wall Street, N. York, 1880.

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Fox, Bitha. See LLOYD, MRS. BITHA, (FOX,) *infra*.

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Fox, Miss Caroline, 1819–1871, b. at Falmouth, Eng.; daughter of Robert Ware Fox, of a well-known Quaker family; began at sixteen to keep a journal, in

which she made notes of conversations with Sterling, Mill, Carlyle, and other literary men whom she numbered among her friends. Memories of Old Friends: being Extracts from the Journals and Letters of Caroline Fox, of Penjerrick, Cornwall, 1835–1871. Edited by Horace N. Pym. Lon., 1881, r. 8vo; new ed., 1883.

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Fox, Lieut.-Gen. Charles Richard, 1796–1873, son of Henry Richard Vassall Fox, third Lord Holland, (*q. v., ante,* vol. i.,) and of Elizabeth, Lady Holland, formerly the wife of Sir Godfrey Webster; was born before the marriage of his parents. He served in the navy from 1809 to 1813; entered the army in 1815; was M.P. for Calne, Tavistock, and Stroud, and later receiver-general of the duchy of Lancaster. He made a large collection of Greek coins, which was purchased after his death by the Berlin Museum. Engravings of Unedited or Rare Greek Coins: with Descriptions: Part I., Europe, Lon., 1856, 4to; Part II., Asia and Africa, Lon., 1862, 4to.

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Fox, George Henry, M.D., b. 1846, at Ballston Spa, N.Y.; graduated at the University of Rochester, N.Y., 1867, and received his medical degree from the University of Pennsylvania 1869; became clinical professor of skin diseases at the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons 1880, and at the Post-Graduate Medical School 1885. 1. Photographic Illustrations of Skin Diseases: an Atlas and Text-Book combined, N. York, 1880, 12 parts; Second Series, Parts I.–IV., Plates, N. York, 1888, 4to. 2. Photographic Illustrations of Cutaneous Syphilis, N. York, 1881, 4to. 3. Illustrated Medicine and Surgery, 1882–83. 4. Electrolysis in the Removal of Superfluous Hair, &c., Detroit, 1887. And see PIFFARD, H. G., *infra.*

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Fox, William Tilbury, M.D., 1836–1879, educated at University College, London; practised in London as a specialist on dermatology; was connected with the Charing Cross and University College Hospitals, and was for many years a prominent member of the editorial staff of the Lancet. 1. Skin Diseases of Parasitic Origin, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 2. Skin Diseases: their Description, Pathology, &c., Lon., 1864, 8vo; 3d ed., 1873. 3. The Classification of Skin Diseases: containing a Tabulated Arrangement of All the Principal Modern Classifications, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 4. Cholera Prospects: compiled from Personal Observation in the East, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 5. The Action of Fungi in the Production of Disease, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 6. Leprosy, Ancient and Modern: with Notes taken during Recent Travel in the East, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 7. Eczema: its Nature and Treatment: being the Lettsomian Lectures for the Session 1869–70, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 8. Key to Skin Diseases: consisting of Charts, &c.: with Explanatory Notes, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 9. Atlas of Skin Diseases: with Descriptive Text and Notes upon Treatment, Lon., 1877, r. 4to. 10. On Ringworm and its Management, Lon., 1878, 18mo. With Farquhar, Thomas, On Certain Endemic Skin and other Diseases of India and Hot Climates generally. Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo. With Fox, Thomas Colcott, Epitome of Skin Diseases: with Formulæ, &c., Lon., 1876; 2d ed., 1877, 32mo.

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Francillon, Robert Edward, LL.M., b. 1841, at Gloucester; educated at Cheltenham College, and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated, first class Law Trip., 1862; called to the bar at Gray's Inn 1864. He was for some time on the editorial staff of the Globe, and has contributed to All the Year Round and other periodicals. 1. Earl's Dene, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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Fraser, Rev. Donald, D.D., b. 1826, at Inverness, Scotland, and educated at Aberdeen University; studied theology at Knox College, Toronto, and at New College, Edinburgh; was Presbyterian minister at Montreal 1851–59, at Inverness 1859–70, and in 1870 became pastor of Marylebone Presbyterian Church, London. 1. Leaves from a Minister's Portfolio, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 2. Synoptical Lectures on the Books of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1871–76, 3 vols. p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1886, 2 vols. 3. The Church of God and the Apostasy, Lon., 1872, 12mo. 4. Thomas Chalmers, ("Men Worth Remembering,") Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 5. The Speeches of the Holy Apostles, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 6. Metaphors in the Gospels: a Series of Short Studies, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

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Fraser, Hugh, Fellow of the Royal Botanical Society of Edinburgh. Handy Book of Ornamental Conifers and of Rhododendrons, &c., Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

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Fraser, Rt. Rev. James, M.A., D.D., 1818–1885; graduated at Lincoln College, Oxford, 1840; Fellow of

Oriel College 1840–61; rector of Cholderton, Wiltshire, 1847; rector of Ufton Nervet, Berkshire, 1860; was for some years a commissioner of education, and in 1870 was consecrated Bishop of Manchester. For biog., see HUGHES, THOMAS, *infra*, and DIGGLE, J. W., *supra*. 1. Six Sermons preached before the University of Oxford, Oxf., 1855, 12mo. 2. University and other Sermons. Edited by Rev. J. W. Diggle. Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo. 3. Parochial and other Sermons. Edited by Rev. J. W. Diggle. Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo. Also, many single sermons, four charges, (1872–84,) reports on education, lectures, &c.

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Fraser, Patrick, Lord Fraser, LL.D., 1819–1880, b. at Perth; educated at the University of St. Andrews; member of the Faculty of Advocates at Edinburgh 1843; sheriff of Renfrewshire 1864; dean of the Faculty of Advocates 1878; Queen's counsel 1880; a lord of session and lord ordinary in exchequer cases, 1881. 1. A Treatise on the Law of Scotland as applicable to the Personal and Domestic Relations: comprising Husband and Wife, Parent and Child, Guardian and Ward, Master and Servant, Master and Apprentice, Edin., 1846, 2 vols. 8vo. (Several of the sections of this work have been republished separately.) 2. Domestic Economy, Gymnastics, and Music: an Omitted Clause in the Education Bill. By a Bystander. Edin., 1855, 8vo. Anon. 3. The Conflict of Laws in Cases of Divorce, Edin., 1860, 8vo. 4. Sketch of the Career of Duncan Forbes, of Culloden, 1737–47, Aberdeen, 1875, 8vo.

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Freeman, Edward Augustus, D.C.L., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1823, at Harborne, Staffordshire; graduated, second class Lit. Hum., at Trinity College, Oxford, 1845; Fellow of Trinity 1845–47, and honorary Fellow 1880; examiner in the School of Law and Modern History at Oxford 1857–58 and 1863–64, and in the School of Modern History 1873. In 1884 he succeeded Dr. Stubbs, then recently appointed Bishop of Chester, in the Regius professorship of modern history at Oxford, and was elected Fellow of Oriel College. He has resided for many years at Somerleaze, Somersetshire, and once unsuccessfully contested a division of Somerset in the Liberal interest. He contributed for a number of years to the Saturday Review, and has written extensively for the leading periodicals, on political as well as historical and archæological topics. He is a member of learned societies in different parts of the world, and has been decorated by the governments of Greece, Servia, and Montenegro in recognition of his sympathy with the cause of independent nationality in those provinces. In 1883 he visited the United States on a lecturing tour. He is joint editor with Rev. William Hunt of Historic Towns. 1. The History and Conquests of the Saracens: Six Lectures delivered before the Edinburgh Philosophical Institution, Lon., 1856, 12mo; new ed., 1876. 2. History of Federal Government, from the Foundation of the Achaian League to the Disruption of the United States. Vol. i., General Introduction: History of the Greek Federations. Lon., 1863, 8vo. (No more published.)

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Friedländer, Michael, Ph.D., b. 1833, at Introschin, Posen; educated at the Universities of Berlin and Halle, graduating in 1862; became director of the Institute of the Talmud Association in Berlin, but in 1865 removed to London, where since that year he has been principal of the Jews' College. He is a member of the Committee of the Society of Hebrew Literature. 1. (Ed. and trans.) The Commentary of Ibn Ezra on Jesaiah: from MSS.: with Notes, Introduction, and Glossary, (Society of Hebrew Literature Pub.,) Lon., 1873–77, 3 vols. 8vo. 2. Essays on the Writings of Ibn Ezra, Lon., 1877, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Jewish Family Bible, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Guide of the Perplexed, of Maimonides: Annotated, Lon., 1883–85, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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Frost, John, d. 1877; was a tailor and draper at Newport, Monmouthshire, and mayor of the borough in 1836; became a Chartist leader; headed an insurrection in 1839; was transported to Van Diemen's Land; received a conditional pardon in 1854, and a full pardon in 1856. The Horrors of Convict Life, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

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Frost, Sarah E. A. A Coat of Many Colors, Albany, 1862, 12mo.

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Frothingham, Richard, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1880, b. at Charlestown, Mass.; was a proprietor and editor of the Boston Post, member of the State legislature, mayor of Charlestown, and treasurer of the Massachusetts Historical Society. 1. A Tribute to T. Starr King, Bost., 1864, 16mo. 2. Life and Times of Joseph Warren, Bost., 1865, 8vo. 3. The Rise of the Republic, Bost., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1873.

Frothingham, Rev. Washington, b. 1822, at Fonda, N.Y.; was engaged for a time in mercantile business, but afterwards studied theology and became a Presbyterian minister, and established the West Side Presbyterian Church in Albany, N.Y. He has been a correspondent of various journals under several pseudonymes. 1. Atheos; or, Tragedies of Unbelief, N. York, 1863, 12mo. Anon. 2. Life Scenes in the Reign of Terror, 1865. Anon.

Froude, James Anthony, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1818, at Darlington, Devonshire; son of the late Ven. R. H. Froude, Archdeacon of Totnes; was educated at Westminster School, and at Oriel College, Oxford, where he came under the influence of the Tractarian movement, of which his brother, Richard Hurrell Froude, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,) was one of the leaders. In 1840 he took his degree with a second class in Classics, and in 1842 he gained the Chancellor's prize for an English essay, and was elected Fellow of Exeter College. In 1844 he took deacon's orders in the Church of England. A fundamental change of views led to his abandonment of his fellowship and of a clerical life, and, being debarred by his orders from a profession, he devoted himself entirely to letters, contributing largely to Fraser's Magazine and to the Westminster Review. Of the former periodical he was for some time editor at a later period, resigning that office in 1871. In 1867 he was elected rector of the University of St. Andrews. In 1872 he took advantage of the Clerical Disabilities Act to relinquish formally the office of deacon. In the autumn of the same year he visited the United States and delivered lectures on the relations between England and Ireland, which led him into an animated controversy with Father Thomas Burke, *supra*, the Dominican orator. In 1874 he was sent by the government of Lord Beaconsfield to the Cape of Good Hope on a mission connected with the scheme for the federation of the South African colonies. Later he made a voyage to Australia and another to the West Indies. He was one of the executors of Carlyle, and was intrusted with the task of editing his literary remains and writing his life. His editions of Carlyle's Reminiscences, &c., and of Mrs. Carlyle's Letters are entered under the names of the writers, *supra*. 1. History of England from the Fall of Wolsey to the Defeat of the Spanish Armada, Lon., 1856–70, 12 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1881–82, cr. 8vo. (The title was originally History of England from the Fall of Wolsey to the Death of Elizabeth. Vols. i.–iv. are mentioned *ante*, vol. ii.)

"He writes under the auspices of a new school of historical composition, which requires effect to be produced not by brilliant rhetoric and imposing generalization, but by minute accuracy of detail . . . Mr. Froude has evidently a genuine love of historical research, which has led him to make the most of the increased copiousness of his materials; and the chapters of his book on the Protestants, on Ireland, on Scotland, on the Pilgrimage of Grace, and on the French War, as well as many minor portions of the work, are so much fuller than the accounts of the same subjects given by his predecessors, that they may be said

to be additions to the history of England. . . . The details are selected with judgment and taste, and thrown into a vivid and striking form by the powers of a fine imagination. The narrative moves slow; nor has Mr. Froude the rare gift of preserving the perfect unity of a great historical drama amidst great complexity of events and frequent shiftings of the scene. . . . The book is greatly overloaded with long quotations from State Papers; but this arises less from a fault of literary judgment than from an exaggerated estimate of the historical and moral value of everything that proceeded from the government of Henry VIII. . . . Mr. Froude has a great command of beautiful imagery, which, as might be expected, sometimes runs a little wild. The tone of his writing is sometimes rather mawkish: we come to read history, not to sigh over it. But this again is the exaggeration of a genuine sensibility which lies at the root of a good deal of the excellency of his work. . . . The extended religious experience and converse which Mr. Froude has gone through in the course of his devious theological career has given him a great advantage in depicting the various shades of religious sentiment and the various phases of religious party. . . . We doubt whether in this great qualification for portraying the phases of a complicated, various, and wavering religious movement, he has ever had a superior among historians. But Mr. Froude does not possess the same advantages in dealing with questions of politics, jurisprudence, or political economy, as in dealing with religious questions. . . . Mr. Froude seems to have thought that it would be an unsatisfactory result of all his laborious researches if they ended in furnishing him merely with a mass of new and interesting details illustrating the received view of the occurrences of the time, or even with some important modifications of that view in regard to questions of a secondary kind. Some great discovery must be made to reward adequately so much labour, and to satisfy the expectation raised by the opening of mines of documentary evidence hitherto unexplored. This discovery is, that the reign of Henry VIII. is a 'palimpsest,' the original writing of which being restored by Mr. Froude, who has detected it beneath the legends written over it by calumny and prejudice, Henry VIII., though his administration was beset with difficulties and clouded by domestic infelicity, comes forth as a perfect king, while his supposed victims are converted into criminals, whom the best of sovereigns was compelled, by their misdeeds, and by the urgent pressure of circumstances, to sacrifice to his sense of public duty."—*Edinburgh Review*, cviii. 206 *et seq.*: review of vols. i.–iv.

"It is an eminently readable book. Of all Mr. Froude's high qualities as a historian, we should place picturesqueness first; his account of the Armada, for instance, is even finer than Mr. Motley's, and the chapters on the rebellions in Ireland are exceedingly graphic. Hardly inferior to this, if inferior at all, is his power of grasping the essential ideas of the period of which he is treating, and placing them clearly and strongly before the reader. . . . His powers of analysis, both of policy and character, are good, although less marked than the qualities already mentioned. . . . While . . . we do not think that Mr. Froude's place will be in the first rank of historians, we do not hesitate to pronounce this work an adequate and worthy history of that great period during which the change was made from Popery to Protestantism, and at the same time the English nation entered upon that career of enterprise and adventure, of thought and action, which conducted to the great revolutions and the maritime ascendency of the seventeenth century."—*Nation*, x. 323.

"The writer possesses many of the qualifications necessary to an historian of the first rank. With ample materials gathered and deciphered at the expense of time and labour which none can properly estimate who has not himself tried the process; with a power of graphic delineation, and a skill in the selection of such incidents as give completeness and interest to the narrative; with an insight into the characters that pass before him in the panoramic picture which prepares for a fair estimate of their capacity; with the patriotic feelings of an Englishman, the love of freedom natural to a Protestant, antipathy to despotism, spiritual as well as political, sympathy with man's intellectual and moral progress, the historian takes a high place among those whose reputation is destined to endure. Mr. Froude is never dull or wearisome, though his history abounds in details. Weaving his web with constructive art, it comes forth from his hands having mark and finish upon it."—*Ath.*, No. 2198.

"A book to which even those who differ in principle from the writer will not refuse the tribute of praise as a work of great industry, power, and importance."—W. Stubbs: *Lectures on Mediæval and Modern History*, 57.

2. (Ed.) The Pilgrim. By William Thomas, Clerk of the Council to Edward VI. Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. Short Studies on Great Subjects, Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo; Second Series, Lon., 1871, 8vo; Third Series, 1877; Fourth Series, 1882, 8vo.

"Whatever be the subject and the special merits of treatment, the reader reads on with unflagging interest, and is sorry when the article comes to an end."—*Ath.*, No. 2590.

"The charm of his power of narration and of his style is so great as to be reluctantly admitted even by the most hostile critics.—*Sat. Rev.*, lv. 472.

4. Inaugural Address delivered to the University of St. Andrews, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. The Cat's Pilgrimage. Illust. Edin., 1870, r. 8vo. 6. Calvinism: an Address delivered at St. Andrews, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 7. The English in Ireland in the Eighteenth Century, Lon., 1872–74, 3 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1881.

"We rise from its perusal deeply impressed with the vividness of the pictures which have been so artistically displayed before us; and, whilst expressing our dissent from much that its accomplished author has written, we must, at the same time, record our high sense of the debt of gratitude that is due to him for the unflinching sincerity not less than the remarkable ability with which he has enunciated his views."—*Ath.*, No. 2426.

"Here is a writer who, with no temptation, no interest in the matter, without the poor excuse of national or religious rancour, puts himself forward in cold blood to defend the evil deeds of one side and to blacken those of the other."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxviii. 119.

8. Cæsar: a Sketch, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

"There is much in Mr. Froude's estimates of men and measures from which we entirely dissent, and his judgment of some of the most prominent characters in the last times of the Roman Republic seem to us neither sound nor subtle. But in such matters differences of opinion are inevitable, and, as a rule, the tone of his sketch seems to us to be temperate and its candour undeniable. . . . In general Mr. Froude's book has little enough of freshness either in its method of treating its subject or in the conclusions at which it arrives: so that we doubt whether it is likely to be singled out by the readers of a remoter future from among the many tributes to Cæsar and Cæsarism which our generation has produced."—*Sat. Rev.*, xlvii. 677.

9. Bunyan, ("English Men of Letters,") Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

"He has given in this volume a real study of Bunyan's life and character, and at the same time a real study of his books. . . . We may sum up what has to be said of Mr. Froude's purely biographical remarks by saying that they are sensible and sufficient and very strongly marked with their author's understanding and admiration of Puritanism."—*Ath.*, No. 2730.

10. Two Lectures on South Africa, delivered before the Philosophical Institute, Edinburgh, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 11. Thomas Carlyle: History of the First Forty Years of his Life, Lon., 1882, 2 vols. 8vo. 12. Thomas Carlyle: History of his Life in London, 1834–1881, Lon., 1884, 7 vols. 8vo.

"As Hamlet's father was sent by his unnatural brother to his grave with all his imperfections full upon him, so has Carlyle been recalled from his tomb by one who professes to have felt for him the love and veneration of a son, but who has performed by some marvellous perversion of judgment all that might have been looked for from his worst enemy. . . . He [Carlyle] was a man of the most independent, honest character and of lofty thoughts, who would not for any worldly advantage abate one jot of his own standard of right and duty, essentially of a generous and kindly nature, a delightful companion, shining in society, a good son, a devoted brother, a really affectionate husband and friend, and the author of all those great contributions to English literature which have for so long placed him in the front rank of historians and essayists. This being so, why has every fault and weakness been traced with such loving insistence as to spare no ugly or repulsive detail? . . . Why need every splenetic and hasty remark of scorn or condemnation spoken or found in the letters or journals have been preserved and printed for the misguidance of posterity? . . . Why need the discomforts occasioned between him and his wife by what should have been a thoroughly useful and agreeable friendship be dwelt upon at such length and with so much zest? . . . It is, of course, impossible to note all the matters of consequence and amusement in these pregnant volumes, which, with due expression of regret for the spirit in which it has seemed right to produce them, cannot be laid down without a deep feeling of their importance and surpassing interest."—*Sat. Rev.*, lviii. 598.

"Carlyle was a great moral teacher, or he was nothing. If he was such a teacher, then he must (to use Mr. Arnold's description of Joubert) have sincerely loved light, and not preferred to it any little private darkness of his own. If he can be proved to have been consciously and tyrannically selfish, then undoubtedly his practice did not square with his teaching. If biographies are to be studies in the moral nude, biographers should imitate the scrupulous, the relentless painstaking of Mr. Alma Tadema. On the whole, therefore, Mr. Froude's courage in fulfilling his task in his own way, unmoved by the censure of the newspaper-press, —'that huge engine,' according to the author of 'On Compromise,' 'for keeping discussion on a low level,'—is as much to be admired as it is characteristic."—W. Wallace: *Acad.*, xxiii. 267.

"It would to some readers be a relief if more plausible and more complicated paradoxes had not seemed to combine a purpose of proselytism with one of the most interesting biographies in the English language; yet, when the controversies which have been raised in portions of the book are disregarded and forgotten, the heroic personality of Carlyle, as it is presented by Mr. Froude, will long survive."—G. S. Venables: *Fortnightly Review*, Nov. 1884.

13. Luther: a Short Biography, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 14. Oceana; or, England and her Colonies, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

"It seldom happens that a man of genius and a master of English style records his experience as a traveller. Mr. Froude has no surprising adventures or novel discoveries to relate; but his descriptions are pleasantly vivid, and his reflections are instructive even to those who may sometimes question his conclusions."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxi. 230.

"This volume is a political tract. It makes some pretension to being a book of travels, but in that regard it is only a miserable make-believe. . . . Along the whole route the author looks with insular eyes, and jaundiced besides." —*Nation*, xlii. 155.

"Even to those to whom every inch is familiar, whether from personal experience or from the perusal of countless volumes of modern travel over the same ground, we are persuaded that the book, from end to end, will come with all the freshness of originality."—*Spectator*, lix. 151.

(The accuracy of Mr. Froude's statements in certain parts of this book is vehemently disputed by Mr. Wakefield, a member of the House of Representatives of New Zealand, in an article in the Nineteenth Century for August, 1886.) 15. The English in the West Indies; or, The Bow of Ulysses: with Nine Illustrations from Sketches by the Author, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"Its tone is wholesome and its main conclusion indisputable,—that if England neglects to take the case in hand promptly and to deal with the condition in some energetic and thorough manner, there will shortly be no colonies in the West Indies—meaning communities of white citizens —to trouble about. . . . Mr. Froude's recommendation is that England should take over the government of the West Indies, to administer it after the East Indian manner, doing away with the farce of local representative assemblies." —*Sat. Rev.*, lxv. 140.

Frowd, E. Christ in his Offices, Words, and Works, Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Frowd, J. G. Pluyer. Six Months in California, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Fry, Clara W. T. Little Splendid's Vacation, Bost., 1868, 16mo.

Fry, Danby Palmer, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1818; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1857; legal adviser to the local government board 1877–83. 1. The Union Assessment Committee Act, 1862, Lon., 1862, 12mo; 5th ed., 1870; 6th ed., enl., 1880, 8vo; 7th ed., by R. C. Glen and A. D. Laurie, 1887. 2. The Lunacy Acts: containing All the Statutes relating to Lunatics: with an Introductory Comment, &c., Lon, 1864, 8vo; 2d ed., 1877. 3. Hand-Book for the Election of Guardians of the Poor, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 4. The Law relating to Vaccination, Lon., 1869, 12mo. (This includes previous publications on the same subject, and is hence called 6th ed.) 5. The Valuation (Metropolis) Act, 1869: with Introduction, Notes, &c., Lon., 1869, 12mo.

Fry, Edmund. 1. Peace Principles Scripturally Maintained, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. A Sketch of the Life and Labours of the Rev. C. H. Spurgeon, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. The Society of Friends: its Strength and its Weakness, Lon., 1859, 8vo. Anon.

Fry, Edward, of Edinburgh. Essays on the Accordance of Christianity with the Nature of Man, Edin., 1857, 12mo.

Fry, Sir Edward, F.R.S., F.S.A., F.L.S., b. 1827; graduated at University College, London, 1851; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1854; judge of the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, 1877–83, and since then lord justice of appeal; vice-president of University College, London, since 1879. 1. A Treatise on the Specific Performance of Contracts, including those of Public Companies, Lon., 1858, 8vo; 2d ed., by the author and William Donaldson Rawlins, 1881. 2. The Doctrine of Election: an Essay, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 3. England, China, and Opium: Three Essays, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Fry, Edward Alexander M. A Catalogue for the Collectors of Postal Cards, Lon., 1866, 8vo.

Fry, Edward Hogg. 1. Memorials of the Great Exhibition, and other Poems, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 2. A List of Celebrated English Poets educated at the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, Lon., 1860. 8vo.

Fry, Francis, F.S.A., 1803–1886, b. at Westbury-on-Trym, near Bristol, Eng.; was a partner in the firm of J. S. Fry & Sons, cocoa- and chocolate-manufacturers at Bristol. After his retirement from business he devoted himself largely to bibliographical work, acquiring a profound knowledge of the history of the English Bible, and making a collection of Bibles and Testaments to the number of nearly thirteen hundred. He issued several reprints, including the first New Testament printed in the English language. 1. A Description of the Great Bible, 1539, and the Six Editions of Cranmer's Bible, 1540 and 1541, printed by Grafton and Whitchurch; also of the Editions, in Large Folio, of the Authorized Version, printed in 1611–1640: illustrated with Titles, &c., Lon., 1865, fol. 2. The Bible by Coverdale, MDXXXV.: Remarks on the Titles, &c.: with Fac-Similes, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. A Bibliographical Description of the Editions of the New Testament, Tyndale's Version in English: with Numerous Readings, Comparisons of Texts, and Historical Notices: the Notes in Full from the Edition of 1534. An Account of Two Octavo Editions of the New Testament of the Bishops' Version, without Numbers to the Verses. Bristol and Lon., 1878, 8vo. Only 250 copies printed. (Contains fac-similes and other illustrations. For an account of the labor expended on this work, see *Ath.*, No. 2650, and *Acad.*, xiv. 485.)

Fry, G. The Theory and Practice of Sweet Ensilage, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

Fry, George Gardiner. Questions and Answers on Municipal Law, N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Fry, Rev. Henry, D.D. United Christians; or, The Scriptural Means of restoring Union in the Church of Christ, Lon., 1873, 12mo.

Fry, Henry D., M.D. (Trans.) The Principles of Antiseptic Methods applied to Obstetric Practice, by Paul Bar, M.D., Phila., 1887, 8vo.

Fry, Herbert Oswald. Lost among the Afghans: being the Adventures of John Campbell, otherwise called Feringhee Bacha, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Fry, James Barnet, b. 1827, at Carrolton, Greene Co., Ill.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1847, and was assigned to the artillery corps; served in the civil war as assistant adjutant-general and as chief of staff to Gen. McDowell and Gen. Buell, and in 1863 was appointed provost-marshal-general of the United States, which office was abolished in 1866; was brevetted major-general in 1865, and was afterwards adjutant-general in several divisions, retiring from active service in 1881. 1. Sketch of the Adjutant-General's Department, United States Army, from 1775 to 1875, N. York, 1875, 8vo. 2. The Historical and Legal Effect of Brevets in the Armies of Great Britain and the United States, N. York, 1877, 8vo. 3. Army Sacrifices; or, Briefs from Official Pigeon-Holes, N. York, 1879, 8vo. 4. McDowell and Tyler in the Campaign of Bull Run, 1861. Map. N. York, 1884, 12mo. 5. Operations of the Army under Buell, June 10 to October 30, 1862; and the Buell Commission. Map. N. York, 1884, 12mo. 6. New York and the Conscription of 1863: a Chapter in the History of the Civil War, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

Fry, Katharine, 1801–1886, a daughter of Mrs. Elizabeth Fry, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) lived at the village of Plasket, Essex, and contributed papers to the Transactions of the Essex Archæological Society. She was joint author of the Memoirs of the Life of Elizabeth Fry mentioned *ante*, vol. i. History of the Parishes of East and West Ham. Edited and revised by G. Pagenstecher. Illust. Lon., 1888, 8vo. Privately printed.

Fry, Sarah Maria. 1. The Little Watercress-Sellers, Lon., 1854, 18mo. Anon. 2. The Lost Key, Lon., 1855, 18mo. Anon. 3. Margaret Craven; or, The Beauty of the Heart, Lon., 1857, 18mo. Anon. 4. Matty Gregg; or, The Woman that Did what she Could, Lon., 1857, 12mo. Anon. 5. Little Jessie's Work, Lon., 1857, 18mo. Anon. 6. The Young Envelope-Makers, Lon., 1857, 18mo. 7. The Young Hop-Pickers, Lon., 1858, 18mo; new ed., 1883. 8. The Little Orange-Sellers, Lon., 1859, 18mo; new ed., 1885. 9. Jenny the Crochet-Worker; or, The Path of Truth, Lon., 1861, 18mo. 10. The Golden Mushroom, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo.

Fry, Theodore. A Brief Memoir of Francis Fry. By his Son. Illust. Bristol, 1887, 8vo. Printed for private circulation.

Fry, W. H. Republican Campaign Text-Book for the Year 1860, Buffalo, N.Y., 1860, 12mo.

Fryar, Mark. A Journey into some of the Iron-Making Districts of the Central Provinces of India, Lon., 1870, 8vo.

Fryer, Alfred C., Ph.D., M.A. 1. Cuthbert of Lindisfarne: his Life and Times, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 2. Vic: the Autobiography of a Pomeranian Dog. Lon., 1880, 18mo; 3d ed., 1883. 3. Harold and the Months; or, A Boy's Travels in Dreamland, Manchester, 1881, sq. 16mo. 4. Book of English Fairy-Tales from the North Country, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 5. Aidan, the Apostle of the North, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Fryer, William J. 1. Architectural Iron-Work: a Practical Work for Iron-Workers, Manchesters, and Engineers, N. York, 1876, 8vo. 2. The Law relating to

Buildings in the City of New York, passed June 9, 1885, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Fulcher, Edmund Syers, son of G. W. Fulcher, *infra*. (Ed.) Riddles in Rhyme: a Book of Enigmas—Charades—Conundrums, Lon., 1868, 18mo.

Fulcher, George Williams, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1855, a bookseller and printer at Sudbury, Suffolk; publisher of the Sudbury Pocket-Book and Fulcher's Sudbury Journal. Life of Thomas Gainsborough. Edited by E. S. Fulcher. Lon., 1856, 12mo; 2d ed. same year.

"Represents much careful original research, and is written in a terse and scholarly style."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xx. 301.

Fulford, Rt. Rev. Francis, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1868, Bishop of Montreal; became Metropolitan of Canada in 1860. 1. Five Occasional Lectures delivered in Montreal, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. Sermons, Addresses, and Statistics of the Diocese of Montreal, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Fulford, William. 1. Songs of Life, Lon., 1860, fp. 8vo. 2. Saul: a Dramatic Poem; Elizabeth, an Historical Ode; and other Poems, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 3. Lancelot: with Sonnets, and other Poems, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Fullam, G. T. Hand-Book to the Humber: from the Surveys made by Order of the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty, Hull, 1868, 8vo.

Fullarton, Archibald. Poems, Edin., 1855, 12mo. Privately printed.

Fullarton, John, [*ante*, vol. i., second of the name, add.] Wanderings in the British Islands, and other Poems, Lon., 1853, 12mo.

Fuller, Mrs. Crown-Harden, [a novel,] Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Fuller, Albert W. Artistic Homes in City and Country: with Illustrations and Explanations, Bost., 1882, obl. fol.; new ed., 1884.

Fuller, Andrew Gunton. Andrew Fuller. By his Son. ("Men Worth Remembering.") Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Fuller, Andrew S., editor of Woodward's Record of Horticulture. 1. The Grape-Culturist, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 2. The Illustrated Strawberry-Culturist, Brooklyn, 1864, 12mo; new ed., N. York, 1887. 3. The Small-Fruit-Culturist, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 4. Practical Forestry: a Treatise on Propagation, Planting, and Cultivation. Illust. N. York, 1884, 12mo. 5. The Propagation of Plants: giving the Principles which govern the Development and Growth of Plants, their Botanical Affinities and Peculiar Properties, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Fuller, Arthur, M.R.C.S., a resident of Boshof, Orange Free State. South Africa as a Health-Resort, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Fuller, Corydon Eustathius. Reminiscences of James A. Garfield: with Notes, Preliminary and Collateral, Cin., 1886, 8vo.

Fuller, Daniel. The Political Class-Book of the State of Pennsylvania, Phila., 1853, 12mo.

Fuller, Edward. 1. Forever and a Day: a Story of New England Life, Phila., 1882, 12mo. 2. Fellow-Travellers: a Story, Bost., 1886, 12mo.

Fuller, Edwin W. 1. Sea-Gift, [a story,] N. York, 12mo. 2. The Angel in the Cloud: a Poem, N. York, 12mo; 3d ed., with memoir of the author and additional poems, 1878, 16mo.

Fuller, Rev. Erasmus Q., D.D., b. 1828, at Carlton, N.Y.; became a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church; has held pastorates, been a member of General Conferences, and is editor of the Methodist Advocate. 1. The Two Sabbaths: an Essay showing that the Patriarchal and Christian Sabbath are One and the Same, Cin., 1864, 16mo. 2. An Appeal to the Records: a Vindication of the Policy and Proceedings of the Methodist Episcopal Church in Relation to the South, Cin., 1876, 12mo.

Fuller, Rev. Ernest Adolphus, M.A., graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1853; ordained 1854; curate of Cirencester 1853–56 and 1864–70, and since then vicar of St. Barnabas, Bristol. The Parish Church of St. John Baptist, Cirencester, Cirencester, 1882, 8vo.

Fuller, F. 1. (Trans.) Musical Sketches, by Elise Polko, Bost., 1863, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Mother Michel and her Cat, by Émile de la Bedollière. Illust. N. York, 16mo.

Fuller, Francis, late captain of the 59th Regiment. Five Years' Residence in New Zealand; or, Observations on Colonization, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo.

Fuller, George. For Christmas Holidays: Seven Juvenile Plays, Lon., 1885, 12mo.

Fuller, H. My Little Note-Book of General and Bible Knowledge; new ed., Lon., 1880, 18mo.

Fuller, Harvey A. Trimsharp's Account of Himself, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1873.

Fuller, Henry William, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] On Diseases of the Chest, including Heart and Great Vessels, Lon., 1862, 8vo; 2d ed., entitled "On Diseases of the Lungs and Air-Passages," 1867.

Fuller, Hiram, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. about 1815, d. in 1880. He went abroad at the beginning of the civil war, established the Cosmopolitan newspaper in London, and afterwards lived in Paris. 1. Sparks from a Locomotive; or, Life and Liberty in Europe. By Belle Brittan, [pseud.] N. York, 1859, 16mo. 2. The Times; or, The Flag of Truce. By the White Republican. Richmond, 1863. 3. North and South. By the White Republican. 1863. 4. Grand Transformation Scenes in the United States; or, Glimpses of Home after Thirteen Years Abroad, N. York, 1875, 12mo.

Fuller, Horace W. Noted French Trials: Impostors and Adventurers, Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Fuller, James Franklin, architect, of Dublin. 1. Culmshire Folk. By Ignotus. Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. John Orlebar, Lon., 1878, cr. 8vo. Anon. New ed., 1886.

Fuller, Jane G. 1. The Grahams, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 2. The Brownings: a Tale of the Great Rebellion, N. York, 1866, 16mo. 3. The Bending Willow, N. York, 16mo. 4. Lucy Lee; or, All Things for Christ. Illust. N. York, 1868, 16mo. 5. Uncle John's Flower-Gatherers, N. York, 1869, 16mo.

Fuller, Rev. John Mee, M.A., b. 1835, in London; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge, 1858, and first class Theol. Trip. 1859; ordained 1860; held several curacies; editorial secretary of the S.P.C.K. 1870–74; vicar of Bexley, Kent, since 1874; professor of ecclesiastical history in King's College, London, since 1883. He is the author of the commentary on Daniel, &c., in the Speaker's Commentary. 1. Kaye University Prize: an Essay on the Authenticity of the Book of Daniel, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 2. The Four Gospels arranged in the Form of a Harmony, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. (Ed.) The Student's Commentary on the Holy Bible: founded on the "Speaker's Commentary," Lon., 1879–88, 6 vols.

Fuller, Lydia. Mistaken; or, The Seeming and the Real, Phila., 1870, 12mo.

Fuller, Rev. Morris Joseph, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Cambridge, 1855; ordained 1857; rector of Lydford, Devonshire, 1867–79; vicar of East Moulsey 1879–84, and since then rector of Ryburgh. 1. The Court of Final Appeal; or, The Appellate Jurisdiction of the Crown in Ecclesiastical Cases, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 2. A Voice in the Wilderness: being the Substance of Sermons preached at Dartmoor, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 3. Our Established Church: its History, Philosophy, Advantages, and Claims, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 4. The Lord's Day, or Christian Sunday: its Unity, History, Philosophy, and Perpetual Obligation: Sermons, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 5. The Life, Times, and Writings of Thomas Fuller, D.D., the Church Historian, (1608–1661,) Lon., 1884, 2 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1886.

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Fuller, Rev. Richard, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Sermons, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 2. Scriptural Baptism, Phila., 1883, 16mo.

Fuller, Richard Frederick, 1821–1869, brother of Margaret (Fuller) Ossoli; b. at Cambridge, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College 1844, and became a lawyer

in Boston. 1. Chaplain Fuller: being a Life-Sketch of a New England Clergyman and Army Chaplain, Bost., 1863, 12mo. 2. Visions in Verse, Bost., 1864, 12mo.

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Fuller, Rev. Samuel, D.D., professor of the literature and interpretation of the Holy Scriptures in the Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn. 1. Confirmation; or, Laying on the Hands: its Authority and Nature, N. York, 1857, 8vo. 2. The Revelation of St. John the Divine Self-Interpreted: a Commentary for English Readers, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

"Fuller, Violet," (Pseud.) See FULLERTON, MRS. ELEANOR, *infra*.

Fuller, W. V. The Senator's Son: a Tale, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo.

Fullerton, Amy Fullerton-. A Lady's Ride through Palestine and Syria. Illust. Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Fullerton, Mrs. Eleanor, ("Violet Fuller," pseud.) Poems, Lon., 1881.

Fullerton, George. The Family Medical Guide, Lon., 1871, 8vo.

Fullerton, Rev. George Stewart, B.D., b. 1859, in India; graduated at the University of Pennsylvania 1879; ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church; professor of intellectual and moral philosophy in the University of Pennsylvania. The Conception of the Infinite and the Solution of the Mathematical Antinomies: a Study in Psychological Analysis, Phila., 1887, 12mo.

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Fullerton, Lady Georgiana Charlotte, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1812–1885, b. at Tixall Hall, Staffordshire, Eng.; was the daughter of Lord Granville Levison Gower, afterwards first Earl Granville. Her early life was spent chiefly in Paris, where her father was ambassador. In 1833 she married Alexander George Fullerton, of Ballintoy Castle, County Antrim, Ireland, who joined the Roman Catholic Church in 1843, and was followed in 1846 by Lady Georgiana. After the death of her only son in 1854 she gave herself up entirely to religious and benevolent works, devoting the money gained by her books to philanthropic purposes. For biog., see COLERIDGE, H. J., *supra*. 1. The Life of St. Francis of Rome, &c.: with an Introductory Essay on the Miraculous Life of the Saints, by J. M. Capes, Lon., 1855, fp. 8vo. 2. La Comtesse de Bonneval: her Life and Letters, Lon., 1858, 2 vols. p. 8vo. (Written originally in French and published in Paris in 1857.) 3. Laurentia: a Tale of Japan, Lon., 1861, 12mo; new ed., 1872. 4. Rose Leblanc, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 5. Too Strange not to be True, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 6. Constance Sherwood: an Autobiography of the Sixteenth Century, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1875. 7. (Trans.) The Life of the Marchesa G. Falletti di Baroto; from the Italian of Silvio Pellico, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo. 8. (Trans.) The Life, Virtues, and Miracles of the Blessed J. Berchmans; from the French of F. Deynoodt, Lon., 1866, 8vo. 9. (Trans.) The Miracle at Metz wrought by the Blessed Sacrament, June 14, 1865, by Verdenal, Lon., 1866, 16mo. 10. A Stormy Life: a Novel, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. The Convent Prize-Book: a Selection of Verses on the Festivals of the Church, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 12. The Helpers of the Holy Souls, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 13. Biographical Memoir of the Hon. Henry Edward Dormer, late of the Sixtieth Rifles, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 14. Mrs. Gerald's Niece, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1879.

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Fullom, Stephen Watson, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] was at one time private secretary to Sir Howard Douglas. 1. The Great Highway: a Story of the World's Struggles, Lon., 1854, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The History of Woman, and her Connection with Religion, Civilization, and Domestic Manners, from the Earliest Period, Lon., 1855, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 3d ed. same year. 3. The Man of the World; or, The Vanities of the Day, Lon., 1856, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1879, 1 vol. 4. The Human Mind: a Discourse on its Acquirements and History, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 5. The Exile's Daughter: a Story of the Italian War, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 6. The History of William Shakespeare: with New Facts and Traditions, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 7. The Life of General Sir Howard Douglas: from his Notes, Conversations, and Correspondence, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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Fulton, James Forest, LL.B., b. 1846; graduated at the University of London 1867; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1872. A Manual of Constitutional History, founded on the Works of Hallam, &c., Lon., 1874, p. 8vo.

Fulton, Rev. John, D.D., LL.D., b. 1834, at Glasgow, Scotland; emigrated to the United States 1853; was ordained priest in the Protestant Episcopal Church at New Orleans in 1858, and afterwards removed to St. Louis, Mo., where he became rector of St. George's Church. 1. Letters on Christian Unity, 1868. 2. Index Canonum: containing the Canons called Apostolical, the Canons of the Undisputed General Councils, &c.: together with a Complete Digest of the Whole Code of Canon Law in the Undivided Primitive Church, N. York, 1872, 8vo; 2d ed., with Prefatory Notice by P. Schaff, 1883. 3. The Laws of Marriage: containing the Hebrew Law, the Roman Law, the Law of the New Testament, and the Canon Law of the Universal Church, concerning the Impediments of Marriage and the Dissolution of the

Marriage Bond: digested and arranged, with Notes and Scholia, N. York, 1883, cr. 8vo.

Fulton, Rev. Justin Dewey, D.D., b. 1828, at Earlville, N.Y.; graduated at the University of Rochester, N.Y., 1851; became a Baptist minister, and has held several pastorates, but devotes himself chiefly to attempts to convert Roman Catholics to Protestantism. 1. The Roman Catholic Element in American History, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 2. Memoir of Timothy Gilbert, Bost., 1866, 16mo. 3. The True Woman: to which is added Woman *vs.* Ballot, Bost., 1869, 18mo. 4. Show your Colors: a Story of Boston Life. Illust. N. York, 1875, 16mo. 5. The Way Out; or, How Cornelia Harmon was rescued from a Convent, Phila., 1877, 16mo. 6. Witnessing for the Truth; or, The Overthrow of the Papacy, 1879, 8vo. 7. Is Romanism good enough for Romanists? N. York, 1883, 12mo. 8. Sam Hobart, the Locomotive Engineer, N. York, 1883, 12mo. 9. Rome in America: with a Sketch of the Author by R. S. Macarthur, N. York, 1884, 8vo.

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Furley, Robert, F.S.A. A History of the Weald of Kent: with an Outline of the Early History of the County; also, a Sketch of the Physical Features of the District, by H. B. Mackeson, Ashford, 1871–74, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Furman, S. E. Goldie's Adventures, Bost., 1887, sq. 8vo.

Furneaux, Rev. Henry, M.A., b. 1829, at St. Germans, Cornwall; graduated at Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 1851, and chosen Fellow and tutor; ordained 1856; rector of Heyford since 1868. 1. Historical Notices of St. Germans, in the County of Cornwall. Illust. Plymouth, 1871, 8vo. 2. Pedigree of the Family of Furneaux of Paignton and Buckfastleigh, Devon, &c., 1550–1875, 1876, 4to. Privately printed. 3. (Ed.) Annals of Tacitus: with Introduction and Notes, Oxf., 1884, 8vo.

Furneaux, W. S., F.R.G.S. 1. Elementary Animal Physiology. Illust. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 2. Elementary Chemistry, Inorganic and Organic, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Furnell, M. C. Cholera and Water in India, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Furness, Mrs. Helen Kate, (**Rogers,**) 1837–1883, b. in Philadelphia; wife of Horace Howard Furness, *infra*. A Concordance to Shakespeare's Poems: an Index to Every Word therein contained, Phila., 1874, r. 8vo. (Contains also the text of the poems.)

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Furness, Horace Howard, Ph.D., LL.D., son of Rev. W. H. Furness, *infra*; b. 1833, in Philadelphia; graduated at Harvard 1854; admitted to the bar 1859; has devoted himself during many years to Shakespearian studies, and has accumulated materials for the illustration of the poet's works unrivalled probably in value and extent by any similar collection in America. The honorary degree of Ph.D. has been conferred upon him by the University of Göttingen, in recognition of his eminent services to Shakespearian literature. He is an active member of the board of trustees of the University of Pennsylvania. 1. (Ed.) A New Variorum Edition of Shakespeare: vol. i., Romeo and Juliet, Phila., 1871, imp. 8vo.

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Furness, Richard, 1791–1857, b. at Eyam, Derbyshire; was a Wesleyan local preacher, and successively a soldier, currier, school-master, &c. 1. The Rag-Bag, [verse,] 1832. 2. Medicus Magus: a Poem, in Three Cantos, Sheffield, 1836, 12mo. 3. Poetical Works: with a Sketch of his Life by G. Calvert Holland, Sheffield, 1858, 12mo.

"His verse is antiquated but forcible."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xx. 333.

Furness, Rev. William Henry, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] resigned his pastorate in Philadelphia in 1875; received the degree of Doctor of Letters from Columbia College in 1887. Besides the books mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he has published: 1. The Veil Partly Lifted and Jesus becoming Visible, Bost., 1864, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Character of Jesus Portrayed; from the German of Daniel Schenkel, Bost., 1866, 2 vols. 12mo. 3. The Unconscious Truth of the Four Gospels, Phila., 1868, 12mo. 4. Jesus, (The Importance of ascertaining the Historical Truth concerning Jesus; The Historical Idea of Jesus, &c.,) Phila., 1871, 12mo. 5. (Trans.) Schiller's Song of the Bell: with Photographs from Originals of C. Jaeger and A. Müller, N. York, 1874, r. 4to. 6. (Trans.) The Voice in Speaking, by Emma Seiler. Illust. Phila., 1875, 12mo. 7. The Power of the Spirit manifest in Jesus of Nazareth, Phila., 1877, 12mo. 8. The Story of the Resurrection of Jesus told once more: with Remarks upon the Character of Jesus and the Historical Claims of the Four Gospels, Phila., 1884, 12mo.

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9. Verses: Translations from the German, and Hymns, Bost., 1886, 16mo.

"Dr. Furness possesses that rare poetic insight so essential to the accurate transfer of a poet's thought into a foreign tongue."—*Critic*, v. 231.

10. The Faith of Jesus, Phila., 1887, 8vo. Privately printed.

Furniss, James J. An Anonymous Hypothesis of Creation: a Review of the so-called Mosaic Account, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Furniss, Rev. John Joseph, 1809–1865, b. at Sheffield; educated at Oscott and Ushaw Colleges; ordained priest 1843; joined the order of the Redemptorists 1851, and passed his latter years in the convent at Clapham. He published many small books for the Sunday-schools of his church. 1. What Every Christian must Know, Lon., 1856, 16mo; 2d ed., entitled "What Every Christian must Know and Do," Dublin, 1857. 2. A Defence of "What Every Christian must Know and Do," in Reply to The Saturday Review, Dublin, 1857, 12mo.

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Furnivall, Frederick James, M.A., Ph.D., b. 1825, at Egham, Surrey; was educated at University College, London, and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated in 1846. He has since devoted himself closely to the study of early and middle English literature. He took a prominent part in establishing the Early English Text Society in 1864, the New Shakespeare Society in 1874, the Browning Society in 1881, and other associations for the special study of some one subject or author, and through these societies has raised and expended a large sum of money in printing early manuscripts and rare books. He was for many years editor of the Philological Society's new English dictionary. In 1885 he was awarded a civil-list pension for his philological labors. 1. (Ed.) Robert of Brunne's Handling Synnes, (Roxburghe Club,) Lon., 1862, 4to. 2. (Ed.) La Queste del Saint Graal: in French Prose, (Roxburghe Club,) Lon., 1864, 4to. 3. (Ed.) Arthur: a Short Sketch of his Life and History, in English Verse, (Early English Text Soc.,) Lon., 1864, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) The Wright's Chaste Wife: a Merry Tale, by Adam of

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supra, he made an exploration of the then unknown Damara and Ovampo Lands in South Africa. He at first attached himself to meteorology, and was appointed a member of a committee of the board of trade, which concerned itself with the administration of the Meteorological Office; but he is best known through his researches into the laws of heredity. He has contributed to periodicals, is an active member of the British Association and of other learned societies, and in 1885–86 was president of the Anthropological Society. 1. The Telotype: a Printing Electric Telegraph, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Narrative of an Explorer in Tropical South Africa, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo. 3. The Art of Travel; or, Shifts and Contrivances available in Wild Countries, Lon., 1855, 12mo; 4th ed., entirely recast and much enlarged, 1867; 5th ed., 1872.

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Gardner, John, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1880, b. at Great Coggeshall, Essex, Eng.; practised medicine in London, where he was instrumental in establishing in 1844 the Royal College of Chemistry. He was a member of scientific societies, contributed to medical journals, and published, in addition to the translation mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Great Physician: the Connection of Diseases and Remedies with the Truths of Revelation, Lon., 1843, 8vo. 2. Consumption: an Account of some Discoveries relative to Consumption, Lon., 1850, 8vo; new ed., 1857. 3. Household Medicine: containing a Familiar Description of Diseases, their Nature, Causes, and Symptoms; the Most Approved Methods of Treatment, &c., Lon., 1861, 8vo; 9th ed., enl., 1878. 4. Hymns. By a Physician. Lon., 1872, 16mo; 2d ed., 1879. 5. Serious Thoughts for the Time of Childbearing and Childbirth, Lon., 1873, 16mo. 6. Longevity: the Means of prolonging Life after Middle Age, Lon., 1874, 12mo; 3d ed., rev., 1875.

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3. Catalogue of Greek Coins: Thessaly to Ætolia, (Brit. Mus. Pub.,) Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 4. The Coins of the Greeks, and Scythic Coins of Bactria and India, (Brit. Mus. Pub.,) Lon., 1886, 8vo. 5. Catalogue of Greek Coins: Peloponnesus, (excluding Corinth,) (Brit. Mus. Pub.,) Lon., 1887, 8vo. 6. Classical Archæology, Oxf., 1887, 8vo.

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Garfield, James Abram, 1831–1881, b. at Orange, O.; educated at the Hiram Eclectic Institute, Ohio, and at Williams College; was teacher of Greek and Latin at Hiram College, and became its president in 1857. He served in the civil war, becoming major-general in 1863, but resigned his commission in the same year to take his seat in Congress; was elected President of the United States in November, 1880. On July 2, 1881, he was shot by C. J. Guiteau, and died of the wound on the 19th of the following September. For biog., see Gilmore, J. R., *infra*. 1. Garfield's Words: Suggestive Passages from the Public and Private Writings of J. A. G. Compiled by William R. Balch. Bost., 1881, 24mo. 2. The Works of J. A. Garfield. Edited by Burke A. Hinsdale. Bost., 1883, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Garman, Samuel, b. 1846, in Indiana Co., Pa.; graduated at the Illinois State Normal University in 1870, and in 1873 was appointed assistant in herpetology and ichthyology in the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Cambridge, Mass. He is a member of scientific societies in the United States and in Europe, and has published a number of monographs. 1. The Reptiles and Batrachians of North America. Plates. Cin., 1883, 4to. 2. Check-List of the North American Reptiles and Batrachians, Salem, Mass., 1884. 3. The Reptiles of Bermuda, Wash., 1884.

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Garnett, Rev. Richard, 1789–1850, b. at Otley; was educated for a commercial career, but gave it up for the church; was ordained in 1813, and, after holding preferments in Lancashire and Staffordshire, became assistant keeper of printed books at the British Museum in 1838. He contributed to the proceedings of the Philological Society, of which he was one of the founders, and published philological articles in the Quarterly Review. The Philological Essays of the Late Rev. R. Garnett, of the British Museum. Edited by his Son. Lon., 1859, 8vo.

Garnett, Richard, LL.D., b. 1835, at Lichfield, Eng.; son of Rev. Richard Garnett, *supra;* was educated privately; appointed assistant in the printed-book department of the British Museum in 1851, and assistant keeper of printed books and superintendent of the reading-room in 1875. He retired from that post in 1884, in order to devote more attention to the printing of the Museum catalogue, and has since been appointed keeper of the printed books. He has contributed to periodicals. 1. Primula: a Book of Lyrics, Lon., 1858, 12mo. Anon. 2. Io in Egypt, and other Poems, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 3. Poems from the German, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 4. (Ed.) Relics of Shelley, Lon., 1862, p. 8vo. 5. Idylls and Epigrams: chiefly from the Greek Anthology, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 6. Life of Thomas Carlyle, (Bibliography by J. P. Anderson,) ("Great Writers,") Lon., 1887, 12mo.

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8. The Twilight of the Gods, and other Poems, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. And see WARTER, J. W., *infra*.

Garnett, Thomas, 1799–1878, brother of Rev. Richard Garnett, *supra;* a cotton-manufacturer at Low Moor, Clitheroe, Eng.; was an observant practical naturalist and a frequent contributor to journals of natural history. 1. Facts on the Natural History and Habits of the Salmon, and some Questions on the Laws affecting them, Clitheroe, 1867, 8vo. Privately printed. 2. Essays in Natural History and Agriculture. [Edited by Richard Garnett.] Lon., 1883, 8vo. Privately printed.

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Garretson, James Edward, M.D., ("John Darby," pseud.,) b. 1828, at Wilmington, Del.; graduated in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania 1859; was a lecturer in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy 1861–63; lecturer on oral surgery in the University of Pennsylvania 1866–69, and has been dean of the Philadelphia Dental College since 1879. He is president of the Medical and Chirurgical Society, professor of general clinical surgery in the Medico-Chirurgical College, and surgeon-in-chief to the Hospital of Oral Surgery. 1. A System of Oral Surgery: being a Consideration of the Diseases and Surgery of the Mouth, Jaws, and Associate Parts. Illust. Phila., 1869, 8vo; new ed., rev., 1884; 5th ed., 1890. 2. Odd Hours of a Physician, Phila., 1871, 12mo. 3. Thinkers and Thinking, Phila., 1873, 16mo. 4. Two Thousand Years After; or, A Talk in a Cemetery, Phila., 1875, 12mo. 5. Hours with John Darby, Phila., 1876, 16mo. 6. Brushland, Phila., 1882, 16mo. 7. Nineteenth Century Sense: the Paradox of Spiritualism, Phila., 1887, 16mo.

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Garrison, Wendell Phillips, son of William Lloyd Garrison, (*q. v., ante,* vol. i.;) b. 1840, at Cambridgeport, Mass.; graduated at Harvard College; literary editor of the Nation (New York) since its establishment in 1865. 1. The Benson Family of Newport, Rhode Island. By W. G. L. 1872, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Bedside Poetry: a Parents' Assistant in Moral Discipline, Bost., 1886, 16mo. With GARRISON, FRANCIS JACKSON, William Lloyd Garrison, 1805–1879: the Story of his Life, told by his Children: vols. i. and ii., N. York, 1885, 8vo.

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Vols. iii. and iv., completing the work, 1889.

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Garrod, Alfred Henry, F.R.S., 1846–1879, b. in London; son of Sir A. B. Garrod, *supra;* was educated at University College, at King's College, where he gained the medical scholarship, and at St. John's College, Cambridge, where he was senior in the natural science tripos in 1871 and was elected a Fellow in 1873. In 1871 he was elected prosector to the Zoological Society, an office to which he added those of professor of comparative anatomy at King's College, London, 1874–79, and Ful-

lerian professor of physiology at the Royal Institution, to which he was appointed in 1875. In Memoriam: Collected Scientific Papers. Edited, with a Biographical Memoir of the Author, by W. A. Forbes. Illust. Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Garrod, Archibald Edward, M.A., M.D., b. 1858. 1. The Nebulæ: a Fragment of Astronomical History, Oxf., 1883, 8vo. 2. An Introduction to the Use of the Laryngoscope, Lon., 1886, 8vo.

Garry, R. 1. Elocution, Voice, and Gesture: Illustrated by Pieces: Annotated. Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 2. The Elocutionist: Selections in Prose and Verse: with Introduction, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Garside, Rev. Charles Brierley, M.A., 1818–1876, b. at Manchester, Eng.; graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1841; ordained 1842, and became minister of Margaret Street Chapel, London, 1847; entered the Roman Catholic Church in 1850, and took priest's orders in 1854. 1. The Impiety of Bartering Faith for Opinion, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Discourses on some Parables of the New Testament, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 3. The Prophet of Carmel: a Series of Practical Considerations upon the History of Elias in the Old Testament: with a Supplementary Dissertation, Lon., 1873, fp. 8vo. 4. The Helpers of the Holy Souls: who and what they are: with some Account of the Life of their Foundress, Lon, 1874, 8vo. 5. Blessed Margaret Mary Alacoque: a Brief Account of her Life, &c., Lon., 1874, 32mo. 6. The Sacrifice of the Eucharist, and other Doctrines of the Catholic Church, explained and vindicated, Lon., 1875, 8vo.

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Garstang, Walter. My Heart's Fruit-Garden: a Translation of Delectable Adages and Similes in the Book of Ecclesiastes, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Garstin, John Ribton, M.A., F.S.A., M.R.I.A., b. 1836; sheriff of Louth 1880. 1. The Book of Common Prayer in Ireland: its Original and History: with an Attempt to prove that the Disestablishment of the Church has not rendered any Alteration of it necessary, Dublin, 1871, 8vo. 2. Facts and Reasonings adduced in Support of the Course taken by the Royal Irish Academy respecting the Recent Action of Certain Government Departments, Dublin, 1876, 8vo.

Garth, Philip. Ballads and Poems from the Pacific, Lon., 1885, sm. p. 8vo.

Garth, Sir Richard, M.A., b. 1820; graduated at Christ Church, Oxford, 1842; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1847; chief justice of Bengal 1875–86. A Few Plain Truths about India, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

Garth-Thornton. See THORNTON.

Garvagh, Lord. See CANNING.

Garvey, Michael Angelo. 1. Christian Warfare; or, Self-Defence justified: an Argument from Nature and Revelation, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) Personal Adventures during the Late War in Hungary, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 3. (Trans.) Civil Wars and Monarchy in France in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 4. The Silent Revolution; or, The Future Effects of Steam and Electricity upon the Condition of Mankind, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 5. A Manual of Human Culture, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Garvice, Charles. 1. Eve, and other Verses, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 2. Maurice Durant, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Garvock, Blanche A. L. Joyful through Hope: a Story, N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Garwood, Rev. John, M.A., graduated at Hertford College, Oxford, 1831; ordained 1831; perpetual curate of St. Mary's, Spital Square, London, 1832–46; clerical secretary to the London City Mission 1837–76. The Million-Peopled City; or, One Half of the People of London made known with the other Half, Lon., 1853, 12mo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Gary, G. Probate Practice, Chic., 1879, 8vo.

Gasc, Ferdinand E. A. 1. Pocket Dictionary, French and English, Lon., 1867, 32mo. 2. Modern French-English Dictionary. Part I. Lon., 1870, 8vo; 3d ed., 1884.

Gasc, Frederick. The Drama of Life, Edin., 1855, 12mo.

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Gascoyne, Rev. Richard, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Cambridge, 1825; ordained 1825; curate of Mickleton, Worcestershire, 1840–56. 1. The Patriarch; or, Oral Tradition, and other Poems, Lon., 1843, p. 8vo. 2. A New Solution, in Part, of the Seals, Trumpets, and other Symbols of the Revelation of St. John, Lon., 1847, 12mo; 3d ed., rev. and enl., 1875. 3. The Jews of Old; or, Their Limited Knowledge of the Nature and Character both of the Work personally accomplished by Christ and of the Christian Church, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 4. The Primitive and Present State of Man, in Blank Verse, Lon., 1861, 12mo. 5. Redemption Unfolded, from Genesis to the Apocalypse, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 6. The Present Position of the Christian Church in the Calendar of Prophecy, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 7. John's Revelation anticipated by Hosea and Daniel, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 8. The Priesthood of Christ after the Order of Melchizedek; new ed., Bath, 1876, 8vo. 9. Are the Present Jews substantially the Twelve Tribes—the Two Sticks—Ephraim and Judah blended into one? Lon., 1876, 8vo. 10. The Two Witnesses not yet Slain; or, Their Present Position in the Calendar of Prophecy, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Gaskell, Mrs. History of Good Dog Fanny and Tuft the Canary: with other Stories, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Gaskell, Annie. A Widow of Windsor: a Novel, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Gaskell, Mrs. Elizabeth Cleghorn, 1810–1865, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. in Cheyne Walk, Chelsea, was not, as stated *ante*, vol. i., Miss Stromkin, but was the daughter of William Stevenson, (*q. v., ante*, vol. ii.,) who at the time of her birth was keeper of the records to the treasury. Her mother having died in giving her birth, she was brought up by her aunt, Mrs. Lumb, at the village of Knutsford, in Cheshire,—the "Cranford" of her popular story of that name. After spending two years at a school at Stratford-on-Avon, she lived with her father till his death in 1829, and afterwards at Knutsford, till her marriage in 1832 to Rev. William Gaskell, a Unitarian minister of Manchester. Some years later she turned her attention to writing, and contributed an account of Clopton Hall to William Howitt's Remarkable Places, and some short stories to the People's Journal. After the publication of Mary Barton she visited London and made the acquaintance of Dickens and other literary men, and became a contributor to Household Words. During the cotton famine in 1862 Mrs. Gaskell started sewing-schools for the female mill-hands, thus inaugurating a system of relief which was afterwards publicly adopted and proved of great benefit. Her death took place suddenly, of heart-disease, while staying at a house in Hampshire which she had recently bought as a present for her husband. Her novel Wives and Daughters, which was coming out at the time in serial form, was left unfinished. The following list of her works includes those mentioned *ante*, vol. i., where dates, &c., are not given: 1. Mary Barton: a Tale of Manchester Life, Lon., 1848, 2 vols. p. 8vo. Anon. (The 5th ed., 1854, contains Two Lectures on the Lancashire Dialect, by Rev. William Gaskell.) 2. The Moorland Cottage. By the Author of Mary Barton. Lon., 1850, fp. 8vo. 3. Ruth: a Novel, 1853, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 4. Cranford, Lon., 1853, p. 8vo; new ed., illust., 1864. 5. Lizzie Leigh, and other Tales, Lon., 1854, 12mo; new ed., illust., 1865. 6. North and South, Lon., 1855, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 7. The Life of Charlotte Brontë, Lon., 1857, 2 vols. p. 8vo and 12mo; 3d ed., rev. and cor., 1858; new ed., illust., 1864. 8. My Lady Ludlow, and other Tales, Lon., 1859–61, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 9. Round the Sofa, Lon., 1859, 2 vols. p. 8vo. (This includes "My Lady Ludlow," &c.) 10. Right at Last, and other Tales, Lon., 1860, 12mo and p. 8vo. 11. Lois the Witch, and other Tales, Lon., 1861, 16mo. 12. Sylvia's Lovers, Lon., 1863, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 13. A Dark Night's Work, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 14. The Gray Woman, and other Tales, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 15. Cousin Phillis, and other Tales. Illust. Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 16. Wives and Daughters: an Every-Day Story. Illust. Lon., 1866, 2 vols. 8vo. 17. Novels and Tales, Lon., 1872–73, 8 vols. p. 8vo.

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Gaskell, George. 1. (Trans.) Austria in 1848 and 1849, by Baron F. von Pillersdorf, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 2. Algeria as it is, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo.

Gaskell, John. New Elements from Old Subjects: presented as a Basis for the Science of Mind: to which are added, I., The Philosophy of Numeration; II., The Philosophy of Government; III., The Philosophy of Definitions as Applications of the Aforesaid Elements. [Edited by J. W. Huff.] Phila., 1874, 8vo.

Gaskell, Philip. 1. The Senior Major: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. A Lion among the Ladies: a Novel, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Gaskell, Thomas Penn. Railways: their Financial Positions and Prospects, Lon., 1874, 8vo.

Gaskell, W. H. The Rhythm of the Frog's Heart and Vagus Nerve's Action, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1883, 4to.

Gaskin, James J., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Early History, Theory, &c., of Vocal Music, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 2. Varieties of Irish History: from Ancient and Modern Sources, Dublin, 1869, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1874.

Gaskin, Robert Tate. The Rise of Methodism briefly sketched, Lon., 1863, 12mo.

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Gaskoin, Mrs. Herman. Children's Treasury of Bible Stories. Parts I. to III. Edited by G. F. Maclean. Lon., 1879–80, 18mo.

Gaspey, Thomas, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1788–1871, b. at Hoxton, Eng.; was for sixteen years parliamentary reporter on the London Morning Post, and afterwards editorially connected with the Courier. 1. The History of Smithfield, Lon., 1852, 16mo. 2. The History of England under the Reign of George III., George IV., William IV., and Queen Victoria, (to 1852. Continued to 1859 by H. Tyrrell,) Lon., 1855–59, 4 vols. 8vo. He also wrote the 3d vol. of The Political Life of Wellington, by Lieut.-Col. William F. Williams, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. iii.)

Gaspey, William, 1812–1886, b. in London; a son of Thomas Gaspey, *supra*. 1. Poor-Law Melodies, and other Poems, Lon., 1842, p. 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Shield and Turner's Guide-Book to Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1846, 16mo. 3. Lyrics and Meditations, Lon., 1850, p. 8vo. 4. Tallis's Illustrated London: with Historical and Descriptive Letter-Press, Lon., 1851–52, 2 vols. 12mo. 5. Bible History for the Young, Lon., 1852, 32mo. 6. Consolation and Promise; or, Gems from Holy Writ, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 7. Brackett's Descriptive Illustrated Hand-Guide to Tunbridge Wells, &c., Tunbridge Wells, 1863, 8vo; 3d ed., Lon., 1866. 8. Remanets, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 9. A Dish of Trifles, [verse,] Lon., 1869, 16mo. 10. Landmarks of Paradise, [verse,] Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Gasquet, Francis Aidan, monk of the order of St. Benedict, sometime prior of St. Gregory's Monastery, Downside, Bath. Henry VIII. and the English Monasteries: an Attempt to Illustrate the History of their Suppression, Lon., 1888–90, 3 vols. 8vo.

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Gatchell, Charles, M.D. 1. Doctor, What shall I Eat? Chic., 1882, 12mo. 2. Haschisch. By Thorold King, [pseud.] Chic., 1886, 12mo.

Gates, Charles O. Latin Word-Building: Root-Words, with their More Common Derivatives, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Gates, Ellen M. H. Your Mission. Illust. N. York, 1881, 16mo.

Gates, Philip. (Ed.) Christmas in Song and Story. Illust. New ed., 1876, 4to.

Gatfield, George. 1. Christmas Tales in Verse for the Fireside, Lon., 1866, sm. 4to. 2. Miscellaneous Poems, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

Gathercole, Rev. Michael Augustus, M.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1886. 1. A Remonstrance addressed to the Bishop of London. By L. S. E. Lon., 1834. 2. Twenty-Four Strong Reasons why the Author dares not become a Dissenter. By L. S. E. Lon., 1840. 3. The Church of Christ: what is it? where is it? and how may we know it? By L. S. E. Lon., 1863.

Gatschet, Albert Samuel, b. 1832, at Sankt Beatenberg, Switzerland; educated at Berne and Berlin; became a journalist in New York in 1868, and in 1877 entered the service of the U.S. government as a linguist and ethnologist. 1. A Migration Legend of the Creek Indians: with a Linguistic, Historic, and Ethnographic Introduction, (Brinton's Library of Aboriginal American Literature,) Phila., 1885, 8vo. 2. Tchikilli's Kasi'hta Legend in the Creek and Hitchiti Languages: with a Critical Commentary and Glossary, St. Louis, 1888, 8vo. Also, reports, etc.

Gatty, Rev. Alfred, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add,] b. 1813, in London, Eng.; was educated at the Charterhouse, at Eton, and at Exeter College, Oxford, where he graduated in 1836, having published a volume of poems while an undergraduate; ordained 1837. In 1839 he was made vicar of Ecclesfield, near Sheffield, where he has resided ever since. In 1861 he was appointed rural dean of Ecclesfield, and in 1862 was made sub-dean of York Cathedral. 1. Sermons, Lon., 1846–48, 2 vols. 12mo. 2. The Bell: its Origin, History, and Uses. By A. G. Lon., 1847, 12mo. 3. Baptism Misunderstood, the Great Trouble of the Church, Lon., 1849, 4to. 4. The Vicar and his Duties, Lon., 1853, 8vo. 5. Sermons for Wayfarers, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 6. Twenty Plain Sermons for Country Congregations and Family Reading, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 7. Literature and the Literary Character: a Lecture, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 8. The Poetical Character: Illustrated from the Works of A. Tennyson, (Alfred Lecture,) Lon., 1860, 16mo. 9. The Testimony of David: drawn from the Psalms of David, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 10. Sheffield, Past and Present: being a Biography of the Town during Eight Hundred Years, Sheffield, 1873, 8vo. 11. A Key to Tennyson's In Memoriam, Lon., 1881, 12mo; 3d ed., 1885. 12. A Life at One Living, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 13. St. Wandville's Abbey: a Lecture: with Historical Preface, Lon., 1887, 8vo. Also, single sermons.

Gatty, Alfred Scott, son of Rev. Alfred Gatty, *supra*. 1. Aunt Judy's Song-Book for Children, Lon., 1871, 4to. 2. (Ed.) The First Book of the Marriage, Baptismal, and Burial Registers of Ecclesfield Parish Church, Yorkshire, from 1558 to 1619, Lon., 1878, 4to. 3. (Ed.) Boosey's Guide to the Opera: containing the Plots and Incidents of All the Well-Known Operas performed in England, &c., Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Gatty, Horatia K. F., daughter of Rev. A. Gatty, *supra*; edited Aunt Judy's Magazine after her

mother's death, until October, 1885, when it came to an end. Juliana Horatia Ewing and her Books. Illust. Lon., 1885, 8vo. See, also, WOTHHEM, H., *infra*.

Gatty, Mrs. Margaret Scott, ("Aunt Judy," pseud.,) [*ante*, vol. i., GATTY, MRS. ALFRED, add.,] 1809–1873, was the youngest daughter of the Rev. Dr. Scott, Nelson's chaplain on board the "Victory" at Trafalgar, and was married in 1839 to Rev. Alfred Gatty, *supra*. In connection with her husband she wrote a life of her father, (noticed *ante*, vol. ii., under SCOTT, A. J., D.D.) She afterwards devoted herself entirely to juvenile writing, and in 1866 began the publication of a monthly journal for children, Aunt Judy's Magazine, which gained great popularity. 1. The Fairy Godmothers, and other Tales. By Aunt Judy. Lon., 1851, 12mo. (This is mentioned *ante*, vol. i.) 2. Parables from Nature, Lon., 1855–71, five series; 1878, 2 vols. 12mo; new ed., with Notes on the Natural History, and Illustrations by W. Holman Hunt, Otto Speckter, L. Fröhlich, E. Burne Jones, Harrison Weir, J. Tenniel, J. Wolf, and others: with Memoir of the Author by her Daughter, Juliana Horatia Ewing, Lon., 1879, 1 vol. 8vo.

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Gault, Robert. Popery, the Man of Sin and the Son of Perdition, (Prize Essay of the Evangelical Alliance,) Glasgow, 1853, p. 8vo.

Gauntlett, Henry John, 1805–1876, son of the Rev. Henry Gauntlett, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) was a composer and organist, and contributed to musical periodicals. Notes, Queries, and Exercises in the Science and Practice of Music: intended as Aids in the Examination of Candidates for the Appointment of Organist, Lon., 1859, 12mo.

Gavin, J., and **Hord, O. B.** Indiana Statutes: with Notes and References. Pub. by the State. 1862, 2 vols. 8vo.

Gawler, Col. John Cox. 1. The British Line in the Attack, Past and Future, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 2. Sikhim: with Hints on Mountain and Jungle Warfare, Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Gawthrop, Hugh. 1. The Mersey and the Ferries: their History and Topography. Illust. Liverpool, 1853, 12mo. 2. Fraser's Guide to Liverpool and Birkenhead: with Maps, Lon., 1855, 12mo.

Gay, Elinor. Skilful Susy: a Book for Fairs and Bazaars, N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Gay, J. Drew, an English journalist; was correspondent of the Daily Telegraph during the Russo-Turkish war, and served as an officer in the Turkish army. 1. From Pall Mall to the Punjaub; or, With the Prince in India, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Plevna, the Sultan, and the Porte: Reminiscences of the War in Turkey, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

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3. The Mystery of the Shroud: a Tale of Socialism, Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Gay, James. Canada's Poet, [poems by J. G.:] with an Introduction by James Millington, Lon., 1884, sq. 16mo.

Gay, John, M.R.C.S., 1813–1885, b. at Wellington, Somersetshire; studied at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; was surgeon to the Royal Free Hospital 1836–54, and surgeon to the Great Northern Hospital from 1856 till his death. 1. On Femoral Rupture: its Anatomy, Pathology, and Surgery, Lon., 1848, 4to. 2. A Memoir on Indolent Ulcers and their Surgical Treatment, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. The Aspects of Medical Science: an Oration, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. On Varicose Disease of the Lower Extremities, and its Allied Disorders, (Lettsomian Lectures for 1867,) Lon., 1868, 8vo. 5. On Hæmorrhoidal Disorder, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Gay, M. A. H. A Pastor's Story, and other Pieces; 2d ed., Balt., 1873, 12mo.

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Gay, Sydney Howard, 1814–1888, b. at Hingham, Mass.; became a journalist; was editor of the Anti-Slavery Standard 1844–57, managing editor of the New York Tribune 1862–66, and of the Chicago Tribune 1867–71, and was afterwards connected with the New York Evening Post. He was the chief author of the History of the United States by Bryant and Gay. See BRYANT, W. C., *supra*. James Madison, ("American Statesmen,") Bost., 1884, 16mo.

"It is very readable, in a bright and vigorous style, (the unconventionality of which is sometimes perhaps carried a trifle too far,) and is marked by a unity and consecutiveness of plan which may be due to the even career of the quiet statesman."—*Nation*, xxxix. 383.

Gayangos y Arce, Pascual de, b. 1809, at Seville; educated chiefly at Paris; was professor of Oriental languages in the University of Madrid 1843–72, but of late years has resided mostly in England. He edited many works for the Sociedad de Bibliófilos Españoles, collected MSS. and books for the American historian W. H. Prescott, and published a translation of Ticknor's History of Spanish Literature. 1. (Trans.) The History of the Mohammedan Dynasties in Spain: Illustrated with Critical Notes, (Oriental Translation Fund,) Lon., 1841–43, 2 vols. 4to. 2. (Trans.) The Fifth Letter of Hernando Cortés to the Emperor Charles V.: containing an Account of his Expedition to Honduras, (Hakluyt Soc.,) Lon., 1868, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Calendar of Letters, Despatches, and State Papers, relating to the Negotiations between England and Spain, preserved in the Archives at Simancas and elsewhere: vols. iii.–v., (Record Office Pub.,) Lon., 1873–87, 7 vols. 4. Catalogue of the Manuscripts in the Spanish Language in the British Museum: vols. i.–iii., Lon., 1875 *et seq.*, 8vo.

Gayarré, Charles Etienne Arthur, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Philip II. of Spain: a Biography: with an Introductory Letter by George Bancroft, N. York, 1866, 8vo.

"Regarded, as it should be, simply as an inquiry into one of the most curious psychological problems which history suggests, it is a work of no ordinary interest."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxiii. 541.

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2. Fernando de Lemos: Truth and Fiction, [a novel,] 1872, 12mo. 3. Louisiana Supreme Court Reports, vols. xxv.–xxvi., (1873–74.) Pub. by the State. 1874, 2 vols. 8vo. 4. Louisiana Supreme Court Reports, vols. xxvii.–xxviii., (1876,) New Orleans, 1876, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. Aubert Dubayet; or, The Two Sister Republics, Bost., 1882, 12mo.

Gaye, Miss Selina, daughter of the Rev. Charles Hicks Gaye, of London; was educated by her father, studying the classics and modern languages. She has contributed to several English periodicals. 1. Aunt Agnes. By a Clergyman's Daughter. Lon., 1861, 12mo. 2. Ivon. By the Author of "Aunt Agnes." Lon., 1866, 12mo. 3. The Maiden of the Iceberg: a Tale in Verse, Lon., 1866, 4to. 4. Courage and Cowards; or,

Who was the Bravest? a Book for Boys and Girls, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 5. Smuts and Diamonds: with other Stories, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 6. Coming; or, The Golden Year: a Tale, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 7. Jack by the Hedge: a True Story. Illust. Lon., 1883. 8. The World's Lumber-Room: a Gossip about some of its Contents, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Gayer, Arthur Edward, Q.C., an Irish barrister. 1. Fallacies and Fictions relating to the Irish Church Establishment exposed, Dublin, 1868, 8vo. 2. Memoirs of the Family of Gayer: compiled from Authentic Sources, Westminster, 1870, 8vo. 3. Papal Infallibility and Supremacy tried by Ecclesiastical History, Scripture, and Reason, Lon., 1877, 8vo.

Gayler, Charles, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Out of the Streets: a Story of New York Life, N. York, 1869, 12mo.

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Geare, Rev. Edward, M.A., graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1835; ordained 1838; curate of Woodstock; vicar of St. George's, Wolverhampton, 1872–88. 1. The Parents' Complaint; or, "They won't be ruled by us," Lon., 1848, 12mo. 2. Essays on the Progressive Development of the Divine Purpose in Creation, Providence, Redemption, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 3. Farewell Sermons, Woodstock, 1859, 8vo.

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Geikie, Archibald, LL.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1835, at Edinburgh, and educated at the high school and university there; was appointed to the Geological Survey in 1855; became director to the survey in Scotland in 1867, and in 1881 was made director-general of the survey of the United Kingdom and placed at the head of the Museum of Practical Geology, London. From 1870 to 1881 he was Murchison professor of geology and mineralogy in Edinburgh University. He has contributed to periodicals and to the Transactions of learned societies of which he is a member. The following list of his books includes the only one mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Story of a Boulder; or, Gleanings from the Note-Book of a Geologist, Edin., 1858, 8vo. 2. On the Phenomena of the Glacial Drift of Scotland, (reprinted from the Transactions of the Geol. Soc. of Glasgow,) Glasgow, 1863, 8vo. 3. The Scenery of Scotland viewed in Connection with its Physical Geology. Illust. and Map. Lon., 1865, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1887. 4. The Scottish School of Geology: Inaugural Lecture, Edin., 1871, 8vo. 5. Geology, ("Science Primers,") Lon., 1872, 18mo. 6. Physical Geography, ("Science Primers,") Lon., 1873; new ed., 1874, 18mo. 7. Life of Sir Roderick I. Murchison, Bart., K.C.B., F.R.S., &c., based on his Journals and Letters: with Notices of his Scientific Contemporaries, and a Sketch of the Rise and Growth of Palæozoic Geology in Britain, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Geikie, Evelyn Cunningham. 1. (Ed.) The Old Farm-Gate: Stories and Poems. Illust. Lon., 1882, sq. 8vo. 2. The Two Little Friends: Stories in Prose. Illust. Lon., 1882, sq. 8vo. 3. The Young Coasters: Stories. Illust. Lon., 1882, sq. 8vo.

Geikie, James, LL.D., F.R.S., b. 1839; brother of Archibald Geikie, *supra*; received a similar education to his brother's; served on the Geological Survey of Scotland from 1861 to 1882, and was then appointed Murchison professor of geology and mineralogy in Edinburgh University. He has prepared many geological maps and reports for the Geological Survey. 1. The Great Ice Age and its Relation to the Antiquity of Man, Lon., 1874, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1876.

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Geikie, James. (Trans.) Songs and Lyrics, by Heinrich Heine and other German Poets, done into English Verse, Edin., 1877, p. 8vo.

Geikie, Rev. John Cunningham, D.D., b. 1824, in Edinburgh; educated at Queen's College, Toronto; pastor of a Presbyterian church in Halifax, N.S., 1851–54, in Sunderland, Eng., 1860–67, and pastor of Islington Chapel, London, 1867–73; was ordained in the Church of England 1876; rector of Christ Church, Neuilly, Paris, 1879–81; vicar of St. Mary Magdalen, Barnstaple, 1882–85, and since then of St. Martin-at-Palace, Norwich. 1. George Stanley; or, Life in the Woods, Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. (Republished as "Life in the Woods: a True Story of the Canadian Bush.") 2.

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Geldart, Rev. Edmund Martin, 1844–1885, b. at Norwich, Eng.; was the son of Thomas Geldart and his wife Hannah Ransome Geldart, *infra*; graduated at Balliol College, Oxford, 1867; spent some time at Athens as a teacher, acquiring a remarkable knowledge of modern Greek; took deacon's orders in the Church of England in 1869; became a Unitarian in 1872; was minister of Hope Street Chapel, Liverpool, 1873–77, and of the Free Christian Church, Croydon, 1877–85. 1. The Modern Greek Language in its Relation to Ancient Greek, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The History of Jesus of Nazara, by Dr. T. Keim: vol. ii., (Theological Translation Fund Library,) Lon., 1876, 8vo. 3. Faith and Freedom: Fourteen Sermons, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 4. A Son of Belial: Autobiographical Sketches. By Nitram Tradleg, [pseud.] Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Geldart, Mrs. Hannah Ransome, [see GELDART, MRS. THOMAS, *ante*, vol. i., where there is a general mention of her earlier books, without details. Add.,] d. 1861, aged 41. 1. Truth is Everything: a Tale, Lon., 1849, 18mo. 2. Stories of England and her Forty Counties, Lon., 1849, 12mo; 5th ed., Lon., 1858. 3. Stories of Ireland and her Four Provinces, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 4. Stories of Scotland and the Adjacent Islands, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 5. Emilie, the Peace-Maker: a Tale, Lon., 1851, 18mo; new ed., 1860. 6. Love, a Reality, not Romance, Lon., 1852, 12mo; new ed., as "Ernest and Kate; or, Love," &c., 1867. 7. The Man in Earnest: Sir T. F. Buxton, Lon., 1852, 18mo. 8. Kate Hall; or, One of the Graces, Norwich, 1853, 16mo. 9. The Pathway of Love: a Sketch of Elizabeth Fry, Norwich, 1853, 12mo. 10. Reminiscences of a Good Man's Life: J. J. Gurney, Norwich, 1853, 12mo. 11. Mary Dundas; or, Sketches in Young Life, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 12. The Elder Brothers; or, Protectors and Tyrants, Lon., 1853, 18mo. 13. Footmarks of Charity, Lon, 1853, 18mo. 14. Daily Thoughts for a Child, Norwich, 1854, 18mo. 15. Glimpses of our Island Home, Norwich, 1857, 12mo. 16. Memorials of Samuel Gurney, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo. 17. Thoughts for Home: in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 18. (Ed.) A Voice from Slave-Land: a True Story, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 19. Sunday Thoughts; or, Great Truths in Plain Words, Manchester, 1859, 12mo. 20. Strength in Weakness: a Brief Memoir of William Geldart, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 21. Popular History of England, Lon., 1860, 18mo. 22. The Second Mother: her Trials and Joys. Completed and Edited by her Sister, (E. Marshall.) Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 23. First Steps in Life: Tales and Sketches for the Young, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 24. The Sick-Room and its Secret, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 25. Marie and the Seven Children, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 26. Mary Leigh; or, Purpose in Life. Illust. Lon., 1869, 12mo.

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Genn, Caroline. (Trans.) Fairy-Tales; from the French of Jean Macé, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo.

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"Mrs. Genna is unrelenting, though not really unkind, in exposing the many sins of well-meaning, charitable, and energetic ladies, who, as she allows, do their utmost to help the poor and unhandy of their sex and class, and yet, from want of method and utter ignorance of business, only succeed in pillaging the benevolent public and pauperizing the needy gentlewoman."—*Ath.*, No. 2828.

"Her object is so thoroughly practical, and her style so simple and direct, that we should augur favourably of any work which she might undertake."—*Acad.*, xxi. 117.

Gennadius, John, Greek minister in London. (Trans.) Loukis Laras; or, The Reminiscences of a Chiote Merchant during the Greek War of Independence; from the Greek of D. Bikélas: with an Introduction on the Rise and Development of Modern Greek Literature, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

Gent, Rev. George William, M.A., graduated, first class Lit. Hum., at University College, Oxford, 1875; ordained 1876; principal of St. Mark's College, Chelsea, since 1886. 1. A Synopsis and Summary of the Annals of Tacitus, Books I.–VI., Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. The Higher Education of Wales and Jesus College, Carmarthen, 1879, 8vo.

Genth, Frederick Augustus, Ph.D., b. 1820, at Wachtersbach, Hesse-Cassel; professor of chemistry and mineralogy at the University of Pennsylvania since 1872. He has also held the office of chemist to the State Geological Survey. 1. Preliminary Report on the Mineralogy of Pennsylvania: with an Appendix on the Hydrocarbon Compounds, by S. P. Sadtler, Harrisburg, 1875, 8vo. 2. Second Preliminary Report, 1876, 8vo. 3. Minerals and Mineral Localities of North Carolina, Raleigh, 1881.

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Genung, John Franklin, professor at Amherst College. 1. Tennyson's "In Memoriam:" its Purpose and Structure: a Study, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 2. The Practical Elements of Rhetoric: with Illustrative Examples, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 3. The Study of Rhetoric in the College Course, Bost., 1887, 12mo.

Geogehan, Thomas G. 1. An Examination of the Medical Facts in the Case of the Queen *v.* W. B. Kirwan, Dublin, 1853, 8vo. 2. On Poisoning by Strychnia: with Medico-Legal Observations, Dublin, 1856, 8vo.

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George, Amos. Kimbolton Castle and Lady Jane Grey, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

George, Charles B. Forty Years on the Rail: Reminiscences of a Veteran Conductor. Illust. N. York and Chic., 1888, 12mo.

George, Ernest, an artist, has published several volumes of etchings, with descriptive letter-press. 1. Etchings on the Mosel, Lon., 1873, fol. 2. Etchings on the Loire and in the South of France. Lon., 1874, fol. 3. Etchings in Belgium, Lon., 1877, fol. 4. Etchings of Old London, Lon., 1884, fol. 5. Etchings of Venice, Lon., 1887, fol.

George, George. 1. Training; or, Advices to Children who are Fatherless; 2d ed., Salisbury, 1861, 12mo. 2. Public Schools; or, Boys Slaves to Boys, Salisbury, 1861, 12mo. 3. Potatoes the Poor Man's Own Crop. Illust. Salisbury, 1861, 12mo. 4. The Penny Incident; or, Desolation from Choice, Salisbury, 1861, 12mo. 5. No Rent! No Cottage! or, The Drunken Woman, Salisbury, 1861, 12mo.

George, Gertrude M. The Valley of Sorek: a Novel: with an Introduction by R. H. Shepherd, Lon., 1884, 2 vols. cr. 8vo.

George, Henry, surgeon. 1. A Compendious History of Small-Pox: with an Account of a Mode of Treatment which renders the Disease comparatively Harmless, Lon., 1852, p. 8vo; 4th ed., 1856. 2. An Attempt to show that our Nursery Rhyme, The House that Jack Built, is an Historical Allegory, 1862, 8vo.

George, Henry, b. 1839, in Philadelphia; went to California in 1858, and afterwards became a journalist. In 1880 he removed to New York. In 1881 he visited Ireland and England, and in 1883–84 again visited England and Scotland at the invitation of the English Land Reform Union, making speeches on the land question. At the invitation of the Scottish Land Restoration League he returned in the following year to Great Britain, and produced a strong effect by his speeches. In 1886 he was the candidate of the United Labor Party for mayor of New York, but was not elected. He is editor of the Standard, a weekly paper published in New York. 1. Our Land and Land Policy, National and State, San Fran., 1871, 8vo. 2. The Subsidy Question and the Democratic Party, San Fran., 1871, 8vo. 3. Progress and Poverty: an Inquiry into the Cause of Industrial Depressions and of Increase of Want with Increase of Wealth: the Remedy, N. York, 1880, 8vo; Lon., 1881; new ed., 1884.

"Mr. George endeavors to show that the cause, or principal cause, of poverty and wretchedness in the midst of wealth and abundance in the world is the private ownership of land, whereby a few persons are enabled to exact from the many a rental for the use of something which is limited in quantity and indispensable to the human race. . . . Although we have to consider Mr. George's positions essentially unsound, we find many admirable passages, and a notable spirit of candor pervading his work. The style is for the most part engaging, and often eloquent. So far from being a work of communistic tendencies, the reader will find in it arguments to overthrow nearly all the communist theories of the present day."—*Nation*, xxxi. 65, 117.

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7. Protection or Free Trade: an Examination of the Tariff Question: with Especial Regard to the Interests of Labour, N. York and Lon., 1886, 12mo.

"The most interesting parts of his book are the chapters in which he explains where the real strength of protection lies; it is in the assumption that 'the getting of work, not the getting of the result of work,' is the end to which national policy should be directed. In following out this idea he discusses the matter in a way that is both fresh and suggestive."—*Ath.*, No. 3065.

George, Rev. Hereford Brooke, M.A., graduated at New College, Oxford, 1860, and elected Fellow and tutor; ordained 1867; examiner in modern history 1870–72; editor of the Alpine Journal. 1. The Ober-

land and its Glaciers Explored and Illustrated with Ice-Axe and Camera. Illust. and Map. Lon., 1866, 4to. 2. Genealogical Tables Illustrative of Modern History, Oxf., 1874, 4to; 3d ed., enl., 1886.

George, James Z. 1. Reports of Cases argued and determined in the High Court of Errors and Appeals for the State of Mississippi, (1855–63,) 10 vols. 8vo. 2. Digest of Mississippi Supreme Court and High Court of Errors and Appeals Reports, Phila., 1872, r. 8vo.

George, Julia W. H. A History of the English and Scotch Rebellions of 1685, &c., N. York, 1851, 12mo.

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George, William. 1. Lytes Cary Manor-House, Somerset, and its Literary Associations, Bristol, 1879, 8vo. 2. On an Inscribed Stone at Orchard Wyndham, Somerset, called "Old Mother Shipton's Tomb," Bristol, 1879, 8vo. 3. Some Account of the Oldest Plans of Bristol, &c. Illust. Bristol, 1881, 4to.

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Gerard, G. 1. Clytia, a Tale of the Southern States, and other Poems, Lon., 1854, 12mo. 2. Grace and Remembrance: Poems, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

Gérard, Helen Jane. Selections from the "Pensées Fugitives" of the Late H. J. Gérard, Aberdeen, 1884, 8vo.

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Gerard, James Watson, b. about 1822, in New York City; graduated at Columbia College in 1843; practised law in New York until 1880, and was afterwards a trustee and inspector of public schools. In 1876–77 he was a State senator. 1. Ostrea. By Samuel Sombre, [pseud.] N. York, 1857. 2. Aquarelles, [verse.] By A. Fishe Shelley, [pseud.] N. York, 1858. 3. Titles to Real Estate in the State of New York: a Digested Treatise and Compendium of Law, N. York, 1869, 8vo; 2d ed., 1877. 4. City Water-Rights: a Treatise on the Title of New York City and Others to Streets, Wharves, Piers, &c., N. York, 1873, 8vo. 5. The Old Streets of New York under the Dutch: a Paper, N. York, 1874, 8vo. 6. The Old Stadthuys of New Amsterdam: a Paper, N. York, 1875, 8vo. 7. The Pelican Papers, N. York, 1879. 8. The Peace of Utrecht: a Historical Review of the Great Treaty of 1713–14, and of the Principal Events of the War of the Spanish Succession. Map. N. York, 1885, 8vo.

Gerard, William. 1. The Vision, and other Poems, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 2. Byron Re-Studied in his Dramas: an Essay, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Gerhard, Frederick. 1. Illinois as it is: its History, Geography, Constitution, &c., Phila., 1857, 12mo. 2. Will the People of the United States be benefited by an International Copyright Law, or will such a Law be an Injury to them? N. York, 1868, 8vo. 3. The Coming Creed of the World: Is there not a Faith More Sublime and Blissful than Christianity? A Voice crying in the Wilderness, Phila., 1884, 12mo.

Gerhard, William Paul, b. 1854, at Hamburg, Germany, and educated at the polytechnic school in Carlsruhe; emigrated to the United States in 1877; was connected with public works in St. Louis, Mo.; became chief assistant to George E. Waring, at Newport, R.I., in 1881, and in 1883 removed to New York, where he has devoted himself to sanitary engineering. He has contributed to technical journals, and is a member of scientific organizations in Germany and the United States. 1. Sewers: Diagram for facilitating the Calculation of Velocity and Discharge of Sewers: with Examples, N. York, 1881. 2. House-Drainage and Sanitary Plumbing, ("Science" Ser.,) N. York, 1882, 16mo. 3. Hints on the Drainage and Sewerage of Dwellings, N. York, 1884, 12mo. 4. A Guide to Sanitary House-Inspection; or, Hints and Helps regarding the Choice of a Healthful Home in City or Country, N. York, 1885, sq. 16mo. 5. The Prevention of Fire: chiefly with Reference to Hospitals, Asylums, and other Public Institutions, N. York, 1886, 12mo; 2d ed., 1887, 12mo. Pamph. 6. Notes embodying the Recent Practice in Sanitary Drainage of Buildings, N. York, 1887, 18mo. 7. Domestic Sanitary Appliances, Springfield, 1887. 8. The Disposal of Household Wastes, 1887. With Brunner, A. W., Cottages; or, Hints on Economical House-Building. Plates. N. York, 1884, 8vo.

Gerhard, William Wood, M.D., 1809–1872, published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Spotted Fever; or, Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis, 1863. 2. Fevers, 1867–68. 3. A Clinical Guide, Phila.

Gerhart, Emanuel Vogel, D.D., b. 1817, at Freeburg, Snyder Co., Pa.; graduated at Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa., in 1838; was president of Heidelberg College, Tiffin, O., 1851–55, and of Franklin and Marshall College 1855–66, and in 1868 became professor of systematic and practical theology in the Seminary of the Reformed Church at Lancaster, Pa.; has contributed to religious periodicals and edited the Mercersburg Review. 1. Philosophy and Logic, Phila., 1857, 12mo. 2. Introduction to the Study of Philosophy, Phila., 1858, 8vo.

Germains, Mrs. E. A. Left to Starve, and No One Wants the Blame, [a novel,] Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

Gernon, William. 1. The Act to amend the Law of Imprisonment for Debt and to facilitate the Recovery of Possession of Tenements in Cities and Towns in Ireland, Dublin, 1848, 12mo. 2. Civil Bill Code, Ireland, 14 and 15 Vict., Dublin, 1851, 12mo.

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Gerrard, Alfred W., F.C.S., examiner to the Pharmaceutical Society; teacher of pharmacy and demonstrator of materia medica at University College Hospital. Elements of Materia Medica and Pharmacy, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo.

Gerrard, Samuel. Prize Essay: On the Mode of Managing Farms in Ireland, Dublin, 1865, 8vo; 3d ed. same year.

Gerrish, Frederic Henry, M.D. 1. Prescription-Writing: designed for the Use of Medical Students who have never studied Latin; 2d ed., Portland, Me., 1879, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) Antiseptic Surgery: Principles, Modes of Application, and Results of the Lister Dressing, by Just. Lucas-Championnière, Portland, Me., 1881, 8vo.

Gerry, Charles F. Meadow Melodies. Illust. Bost., 1887, 8vo.

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Gersoni, Henry, editor of The Maccabean, Chicago. 1. (Trans.) Mumu, and the Diary of a Superfluous Man, by I. S. Turgenieff, N. York, 1884, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) An Unfortunate Woman; [also] Ass'ya, by I. S. Turgenieff, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

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Gerstle, Edward G. Verses of a Collegian, N. York, 1885, 16mo.

Gesner, Abraham, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797–1864. The following list of his publications includes the two mentioned, without dates, *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Remarks on the Geology and Mineralogy of Nova Scotia, Halifax, N.S., 1836, 8vo. 2. New Brunswick: with Notes for Emigrants: comprehending the Early History, Settlement, Topography, Statistics, Natural History, &c., Lon., 1847, 8vo. 3. The Industrial Resources of Nova Scotia: comprehending the Physical Geography, Topography, Geology, Agriculture, Fisheries, &c., of the Province, Halifax, 1849, 8vo. 4. A Practical Treatise on Coal, Petroleum, and other Distilled Oils, N. York, 1860, 8vo; Lon., 1861.

Getchell, Frank H., M.D. The Maternal Management of Infancy, Phila., 1868, 12mo.

Getchell, George H. Our Nation's Executives and their Administrations: the Continental and National Congresses: an Historical, Biographical, and Statistical Conspectus of the National Government from its Foundation. Illust. N. York, 1885, 4to.

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Geudens, Very Rev. Martin. The Life of S. Norbert, Founder of the Order of Prémontré, Lon., 1886, cr. 8vo.

Geyelin, George Kennedy. Poultry-Breeding, Natural and Artificial, Lon., 1865, 8vo.

Gholson, William Yates, 1807–1870, b. at Cincinnati; graduated at Princeton College 1825; became a lawyer, and was judge of the Ohio Supreme Court 1860–65. Speeches on the Payment of the Principal of the Public Debt of the United States, and on the Reconstruction of the Southern States, Cin., 1868, 8vo. With Okey, J. W., Digest of the Ohio Reports, Cin., 1867, r. 8vo.

Ghose, Jogendra Chundra, M.A., B.L. (Ed.) The English Works of Rajà Rammahun [or Ram Mohun] Roy. Compiled and published by Ishan Chundra Bose. Calcutta, 1887, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Ram Mohun Roy was not only the first reformer of his age, but he was a model to his countrymen in his mode of dealing with opponents, and in his thorough mastery of whatever he took in hand."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxvi. 21.

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"A genuine native work. . . . Altogether this book gives the best picture of modern history in Bengal that we have anywhere seen."—*Acad.*, xxiii. 76.

Ghose, Nagendro Nath, a native of Bengal, b. 1844; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1876; practises in Calcutta. 1. Indian Views of England, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. Kristo Das Pal: a Study, Calcutta, 1887, 8vo.

"He writes with a perfect command of our language, and with a studied simplicity of diction. . . . The story of Kristo Das Pal's life is of extreme interest."—*Acad.*, xxxii. 266.

Giauque, Florien, b. 1843, in Holmes Co., O., of Swiss descent; served in the volunteer army during the civil war; graduated at Kenyon College, Gambier, O., 1869; taught school for six years; studied law under Stanley Matthews, and has since practised in Cincinnati. Besides the works mentioned below, he has edited Raff's Guide for Executors and Administrators, 6th ed. 1. The Laws of Elections in Ohio, Cin., 1879, 8vo. 2. The Election and Naturalization Laws of the United States: being a Compilation of All Constitutional Provisions and Laws of the United States relating to Elections, &c., Cin., 1879, 8vo. 3. A Manual for Road Supervisors in Ohio, Cin., 1879, 16mo. 4. A Manual for Guardians and Trustees, Cin., 1881, 8vo; 2d ed., rev., 1886. 5. A Manual for Assignees, Insolvent Debtors, and others affected by Assignments in Trust, &c., Cin., 1882, 8vo. 6. The Laws relating to Roads and Ditches, Bridges and Water-Courses, in the State of Ohio: with Forms, &c., Cin., 1886, 8vo. 7. Appendix to the Revised Statutes of Ohio: with Supplement, Cin., 1887, 8vo. 8. A Manual for Notaries, Conveyancers, Commissioners, Justices, Mayors, &c., Cin., 1888, 8vo. 9. (Ed.) Revised Statutes of Ohio, Cin., 1889, 2 vols. 8vo. With McClure, H. B., Dower and Curtesy Tables, for ascertaining the Present Value of Vested and Contingent Rights of Dower and Curtesy, and of other Life Estates, Cin., 1882, 8vo.

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Gibb, Alexander. (Trans.) The Jephthah and Baptist of George Buchanan, 1870, 8vo.

Gibb, Elias John Wilkinson, M.R.A.S., b. 1857, at Glasgow, and educated at the university there. 1. (Trans.) The Capture of Constantinople; from the Turkish of Sa'd-ud-Dīn, Glasgow, 1879. 2. Ottoman Poems: translated into English Verse in the Original Forms: with Introduction, Biographical Notices, and Notes, Lon., 1883, 4to.

"To Mr. Gibb is due the credit of first enabling the English reader to form a clear conception of the nature, scope, form, and development of Turkish poetry."—*Acad.*, xxiii. 200.

3. (Trans.) The Story of Jewād: a Romance; from the Turkish of 'Alī 'Azīz Efendī, the Cretan, Glasgow, 1884. 4. (Trans.) The History of the Forty Vezirs; or, The Story of the Forty Morns and Eves, written in Turkish by Sheykh-Zāda, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

"In my opinion the version is definitive and final, despite the popular saying, 'Everything suffers by translation save a bishop.' The style is light and pleasant with the absolutely necessary flavour of quaintness; and the notes, though short and few, are sufficient and satisfactory."—Richard F. Burton: *Acad.*, xxx. 337.

5. (Trans.) Aucassin and Nicholete: a Romance of the Twelfth Century; from the French, Glasgow, 1887. Privately printed. See, also, Poole, Stanley Lane-, *infra*.

Gibb, George Duncan, M.D., calling himself **Sir George Duncan Gibb, Bart.** He contributed to medical journals, from which many of his pamphlets, included in the following incomplete list, are reprinted: 1. Treatise on Morbid States of the Urine: with the Chemical and other Means of Diagnosis, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 30 copies, privately printed. 2. Cases of Comminuted Fracture of the Pelvis, Montreal, 1849, 8vo. 3. A Treatise on Hooping-Cough: with its Successful Treatment by a New Remedy, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 4. A Chapter on Fossil Lightning, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 5. The Description, Composition, and Preparations of the Sanguinaria Canadensis. Part II. Lon., 1860, 8vo. 6. On Diseases of the Throat, Epiglottis, and Windpipe, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1864. 7. On Canadian Caverns, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 8. On the Diseases and Injuries of the Hyoid or Tongue Bone, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 9. A Visit to Reculver, in Kent, Lon., 1862, 8vo. 10. The Laryngoscope: Illustrations of its Practical Application, and Description of its Mechanism, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1868. 11. Essential Points of Difference between the Larynx of the Negro and that of the White Man, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 12. On Throat Cough: its Causes and Treatment, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 13. Vocal and other Influences upon Mankind from Pendency of the Epiglottis, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 14. Odd Showers; or, An Explanation of the Rain of Insects, Fishes, and Lizards; Soot, Sand, and Ashes; Red Rain and Snow; Meteoric Stones, and other Bodies. By Carriber, [pseud.] Lon., 1870, 12mo. 15. The Life and Times of Robert Gib, Lord of Carriber, Familiar Servitor and Master of the Stables to King James V. of Scotland: with Notices of his Descendants who held Offices of Trust near the Person of the Sovereign, in the Reigns of Queen Mary, James VI. of Scotland and I. of England, and Charles I., Lon., 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

"A book which is to be commended for the labour bestowed upon it, but which can hardly find much favour outside the families of the descendants of the sergeant-at-arms to Gulielmus Conquistor."—*Ath.*, No. 2421.

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Gibb, John, tutor of the English Presbyterian College, London. Gudrun, and other Stories from the Epics of the Middle Ages. Illust. Lon., 1881, p. 8vo; 2d ed., entitled "Gudrun, Beowulph, and Roland: with other Mediæval Tales," 1883.

Gibb, John S. (Trans.) Conversion: the Danger of delaying it; from the French of J. Saurin, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

Gibb, William. First Aid to the Injured: Ambulance Lectures. Illust. Lon., 1886, 12mo.

Gibbes, Heneage, M.D., lecturer on histology at the Westminster Hospital. 1. Practical Histology and Pathology, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo; 3d ed., 1885. 2. Photographic Illustrations of Histology and Bacteriology, &c., Lon., 1886, three series.

Gibbes, Lewis R. 1. On the Carcinological Collections of the Cabinets of Natural History in the United States, Charleston, S.C., 1850, 8vo. 2. Rules for the Accentuation of Names in Natural History, Charleston, 1860, 4to.

Gibbes, Robert Wilson, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1809–1866. He was surgeon-general of South Carolina during the civil war. Cuba for Invalids, N. York, 1860, 12mo.

Gibbings, Rev. Richard, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1835; canon of Kildare; assistant lecturer in divinity at Trinity College. 1. (Ed.) Stapleton's Fortress Overthrown. By W. Fulke. (Parker Soc. Pub.) Oxf., 1848, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Were "Heretics" ever burned alive at Rome? a Report of the Proceedings in the Roman Inquisition against F. Manfredi, 1852, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Records of the Roman Inquisition. By T. de Fabianis. With an English Translation. 1853, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Report of the Trial of P. Carnesecchi: with an English Translation, Introduction, and Notes, 1856, 8vo. 5. The Taxes of the Apostolic Penitentiary, Lon., 1872, 12mo.

Gibbings, Rev. Richard, D.D., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1857; ordained 1858; curate of Canton, Wales, since 1880. The Prophecies a System, 1870.

Gibbon, Alexander, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. Tax-

ation: its Nature and Properties, Lon., 1851, 8vo; 2d ed., 1853. 2. A Paper on the Circulating Medium, Lon., 1856, 8vo. 3. The Income Tax: its Causes and Incidence, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 4. Principia in the Science, and Errors in the Practice, of Political Economy in the United Kingdom, Lon., 1866, 4to.

Gibbon, Charles, b. in Scotland; d. 1890, æt. 42. 1. Dangerous Connections: a Novel, Lon, 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. The Dead Heart: a Tale of the Bastile, Lon., 1865, 12mo; new ed., 1881. 3. Robin Gray: a Novel, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1881.

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4. For Lack of Gold, Lon., 1871, 3 vols.; new ed., 1881.

"Mr. Gibbon has committed the same mistake in 'For Lack of Gold' which spoilt the thoroughness of 'Robin Gray;' that is, he has begun with a sweet and tender idyl, and has suffered himself to wander off into unlikely and unreal sensationalism. He evidently misapprehends both his own powers and the taste of the more cultivated class of readers, whom he could better interest than the coarser kind, and, instead of working out his vein of pure ore, goes into the manufacture of a base and spurious metal, which is not refined enough for the best judges and not showy enough for the worst."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 677.

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Gibson, John, d. 1887; was connected with the natural history department of the Edinburgh Museum of Science and Art, and was a frequent contributor to periodicals. 1. Science Gleanings in Many Fields: Studies in Natural History. Illust. Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 2. Chips from the Earth's Crust; or, Short Studies in Natural Science. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 3. Monsters of the Sea, Legendary and Authentic. Illust. Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. 4. Great Waterfalls, Cataracts, and Geysers Described and Illustrated, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Gibson, Rev. John Monro, D.D., b. 1838, at Whithorn, Wigtownshire, Scotland; graduated at Toronto University, Canada, 1862, and at Knox College, Toronto, 1864; pastor of a church in Montreal 1864–74, and lecturer in Montreal Theological College; pastor of Second Presbyterian Church, Chicago, Ill., 1874–80, and since then of St. John's Wood Presbyterian Church, London, Eng. 1. The Ages before Moses: a Series of Lectures on the Book of Genesis, Edin., 1879, 8vo. 2. The Foundations: Lectures on the Evidences of Christianity; 2d ed., Chic., 1880, 12mo. 3. The Mosaic Era: a Series of Lectures, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 4. Rock *versus* Sand; or, The Foundations of the Christian Faith, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 5. Christianity according to Christ: a Series of Papers, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

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Gibson, Rev. Robert Christopher, b. about 1826, at Bolton-le-Sands, Lancashire; studied theology at the University of Durham; ordained 1849; vicar of Weston-Lullingfield, near Shrewsbury, 1857–78. 1. The Atonement the Consequence of the Sacrifice of Christ, not the Sacrifice itself, Lon., 1871, 8vo; 2d ed., 1873. 2. The Confirmation Service Explained and Illustrated by Scripture, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. The Lord's Prayer: collated chiefly from Bishop Andrewes' Sermons on the Lord's Prayer, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 4. The Apostles' Creed: collated chiefly from the Works of Bishop Pearson, Lon., 1875, 8vo. Also, single sermons.

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Gibson, Rev. William, professor of Christian ethics at Belfast. The Year of Grace: a History of the Ulster Revival of 1859, Edin., 1860, 12mo.

Gibson, William Hamilton, b. 1850, in Sandy Hook, Conn.; began his career as an illustrator of botanical works, and made designs for articles on natural history in magazines, but afterwards became known by his illustrations to Harper's Magazine in a style combining decorative effects with out-door studies. He has illustrated various gift-books and collections of poems, and is author and illustrator of the following: 1. The Complete American Trapper; or, The Tricks of Trapping and Trap-Making: containing also an Extended Chapter on Life in the Woods, N. York, 1876, 12mo; new ed., entitled "Camp-Life in the Woods," &c., 1881. 2. Pastoral Days; or, Memories of a New England Year, N. York, 1880, 4to. 3. Highways and Byways; or, Saunterings in New England, N. York, 1882, 4to. 4. Happy Hunting-Grounds: a Tribute to the Woods and Fields, N. York, 1887, 4to.

Gibson, William J. History of the Presbytery of Huntingdon, Pa., Bellefonte, 1874, 8vo.

Gibson, William Sidney, F.S.A., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1814–1871, b. at Fulham, Eng.; was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1843, and till 1869 was registrar of the district court of bankruptcy at Newcastle-upon-Tyne. He was a member of many learned societies and a contributor to periodicals. The following list of his publications includes the only one particularized *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Certainties of Geology, Lon., 1840, 8vo. 2. The Prize Essay on the History and Antiquities of Highgate, Lon., 1842, 8vo. 3. The History of the Monastery founded at Tynemouth, Lon., 1846–47, 2 vols. 4to;

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Giddings, Joshua Reed, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1795–1864, ended his congressional career in 1859, and in 1861 was appointed U.S. consul-general in Canada. He published, in addition to the work mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Speeches in Congress, Bost., 1853, 12mo. 2. History of the Rebellion: its Authors and Causes, N. York, 1864, 8vo.

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Gidley, Rev. Lewis, M.A., 1821–1889, educated at the grammar-school of Ottery St. Mary, and at Exeter College, Oxford, where he gained the Newdigate prize for English verse, and graduated in 1843; ordained 1845; held successively several curacies, and was chaplain of St. Nicholas Hospital, Salisbury, 1868–88. 1. The Judgment of Brutus: a Prize Poem, Oxf., 1840, 12mo; 2d ed., 1867. 2. Translata et Epigrammata, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 3. Poems, Exeter, 1857, p. 8vo; 2d ed., Oxf., 1884. 4. Morven, Devonshire Legends, and other Poems, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 5. Aletes, a Poem: with other Poetry, Original and Translated, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 6. Faith: a Poem, in Four Books, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 7. (Trans.) Bede's Ecclesiastical History of the English Nation, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 8. Stonehenge, viewed by the Light of Ancient History and Modern Observation, Salisbury and Lon., 1873, 8vo.

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Giffen, Robert, LL.D., b. 1837, at Strathaven, Lanarkshire; was sub-editor of the London Globe 1862–66; acting editor of the Economist 1868–76, and since then a proprietor of the Statist; chief of the statistical and commercial department of the board of trade 1876–82, and since then assistant secretary to the board; president of the Statistical Society 1882–84. 1. American Railways as Investments; 2d ed., Lon., 1873, r. 8vo. 2. Stock Exchange Securities: an Essay on the General Causes of Fluctuation in Price, Lon., 1877; new ed., 1879, 8vo. 3. Essays in Finance, Lon., 1879; 2d ed., 1880–86, two series, 8vo.

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Gifford, Rev. John George, graduated at St. John's College, Oxford, 1828; vicar of St. Matthew's, Spring Gardens, 1842–52, and of King's Sterndale, Derbyshire, 1869–71; curate of Llyswen 1873–77. Law the Limit of Opinion; or, The Duties of Toleration, Lon., 1864, 8vo. Also, single sermons.

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"Gift, Theo.," (Pseud.) See Boulger, Dora, (Havers,) *supra*.

Gihon, Albert Leary, b. 1833, at Philadelphia; educated at the Philadelphia High School; professor in the Philadelphia Medical College 1853–54; assistant surgeon in the U.S. navy 1855, surgeon 1861, medical

director 1879. 1. Practical Suggestions in Naval Hygiene, N. York, 1871. 2. Medical Essays: compiled from Reports by Officers of the Navy, Wash., 1872, 8vo. 3. The Need of Sanitary Reform in Ship Life, 1877. 4. Sanitary Commonplaces applied to the Navy, 1877. 5. Prevention of Venereal Disease by Legislation, 1882.

Gihon, John H., M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] John W. Geary's Administration in Kansas; with a Complete History of the Territory, Phila., 1857, 12mo.

Gilbart, James William, F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1794–1863, b. in London; was manager of the London and Westminster Bank from its establishment in 1834 till 1859. Add to list of works given *ante*, vol. i.: 1. The Laws of the Currency as Exemplified in the Circulation of Country Bank-Notes, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. The Moral and Religious Duties of Public Companies, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. The Philosophy of History, Lon., 1857, 12mo. (Not published.) 4. The Logic of Banking: a Familiar Exposition of the Principles of Reasoning and their Application to the Art and Science of Banking, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 5. The Social Effect of the Reformation, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 6. Works, Lon., 1865, 6 vols. 8vo.

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Gilbert, John Thomas, F.S.A., M.R.I.A., b. 1829, at Dublin; educated there and in England; was secretary of the Public Record Office of Ireland 1867–75; is librarian and member of the council of the Royal Irish Academy, hon. professor of archæology in the Royal Academy of Arts, Dublin, &c. 1. A History of the City of Dublin, Dublin, 1854–59, 3 vols. 8vo. 2. Celtic Records and Historic Literature of Ireland, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. On the History, Position, and Treatment of the Public Records of Ireland. By an Irish Archivist. 2d ed., Lon., 1864, 8vo. Anon. 4. History of the Viceroys of Ireland, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 5. (Ed.) Historic and Municipal Documents of Ireland, from the Archives of the City of Dublin, &c., 1172–1320, Lon., 1870, r. 8vo. 6. (Ed.) Fac-Similes of National Manuscripts of Ireland: selected and edited under the Direction of the Right Hon. Edw. Sullivan, Master of the Rolls in Ireland, and photozincographed by command of Her Majesty Queen Victoria. By Major-General Sir Henry James, R.E., F.R.S., late Director-General of the Ordnance Survey. Part I., Dublin, 1874, fol. Part II., Lon., 1878. Part III., Lon., 1880. (Contains ninety-three folio plates.)

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Gilbert, Josiah, son of Rev. Joseph and Mrs. Ann (Taylor) Gilbert, (see TAYLOR, ANN, *ante*, vol. iii.;) b. 1814, at Rotherham, Yorkshire; was educated chiefly at home, and afterwards studied art at the Royal Academy, and practised for some years as a portrait-painter. 1. A Biographical Sketch of the Rev. J. Gilbert. By his Widow. With Recollections of the Discourses of his Closing Years, by One of his Sons. Lon., 1853, 8vo. 2. Art: its Scope and Purpose, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 3. Cadore; or, Titian's Country, Lon., 1869, r. 8vo.

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Gilbert, William, 1804–1889, entered the service of the East India Company as a midshipman, and afterwards prepared himself to practise surgery, but, having

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Gilbert, William Schwenck, son of William Gilbert, *supra*; b. 1836, in London, and educated at King's College, London; took his degree at the London University; was a clerk in the Education Office 1857–62, and was called to the bar in 1864, but practised very little. He has contributed largely to periodicals, but is best known by his plays, of which Sweethearts (1874) and Engaged (1877) have been the most successful, and by the light operas of which he has furnished the libretti to the music of Sir Arthur Sullivan. 1. "Bab" Ballads: Much Sound and Little Sense: with Illustrations by the Author, Lon., 1868, 16mo; new eds., 1870 and 1882.

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Gilbertson, John D. Poems, Edin., 1856, 12mo.

Gilby, Henry F. A Practical Treatise on Surveying and Levelling: with Plates and Diagrams; 2d ed., Madras, 1867, 8vo.

Gilby, W. O. S. Narratives of Shipwreck of 1793 and 1857; new ed., Lon., 1864, 12mo.

Gilchrist, Alexander, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1828–1861, was educated at University College School, London; was called to the bar in 1849, but never practised. In 1853, after his marriage, he settled at Guildford, but in 1856 removed to London, and lived next door to the Carlyles in Cheyne Row, Chelsea. Life of William Blake, "Pictor Ignotus:" with Selections from his Poems and other Writings: Illustrated from Blake's Own Works, in Fac-Simile by W. J. Linton, and in Photolithography; with a few of Blake's Original Plates, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo. (Left unfinished by the author; completed and edited by his widow, with the assistance of W. M. Rossetti.) Enlarged Edition, with Additional Letters and a Memoir of the Author, 1880.

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Gilchrist, Alfred. The Secular Ethics of a National Education, Lon., 1872, 8vo.

Gilchrist, Anne, (**Burrows,**) 1828–1885, daughter of a solicitor; married, 1851, to Alexander Gilchrist, *supra*. After his death she settled at Shottermill, Haslemere, Surrey, went to the United States in 1876, returned in 1879, and resided at Hampstead till her death. For biog., see GILCHRIST, H. H., *infra*. 1. Lost in the Wood, and other Stories, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. Mary Lamb, ("Eminent Women" Ser.,) Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Gilchrist, Anne Somers. 1. Rosehurst; or, The Step-Daughter, Phila., 1883, 12mo. 2. Harcourt; or, A Soul Illumined, Phila., 1886; 2d ed., 1887, 12mo.

Gilchrist, Herbert Harlakenden, an artist, son of Alexander Gilchrist, *supra*. (Ed.) Anne Gilchrist: her Life and Writings. Prefatory Notice by William Michael Rossetti. Illust. Lon., 1887, demy 8vo.

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Gilchrist, I. A Daughter of our Time, and other Stories, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Gilchrist, J. G. Manual for Infantry Officers of the National Guard: showing Uniforms, Arms Manual, Equipments, and Positions. Revised by E. C. Knower. Chic., 1887, 24mo.

Gilchrist, Rev. Robert, of Shotts, Scotland. Christ Lifted Up, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

Gildehaus, Charles. Æneas: a Drama, St. Louis, Mo., 1884, 8vo.

Gilder, Miss Jeannette Leonard, sister of R. W. Gilder, *infra*; editor of the New York Critic. (Ed.) Representative Poems of Living Poets, American and English: with an Introduction by G. P. Lathrop, N. York and Lon., 1886, 8vo. With GILDER, JOSEPH B., (ed.) Authors at Home: Personal and Biographical

Sketches of Well-Known American Writers, N. York, 1888, sm. 8vo. And see CONE, HELEN GRAY, *supra*.

Gilder, Richard Watson, LL.D., b. 1844, in Bordentown, N.J.; was educated mainly in a school kept by his father, Rev. W. H. Gilder. In 1865 he joined the staff of the Newark (N.J.) Advertiser, and in 1868 aided in establishing the Newark Morning Register. In 1869 he became editor of Hours at Home, soon afterwards merged in Scribner's Monthly, now the Century, of which he was made assistant editor. In 1881 he succeeded Dr. Holland as editor-in-chief. 1. The New Day: a Poem, in Songs and Sonnets, N. York, 1876, 16mo; new ed., 1880.

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2. The Poet and his Master, and other Poems. Illust. N. York, 1878, 12mo. 3. Lyrics, and other Poems, N. York, 1885, 16mo. 4. Poems, in Three Parts: 1. The New Day; 2. The Celestial Passion; 3. Lyrics, N. York, 1887. (Complete edition, including some poems not previously published.)

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Gilder, William Henry, b. 1838, in Philadelphia, brother of R. W. Gilder, *supra;* served in the civil war, and was brevetted major at its close; accompanied Lieut. Schwatka on the expedition in search of Sir John Franklin in 1878, and in 1881, as correspondent of the New York Herald, accompanied the Rodgers expedition in search of the "Jeannette." He travelled across Siberia from Bering Strait in midwinter to telegraph news to Washington of the burning of the "Rodgers," and joined in the search on the Lena delta for survivors of the "Jeannette." 1. Schwatka's Search: Sledging in the Arctic in Quest of the Franklin Records. Illust. and Maps. N. York, 1881, 8vo.

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Gilderdale, Rev. John Smith, M.A., graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1851; ordained 1852; second master of Forest School, Walthamstow, 1855–70, and since then chaplain at Dresden. 1. The Effect on the Human Heart of the Due Discharge of the Duties of Christianity in a Family: an Essay, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. Disciplina Rediviva; or, Hints and Help for Youths leaving School, Lon., 1856, 12mo.

"Gilderoy, Roland," (Pseud.) See ROWLEY, CHARLES, *infra*.

Gildersleeve, Basil Lanneau, Ph.D., LL.D., D.C.L., b. 1839, at Charleston, S.C., and educated at Princeton and at German universities; has been professor of Greek at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, since its establishment. He has edited the American Journal of Philology. 1. (Ed.) The Satires of Aulus Persius Flaccus, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Justin Martyr, N. York, 1875, 12mo. 3. (Ed.) The Olympian and Pythian Odes of Pindar, N. York, 12mo. Also, Latin Grammar, &c.

Gildersleeve, Mrs. C. H. Remy St. Remy; or, The Boy in Blue, N. York, 1865, 16mo.

Gildersleeve, Charles H. New Mexico Supreme Court Reports, vols. i., ii., (1852–83,) San Fran., 1881–83, 8vo.

Giles, Alfred E. The Sabbath Question considered by a Layman, Bost., 1874, 12mo.

Giles, Anne H. (Trans.) The Poacher's Daughter: from the French of J. de Vèze, Phila., 1884, 16mo.

Giles, Rev. Chauncey, b. 1813, at Charlemont, Mass.; became a clergyman of the Swedenborgian Church in 1853, and after holding pastorates in Cincinnati and in New York became pastor of the First New Jerusalem Society in Philadelphia. In 1863 he was consecrated to the office of ordinary minister, and in 1875 was elected president of the General Convention of the Church of the New Jerusalem in the United States, an office which he has since held by annual re-election. He has published as tracts about two hundred discourses, many of which have been translated into French, German, and Italian. 1. The Wonderful Pocket, N. York, 1867, sq. 16mo. 2. Lectures on the Nature of Spirit, and of Man as a Spiritual Being, N. York, 1867, 12mo. 3. Lectures on the Incarnation, Atonement, and Mediation of Jesus Christ; 3d ed., N. York, 1868, 12mo. 4. The Magic Spectacles: a Fairy-Story, N. York, 1868, 16mo. 5. The Gate of Pearl, N. York, 1869, 16mo. 6. The Magic Shoes, and other Stories, N. York, 1869, 16mo. 7. Heavenly Blessedness: what it is, and how attained: in a Series of Discourses on the Beatitudes, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 8. The New Jerusalem, a New Church in Outward Form as well as in Inward Life, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 9. The Spiritual World, and our Children there, Lon., 1874, 16mo. 10. The Second Coming of the Lord: its Causes, Signs, and Effect, Phila., 1879, 12mo. 11. The Valley of Diamonds, and other Stories, Edin., 1881, p. 8vo. 12. Perfect Prayer: How Offered, How Answered, Phila., 1883, 12mo.

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Giles, Herbert Allen, son of Rev. John Allen Giles, *infra*, consul at Tamsuy, China. 1. (Trans.) Longinus: an Essay on the Sublime, Lon., 1870, 8vo. 2. Chinese without a Teacher, Shanghai, 1872, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) The Santzŭ Ching, or Three-Character Classics, and the Ch'ien tsŭ wên, or Thousand-Character Essay, metrically translated, 1873, 8vo. 4. A Dictionary of Colloquial Idioms in the Mandarin Dialect, Shanghai, 1873, 4to. 5. Synoptical Studies in Chinese Character, Shanghai, 1874, 8vo. 6. Chinese Sketches, Lon., 1875, 8vo. 7. A Glossary of Reference on Subjects connected with the Far East, Hong-Kong, 1878, 8vo; 2d ed., 1886. 8. (Trans.) Strange Stories from a Chinese Studio, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 9. Historic China, and other Sketches, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

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Giles, Rev. John Allen, D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1884, held the living of Sutton, Surrey, 1867–84. Add to list of works given *ante*, vol. i: 1. Hebrew Records: an Historical Enquiry concerning the Age, Authorship, and Authenticity of the Old Testament, Lon., 1850, 8vo; 2d ed., 1853. 2. (Ed.) Anecdota Bedæ, Lanfranci, et aliorum, (Caxton Soc.,) Lon., 1851, 8vo. 3. History of Witney: with Notices of the Neighbouring Parishes and Hamlets, Cogges, Crawley, Curbridge, Ducklington, Harley, Minster Lovel, and Stanton Harcourt, Lon., 1852, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Vita quorundum Anglo-Saxonum, (Caxton Soc.,) Lon., 1854, 8vo. 5.

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Gilfillan, James, D.D., 1797–1874, b. at Comrie, Perthshire, Scotland; son of the Rev. Samuel Gilfillan, (*q. v., ante*, vol. i.,) and brother of the Rev. George Gilfillan, *supra;* was educated at Glasgow University and at the Divinity Hall of the Antiburgher Synod in Edinburgh, and was minister of a Secession congregation in Stirling 1822–69. 1. The Sabbath, viewed in the Light of Reason, Revelation, and History, Edin., 1861. 2. Philosophy of the Sabbath, Lon., 1863, p. 8vo. 3. Discourses, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo.

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Gill, Theodore Nicholas, M.A., M.D., Ph.D., b. 1837, in New York City, and educated there in private schools and under private tutors; became an assistant in the Smithsonian Institution at Washington in 1863, and was librarian there, and also for some years senior assistant librarian of Congress. He was professor of zoology in the Columbian University, Washington, D.C., in 1884–87; is a member of scientific societies and author of about four hundred scientific papers. 1. Prodrome of a Monograph of Pinnipeds, Salem, 1866, 8vo. 2. Primary Subdivisions of the Cetaceans, Salem, Mass., 1871, 8vo. 3. Arrangement of the Families of Mollusks, Wash., 1871, 8vo. 4. Arrangement of the Families of Fishes, Wash., 1872, 8vo. 5. Arrangement of the Fam-

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Gill, Rev. Thomas Howard, son of Rev. William Gill, of Malew, *infra;* graduated senior optime at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1859; ordained 1859; rector of Trowbridge 1881–83, and since then chaplain of an English church at Paris. 1. Confirmation: a Simple Introduction to the Rite, Lon., 1868, 16mo; 4th ed., 1878. 2. The Rev. William Gill: a Sketch. By one of his Sons. Lon., 1871, 12mo. 3. A Popular Apology for the Athanasian Creed, Lon., 1874. 4. The Lord's Supper: what it is, and why I should go to it, Lon., 1878, 16mo. 5. The Triumph of Christ: Memorials of F. Howorth, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 6. The Duty of English Parents in the Selection of Schools on the Continent, Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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Gill, Rev. William, vicar of Malew, Isle of Man. (Ed.) A Practical Grammar of the Antient Gaelic, or Language of the Isle of Man. By J. Kelly. Together with an Introduction, Life of Dr. Kelly, and Notes. (Manx Soc. Pub., vol. ii.) Douglas, 1860. With CLARKE, J. T., The English and Manx Dictionary: prepared from Dr. Kelly's Triglot Dictionary, (Manx Soc. Pub.,) Douglas, 1866, 8vo.

Gill, William Fearing. 1. The Martyred Church, [verse.] Illust. Bost., 1873, sm. 4to. 2. Home Recreations. Illust. Bost., 1874, 16mo. 3. The Life of Edgar Allan Poe. Illust. Bost., 1877, 12mo; 4th ed., rev. and enl., N. York, 1878; 5th ed., 1880.

"Mr. Gill adds little if anything to our knowledge of Poe; and that little tells against the cause which the biographer so vehemently maintains."—*Nation,* xxvi. 248.

4. (Ed.) Lotos Leaves: Stories, Essays, and Poems, by American and English Authors. Illust. New ed., Chic., 1883, 4to. 5. (Ed.) Laurel Leaves: Poems, Stories, and Essays, by Longfellow, Holmes, Whittier, and others. Illust. New ed., Chic., 1883, 4to.

Gill, Rev. William I., M.A. 1. Evolution and Progress: an Exposition and Defence: with a Review of Leading Opponents, N. York, 1874. 2. Analytical Processes; or, The Primary Principle of Philosophy, ("International Prize" Ser.,) N. York, 1876, 12mo. 3. Christian Conception and Experience, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Gill, William John, 1843–1881, b. at Bangalore, India; educated at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich; became a captain in the Royal Engineers; made two journeys of exploration, one with Valentine Baker (*q. v., supra*) along the northern frontier of Persia, and the second, 1876–78, over previously untravelled ground in China and Thibet, and was awarded the gold medal of the Royal Geographical Society 1879, and that of the Paris Geographical Society 1880. He afterwards travelled in the East and in Africa, and in 1881 was sent on special service to Egypt, and went with Prof. E. H. Palmer, *infra,* and Lieut. Charrington to the Isthmus of Suez, where they were captured and murdered by Bedouins. The River of Golden Sand: the Narrative of a Journey through China and Eastern Tibet to Burmah: with an Introductory Essay by Colonel Henry Yule, C.B., R.E., Lon., 1880, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., condensed by E. C. Baber, edited, with Memoir, &c., by Sir H. Yule, 1883, 1 vol.

"Capt. Gill is evidently an acute and accurate observer, with an artist's eye for effect, which, aided by a faculty for clear description, enables him to unroll before his readers a lively and ever-changing panorama."—*Ath.,* No. 2730.

Gill, Rev. William Wyatt, was for twenty-two years a missionary in the Hervey Islands, South Pacific. 1. Myths and Songs from the South Pacific: with a Preface by F. Max Müller, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo.

"It contains much that in itself will deeply interest all those who have learned to sympathize with the childhood of the world, and have not forgotten that the child is the father of the man; much that will startle those who think that metaphysical conceptions are incompatible with downright savagery; much, also, that will comfort those who hold that God has not left himself without a witness, even amongst the lower outcasts of the human race."—*Preface.*

"There is not a chapter in Mr. Gill's book that is not rich in valuable and interesting material."—*Acad.,* x. 52.

2. Life in the Southern Isles; or, Scenes and Incidents in the South Pacific and New Guinea. Illust. Lon., 1876, 16mo; new ed., 1888.

"He has now condensed into a single volume the scattered notes of more than twenty years' experience. . . . Although the author writes primarily . . . from a missionary point of view, he is by no means a man of one idea, and has evidently abundance of material at his command."—*Acad.,* x. 465.

3. Historical Sketches of Savage Life in Polynesia: with Illustrative Clan Songs, Wellington, New Zealand, 1880, 8vo.

"It is not, perhaps, so generally interesting as his previous work, the very remarkable 'Myths and Songs from the South Pacific,"—a collection of antiquities, to use the words of Professor Max Müller, 'showing us, far better than any stone weapons or stone idols, the growth of the human mind during a period which as yet is full of the most perplexing problems to the psychologist, the historian, and the theologian.' The 'Historical Sketches' deal with the rough realities more than with the picturesque fictions of savage life, and the work is somewhat monotonous in its records of sacrifices to fierce gods, its legends of internecine feuds, and its chronicles of cannibalism. But the testimony it bears has the great merit of being quite trustworthy; and Mr. Gill has done very good service by placing on record the heathenish traditions which must before long fade from the memories of the Christian descendants of the fierce islanders to whom they relate."—*Sat. Rev.,* i. 649.

"I hope the book will have as many readers as its predecessor. If that told us what the untrained human mind thinks about the universe and its government, this one shows us what human life and society can be where each man does that which is right in his own eyes."—A. H. SAYCE: *Acad.,* xix. 55.

4. Jottings from the Pacific. Illust. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. See, also, CHALMERS, JAMES, *supra.*

Gillan, Rev. Robert, D.D., [*ante,* vol. i., add.,] 1800–1879, b. at Hawick, Roxburghshire, Scotland, and educated at Edinburgh University; was pastor of a church in Glasgow 1847–61, and afterwards minister at Inchinnan, Renfrewshire. 1. Sermons preached at Glasgow, Glasgow, 1855, 8vo. 2. The Decalogue: a Series of Discourses on the Ten Commandments, Glasgow, 1856, 8vo.

Gillespie, Rev. Charles George Knox, graduated, first class Theol., at King's College, London, 1874; ordained 1874; senior curate of Stockport since 1885. 1. Revision Reasons: a Manual for General Readers and Students of the Revised Version of the Old Testament, accounting for every Change. I. The Pentateuch. Manchester, 1885, 8vo. 2. Codex Chetamensis: a Description of the Hebrew Pentateuch Roll in the Chetham Library; 2d ed., Manchester, 1885, 8vo.

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for the Moral Attributes of God, Edin., 1865, p. 8vo. 8. An Argument a Priori for the Relative and Complex Moral Attributes of the Supreme Being, Edin., 1870, p. 8vo. 9. On the Proveableness of God: Correspondence between W. H. G. and the Bishop of Peterborough, Lon., 1871, 8vo. 10. The Origin of Evil: a Celestial Drama. By Ter. Tisanthrope, [pseud.] Lon., 1873, 8vo.

Gillespie, William Mitchell, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1816–1868. A Treatise on Levelling, Topography, and Higher Surveying. Edited by Cady Staley. N. York, 1871, 8vo.

Gillet, Ransom H., b. 1800, at New Lebanon, N.Y.; became a lawyer at Ogdensburg, N.Y.; was a member of Congress 1833–37, and afterwards held various legal and political offices under Democratic administrations. 1. Democracy in the United States: what it has done, what it is doing, and what it will do, N. York, 1868, 12mo. 2. The Federal Government: its Officers and their Duties, N. York, 1872, 8vo. 3. Life and Times of Silas Wright. Illust. Albany, 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

Gillett, Rev. Ezra Hall, 1823–1875, b. at Colchester, Conn.; graduated at Yale in 1841, and at Union Theological Seminary in 1844; was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry, and in 1868 became professor of political economy, ethics, and history in the University of New York. He contributed largely to religious reviews and periodicals. 1. The Life and Times of John Huss; or, The Bohemian Reformation of the Fifteenth Century, Bost., 1863, 2 vols. 8vo. 2. Life Lessons in the School of Christian Duty, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 3. History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, Phila., 1864, 2 vols. 12mo. 4. (Ed.) England Two Hundred Years Ago, Phila., 1866, 16mo. 5. What Then? or, The Soul's To-Morrow, N. York, 1866, 64mo. 6. Ancient Cities and Empires: their Prophetic Doom, Phila., 1867, 12mo. 7. God in Human Thought; or, Natural Theology traced in Literature: with an English Bibliography from Spenser to Butler, N. York, 1874, 2 vols. 8vo. 8. The Moral System: with an Historical and Critical Introduction, having Special Reference to Bishop Butler's "Analogy," N. York, 1874, 12mo. With CHEEVER, G. B., and others, Pictorial Life; or, Man's Nature, Views, Harmonies, &c., 1870, 8vo.

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Gillett, John H. A Practical Treatise on Criminal Law and Procedure in Criminal Cases: with Directions and Forms, Chic., 1888, 8vo.

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Gillis, Rt. Rev. James, D.D., 1802–1864, b. at Montreal; educated at the Sulpician College there, at an ecclesiastical seminary at Aquhorties, Scotland, and in France; ordained priest at Aquhorties 1827; founded an Ursuline convent at Edinburgh 1835; appointed bishop coadjutor of the Eastern District of Scotland 1837, Bishop of Limyra 1838, and Bishop and Vicar Apostolic of the Eastern District of Scotland 1852. 1. A Discourse on the Mission and Influence of the Popes, Edin. and Lon., 1850, 8vo. 2. Facts and Correspondence relating to the Admission into the Catholic Church of Viscount and Viscountess Feilding, Edin. and Lon., 1851, 8vo. 3. The Cholera: its Premonitory Symptoms and Means of Prevention, Edin., 1853, 8vo. 4. A Lecture on Education, Edin., 1856, 8vo. 5. A Paper on the Subject of Burns's Pistols, Edin., 1859, 8vo.

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Gillmore, Col. Quincy Adams, Ph.D., 1825–1888, b. at Black River, Lorain Co., O.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy in 1849, and was afterwards instructor there in practical military engineering. He served through the civil war, distinguishing himself as an engineer by the operations which resulted in the taking of Fort Pulaski in 1862, by the reduction of Fort Sumter and other defences; resigned his commission as major-general of volunteers in 1865, and was subsequently engineer-in-chief of the fortifications and harbor and river improvements on the Atlantic coast south of New York. 1. Practical Treatise on Limes, Hydraulic Cements, and Mortars, N. York, 1863, 8vo; 5th ed., 1875. 2. Official Report of the Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski, Georgia, N. York, 1863, 8vo. 3. Engineer and Artillery Operations against the Defences of Charleston Harbor in 1863. Illust. N. York, 1865, r. 8vo. 4. Coignet-béton and other Artificial Stone. Plates. N. York, 1871, 8vo. 5. Practical Treatise on the Construction of Roads, Streets, and Pavements, N. York, 1876, 12mo. 6. Report on Compressive Strength, Specific Gravity, and Ratio of Absorption of the Building-Stones in the United States, &c., N. York, 1876, 8vo. 7. Notes on the Compressive Resistance of Freestone, Brick Piers, Hydraulic Cements, Mortars, and Concretes. Plates. N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Gillow, Rev. George. Catholicism *versus* Protestantism: a Series of Lectures delivered at St. Augustine's Church, Preston, on the "No-Popery" Cry, the Bible Tradition, Church Authority, &c., Preston, 1886, 8vo.

Gillow, Rev. Henry, b. 1839, at Preston, Eng.; professor at St. Cuthbert's College, Ushaw, Durham. The Chapels at Ushaw: with an Historical Introduction, Durham, 1885, 8vo. (Forms part of a larger work in progress.)

Gillow, Rev. John, D.D., 1814–1877, educated at Ushaw College; ordained priest 1842; professor of natural philosophy at Ushaw 1842–50, and of dogmatic theology 1850–59, and from 1863 till his death; vice-president of the college from 1863. 1. Remarks on a Letter in the "Rambler" for December, 1858, entitled "The Paternity of Jansenism," Lon., 1859, 8vo. 2. Catholic Higher Education: a Letter to the Editor of the "Dublin Review," Lon., 1869, 8vo.

Gillow, Joseph, b. 1850, at Preston. 1. A Literary and Biographical History, or Bibliographical Dictionary, of the English Catholics, from the Breach with Rome in 1534 to the Present Time: vols. i.–iii., Lon., 1885–87, 8vo. 2. The Haydcock Papers: a Glimpse into English Catholic Life under the Shade of Persecution and in the Dawn of Freedom, Lon., 1888, 8vo.

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Gillum, L. G. The King: a Book for Boys, Lon., 1882, 12mo.

Gilman, Arthur, M.A., b. 1837, at Alton, Ill.; began business as a banker in New York, but retired on account of impaired health, and spent some years near Lenox, Mass. In 1870 he removed to Cambridge, Mass., and became connected with the Riverside Press. In 1871 he became one of the editors of the American Tract Society in Boston, and in 1876, together with his wife, he planned "the society for the collegiate instruction of women," known as the Harvard Annex, of which he is an executive officer. 1. A Genealogical and Biographical Record of that Branch of the Family of Gilman descended from the Honorable Counsellor J. Gilman, of Exeter, N.H., Albany, 1863, r. 8vo. 2. The Gilman Family traced in the Line of Hon. John Gilman, of Exeter, N.H.: with an Account of many other Gilmans in Europe and America, Albany, 1869, 8vo. 3. First Steps in English Literature, N. York, 1870, 16mo. 4. Kings, Queens, and Barbarians; or, Talks about Seven Historic Ages, N. York, 1870, 16mo; new ed., 1881. 5. First Steps in General History. Maps and Charts. 2d ed., N. York, 1874, 16mo. 6. (Ed.) Theatrum Majorum: The Cambridge of 1776; wherein is set forth an Account of the Town, and of the Events it witnessed, &c. Illust. Cambridge, Mass., 1876, 8vo. 7. Shakespeare's Morals: Selections, with Collateral Readings, &c., N. York, 1879, 12mo. 8. (Ed.) Magna Charta Stories, Bost., 1882, 12mo. 9. A History of the American People. Illust. and Maps. Bost., 1883, 8vo. 10. Rome from the Earliest Times to the End of the Republic, ("Story of the Nations,") N. York, 1885, 12mo. 11. Tales of the Pathfinders: Early American Explorers. Illust. Bost., 1885, 16mo. 12. Short Stories from the Dictionary, Chic., 1886, 12mo. 13. The Saracens from the Earliest Times to the Fall of Bagdad, ("Story of the Nations,") N. York, 1886, 12mo.

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Gilman, Daniel Coit, LL.D., b. 1831, at Norwich, Conn.; graduated at Yale in 1852, and afterwards studied in Berlin. In 1855 he became librarian of Yale, and later held a professorship there of physical and political geography; was president of the State University in California from 1872 until 1875, when he was elected president of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. 1. Our National Schools of Science, Bost., 1867, 8vo. 2. James Monroe in his Relations to the Public Service 1776–1826, ("American Statesmen,") Bost., 1883, 16mo. 3. A Plea for the Training of the Hand; [also] Manual Training and the Public School, by H. H. Belfield: edited by Nicholas Murray Butler, N. York, 1888, 8vo.

Gilman, George H. History of the Town of Houlton (Maine) from 1804 to 1883, Haverhill, Mass., 1884.

Gilman, Nicholas Paine. Profit-Sharing between Employer and Employee, N. York and Lon., 1888, 8vo.

"The book is well timed and well executed, and, so far as we have been able to test it, is thoroughly trustworthy in its summary of facts, and the most complete compendium of them yet published. The writer, however, has not been content to give us a mere collection of facts, but has let us know very clearly the result of his studies on his own mind, and his reasons for arriving at that result,—which is, that profit-sharing is already proved to be, if not the very best, yet certainly 'one of the most promising methods of securing the peaceful and fruitful union of the productive forces of modern industry.' . . . We believe he is right."—*Spectator*, lxii. 718.

Gilman, R. J. Guzman the Good, a Tragedy; The Secretary, a Play; and Miscellaneous Poems, Lon., 1878; 2d ed., 1880, 12mo.

Gilman, Mrs. Stella, (Scott,) b. in Alabama; wife of Arthur Gilman, *supra*. Mothers in Council. By Mrs. Marion Vaughan, [pseud.] N. York, 1884, 12mo.

Gilmer, John H. 1. Southern Politics: what we are and what we will be. By a Virginian. Richmond, 1867, 8vo. 2. The War of Races: Two Letters, Richmond, 1867, 8vo.

Gilmor, Col. Harry, served in the Confederate army during the civil war. Four Years in the Saddle, Lon., 1866, p. 8vo.

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Gilmore, H. The Black Diamond: a Tale of Life in a Colliery Village, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

Gilmore, J. A. Ohio, General Assembly, Practice and Precedents in the Probate Courts in Civil and Criminal Proceedings: with Forms, Notes of Decisions, and Practical Suggestions, Cin., 1884, 8vo.

Gilmore, James Roberts, b. 1823, in Boston, Mass.; was engaged for some years in the cotton business as partner in a New York firm, for which he travelled in the South. He retired from business before the war and devoted himself to literature, but was engaged in business from 1873 to 1883. He has published books and magazine articles under the pseudonyme of "Edmund Kirke." 1. Among the Pines, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 2. Adrift in Dixie, 1863, 12mo. 3. My Southern Friends, N. York, 1863, 12mo. 4. Down in Tennessee, and Back by Way of Richmond, N. York, 1864, 12mo. 5. Patriot Boys and Prison Pictures, Bost., 1865, 16mo. 6. Among the Guerillas, N. York, 1866, 12mo. 7. Life of Jesus, Bost., 1867, 12mo. 8. On the Border, Bost., 1867, 12mo. 9. The Rear-Guard of the Revolution, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 10. John Sevier as a Commonwealth-Builder: a Sequel to "The Rear-Guard of the Revolution," N. York, 1887, 12mo. 11. The Advance-Guard of Western Civilization, N. York, 1888, 12mo.

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Ginsburg, Christian David, LL.D., b. 1830, at Warsaw, Poland; was educated at the Rabbinic College there, and now resides at Wokingham, Berkshire, Eng. He was one of the original members appointed by Convocation for the revision of the Old Testament, one of the chief contributors to Kitto's Encyclopædia of Biblical Literature, and has contributed to Smith's Dictionary of the Bible, the Encyclopædia Britannica, &c. He is considered the first Rabbinical scholar of the day. 1. (Trans.) The Song of Songs: with a Commentary, Lon., 1857, 4to. 2. (Trans.) Coheleth, (Ecclesiastes;) from the Original Hebrew, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 3. The Karaites: their History and Literature, 1862. 4. The Essenes: their History and Doctrines: reprinted from the Transactions of the Literary and Philosophical Society of Liverpool, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. The Kabbalah: its Doctrines, Development, and Literature: an Essay, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 6. (Ed.) The Massoreth-ha-Massoreth of Ellas Lavita: with an English Translation, &c., 1867, 8vo. 7. The Moabite Stone: a Fac-Simile: with an English Translation and a Commentary, Lon., 1870, 4to. 8. The Massorah: compiled from Manuscripts, alphabetically and lexically arranged, Lon., 1880–87, 3 vols. imp. fol. (The production of this work involved more than twenty-five years of labor and an expense of several thousand pounds in excess of subscriptions and donations, including two grants by the English government amounting to £700. Vols. i. and ii. contain the whole of the Massoretic Corpus, and vol. iii. a description of the MSS. employed, and an English translation of the Rubrics, &c.) 9. The Third Book of Moses, called Leviticus: with Commentary, (Bishop Ellicott's "Old Testament Commentary,") Lon., 1885, 12mo.

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Goldstuecker, Theodor, Ph.D., 1821–1872, b. at Königsberg, Prussia; graduated at the university there 1840; removed to England in 1850; was appointed professor of Sanskrit in University College, London, 1852, and was one of the founders of the Sanskrit Text Society. 1. Pānini: his Place in Sanscrit Literature, Lon., 1861, 4to. 2. Literary Remains, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo.

Golightly, Rev. Charles Pourtales, M.A., 1807–1885; graduated at Oriel College, Oxford, 1828; ordained 1830; curate of Headington and afterwards of Marston. His publications, chiefly anonymous controversial pamphlets in connection with the Oxford movement, include the following: 1. Look at Home; or, A Short and Easy Method with the Roman Catholics, Oxf., 1837, 8vo. 2. New and Strange Documents extracted from the Writings of Mr. Newman and his Friends, Oxf., 1841, 8vo. 3. Strictures on No. 90 of the "Tracts for the Times," Oxf., 1841, 8vo. 4. Facts and Documents showing the Alarming State of the Diocese of Oxford. By a Senior Clergyman of the Diocese. 1859, 8vo. 5. A Letter to Dr. Jeune, in Vindication of the Hand-Bill distributed at the Doors of the Sheldonian Theatre, Oxf., 1861, 8vo. 6. A Second Letter to Dr. Jeune, Oxf., 1861, 8vo. 7. The Position of the Right Rev. Samuel Wilberforce, D.D., Lord Bishop of Oxford, in Reference to Ritualism; together with a Prefatory Account of the Romeward Movement in the Church of England in the Days of Archbishop Laud. By a Senior Resident Member of the University of Oxford. Lon., 1867, 8vo. 8. A Brief Account of the Romeward Movement in the Church of England in the Days of Archbishop Laud, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 9. A Solemn Warning against Cuddesdon College, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 10. Strictures on the "Life of Bishop Wilberforce," Lon., 1881, 8vo.

Gomes, Edwin H. He died for the Love of Woman, [a story,] Lon., 1883, p. 8vo.

Gomm, Francis Culling Carr-, b. 1834; educated at Haileybury; called to the bar at the Inner Temple 1869; judge of the district and criminal court at Tinnevelly, India; chairman of the London Hospital 1884. He assumed the additional surname of Gomm in 1878. 1. The Administrations of Great Britain, 1801–1869, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 2. (Ed.) Letters and Journals of Sir William Maynard Gomm, from 1799 to 1815, Lon., 1881, 8vo.

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Gomme, George Laurence, F.S.A., b. 1853, in London; educated at the City of London School; late editor of the Antiquary, the Archæological Review, and the Folk-Lore Journal; a director of the Folk-Lore Society. 1. Index of Municipal Offices: with an Historical Introduction, (Index Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1879, 4to. 2. Primitive Folk-Moots; or, Open-Air Assemblies in Britain, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo.

"The student of early institutions will find much to interest him in 'Primitive Folk-Moots,' although it may fairly be described as the work rather of an antiquary and collector of historical fragments than of an historical scholar."—*Sat. Rev.*, li. 792.

3. Folk-Lore Relics of Early Village Life, Lon., 1883. 4. (Ed.) The Gentleman's Magazine Library: vols. i.–x., Lon., 1883–90, 8vo. (Contains a reprint of the principal contents of The Gentleman's Magazine, 1731–1868, arranged according to subjects.) 5. (Ed.) Chap-Books and Folk-Lore Tracts: Seven Wise Masters, Mother Bunch, and Tom Hickathrift, (Villon Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1885. 6. The Literature of Local Institutions, ("The Book-Lover's Library,") Lon., 1886, p. 8vo. (Gives, among other things, the chief authorities on the shire, the hundred, the manor, the borough, &c.) 7. The London County Council: its Duties and Powers, Lon., 1888, 12mo and 8vo. 8. The Village Community, Lon., 1889.

Gomperty, Lewis, d. 1861; an actuary; founder of the Animals' Friend Society. 1. Moral Enquiries on the Situation of Men and Brutes, Lon., 1824. 2. Mechanical Inventions and Suggestions on Land and Water Locomotion, Lon., 1851, 12mo. 3. Fragments in Defence of Animals, and Essays on Morals, Soul, and Future State; from the Author's Contributions to the Animals' Friend Society's Periodical, Lon., 1852, 12mo.

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Good, Henry. The Law of Chili as to the Marriage of Non-Catholics. By an Advocate. Valparaiso, 1880.

Good, Jeremiah Haak, D.D., b. 1822, at Rehrersberg, Berks Co., Pa.; educated at Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; became professor of mathematics in Heidelberg College, Tiffin, O., an institution which he had been largely instrumental in founding, in 1850, and was transferred to the chair of dogmatic theology in its theological department in 1869. 1. The Reformed Church Hymnal: with Tunes, Cleveland, 1878. 2. The Heidelberg Catechism newly arranged, Tiffin, O., 1879.

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Goodale, Dora Read, b. 1866, at Mount Washington, Berkshire Co., Mass. Heralds of Easter: a New Poem of Eastertide. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo. See Goodale, Elaine, *infra*.

Goodale, Miss E. 1. Charley Adams, the Morning Laborer, Bost., 1860. 2. Where is the Harm? Bost., 1864.

Goodale, Elaine, b. 1863, at Mount Washington, Mass.; began in childhood, with her sister Dora, *supra*, to write verses, a selection of which appeared in St. Nicholas for December, 1877. She became a teacher at the Hampton (Va.) Institute and editor of the Indian department of the Southern Workman in 1883, and in 1886 was appointed a government teacher at White River Camp, Dakota. 1. Journal of a Farmer's Daughter, N. York, 1881, 16mo. 2. The Coming of the Birds: reproduced in Fac-Simile. Illust. Salem, Mass., 1883, 8vo. With Goodale, Dora Read: 1. Apple-Blossoms: Verses of Two Children, N. York, 1878, 16mo.

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Goodale, George Lincoln, M.D., b. 1839, at Saco, Me.; graduated at Amherst in 1860, and studied medicine at Harvard and Bowdoin. After holding a professorship at Bowdoin and in the Medical School of Maine, he became instructor in botany and lecturer on vegetable physiology in Harvard in 1872, and professor of botany there in 1878. He is director of the botanic garden at Harvard, and a member of various scientific societies. 1. Concerning a Few Common Plants; 2d ed., Bost., 1879, 16mo. 2. Physiological Botany: Outlines of the Histology of Phænogamous Plants: Vegetable Physiology, N. York, 1885, 8vo. 3. The Wild Flowers of America: with Illustrations from Original Water-Color Paintings by John Sprague, Bost., 1886, 2 vols. 4to. (Published originally in parts, 1876, &c.)

Goodchild, Frederick. Epilepsy: its Medical and Moral Treatment and Cure, Lon., 1876, 8vo.

Goodchild, John A. 1. Somnia Medici, [verse,] Lon., 1884–87, three series, cr. 8vo. 2. Chats at St. Ampelio, Lon., 1888, cr. 8vo.

Goodchild, Lawrence, 1814–1881, of the county of Northumberland, Eng.; became blind at the age of twenty, yet devoted himself to the work of teaching, and won a high reputation in the north of England, where his ballads and songs are very popular. 1. Hoel: a Cambrian Tale, in Three Cantos, Lon., 1835, 8vo. 2. Fugitive Pieces, Sunderland, 1841, 12mo. 3. Warkworth: a Romance of the Fourteenth Century, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 4. The Rebel's Wooing; or, 1715: a Tale of the Rebellion, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1877, 8vo.

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Goode, George Brown, b. 1851, at New Albany, Ind.; graduated at Wesleyan University, and since 1874 has been employed in the Fish Commission and in the National Museum. He has published numerous papers on ichthyology, museum administration, and fishery economy. 1. Catalogue of the Fishes of the Bermudas: based chiefly upon the Collections of the United States National Museum, Wash., 1876, 8vo. 2. Annual Resources of the United States, 1876. 3. Game Fishes of the United States, N. York, 1879. 4. American Fishes: a History of the Menhaden, 1880. 5. Materials for a History of the American Mackerel Fishery, Wash., 1882. 6. Materials for a History of the Sword-Fishes, 1882. 7. (Ed.) The Natural History of the Bermuda Islands, Wash., 1882. 8. A Review of the Fishing Industries of the United States, Lon., 1883. 9. The Fisheries and Fishery Industries of the United States, Wash., 1884. 10. The Status of the United States Fish Commission in 1884, 1884. 11. The Beginnings of Natural History in America, 1886. 12. Britons, Saxons, and Virginians, 1887. 13. American Fishes: a Popular Treatise upon the Game and Food Fishes of North America: with Special Reference to Habits and Methods of Capture. Illust. N. York, 1887, 8vo. 14. Virginia Cousins: a Study of the Ancestry and Posterity of John Goode, of Whitby, a Virginia Colonist of the Seventeenth Century: with Notes upon Related Families, &c. Preface by R. A. Broca. Illust. Richmond, Va., 1888, 4to. With Bean, Tarleton H., A Catalogue of the Fishes of Essex County, Salem, Mass., 1879. With Atwater, W. O., History of the Menhaden. Illust. N. York, 1880, 8vo.

Goode, Mrs. K. Isabella, wife of W. Goode, *infra*. (Ed.) Footprints of a Life: in Memory of the Beloved Princess Alice, Grand Duchess of Hesse-Darmstadt, Lon., 1879, 8vo.

Goode, Very Rev. William, D.D., F.S.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1801–1868, became rector of St. Margaret's, Lathbury, 1856, and dean of Ripon 1860. He was editor of the Christian Observer for several years. 1. The Nature of Christ's Presence in the Eucharist; or, The Doctrine of the Real Presence vindicated in Opposition to the Fictitious Real Presence asserted by Archdeacon Denison, Mr. (late Archdeacon) Wilberforce, and Dr. Pusey, Lon., 1856, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1867. 2. A Supplement to his Work on the Eucharist: containing Two Letters of Bishop Geste, together with a Reply to Dr. Pusey's Answer, and a Few Remarks on the Attempts made by Archdeacon Denison and Others to discredit that Work without answering it, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. Fulfilled Prophecy a Proof of the Truth of Revealed Religion: being the Warburtonian Lectures for 1854–1858, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 4. The Queen's Supremacy the same in 1864 as in 1850: a Reply to Censures for not signing the Oxford Declaration, Lon., 1864, 8vo. 5. Remarks on the Approaching Lambeth Episcopal Conference and its Proposed "Arrangements," Lon., 1867, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1867. 6. Remarks on the Episcopal Resolution passed in the Upper House of the Southern Convocation on the Subject of Ritualism, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 7. Rome's Tactics; or, A Lesson for England from the Past: with a Brief Notice of Rome's Allies in the Church of England, Lon., 1867, 8vo; new eds., 1868, 1874, 1880. 8. Sermons chiefly preached at St. Paul's and Ripon Cathedrals, and the Chapel Royal, Whitehall. Edited by his Son-in-Law, James Metcalfe. Lon., 1869, 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

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Goodell, Henry Hill, son of Rev. W. Goodell, *infra*; b. 1839, at Constantinople; graduated at Amherst College 1862; president of the Massachusetts Agricultural College at Amherst. 1. Biographical Record of the Class of Sixty-Two, Amherst. 2. Compilation of Historic Fiction, Amherst, 1876.

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Goodell, William, M.D., son of the preceding; b. 1829, at Malta; graduated at Williams College 1851, and at Jefferson Medical College 1854; practised several years at Constantinople; appointed clinical professor of diseases of women and children in the University of Pennsylvania 1874. Lessons in Gynæcology. Illust. Phila., 1880, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1881.

Goodenough, Commodore James Graham, R.N., C.B., C.M.G., 1830–1875, grandson of Bishop Samuel Goodenough, (*ante*, vol. i.;) entered the navy in 1844; served in China 1857–61, and as commodore on the Australian station 1873–75. 1. Notes on Gunpowder, Lon., 1868, 4to. 2. Journal of Commodore Goodenough, R.N., C.B., C.M.G., during his Last Command as Senior Officer on the Australian Station, 1873–1875. Edited, with a Memoir, by his Widow, [V. H. G.] Maps and Illust. Lon., 1876, 8vo; 3d ed., condensed, as "Memoir of Commodore Goodenough, with Extracts from his Letters and Journals," 1878.

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Goodeve, Louis Arthur, 1841–1888, son of Joseph Goodeve, *supra;* called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1865; practised for some years at Calcutta, and was superintendent of law and jurisprudence at Presidency College, assistant secretary to the government of Bengal, editor of the Bengal Law Reports, &c.; law lecturer at University College, Bristol, Eng., from 1878. 1. Lord Mansfield, C. J.: a Founder's-Day Speech at Christ Church, Oxford, Lon., 1865, 8vo. 2. Railway Passengers and Railway Companies: their Duties, Rights, and Liabilities, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 3. The Modern Law of Real Property, Lon., 1883, r. 8vo; 2d ed., 1885. 4. Questions on the Modern Law of Real Property, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 5. Exposition of the New Law of Bankruptcy, for Students, &c., Lon., 1884, 8vo. 6. The Modern Law of Personal Property, Lon., 1887, r. 8vo.

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Goodhart, James Frederic, M.S., F.R.C.S., assistant surgeon to University College Hospital, London, and senior demonstrator of anatomy in University College. The Student's Guide to the Diseases of Children, Lon., 1885, fp. 8vo; 3d ed., 1888.

Goodhart, S. P. (Trans.) The Falashas (Jews) of Abyssinia; from the German of J. M. Flad: with a Preface by Dr. Krapf, Lon., 1869, 12mo.

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Goodman, John, M.D., b. 1809, at Chapel-en-le Frith, Eng.; surgeon in Manchester 1832–52; afterwards resided at Southport. 1. Neuropathology; or, The Nervous Origin of Disease, Lon., 1854, 8vo. 2. Hydropathic Series: Essays, Lon., 1858–59, 6 parts, 12mo.

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Goodman, Walter, b. 1838, in London; studied art at the Royal Academy, and in 1864 went to Cuba, where he remained for five years. He contributed to the New York and Cuban press and to English periodicals. Since his return to England he has devoted himself to portrait-painting. The Pearl of the Antilles; or, An Artist in Cuba, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo.

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Goodrich, Aaron, b. 1807, at Sempronius, Cayuga Co., N.Y.; was made chief justice of the territory of Minnesota in 1849, and in 1861 appointed United States secretary of legation at Brussels. A History of the Character and Achievements of the So-Called Christopher Columbus. Illust. N. York, 1875, 8vo.

Goodrich, C. E. The Potato, and its Diseases, &c., Albany, 1865, 8vo.

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Goodrich, Elizabeth P. Young Folks' Opera; or, Child Life in Song. Illust. Bost., 1879, 8vo.

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Goodsir, John, F.R.S., 1814–1867, b. at Anstruther, Fifeshire; became a surgeon, and was professor of anatomy in the University of Edinburgh from 1846 till his death. 1. Anatomical and Pathological Observations, Edin., 1845, 8vo. 2. Anatomical Memoirs. Edited by W. Turner. Edin., 1868, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Goodwin, Charles Wycliffe, M.A., 1817–1878, b. at King's Lynn; graduated at St. Catharine's Hall, Cambridge, 1838; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1848; a judge of the Supreme Court for China and Japan 1865–76. He was an antiquarian and Egyptologist, a contributor to periodicals, and author of the essay on the Mosaic Cosmogony in "Essays and Reviews." 1. (Ed.) The Anglo-Saxon Version of the Life of St. Guthlac, Hermit of Crowland, Lon., 1848. 2. (Ed.) The Anglo-Saxon Legends of St. Andrew and St. Veronica: with an English Translation, (Cambridge Antiq. Soc. Pub.,) 1851, 8vo. 3. The Copyhold Enfranchisement Acts: with an Introduction explanatory of the Acts, &c., Lon., 1853, 12mo. 4. The Succession Duty Act: with Introduction, Notes, &c., Lon., 1853, 12mo. 5. The Practice of Probate and Administration under 20 and 21 Vict., cap. 77, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 6. Curiosities of Law: I., Conveyancing among the Copts of the Eighth Century, Lon., 1859, 8vo. Anon. 7. (Trans.) The Story of Saneha: an Egyptian Tale of Four Thousand Years Ago; from the Hieratic Text, Lon., 1866, 8vo. (Republished, with others of his translations, in "Records of the Past.")

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Goodwin, Rt. Rev. Harvey, D.D., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1818, at King's Lynn, Norfolk; graduated at Caius College, Cambridge, 1840; perpetual curate of St. Edward, Cambridge, 1848; dean of Ely 1858; Lord Bishop of Carlisle 1869. 1. Lectures upon the Church Catechism, Cambridge, 1854, 12mo. 2. Parish Sermons: Third to Fifth Series, Cambridge, 1854–62, 12mo. 3. A Guide to the Parish Church, Cambridge, 1855, 18mo; 3d ed., 1861; new ed., rewritten, 1878. 4. Christ in the Wilderness: Four Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 1855, 12mo. 5. The Doctrines and Difficulties of the Christian Faith contemplated from the Standing Ground afforded by the Catholic Doctrine of the Being of Our Lord Jesus Christ: being the Hulsean Lectures for the Year 1855, Cambridge, 1856, 8vo. 6. Four Sermons preached before the University of Cambridge during the Season of Advent, 1858, Cambridge, 1859, 12mo. 7. A Commentary on the Gospel of St. Mark, Lon., 1860, p. 8vo. 8. (Trans.) On the Imitation of Christ: a New Translation, by H. G., Cambridge, 1860, 12mo; new ed., with translator's name, 1869, 16mo. 9. The Doom of Sin and the Inspiration of the Bible: Two Sermons, Cambridge, 1864, 12mo. 10. Memoir of Bishop Mackenzie, Cambridge and Lon., 1864, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1865.

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Goodwin, William Watson, Ph.D., LL.D., b. 1831, at Concord, Mass.; graduated at Harvard 1851; studied at Bonn, Berlin, and Göttingen, and was tutor at Harvard from 1856 to 1860, when he became Eliot professor of Greek literature. He was the first director of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens 1882–83. 1. Syntax of the Moods and Tenses of the Greek Verb, Cambridge, Mass., 1859, 12mo; 6th ed., 1875. 2. An Elementary Greek Grammar, Bost., 1870, 12mo; new ed., rev. and enl., Lon., 1879; Bost., 1880. 3. A School Greek Grammar, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. With LUDLOW, THOMAS W., (ed.) Papers of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens: vol. i., Bost., 1885.

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Gordon, Adam Lindsay, 1833–1870, b. at Fayal, Azores; educated at Cheltenham College, and at Merton College, Oxford; removed to Australia 1853; became a horse-breaker, and was noted as an adventurous steeplechase rider; was for a short time a member of the House of Assembly of South Australia; died by suicide. For biog., see Ross, J. Howlett-, *infra*. 1. Sea-Spray and Smoke-Drift, Melbourne, 1867. 2. Ashtaroth: a Dramatic Lyric, Melbourne, 1867. 3. Bush Ballads and Galloping Rhymes, Melbourne, 1870. 4. Poems: Sea-Spray and Smoke-Drift, Bush Ballads, &c. Edited by Marcus Clarke. Melbourne, 1880, p. 8vo; new ed., Lon., 1888.

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Gordon, Sir Charles, Eleventh Marquis of Huntley (Scotland) and **Baron Meldrum,** (United Kingdom,) b. 1847; succeeded his father in 1863. Travels, Sport, and Politics in the East of Europe, Lon., 1887, 8vo.

Gordon, Charles Alexander, M.D., C.B., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] graduated in medicine at the University of St. Andrews 1840; army surgeon in Africa, Barbadoes, India, and China, and in the Franco-Prussian war; surgeon-general 1874; principal medical officer of the Madras army 1875–80; retired 1880. 1. China from a Medical Point of View in 1860 and 1861: to which is added a Chapter on Nagasaki as a Sanitarium, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Gordon, Maj.-Gen. Charles George, C.B., 1833–1885, b. at Woolwich, and educated at the Royal Military Academy; received his commission in the Royal Engineers in 1852; served in the Crimean war; joined the allied army in China in 1860, and in 1862–63, in command of a small force of natives, and recruits of all nations, known as the "Ever-Victorious Army," succeeded in suppressing the Taiping rebellion. Returning to England, he was appointed commanding royal engineer at Gravesend in 1865; in 1871–72 he acted as commissioner of the Danube at Galatz; in 1874 he was appointed by the Khedive governor of the Soudan tribes, a post which he resigned in 1876, but returned in 1877 as governor-general of the Soudan and the Equatorial Provinces. In 1880 he was appointed secretary to Lord Ripon in India, but resigned soon after reaching Bombay, and went to Hong-Kong on the invitation of the Chinese government to assist in bringing about an understanding between that country and Russia. He was appointed commanding royal engineer at Mauritius in 1881, major-general in the army and commander-in-chief of the Cape forces in 1882, visited Palestine in 1883, and in January, 1884, was sent as British envoy to Khartoum, and reappointed by the Khedive governor-general of the Soudan, with directions to bring away the garrisons hemmed in by the insurrectionists under the Mahdi. For three hundred and thirty-seven days he was shut up in Khartoum with scant provisions and a small and discontented garrison, and while the forces finally sent by the English government for his relief were on their way, Gordon was killed and the town surrendered. For biog., see Gordon, Sir H. W.; Hake, A. Egmont; Butler, W. F.; Forbes, Archibald; Barnes, R. H.; Kingdon, Adam; Lilley, W. E.; Swaine, Rev. S. A.; and Macaulay, J. The following publications, consisting of private diaries, letters, &c., were all issued after his death. 1. Reflections in Palestine, 1883, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

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2. Letters from the Crimea, the Danube, and Armenia. Edited by Demetrius C. Boulger. Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo; 2d ed., 1884. 3. Observations on the Holy Communion, Lon., 1885, 8vo. 4. Letters to his Sister, M. A. Gordon, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo; new ed., 1888. 5. Letters to the Rev. R. H. Barnes, Lon., 1885. 6. The Journals of Major-General C. G. Gordon, C.B., at Kartoum: printed from the Original MSS. Introduction and Notes by A. Egmont Hake. Illust. Lon., 1885, 8vo.

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See, also, a notice, with some personal recollections, by Sir R. F. Burton, *Acad.*, xxviii. 19. 7. General Gordon's Last Journal: a Fac-Simile of the Last of the Six Volumes of Journals despatched by General Gordon before the Fall of Kartoum, [lithographed,] Lon., 1885,

imp. 4to. 8. Golden Gleanings from the Thoughts of General Gordon. Selected by R. V. G. Lon., 1885, 16mo. 9. Private Diary of Exploits in China. Amplified by S. Mossman. Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 10. Short Readings for a Month; from General Gordon's Own Words. Selected by C. M. S. Oxf., 1885. 11. Diary of the Taiping Rebellion. Edited by A. E. Hake. Lon., 1890. See, also, HILL, GEORGE BIRKBECK, and MOSSMAN, S., *infra*.

Gordon, Clarence, (" Vieux Moustache," pseud.,) b. 1835, in New York City; graduated at the Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard 1855. 1. Christmas at Under-Tor, N. York, 1864, 16mo. 2. Our Fresh and Salt Tutors, 1866, 16mo. 3. Two Lives in One, 1870, 16mo. 4. Boarding-School Days, 1873, 16mo. 5. An Old Boy's Stories. Illust. 2 vols. 16mo. (This includes Boarding-School Days, &c.)

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Gordon, George Henry, b. 1825, at Charlestown, Mass.; graduated at the U.S. Military Academy 1846, and served in the Mexican war; resigned 1854, and was admitted to the bar in Boston in 1857; served through the civil war as colonel and brigadier-general of volunteers; was brevetted major-general and mustered out in 1865, and resumed the practice of law. 1. History of the Second Massachusetts Regiment of Infantry, Bost., 1875, 8vo. 2. History of the Campaign of the Army of Virginia under John Pope, Brigadier-General U.S.A., Late Major-General U.S. Volunteers, from Cedar Mountain to Alexandria, 1862. Maps. Bost., 1879, 8vo.

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15. (Ed.) Discourses of Sir Joshua Reynolds: Annotated, Lon., 1884, fp. 8vo. 16. (Ed.) Selected Poems of Thomas Gray, Oxf., 1885, r. 16mo. 17. The Masque of Painters, as performed by the Royal Institute of Painters in Water-Colours, May 19, 1885, Lon., 1885, 8vo, 12 pages. Privately printed. 18. From Shakspeare to Pope: an Inquiry into the Causes and Phenomena of the Rise of Classical Poetry in England, Cambridge, 1885, p. 8vo.

"The lectures published in this volume were delivered by Mr. Gosse as Clark Lecturer of Trinity College, Cambridge, . . . and they also have been read before several 'academic audiences' in America. . . . Mr. Gosse expresses the hope that he has been able to show that the classical movement was not a stupid decline into dulness, but that it was 'an absolute necessity, if English poetry was to exist, that a period of executive severity and attention to form should succeed the hysterical riot of the Jacobeans.' The process by which this conclusion is reached will interest every reader of poetry. . . . He has brought much to light that has been neglected hitherto, he abounds with suggestions, and when for a moment he is allured from his main line of argument by some poetic memory or illustration his talk is delightful."—*Ath.*, No. 3030.

"It contains much new and interesting information, and embodies the research and the judgment of a scholar who knows his subject intimately. . . . But for those who were expecting to hear some authoritative word upon the literary revolution which cast down Shakspere and enthroned Pope, it is too much to find Mr. Gosse come forward smiling with sheets of anecdotical biography."—*Acad.*, xxviii. 350.

(The accuracy of this book on certain points, and Mr. Gosse's knowledge of the subject, were impugned in an article by J. Churton Collins in the Quarterly Review, which called forth letters and articles in reply in the Spectator, lix. 1452, the Athenæum, No. 3080, &c.) 19. Firdausi in Exile, and other Poems, Lon., 1885, 18mo.

"Mr. Gosse's verse is so smooth and fluent that the reader is apt to forget how difficult it is to tell a story like this ['Firdausi'] in fifty-four stanzas, - more difficult in rhyme arrangement than the *ottava rima*, inasmuch as one of the rhyme-sounds is repeated four times in the stanza. . . . Though the influence of Mr. Matthew Arnold is perhaps too apparent in the idyllic poems, such as 'A Ballad in the Upper Thames,' Mr. Gosse shows a true love of Nature and a true eye for her various moods."—*Ath.*, No. 3039.

20. Raleigh, ("English Worthies,") Lon., 1886, 12mo.

"It is written with much grace and energy, and is particularly remarkable for its working up of details into a whole."—*Sat. Rev.*, lxii. 264.

21. Life of William Congreve, ("Great Writers,") Lon., 1888, 12mo.

"It does not tell us much about Congreve personally, because there is little to tell: but it corrects some misconceptions, fills up some blanks, reduces some dates to accuracy, and gives us a just general conception of what Congreve was to his contemporaries; and, besides this, it sketches very completely the history of the stage during the poet's connection with it."—*Nation*, xlvii. 255.

Gosse, Philip Henry, F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] d. 1888, at St. Mary Church, Torquay, Devonshire, where he had resided for many years. Most of his works were illustrated by his own hand, often with colored plates, and they retain a value in the market on account of their artistic excellence. His specialty was the popularization of sea-side zoology and the microscopic investigation of the Rotifera. 1. The Monuments of Ancient Egypt, and their Relation to the Word of God, Lon., 1847, 12mo; new ed., 1855. 2. The Ocean, Lon., 1854, 8vo; Amer. ed., under the title of "The Wonders of the Great Deep," &c., Phila., 1874, 12mo. 3. Natural History: Mollusca, Lon., 1854, fp. 8vo. 4. Wanderings through the Conservatories at Kew, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 5. Life in its Lower, Intermediate, and Higher Forms, Lon., 1857, fp. 8vo. 6. Memorials of Mrs. Gosse, Lon., 1857, 18mo. 7. Actinologia Britannica: a History of the British Sea-Anemones and Corals, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 8. Evenings at the Microscope; or, Researches among

the Minute Organs and Forms of Animal Life, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 9. Letters from Alabama, chiefly relating to Natural History, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 10. The Romance of Natural History, Lon., 1860–61, two series, p. 8vo; 8th ed., 1869. 11. A Year at the Shore, Lon., 1865, p. 8vo. 12. Land and Sea, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 13. The Great Atlas-Moth of Asia, Lon., 1879, 8vo. 14. The Clasping Organs ancillary to Generation in Certain Groups of the Lepidoptera. Illust. Lon., 1883, 4to. 15. The Mysteries of God: a Series of Expositions of Holy Scripture, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo. And see Hudson, C. T., *infra*.

Gosse, Rev. Robert Wilkes, graduated at University College, Cambridge, 1878; ordained 1878; rector of Bratton St. Maur since 1887. The Path of the Just; or, The Christian's Pilgrimage to Glory, Lon., 1880, 12mo.

Gosset, Arthur Henry, M.A., b. 1854; graduated at New College, Oxford, 1877; Fellow 1877–85; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1880. A Manual of French Prosody, for the Use of English Students, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

Gosset, J. A. A Practical Guide to the Stamp Duty, Customs, and Internal Revenue Act, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

Gosset-Tanner. See Tanner.

Gossip, G. H. D. 1. Chess-Player's Manual: a Complete Guide to Chess, Lon., 1874, 8vo; 2d ed., 1883; new ed., with American Appendix by S. Lipschutz, Lon., 1888. 2. Theory of the Chess Openings, New Wortley, 1879, 8vo.

Gossip, Robert. 1. Turkey and Russia: their Races, History, and Wars, Edin., 1878, 4to. 2. The Teaching of the "Scotch Sermons" Exhibited and Examined. By a Layman. Edin., 1881, 8vo.

Gostick, Jesse. 1. Mechanical Photography, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 2. The Employment of the Dead, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

Gostwick, (originally **Gostick,**) **Joseph,** d. 1887; a teacher, and an occasional contributor to the London Athenæum. 1. The Spirit of German Poetry: a Series of Translations: with Critical and Biographical Notices, Lon., 1843, med. 8vo. 2. The Spirit of German Literature, Edin., 1849, 12mo. 3. Tales, Essays, and Poems, Lon., 1849, p. 8vo. 4. Manual of Music, Edin., 1851, 12mo. 5. Hand-Book of American Literature, Edin. and Phila., 1856, 12mo. 6. German Poets: a Series of Memoirs and Translations, Lon., 1874, 4to. 7. English Poets: Essays. Illust. N. York, 1875, 8vo. 8. (Trans.) Venice, by T. Gsell-Fels, illust., Lon., 1877, fol. 9. English Grammar, Historical and Analytical, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 10. German Culture and Christianity: their Controversy in the Time 1770–1880, Lon., 1882, 8vo. With Harrison, Robert, librarian of the London Library, Outlines of German Literature, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1883.

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Gotch, F. 1. Electromotive Properties in Torpedo Marmorata, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1887, 4to. 2. Electromotive Properties of the Electrical Organ of Torpedo Marmorata, (Philosophical Transactions,) Lon., 1888, 4to.

Gotch, Rev. Frederick William, LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1807, at Kettering, Northamptonshire, Eng.; educated at Bristol Baptist College, and at Trinity College, Dublin; was a professor at Bristol College 1845–83, and its president 1868–83. (Ed.) A Supplement to Tischendorf's Reliquiæ ex Incendio ereptæ Codicis celeberrimi Cottoniani, Lon., 1881, 4to.

Gothard, Barbara Wallace. 1. Lessons in Cookery for Home and School Use, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 2. Food: its Composition and Nutritive Value, Lon., 1880, three books, 12mo.

Gott, Very Rev. John, D.D., graduated at Brasenose College, Oxford, 1853; ordained 1857; vicar of Leeds 1873–86, and since then dean of Worcester. 1. The Servant as his Master: a Sermon preached in Westminster Abbey, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 2. "Woman, why weepest thou?" a Sermon preached in St. Paul's Cathedral, Lon., 1886, 8vo. 3. The Parish Priest of the Town: Lectures in the Divinity School, Cambridge, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Gottheil, Richard J. H. (Trans.) A Treatise on Syriac Grammar, by Mâri Eliâ of Sôbhâ; from the MSS. in the Berlin Royal Library, N. York, 1887, 8vo.

Goudy, Henry. A Treatise on the Law of Bankruptcy in Scotland, Edin., 1886, 8vo. With Smith, William C., Local Government, (in Scotland:) Part I., Units of Local Government; Part II., Matters locally administered, Edin. and Lon., 1889, fol.

Gouffé, Alphonse. (Trans.) The Royal Cookery Book, by Jules Gouffé. Lon., 1871, r. 8vo.

Gouge, Alexander. The Golden Age, a Sketch from Waterloo, and other Poems, Lon., 1854, 12mo.

Gouge, Henry Albert. New System of Ventilation: a Book for the Household, N. York, 1866, 8vo; new ed., 1870.

Gouger, Henry. A Personal Narrative of Two Years' Imprisonment in Burmah, 1824–26. Illust. Lon., 1860, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1861.

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Gough, Archibald Edward, M.A., principal of the Calcutta Madrasa. 1. (Ed.) Papers relating to the Collection and Preservation of the Records of Ancient Sanskrit Literature in India, Calcutta, 1878, 8vo. 2. The Philosophy of the Upanishads and Ancient Indian Metaphysics: as exhibited in a Series of Articles contributed to the Calcutta Review, Lon., 1882, 8vo.

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3. (Trans.) The Sarva-Darsana-Sangraha, ("Trübner's Oriental" Ser.,) Lon., 1882, 8vo.

Gough, Benjamin, b. 1805, at Southborough, Kent; a Wesleyan local preacher, and a contributor to Good Words and other periodicals. 1. An Indian Tale, and other Poems, Lon., 1832, 12mo. 2. A Few Earnest Words to British Methodists, from a Brother Methodist, Leeds, 1860. 3. Lyra Sabbatica: Hymns and Poems for Sundays and Holy Days, Lon., 1865, 12mo. 4. Kentish Lyrics, Sacred, Rural, and Miscellaneous, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 5. Songs from the Woodlands, and other Poems, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 6. John Hodge on Ritualism, [verse,] Lon., 1874, 18mo. 7. Hymns of Prayer and Praise, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 8. Songs for British Workmen, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 9. Life Thoughts and Lays from History, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 10. Protestant Hymns and Songs for the Million, Lon., 1878, 16mo.

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Gough, Edward. "Singing Heavenward," [hymns,] Manchester, 1878, p. 8vo.

Gough, Edward W. "Centaur;" or, The "Turn Out:" a Practical Treatise on the Management of Horses, Lon., 1878, 8vo; 3d ed., as "The Royal Horse Book," &c., 1885.

Gough, Henry, b. 1821; called to the bar at the Middle Temple 1850. 1. A Glossary of Terms used in British Heraldry, Lon., 1847, 8vo. 2. A Manual of Practice in the Office of Land Registry, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 3. A General Index to the Publications of the Parker Society, (Parker Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1855, 8vo. 4. The New Testament Quotations collated with the Scriptures of the Old Testament, Lon., 1855, 8vo.

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Gough, John Ballantine, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1817–1886, continued to lecture until two days before his death, when he was struck with apoplexy on the platform. He had paid several visits to England, where he lectured to large audiences and was as popular as in the United States. Some of his books have been translated into French, Dutch, Scandinavian, and Tamil. 1. First Four Orations delivered in London in 1878, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 2. Temperance Lectures, N. York, 1879, 12mo. 3. Sunlight and Shadow; or, Gleanings from my Life-Work, Hartford, Conn., 1880, 8vo. 4. A Series of Temperance Dialogues for Social Gatherings. &c., Lon., 1880, 12mo. 5. Platform Echoes; or, Leaves from my Note-Book of Forty Years: Living Truths for Head and Heart: Illustrated by Anecdotes, &c.: with Intro-

duction and Sketch of Gough's Life and Work, by Rev. Lyman Abbott, D.D., Hartford, Conn., 1885, 8vo. Also, many single orations.

Gough, T. T. The Blessing of the Household: being a Series of Family Prayers for a Month, &c., Lon., 1875, 8vo.

Gouland, Henry Godfrey. Plan of a Proposed New Colony, to be called Britannia, Lyttleton, 1851, 8vo.

Goulburn, Very Rev. Edward Meyrick, D.D., D.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] b. 1818; was educated at Eton, and at Balliol College, Oxford, where he graduated first class Lit. Hum. 1839; Fellow of Merton College 1841–46; tutor and dean 1843–45; head-master of Rugby School 1850–58; vicar of St. John's, Paddington, 1859–67; dean of Norwich since 1866. 1. An Introduction to the Devotional Study of the Holy Scriptures, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo; 10th ed., enl., 1878. 2. The Idle Word: Short Religious Essays on the Gift of Speech, &c.. Lon., 1855, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1864. 3. A Manual of Confirmation, Lon., 1855; 9th ed., 1871; new ed., 1883. 4. The Book of Rugby School: its History and Daily Life, Rugby, 1856, 4to. Privately printed. 5. Family Prayers; extracted chiefly from the Manuals of Bishop Hamilton and J. H. Swainson, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo; new ed., 1882. 6. The Inspiration of the Holy Scriptures, Lon., 1857, fp. 8vo. 7. Two Sermons on Confession, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 8. Two Sermons on Behalf of the Samaritan Free Hospital, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 9. Sermons preached on Different Occasions during the Last Twenty Years, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. 12mo; 4th ed., 1869. 10. The Education of the World: a Reply to "Essays and Reviews," Lon., 1862, 8vo. 11. Thoughts on Personal Religion: being a Treatise on the Christian Life in its Two Chief Elements, Devotion and Practice, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. 12mo; 3d ed., enl., 1863; new ed., 1884. 12. The Office of the Holy Communion in the Book of Common Prayer: a Series of Lectures, Lon., 1863, 2 vols. p. 8vo; 6th ed., entitled "A Commentary, Expository and Devotional, on the Order of the Administration of the Lord's Supper," 1875. 13. Four Sermons on Subjects of the Day, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 14. On Fasting and Almsgiving: Two Chapters on Personal Religion, supplementary to the Seventh and Previous Editions, Lon., 1865, fp. 8vo. 15. The Acts of the Deacons: Lectures on Acts vi., vii., viii., &c., Lon., 1866, 12mo. 16. Farewell Counsels of a Pastor to his Flock: Nine Sermons, Lon., 1867, 12mo. 17. Popular Objections to the Book of Common Prayer considered, in Four Sermons, Lon., 1868, 12mo. 18. The Pursuit of Holiness: a Sequel to "Thoughts on Personal Religion," Lon., 1869, 8vo; 7th ed., 1885. 19. The Functions of our Cathedrals, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 20. The Principles of the Cathedral System Vindicated and Enforced: Eight Sermons, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 21. (Ed.) Norwich Cathedral: Argumentative Discourses in Defence and Confirmation of the Faith, Norwich, 1871–77, eight series. 12mo. 22. The Great Commission: Meditations on Home and Foreign Missions, Lon., 1872, 16mo. 23. Is it God's Truth? Reasons for neither Mutilating nor Muffling the Athanasian Creed, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 24. The Gospel of the Childhood: a Practical Commentary on St. Luke's Gospel ii. 41 to the End, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 25. The Holy Catholic Church: its Divine Ideal, Ministry, and Institution, Lon., 1873, 8vo; 2d ed., 1874. 26. The Child Samuel: a Practical and Devotional Commentary, Oxf. and Cambridge, 1876, 12mo. 27. The Collects of the Day: an Exposition, Lon., 1880, 2 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1883. 28. Everlasting Punishment: Lectures delivered at St. James's Church, Piccadilly, Lon., 1880, 8vo; 2d ed., enl., 1881. 29. The Confession of a Reticent Dean: a Letter on the Subject of Ritual Conformity, Lon., 1881, 8vo. 30. Marriage: Three Sermons, Lon., 1883, 8vo. 31. Thoughts upon the Liturgical Gospels for the Sundays, One for Each Day in the Year: with an Introduction on their Origin, History, the Modifications made in them by the Reformers and by the Revisers of the Prayer-Book, &c., Lon., 1883, 2 vols. p. 8vo. 32. Holy Week in Norwich Cathedral: being Seven Lectures on the Several Members of the Most Sacred Body of Our Lord Jesus Christ, 1885, p. 8vo. 33. Meditations upon the Liturgical Gospels for the Minor Festivals, &c., Lon., 1886, 8vo. 34. Three Counsels of the Divine Master for the Conduct of the Spiritual Life, Lon., 1888, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. With Symonds, Henry, M.A.: 1. The Ancient Sculptures in the Roof of Norwich Cathedral described and illustrated: to which is added a History of the See of Norwich from its Foundation to the Dissolution of the Monasteries, by E. M. Goulburn and Edward Hailstone, Esq., Jun. Autotype Illust. Lon., 1876, fol. 2. The Life, Letters, and Sermons of Herbert de Losinga, Lon., 1879, 2 vols. 8vo.

"The subject-matter hardly deserved so much labour."—*Acad.*, xv. 427.

Gould, A. Pearce. Elements of Surgical Diagnosis, Phila., 1884, 12mo.

Gould, Augustus Addison, M.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1805–1866. Otia Conchologia: Descriptions of Shells and Mollusks, from 1839 to 1862, Bost., 1862, 8vo.

Gould, Benjamin Apthorp, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] was director of the National Observatory of the Argentine Republic, at Cordoba, from 1868 till 1885, when he returned to Cambridge, and has since re-established his Astronomical Journal. He is a member of many academies and scientific societies. 1. Reply to the "Statements of the Trustees" of the Dudley Observatory, Albany, 1859, 8vo. 2. Military and Anthropological Statistics of American Soldiers, (Report of U.S. Sanitary Com.,) N. York, 1869, 8vo. 3. On the Transatlantic Longitude as determined by the Coast Survey, Wash., 1869, 4to. 4. The Ancestry and Posterity of Zaccheus Gould, of Topsfield, (Mass.,) Salem, 1872, 8vo. 5. Uranometria Argentina: Brightness and Position of Every Fixed Star down to the Seventh Magnitude within One Hundred Degrees of the South Pole: with Atlas, Buenos Ayres, 1879, 4to.

"Our knowledge of the southern hemisphere is increased by the advent of a classic which will take its place along with those of Lacaille, Taylor, and Herschel."—*Nation*, xxx. 237.

Gould, Charles, B.A., formerly geological surveyor of Tasmania. Mythical Monsters: with Ninety-Three Illustrations, Lon., 1886, r. 8vo. (The author argues that the dragon of mythology, the unicorn, the sea serpent, &c., are reminiscences of Saurian reptiles, &c.)

Gould, Edward Baring-, of Lew-Trenchard, Devonshire, d. 1872. Aquitania; or, A Borderland, Lon., 1857, 16mo.

Gould, Edward Sherman, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1885. 1. John Doe and Richard Roe; or, Episodes of Life in New York, N. York, 1862, 12mo. 2. Good English; or, Popular Errors in Language, N. York, 1867, cr. 8vo.

Gould, Edwin. Swedenborg and Modern Biblical Criticism, Bost., 1870, 12mo.

Gould, Rev. Ezra Palmer, D.D., b. 1841, in Boston; graduated at Harvard 1861; a Protestant Episcopal (formerly a Baptist) minister; professor in the Divinity School, Philadelphia. 1. Notes on the Lessons of 1885, Bost., 1885, 12mo. 2. Commentary on the Epistles to the Corinthians, Phila., 1887, 8vo.

Gould, Florence. Lute Falconer, Bost., 1870, 16mo.

Gould, Rev. George, 1818–1882, b. at Bristol, Eng.; studied theology at the Bristol Baptist College; in 1841 became pastor of a congregation in Dublin, and in 1849 of St. Mary's Chapel, Norwich; president of the Baptist Union 1879. 1. India: its History, Religion, and Government, 1858, 8vo. Anon. 2. Open Communion and the Baptists of Norwich, 1860, 8vo. 3. (Ed.) Documents relating to the Settlement of the Church of England by the Act of Uniformity of 1862, Lon., 1862, 2 parts, 8vo. 4. Sermons and Addresses: with a Memoir by George Pearce Gould, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. Also, single sermons, &c.

Gould, Miss Jeannie T. 1. A Chaplet of Leaves, N. York, 1869, 4to. 2. Marjorie's Quest. Illust. Bost., 1872, 12mo.

Gould, John, F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1804–1881. The catalogue of scientific papers compiled by the Royal Society shows that up to 1873 there had been two hundred and twenty-nine contributed by Gould, and this number was afterwards considerably increased. Of his vast collection of birds and mammals, the Australian birds are in the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, and the humming-birds and Australian mammals in the South Kensington Museum. His books, which include more than forty folio volumes, now command enhanced prices for the beauty of their illustrations as well as for the value of the text. Most of them were originally published in parts. Add to the list given *ante*, vol. i.: 1. A Monograph of the Trochilidæ, or Family of Humming-Birds, 1849–61, 5 vols. imp. fol. Separate volume, entitled "An Introduction to the Trochilidæ, or Family of Humming-Birds," 1861, 8vo. Supplementary

volume, completed by R. Bowdler Sharpe, 1886. 2. The Birds of Asia, Lon., 1850–83, 7 vols. imp. fol. (Vol. vii. was completed by R. B. Sharpe.) 3. The Birds of Great Britain, Lon., 1862–73, 5 vols. (25 parts) imp. fol. In the final volume the author writes in reference to the illustrations in his works,—

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4. The Mammals of Australia, Lon., 1863, 3 vols. imp. fol. (The publication of this work in parts was begun in 1845, and parts i. and ii. are mentioned *ante*, vol. i.)

"Worthy to take its place as a companion to what we consider as the most complete of all Mr. Gould's undertakings, 'The Birds of Australia;' and the mammals of that distant land are now better illustrated, and their strange outlines more nearly brought home to us, as we turn over his magnificent plates, than those even of Europe itself."—*Sat. Rev.*, xvii. 28.

5. Hand-Book to the Birds of Australia, Lon., 1865, 2 vols. 8vo. (This is a reissue of the letter-press in the seven volumes, folio, of Birds of Australia, *ante*, vol. i., of which a supplementary volume was published in 1869.) 6. The Birds of New Guinea and the Adjacent Papuan Islands: including any New Species that may be discovered in Australia, Lon., 1875–88, 5 vols. (25 parts) imp. fol. (This was left unfinished at the author's death, and was completed and edited by R. B. Sharpe, whose name, however, does not appear on the title-page.) 7. Monograph of the Pittidæ. Part I. Lon., 1880, imp. fol.

Gould, John M. 1. History of the First, Tenth, and Twenty-Ninth Maine Regiments; with the History of the Tenth Maine Battalion, by Leonard G. Jordan, 1871, 8vo. 2. How to Camp Out. Illust. N. York, 1877, 12mo. 3. A Treatise on the Law of Waters: including Riparian Rights and Public and Private Rights in Waters, Tidal and Inland, Chic., 1883, 8vo.

Gould, Joseph. 1. The Letter-Press Printer: a Complete Guide to the Art of Printing, Lon., 1876, 12mo; 2d ed., 1881. 2. The Compositor's Guide and Pocket-Book, Lon., 1878, 16mo. 3. The Game of Draughts: Problems, Critical Positions, and Games, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Gould, Josiah. A Digest of the Statutes of Arkansas in Force 1856: with Notes of the Decisions of the Supreme Court upon the Statutes, &c., Little Rock, 1858, 8vo.

Gould, Lucius D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.] 1. The American Stair-Builder's Guide. Illust. N. York, 1875, 8vo. 2. Steel Square Problems; new ed., 1883.

Gould, R. De Tracy. (Trans.) The Pandects: a Treatise on Roman Law; from the Dutch of J. E. Goudsmit, Lon., 1873, r. 8vo.

Gould, Robert Freke. 1. The Atholl Lodges: their Authentic History: being a Memorial of the Grand Lodge of England, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 2. The Four Old Lodges, Founders of Freemasonry, and their Descendants, Lon., 1879, 4to. 3. The History of Freemasonry: its Antiquities, Symbols, Constitutions, Customs, &c., Lon., 1884–87, 6 vols. 4to.

Gould, Robert Howe. 1. (Trans.) Constantinople of To-Day, by Théophile Gautier, 1854, p. 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Crimean Expedition, to the Capture of Sebastopol, by Baron C. de Bazancourt, 1856, 8vo.

Gould, Rev. Sabine Baring-, M.A., eldest son of Edward Baring-Gould, *supra*; b. 1834, at Exeter; graduated at Clare College, Cambridge, 1854; ordained 1864; curate of Horbury, Yorkshire, 1864–67; perpetual curate of Dalton, Yorkshire, 1867–71; rector of East Mersea, Essex, 1871–81, and since then of Lew-Trenchard, of which he is patron and lord of the manor. He edited The Sacristy, a quarterly review of ecclesiastical art and literature, from 1871 to 1873. His novels have appeared anonymously. 1. The Path of the Just: Tales of Holy Men and Children, Lon., 1857, 18mo. 2. Iceland: its Scenes and Sagas. Illust. and Map. Lon., 1863, r. 8vo.

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Grant, James, [*ante*, vol. i., the seventh of the name there mentioned, add.,] 1822–1887, b. at Edinburgh; was gazetted to an ensignсy in the 62d Foot in 1839, but resigned his commission in 1843, and, after studying architecture for a time in Edinburgh, devoted himself to literature; was an industrious and prolific writer, and died penniless. 1. The Yellow Frigate; or, The Three Sisters, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. The Phantom Regiment; or, Stories of Ours, Lon., 1856, 12mo; new ed., 1873. 3. Harry Ogilvie; or, The Black Dragoons; new ed., Lon., 1856, 12mo. 4. Frank Hilton; or, The Queen's Own, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 5. The Highlanders of Glen Ora, Lon., 1857, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1862. 6. Memorials of James, Marquis of Montrose. Illust. Lon., 1858, p. 8vo. 7. Arthur Blane; or, The Hundred Cuirassiers: a Tale, Lon., 1858, 12mo. 8. Legends of the Black Watch, or Forty-Second Highlanders, Lon., 1859, 12mo. 9. The Cavaliers of Fortune; or, British Heroes in Foreign Wars. Illust. Lon., 1859, 12mo; new ed., with title reversed, 1873. 10. Hollywood Hall: a Tale of 1715, Lon., 1859, 12mo; new ed., 1861. 11. Mary of Lorraine: an Historical Romance, Lon., 1860, 12mo. 12. Jack Manly: his Adventures by Sea and Land. Illust. Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1870. 13. Oliver Ellis; or, The Fusiliers, Lon., 1861, fp. 8vo. 14. The Captain of the Guard, Lon., 1862, 12mo. 15. Dick Rodney; or, The Adventures of an Eton Boy. Illust. Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1875. 16. Letty Hyde's Lovers; or, The Household Brigade, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 17. Second to None: a Military Romance, Lon., 1864, 3 vols. p. 8vo; new ed., 1877. 18. The Adventures of Rob Roy. Illust. Lon., 1864, 12mo; new ed., 1873. 19. The King's Own Borderers: a Military Romance, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 20. The Constable of France, and other Military Historiettes, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 21. The White Cockade; or, Faith and Fortitude, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 22. First Love and Last Love: a Tale of the Indian Mutiny, Lon., 1868, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 23. The Girl he Married, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 24. The Secret Dispatch; or, The Adventures of Captain Balgonier, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 25. Lady Wedderburn's Wish: a Tale of the Crimean War, Lon., 1870, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 26. Only an Ensign: a Tale of the Retreat from Cabul, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 27. Under the Red Dragon: a Novel, Lon., 1872, 3 vols. 12mo. 28. British Battles on Land and Sea, Lon., 1873–75, 3 vols. r. 8vo; new ed., illust., 1880–82, 4to. 29. The Queen's Cadet, and other Tales, Lon., 1874, 12mo. 30. Shall I Win her? the Story of a Wanderer, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 31. Fairer than a Fairy: a Novel, Lon., 1874, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 32. One of the "Six Hundred:" a Novel, Lon., 1875, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 33. Morley Ashton: a Story of the Sea, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo and 12mo. 34. Did she Love him? a Novel, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 35. Cassell's Illustrated History of India, Lon., 1876–77, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., 1883–87. 36. Six Years Ago: a Novel, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. cr. 8vo and 12mo. 37. The Rosshire Buffs, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 38. The Lord Hermitage, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo and 12mo. 39. Vere of "Ours," the Eighth, or King's, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 40. The Royal Regiment, and other Novelettes, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 41. The Duke of Albany's Own Highlanders: a Novel, Lon., 1880, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 42. Cassell's Old and New Edinburgh: its History, its People, and its Places: with Six Hundred Illustrations, Lon., 1880–83, 3 vols. cr. 4to. (Of this book over thirty thousand copies were sold in the United States.)

"These volumes constitute a complete cyclopædia of Edinburgh and its neighbourhood."—*Acad.*, xxiv. 73.

43. The Cameronians: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 44. Derval Hampton: a Story of the Sea, Lon.,

1881, 2 vols. cr. 8vo. 45. Lady Glendonwyn: a Novel, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 46. Violet Jermyn; or, Tender and True, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 47. The "Scots Brigade," and other Tales, Lon., 1882, 12mo. 48. The Dead Tryst, and A Haunted Life, [two stories,] Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 49. Miss Cheyne of Essilmont, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 50. Jack Challoner; or, The Fighting Forty-Third, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 51. Recent British Battles on Land and Sea, Lon., 1884, r. 8vo. 52. The Master of Aberfeldie, Lon., 1884, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 53. Colville of the Guards, Lon., 1885, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 54. The Royal Highlanders; or, The Black Watch in Egypt, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 55. Cassell's History of the War in the Soudan, Lon., 1885–86, 6 vols. 4to. 56. The Tartans of the Clans of Scotland: also, An Introductory Account of Celtic Scotland. Illust. Edin., 1886, fol. 57. Dulcie Carlyon: a Novel, Lon., 1886, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 58. Playing with Fire: a Story of the Soudan War, Lon., 1887, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 59. Love's Labour Won: a Novel, Lon., 1888, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 60. Scottish Soldiers of Fortune: their Adventures and Achievements, Lon., 1889, p. 8vo.

"A quick succession of incidents, much vivacity of style, and a dialogue that seldom flags characterize all [his novels.]"—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xxii. 392.

Grant, James, M.A., F.S.A. Scot., 1840–1885, b. in Inverness-shire; educated at the University of Aberdeen; assisted Cosmo Innes and others in their antiquarian researches. 1. History of the Burgh and Parish Schools of Scotland: vol. i., Lon., 1876, r. 8vo. (Vol. ii. exists in manuscript.)

"It is full of curious and minute details, which shed light not only on the educational but on the social history of Scotland."—*Dict. of Nat. Biog.*, xvii. 391.

2. The Mysteries of All Nations: Rise and Progress of Superstition, Laws Against and Trial of Witches, Ancient and Modern Delusions, together with Strange Customs, Fables, and Tales relating to Mythology, Leith, 1880, 8vo.

Grant, James Augustus, C.S.I., F.R.S., b. 1827, at Nairn, Scotland, and educated at Marischal College, Aberdeen; entered the British army in 1846, and served in India through the Sikh wars and the Mutiny, retiring from the service in 1872, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1860–63 he accompanied Capt. John Hanning Speke (*q. v., ante*, vol. ii.) on a journey in quest of the sources of the Nile, which resulted in the discovery of Lake Victoria Nyanza. He contributed to the journals of the Royal Geographical Society and of the Linnæan Society. 1. A Walk across Africa; or, Domestic Scenes from my Nile Journal, Lon., 1864, 8vo.

"He deals with domestic life in the wild lands about the Equator, and that under many forms, religious and irreligious, from that of the urbane Mohammedan to that of the savage idolater."—*Ath.*, No. 1939.

2. The Botany of the Speke and Grant Expedition, (Linnæan Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1872, 8vo. 3. Khartoum as I saw it in 1863. Illust. Edin., 1885, 8vo.

Grant, James P. The Christian Soldier: Memorials of Major-General Sir H. Havelock, Lon., 1858, p. 8vo.

Grant, John. Experiments on the Strength of Cement, chiefly in Reference to the Portland Cement. Plates. N. York, 1875, 8vo.

Grant, John Cameron. 1. Songs from the Sunny South, Lon., 1882, cr. 8vo. 2. A Year of Life, The Price of the Bishop, and other Poems, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo. 3. Prairie Pictures, Lilith, and other Poems, Lon., 1884, cr. 8vo. 4. Bits of Brazil, The Legend of Lilith, and other Poems, Lon., 1885, cr. 8vo.

Grant, John Wynniatt. 1. (Trans.) Introduction to the Study of Art-Mythology, by A. E. Braun, Lon., 1856, 4to. 2. Historical Pictures from the Campagna of Rome: with Lyrics from "Faust," [verse,] Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. (Trans.) Faust: a Dramatic Poem, by J. W. von Goethe, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Lay of the Bell, by Schiller, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

Grant, Judith Towers. "Looking unto Jesus:" a Narrative of the Brief Race of a Young Disciple. By her Mother. Lon., 1852, 16mo.

Grant, Mrs. L. 1. Reminiscences of my Tract District, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 2. Infant Training; or, Hints to Young Mothers, Lon., 1864, 18mo.

Grant, Louisa Keir, [*ante*, vol. i., add.] Charles Stanley: a Novel. By the Author of "Ninfa." Lon., 1854, p. 8vo.

Grant, Miss Maria M., b. in Inverness-shire, Scotland; daughter of a Scotch writer to the signet; was educated at home by tutors, and on removing with her family to Edinburgh studied at the Scottish School of Art. She has since resided partly in London and partly on the Continent. 1. Artiste, Lon., 1871, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Bright Morning, Lon., 1873, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 3. Victor Lescar, Lon., 1875, 12mo. 4. The Sun-Maid: a Romance, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 5. My Heart's in the Highlands, Lon., 1878, 3 vols. cr. 8vo; 1 vol. 12mo. 6. Prince Hugo: a Bright Episode, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 7. Jeanie Nairn's Wee Laddie: a Simple Story of the Old Town, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 8. One May Day: a Sketch in Summer-Time, Lon., 1882, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Grant, Mary. The Franchise: an Educational Test on the Remedy for the Degeneracy of the House of Commons, Lon., 1878, 8vo.

Grant, Miles. Spiritualism Unveiled and proved to be the Work of Demons, Lon., 1876, 12mo.

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Grant, Rev. Patrick, M.A., of Tenandry. Angelic Apostasy did not begin in Heaven: Where and Whence its Rise: with Helpful Suggestions concerning the Mysteries of Man's Creation and Redemption, Eternal Election, and Final Award, Edin., 1888, 8vo.

Grant, Rev. Peter, D.D. 1. Christian Comfort, Edin., 1864, 12mo. 2. Direction in Prayer; or, The Lord's Prayer Illustrated, Edin., 1868, 16mo. 3. Scripture Imagery, Edin., 1868, 32mo. 4. Emblems of Jesus; or, Illustrations of Character; new ed., Edin., 1872, 32mo. 5. Picture Lessons by the Divine Teacher, Edin., 1872, 12mo.

Grant, Rev. Robert, B.C.L., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1797–1887; ordained 1819; Fellow of New College, Oxford, 1815–1828; vicar of Bradford Abbas 1828–86; prebendary of Salisbury from 1845. 1. Kapiolani, with other Poems, Lon., 1848, 12mo. 2. Reminiscences of a Clergyman during a Ministry of Forty Years in a Country Parish, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 3. The Aged Pilgrim's Staff; or, Some Passages in the Bible suitable to Old Age explained and applied, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo.

Grant, Robert, F.R.A.S., [*ante*, vol. i., third of the name there mentioned, add.,] professor of practical astronomy at the University of Glasgow. 1. Report addressed to the Committee of the Senate appointed to visit the Observatory, Glasgow, 1861, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) A Popular Treatise on Comets, 1861, 8vo. 3. The Transit of Venus in 1874, Glasgow, 1874, 16mo. 4. Catalogue of 6415 Stars for the Epoch 1870; deduced from Observations made at the Glasgow University Observatory, 1860–1881, Glasgow, 1884, 4to.

Grant, Robert, Ph.D., b. 1852, in Boston, Mass.; graduated at Harvard in 1873, and at the Harvard Law School in 1879, and has since practised law in Boston. He has written occasional poems, including one on the two-hundred-and-fiftieth anniversary of the Boston Latin School, which was published with other exercises under the title of The Oldest School in America, Boston, 1885. 1. The Little Tin Gods-on-Wheels, Cambridge, Mass., 1879. Republished with Oxygen: a Mount Desert Pastoral. Illust. 1879, sq. 16mo. 2. The Confessions of a Frivolous Girl: a Story of Fashionable Life, Bost., 1880, 12mo.

"It is a trifle, and as 'A Story of Fashionable Life' has small title to profound regard. . . . No reader will fail to notice how happily the author has measured in it the frivolity which in a New York girl may be more than skin-deep, but does not penetrate beyond a strict rectitude and real dignity of character that disclose themselves . . . as soon as there is any real occasion."—*Nation*, xxxi. 83.

3. The Lambs: a Tragedy. Illust. Bost., 1882, sq. 16mo. (This is a satire in verse.) 4. An Average Man, Bost., 1884, 16mo. 5. The Knave of Hearts: a Fairy Story, Bost., 1885, 12mo. 6. A Romantic Young Lady, Bost., 1886, 12mo. 7. Face to Face, N. York, 1886, 12mo. 8. Jack Hall; or, The School-Days of an American Boy. Illust. Bost., 1887, 12mo. 9. Jack in the Bush; or, A Summer on a Salmon River. Illust. Bost., 1888, 12mo. With O'Reilly, John Boyle, Stimson, Frederick J., and Wheelwright, John T., The King's Men: a Tale of To-Morrow, N. York, 1884, 16mo.

Grant, Rt. Rev. Thomas, 1816–1870, b. at Ligny-les-Aires, France; ordained in the Roman Catholic Church; consecrated Bishop of Southwark 1851. For biog., see O'Meara, Kathleen. Meditations of the Sisters of Mercy before Renewal of Vows, Lon., 1874, 12mo.

Grant, Thornley. The Moated Farm, Edin., 1861, p. 8vo.

Grant, Ulysses S., (originally **Hiram Ulysses,**)

1822–1885, b. at Point Pleasant, Clermont Co., O.; graduated at the U. S. Military Academy 1843; served as lieutenant in the Mexican war 1845–47; was promoted captain in 1853, but resigned his commission in 1854, and settled in Missouri; served in the civil war as colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general of volunteers 1861–63, and was then commissioned as major-general in the regular army; commissioned as lieutenant-general in 1864, with the command of all the armies, and as general 1866. He was President of the United States 1869–1877, and was restored to his rank as general and placed on the retired list shortly before his death. He died at Mount McGregor, near Saratoga, and was buried in Riverside Park, N.Y., the funeral cortége being the most imposing ever witnessed in America. Among the numerous biographies of him which have been published it is sufficient to refer to his Personal Memoirs, mentioned below, and the Military Life by Adam Badeau, *q. v., supra.* 1. Report of the Armies of the United States, 1864–65, N. York, 1865, 8vo. 2. Personal Memoirs, N. York, 1885–86, 2 vols. 8vo. (The sale of this work has exceeded three hundred thousand copies.)

"Looked at simply as material for the American historical *magnum opus* of the future, probably nothing will be reckoned more important, certainly nothing can be more interesting on the military side, than this plain narrative, by a plain, but observant, veracious, and resolutely impartial, man. . . . General Grant writes a simple, American-Saxon style."—*Spectator*, lix. 392.

"It cannot be too carefully remembered . . . that the chief value of the book must be in the revelation of Grant's own character, feelings, judgments, and modes of thinking. It is both valuable and interesting as making us know *him* better than we knew him before; but, regarded as history, all the circumstances under which it was written precluded the possibility of that critical testing of memory and comparison of voluminous documents without which not even so prominent an actor on the world's stage can safely claim to write the history of his own time."—*Nation*, xliii. 12.

Grant, W. The People's Mass-Book: being the Order of the Administration of the Holy Eucharist, &c. By a Layman of the Church of England. Lon., 1874, 16mo.

Grant, Rev. William, of Ayr. 1. The Lord's Supper explained, Glasgow, 1859, 12mo. 2. Christian Baptism explained, Glasgow, 1871, 18mo. 3. Christ our Hope, and other Sermons: with Memorial Sketch, Glasgow, 1880, p. 8vo.

Grant, William. Birds found in Malta and Gozo: with their English, Maltese, and Latin Names, Valletta, 1866, 8vo.

Grant, William. Scottish Anecdotes and Tales, Edin., 1885, 8vo.

Grant, William H. The Roads and Walks of the Central Park: being a Practical Description of their Mode of Construction, N. York, 1864, 8vo.

Grant-Duff. See DUFF.

Grantham, Rev. George Peirce, graduated at King's College, London, 1861; ordained 1859; curate of St. Saviour's, Leeds, 1867–76; vicar of Llanbadoc, Monmouthshire, 1879–81, and thereafter curate in charge of Holy Cross Mission Church, Bedminster. 1. "Name this Child;" or, A Few Words to Parents and Sponsors, Lon., 1864, 16mo. 2. The Mysteries of Holy Church, and other Verses, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. History of St. Saviour's, Leeds: with a Full Description of the Church, Lon., 1872, 8vo. 4. Church Symbolism: Substance of a Lecture, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 5. The Dying Words of Jesus, Lon., 1881, 16mo.

Grantham, John, C.E. Iron Ship-Building, Lon., 1858, 12mo, with folio volume of plates; 5th ed., Lon., 1868.

Grantoff, C. Janet Mowbray, Lon., 1854, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

Granville, Agostino (or **Augustus**) **Bozzi,** M.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1783–1871, b. at Milan, Italy. His real name was Bozzi, that of Granville, which had belonged to a maternal ancestress, being adopted by him when he settled, in 1813, in London, where he became very popular as a physician. Besides the books enumerated below and the one mentioned *ante*, vol. i., he published many pamphlets between 1814 and 1865. 1. The Sumbul: a New Asiatic Remedy against Nervous Disorders, Lon., 1850, 12mo; new ed., 1859. 2. How to Prevent Sudden Death, Lon., 1854, p. 8vo. 3. The New Mineral Baths Cure: being an Account of the Soolen-Sprudel Bau, in Kissingen, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 4. Sketch of the Mineral Springs of Vichy, Lon., 1859, 8vo. 5. Autobiography of A. B. Granville, M.D., F.R.S.: being Forty-Eight Years of the Life of a Physician who practised his Profession in Italy, Greece, Turkey, Spain, Portugal, the West Indies, Russia, Germany, France, and England. Edited, with a Brief Account of the Last Years of his Life, by his Youngest Daughter, Paulina B. Granville. Lon., 1874, 2 vols. 8vo.

"With all their faults or weaknesses, these memoirs of his lifetime contain a great deal of matter which is well worth reading."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxix. 122.

Granville, Rev. Augustus Kerr Bozzi, M.A., son of the preceding; graduated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 1838; ordained 1839; vicar of St. Edmunds, Durham, 1879. 1. The Church renewing her Strength, and The Blessings of the Gospel: Two Sermons, Lon., 1846, 8vo. 2. How to settle the Church-Rate Question, Lon., n. d., 8vo. Anon. 3. An Order of Preparation for the Holy Communion, Lon., 1849, 12mo. 4. The Sores of Lazarus: Five Sermons on Temporal and Spiritual Destitution, Lon., 1859, p. 8vo. 5. The Divine Hymnal: a Collection of Hymns of Direct Homage for the Use of the Church, Lon., 1860, 12mo. Anon.

Granville, Mrs. Frederic. The Harvest: an Allegory. Edited by Very Rev. W. F. Hook. Lon., 1868, 12mo.

Granville, Joseph Mortimer, M.D., M.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., Fellow of the Geological, Zoological, and Statistical Societies, &c. 1. "While the 'Boy' Waits," [essays,] Lon., 1873, p. 8vo; 2d ed., 1879. 2. The Care and Cure of the Insane: being the Reports of the Lancet Commission on Lunatic Asylums, 1875–76–77, Lon., 1877, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Common Mind-Troubles, Lon., 1878. 4. Minds and Moods: Gossiping Papers on Mind-Management and Morals, Lon., 1878, 12mo. 5. Sleep and Sleeplessness, Lon., 1879, fp. 8vo. 6. Youth: its Care and Culture: for Parents and Guardians, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 7. The Secret of a Clear Head, Lon., 1879, 12mo. 8. The Secret of a Good Memory, Lon., 1880, 12mo. 9. "Change" as a Mental Restorative, Lon., 1880, 8vo. 10. How to Make the Best of Life, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 11. Nerve Vibration and Excitation as Agents in the Treatment of Functional Disorder and Organic Disease, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 12. Doubts, Difficulties, and Doctrines: Essays, &c., Lon., 1883, 12mo; new ed., 1885. 13. Nerves and Nerve-Troubles, Lon., 1884, 12mo. 14. Gout in its Clinical Aspects, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Granville, Paulina Bozzi. (Trans.) Fantastic Stories, by Richard Leander, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. And see GRANVILLE, A. B., *supra*.

Grapel, William, M.A., b. 1822; graduated at St. John's College, Cambridge; called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn 1853. 1. The Church's Holy Days the Only Safeguard against the Desecration of the Lord's Day, Lon., 1848, 8vo. 2. (Trans.) The Institutes of Justinian: with the Novel as to Successions, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Sources of the Roman Civil Law: an Introduction to the Institutes of Justinian, Lon., 1857, 8vo.

Grasty, Rev. John S. 1. Faith's Battles and Victories, N. York, 1869, 16mo. 2. Memoirs of Rev. S. B. McPheeters, 12mo.

Gratacap, Louis Pope, b. 1850, in Brooklyn, N.Y.; graduated at the Columbia School of Mines in 1876, and has since been connected with the American Museum of Natural History. Philosophy of Ritual; or, Apologia pro Ritu, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Gratrix, Rev. James. 1. An Exposition of the Church Catechism, Halifax, 1835, 12mo. 2. Sermons, Halifax, 1843, 12mo. 2. Rills of the River the Streams whereof shall make glad the City of God, [sermons,] Lon., 1871, p. 8vo.

Grattan, C. J. Sketch of the History of Parliamentary Reporting, &c., Lon., 1860, 18mo.

Grattan, Peachy R. Reports of Cases decided in the Supreme Court of Appeals, and in the General Court of Virginia, 1844–76, Richmond, 1845–76, 26 vols. 8vo.

Grattan, Richard. 1. Considerations on the Human Mind, its Present State and Future Destination, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. The Right to Think: addressed to the Young Men of Great Britain and Ireland, Lon., 1865, 12mo.

Grattan, Thomas Colley, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1792–1864. 1. The Cagot's Hut and the Conscript's Bride, Lon., 1852, 12mo. 2. The Curse of the Black Lady, and other Tales, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 3. The Forfeit Hand, and other Tales, Lon., 1857, 12mo. 4. Civilized America, Lon., 1859, 2 vols. 8vo. 5. England and the Disrupted States of America, Lon., 1861, 8vo; 3d

ed., 1862. 6. Beaten Paths, and Those who Trod them, Lon., 1862, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Grattan, W. H. British Marine Algæ: being a Popular Account of the Sea-Weeds of Great Britain. Illust. Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Graunn, G. E. (Trans.) Guide to the Clinical Examination of Patients and the Diagnosis of Disease, by R. Hagen, Phila., 1881, 12mo.

Gravener, George. Victoria Regina, (A.D. 1881,) and other Verse and Prose, Grave and Gay, Lon., 1881, fp. 8vo.

Graves, A. P. From Earth to Heaven: Sermons, Bible-Readings, and Reform Papers, N. York, 1877, 12mo.

Graves, Mrs. Adelia Cleopatra, (Spencer,) b. 1821, at Kingsville, Ashtabula Co., O.; married, 1841, to Z. C. Graves, a teacher in Western Tennessee. She has published some books for children under the pseudonyme of "Aunt Alice." 1. Seclusaval; or, The Arts of Romanism, Memphis, 1870, 12mo. 2. Woman in Sacred Song, Bost., 1885.

Graves, Alfred Perceval. 1. Songs of Killarney, Lon., 1873; 2d ed., 1877, 12mo. 2. Irish Songs and Ballads, Lon., 1880, cr. 8vo. 3. Songs of Irish Wit and Humour, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

Graves, Algernon. 1. Catalogue of the Works of Sir Edwin Landseer, Lon., 1875, 4to. 2. A Dictionary of Artists who have exhibited Works in the Principal London Exhibitions of Oil Paintings from 1760 to 1880, Lon., 1884, r. 8vo. 3. A Catalogue of the Works of S. Cousins, R.A., Lon., 1888.

Graves, Alida W. 1. Sunshine Mary. Illust. Phila., 1884, 12mo. 2. My Pearl, N. York, 1886, 12mo.

Graves, C. L. The Blarney Ballads: with Fourteen Full-Page Cartoons by G. R. Halkett, Lon., 1888, fp. 4to.

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Graves, Gregory. Prosy Jane; or, The Puritan's Bequest, Lon., 1868, 2 vols. p. 8vo.

Graves, H. A. 1. (Ed.) The Attractions of Heaven, Bost., 1874, 24mo. 2. The Family Circle: its Affections and Pleasures, Bost., 1874, 24mo.

Graves, Henry C. Historical Sketch of the Baptist Religious Society of Haverhill, Massachusetts, and of the Church Edifices built under its Direction, &c., Haverhill, Mass., 1886, 8vo.

Graves, J. P. Triune Life, Divine and Human: Selections from Commonplace-Books, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo.

Graves, Rev. James, M.R.I.A., 1815–1886, b. at Kilkenny; graduated at Trinity College, Dublin; rector of Maine 1854–60, and thereafter perpetual curate of Inisnag. 1. (Ed.) Anonymous Account of the Early Life and Marriage of James, First Duke of Ormonde, Dublin, 1864, 8vo. 2. (Ed.) Observations in a Voyage through the Kingdom of Ireland in the Year 1681. By Thomas Dinsley. Dublin, 1870, 8vo. Only 50 copies printed. 3. A Brief Memoir of the Lady Elizabeth Fitzgerald, known as the Fair Geraldine, Dublin, 1874, 8vo. 50 copies, privately printed. 4. The Church and Shrine of St. Manchán. Illust. Dublin, 1875, 8vo. 50 copies, privately printed. 5. (Ed.) A Roll of the Proceedings of the King's Council in Ireland for a Portion of the Sixteenth Year of the Reign of Richard II., 1392–93, (Record Office Pub.,) Lon., 1877, r. 8vo. With Prim, John George Augustus, The History, Architecture, and Antiquities of the Cathedral Church of St. Canice, Kilkenny, Dublin, 1857, 4to.

Graves, Rev. James Robinson, b. 1820, at Chester, Vt.; became a teacher and pastor of a Baptist church in Nashville, Tenn., in 1845, and in 1848 founded the "Southwestern Publishing House" in that city. He is known as a controversialist and vigorous supporter of the set of views which have received the name of "Old Landmarkism." 1. The Great Iron Wheel; or, Republicanism Backwards and Christianity Reversed, Nashville, Tenn., 1854, 12mo. 2. The Little Iron Wheel, 1856. 3. The Intermediate State, Memphis, 1869. 4. Old Landmarkism, 1878. 5. Intercommunion Inconsistent, Unscriptural, and productive of Evil, 1881, 16mo. 6. The Redemptive Work of Christ, 1883. 7. The New Great Iron Wheel, 1884. 8. Denominational Sermons, 1885. 9. The Parables and Prophecies of Christ, 1887.

Graves, Kersey. 1. The Biography of Satan: an Historical Exposition of the Devil and his Fiery Dominions, Chic., 1865. 2. The World's Sixteen Crucified Saviors; or, Christianity before Christ, Bost., 1875; 12th ed., 1888.

Graves, Rev. Richard Hastings, D.D., 1791–1877, son of Richard Graves, D.D., (*ante*, vol. i.;) graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1812; was rector of Brigown and prebendary of Cloyne. 1. Apostolical Confession Overthrown, 1854. 2. Daniel's Great Period of "Two Thousand and Three Hundred Days" discovered and determined, 1854, 8vo. 3. The Terminal Synchronism of Daniel's Two Principal Periods, 1858, 8vo. 4. Comparative Analysis of the Three Seven-Headed Ten-Horned Symbols, &c., Lon., 1869, 8vo. 5. The Church of Ireland: English Menace answered and Inthralment of the State averted by declining a Charter, Dublin, 1870, 8vo.

Graves, Robert James, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1796–1853, brother of the preceding. Studies in Physiology and Medicine. Edited by W. Stokes. Lon., 1863, 8vo.

"A fifth part of this bulky volume is taken up by a history of the life and labours of Dr. Graves. . . . as cold, correct, and unsatisfactory as the photograph which stands in place of a portrait. . . . The large majority of the essays are on subjects of interest to the general reader, and are such as may be read by any one with pleasure and profit." —*Sat. Rev.*, xvi. 296.

Graves, Rev. Robert Perceval, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, 1831; ordained 1835; curate in charge of Windermere 1835–53; sub-dean of the Royal Chapel, Dublin, since 1866. 1. Christian Peace; Christian Fruitfulness; Rush-Bearing; Heavenly Food: Four Sermons, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. Life of Sir William Rowan Hamilton, LL.D., Royal Astronomer of Ireland: including Selections from his Poems, Correspondence, and Miscellaneous Writings, Dublin, 1882–88, 3 vols. 8vo.

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Gray, Rev. Albert Zabriskie, S.T.D., b. 1840, in New York City; brother of G. Z. Gray, D.D., *infra;* graduated at the University of New York 1860, and at the General Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church 1864; was chaplain of the 4th Massachusetts Cavalry during the civil war; held several pastorates, and was made warden of Racine College, Wis., in 1882. 1. The Land and the Life: Sketches and Studies in Palestine. Illust. N. York, 1877, sq. 16mo. 2. Mexico as it is: being Notes of a Recent Tour in that Country, N. York, 1878, 16mo.

"Gray, Alice," (Pseud.) See Mathews, Julia A.

Gray, Amy. The Lily of the Valley; or, Margie and I, and other Poems, Balt., 1868, 12mo.

Gray, Andrew, M.A., F.R.S.E., professor of physics in the University College of North Wales. The Theory and Practice of Absolute Measurements in Electricity and Magnetism, Lon., 1884, 18mo; new ed., 2 vols. cr. 8vo, vol. i., 1888.

Gray, Annabel. 1. Margaret Dunbar: a Novel, Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 2. A Romance of Regent Street, Lon., 1881, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 3. 'Twixt Shade and Shine, Lon., 1883, 3 vols. cr. 8vo. 4. Musical Snares; or, The Little Agency in Moon Street, Lon., 1884, 12mo.

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Gray, Asa, M.D., A.M., LL.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1888. Prof. Gray retired from the active duties of his chair at Harvard in 1873, retaining charge of the herbarium. In 1874 he succeeded Agassiz as a regent of the Smithsonian Institution. He was for many years one of the editors of the American Journal of Science. He was a corresponding or honorary member of the principal academies and learned societies in Europe, as well as a member of various American scientific societies. His technical papers and contributions to periodicals include nearly two hundred titles. 1. Natural Selection not Inconsistent with Natural Theology: a Free Examination of Darwin's Treatise on the Origin of Species, and of its American Reviewers, Cambridge, 1861, 8vo. 2. Field, Forest, and Garden Botany, N. York, 1868, 8vo. 3. How Plants Behave, how they Move, Climb, &c., N. York, 1872. 4. Darwiniana: Essays and Reviews pertaining to Darwinism, N. York, 1876, 12mo.

"These are essays that deserve a careful reading. . . . Most of them are accounts or criticisms of investigations in science in which their author bore no inconspicuous part, treating their subject in a philosophical and unmechanical manner, and all of them connected with that enticing topic, the Darwinian theory. . . . He is, and has been since the first, 'scientifically and in his own fashion a Darwinian, philosophically a convinced theist, and religiously an acceptor of the creed commonly called the Nicene,' holding thus views sometimes thought incompatible."—*Nation*, xxiii. 358.

5. New Flora of North America. Part I. N. York, 1878, 8vo. 6. Synoptical Flora of North America: vol. i., N. York, 1878; vol. ii., part i., Gamopetalæ after Compositæ, 1884, 8vo; 2d ed., 1888. 7. Structural Botany; or, Organography on the Basis of Morphology, N. York, 1879, 8vo; new ed., 1885. 8. Natural Science and Religion: Two Lectures, N. York, 1880, 8vo.

"Gray, Barry," (Pseud.) See Coffin, Robert B., *supra*.

Gray, Bertram. A Bitter Christmas: the Mystery of a Moated Grange, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo.

Gray, Rev. Charles Norris, M.A., son of the late Bishop of Cape Town; graduated at University College, Oxford, 1864; ordained 1864; curate of St. John Baptist, Kidderminster, 1864–70, and since then vicar of Helmsley. 1. A Statement on Confession made in the Church of St. John Baptist, Kidderminster, Lon., 1868, 8vo; 4th ed., 1870. 2. Confession as taught by the Church of England; 5th ed., Manchester, 1872, 8vo. 3. Why I recommend Confession! Manchester, 1873, 8vo. 4. (Ed.) Life of Robert Gray, Bishop of Cape Town and Metropolitan of Africa: with Portrait and Map, Lon., 1875, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., abridged, 1882, 1 vol.

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Gray, D. J. Thomson. Poultry Ailments and their Treatment, for the Use of Amateurs, Dundee, 1885, 12mo.

Gray, David, 1838–1861, b. at Duntiblae, near Glasgow; was the son of a weaver; attended lectures at the University of Glasgow, while supporting himself by teaching; went to London in 1860, and was befriended by Monckton Milnes, but, having soon afterwards fallen into a decline, returned to Scotland, and died while a volume of his poems was going through the press. 1. The Luggie, and other Poems: with a Memoir by J. Hedderwick and a Prefatory Notice by R. M. Milnes, Cambridge, 1862, fp. 8vo; new ed., 1885. 2. Poetical Works; new ed., enl., by H. G. Bell, Glasgow, 1874.

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Gray, David, 1836–1888, b. in Edi moved to America in 1849, and became a Buffalo, N.Y. Letters, Poems, and Se Writings. Edited, with a Biographical M N. Larned. Buffalo, 1888, 2 vols. 8vo.

"Gray, E. Conder," (Pseud.) See Japp, A. H., *infra*.

Gray, Elisha, D.Sc., b. 1835, at Barnesville, O.; inventor of a number of telephonic and telegraphic apparatus. Experimental Researches in Electro-Harmonic Telegraphy and Telephony, N. York, 1878.

Gray, Elizabeth Caroline, widow of Rev. John Hamilton Gray, vicar of Bolsover and Scarcliffe. (See Gray, John H., *ante*, vol. i.) (Ed.) Autobiography of Rev. John Hamilton Gray: with a Supplemental Memoir of his Latest Years, Edin., 1868, 4to. Privately printed.

"Gray, Ellis," (Pseud.) See Cragin, Mrs. Louisa T., *supra*.

Gray, Frederick. Automatic Mechanism as applied in the Construction of Artificial Limbs, &c., Lon., 1855, 8vo; 2d ed., 1857.

Gray, G. S. Eight Studies in the Lord's Day, Bost., 1885, 16mo.

Gray, George. What is it that Dies? a Few Words to Spiritualists, Lon., 1867, 8vo.

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Gray, George Robert, F.R.S., F.L.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1808–1872, youngest son of Samuel Frederick Gray, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.,) and brother of John Edward Gray, *infra*; prepared many of the catalogues of natural history published by the British Museum, and published, in addition to works mentioned *ante*, vol. i.: 1. Catalogue of the Genera and Sub-Genera of Birds contained in the British Museum, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 2. Catalogue of the Birds of the Tropical Islands of the Pacific Ocean in the Collection of the British Museum. Edited by J. E. Gray. Lon., 1859, 8vo. 3. Catalogue of British Birds in the Collection of the British Museum, Lon., 1863, 8vo. 4. Hand-List of the Genera and Species of Birds, distinguishing those contained in the British Museum. Edited by J. E. Gray. Lon., 1869–71, 3 parts, 8vo.

Gray, Rev. George Zabriskie, D.D., 1838–1889, b. in New York City; graduated at the University of New York in 1858; ordained in 1863, and in 1876 appointed dean of the Protestant Episcopal Theological School in Cambridge, Mass. 1. The Children's Crusade: an Episode of the Thirteenth Century, Lon., 1871; N. York, 1872, 16mo.

"If . . . we cannot think highly of Mr. Gray as a critical historian, we are obliged to him for giving us in an accessible form all that is known from various sources of this weird tale, which has never, we believe, been told so fully before."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxi. 187.

2. The Scriptural Doctrine of Recognition in the World to Come, N. York, 1875, 18mo. 3. Husband and Wife; or, The Theory of Marriage and its Consequences, Bost., 1885, 16mo.

Gray, Rev. Herbert Branston, M.A., graduated at Queen's College, Oxford, 1874; ordained 1877; head-master of Bradfield College since 1880, and warden since 1881. Modern Laodiceans, and other Sermons, Lon., 1883, cr. 8vo.

Gray, Rev. Horatio. Memoirs of Rev. B. C. Cutler, N. York, 1865, 12mo.

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Gray, John Edward, Ph.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1800–1875, edited over a hundred catalogues and lists of natural history exhibits in the British Museum, in which the natural history collection, now at South Kensington, became, under his superintendence, the finest in the world. A list of his books, memoirs, and miscellaneous papers, with notes, and a preparatory notice by J. Saunders, was privately printed Lon., 1872, 8vo. 1. A Hand-Catalogue of Postage-Stamps, for the Use of Collectors, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo; new ed., by O. Taylor, 1870; 6th ed., 1875, 16mo. 2. Hand-Book of British Water-Weeds, or Algæ: The Diatomaceæ, by W. Carruthers, Lon., 1864, 12mo. 3. Synopsis of the Species of Star-Fish in the British Museum, Lon., 1866, 4to. 4. The Lizards of Australia and New Zealand in the Collection of the British Museum. Illust. Lon., 1867, 4to.

Gray, John Hamilton, b. 1814, at St. George's, Bermuda; removed to Canada; was admitted to the bar in 1837, entered Parliament in 1850, and was appointed puisne judge of the Supreme Court of British Columbia in 1872. Confederation; or, The Political and Parliamentary History of Canada, from the Conference of Quebec, in October, 1864, to the Admission of British Columbia, in July, 1871: vol. i., Toronto, 1872, 8vo.

Gray, Ven. John Henry, D.D., LL.D., 1828–1890, graduated at Christ College, Cambridge, 1847; ordained 1849; curate of Rothley, Leicestershire, 1850–52; consular chaplain at Canton 1852–78; archdeacon of Hong-Kong 1867–78; rector of Hunsdon, Hertfordshire, 1881–84. 1. Walks in the City of Canton: with an Itinerary, Victoria, Hong-Kong, 1875, 8vo. 2. China: a History of the Laws, Manners, and Customs of the People. Edited by William Gow Gregor. Illust. Lon., 1878, 2 vols. 8vo.

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"Gray, Maxwell," (Pseud.) See Truttiett, M. G., *infra*.

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Gray, Peter, and **Woodward, B. B.,** of the British Museum. Sea-Weeds, Shells, and Fossils, Lon., 1886, p. 8vo.

Gray, Rt. Rev. Robert, D.D., 1809–1872, b. at Bishop Wearmouth, County Durham; educated at Eton, and at University College, Oxford, where he graduated 1831; perpetual curate of Whitworth 1834; vicar of Stockton-on-Tees 1845; hon. canon of Durham 1846; Bishop of Cape Town, and Metropolitan, 1847. His attempt to depose Bishop Colenso (*q. v., supra*) having failed, he consecrated Rev. W. K. Macrorie as "bishop for the faithful clergy of the diocese of Natal." For biog., see Gray, Rev. Charles, *supra*. 1. Journal of a Visitation Tour in Cape Town, 1850, Lon., 1855, 12mo. 2. Three Months' Visitation in the Autumn of 1855: with an Account of his Voyage to the Island of Tristan d'Acunha, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 3. Speech in the Supreme Court of the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope, Cape Town, 1861, 8vo. 4. Journal of a Visitation of the Diocese of Natal in 1864, Lon., 1864, fp. 8vo. 5. A Charge delivered to the Diocese of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, 1864, 8vo. 6. A Charge to the Clergy of the Diocese of Cape Town, Cape Town, 1865, 8vo. 7. Journal of a Visitation of the Eastern Portion of the Diocese of Cape Town in 1865, Lon., 1866, fp. 8vo. 8. A Statement relating to Facts, &c., in Connection with the Consecration, Trial, and Excommunication of Dr. Colenso, Lon., 1867, 16mo; 2d ed., with an Appendix, 1867.

Gray, Robert, 1825–1887, b. at Dunbar; became an apprentice in a bank at the age of fifteen, and in later life was cashier, &c., of the Bank of Scotland. He was one of the founders of the Natural History Society of Glasgow, and was its treasurer 1854–56, and secretary 1858–71. The Birds of the West of Scotland, including the Outer Hebrides. Illust. Glasgow, 1871, 8vo.

"Precise as Mr. Gray shows himself in his treatment of natural history, and heedful as he is throughout of what is due to the requirements of science, he is nowhere open to the charge of dryness, nor can it be said that the interest of the general reader has been sacrificed on the altar of pedantry."—*Sat. Rev.*, xxxiii. 310.

"Gray, Robertson," (Pseud.) See Raymond, Rossiter W., *infra*.

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Gray, Russell. 1. Never, For Ever, Lon., 1867, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 2. Up and Down the World: a Novel, Lon., 1869, 3 vols. p. 8vo.

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Gray, Rev. Walter Augustus, M.A., graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1853; ordained 1853; vicar of Arksey since 1866. 1. The Symbolism of Churches and their Ornaments: a Lecture, Lon., 1857, 8vo. 2. The Christian's Plain Guide, Lon., 1868, 12mo. With PEARSE, REV. BEAUCHAMP KERR WARREN, M.A., The City of the Lost, and other Short Allegorical Sermons; 4th ed., rev., Oxf., 1876, 12mo; 6th ed., 1879.

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Green, John Richard, M.A., LL.D., 1837–1883, b. at Oxford, Eng.; educated at Magdalen College School and at Jesus College, Oxford, and while an undergraduate published some papers in a local journal on Oxford in the eighteenth century. In 1860 he took his degree and was ordained. He became curate of St. Barnabas, King's Square, E.C., London, and was afterwards vicar of St. Philip's, Stepney. His health, always delicate, was seriously impaired by the labors of an East London parish, and particularly by his exertions during the cholera outbreak of 1867, and this fact, together with intellectual difficulties in regard to his position, led him to resign his parish for literary occupation. In 1868 he was made librarian to the Archbishop of Canterbury at Lambeth. For some years he wrote regularly for the Saturday Review, and contributed to other periodicals. His two latest works were written in the midst of a hopeless struggle with consumption. 1. A Short History of the English People: with Maps and Tables, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. (Over thirty thousand copies were sold in the first year.)

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Greenwell, Miss Dora, 1821–1882, b. at Greenwell Ford, Lanchester, County of Durham; daughter of William Thomas Greenwell, a magistrate and deputy lieutenant of the county, and sister of Rev. W. Greenwell, *infra*. In 1848 the family gave up Greenwell Ford, owing to reverses of fortune, and after her father's death Miss Greenwell settled at Durham with her mother in 1854, and lived there till 1872. The last years of her life were passed chiefly in London and at Clifton. She was a constant contributor to Good Words and other periodicals, and took an ardent interest in works of benevolence, particularly in the efforts made for the care and improvement of the feeble-minded. For biog., see Dorling, W., *supra*. 1. Poems, Lon., 1848, p. 8vo and 12mo. 2. Stories that might be True: with other Poems, Lon., 1850, 12mo. 3. A Present Heaven, Edin., 1855, p. 8vo. Anon. 3d ed., 1862; new ed., entitled "The Covenant of Life and Peace: addressed to a Friend," 1867. 4. The Patience of Hope, Edin., 1860, 8vo. Anon. 5. Poems. By the Author of "The Patience of Hope." Edin., 1861, 8vo; new ed., enl., 1867. 6. Two Friends, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo; 2d ed., 1867. 7. Essays, Lon., 1866, 12mo. 8. Lacordaire, [a memoir,] Edin., 1867, 12mo. 9. A Poor Boy. By the Countess de Gasparin. Abridged from the French. Lon., 1868. 10. Carmina Crucis, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 11. (Ed.) Benjie of Millden, Lon., 1869, 12mo. 12. (Ed.) On the Education of the Imbecile, Lon., 1869, p. 8vo. 13. John Woolman, Lon., 1871, fp. 8vo. 14. Colloquia Crucis: a Sequel to "Two Friends," Lon., 1871, 12mo. 15. The Soul's Legend, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 16. Songs of Salvation, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 17. Liber Humanitatis: a Series of Essays on Various Aspects of Spiritual and Social Life, Lon., 1875, 12mo.

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Greville, Henry William, 1801–1872, brother of C. C. F. Greville, *supra*; educated at Westminster, and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated 1842; was private secretary to Lord Francis Egerton when chief secretary for Ireland, and attaché to the British embassy at Paris 1834–44. Leaves from the Diary of Henry Greville. Edited by [his niece] the Viscountess Enfield. Lon., 1883, 8vo: Second Series, 1884, 8vo.

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Grey, Henry, third Earl Grey, K.G., G.C.M.G., [*ante*, vol. i., GREY, EARL, add.,] b. 1802; was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, and, when Lord Howick, entered the House of Commons as member for Winchelsea in 1832; was secretary for the Home Department 1834; for war 1835–39; for the colonies 1846–52; succeeded to the title 1845. 1. Parliamentary Government considered with Reference to a Reform of Parliament, Lon., 1858, 8vo; new ed., Lon., 1867. 2. (Ed.) The Reform Act, 1832: The Correspondence of the Late Earl Grey with King William IV., Lon., 1867, 2 vols. 8vo. 3. Letter to John Bright, Esq., respecting the Irish Church, Lon., 1868, 8vo. 4. Free Trade with France: Letters to "The Times:" with an Introduction, Lon., 1881, 12mo. 5. Ireland: the Causes of its Present Condition, and the Measures proposed for its Improvement, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo.

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Grosart, Rev. Alexander Balloch, D.D., b. 1832, at Stirling, Scotland; resident since 1864 at Liverpool and at Blackburn, Lancashire. He is the editor of The Fuller Worthies' Library, The Chertsey Worthies' Library, Early English Poets, The Huth Library, &c. Of the numerous reprints, &c., of old English writers which he has edited, the more important are included in the following list of his publications. 1. Small Sins; 2d ed., Lon., 1863, 18mo. 2. "Mighty to Save;" or, Christ for All the World and All the World for Christ, Edin., 1863, 8vo. 3. The Lambs All Safe; or, The Salvation of Children, Lon., 1864, 32mo; 3d ed., enl., 1865. 4. The Prince of Light and the Prince of Darkness in Conflict; or, The Temptation of Christ newly translated, explained, &c., Lon., 1864, p. 8vo. 5. Joining the Church, Lon., 1865, 32mo; new ed., 1879. 6. (Ed.) The Works of Michael Bruce: with Life, Edin., 1865, 4to. 7. Hymns, Liverpool, 1867, 32mo. For private circulation. 8. (Ed.) The Poems of Giles Fletcher, for the First Time collected: with Memorial-Introduction and Notes, (Fuller Worthies' Library,) 1868, 8vo; same, Manchester, 1876, 4to. 50 copies printed. 9. Who wrote "Brittain's Ida"? (mis-assigned to E. Spenser:) answered in a Letter to Sir J. D. Coleridge, Lon., 1869, 8vo. 10. (Ed.) Poems of Sir John Davies: with Memorial, (Fuller Worthies' Library,) Lon., 1869–76, 3 vols. p. 8vo. 11. (Ed.) The Dr. Farmer Chetham MS.: being a Commonplace-Book in the Chetham Library, Manchester, temp. Elizabeth, James I., and Charles I.: consisting of Verse and Prose, mostly hitherto unpublished, (Chetham Soc. Pub.,) Manchester, 1873, 2 parts, 4to. 12. G. W. Childs: a Memorial-Sketch and an Example, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 13. Hanani; or, Memoir of W. Smith, &c., Lon., 1874, 8vo. 14. (Ed.) The Complete Poems of Richard Barnfield, (Roxburghe Club Pub.,) Lon., 1876, 4to. 15. (Ed.) The Poems of Bartholomew Griffin: with Memorial-Introduction and Notes, Manchester, 1876, 4to. 50 copies. 16. (Ed.) The Prose Works of William Wordsworth, for the First Time collected: with a Preface, &c., Lon., 1876, 3 vols. 8vo. 17. (Ed.) The Towneley Hall MSS.: English Jacobite Ballads, Songs, and Satires, &c.: with Introduction, Notes, and Illustrations. (Printed for Private Circulation.) Manchester, 1877–78, 4to.

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Grote, George, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1794–1871. He was elected corresponding member of the French Institute in 1857, and foreign associate in 1864; honorary professor of ancient history to the Royal Academy 1859; vice-chancellor of the University of London 1862. For biog., see Grote, Harriet, *infra*. 1. Seven Letters on the Recent Politics of Switzerland, Lon., 1847, p. 8vo; new ed., entitled "Seven Letters concerning the Politics of Switzerland pending the Outbreak of the Civil War in 1847, with the Addition of an Unpublished Letter to M. de Tocqueville," 1876. 2. Plato's Doctrine respecting the Rotation of the Earth, and Aristotle's Comment upon that Doctrine, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Plato, and the other Companions of Sokrates, Lon., 1865, 3 vols. 8vo; 2d ed., 1867; 3d ed., 1874; 4th ed., by Alexander Bain, 1885, 4 vols. cr. 8vo.

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Grote, Harriet, 1792–1878, daughter of Thomas Lewin, author of The Life of St. Paul, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.;) married, 1820, to George Grote, *supra*. She suggested to her husband to undertake the History of Greece, and negotiated for its publication. For biog., see Eastlake, Lady, *supra*. 1. The Case of the Poor against the Rich, fairly considered. By a Mutual Friend. Lon., 1850, 8vo. Anon. 2. Memoir of the Life of Ary Scheffer, Lon., 1860, 8vo. 3. Collected Papers (Original and Reprinted) in Prose and Verse, Lon., 1862, 8vo.

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Grote, Rev. John, B.D., 1813–1866, brother of George Grote, *supra*; b. at Beckenham, Kent; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1835, and elected Fellow 1837; ordained 1842; vicar of Trumpington from 1847; Knightsbridge professor of moral philosophy at Cambridge from 1855. 1. A Few Words on Criticism: being an Examination of the Article in the "Saturday Review" of April 30, 1861, upon Dr. Whewell's "Platonic Dialogues for English Readers," Lon., 1861, 8vo. 2. Exploratio Philosophica: Rough Notes on Modern Intellectual Science. Part I. Cambridge, 1865, 8vo. (No more published.) 3. An Examination of the Utilitarian Philosophy. Edited by J. B. Mayor. Lon., 1870, 8vo. 4. Sermons, Cambridge, 1872, 12mo. 5. A Treatise on the Moral Ideals. Edited by J. B. Mayor. Lon., 1876, 8vo.

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Grove, Sir George, D.C.L., b. 1823; was educated as an engineer. He was secretary to the Society of Arts 1848–52, secretary and afterwards director of the Crystal Palace Company, and editor of Macmillan's Magazine for ten years. He became director of the Royal College of Music in 1882, and was knighted in 1885. 1. Geography, ("History Primers,") Lon., 1875, 16mo. 2. (Ed.) A Dictionary of Music and Musicians, A.D. 1450–1878. By Eminent Writers, English and Foreign. Lon., 1878–89, 4 vols. 8vo. Index (separate) by Mrs. E. R. Wodehouse, 1890.

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Grubb, Edward. Psychical Research: its Results and Uses, Lon., 1884.

Grubb, T. H. Ritualism: a Great Romish Conspiracy against England, Salford, 1871, 8vo.

Grueber, Rev. Charles Stephen, graduated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, 1839; ordained 1840; vicar of Hambridge, Somersetshire, since 1844. He is the author of numerous small books and pamphlets, chiefly in defence of Ritualism, among which are the following: 1. Formularies of the Church as to the Lord's Supper, Lon., 1857, r. 8vo. 2. A Catechism on the Church Militant, the Church Expectant, the Church Triumphant, Lon., 1871, 18mo. 3. A Primitive and Catholic Ritual with Primitive and Catholic Usage the Inheritance of the Church of England, Lon., 1874, 8vo. 4. The Sacrificial Altar and the Communion-Table, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 5. The Pure Offering: an Illustrated Altar-Book, for the Use of Young Persons, Lon., 1877, r. 16mo; new ed., 1885. 6. The Rite of Confirmation: a Catechism, Lon., 1879, 18mo. 7. The Seven Sacraments; or, Mysteries of the Church of Christ: a Catechism, Oxf., 1881, 16mo. 8. Holy Order: a Catechism, Oxf., 1883, 12mo. 9. The Church of England the Ancient Church of the Land, &c.: a Catechism, Oxf., 1886, 18mo; new ed., 1887. 10. The Supremacy of Rome and Papal Infallibility, Taunton, 1887.

Grueber, Erwin, Ph.D., M.A., a German scholar, reader of Roman law in the University of Oxford. Lex Aquilia: the Roman Law of Damage to Property: being a Commentary on the Title of the Digest "Ad Legem Aquiliam," &c., Oxf., 1886, 8vo.

"The general plan of the work is judicious. The first part contains a commentary on the fragments which compose the title; the second part is a systematic exposition of the law of damage to property. But the execution is open to some objections. . . . All shows the work of a competent Roman lawyer."—H. J. ROBY: *Acad.*, xxix. 373.

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Grundy, Rev. Charles Henry, M.A., graduated at St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford, 1867; ordained 1867; vicar of St. Peter's, Brockley, since 1887. Four of our Lives on Earth, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

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Grundy, Sydney, b. in Manchester, Eng. The Days of his Vanity: a Passage in the Life of a Young Man, Lon., 1876, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Gruneisen, Charles Lewis, F.R.G.S., 1806–1879, b. in London; became a journalist; was correspondent of the Morning Post with the Carlists in Spain 1837 and at Paris 1839–44, and was afterwards musical critic to several papers, including the Athenæum, with which his connection lasted from 1868 till his death. 1. The Opera and the Press, 1869. 2. Sketches of Spain and the Spaniards during the Carlist Civil War, 1874. 3. Memoir of Meyerbeer.

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Gubernatis, Angelo de, D. Philol., b. 1840, at Turin; educated at the University of Turin; professor of Sanskrit at the University of Florence since 1863. He is the author of numerous works in prose and verse in his own language, and in 1878 delivered a course of lectures on Manzoni at the Taylor Institute, Oxford. Zoological Mythology; or, The Legends of Animals, Lon., 1872, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Guernsey, Miss Clara Florida, b. 1839, at Pitsford, Monroe Co., N. Y., sister of Lucy Ellen Guernsey, *infra*. 1. The Boys of Eaglewood; or, Life at School, Phila., 16mo. 2. Elmira's Ambitions; or, Miss Ross and her Career, Phila., 16mo. 3. Friends in Need, Phila., 16mo. 4. Tutor and Teamster: a Sequel to "Friends in Need," Phila., 16mo. 5. The Mallory Girls; or, The Wrong and the Right Way, Phila., 16mo. 6. Oliver's Prisoner, Phila., 16mo. 7. The Ice-Raft, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 8. A Mere Piece of Mischief; or, Amiel's Troubles, Phila., 1870, 18mo. 9. The Merman and the Figure-Head, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 10. The New Boy, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 11. The Red Crosses, Phila., 1870, 16mo. 12. The Plaid Pin-Cushion, N. York, 1871, 18mo. 13. Spirit in Prison, Bost., 1875, 16mo. 14. The Shawnee Prisoner, Phila., 1880, 16mo. 15. The Silver Library, Phila., 3 vols. 16mo.

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Guest, Edwin, M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.S., 1800–1880, b. at Row Heath, Worcestershire; graduated at Caius College, Cambridge, 1824, and was elected Fellow; called to the bar 1828, and practised for some years; master of Caius College from 1852; vice-chancellor of the University 1854–55. He was the author of numerous papers in the Transactions of the Philological Society, of which he was practically the founder, and of many papers published in the Archæological Proceedings. 1. A History of English Rhythms, Lon., 1838, 2 vols. 8vo; new ed., by W. W. Skeat, 1882, 1 vol. (This is erroneously inserted under GUEST, EDWARD, *ante*, vol. i.) 2. On the Early English Settlements in South Britain, Lon., 1850, 8vo. 3. The Wreck of the "Princess Alice," Saloon Steamer: a Narrative, Lon., 1878, 8vo. 4. Guest's Compendious Short-Hand: the Manual of Compendious Short-Hand, or Universal Visible Speech, Lon., 1883, 12mo. 5. Origines Celticæ, (a Fragment,) and other Contributions to the History of Britain. Edited by W. Stubbs and C. Deedes. Lon., 1883, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Günther, Albrecht Carl Ludwig Gotthilf, M.D., F.R.S., Ph.D., b. 1830, at Esslingen, Würtemberg; educated at the Universities of Tübingen, Berlin, and Bonn; entered the service of the British Museum 1858, and has been keeper of the zoological department since 1875. He edited The Record of Zoological Literature 1865–69. 1. Catalogue of Colubrine Snakes in the Collection of the British Museum. [Edited by J. E. Gray.] Lon., 1858, 12mo. 2. Catalogue of the Batrachia Salentia in the Collection of the British Museum. [Edited by J. E. Gray.] Lon., 1858, 8vo. 3. Catalogue of the Fishes in the Collection of the British Museum, Lon., 1859–70, 8 vols. 8vo. 4. The Reptiles of British India, (Ray Soc. Pub.,) Lon., 1864, 4to. 5. The Gigantic Land-Tortoises, Living and Extinct, in the Collection of the British Museum. Illust. Lon., 1877, 4to. 6. An Introduction to the Study of Fishes, Edin., 1880, 8vo.

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7. A Guide to the Gould Collection of Humming-Birds in the British Museum, Lon., 1881, 8vo; 2d ed., 1883; 3d ed., 1884. 8. (Ed.) Report on the Zoological Collections made in the Indo-Pacific Ocean during the Voyage of H.M.S. "Alert," 1881–82, Lon., 1884, 8vo. 9. Guide to the Gallery of Reptilia in the Department of Zoology of the British Museum. Illust. Lon., 1885,

8vo. 10. Deep-Sea Fishes, ("Challenger" Reports, vol. xxii.,) Lon., 1887, 4to.

Gunthorpe, Louisa M. Marcia: Who is her Mother? Lon., 1879, 3 vols. cr. 8vo.

Gunton, David. The Religion of Childhood, its Practice and Pattern: being a Memorial of his Son, Arnold Augustus, Lon., 1858, 18mo.

Gunton, George. Wealth and Progress: a Critical Examination of the Labor Problem the Natural Basis for Industrial Reform; or, How to increase Wages without reducing Profits or lowering Rents: the Economic Philosophy of the Eight-Hour Movement, N. York, 1887, 12mo.

Guppy, Henry Brougham, M.B., F.G.S., was surgeon to H.M.S. "Lark" when commissioned in 1881 to execute a hydrographic survey of the Solomon Islands. 1. The Solomon Islands and their Natives, Lon., 1887, r. 8vo. 2. The Solomon Islands: their Geology, General Features, and Suitability for Colonization, Lon., 1887, r. 8vo.

"The results of his observations are contained in the books under notice, which, although published separately, form in reality two consecutive volumes of a valuable and interesting treatise. . . . The geological memoir is a work of great value."—*Spectator*, lxi. 1298.

Gurley, Mrs. E. S. Edith Somers. Illust. N. York, 1871, 16mo.

Gurnell, Robert Molesworth. 1. A Critical Review of the Tichborne Trial; proving that the Claimant is not A. Orton, but is R. Tichborne, Lon., 1876, 8vo. 2. Popery and Puseyism Twin Demons with One Soul, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

Gurney, Rev. Alfred, M.A., graduated at Exeter College, Oxford, 1866; ordained 1873; vicar of St. Barnabas, Pimlico, since 1879. 1. The Vision of the Eucharist, and other Poems, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 2. The Church the Habitation and Organ of the Holy Ghost, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 3. A Christmas Faggot, Lon., 1884, sm. cr. 8vo. 4. Our Catholic Inheritance; or, The Larger Hope: an Essay, Lon., 1888, p. 8vo. 5. Parsifal, a Festival Play, by Richard Wagner: a Study, Lon., 1888, 12mo.

Gurney, Rev. Archer Thompson, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1820–1887, b. at Tregony, Cornwall, Eng.; was called to the bar in 1846, but abandoned law for the church, and was ordained in 1849. After holding several curacies he became minister of an English church in Paris, where he remained from 1858 till 1870, when he returned to England, and finally settled at Oxford. He was the Paris correspondent of the John Bull for twelve years. 1. March and April Ditties and Maytide Echoes, Lon., 1853, 12mo. 2. The Ode of Peace, Lon., 1855, 8vo. 3. Songs of Early Summer, Lon., 1856, 12mo. 4. Absolution, its Use and Abuse; and Excommunication; or, The Power of the Keys: Two Sermons, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 5. Poems; new ed., rev., Lon., 1860, 8vo. 6. Restoration; or, The Completion of the Reformation, Lon., 1861, 8vo. 7. (Trans.) Parables and Meditations for Sundays and Holy Days; from the German, Oxf., 1874, p. 8vo. 8. Words of Faith and Cheer: a Mission of Instruction and Suggestion, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 9. First Principles in Church and State, 1875.

Gurney, Augustus. The Home Life of Jesus of Nazareth, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo.

Gurney, Edmund, 1847–1888, son of Rev. John Hampden Gurney, *infra*; b. near Walton-on-Thames; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1871, and was elected a Fellow; studied successively music, medicine, and law; was one of the founders of the Society for Psychical Research, and its honorary secretary, and contributed numerous papers to its Proceedings. 1. The Power of Sound, Lon., 1880, r. 8vo.

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With MYERS, FREDERIC W. H., and PODMORE, FRANK, M.A., Phantasms of the Living. (Published with the Sanction of the Society for Psychical Research,) Lon., 1887, 2 vols. 8vo.

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Gurney, Henry Palin. Crystallography, ("Manuals of Elementary Science,") Lon., 1878, 18mo.

Gurney, Rev. John Hampden, [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1802–1862, b. in London; graduated at Trinity College, Cambridge, 1824; ordained 1827; rector of St. Mary's, Bryanston Square, London, from 1847; prebendary of St. Paul's from 1857. 1. Sermons preached in St. Mary's Church, Marylebone, Lon., 1860. 2. The Pastor's Last Words: being the Last Four Sermons preached by John Hampden Gurney, Lon., 1862, fp. 8vo. 3. Sermons on the Acts of the Apostles. Edited by Henry Alford. Lon., 1862. 4. Four Ecclesiastical Biographies: Hildebrand, Bernard, Innocent III., Wiclif, Lon., 1864, 12mo. Also, collections of hymns, &c.

Gurney, John Henry. 1. A Descriptive Catalogue of the Raptorial Birds in the Norfolk and Norwich Museum. Part I. Lon., 1864, r. 8vo. (No more published.) 2. A Summary of the Occurrences of the Gray Phalarope in Great Britain during the Summer of 1866, Lon., 1867, 8vo. 3. A Sketch of the Collection of Raptorial Birds in the Norwich Museum, Lon., 1872, 16mo.

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Gurney, Somerville A. The Haunted Harp: Narrative of Evelyn Desmond, Lon., 1887, 12mo.

Gurney, Rev. William, M.A., graduated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1847; ordained 1848; head-master of Doncaster Grammar-School 1862–81; vicar of Brompton Regis since 1885. 1. (Trans.) The Persians of Æschylus, in English Verse, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 2. (Trans.) The Septem contra Thebas of Æschylus, in English Verse, Lon., 1878, 12mo.

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Gurowski, Adam, Count, 1805–1866, b. in the Palatinate of Kalisz, Poland; educated at German universities; was engaged in political insurrections in Poland; removed to the United States in 1849, and was employed as translator in the State Department at Washington 1861–63. 1. Russia and its People, N. York, 1854, 12mo; 3d ed., entitled "Russia as it is," N. York, 1855. 2. The Turkish Question, N. York, 1854, 8vo. 3. A Year of the War, N. York, 1855, 12mo. 4. America and Europe, N. York, 1857, 12mo. 5. Slavery in History, N. York, 1860, 12mo. 6. Diary from March 4, 1861, to November 12, 1862, Bost., 1863, 12mo. 7. Diary

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Gurr, Harry. The Art of Swimming, Lon., 1866, 12mo.

"Gushington, Angelina," (Pseud.) See COOKE, C. W. R., *supra*.

Gustafson, Axel Carl Johan, b. about 1847, in Lund, Sweden; removed to the United States in 1868; was naturalized, and became a contributor to periodicals and an advocate of the temperance movement. 1. The Foundations of Death: a Study of the Drink-Question, Bost., 1884, 12mo. 2. Some Thoughts on Moderation: enlarged from a Paper read June 8, 1885, N. York, 1885, 12mo.

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Guthrie, Frederick, Ph.D., F.R.S., 1833–1886, b. in London, and educated at the universities of Marburg and Heidelberg, Germany; professor of chemistry and physics in the Royal College at Mauritius, 1861–67, and afterwards professor of physics at the Normal School of Science and Royal School of Mines, London. 1. The Jew: a Poem. By Frederick Cerny, [pseud.] Lon., 1863, 12mo. 2. The Elements of Heat and of Non-Metallic Chemistry, Lon., 1868, p. 8vo. 3. Magnetism and Electricity, ("Advanced Science" Ser.,) Lon., 1875, 12mo. 4. Logroño: a Metric Drama, in Two Acts. By Frederick Cerny. Illust. Lon., 1877, r. 8vo. 5. Introduction to Physics, ("Stewart's Local Examination" Ser.,) Lon., 1878, 12mo. 6. Practical Physics, Molecular Physics, and Sound, Lon., 1879, 18mo. 7. First Book of Knowledge, Lon., 1881, 12mo; new ed., 1883.

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Guthrie, James, secretary to the River Tyne Commission. The River Tyne: its History and Resources. Illust. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1880, 8vo. Posth.

"We have little doubt that he could have written a most interesting book about the great river's history as a whole. He preferred, however, to devote his attention almost wholly to its relations with traffic."—*Ath.*, No. 2759.

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3. On Mr. Spencer's Unification of Knowledge, Lon., 1882, 8vo. 4. On Mr. Spencer's Data of Ethics, Lon., 1884, 8vo.

Guthrie, Rev. Thomas, D.D., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1803–1873. He retired from the pastorate of St. John's Church, Edinburgh, in 1864, and for some years edited the Sunday Magazine, founded in 1864, and contributed to its pages. 1. The City: its Sins and Sorrows, Lon., 1857, p. 8vo and 18mo; new ed., with Pleas for Ragged Schools, 1876. 2. Christ and the Inheritance of the Saints: Illustrated in a Series of Discourses, Edin., 1858, p. 8vo; new ed., 1862. 3. Seed-Time and Harvest of Ragged Schools; or, A Third Plea: with New Editions of the First and Second Pleas, Edin., 1860, p. 8vo. 4. Speaking to the Heart; or, Sermons for the People, Lon., 1862, cr. 8vo; new ed., 1870. 5. The Way to Life: Sermons, Edin., 1862, fp. 8vo. 6. Bear ye One Another's Burdens, Lon., 1863, 12mo. 7. The Platform Sayings, Anecdotes, and Stories of T. G., Lon., 1863, 32mo. 8. The Angels' Song, Lon., 1865, 32mo. 9. The Parables read in the Light of the Present Day, Lon. and N. York, 1866, 12mo; new ed., 1868. 10. "Out of Harness:" Sketches, Narrative and Descriptive, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 11. Our Father's Business, Lon., 1867, p. 8vo. 12. Early Piety, Lon., 1867, 32mo. 13. Studies of Character from the Old Testament, Lon., 1868; Second Series, 1870, p. 8vo. 14. Sundays Abroad, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 15. Life of the Rev. Thomas Guthrie: compiled mostly from his Own Lips, Glasgow, 1873, 12mo. 16. Autobiography of Thomas Guthrie, D.D., and Memoir by his Sons, Rev. David K. Guthrie and C. J. Guthrie, M.A. In Two Volumes. Lon., 1874–75, 2 vols. 8vo.

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With BLAIKIE, W. G., Saving Knowledge, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo.

Guthrie, Thomas Anstey, LL.B., ("F. Anstey," pseud.,) b. 1856, in London; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, and took his degree in the Law Tripos in 1879; was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1880, but has never practised. 1. Vice Versâ: a Lesson to Fathers; 1st to 20th ed., Lon., 1882, p. 8vo; new ed., rev., 1883.

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Guthrie, W. E. 1. (Trans.) The Strictures of

Labienus, by L. A. Rogeard, 1865, 8vo. 2. The Betrothed: a Nation's Vow, Phila., 1867, 8vo.

Guthrie, William, b. 1835, at Culhorn, Stranraer, Scotland; educated at Glasgow and Edinburgh Universities; admitted to the bar in 1861; sheriff-substitute of Lanarkshire from 1874. 1. (Trans.) Private International Law, (vol. viii. of "System of Modern Roman Law,") by F. C. von Savigny: with Notes, Edin., 1869, 8vo. 2. The Law of Trade-Unions in England and Scotland, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 3. Select Cases decided in the Sheriff Courts of Scotland, Edin., 1878, 8vo. 4. (Trans.) The Conflict of Laws, by F. C. von Savigny: with Notes, Lon., 1880, 8vo.

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Gutteridge, Joseph. Life among the Masses, Lon., 1884, p. 8vo.

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Guy, William. The New Law of Bankruptcy and Abolition of Insolvency Statutes, Lon., 1861, 8vo.

Guy, William Augustus, M.B., [*ante*, vol. i., add.,] 1810–1885, b. at Chichester; studied medicine at Pembroke College, Cambridge, where he took his degree, and at Heidelberg and Paris; was appointed professor of forensic medicine at King's College, London, 1838, and assistant physician to King's College Hospital 1842, and was dean of the medical faculty there 1843–68. 1. On the Sanitary Condition of the British Army, Lon., 1858, 8vo. 2. Public Health: a Popular Introduction to Sanitary Science, Lon., 1870, 12mo. 3. 1773; or, John Howard, Sheriff of Bedford, Lon., 1873, 8vo. 4. The Factors of the Unsound Mind: with Special Reference to the Plea of Insanity in Criminal Cases, Lon., 1881, cr. 8vo. 5. John Howard's Winter Journey, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo.

Guyot, Arnauld, (or **Arnold,**) Ph.D., LL.D., 1807–1884, b. at Boudevilliers, Neuchâtel, Switzerland, and educated at German universities; was a colleague of Agassiz as professor of history and physical geography in the college at Neuchâtel, and was the first to call attention to the laminated structure of the ice in the Swiss glaciers. In 1849 he removed to the United States, and settled at Cambridge, where he was associated with Agassiz in scientific pursuits. In 1854 he was appointed to the chair of physical geography and geology at Princeton. Creation; or, The Biblical Cosmogony in the Light of Modern Science, N. York, 1884, 12mo. Also, a series of geographical school-books, several papers on Carl Ritter, L. Agassiz, &c., and a work in French on "Comparative Physical Geography," which was translated by Prof. C. C. Felton, (*q. v.*, *ante*, vol. i.)

Guyton, Mrs. Emma Jane, (**Worboise,**) [see Worboise, Miss Emma, *ante*, vol. iii., add.,] 1825–1887. She was married to Mr. Etherington Guyton, a gentleman of French descent, whom she survived. She edited the Christian World Magazine. 1. Mr. Montmorency's Money, Lon., 1870, p. 8vo. 2. Nobly Born, Lon., 1871, p. 8vo. 3. Canonbury Hall, Lon., 1872, p. 8vo. 4. Chrystabel, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 5. Our New Home; or, Keeping up Appearances, Lon., 1873, 12mo. 6. Husbands and Wives, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 7. House of Bondage, Lon., 1873, p. 8vo. 8. Heart's-Ease in the Family, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 9. Emilia's Inheritance, Lon., 1874, p. 8vo. 10. Oliver Westwood; or, Overcoming the World, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 11. Father Fabian, the Monk of Malham Tower, Lon., 1875, p. 8vo. 12. Lady Clarissa, Lon., 1876, p. 8vo. 13. Robert Wreford's Daughter, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 14. The Grey House at Endlestone, Lon., 1877, p. 8vo. 15. The Brudenels of Brude, Lon., 1878, p. 8vo. 16. A Woman's Patience, Lon., 1879, p. 8vo. 17. Joan Carisbroke, Lon., 1880, p. 8vo. 18. The Story of Penelope, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 19. The Heirs of Errington, Lon., 1881, p. 8vo. 20. Sissie, Lon., 1882, p. 8vo. 21. Warleigh's Trust, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 22. The Abbey Mill, Lon., 1883, p. 8vo. 23. Fortune's Favourite, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 24. Esther Wynne, Lon., 1885, p. 8vo. 25. His Next of Kin, Lon., 1887, p. 8vo.

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Gwynne, George John. A Commentary on St. Paul's Epistle to the Galatians: with a Revised Translation, Lon., 1863, 8vo.

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